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Estimates of Canadian Research and Development Expenditure (GERD), Canada, 1995 to 2006, and by Province 1995 to 2004

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...	not applicable
0	true zero or a value rounded to zero
0 ^s	value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
p	preliminary
r	revised
x	suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the <i>Statistics Act</i>
E	use with caution
F	too unreliable to be published

Note

Due to rounding, components may not add to totals.



Statistics Canada
Science and Innovation Surveys Section
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Note of appreciation

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Technical notes

Gross domestic expenditure on research and development (GERD)

Presentation of the GERD

This publication presents the national GERD from 1995 to 2006 as well as the provincial GERD from 1995 to 2004. Up until 1985, GERD included R&D expenditures in the natural sciences and engineering (NSE) only. Beginning in 1985, social sciences and humanities (SSH) activities are also included in GERD. An additional series of tables showing research and development (R&D) expenditures at the national level in either science from 1963 to 1993, or at the provincial level from 1979 to 1993, may be obtained from CANSIM (Table #358-0001) or from the Science and Technology Surveys Section, Science, Innovation and Electronic Information Division.

GERD values have improved in recent years through changes made in the estimation of higher education R&D values (HERD). Details on revisions made to the estimation procedure are available at: [Higher Education Research and Development Web page](#). More improvements to HERD are expected in future years as investigations into the estimation procedure continues.

Please note that the values in the business enterprise sector for the years 1992 and 1994 are estimates as a complete survey was not conducted for those years.

Definition

Gross domestic expenditure on research and development (GERD) is a statistical series, constructed by adding together the intramural expenditures on R&D as reported by the performing sectors. As a term used by OECD Member countries, it is defined as "total intramural expenditure on R&D performed on the national territory during a given period. GERD includes R&D performed within a country and funded from abroad but excludes payments for R&D performed abroad".¹ GERD is constructed by adding together the intramural expenditures of the performing sectors.

GERD is often displayed as a matrix of performing and funding sectors. The GERD and GERD matrix are fundamental to the national and international examination of R&D expenditures.

The matrix illustrates three aspects of a country's R&D effort:

- it shows how much R&D each sector performed over a 12-month period;
- it shows the amount of R&D each sector financed over a 12-month period; and,
- it indicates the flow of funds between sectors.

The GERD is an indicator of science and technology (S&T) activities; it is appropriately used as a summary of R&D activities and the basic flow of funds. General guidelines to follow when using a summary statistical series such as the GERD, include:

- Such series provide only a summary of very complex patterns of activities. The series should, therefore, be used in conjunction with other relevant information.
- Users generally refer to R&D data with a question in mind: "Is our national university research effort declining?" "Does my firm spend a higher proportion of its funds on R&D than the average for my industry?" etc. It is, therefore, necessary to identify the basic data relevant to each question in order to know which R&D indicator is best suited to answering the question. The user should keep in mind that the data used for the R&D indicator may be accurate enough to answer one question but not another.

Provincial estimates of GERD

In a country as large as Canada it is useful to have a general idea of where R&D activities are located both to indicate the level of scientific and technical endeavour in a particular area and to use the statistics in association with other provincial data. For these reasons, an estimate of the provincial distribution of the Canadian GERD has been prepared.

The definition of GERD in a provincial context is similar to that provided above.

The expenditures are assigned to the province in which the performing establishment is located. Personnel may live in an adjoining province (e.g., the National Capital Region) and materials and equipment will often come from another province or country; these factors must be taken into consideration when using GERD as a provincial indicator of S&T activity.

The funding shown is of R&D carried out in a province; it is not R&D funding from a province. For example, when the federal government is shown as the funder for R&D in a province, the funds are received from the central government and are to be spent on R&D in an establishment in that province. The federal government, of course, raises funds from many sources, outside of that province. Similarly, when R&D is shown as being funded by the business enterprise sector, the funds are not necessarily raised from activities within the province.

Limitations of GERD

The GERD, like any other social or economic statistic, can only be approximately true. Different components are of different accuracy: sector estimates probably vary from $\pm 5\%$ to $\pm 15\%$ in accuracy. However, the GERD estimates are sufficiently reliable for their main use as an aggregate indicator for science policy.

One of the most important problems relating to GERD concerns its definition. There remains some ambiguity in defining precisely what constitutes R&D or, for example, in a continuing project, determining the precise point at which the project passes the boundary of R&D and becomes exploitation of a process or product on which it may be said that the R&D stage has been completed. This ambiguity is perhaps less serious in internal time series, where it may be expected that the year-to-year application of the definitions by the same reporting units are at least consistent.

A second difficulty arises with regards to survey design. The people best qualified to apply the R&D definitions and classifications - scientific and technical personnel engaged in the direct management of S&T activity - rarely participate in the statistical agency's data collection process. Because the data collected are concerned not with scientific and technical content, but financial and labour inputs to achieving this content, the questionnaires tend to be addressed to and completed by financial and management staff. This is a fundamental problem of all surveys addressed to large organizations, whether they are public or private.

These two problems account for the limited amount of geographic and scientific detail in the published GERD. The amount of detail presented, for example, in the Canadian GERD as published by Statistics Canada is limited by the nature of the surveys, and the other data collection and analysis instruments. Nor is it possible to increase the amount of detail because this would require switching to new kinds of data collection instruments in a vastly expanded survey operation.

Another reason for the limited detail about sectors stems from the fact that R&D is often a secretive endeavour. Private sector companies usually want to surprise competitors with a new product. Thus the money spent on the R&D may be reported, but details about R&D projects would not. Similarly, a government department such as National Defence might report R&D expenditures but not the nature and detail of the respective R&D projects. At best, the GERD provides broad categories of the nature of the R&D work underway; for example, "Transportation equipment", "Business machines", "Aircraft", etc.

To summarize, the GERD serves as a general indicator of S&T activity and not as a detailed inventory of R&D projects within an organization, sector, or province. It is an estimate and as such can show trends in R&D expenditures by sector and sub-sector, by province and country, from year-to-year. In this capacity, the GERD estimates are sufficiently reliable for their main use as an aggregate indicator for science policy.

R&D performers and funders categorized

Sectoring

Considering that the GERD is the aggregate of the total R&D expenditures of the performing sectors, it is useful now to look at these sectors individually. Sectors are reviewed in terms of an international (OECD) framework for measuring R&D expenditures. There are five major sectors of R&D performance and funding:

- Government;
- Business enterprise;
- Higher education;
- Private non-profit organizations;
- Foreign.

The sectors for the GERD, as chosen and defined by the OECD, are based largely on existing United Nations classifications and in particular, the System for National Accounts (SNA). Under the general heading of "Institutional classifications", the OECD approach focuses on the characteristic properties of the performing and funding institutions. Each statistical unit is classified according to its principal economic activity and, consequently, the whole of the R&D resources of the unit classified are allocated to one sector or sub-sector.

Government

The OECD definition of this sector is: "All departments, offices and other bodies which furnish, but normally do not sell to the community, those common services, other than higher education, which cannot otherwise be conveniently and economically provided, as well as those that administer the state and the economic and social policy of the community. (Public enterprises are included in the business enterprise sector)"²

Public enterprises such as Petro-Canada and Ontario Hydro are excluded from this sector and included in the business enterprise sector. Many non-profit organizations and bodies, however, are included in this sector if they either serve or are controlled by government, or both.

In Canada the distribution of GERD amongst the government sub-sectors are published. The sub-sectors are the federal government, the provincial governments and the provincial research organizations (PRO's). Currently Canada has seven PRO's. They are the New Brunswick Research and Productivity Council, the "Centre de recherche industrielle du Québec (CRIQ)", the Industrial Technology Centre (Manitoba), the Saskatchewan Research Council, the Yukon Research Institute, the Nunavut Research Institute and the Aurora Research Institute.

Business enterprise

This sector is composed of all firms, organizations and institutions whose primary activity is the production of goods or services for sale to the general public at a price intended approximately to cover at least the cost of production as well as non-profit institutes serving such firms. Included are government-owned enterprises such as Ontario Hydro and Canadian National Railways.

Higher education

This sector is composed of all universities, colleges of technology and other institutes of post-secondary education, whatever their source of finance or legal status. It also includes all research institutes, experimental stations and clinics operating **under the direct control of** or **administered by** higher education establishments.

GERD values have improved in recent years through changes made in the estimation of higher education expenditure on R&D (HERD) values. Details on revisions made to the estimation procedure are available at: [Higher Education Research and Development Web page](#).

Private non-profit organizations

This sector comprises private or semi-private organizations which are not established primarily with the aim of making a profit.

It consists of voluntary associations (scientific and professional societies, health-oriented groups), philanthropic foundations and research institutes supported by the associations and foundations. These kinds of institutions are usually maintained by fees, dues and donations from members and sponsors and by grants from governments and enterprises. They may also obtain revenue from the sale of their products such as publications or special studies.

Non-profit institutes and organizations excluded from this sector are those which are controlled by enterprises, government, or higher education. Such non-profit institutes and organizations are included with the respective sectors whose interests they mainly serve.

Foreign

This sector consists of: "All institutions and individuals located outside the political borders of a country, except vehicles, ships, aircraft and space satellites operated by domestic entities and testing grounds acquired by such entities."³

This sector also includes all international organizations (except business enterprises), including facilities and operations within the country's borders. Foreign-owned subsidiaries are not included in this sector (e.g., Ford Canada is, for the purposes for measuring R&D expenditures, a domestic organization in the Canadian business enterprise sector, even though its parent company is the Ford Motor Company of the United States).

The foreign sector is included in the GERD only as a funding sector (see matrix), since by definition the GERD includes R&D performed within a country and **funded from abroad** but excludes payments made abroad for R&D. Thus, funding from the foreign sector is implicitly included in the intramural expenditures of the four performing sectors.

Science type

Definitions for the natural sciences

The natural sciences field embraces the disciplines of study concerned with understanding, exploring, developing or utilizing the natural world. Included are the engineering, mathematical, life and physical sciences.

Definitions for the social sciences

The social sciences field embraces all disciplines involved in studying human actions and conditions and the social, economic and institutional mechanisms affecting humans. Included are such disciplines as anthropology, demography, economics, geography, history, languages, literature and linguistics, law, library science, philosophy, political science, psychology, religious studies, social work, sociology, and urban and regional studies.

3. **Op cit.**, p.72.

**Total Canadian GERD, 1995 to 2006,
and by province, 1995 to 2004**

National GERD 1995 to 2006^P

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Total sciences							
Federal government	1,710	1	4	411	855	8	2,989
Provincial governments	3	185	37	87	323	17	652
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	14	0	22	5,938	297	17	6,288
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,926	0	1,926
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	266	43	309
Foreign	0	0	5	1,555	24	6	1,590
Total	1,727	186	68	7,991	3,691	91	13,754
1996^f Total sciences							
Federal government	1,701	0	4	293	809	8	2,815
Provincial governments	4	163	44	102	298	18	629
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	87	0	24	5,940	335	10	6,396
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,905	0	1,905
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	313	45	358
Foreign	0	0	7	1,662	37	8	1,714
Total	1,792	163	79	7,997	3,697	89	13,817
1997 Total sciences							
Federal government	1,654	0	4	355	793	7	2,813
Provincial governments	3	156	30	78	370	20	657
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business enterprise	63	0	19	6,557	381	11	7,031
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,971	0	1,971
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	324	43	367
Foreign	0	0	4	1,749	40	1	1,794
Total	1,720	156	58	8,739	3,879	82	14,634
1998 Total sciences							
Federal government	1,691	0	3	263	863	11	2,831
Provincial governments	3	155	34	56	372	19	639
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	49	0	21	6,864	411	9	7,354
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,339	0	2,339
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	335	37	372
Foreign	0	0	3	2,499	50	1	2,553
Total	1,743	155	61	9,682	4,370	77	16,088
1999 Total sciences							
Federal government	1,814	0	1	309	1,085	7	3,216
Provincial governments	4	173	34	58	482	16	767
Provincial research organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Business enterprise	41	0	19	7,391	460	6	7,917
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,649	0	2,649
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	349	31	380
Foreign	0	0	3	2,642	57	3	2,705
Total	1,859	173	60	10,400	5,082	63	17,637

National GERD 1995 to 2006^P

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000^r Total sciences							
Federal government	2,023	0	2	239	1,293	3	3,560
Provincial governments	3	189	38	45	587	16	878
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business enterprise	54	0	18	8,589	553	10	9,224
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,892	0	2,892
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	418	27	445
Foreign	0	0	7	3,522	50	1	3,580
Total	2,080	189	66	12,395	5,793	57	20,580
2001^r Total sciences							
Federal government	2,044	0	1	458	1,587	6	4,096
Provincial governments	6	247	12	51	712	20	1,048
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	53	31	9	10,937	603	10	11,643
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,928	0	2,928
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	510	26	536
Foreign	0	6	1	2,826	84	1	2,918
Total	2,103	284	23	14,272	6,424	63	23,169
2002^r Total sciences							
Federal government	2,124	2	1	304	1,817	6	4,254
Provincial governments	11	258	15	53	828	20	1,185
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	55	29	9	11,338	643	12	12,086
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3,462	0	3,462
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	604	24	628
Foreign	0	0	1	1,821	101	1	1,924
Total	2,190	289	26	13,516	7,455	63	23,539
2003^r Total sciences							
Federal government	2,027	2	1	302	2,182	19	4,533
Provincial governments	8	264	14	75	1,018	17	1,396
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	48	25	9	11,282	679	14	12,057
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3,589	0	3,589
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	599	38	637
Foreign	0	0	0	2,045	76	4	2,125
Total	2,083	291	24	13,704	8,143	92	24,337
2004^r Total sciences							
Federal government	2,027	2	1	257	2,337	42	4,666
Provincial governments	7	273	14	59	1,039	15	1,407
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	49	26	10	11,902	743	13	12,743
Higher education	0	0	0	0	4,126	0	4,126
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	696	33	729
Foreign	0	0	0	2,223	96	13	2,332
Total	2,083	301	25	14,441	9,037	116	26,003

National GERD 1995 to 2006^P

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2005^P Total sciences							
Federal government	2,098	2	1	261	2,571	45	4,978
Provincial governments	8	282	13	59	1,143	15	1,520
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	56	27	11	12,079	817	14	13,004
Higher education	0	0	0	0	4,498	0	4,498
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	766	33	799
Foreign	0	0	0	2,256	105	14	2,375
Total	2,162	311	25	14,655	9,900	121	27,174
2006^P Total sciences							
Federal government	2,083	3	1	265	2,828	47	5,227
Provincial governments	8	290	13	60	1,257	16	1,644
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	54	27	11	12,239	899	15	13,245
Higher education	0	0	0	0	4,948	0	4,948
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	842	35	877
Foreign	0	0	0	2,286	116	14	2,416
Total	2,145	320	25	14,850	10,890	127	28,357

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Total sciences							
Federal government	26	0	0	2	14	0	42
Provincial governments	0	4	0	0	4	0	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	9	4	0	14
Higher education	0	0	0	0	35	0	35
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	27	4	0	11	58	0	100
1996 Total sciences							
Federal government	25	0	0	1	16	0	42
Provincial governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	13	5	0	18
Higher education	0	0	0	0	33	0	33
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Total	25	4	0	17	57	0	103
1997 Total sciences							
Federal government	22	0	0	1	17	0	40
Provincial governments	0	4	0	1	0	0	5
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	11	7	0	19
Higher education	0	0	0	0	35	0	35
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	23	4	0	14	62	0	103
1998 Total sciences							
Federal government	25	0	0	1	18	0	44
Provincial governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	13	9	0	23
Higher education	0	0	0	0	44	0	44
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Total	26	4	0	17	72	0	119
1999 Total sciences							
Federal government	24	0	0	2	22	0	48
Provincial governments	0	5	0	1	0	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	13	4	0	18
Higher education	0	0	0	0	49	0	49
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	2	2	0	4
Total	25	5	0	18	79	0	127

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Total sciences							
Federal government	29	0	0	2	23	0	54
Provincial governments	0	5	0	1	1	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	13	7	0	21
Higher education	0	0	0	0	51	0	51
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
Total	30	5	0	20	83	0	138
2001 Total sciences							
Federal government	26	0	0	5	21	0	52
Provincial governments	0	5	0	1	4	0	10
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	11	4	0	16
Higher education	0	0	0	0	54	0	54
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	4	3	0	7
Total	27	5	0	21	90	0	143
2002^f Total sciences							
Federal government	31	0	0	4	28	0	63
Provincial governments	0	5	0	0	2	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	12	10	0	23
Higher education	0	0	0	0	53	0	53
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
Total	32	5	0	21	95	0	153
2003^f Total sciences							
Federal government	22	0	0	2	36	0	60
Provincial governments	0	5	0	0	1	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	17	10	0	28
Higher education	0	0	0	0	63	0	63
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
Total	23	5	0	26	114	0	168
2004 Total sciences							
Federal government	22	0	0	3	35	0	60
Provincial governments	0	5	0	1	1	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	16	16	0	33
Higher education	0	0	0	0	60	0	60
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
Total	23	5	0	26	115	0	169

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Prince Edward Island

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Total sciences							
Federal government	9	0	0	1	1	0	11
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	9	0	0	3	4	0	16
1996 Total sciences							
Federal government	10	0	0	1	1	0	12
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	10	0	0	3	4	0	17
1997 Total sciences							
Federal government	10	0	0	0	1	0	11
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher education	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	10	0	0	2	5	0	17
1998 Total sciences							
Federal government	10	0	0	1	1	0	12
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Higher education	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	10	0	0	3	11	0	24
1999 Total sciences							
Federal government	12	0	0	1	1	0	14
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher education	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	12	0	0	3	11	0	26

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Prince Edward Island

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Total sciences							
Federal government	16	0	0	1	2	0	19
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	4	1	0	5
Higher education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	16	0	0	5	15	0	36
2001 Total sciences							
Federal government	16	0	0	1	3	0	20
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	5	1	0	6
Higher education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	16	0	0	6	15	0	37
2002^f Total sciences							
Federal government	8	0	0	1	4	0	13
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	3	1	0	4
Higher education	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	8	0	0	4	19	0	31
2003^f Total sciences							
Federal government	12	0	0	2	6	0	20
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
Higher education	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	12	0	0	7	25	0	44
2004 Total sciences							
Federal government	10	0	0	1	8	0	19
Provincial governments	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	4	1	0	5
Higher education	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	10	0	0	6	24	0	40

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Nova Scotia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Total sciences							
Federal government	76	0	0	6	31	0	113
Provincial governments	0	5	1	1	3	0	10
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	48	8	0	57
Higher education	0	0	0	0	70	0	70
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	9	1	0	10
Total	77	5	1	64	117	1	265
1996 Total sciences							
Federal government	78	0	0	6	28	0	112
Provincial governments	0	5	1	1	3	0	10
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	39	9	0	49
Higher education	0	0	0	0	69	0	69
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
Foreign	0	0	0	8	6	0	14
Total	79	5	1	54	117	1	257
1997 Total sciences							
Federal government	69	0	0	7	31	0	107
Provincial governments	0	5	1	2	5	0	13
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	1	28	8	0	38
Higher education	0	0	0	0	71	0	71
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	4
Foreign	0	0	0	17	7	0	24
Total	70	5	2	54	125	1	257
1998 Total sciences							
Federal government	76	0	0	8	29	0	113
Provincial governments	0	5	1	1	5	0	12
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	1	34	8	0	44
Higher education	0	0	0	0	110	0	110
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	19	8	0	27
Total	77	5	2	62	164	1	311
1999 Total sciences							
Federal government	71	0	0	3	39	0	113
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	8	0	15
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	38	24	0	63
Higher education	0	0	0	0	117	0	117
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	2	7
Foreign	0	0	0	20	7	0	27
Total	72	6	0	62	200	2	342

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Nova Scotia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Total sciences							
Federal government	86	0	0	3	40	0	129
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	8	0	15
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	45	20	0	67
Higher education	0	0	0	0	120	0	120
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	10	2	12
Foreign	0	0	0	18	2	0	20
Total	88	6	0	67	200	2	363
2001 Total sciences							
Federal government	69	0	0	3	49	0	121
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	5	0	12
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	62	19	0	82
Higher education	0	0	0	0	119	0	119
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	16	2	18
Foreign	0	0	0	25	1	0	26
Total	70	6	0	91	209	2	378
2002^f Total sciences							
Federal government	75	0	0	7	52	0	134
Provincial governments	0	6	0	0	7	0	13
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	62	21	0	84
Higher education	0	0	0	0	127	0	127
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	17	2	19
Foreign	0	0	0	26	1	0	27
Total	76	6	0	95	225	2	404
2003^f Total sciences							
Federal government	64	0	0	8	60	0	132
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	7	0	14
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	44	21	0	66
Higher education	0	0	0	0	146	0	146
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	24	2	26
Foreign	0	0	0	24	1	0	25
Total	65	6	0	77	259	2	409
2004 Total sciences							
Federal government	80	0	0	4	73	0	157
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	8	0	15
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	54	23	0	78
Higher education	0	0	0	0	141	0	141
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	22	3	25
Foreign	0	0	0	30	0	0	30
Total	81	6	0	89	267	3	446

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

New Brunswick

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Total sciences							
Federal government	29	0	0	17	14	0	60
Provincial governments	0	2	0	3	4	0	9
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	32	4	0	36
Higher education	0	0	0	0	30	0	30
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total	29	2	0	52	56	1	140
1996 Total sciences							
Federal government	32	0	0	1	11	0	44
Provincial governments	0	2	0	3	4	0	9
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	55	4	1	60
Higher education	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total	32	2	0	59	56	1	150
1997 Total sciences							
Federal government	29	0	0	1	11	0	41
Provincial governments	0	2	1	1	3	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	33	6	0	40
Higher education	0	0	0	0	32	0	32
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Total	29	2	2	35	58	1	127
1998 Total sciences							
Federal government	31	0	0	1	12	0	44
Provincial governments	0	2	1	1	4	0	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	36	6	0	43
Higher education	0	0	0	0	52	0	52
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	31	2	2	39	80	1	155
1999 Total sciences							
Federal government	32	0	0	1	16	0	49
Provincial governments	0	2	1	1	4	0	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	36	5	0	42
Higher education	0	0	0	0	58	0	58
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	32	2	2	39	89	1	165

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

New Brunswick

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Total sciences							
Federal government	26	0	0	1	15	0	42
Provincial governments	0	2	0	0	3	0	5
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	1	37	4	1	44
Higher education	0	0	0	0	61	0	61
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Total	27	2	1	40	89	2	161
2001^f Total sciences							
Federal government	26	0	0	2	17	0	45
Provincial governments	0	2	1	0	1	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	40	3	2	46
Higher education	0	0	0	0	59	0	59
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	8	1	9
Foreign	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Total	26	2	2	45	88	3	166
2002^f Total sciences							
Federal government	45	0	0	2	21	0	68
Provincial governments	0	2	1	0	2	0	5
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	1	61	2	2	67
Higher education	0	0	0	0	67	0	67
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	1	7
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	46	2	2	64	99	3	216
2003^f Total sciences							
Federal government	30	0	0	1	30	0	61
Provincial governments	0	2	1	0	4	1	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	59	4	2	66
Higher education	0	0	0	0	73	0	73
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Total	30	2	2	62	118	3	217
2004 Total sciences							
Federal government	26	0	0	1	30	1	58
Provincial governments	0	2	1	0	4	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	72	4	2	79
Higher education	0	0	0	0	71	0	71
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Total	26	2	2	75	114	3	222

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Quebec

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Total sciences							
Federal government	216	0	1	135	228	0	580
Provincial governments	1	47	15	37	117	2	219
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	8	1,899	94	3	2,005
Higher education	0	0	0	0	600	0	600
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	63	7	70
Foreign	0	0	0	206	9	0	215
Total	218	47	24	2,277	1,111	12	3,689
1996 Total sciences							
Federal government	224	0	1	102	219	0	546
Provincial governments	1	47	13	34	103	2	200
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	9	2,040	89	3	2,142
Higher education	0	0	0	0	602	0	602
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	74	7	81
Foreign	0	0	0	218	12	0	230
Total	226	47	23	2,394	1,099	12	3,801
1997 Total sciences							
Federal government	209	0	1	137	200	0	547
Provincial governments	1	47	5	22	117	2	194
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	5	2,106	103	3	2,219
Higher education	0	0	0	0	621	0	621
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	74	7	81
Foreign	0	0	0	254	17	0	271
Total	212	47	11	2,519	1,132	12	3,933
1998 Total sciences							
Federal government	224	0	1	67	248	0	540
Provincial governments	0	44	6	27	114	0	191
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	10	2,335	114	0	2,461
Higher education	0	0	0	0	689	0	689
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	89	0	89
Foreign	0	0	0	335	20	0	355
Total	226	44	17	2,764	1,274	0	4,325
1999 Total sciences							
Federal government	247	0	1	89	328	0	665
Provincial governments	1	41	5	23	149	1	220
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	7	2,573	139	0	2,721
Higher education	0	0	0	0	806	0	806
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	95	0	95
Foreign	0	0	0	362	16	0	378
Total	250	41	13	3,047	1,533	1	4,885

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Quebec

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Total sciences							
Federal government	347	0	0	86	373	0	806
Provincial governments	0	45	8	21	166	2	242
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	3	0	5	3,099	145	0	3,252
Higher education	0	0	0	0	835	0	835
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	97	0	97
Foreign	0	0	0	436	12	0	448
Total	350	45	13	3,642	1,628	2	5,680
2001^f Total sciences							
Federal government	369	0	0	182	448	0	999
Provincial governments	1	54	8	25	193	2	283
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	3	0	5	3,488	176	0	3,672
Higher education	0	0	0	0	796	0	796
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	146	0	146
Foreign	0	0	1	463	20	0	484
Total	373	54	14	4,158	1,779	2	6,380
2002^f Total sciences							
Federal government	365	0	1	99	529	0	994
Provincial governments	0	65	11	33	262	3	374
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	5	0	4	3,510	175	0	3,694
Higher education	0	0	0	0	911	0	911
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	171	0	171
Foreign	0	0	1	489	26	0	516
Total	370	65	17	4,131	2,074	3	6,660
2003^f Total sciences							
Federal government	309	0	0	102	645	0	1,056
Provincial governments	1	67	10	41	333	3	455
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	4	0	5	3,550	187	0	3,746
Higher education	0	0	0	0	998	0	998
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	166	0	166
Foreign	0	0	0	461	16	0	477
Total	314	67	15	4,154	2,345	3	6,898
2004 Total sciences							
Federal government	315	0	0	92	650	0	1,057
Provincial governments	1	68	10	35	318	4	436
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	4	0	4	3,701	180	0	3,889
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,109	0	1,109
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	171	0	171
Foreign	0	0	0	480	19	0	499
Total	320	68	14	4,308	2,447	4	7,161

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Ontario

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Total sciences							
Federal government	257	1	1	169	324	4	756
Provincial governments	1	75	2	20	124	7	229
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	4	2,949	120	12	3,086
Higher education	0	0	0	0	739	0	739
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	120	22	142
Foreign	0	0	2	1,182	6	6	1,196
Total	259	76	9	4,320	1,433	51	6,148
1996^r Total sciences							
Federal government	285	0	1	120	309	4	719
Provincial governments	1	57	2	37	114	9	220
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	62	0	5	2,885	152	4	3,108
Higher education	0	0	0	0	711	0	711
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	157	24	181
Foreign	0	0	2	1,215	13	7	1,237
Total	348	57	10	4,257	1,456	48	6,176
1997 Total sciences							
Federal government	264	0	1	165	308	3	741
Provincial governments	1	47	2	33	142	10	235
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	37	0	4	3,364	166	3	3,574
Higher education	0	0	0	0	762	0	762
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	169	25	194
Foreign	0	0	2	1,271	7	1	1,281
Total	302	47	9	4,833	1,554	42	6,787
1998 Total sciences							
Federal government	248	0	0	155	330	4	737
Provincial governments	1	51	0	12	136	10	210
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	27	0	0	3,373	188	3	3,591
Higher education	0	0	0	0	864	0	864
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	169	26	195
Foreign	0	0	0	1,854	13	1	1,868
Total	276	51	0	5,394	1,700	44	7,465
1999 Total sciences							
Federal government	300	0	0	174	393	1	868
Provincial governments	1	63	0	19	177	7	267
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	21	0	0	3,637	194	0	3,852
Higher education	0	0	0	0	957	0	957
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	164	13	177
Foreign	0	0	0	1,969	23	2	1,994
Total	322	63	0	5,799	1,908	23	8,115

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Ontario

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000^f Total sciences							
Federal government	289	0	0	105	505	0	899
Provincial governments	1	71	0	8	235	4	319
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	24	0	0	3,986	250	0	4,260
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,100	0	1,100
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	204	2	206
Foreign	0	0	0	2,757	23	0	2,780
Total	314	71	0	6,856	2,317	6	9,564
2001^f Total sciences							
Federal government	301	0	0	214	611	0	1,126
Provincial governments	1	76	0	4	291	5	377
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	26	0	0	5,614	267	0	5,907
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,151	0	1,151
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	213	3	216
Foreign	0	0	0	2,068	42	0	2,110
Total	328	76	0	7,900	2,575	8	10,887
2002^f Total sciences							
Federal government	294	0	0	137	685	2	1,118
Provincial governments	7	76	0	4	308	4	399
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	23	0	0	5,836	295	0	6,154
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,416	0	1,416
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	239	3	242
Foreign	0	0	0	1,087	52	0	1,139
Total	324	76	0	7,064	2,995	9	10,468
2003^f Total sciences							
Federal government	324	0	0	134	827	4	1,289
Provincial governments	5	87	0	4	357	4	457
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	22	0	0	5,867	294	0	6,183
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,423	0	1,423
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	243	4	247
Foreign	0	0	0	1,236	43	0	1,279
Total	351	87	0	7,241	3,187	12	10,878
2004 Total sciences							
Federal government	303	0	0	105	914	5	1,327
Provincial governments	4	86	0	4	391	4	489
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	22	0	0	6,099	394	0	6,515
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,792	0	1,792
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	283	3	286
Foreign	0	0	0	1,249	62	0	1,311
Total	329	86	0	7,457	3,836	12	11,720

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Manitoba

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Total sciences							
Federal government	71	0	0	8	27	2	108
Provincial governments	0	1	1	4	5	4	15
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	80	4	1	86
Higher education	0	0	0	0	63	0	63
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	13	4	17
Foreign	0	0	0	4	2	0	6
Total	71	1	2	96	114	11	295
1996 Total sciences							
Federal government	72	0	0	8	26	2	108
Provincial governments	0	1	0	3	5	4	13
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	5	0	0	77	4	1	87
Higher education	0	0	0	0	61	0	61
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	13	6	19
Foreign	0	0	0	5	2	0	7
Total	77	1	0	93	111	13	295
1997 Total sciences							
Federal government	56	0	0	2	27	3	88
Provincial governments	0	1	0	1	8	4	14
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	3	0	0	83	9	1	96
Higher education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	17	4	21
Foreign	0	0	0	3	2	0	5
Total	59	1	0	89	108	12	269
1998 Total sciences							
Federal government	47	0	0	2	26	7	82
Provincial governments	0	1	0	1	8	4	14
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	96	6	1	105
Higher education	0	0	0	0	77	0	77
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	13	4	17
Foreign	0	0	0	3	1	0	4
Total	49	1	0	102	131	16	299
1999 Total sciences							
Federal government	56	0	0	2	34	6	98
Provincial governments	0	1	0	1	15	5	22
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	113	4	1	120
Higher education	0	0	0	0	89	0	89
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	14	7	21
Foreign	0	0	0	32	1	1	34
Total	58	1	0	148	157	20	384

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Manitoba

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Total sciences							
Federal government	66	0	0	3	42	2	113
Provincial governments	0	3	0	2	15	4	24
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	3	0	0	121	14	2	140
Higher education	0	0	0	0	99	0	99
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	17	9	26
Foreign	0	0	0	7	2	1	10
Total	69	3	0	133	189	18	412
2001^f Total sciences							
Federal government	74	0	0	5	44	3	126
Provincial governments	1	3	0	2	15	5	26
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	155	19	3	179
Higher education	0	0	0	0	103	0	103
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	21	6	27
Foreign	0	0	0	11	3	1	15
Total	77	3	0	173	205	18	476
2002^f Total sciences							
Federal government	69	0	0	5	56	2	132
Provincial governments	1	3	0	2	15	3	24
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	129	18	3	152
Higher education	0	0	0	0	109	0	109
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	24	7	31
Foreign	0	0	0	14	3	1	18
Total	72	3	0	150	225	16	466
2003^f Total sciences							
Federal government	62	0	0	7	62	1	132
Provincial governments	0	4	0	3	16	2	25
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	119	19	3	142
Higher education	0	0	0	0	115	0	115
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	25	6	31
Foreign	0	0	0	7	2	1	10
Total	63	4	0	136	239	13	455
2004 Total sciences							
Federal government	71	0	0	4	72	1	148
Provincial governments	1	4	0	1	19	3	28
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	148	16	2	167
Higher education	0	0	0	0	123	0	123
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	29	9	38
Foreign	0	0	0	12	2	1	15
Total	73	4	0	165	261	16	519

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Saskatchewan

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Total sciences							
Federal government	51	0	1	6	23	0	81
Provincial governments	0	4	4	2	12	0	22
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	5	59	7	0	72
Higher education	0	0	0	0	66	0	66
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
Total	52	4	10	74	114	0	254
1996 Total sciences							
Federal government	46	0	1	4	24	0	75
Provincial governments	0	3	6	1	11	0	21
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	4	47	8	0	60
Higher education	0	0	0	0	63	0	63
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Foreign	0	0	0	6	1	0	7
Total	47	3	11	58	114	0	233
1997 Total sciences							
Federal government	73	0	1	4	18	0	96
Provincial governments	0	3	4	2	18	0	27
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business enterprise	1	0	3	68	8	0	80
Higher education	0	0	0	0	68	0	68
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	8	1	0	9
Total	74	3	9	82	119	0	287
1998 Total sciences							
Federal government	54	0	0	4	19	0	77
Provincial governments	0	3	4	2	17	0	26
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	3	46	8	0	57
Higher education	0	0	0	0	88	0	88
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	1	22	1	0	24
Total	54	3	8	74	139	0	278
1999 Total sciences							
Federal government	59	0	0	5	39	0	103
Provincial governments	0	3	3	2	20	0	28
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	3	59	9	0	72
Higher education	0	0	0	0	100	0	100
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Foreign	0	0	0	12	1	0	13
Total	60	3	6	78	176	0	323

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Saskatchewan

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Total sciences							
Federal government	61	0	1	5	54	0	121
Provincial governments	0	3	3	2	40	0	48
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	3	63	10	0	77
Higher education	0	0	0	0	116	0	116
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Foreign	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
Total	62	3	7	76	228	0	376
2001 Total sciences							
Federal government	62	0	1	3	57	0	123
Provincial governments	0	3	3	4	42	0	52
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	3	70	11	0	85
Higher education	0	0	0	0	112	0	112
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	14	0	14
Foreign	0	0	0	10	0	0	10
Total	63	3	7	87	236	0	396
2002^f Total sciences							
Federal government	52	0	0	4	57	0	113
Provincial governments	0	3	3	4	36	0	46
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	4	96	15	0	116
Higher education	0	0	0	0	129	0	129
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
Foreign	0	0	0	8	0	0	8
Total	53	3	7	112	258	0	433
2003^f Total sciences							
Federal government	53	0	1	4	63	0	121
Provincial governments	0	4	3	2	30	0	39
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	3	71	18	0	93
Higher education	0	0	0	0	121	0	121
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Foreign	0	0	0	7	1	0	8
Total	54	4	7	84	245	0	394
2004 Total sciences							
Federal government	53	0	1	5	65	0	124
Provincial governments	0	4	3	2	27	0	36
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	5	96	18	0	120
Higher education	0	0	0	0	121	0	121
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Foreign	0	0	0	8	0	0	8
Total	54	4	9	111	244	0	422

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Alberta

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Total sciences							
Federal government	98	0	1	16	91	1	207
Provincial governments	0	25	14	10	37	4	90
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	4	408	24	1	437
Higher education	0	0	0	0	147	0	147
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	28	2	30
Foreign	0	0	3	57	1	0	61
Total	98	25	22	491	328	8	972
1996 Total sciences							
Federal government	93	0	1	14	82	1	191
Provincial governments	0	19	22	10	34	3	88
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	6	426	33	1	467
Higher education	0	0	0	0	157	0	157
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	22	2	24
Foreign	0	0	5	74	1	0	80
Total	94	19	34	524	329	7	1,007
1997 Total sciences							
Federal government	96	0	1	8	89	1	195
Provincial governments	0	19	17	4	51	4	95
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	5	439	39	4	487
Higher education	0	0	0	0	151	0	151
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	26	0	26
Foreign	0	0	2	95	1	0	98
Total	96	19	25	546	357	9	1,052
1998 Total sciences							
Federal government	93	0	2	6	82	0	183
Provincial governments	0	21	22	2	65	5	115
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	6	431	39	5	482
Higher education	0	0	0	0	197	0	197
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
Foreign	0	0	2	179	1	0	182
Total	94	21	32	618	408	10	1,183
1999 Total sciences							
Federal government	107	0	0	5	106	0	218
Provincial governments	0	26	25	3	83	3	140
Provincial research organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Business enterprise	1	0	8	355	38	5	407
Higher education	0	0	0	0	234	0	234
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	29	2	31
Foreign	0	0	3	127	1	0	131
Total	108	26	39	490	491	10	1,164

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Alberta

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000^r Total sciences							
Federal government	115	0	1	4	113	1	234
Provincial governments	0	29	27	3	91	6	156
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business enterprise	1	0	9	440	50	7	507
Higher education	0	0	0	0	255	0	255
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	35	3	38
Foreign	0	0	7	136	3	0	146
Total	116	29	45	583	547	17	1,337
2001^r Total sciences							
Federal government	97	0	0	9	176	2	284
Provincial governments	0	76	0	4	125	8	213
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	31	0	608	52	5	697
Higher education	0	0	0	0	259	0	259
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	47	6	53
Foreign	0	6	0	89	6	0	101
Total	98	113	0	710	665	21	1,607
2002^r Total sciences							
Federal government	91	2	0	7	181	1	282
Provincial governments	0	77	0	2	121	10	210
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	29	0	740	45	7	822
Higher education	0	0	0	0	321	0	321
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	53	2	55
Foreign	0	0	0	33	7	0	40
Total	92	108	0	782	728	20	1,730
2003^r Total sciences							
Federal government	86	2	0	11	221	5	325
Provincial governments	0	75	0	4	182	7	268
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	25	0	696	60	7	789
Higher education	0	0	0	0	313	0	313
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	44	7	51
Foreign	0	0	0	79	6	0	85
Total	87	102	0	790	826	26	1,831
2004 Total sciences							
Federal government	109	2	0	8	206	14	339
Provincial governments	0	85	0	4	232	4	325
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	26	0	809	60	7	903
Higher education	0	0	0	0	347	0	347
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	49	14	63
Foreign	0	0	0	71	5	0	76
Total	110	113	0	892	899	39	2,053

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

British Columbia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Total sciences							
Federal government	80	0	0	51	102	1	234
Provincial governments	0	22	0	10	17	0	49
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	451	31	0	483
Higher education	0	0	0	0	174	0	174
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	28	6	34
Foreign	0	0	0	90	4	0	94
Total	81	22	0	602	356	7	1,068
1996 Total sciences							
Federal government	76	0	0	36	93	1	206
Provincial governments	1	25	0	12	23	0	61
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	356	31	0	388
Higher education	0	0	0	0	175	0	175
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	31	5	36
Foreign	0	0	0	134	1	1	136
Total	78	25	0	538	354	7	1,002
1997 Total sciences							
Federal government	81	0	0	29	90	0	200
Provincial governments	0	28	0	13	26	0	67
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	422	36	0	460
Higher education	0	0	0	0	182	0	182
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	23	5	28
Foreign	0	0	0	100	2	0	102
Total	83	28	0	564	359	5	1,039
1998 Total sciences							
Federal government	82	0	0	18	98	0	198
Provincial governments	1	24	0	9	22	0	56
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	497	32	0	531
Higher education	0	0	0	0	209	0	209
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	25	5	30
Foreign	0	0	0	84	5	0	89
Total	85	24	0	608	391	5	1,113
1999 Total sciences							
Federal government	104	0	0	27	107	0	238
Provincial governments	1	26	0	7	26	0	60
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	564	43	0	608
Higher education	0	0	0	0	230	0	230
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	27	6	33
Foreign	0	0	0	116	5	0	121
Total	106	26	0	714	438	6	1,290

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

British Columbia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Total sciences							
Federal government	108	0	0	29	126	0	263
Provincial governments	1	25	0	7	27	0	60
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	781	52	0	835
Higher education	0	0	0	0	245	0	245
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	40	10	50
Foreign	0	0	0	156	7	0	163
Total	111	25	0	973	497	10	1,616
2001 Total sciences							
Federal government	94	0	0	34	161	1	290
Provincial governments	0	22	0	10	35	0	67
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	883	51	0	936
Higher education	0	0	0	0	265	0	265
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	41	8	49
Foreign	0	0	0	153	9	0	162
Total	96	22	0	1,080	562	9	1,769
2002^f Total sciences							
Federal government	97	0	0	38	204	1	340
Provincial governments	0	21	0	8	75	0	104
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	888	61	0	951
Higher education	0	0	0	0	316	0	316
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	70	9	79
Foreign	0	0	0	158	11	0	169
Total	99	21	0	1,092	737	10	1,959
2003^f Total sciences							
Federal government	77	0	0	31	232	9	349
Provincial governments	1	14	0	20	88	0	123
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	854	66	2	924
Higher education	0	0	0	0	320	0	320
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	72	19	91
Foreign	0	0	0	222	7	3	232
Total	80	14	0	1,127	785	33	2,039
2004 Total sciences							
Federal government	88	0	0	34	284	21	427
Provincial governments	0	13	0	10	39	0	62
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	3	0	0	900	31	2	936
Higher education	0	0	0	0	347	0	347
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	121	4	125
Foreign	0	0	0	365	8	12	385
Total	91	13	0	1,309	830	39	2,282

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Total sciences							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1	0	0	1	0	0	2
1996 Total sciences							
Federal government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
1997 Total sciences							
Federal government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5	0	0	1	0	0	6
1998 Total sciences							
Federal government	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	4	0	0	1	0	0	5
1999 Total sciences							
Federal government	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Total	7	0	0	2	0	0	9

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Total sciences							
Federal government	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
2001 Total sciences							
Federal government	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3	0	0	1	0	0	4
2002 Total sciences							
Federal government	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3	0	0	1	0	0	4
2003^r Total sciences							
Federal government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
2004 Total sciences							
Federal government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	3	0	0	4
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	6	0	0	3	0	0	9

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

National Capital Region

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Total sciences							
Federal government	796	0	0	0	0	0	796
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	805	0	0	0	0	0	805
1996 Total sciences							
Federal government	755	0	0	0	0	0	755
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	15	0	0	0	0	0	15
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	771	0	0	0	0	0	771
1997 Total sciences							
Federal government	740	0	0	0	0	0	740
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	16	0	0	0	0	0	16
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	757	0	0	0	0	0	757
1998 Total sciences							
Federal government	798	0	0	0	0	0	798
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	13	0	0	0	0	0	13
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	812	0	0	0	0	0	812
1999 Total sciences							
Federal government	796	0	0	0	0	0	796
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	11	0	0	0	0	0	11
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	808	0	0	0	0	0	808

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

National Capital Region

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Total sciences							
Federal government	872	0	0	0	0	0	872
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	16	0	0	0	0	0	16
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	889	0	0	0	0	0	889
2001 Total sciences							
Federal government	907	0	0	0	0	0	907
Provincial governments	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	16	0	0	0	0	0	16
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	926	0	0	0	0	0	926
2002 Total sciences							
Federal government	994	0	0	0	0	0	994
Provincial governments	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	18	0	0	0	0	0	18
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,015	0	0	0	0	0	1,015
2003 Total sciences							
Federal government	983	0	0	0	0	0	983
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	15	0	0	0	0	0	15
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	999	0	0	0	0	0	999
2004 Total sciences							
Federal government	945	0	0	0	0	0	945
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	14	0	0	0	0	0	14
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	960	0	0	0	0	0	960

**Natural sciences GERD, Canada 1995 to 2006,
and by province, 1995 to 2004**

National GERD 1995 to 2006^P

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Natural sciences							
Federal government	1,652	1	4	411	748	7	2,823
Provincial governments	3	167	37	87	258	16	568
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	14	0	22	5,938	283	15	6,272
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,431	0	1,431
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	222	39	261
Foreign	0	0	5	1,555	24	5	1,589
Total	1,669	168	68	7,991	2,966	82	12,944
1996^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	1,633	0	4	293	708	7	2,645
Provincial governments	4	147	44	102	238	16	551
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	87	0	24	5,940	320	9	6,380
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,429	0	1,429
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	260	41	301
Foreign	0	0	7	1,662	37	7	1,713
Total	1,724	147	79	7,997	2,992	80	13,019
1997 Natural sciences							
Federal government	1,585	0	4	355	692	6	2,642
Provincial governments	3	140	30	78	296	18	565
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business enterprise	63	0	19	6,557	365	10	7,014
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,486	0	1,486
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	268	38	306
Foreign	0	0	4	1,749	40	1	1,794
Total	1,651	140	58	8,739	3,147	73	13,808
1998 Natural sciences							
Federal government	1,615	0	3	263	751	10	2,642
Provincial governments	3	139	34	56	297	17	546
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	49	0	21	6,864	393	8	7,335
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,697	0	1,697
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	278	32	310
Foreign	0	0	3	2,499	50	1	2,553
Total	1,667	139	61	9,682	3,466	68	15,083
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal government	1,729	0	1	309	943	7	2,989
Provincial governments	4	160	34	58	386	13	655
Provincial research organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Business enterprise	41	0	19	7,391	440	6	7,897
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,909	0	1,909
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	285	26	311
Foreign	0	0	3	2,642	57	2	2,704
Total	1,774	160	60	10,400	4,020	54	16,468

National GERD 1995to 2006^P

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	1,938	0	2	239	1,106	3	3,288
Provincial governments	3	171	38	45	470	14	741
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business enterprise	54	0	18	8,589	531	10	9,202
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,092	0	2,092
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	342	26	368
Foreign	0	0	7	3,522	50	1	3,580
Total	1,995	171	66	12,395	4,591	54	19,272
2001^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	1,951	0	1	458	1,356	6	3,772
Provincial governments	6	228	12	51	570	18	885
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	53	31	9	10,937	578	9	11,617
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,150	0	2,150
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	412	25	437
Foreign	0	6	1	2,826	84	1	2,918
Total	2,010	265	23	14,272	5,150	59	21,779
2002^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	2,007	2	1	304	1,588	5	3,907
Provincial governments	11	237	15	53	663	19	998
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	55	29	9	11,338	619	11	12,061
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,577	0	2,577
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	493	23	516
Foreign	0	0	1	1,821	101	1	1,924
Total	2,073	268	26	13,516	6,041	59	21,983
2003^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	1,907	2	1	302	1,846	18	4,076
Provincial governments	8	240	14	75	814	15	1,166
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	48	25	9	11,282	654	13	12,031
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,669	0	2,669
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	485	37	522
Foreign	0	0	0	2,045	76	4	2,125
Total	1,963	267	24	13,704	6,544	87	22,589
2004^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	1,909	2	1	257	1,960	41	4,170
Provincial governments	7	249	14	59	831	14	1,174
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	49	26	10	11,902	718	12	12,717
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3,091	0	3,091
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	564	31	595
Foreign	0	0	0	2,223	96	13	2,332
Total	1,965	277	25	14,441	7,260	111	24,079

National GERD 1995 to 2006^P

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2005^P Natural sciences							
Federal government	1,982	2	1	261	2,156	43	4,445
Provincial governments	8	257	13	59	914	14	1,265
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	56	27	11	12,079	790	13	12,976
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3,359	0	3,359
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	620	32	652
Foreign	0	0	0	2,256	106	14	2,376
Total	2,046	286	25	14,655	7,945	116	25,073
2006^P Natural sciences							
Federal government	1,965	3	1	265	2,371	45	4,650
Provincial governments	8	264	13	60	1,006	15	1,366
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	54	27	11	12,239	869	14	13,214
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3,695	0	3,695
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	683	34	717
Foreign	0	0	0	2,286	116	14	2,416
Total	2,027	294	25	14,850	8,740	122	26,058

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Natural sciences							
Federal government	26	0	0	2	12	0	40
Provincial governments	0	4	0	0	3	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	9	4	0	14
Higher education	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	27	4	0	11	43	0	85
1996 Natural sciences							
Federal government	25	0	0	1	13	0	39
Provincial governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	13	5	0	18
Higher education	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Total	25	4	0	17	42	0	88
1997 Natural sciences							
Federal government	22	0	0	1	14	0	37
Provincial governments	0	4	0	1	0	0	5
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	11	7	0	19
Higher education	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	23	4	0	14	47	0	88
1998 Natural sciences							
Federal government	25	0	0	1	15	0	41
Provincial governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	13	9	0	23
Higher education	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Total	26	4	0	17	56	0	103
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal government	24	0	0	2	18	0	44
Provincial governments	0	5	0	1	0	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	13	4	0	18
Higher education	0	0	0	0	33	0	33
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	2	2	0	4
Total	25	5	0	18	58	0	106

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal government	29	0	0	2	20	0	51
Provincial governments	0	5	0	1	1	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	13	7	0	21
Higher education	0	0	0	0	36	0	36
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
Total	30	5	0	20	64	0	119
2001 Natural sciences							
Federal government	26	0	0	5	18	0	49
Provincial governments	0	5	0	1	3	0	9
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	11	4	0	16
Higher education	0	0	0	0	37	0	37
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	4	3	0	7
Total	27	5	0	21	66	0	119
2002^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	31	0	0	4	24	0	59
Provincial governments	0	5	0	0	1	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	12	10	0	23
Higher education	0	0	0	0	37	0	37
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
Total	32	5	0	21	73	0	131
2003^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	22	0	0	2	29	0	53
Provincial governments	0	5	0	0	1	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	17	10	0	28
Higher education	0	0	0	0	44	0	44
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
Total	23	5	0	26	85	0	139
2004 Natural sciences							
Federal government	22	0	0	3	28	0	53
Provincial governments	0	5	0	1	1	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	16	16	0	33
Higher education	0	0	0	0	41	0	41
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
Total	23	5	0	26	87	0	141

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Prince Edward Island

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Natural sciences							
Federal government	9	0	0	1	1	0	11
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	9	0	0	3	3	0	15
1996 Natural sciences							
Federal government	10	0	0	1	1	0	12
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	10	0	0	3	3	0	16
1997 Natural sciences							
Federal government	10	0	0	0	1	0	11
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	10	0	0	2	4	0	16
1998 Natural sciences							
Federal government	10	0	0	1	1	0	12
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Higher education	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	10	0	0	3	8	0	21
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal government	12	0	0	1	1	0	14
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher education	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	12	0	0	3	8	0	23

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Prince Edward Island

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal government	16	0	0	1	2	0	19
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	4	1	0	5
Higher education	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	16	0	0	5	11	0	32
2001 Natural sciences							
Federal government	16	0	0	1	2	0	19
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	5	1	0	6
Higher education	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	16	0	0	6	11	0	33
2002^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	8	0	0	1	3	0	12
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	3	1	0	4
Higher education	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	8	0	0	4	13	0	25
2003^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	12	0	0	2	5	0	19
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
Higher education	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	12	0	0	7	18	0	37
2004 Natural sciences							
Federal government	10	0	0	1	6	0	17
Provincial governments	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	4	1	0	5
Higher education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	10	0	0	6	17	0	33

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Nova Scotia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Natural sciences							
Federal government	76	0	0	6	26	0	108
Provincial governments	0	5	1	1	2	0	9
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	48	8	0	57
Higher education	0	0	0	0	53	0	53
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	9	1	0	10
Total	77	5	1	64	94	1	242
1996 Natural sciences							
Federal government	78	0	0	6	24	0	108
Provincial governments	0	5	1	1	2	0	9
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	39	9	0	49
Higher education	0	0	0	0	53	0	53
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
Foreign	0	0	0	8	6	0	14
Total	79	5	1	54	96	1	236
1997 Natural sciences							
Federal government	69	0	0	7	26	0	102
Provincial governments	0	5	1	2	4	0	12
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	1	28	8	0	38
Higher education	0	0	0	0	55	0	55
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	4
Foreign	0	0	0	17	7	0	24
Total	70	5	2	54	103	1	235
1998 Natural sciences							
Federal government	76	0	0	8	25	0	109
Provincial governments	0	5	1	1	4	0	11
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	1	34	8	0	44
Higher education	0	0	0	0	74	0	74
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	19	8	0	27
Total	77	5	2	62	123	1	270
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal government	71	0	0	3	33	0	107
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	6	0	13
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	38	24	0	63
Higher education	0	0	0	0	77	0	77
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	2	7
Foreign	0	0	0	20	7	0	27
Total	72	6	0	62	152	2	294

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Nova Scotia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal government	86	0	0	3	32	0	121
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	6	0	13
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	45	20	0	67
Higher education	0	0	0	0	78	0	78
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	10	2	12
Foreign	0	0	0	18	2	0	20
Total	88	6	0	67	148	2	311
2001 Natural sciences							
Federal government	69	0	0	3	42	0	114
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	4	0	11
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	62	19	0	82
Higher education	0	0	0	0	79	0	79
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	15	2	17
Foreign	0	0	0	25	1	0	26
Total	70	6	0	91	160	2	329
2002^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	75	0	0	7	44	0	126
Provincial governments	0	6	0	0	6	0	12
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	62	21	0	84
Higher education	0	0	0	0	86	0	86
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	16	2	18
Foreign	0	0	0	26	1	0	27
Total	76	6	0	95	174	2	353
2003^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	64	0	0	8	50	0	122
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	5	0	12
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	44	21	0	66
Higher education	0	0	0	0	101	0	101
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	23	2	25
Foreign	0	0	0	24	1	0	25
Total	65	6	0	77	201	2	351
2004 Natural sciences							
Federal government	80	0	0	4	60	0	144
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	6	0	13
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	54	22	0	77
Higher education	0	0	0	0	94	0	94
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	21	3	24
Foreign	0	0	0	30	0	0	30
Total	81	6	0	89	203	3	382

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

New Brunswick

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Natural sciences							
Federal government	29	0	0	17	11	0	57
Provincial governments	0	2	0	3	3	0	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	32	4	0	36
Higher education	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total	29	2	0	52	42	1	126
1996 Natural sciences							
Federal government	32	0	0	1	9	0	42
Provincial governments	0	2	0	3	3	0	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	55	4	1	60
Higher education	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total	32	2	0	59	43	1	137
1997 Natural sciences							
Federal government	29	0	0	1	9	0	39
Provincial governments	0	2	1	1	2	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	33	6	0	40
Higher education	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Total	29	2	2	35	45	1	114
1998 Natural sciences							
Federal government	31	0	0	1	10	0	42
Provincial governments	0	2	1	1	3	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	36	6	0	43
Higher education	0	0	0	0	30	0	30
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	31	2	2	39	55	1	130
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal government	32	0	0	1	13	0	46
Provincial governments	0	2	1	1	3	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	36	5	0	42
Higher education	0	0	0	0	34	0	34
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	32	2	2	39	61	1	137

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

New Brunswick

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal government	26	0	0	1	12	0	39
Provincial governments	0	2	0	0	2	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	1	37	4	1	44
Higher education	0	0	0	0	35	0	35
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Total	27	2	1	40	59	2	131
2001 Natural sciences							
Federal government	26	0	0	2	13	0	41
Provincial governments	0	2	1	0	1	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	40	3	1	45
Higher education	0	0	0	0	34	0	34
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	8	1	9
Foreign	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Total	26	2	2	45	59	2	136
2002^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	45	0	0	2	17	0	64
Provincial governments	0	2	1	0	2	0	5
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	1	61	2	1	66
Higher education	0	0	0	0	39	0	39
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	1	7
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	46	2	2	64	67	2	183
2003^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	30	0	0	1	23	0	54
Provincial governments	0	2	1	0	3	1	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	59	4	1	65
Higher education	0	0	0	0	43	0	43
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Total	30	2	2	62	80	2	178
2004 Natural sciences							
Federal government	26	0	0	1	22	1	50
Provincial governments	0	2	1	0	3	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	72	4	1	78
Higher education	0	0	0	0	40	0	40
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Total	26	2	2	75	74	2	181

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Quebec

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Natural sciences							
Federal government	215	0	1	135	199	0	550
Provincial governments	1	39	15	37	94	2	188
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	8	1,899	88	3	1,999
Higher education	0	0	0	0	458	0	458
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	50	7	57
Foreign	0	0	0	206	9	0	215
Total	217	39	24	2,277	898	12	3,467
1996 Natural sciences							
Federal government	223	0	1	102	192	0	518
Provincial governments	1	39	13	34	82	2	171
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	9	2,040	83	3	2,136
Higher education	0	0	0	0	466	0	466
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	59	7	66
Foreign	0	0	0	218	12	0	230
Total	225	39	23	2,394	894	12	3,587
1997 Natural sciences							
Federal government	208	0	1	137	175	0	521
Provincial governments	1	38	5	22	94	2	162
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	5	2,106	97	3	2,213
Higher education	0	0	0	0	487	0	487
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	58	7	65
Foreign	0	0	0	254	17	0	271
Total	211	38	11	2,519	928	12	3,719
1998 Natural sciences							
Federal government	224	0	1	67	215	0	507
Provincial governments	0	36	6	27	91	0	160
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	10	2,335	107	0	2,454
Higher education	0	0	0	0	525	0	525
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	72	0	72
Foreign	0	0	0	335	20	0	355
Total	226	36	17	2,764	1,030	0	4,073
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal government	246	0	1	89	288	0	624
Provincial governments	1	32	5	23	119	1	181
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	7	2,573	129	0	2,711
Higher education	0	0	0	0	610	0	610
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	75	0	75
Foreign	0	0	0	362	16	0	378
Total	249	32	13	3,047	1,237	1	4,579

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Quebec

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal government	346	0	0	86	321	0	753
Provincial governments	0	34	8	21	133	2	198
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	3	0	5	3,099	135	0	3,242
Higher education	0	0	0	0	629	0	629
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	75	0	75
Foreign	0	0	0	436	12	0	448
Total	349	34	13	3,642	1,305	2	5,345
2001^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	368	0	0	182	390	0	940
Provincial governments	1	41	8	25	154	2	231
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	3	0	5	3,488	165	0	3,661
Higher education	0	0	0	0	603	0	603
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	115	0	115
Foreign	0	0	1	463	20	0	484
Total	372	41	14	4,158	1,447	2	6,034
2002^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	365	0	1	99	466	0	931
Provincial governments	0	49	11	33	210	3	306
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	5	0	4	3,510	164	0	3,683
Higher education	0	0	0	0	679	0	679
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	133	0	133
Foreign	0	0	1	489	26	0	516
Total	370	49	17	4,131	1,678	3	6,248
2003^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	309	0	0	102	555	0	966
Provincial governments	1	50	10	41	266	3	371
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	4	0	5	3,550	176	0	3,735
Higher education	0	0	0	0	748	0	748
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	130	0	130
Foreign	0	0	0	461	16	0	477
Total	314	50	15	4,154	1,891	3	6,427
2004 Natural sciences							
Federal government	315	0	0	92	556	0	963
Provincial governments	1	50	10	35	254	4	354
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	4	0	4	3701	171	0	3,880
Higher education	0	0	0	0	830	0	830
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	131	0	131
Foreign	0	0	0	480	19	0	499
Total	320	50	14	4,308	1,961	4	6,657

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Ontario

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Natural sciences							
Federal government	255	1	1	169	286	3	715
Provincial governments	1	66	2	20	99	6	194
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	4	2,949	113	10	3,077
Higher education	0	0	0	0	557	0	557
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	103	18	121
Foreign	0	0	2	1,182	6	5	1,195
Total	257	67	9	4,320	1,164	42	5,859
1996^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	285	0	1	120	273	3	682
Provincial governments	1	49	2	37	91	7	187
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	62	0	5	2,885	144	3	3,099
Higher education	0	0	0	0	541	0	541
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	134	20	154
Foreign	0	0	2	1,215	13	6	1,236
Total	348	49	10	4,257	1,196	39	5,899
1997 Natural sciences							
Federal government	264	0	1	165	269	2	701
Provincial governments	1	41	2	33	114	8	199
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	37	0	4	3,364	158	2	3,565
Higher education	0	0	0	0	579	0	579
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	142	20	162
Foreign	0	0	2	1,271	7	1	1,281
Total	302	41	9	4,833	1,269	33	6,487
1998 Natural sciences							
Federal government	248	0	0	155	288	3	694
Provincial governments	1	43	0	12	109	8	173
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	27	0	0	3,373	179	2	3,581
Higher education	0	0	0	0	628	0	628
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	141	21	162
Foreign	0	0	0	1,854	13	1	1,868
Total	276	43	0	5,394	1,358	35	7,106
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal government	300	0	0	174	341	1	816
Provincial governments	1	59	0	19	142	4	225
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	21	0	0	3,637	186	0	3,844
Higher education	0	0	0	0	678	0	678
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	137	8	145
Foreign	0	0	0	1,969	23	1	1,993
Total	322	59	0	5,799	1,507	14	7,701

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Ontario

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	289	0	0	105	432	0	826
Provincial governments	1	65	0	8	188	2	264
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	24	0	0	3,986	240	0	4,250
Higher education	0	0	0	0	789	0	789
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	171	2	173
Foreign	0	0	0	2,757	23	0	2,780
Total	314	65	0	6,856	1,843	4	9,082
2001^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	299	0	0	214	514	0	1,027
Provincial governments	1	71	0	4	233	3	312
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	26	0	0	5,614	255	0	5,895
Higher education	0	0	0	0	843	0	843
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	173	2	175
Foreign	0	0	0	2,068	42	0	2,110
Total	326	71	0	7,900	2,060	5	10,362
2002^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	292	0	0	137	602	1	1,032
Provincial governments	7	73	0	4	246	3	333
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	23	0	0	5,836	285	0	6,144
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,075	0	1,075
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	200	2	202
Foreign	0	0	0	1,087	52	0	1,139
Total	322	73	0	7,064	2,460	6	9,925
2003^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	322	0	0	134	698	3	1,157
Provincial governments	5	83	0	4	286	3	381
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	22	0	0	5,867	283	0	6,172
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,075	0	1,075
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	199	3	202
Foreign	0	0	0	1,236	43	0	1,279
Total	349	83	0	7,241	2,584	9	10,266
2004 Natural sciences							
Federal government	301	0	0	105	766	4	1,176
Provincial governments	4	82	0	4	313	3	406
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	22	0	0	6,099	381	0	6,502
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,384	0	1,384
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	235	2	237
Foreign	0	0	0	1,249	62	0	1,311
Total	327	82	0	7,457	3,141	9	11,016

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Manitoba

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Natural sciences							
Federal government	71	0	0	8	24	2	105
Provincial governments	0	1	1	4	4	4	14
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	80	4	1	86
Higher education	0	0	0	0	44	0	44
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	11	4	15
Foreign	0	0	0	4	2	0	6
Total	71	1	2	96	89	11	270
1996 Natural sciences							
Federal government	72	0	0	8	23	2	105
Provincial governments	0	1	0	3	4	4	12
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	5	0	0	77	4	1	87
Higher education	0	0	0	0	43	0	43
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	11	6	17
Foreign	0	0	0	5	2	0	7
Total	77	1	0	93	87	13	271
1997 Natural sciences							
Federal government	56	0	0	2	24	3	85
Provincial governments	0	1	0	1	6	4	12
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	3	0	0	83	9	1	96
Higher education	0	0	0	0	29	0	29
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	14	4	18
Foreign	0	0	0	3	2	0	5
Total	59	1	0	89	84	12	245
1998 Natural sciences							
Federal government	47	0	0	2	22	7	78
Provincial governments	0	1	0	1	6	4	12
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	96	6	1	105
Higher education	0	0	0	0	51	0	51
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	11	4	15
Foreign	0	0	0	3	1	0	4
Total	49	1	0	102	97	16	265
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal government	56	0	0	2	29	6	93
Provincial governments	0	1	0	1	12	5	19
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	113	4	1	120
Higher education	0	0	0	0	60	0	60
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	11	7	18
Foreign	0	0	0	32	1	1	34
Total	58	1	0	148	117	20	344

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Manitoba

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal government	66	0	0	3	36	2	107
Provincial governments	0	2	0	2	12	4	20
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	3	0	0	121	14	2	140
Higher education	0	0	0	0	68	0	68
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	14	9	23
Foreign	0	0	0	7	2	1	10
Total	69	2	0	133	146	18	368
2001^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	74	0	0	5	38	3	120
Provincial governments	1	2	0	2	12	5	22
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	155	18	3	178
Higher education	0	0	0	0	72	0	72
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	18	6	24
Foreign	0	0	0	11	3	1	15
Total	77	2	0	173	161	18	431
2002^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	69	0	0	5	48	2	124
Provincial governments	1	2	0	2	12	3	20
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	129	17	3	151
Higher education	0	0	0	0	76	0	76
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	20	7	27
Foreign	0	0	0	14	3	1	18
Total	72	2	0	150	176	16	416
2003^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	62	0	0	7	52	1	122
Provincial governments	0	3	0	3	13	1	20
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	119	18	3	141
Higher education	0	0	0	0	79	0	79
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	21	6	27
Foreign	0	0	0	7	2	1	10
Total	63	3	0	136	185	12	399
2004 Natural sciences							
Federal government	71	0	0	4	60	1	136
Provincial governments	1	3	0	1	15	3	23
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	148	15	2	166
Higher education	0	0	0	0	85	0	85
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	24	8	32
Foreign	0	0	0	12	2	1	15
Total	73	3	0	165	201	15	457

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Saskatchewan

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Natural sciences							
Federal government	51	0	1	6	20	0	78
Provincial governments	0	4	4	2	10	0	20
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	5	59	7	0	72
Higher education	0	0	0	0	47	0	47
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
Total	52	4	10	74	90	0	230
1996 Natural sciences							
Federal government	46	0	1	4	21	0	72
Provincial governments	0	3	6	1	9	0	19
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	4	47	8	0	60
Higher education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	6	1	0	7
Total	47	3	11	58	90	0	209
1997 Natural sciences							
Federal government	73	0	1	4	16	0	94
Provincial governments	0	3	4	2	14	0	23
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business enterprise	1	0	3	68	8	0	80
Higher education	0	0	0	0	47	0	47
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	8	1	0	9
Total	74	3	9	82	92	0	260
1998 Natural sciences							
Federal government	54	0	0	4	17	0	75
Provincial governments	0	3	4	2	13	0	22
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	3	46	8	0	57
Higher education	0	0	0	0	61	0	61
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	1	22	1	0	24
Total	54	3	8	74	106	0	245
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal government	59	0	0	5	35	0	99
Provincial governments	0	3	3	2	16	0	24
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	3	59	9	0	72
Higher education	0	0	0	0	72	0	72
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	12	1	0	13
Total	60	3	6	78	139	0	286

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Saskatchewan

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal government	61	0	1	5	46	0	113
Provincial governments	0	3	3	2	32	0	40
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	3	63	10	0	77
Higher education	0	0	0	0	84	0	84
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Foreign	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
Total	62	3	7	76	180	0	328
2001 Natural sciences							
Federal government	62	0	1	3	48	0	114
Provincial governments	0	3	3	4	34	0	44
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	3	70	11	0	85
Higher education	0	0	0	0	81	0	81
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Foreign	0	0	0	10	0	0	10
Total	63	3	7	87	187	0	347
2002^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	52	0	0	4	49	0	105
Provincial governments	0	3	3	4	29	0	39
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	4	96	15	0	116
Higher education	0	0	0	0	94	0	94
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
Foreign	0	0	0	8	0	0	8
Total	53	3	7	112	207	0	382
2003^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	53	0	1	4	54	0	112
Provincial governments	0	4	3	2	24	0	33
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	3	71	18	0	93
Higher education	0	0	0	0	89	0	89
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Foreign	0	0	0	7	1	0	8
Total	54	4	7	84	197	0	346
2004 Natural sciences							
Federal government	53	0	1	5	57	0	116
Provincial governments	0	4	3	2	22	0	31
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	5	96	18	0	120
Higher education	0	0	0	0	89	0	89
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Foreign	0	0	0	8	0	0	8
Total	54	4	9	111	198	0	376

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Alberta

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Natural sciences							
Federal government	98	0	1	16	80	1	196
Provincial governments	0	25	14	10	29	4	82
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	4	408	24	1	437
Higher education	0	0	0	0	106	0	106
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	23	2	25
Foreign	0	0	3	57	1	0	61
Total	98	25	22	491	263	8	907
1996 Natural sciences							
Federal government	93	0	1	14	72	1	181
Provincial governments	0	19	22	10	27	3	81
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	6	426	33	1	467
Higher education	0	0	0	0	117	0	117
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	18	2	20
Foreign	0	0	5	74	1	0	80
Total	94	19	34	524	268	7	946
1997 Natural sciences							
Federal government	96	0	1	8	79	1	185
Provincial governments	0	19	17	4	41	4	85
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	5	439	38	4	486
Higher education	0	0	0	0	114	0	114
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Foreign	0	0	2	95	1	0	98
Total	96	19	25	546	295	9	990
1998 Natural sciences							
Federal government	93	0	2	6	73	0	174
Provincial governments	0	21	22	2	52	5	102
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	6	431	38	5	481
Higher education	0	0	0	0	152	0	152
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
Foreign	0	0	2	179	1	0	182
Total	94	21	32	618	336	10	1,111
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal government	107	0	0	5	93	0	205
Provincial governments	0	26	25	3	67	3	124
Provincial research organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Business enterprise	1	0	8	355	37	5	406
Higher education	0	0	0	0	183	0	183
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	24	2	26
Foreign	0	0	3	127	1	0	131
Total	108	26	39	490	405	10	1,078

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Alberta

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	115	0	1	4	99	1	220
Provincial governments	0	29	27	3	73	6	138
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business enterprise	1	0	9	440	49	7	506
Higher education	0	0	0	0	198	0	198
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	29	3	32
Foreign	0	0	7	136	3	0	146
Total	116	29	45	583	451	17	1,241
2001^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	97	0	0	9	155	2	263
Provincial governments	0	76	0	4	100	8	188
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	31	0	608	52	5	697
Higher education	0	0	0	0	207	0	207
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	38	6	44
Foreign	0	6	0	89	6	0	101
Total	98	113	0	710	558	21	1,500
2002^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	91	2	0	7	160	1	261
Provincial governments	0	77	0	2	97	10	186
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	29	0	740	44	7	821
Higher education	0	0	0	0	256	0	256
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	43	2	45
Foreign	0	0	0	33	7	0	40
Total	92	108	0	782	607	20	1,609
2003^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	86	2	0	11	186	5	290
Provincial governments	0	74	0	4	146	7	231
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	25	0	696	59	7	788
Higher education	0	0	0	0	250	0	250
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	36	7	43
Foreign	0	0	0	79	6	0	85
Total	87	101	0	790	683	26	1,687
2004 Natural sciences							
Federal government	109	2	0	8	168	14	301
Provincial governments	0	85	0	4	186	4	279
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	26	0	809	59	7	902
Higher education	0	0	0	0	271	0	271
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	41	14	55
Foreign	0	0	0	71	5	0	76
Total	110	113	0	892	730	39	1,884

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

British Columbia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Natural sciences							
Federal government	80	0	0	51	89	1	221
Provincial governments	0	21	0	10	14	0	45
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	451	30	0	482
Higher education	0	0	0	0	121	0	121
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	22	6	28
Foreign	0	0	0	90	4	0	94
Total	81	21	0	602	280	7	991
1996 Natural sciences							
Federal government	76	0	0	36	80	1	193
Provincial governments	1	25	0	12	19	0	57
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	356	30	0	387
Higher education	0	0	0	0	119	0	119
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	24	5	29
Foreign	0	0	0	134	1	1	136
Total	78	25	0	538	273	7	921
1997 Natural sciences							
Federal government	81	0	0	29	78	0	188
Provincial governments	0	27	0	13	21	0	61
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	422	35	0	459
Higher education	0	0	0	0	126	0	126
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	18	5	23
Foreign	0	0	0	100	2	0	102
Total	83	27	0	564	280	5	959
1998 Natural sciences							
Federal government	82	0	0	18	85	0	185
Provincial governments	1	24	0	9	18	0	52
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	497	31	0	530
Higher education	0	0	0	0	139	0	139
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	19	5	24
Foreign	0	0	0	84	5	0	89
Total	85	24	0	608	297	5	1,019
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal government	104	0	0	27	92	0	223
Provincial governments	1	26	0	7	21	0	55
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	564	42	0	607
Higher education	0	0	0	0	156	0	156
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	20	6	26
Foreign	0	0	0	116	5	0	121
Total	106	26	0	714	336	6	1,188

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

British Columbia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal government	108	0	0	29	106	0	243
Provincial governments	1	25	0	7	22	0	55
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	781	51	0	834
Higher education	0	0	0	0	168	0	168
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	30	10	40
Foreign	0	0	0	156	7	0	163
Total	111	25	0	973	384	10	1,503
2001 Natural sciences							
Federal government	94	0	0	34	136	1	265
Provincial governments	0	22	0	10	28	0	60
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	883	50	0	935
Higher education	0	0	0	0	187	0	187
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	31	8	39
Foreign	0	0	0	153	9	0	162
Total	96	22	0	1,080	441	9	1,648
2002^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	97	0	0	38	175	1	311
Provincial governments	0	20	0	8	60	0	88
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	888	60	0	950
Higher education	0	0	0	0	226	0	226
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	54	9	63
Foreign	0	0	0	158	11	0	169
Total	99	20	0	1,092	586	10	1,807
2003^f Natural sciences							
Federal government	77	0	0	31	194	9	311
Provincial governments	1	13	0	20	70	0	104
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	854	65	2	923
Higher education	0	0	0	0	228	0	228
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	56	19	75
Foreign	0	0	0	222	7	3	232
Total	80	13	0	1,127	620	33	1,873
2004 Natural sciences							
Federal government	88	0	0	34	237	21	380
Provincial governments	0	12	0	10	31	0	53
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	3	0	0	900	31	2	936
Higher education	0	0	0	0	247	0	247
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	94	4	98
Foreign	0	0	0	365	8	12	385
Total	91	12	0	1,309	648	39	2,099

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Natural sciences							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1	0	0	1	0	0	2
1996 Natural sciences							
Federal government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
1997 Natural sciences							
Federal government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5	0	0	1	0	0	6
1998 Natural sciences							
Federal government	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	4	0	0	1	0	0	5
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal government	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Total	7	0	0	2	0	0	9

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal government	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
2001 Natural sciences							
Federal government	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3	0	0	1	0	0	4
2002 Natural sciences							
Federal government	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3	0	0	1	0	0	4
2003^r Natural sciences							
Federal government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
2004 Natural sciences							
Federal government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	3	0	0	4
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	6	0	0	3	0	0	9

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

National Capital Region

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Natural sciences							
Federal government	741	0	0	0	0	0	741
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	750	0	0	0	0	0	750
1996 Natural sciences							
Federal government	688	0	0	0	0	0	688
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	15	0	0	0	0	0	15
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	704	0	0	0	0	0	704
1997 Natural sciences							
Federal government	672	0	0	0	0	0	672
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	16	0	0	0	0	0	16
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	689	0	0	0	0	0	689
1998 Natural sciences							
Federal government	722	0	0	0	0	0	722
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	13	0	0	0	0	0	13
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	736	0	0	0	0	0	736
1999 Natural sciences							
Federal government	711	0	0	0	0	0	711
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	11	0	0	0	0	0	11
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	723	0	0	0	0	0	723

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

National Capital Region

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal government	788	0	0	0	0	0	788
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	16	0	0	0	0	0	16
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	805	0	0	0	0	0	805
2001 Natural sciences							
Federal government	817	0	0	0	0	0	817
Provincial governments	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	16	0	0	0	0	0	16
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	836	0	0	0	0	0	836
2002 Natural sciences							
Federal government	879	0	0	0	0	0	879
Provincial governments	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	18	0	0	0	0	0	18
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	900	0	0	0	0	0	900
2003 Natural sciences							
Federal government	865	0	0	0	0	0	865
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	15	0	0	0	0	0	15
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	881	0	0	0	0	0	881
2004 Natural sciences							
Federal government	829	0	0	0	0	0	829
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	14	0	0	0	0	0	14
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	844	0	0	0	0	0	844

**Social sciences GERD, Canada 1995 to 2006,
and by province, 1995 to 2004**

National GERD 1995 to 2006^P

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Social sciences							
Federal government	58	0	0	0	107	1	166
Provincial governments	0	18	0	0	65	1	84
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	14	2	16
Higher education	0	0	0	0	495	0	495
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	44	4	48
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	58	18	0	0	725	9	810
1996 Social sciences							
Federal government	68	0	0	0	101	1	170
Provincial governments	0	16	0	0	60	2	78
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	15	1	16
Higher education	0	0	0	0	476	0	476
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	53	4	57
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	68	16	0	0	705	9	798
1997 Social sciences							
Federal government	69	0	0	0	101	1	171
Provincial governments	0	16	0	0	74	2	92
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	16	1	17
Higher education	0	0	0	0	485	0	485
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	56	5	61
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	69	16	0	0	732	9	826
1998 Social sciences							
Federal government	76	0	0	0	112	1	189
Provincial governments	0	16	0	0	75	2	93
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	18	1	19
Higher education	0	0	0	0	642	0	642
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	57	5	62
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	76	16	0	0	904	9	1,005
1999 Social sciences							
Federal government	85	0	0	0	142	0	227
Provincial governments	0	13	0	0	96	3	112
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
Higher education	0	0	0	0	740	0	740
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	64	5	69
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	85	13	0	0	1,062	9	1,169

National GERD 1995 to 2006^P

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Social sciences							
Federal government	85	0	0	0	187	0	272
Provincial governments	0	18	0	0	117	2	137
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Higher education	0	0	0	0	800	0	800
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	76	1	77
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	85	18	0	0	1,202	3	1,308
2001^r Social sciences							
Federal government	93	0	0	0	231	0	324
Provincial governments	0	19	0	0	142	2	163
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	25	1	26
Higher education	0	0	0	0	778	0	778
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	98	1	99
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	93	19	0	0	1,274	4	1,390
2002 Social sciences							
Federal government	117	0	0	0	229	1	347
Provincial governments	0	21	0	0	165	1	187
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	24	1	25
Higher education	0	0	0	0	885	0	885
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	111	1	112
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	117	21	0	0	1,414	4	1,556
2003^r Social sciences							
Federal government	120	0	0	0	336	1	457
Provincial governments	0	24	0	0	204	2	230
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	25	1	26
Higher education	0	0	0	0	920	0	920
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	114	1	115
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	120	24	0	0	1,599	5	1,748
2004^r Social sciences							
Federal government	118	0	0	0	377	1	496
Provincial governments	0	24	0	0	208	1	233
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	25	1	26
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,035	0	1,035
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	132	2	134
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	118	24	0	0	1,777	5	1,924

National GERD 1995 to 2006^P

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2005^P Social sciences							
Federal government	116	0	0	0	415	2	533
Provincial governments	0	25	0	0	229	1	255
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	27	1	28
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,139	0	1,139
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	145	1	146
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	116	25	0	0	1,955	5	2,101
2006^P Social sciences							
Federal government	118	0	0	0	457	2	577
Provincial governments	0	26	0	0	251	1	278
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	30	1	31
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,253	0	1,253
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	159	1	160
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	118	26	0	0	2,150	5	2,299

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
1996 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
1997 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
1998 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
1999 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	21	0	21

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
2001 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
2002 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
2003 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	29	0	29
2004 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	28	0	28

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Prince Edward Island

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
1996 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
1997 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
1998 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
1999 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	3	0	3

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Prince Edward Island

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
2001 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
2002 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
2003^f Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
2004 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	7	0	7

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Nova Scotia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	23	0	23
1996 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
1997 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
1998 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	36	0	36
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	41	0	41
1999 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	40	0	40
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	48	0	48

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Nova Scotia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	42	0	42
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	52	0	52
2001 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	40	0	40
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	49	0	49
2002 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	41	0	41
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	51	0	51
2003 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	58	0	58
2004 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	47	0	47
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	64	0	64

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

New Brunswick

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	14	0	14
1996 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
1997 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
1998 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	25	0	25
1999 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	28	0	28

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

New Brunswick

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	26	0	26
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	30	0	30
2001^r Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	25	0	25
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	29	1	30
2002 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	28	0	28
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	32	1	33
2003^r Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	30	0	30
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	38	1	39
2004 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	40	1	41

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Quebec

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Social sciences							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	29	0	30
Provincial governments	0	8	0	0	23	0	31
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Higher education	0	0	0	0	142	0	142
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1	8	0	0	213	0	222
1996 Social sciences							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	27	0	28
Provincial governments	0	8	0	0	21	0	29
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Higher education	0	0	0	0	136	0	136
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1	8	0	0	205	0	214
1997 Social sciences							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	25	0	26
Provincial governments	0	9	0	0	23	0	32
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Higher education	0	0	0	0	134	0	134
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1	9	0	0	204	0	214
1998 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	33	0	33
Provincial governments	0	8	0	0	23	0	31
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Higher education	0	0	0	0	164	0	164
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	8	0	0	244	0	252
1999 Social sciences							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	40	0	41
Provincial governments	0	9	0	0	30	0	39
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Higher education	0	0	0	0	196	0	196
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1	9	0	0	296	0	306

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Quebec

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Social sciences							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	52	0	53
Provincial governments	0	11	0	0	33	0	44
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Higher education	0	0	0	0	206	0	206
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1	11	0	0	323	0	335
2001 Social sciences							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	58	0	59
Provincial governments	0	13	0	0	39	0	52
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Higher education	0	0	0	0	193	0	193
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1	13	0	0	332	0	346
2002 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	63	0	63
Provincial governments	0	16	0	0	52	0	68
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Higher education	0	0	0	0	232	0	232
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	38	0	38
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	16	0	0	396	0	412
2003^f Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	90	0	90
Provincial governments	0	17	0	0	67	0	84
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Higher education	0	0	0	0	250	0	250
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	36	0	36
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	17	0	0	454	0	471
2004 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	94	0	94
Provincial governments	0	18	0	0	64	0	82
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Higher education	0	0	0	0	279	0	279
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	40	0	40
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	18	0	0	486	0	504

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Ontario

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Social sciences							
Federal government	2	0	0	0	38	1	41
Provincial governments	0	9	0	0	25	1	35
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	7	2	9
Higher education	0	0	0	0	182	0	182
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	17	4	21
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	2	9	0	0	269	9	289
1996 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	36	1	37
Provincial governments	0	8	0	0	23	2	33
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	8	1	9
Higher education	0	0	0	0	170	0	170
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	23	4	27
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	0	8	0	0	260	9	277
1997 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	39	1	40
Provincial governments	0	6	0	0	28	2	36
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	8	1	9
Higher education	0	0	0	0	183	0	183
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	27	5	32
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	6	0	0	285	9	300
1998 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	42	1	43
Provincial governments	0	8	0	0	27	2	37
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	9	1	10
Higher education	0	0	0	0	236	0	236
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	28	5	33
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	8	0	0	342	9	359
1999 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	52	0	52
Provincial governments	0	4	0	0	35	3	42
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Higher education	0	0	0	0	279	0	279
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	27	5	32
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	0	4	0	0	401	9	414

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Ontario

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	73	0	73
Provincial governments	0	6	0	0	47	2	55
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Higher education	0	0	0	0	311	0	311
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	33	1	34
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	6	0	0	474	3	483
2001 Social sciences							
Federal government	2	0	0	0	97	0	99
Provincial governments	0	5	0	0	58	2	65
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Higher education	0	0	0	0	308	0	308
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	40	1	41
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2	5	0	0	515	3	525
2002 Social sciences							
Federal government	2	0	0	0	83	1	86
Provincial governments	0	3	0	0	62	1	66
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Higher education	0	0	0	0	341	0	341
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	39	1	40
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2	3	0	0	535	3	543
2003^f Social sciences							
Federal government	2	0	0	0	129	1	132
Provincial governments	0	4	0	0	71	1	76
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Higher education	0	0	0	0	348	0	348
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	44	1	45
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2	4	0	0	603	3	612
2004 Social sciences							
Federal government	2	0	0	0	148	1	151
Provincial governments	0	4	0	0	78	1	83
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Higher education	0	0	0	0	408	0	408
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	48	1	49
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2	4	0	0	695	3	704

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Manitoba

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	25	0	25
1996 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
1997 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
1998 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	26	0	26
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	34	0	34
1999 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	29	0	29
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	40	0	40

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Manitoba

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	1	0	0	43	0	44
2001 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	1	0	0	44	0	45
2002 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	33	0	33
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	1	0	0	49	0	50
2003^f Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	3	1	5
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	36	0	36
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	1	0	0	54	1	56
2004 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	4	0	5
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	38	0	38
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	1	0	0	60	1	62

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Saskatchewan

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
1996 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
1997 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	27	0	27
1998 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	27	0	27
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	33	0	33
1999 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	28	0	28
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	37	0	37

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Saskatchewan

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	32	0	32
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	48	0	48
2001 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	49	0	49
2002 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	35	0	35
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	51	0	51
2003 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	32	0	32
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	48	0	48
2004 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	32	0	32
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	46	0	46

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Alberta

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	41	0	41
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	65	0	65
1996 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	40	0	40
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	61	0	61
1997 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	37	0	37
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	62	0	62
1998 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	72	0	72
1999 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	51	0	51
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	86	0	86

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Alberta

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	14	0	14
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	57	0	57
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	96	0	96
2001 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	25	0	25
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	52	0	52
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	107	0	107
2002 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	65	0	65
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	121	0	121
2003 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	35	0	35
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	36	0	37
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	63	0	63
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	1	0	0	143	0	144
2004 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	38	0	38
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	46	0	46
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	76	0	76
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	169	0	169

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2004

British Columbia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	53	0	53
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	1	0	0	76	0	77
1996 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	56	0	56
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	81	0	81
1997 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	5	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	56	0	56
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	1	0	0	79	0	80
1998 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	70	0	70
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	94	0	94
1999 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	74	0	74
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	102	0	102

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

British Columbia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	77	0	77
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	113	0	113
2001 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	25	0	25
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	78	0	78
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	121	0	121
2002 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	29	0	29
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	15	0	16
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	90	0	90
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	1	0	0	151	0	152
2003^f Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	38	0	38
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	18	0	19
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	92	0	92
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	1	0	0	165	0	166
2004 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	47	0	47
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	8	0	9
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	100	0	100
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	27	0	27
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	1	0	0	182	0	183

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1996 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1997 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1998 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1999 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2001 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2003 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2004 Social sciences							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

National Capital Region

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
1995 Social sciences							
Federal government	55	0	0	0	0	0	55
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	55	0	0	0	0	0	55
1996 Social sciences							
Federal government	67	0	0	0	0	0	67
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	67	0	0	0	0	0	67
1997 Social sciences							
Federal government	68	0	0	0	0	0	68
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	68	0	0	0	0	0	68
1998 Social sciences							
Federal government	76	0	0	0	0	0	76
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	76	0	0	0	0	0	76
1999 Social sciences							
Federal government	85	0	0	0	0	0	85
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	85	0	0	0	0	0	85

Provincial GERD 1995 to 2004

National Capital Region

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
2000 Social sciences							
Federal government	84	0	0	0	0	0	84
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	84	0	0	0	0	0	84
2001 Social sciences							
Federal government	90	0	0	0	0	0	90
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	90	0	0	0	0	0	90
2002 Social sciences							
Federal government	115	0	0	0	0	0	115
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	115	0	0	0	0	0	115
2003 Social sciences							
Federal government	118	0	0	0	0	0	118
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	118	0	0	0	0	0	118
2004 Social sciences							
Federal government	116	0	0	0	0	0	116
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	116	0	0	0	0	0	116

Statistical publications

Catalogued publications

Science, Technology and Innovation statistical publications

88-001-XIE	Science statistics
88-003-XIE	Innovation analysis bulletin
88-202-XIE	Industrial research and development, intentions (with 2004 preliminary estimates and 2003 actual expenditures) (annual)
88-204-XIE	Federal scientific activities (annual)
88F0006XIE	Science, Innovation and Electronic Information Division working papers
88F0017MIE	Science, Innovation and Electronic Information Division research papers

88-001-X Volume 30 – 2006

- No. 1 Provincial distribution of federal expenditures and personnel on science and technology, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004 (February)
- No. 2 Biotechnology scientific activities in federal government departments and agencies, 2004/2005 (March)
- No. 3 Estimates of total spending on research and development in the health field in Canada, 1988 to 2005 (May)
- No. 4 Industrial Research and Development, 2002 to 2006 (August)
- No. 5 Estimations of research and development expenditures in the higher education sector, 2004/2005 (August)
- No. 6 Federal government expenditures on scientific activities, 2006/2007 (September)
- No. 7 Total spending on research and development in Canada, 1990 to 2006, and provinces, 1990 to 2004 (September)

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- No. 1 Distribution of federal expenditures on science and technology by province and territories, 2002-2003 (January)
- No. 2 Research and development (R&D) personnel in Canada, 1993 to 2002 (May)
- No. 3 Biotechnology scientific activities in federal government departments and agencies, 2003-2004 (May)
- No. 4 Industrial research and development, 2001 to 2005 (June)
- No. 5 Estimates of total spending on research and development in the health field in Canada, 1988 to 2004 (July)
- No. 6 Estimation of research and development expenditures in the higher education sector, 2003-04 (December)
- No. 7 Federal government expenditures on scientific activities, 2005/2006^P (December)
- No. 8 Total spending on research and development in Canada, 1990 to 2005^P, and provinces, 1990 to 2003 (December)

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