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# Estimates of Canadian Research and Development Expenditures (GERD), Canada, 1994 to 2005, and by Province 1994 to 2003

by Janet Thompson

Science, Innovation and Electronic Information Division (SIEID)  
7-A, R.H. Coats Building, Ottawa, K1A 0T6

Telephone: 1 800 263-1136



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## Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0<sup>s</sup> value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- <sup>p</sup> preliminary
- <sup>r</sup> revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- <sup>E</sup> use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

## Note

Due to rounding, components may not add to the totals.



Statistics Canada  
Science and Innovation Surveys Section  
Science, Innovation and Electronic Information Division (SIEID)

## **Estimates of Canadian Research and Development Expenditures (GERD), Canada 1994 to 2005, and by province, 1994 to 2003**

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### **Note of appreciation**

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## Technical notes

### GERD

#### Presentation of the GERD

This publication presents the National GERD from 1994 to 2005 as well as the Provincial GERD from 1994 to 2003. Up until 1985, GERD included R&D expenditures in the Natural Sciences and Engineering (NSE) only. Beginning in 1985, Social Sciences and Humanities (SSH) activities are also included in GERD. An additional series of tables showing R&D expenditures at the national level in either science from 1963 to 1993, or at the provincial level from 1979 to 1993, may be obtained from CANSIM (Table #358-0001) or from the Science and Innovation Surveys Section, Science, Innovation and Electronic Information Division.

GERD values have improved in recent years through changes made in the estimation of higher education R&D values (HERD). Details on revisions made to the estimation procedure are published in the HERD Working Paper. More improvements to HERD are expected in future years as investigations into the estimation procedure continues.

Please note that the values in the Business Enterprise sector for the years 1992 and 1994 are estimates as a complete survey was not conducted for those years.

#### Definition

Gross domestic expenditures on research and development (GERD) is a statistical series, constructed by adding together the intramural expenditures on R&D as reported by the performing sectors. As a term used by OECD Member countries, it is defined as "total intramural expenditures on R&D performed on the national territory during a given period. It includes R&D performed within a country and funded from abroad but excludes payments made abroad for R&D".<sup>1</sup>

It is often displayed as a matrix of performing and funding sectors. The GERD and GERD matrix are fundamental to the national and international examination of R&D expenditures.

The matrix illustrates three aspects of a country's R&D effort:

- it shows how much R&D each sector performed over a 12-month period;
- it shows the amount of R&D each sector financed over a 12-month period; and,
- it indicates the flow of funds between sectors.

The GERD is an indicator of S&T activities; it is appropriately used as a summary of R&D activities and the basic flow of funds. General guidelines to follow when using a summary statistical series such as the GERD, include:

- Such series provide only a summary of very complex patterns of activities. The series should, therefore, be used in conjunction with other relevant information.
- Users generally refer to R&D data with a question in mind: "Is our national university research effort declining?" "Does my firm spend a higher proportion of its funds on R&D than the average for my industry?" etc. It is, therefore, necessary to identify the basic data relevant to each question in order to know which R&D indicator is best suited to answering the question. The user should keep in mind that the data used for the R&D indicator may be accurate enough to answer one question but not another.

1. **The measurement of Scientific and Technical Activities - Proposed Standard Practice for Surveys of Research and Experimental Development**, OECD, Paris, 1993, p. 101.

## Provincial estimates of GERD

In a country as large as Canada it is useful to have a general idea of where R&D activities are located both to indicate the level of scientific and technical endeavour in a particular area and to use the statistics in association with other provincial data. For these reasons, an estimate of the provincial distribution of the Canadian GERD has been prepared.

The definition of GERD in a provincial context is similar to that provided above.

**The expenditures are assigned to the province in which the performing establishment is located. Personnel may live in an adjoining province (e.g., the National Capital Region) and materials and equipment will often come from another province or country; these factors must be taken into consideration when using GERD as a provincial indicator of S&T activity.**

The funding shown is of R&D carried out in a province; it is not R&D funding from a province. For example, when the federal government is shown as the funder for R&D in a province, the funds are received from the central government and are to be spent on R&D in an establishment in that province. The federal government, of course, raises funds from many sources, outside of that province. Similarly, when R&D is shown as being funded by the business enterprise sector, the funds are not necessarily raised from activities within the province.

## Limitations of GERD

The GERD, like any other social or economic statistic, can only be approximately true. Different components are of different accuracy: sector estimates probably vary from  $\pm 5\%$  to  $\pm 15\%$  in accuracy. However, the GERD estimates are sufficiently reliable for their main use as an aggregate indicator for science policy.

One of the most important problems relating to GERD concerns its definition. There remains some ambiguity in defining precisely what constitutes R&D or, for example, in a continuing project, determining the precise point at which the project passes the boundary of R&D and becomes exploitation of a process or product on which it may be said that the R&D stage has been completed. This ambiguity is perhaps less serious in internal time series, where it may be expected that the year-to-year application of the definitions by the same reporting units are at least consistent.

A second difficulty arises with regards to survey design. The people best qualified to apply the R&D definitions and classifications - scientific and technical personnel engaged in the direct management of S&T activity - rarely participate in the statistical agency's data collection process. Because the data collected are concerned not with scientific and technical content, but financial and labour inputs to achieving this content, the questionnaires tend to be addressed to and completed by financial and management staff. This is a fundamental problem of all surveys addressed to large organizations, whether they are public or private.

These two problems account for the limited amount of geographic and scientific detail in the published GERD. The amount of detail presented, for example, in the Canadian GERD as published by Statistics Canada is limited by the nature of the surveys, and the other data collection and analysis instruments. Nor is it possible to increase the amount of detail because this would require switching to new kinds of data collection instruments in a vastly expanded survey operation.

Another reason for the limited detail about sectors stems from the fact that R&D is often a secretive endeavour. Private sector companies usually want to surprise competitors with a new product. Thus the money spent on the R&D may be reported, but details about R&D projects would not. Similarly, a government department such as National Defence might report R&D expenditures but not the nature and detail of the respective R&D projects. At best, the GERD provides broad categories of the nature of the R&D work underway; for example, "Transportation equipment", "Business machines", "Aircraft", etc.

To summarize, the GERD serves as a general indicator of S&T activity and not as a detailed inventory of R&D projects within an organization, sector, or province. It is an estimate and as such can show trends in R&D expenditures by sector and sub-sector, by province and country, from year-to-year. In this capacity, the GERD estimates are sufficiently reliable for their main use as an aggregate indicator for science policy.

## R&D performers and funders categorized

### Sectoring

Considering that the GERD is the aggregate of the total R&D expenditures of the performing sectors, it is useful now to look at these sectors individually. Sectors are reviewed in terms of an international (OECD) framework for measuring R&D expenditures. There are five major sectors of R&D performance and funding:

- Government;
- Business enterprise;
- Higher education;
- Private non-profit organizations;
- Foreign.

The sectors for the GERD, as chosen and defined by the OECD, are based largely on existing United Nations classifications and in particular, the System for National Accounts (SNA). Under the general heading of "Institutional classifications", the OECD approach focuses on the characteristic properties of the performing and funding institutions. Each statistical unit is classified according to its principal economic activity and, consequently, the whole of the R&D resources of the unit classified are allocated to one sector or sub-sector.

### **Government**

The OECD definition of this sector is: "All departments, offices and other bodies which furnish but normally do not sell to the community those common services which cannot otherwise be conveniently and economically provided and administer the state and the economic and social policy of the community."<sup>1</sup>

Public enterprises such as Petro-Canada and Ontario Hydro are excluded from this sector and included in the Business enterprise sector. Many non-profit organizations and bodies, however, are included in this sector if they either serve or are controlled by government, or both.

In Canada the distribution of GERD amongst the government sub-sectors are published. The sub-sectors are the federal government, the provincial governments and the provincial research organizations (PRO's). Currently Canada has seven PRO's. They are the New Brunswick Research and Productivity Council, the "Centre de recherche industrielle du Québec (CRIQ)", the Industrial Technology Centre (Manitoba), the Saskatchewan Research Council, the Yukon Research Institute, the NUNAVUT Research Institute and the Aurora Research Institute.

### **Business enterprise**

This sector is composed of all firms, organizations and institutions whose primary activity is the production of goods or services for sale to the general public at a price intended approximately to cover at least the cost of production as well as non-profit institutes serving such firms. Included are government-owned enterprises such as Ontario Hydro and Canadian National Railways.

### **Higher education**

This sector is composed of all universities, colleges of technology and other institutes of post-secondary education, whatever their source of finance or legal status. It also includes all research institutes, experimental stations and clinics operating **under the direct control of** or **administered by** higher education establishments.

GERD values have improved in recent years through changes made in the estimation of higher education R&D values (HERD). Details on revisions made to the estimation procedure are published in the HERD Working Paper Catalogue no. 88F006XIE-019.

1. OECD, op cit., p. 46



## **Private non-profit organizations**

This sector comprises private or semi-private organizations which are not established primarily with the aim of making a profit.

It consists of voluntary associations (scientific and professional societies, health-oriented groups), philanthropic foundations and research institutes supported by the associations and foundations. These kinds of institutions are usually maintained by fees, dues and donations from members and sponsors and by grants from governments and enterprises. They may also obtain revenue from the sale of their products such as publications or special studies.

Non-profit institutes and organizations excluded from this sector are those which are controlled by enterprises, government, or higher education. Such non-profit institutes and organizations are included with the respective sectors whose interests they mainly serve.

## **Foreign**

This sector consists of: "All institutions and individuals located outside the political frontiers of a country except for vehicles, ships, aircraft and space satellites operated by domestic organizations and testing grounds acquired by such organizations."<sup>1</sup>

This sector also includes international organizations whose facilities and operations are situated inside the borders of a country. Foreign-owned subsidiaries are not included in this sector (e.g., Ford Canada is, for the purposes for measuring R&D expenditures, a domestic organization in the Canadian business enterprise sector, even though its parent company is the Ford Motor Company of the United States).

The Foreign sector is included in the GERD only as a funding sector (see matrix), since by definition the GERD includes R&D performed within a country and **funded from abroad** but excludes payments made abroad for R&D. Thus, funding from the foreign sector is implicitly included in the intramural expenditures of the four performing sectors.

## **Science type**

### **Definitions for the Natural sciences**

The natural sciences field embraces the disciplines of study concerned with understanding, exploring, developing or utilizing the natural world. Included are the engineering, mathematical, life and physical sciences.

### **Definitions for the Social sciences**

The social sciences field embraces all disciplines involved in studying human actions and conditions and the social, economic and institutional mechanisms affecting humans. Included are such disciplines as anthropology, demography, economics, geography, history, languages, literature and linguistics, law, library science, philosophy, political science, psychology, religious studies, social work, sociology, and urban and regional studies.

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1. *Ibid.*, p. 51

**Total Canadian GERD, 1994 to 2005,  
and by province, 1994 to 2003**

National GERD 1994 to 2005<sup>P</sup>

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,743	1	4	467	870	9	<b>3,094</b>
Provincial governments	0	196	35	99	315	18	<b>663</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	10	0	19	5,535	296	14	<b>5,874</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,914	0	<b>1,914</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	259	39	<b>298</b>
Foreign	0	0	5	1,466	21	6	<b>1,498</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>7,567</b>	<b>3,675</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>13,341</b>
<b>1995 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,710	1	4	411	855	8	<b>2,989</b>
Provincial governments	3	185	37	87	323	17	<b>652</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	14	0	22	5,938	297	17	<b>6,288</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,926	0	<b>1,926</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	266	43	<b>309</b>
Foreign	0	0	5	1,555	24	6	<b>1,590</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>7,991</b>	<b>3,691</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>13,754</b>
<b>1996 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,701	0	4	292	809	8	<b>2,814</b>
Provincial governments	4	163	44	102	298	18	<b>629</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	87	0	24	5,940	335	10	<b>6,396</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,905	0	<b>1,905</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	313	45	<b>358</b>
Foreign	0	0	7	1,662	37	8	<b>1,714</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,792</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>7,996</b>	<b>3,697</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>13,816</b>
<b>1997<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,654	0	4	355	793	7	<b>2,813</b>
Provincial governments	3	156	30	78	370	20	<b>657</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Business enterprise	63	0	19	6,557	381	11	<b>7,031</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,971	0	<b>1,971</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	324	43	<b>367</b>
Foreign	0	0	4	1,749	40	1	<b>1,794</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,720</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>8,739</b>	<b>3,879</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>14,634</b>
<b>1998<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,691	0	3	263	863	11	<b>2,831</b>
Provincial governments	3	155	34	56	372	19	<b>639</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	49	0	21	6,864	411	9	<b>7,354</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,339	0	<b>2,339</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	335	37	<b>372</b>
Foreign	0	0	3	2,499	50	1	<b>2,553</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>9,682</b>	<b>4,370</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>16,088</b>

National GERD 1994 to 2005<sup>P</sup>

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999<sup>r</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,814	0	1	309	1,085	7	<b>3,216</b>
Provincial governments	4	173	34	58	482	16	<b>767</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	<b>3</b>
Business enterprise	41	0	19	7,391	460	6	<b>7,917</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,649	0	<b>2,649</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	349	31	<b>380</b>
Foreign	0	0	3	2,642	57	3	<b>2,705</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>10,400</b>	<b>5,082</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>17,637</b>
<b>2000<sup>r</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	2,023	0	2	239	1,293	3	<b>3,560</b>
Provincial governments	3	189	38	45	587	16	<b>878</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Business enterprise	54	0	18	8,623	553	10	<b>9,258</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,892	0	<b>2,892</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	418	27	<b>445</b>
Foreign	0	0	7	3,543	50	1	<b>3,601</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>12,450</b>	<b>5,793</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>20,635</b>
<b>2001<sup>r</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	2,044	0	1	461	1,587	4	<b>4,097</b>
Provincial governments	6	247	12	51	712	17	<b>1,045</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	53	31	9	10,958	603	8	<b>11,662</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,928	0	<b>2,928</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	510	23	<b>533</b>
Foreign	0	6	1	2,850	84	0	<b>2,941</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14,320</b>	<b>6,424</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>23,206</b>
<b>2002<sup>r</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	2,124	2	1	266	1,817	5	<b>4,215</b>
Provincial governments	11	258	15	52	828	19	<b>1,183</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	55	29	9	11,242	643	10	<b>11,988</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3,462	0	<b>3,462</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	604	20	<b>624</b>
Foreign	0	0	1	1,807	101	1	<b>1,910</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>13,367</b>	<b>7,455</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>23,382</b>
<b>2003<sup>r</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	2,027	2	1	272	2,182	11	<b>4,495</b>
Provincial governments	8	267	14	69	1,018	16	<b>1,392</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	48	25	9	11,066	679	11	<b>11,838</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3,578	0	<b>3,578</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	599	28	<b>627</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	1,984	76	2	<b>2,062</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,083</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>13,391</b>	<b>8,132</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>23,992</b>

**National GERD 1994 to 2005<sup>P</sup>**

**Canada**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>2004<sup>P</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	2,205	2	1	277	2,400	11	<b>4,896</b>
Provincial governments	7	304	14	70	1,120	17	<b>1,532</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	45	26	10	11,264	747	11	<b>12,103</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3,936	0	<b>3,936</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	659	29	<b>688</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	2,019	83	2	<b>2,104</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,257</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13,630</b>	<b>8,945</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>25,259</b>
<b>2005<sup>P</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	2,082	2	1	281	2,640	11	<b>5,017</b>
Provincial governments	7	313	14	72	1,232	19	<b>1,657</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	49	27	10	11,444	822	12	<b>12,364</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	4,330	0	<b>4,330</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	725	30	<b>755</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	2,051	92	2	<b>2,145</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,138</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13,848</b>	<b>9,841</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>26,268</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	32	0	0	4	16	0	<b>52</b>
Provincial governments	0	4	0	0	3	0	<b>7</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	6	4	0	<b>11</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	34	0	<b>34</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	2	1	0	<b>3</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>1995 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	26	0	0	2	14	0	<b>42</b>
Provincial governments	0	4	0	0	4	0	<b>8</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	9	4	0	<b>14</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	35	0	<b>35</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>1996 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	25	0	0	1	16	0	<b>42</b>
Provincial governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	<b>6</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	13	5	0	<b>18</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	33	0	<b>33</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	<b>2</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>1997 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	22	0	0	1	17	0	<b>40</b>
Provincial governments	0	4	0	1	0	0	<b>5</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	11	7	0	<b>19</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	35	0	<b>35</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	<b>2</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>1998 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	25	0	0	1	18	0	<b>44</b>
Provincial governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	<b>6</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	13	9	0	<b>23</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	44	0	<b>44</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>119</b>

## Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

### Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	24	0	0	2	22	0	<b>48</b>
Provincial governments	0	5	0	1	0	0	<b>6</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	13	4	0	<b>18</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	49	0	<b>49</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	<b>2</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	2	2	0	<b>4</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>2000 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	29	0	0	2	23	0	<b>54</b>
Provincial governments	0	5	0	1	1	0	<b>7</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	13	7	0	<b>21</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	51	0	<b>51</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	<b>4</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>138</b>
<b>2001<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	26	0	0	5	21	0	<b>52</b>
Provincial governments	0	5	0	1	4	0	<b>10</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	11	4	0	<b>16</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	54	0	<b>54</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	<b>4</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	4	3	0	<b>7</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>2002<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	31	0	0	3	28	0	<b>62</b>
Provincial governments	0	5	0	0	2	0	<b>7</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	10	10	0	<b>21</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	53	0	<b>53</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	<b>2</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	5	0	0	<b>5</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>2003 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	22	0	0	3	35	0	<b>60</b>
Provincial governments	0	5	0	0	1	0	<b>6</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	12	10	0	<b>23</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	64	0	<b>64</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	<b>4</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	<b>4</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>161</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Prince Edward Island

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	11	0	0	0	1	0	12
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>1995 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	9	0	0	1	1	0	11
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>1996 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	10	0	0	1	1	0	12
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>1997 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	10	0	0	0	1	0	11
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher education	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>1998<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	10	0	0	1	1	0	12
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Higher education	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>



Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Prince Edward Island

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	12	0	0	1	1	0	14
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher education	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>2000 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	16	0	0	1	2	0	19
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	4	1	0	5
Higher education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>2001 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	16	0	0	1	3	0	20
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	5	1	0	6
Higher education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>2002<sup>r</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	8	0	0	1	4	0	13
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	4	1	0	5
Higher education	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>2003 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	12	0	0	1	7	0	20
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
Higher education	0	0	0	0	14	0	14
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>42</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**Nova Scotia**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	83	0	0	10	34	0	127
Provincial governments	0	5	1	1	3	0	10
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	45	8	0	54
Higher education	0	0	0	0	64	0	64
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>265</b>
<b>1995 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	76	0	0	6	31	0	113
Provincial governments	0	5	1	1	3	0	10
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	48	8	0	57
Higher education	0	0	0	0	70	0	70
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	9	1	0	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>265</b>
<b>1996 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	78	0	0	6	28	0	112
Provincial governments	0	5	1	1	3	0	10
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	39	9	0	49
Higher education	0	0	0	0	69	0	69
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
Foreign	0	0	0	8	6	0	14
<b>Total</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>257</b>
<b>1997 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	69	0	0	7	31	0	107
Provincial governments	0	5	1	2	5	0	13
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	1	28	8	0	38
Higher education	0	0	0	0	71	0	71
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	4
Foreign	0	0	0	17	7	0	24
<b>Total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>257</b>
<b>1998 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	76	0	0	8	29	0	113
Provincial governments	0	5	1	1	5	0	12
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	1	34	8	0	44
Higher education	0	0	0	0	110	0	110
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	19	8	0	27
<b>Total</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>311</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**Nova Scotia**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	71	0	0	3	39	0	<b>113</b>
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	8	0	<b>15</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	38	24	0	<b>63</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	117	0	<b>117</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	2	<b>7</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	20	7	0	<b>27</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>342</b>
<b>2000 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	86	0	0	3	40	0	<b>129</b>
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	8	0	<b>15</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	0	45	20	0	<b>67</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	120	0	<b>120</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	10	2	<b>12</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	18	2	0	<b>20</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>363</b>
<b>2001<sup>r</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	69	0	0	3	49	0	<b>121</b>
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	5	0	<b>12</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	62	19	0	<b>82</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	119	0	<b>119</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	16	2	<b>18</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	25	1	0	<b>26</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>378</b>
<b>2002<sup>r</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	75	0	0	3	52	0	<b>130</b>
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	7	0	<b>14</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	60	21	0	<b>82</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	127	0	<b>127</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	17	2	<b>19</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	26	1	0	<b>27</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>399</b>
<b>2003 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	64	0	0	3	60	0	<b>127</b>
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	7	0	<b>14</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	50	21	0	<b>72</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	146	0	<b>146</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	24	2	<b>26</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	24	1	0	<b>25</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>410</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**New Brunswick**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	28	0	0	18	14	0	<b>60</b>
Provincial governments	0	2	0	1	4	0	<b>7</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	30	5	0	<b>35</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	28	0	<b>28</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	<b>4</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>134</b>
<b>1995 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	29	0	0	17	14	0	<b>60</b>
Provincial governments	0	2	0	3	4	0	<b>9</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	32	4	0	<b>36</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	30	0	<b>30</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	<b>4</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>140</b>
<b>1996 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	32	0	0	1	11	0	<b>44</b>
Provincial governments	0	2	0	3	4	0	<b>9</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	55	4	1	<b>60</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	31	0	<b>31</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	<b>5</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>1997 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	29	0	0	1	11	0	<b>41</b>
Provincial governments	0	2	1	1	3	0	<b>7</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	1	33	6	0	<b>40</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	32	0	<b>32</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	<b>5</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	2	0	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>1998<sup>r</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	31	0	0	1	12	0	<b>44</b>
Provincial governments	0	2	1	1	4	0	<b>8</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	1	36	6	0	<b>43</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	52	0	<b>52</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	<b>6</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>155</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

New Brunswick

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	32	0	0	1	16	0	49
Provincial governments	0	2	1	1	4	0	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	36	5	0	42
Higher education	0	0	0	0	58	0	58
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>165</b>
<b>2000<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	26	0	0	1	15	0	42
Provincial governments	0	2	0	0	3	0	5
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	1	37	4	1	44
Higher education	0	0	0	0	61	0	61
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>161</b>
<b>2001<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	26	0	0	2	17	0	45
Provincial governments	0	2	1	0	1	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	40	3	1	45
Higher education	0	0	0	0	59	0	59
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	8	1	9
Foreign	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>165</b>
<b>2002<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	45	0	0	1	21	0	67
Provincial governments	0	2	1	0	2	0	5
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	1	41	2	2	47
Higher education	0	0	0	0	67	0	67
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	1	7
Foreign	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>196</b>
<b>2003 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	30	0	0	1	30	0	61
Provincial governments	0	2	1	0	4	1	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	41	4	2	48
Higher education	0	0	0	0	68	0	68
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Foreign	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>194</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Quebec

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	224	0	0	133	235	0	592
Provincial governments	0	52	11	32	111	1	207
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	5	1,701	100	3	1,810
Higher education	0	0	0	0	620	0	620
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	61	6	67
Foreign	0	0	0	190	9	0	199
<b>Total</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2,056</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3,495</b>
<b>1995 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	216	0	1	135	228	0	580
Provincial governments	1	47	15	37	117	2	219
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	8	1,899	94	3	2,005
Higher education	0	0	0	0	600	0	600
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	63	7	70
Foreign	0	0	0	206	9	0	215
<b>Total</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2,277</b>	<b>1,111</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3,689</b>
<b>1996 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	224	0	1	102	219	0	546
Provincial governments	1	47	13	34	103	2	200
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	9	2,040	89	3	2,142
Higher education	0	0	0	0	602	0	602
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	74	7	81
Foreign	0	0	0	218	12	0	230
<b>Total</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2,394</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3,801</b>
<b>1997 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	209	0	1	137	200	0	547
Provincial governments	1	47	5	22	117	2	194
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	5	2,106	103	3	2,219
Higher education	0	0	0	0	621	0	621
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	74	7	81
Foreign	0	0	0	254	17	0	271
<b>Total</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2,519</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3,933</b>
<b>1998 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	224	0	1	67	248	0	540
Provincial governments	0	44	6	27	114	0	191
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	10	2,335	114	0	2,461
Higher education	0	0	0	0	689	0	689
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	89	0	89
Foreign	0	0	0	335	20	0	355
<b>Total</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2,764</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4,325</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Quebec

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	247	0	1	89	328	0	<b>665</b>
Provincial governments	1	41	5	23	149	1	<b>220</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	7	2,573	139	0	<b>2,721</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	806	0	<b>806</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	95	0	<b>95</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	362	16	0	<b>378</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3,047</b>	<b>1,533</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4,885</b>
<b>2000<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	347	0	0	86	373	0	<b>806</b>
Provincial governments	0	45	8	21	166	2	<b>242</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	3	0	5	3,099	145	0	<b>3,252</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	835	0	<b>835</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	97	0	<b>97</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	436	12	0	<b>448</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3,642</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5,680</b>
<b>2001<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	369	0	0	182	448	0	<b>999</b>
Provincial governments	1	54	8	25	193	2	<b>283</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	3	0	5	3,487	176	0	<b>3,671</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	796	0	<b>796</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	146	0	<b>146</b>
Foreign	0	0	1	460	20	0	<b>481</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4,154</b>	<b>1,779</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6,376</b>
<b>2002<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	365	0	1	78	529	0	<b>973</b>
Provincial governments	0	65	11	32	262	3	<b>373</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	5	0	4	3,457	175	0	<b>3,641</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	911	0	<b>911</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	171	0	<b>171</b>
Foreign	0	0	1	490	26	0	<b>517</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4,057</b>	<b>2,074</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6,586</b>
<b>2003 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	309	0	0	93	645	0	<b>1,047</b>
Provincial governments	1	67	10	43	334	3	<b>458</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	4	0	5	3,505	187	0	<b>3,701</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	995	0	<b>995</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	166	0	<b>166</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	474	15	0	<b>489</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4,115</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6,856</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Ontario

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	252	1	1	214	327	4	<b>799</b>
Provincial governments	0	75	4	32	132	10	<b>253</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	4	2,747	121	7	<b>2,880</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	730	0	<b>730</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	126	20	<b>146</b>
Foreign	0	0	2	1,119	5	6	<b>1,132</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4,112</b>	<b>1,441</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>5,940</b>
<b>1995 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	257	1	1	169	324	4	<b>756</b>
Provincial governments	1	75	2	20	124	7	<b>229</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	4	2,949	120	12	<b>3,086</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	739	0	<b>739</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	120	22	<b>142</b>
Foreign	0	0	2	1,182	6	6	<b>1,196</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4,320</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>6,148</b>
<b>1996 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	285	0	1	119	309	4	<b>718</b>
Provincial governments	1	57	2	37	114	9	<b>220</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	62	0	5	2,885	152	4	<b>3,108</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	711	0	<b>711</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	157	24	<b>181</b>
Foreign	0	0	2	1,215	13	7	<b>1,237</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4,256</b>	<b>1,456</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>6,175</b>
<b>1997 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	264	0	1	165	308	3	<b>741</b>
Provincial governments	1	47	2	33	142	10	<b>235</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	37	0	4	3,364	166	3	<b>3,574</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	762	0	<b>762</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	169	25	<b>194</b>
Foreign	0	0	2	1,271	7	1	<b>1,281</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4,833</b>	<b>1,554</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>6,787</b>
<b>1998 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	248	0	0	155	330	4	<b>737</b>
Provincial governments	1	51	0	12	136	10	<b>210</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	27	0	0	3,373	188	3	<b>3,591</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	864	0	<b>864</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	169	26	<b>195</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	1,854	13	1	<b>1,868</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5,394</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>7,465</b>



Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Ontario

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	300	0	0	174	393	1	<b>868</b>
Provincial governments	1	63	0	19	177	7	<b>267</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	21	0	0	3,637	194	0	<b>3,852</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	957	0	<b>957</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	164	13	<b>177</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	1,969	23	2	<b>1,994</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5,799</b>	<b>1,908</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>8,115</b>
<b>2000<sup>r</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	289	0	0	105	505	0	<b>899</b>
Provincial governments	1	71	0	8	235	4	<b>319</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	24	0	0	4,020	250	0	<b>4,294</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,100	0	<b>1,100</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	204	2	<b>206</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	2,770	23	0	<b>2,793</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6,903</b>	<b>2,317</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9,611</b>
<b>2001<sup>r</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	301	0	0	217	611	0	<b>1,129</b>
Provincial governments	1	76	0	4	291	6	<b>378</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	26	0	0	5,636	267	0	<b>5,929</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,151	0	<b>1,151</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	213	3	<b>216</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	2,087	42	0	<b>2,129</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7,944</b>	<b>2,575</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10,932</b>
<b>2002<sup>r</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	294	0	0	141	685	2	<b>1,122</b>
Provincial governments	7	76	0	4	308	4	<b>399</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	23	0	0	5,824	295	0	<b>6,142</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,416	0	<b>1,416</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	239	3	<b>242</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	1,079	52	0	<b>1,131</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7,048</b>	<b>2,995</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10,452</b>
<b>2003 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	324	0	0	131	827	4	<b>1,286</b>
Provincial governments	5	87	0	5	356	4	<b>457</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	22	0	0	5,708	295	0	<b>6,025</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,419	0	<b>1,419</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	243	4	<b>247</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	1,222	44	0	<b>1,266</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7,066</b>	<b>3,184</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10,700</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Manitoba

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	79	0	0	8	29	3	119
Provincial governments	0	1	1	2	5	4	13
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	84	4	1	90
Higher education	0	0	0	0	63	0	63
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	12	4	16
Foreign	0	0	0	8	2	0	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>311</b>
<b>1995 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	71	0	0	8	27	2	108
Provincial governments	0	1	1	4	5	4	15
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	80	4	1	86
Higher education	0	0	0	0	63	0	63
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	13	4	17
Foreign	0	0	0	4	2	0	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>295</b>
<b>1996 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	72	0	0	8	26	2	108
Provincial governments	0	1	0	3	5	4	13
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	5	0	0	77	4	1	87
Higher education	0	0	0	0	61	0	61
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	13	6	19
Foreign	0	0	0	5	2	0	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>295</b>
<b>1997 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	56	0	0	2	27	3	88
Provincial governments	0	1	0	1	8	4	14
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	3	0	0	83	9	1	96
Higher education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	17	4	21
Foreign	0	0	0	3	2	0	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>269</b>
<b>1998 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	47	0	0	2	26	7	82
Provincial governments	0	1	0	1	8	4	14
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	96	6	1	105
Higher education	0	0	0	0	77	0	77
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	13	4	17
Foreign	0	0	0	3	1	0	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>299</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Manitoba

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	56	0	0	2	34	6	98
Provincial governments	0	1	0	1	15	5	22
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	113	4	1	120
Higher education	0	0	0	0	89	0	89
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	14	7	21
Foreign	0	0	0	32	1	1	34
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>384</b>
<b>2000 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	66	0	0	3	42	2	113
Provincial governments	0	3	0	2	15	4	24
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	3	0	0	121	14	2	140
Higher education	0	0	0	0	99	0	99
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	17	9	26
Foreign	0	0	0	7	2	1	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>412</b>
<b>2001<sup>1</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	74	0	0	5	44	1	124
Provincial governments	1	3	0	2	15	1	22
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	155	19	2	178
Higher education	0	0	0	0	103	0	103
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	21	3	24
Foreign	0	0	0	11	3	0	14
<b>Total</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>465</b>
<b>2002<sup>1</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	69	0	0	4	56	1	130
Provincial governments	1	3	0	2	15	2	23
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	119	18	1	140
Higher education	0	0	0	0	109	0	109
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	24	3	27
Foreign	0	0	0	13	3	1	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>446</b>
<b>2003 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	62	0	0	7	62	1	132
Provincial governments	0	4	0	3	16	1	24
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	109	19	2	131
Higher education	0	0	0	0	115	0	115
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	25	6	31
Foreign	0	0	0	7	2	1	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>443</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Saskatchewan

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	48	0	2	6	26	0	82
Provincial governments	0	3	3	3	10	0	19
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	5	59	7	0	71
Higher education	0	0	0	0	59	0	59
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>239</b>
<b>1995 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	51	0	1	6	23	0	81
Provincial governments	0	4	4	2	12	0	22
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	5	59	7	0	72
Higher education	0	0	0	0	66	0	66
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>254</b>
<b>1996 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	46	0	1	4	24	0	75
Provincial governments	0	3	6	1	11	0	21
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	4	47	8	0	60
Higher education	0	0	0	0	63	0	63
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Foreign	0	0	0	6	1	0	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>233</b>
<b>1997 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	73	0	1	4	18	0	96
Provincial governments	0	3	4	2	18	0	27
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business enterprise	1	0	3	68	8	0	80
Higher education	0	0	0	0	68	0	68
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	8	1	0	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>287</b>
<b>1998 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	54	0	0	4	19	0	77
Provincial governments	0	3	4	2	17	0	26
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	3	46	8	0	57
Higher education	0	0	0	0	88	0	88
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	1	22	1	0	24
<b>Total</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>278</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**Saskatchewan**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	59	0	0	5	39	0	<b>103</b>
Provincial governments	0	3	3	2	20	0	<b>28</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	3	59	9	0	<b>72</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	100	0	<b>100</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	<b>7</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	12	1	0	<b>13</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>323</b>
<b>2000 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	61	0	1	5	54	0	<b>121</b>
Provincial governments	0	3	3	2	40	0	<b>48</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	3	63	10	0	<b>77</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	116	0	<b>116</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	8	0	<b>8</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	6	0	0	<b>6</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>376</b>
<b>2001<sup>r</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	62	0	1	3	57	0	<b>123</b>
Provincial governments	0	3	3	4	42	0	<b>52</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	3	70	11	0	<b>85</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	112	0	<b>112</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	14	0	<b>14</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	10	0	0	<b>10</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>396</b>
<b>2002<sup>r</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	52	0	0	4	57	0	<b>113</b>
Provincial governments	0	3	3	4	36	0	<b>46</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	4	96	15	0	<b>116</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	129	0	<b>129</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	21	0	<b>21</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	9	0	0	<b>9</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>434</b>
<b>2003 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	53	0	1	4	63	0	<b>121</b>
Provincial governments	0	4	3	2	30	0	<b>39</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	3	67	17	0	<b>88</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	121	0	<b>121</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	12	0	<b>12</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	9	1	0	<b>10</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>391</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Alberta

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	93	0	1	17	78	1	190
Provincial governments	0	25	15	13	31	3	87
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	4	421	21	2	448
Higher education	0	0	0	0	155	0	155
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	23	1	24
Foreign	0	0	3	58	1	0	62
<b>Total</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>966</b>
<b>1995 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	98	0	1	16	91	1	207
Provincial governments	0	25	14	10	37	4	90
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	4	408	24	1	437
Higher education	0	0	0	0	147	0	147
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	28	2	30
Foreign	0	0	3	57	1	0	61
<b>Total</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>972</b>
<b>1996 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	93	0	1	14	82	1	191
Provincial governments	0	19	22	10	34	3	88
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	6	426	33	1	467
Higher education	0	0	0	0	157	0	157
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	22	2	24
Foreign	0	0	5	74	1	0	80
<b>Total</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,007</b>
<b>1997 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	96	0	1	8	89	1	195
Provincial governments	0	19	17	4	51	4	95
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	5	439	39	4	487
Higher education	0	0	0	0	151	0	151
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	26	0	26
Foreign	0	0	2	95	1	0	98
<b>Total</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,052</b>
<b>1998 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	93	0	2	6	82	0	183
Provincial governments	0	21	22	2	65	5	115
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	6	431	39	5	482
Higher education	0	0	0	0	197	0	197
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
Foreign	0	0	2	179	1	0	182
<b>Total</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,183</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**Alberta**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	107	0	0	5	106	0	<b>218</b>
Provincial governments	0	26	25	3	83	3	<b>140</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	<b>3</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	8	355	38	5	<b>407</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	234	0	<b>234</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	29	2	<b>31</b>
Foreign	0	0	3	127	1	0	<b>131</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,164</b>
<b>2000<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	115	0	1	4	113	1	<b>234</b>
Provincial governments	0	29	27	3	91	6	<b>156</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	9	440	50	7	<b>507</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	255	0	<b>255</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	35	3	<b>38</b>
Foreign	0	0	7	144	3	0	<b>154</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1,345</b>
<b>2001<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	97	0	0	9	176	2	<b>284</b>
Provincial governments	0	76	0	4	125	8	<b>213</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	31	0	608	52	5	<b>697</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	259	0	<b>259</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	47	6	<b>53</b>
Foreign	0	6	0	97	6	0	<b>109</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1,615</b>
<b>2002<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	91	2	0	6	181	1	<b>281</b>
Provincial governments	0	77	0	2	121	10	<b>210</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	29	0	729	45	7	<b>811</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	321	0	<b>321</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	53	2	<b>55</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	30	7	0	<b>37</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,715</b>
<b>2003 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	86	2	0	5	221	5	<b>319</b>
Provincial governments	0	75	0	4	182	7	<b>268</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	25	0	689	60	7	<b>782</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	314	0	<b>314</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	44	7	<b>51</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	81	6	0	<b>87</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1,821</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**British Columbia**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	102	0	0	57	110	1	<b>270</b>
Provincial governments	0	29	0	15	16	0	<b>60</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	437	26	1	<b>465</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	158	0	<b>158</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	23	6	<b>29</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	82	3	0	<b>85</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1,067</b>
<b>1995 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	80	0	0	51	102	1	<b>234</b>
Provincial governments	0	22	0	10	17	0	<b>49</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	451	31	0	<b>483</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	174	0	<b>174</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	28	6	<b>34</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	90	4	0	<b>94</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,068</b>
<b>1996 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	76	0	0	36	93	1	<b>206</b>
Provincial governments	1	25	0	12	23	0	<b>61</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	356	31	0	<b>388</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	175	0	<b>175</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	31	5	<b>36</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	134	1	1	<b>136</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,002</b>
<b>1997 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	81	0	0	29	90	0	<b>200</b>
Provincial governments	0	28	0	13	26	0	<b>67</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	0	422	36	0	<b>460</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	182	0	<b>182</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	23	5	<b>28</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	100	2	0	<b>102</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,039</b>
<b>1998 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	82	0	0	18	98	0	<b>198</b>
Provincial governments	1	24	0	9	22	0	<b>56</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	0	497	32	0	<b>531</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	209	0	<b>209</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	25	5	<b>30</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	84	5	0	<b>89</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,113</b>



Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

British Columbia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	104	0	0	27	107	0	238
Provincial governments	1	26	0	7	26	0	60
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	564	43	0	608
Higher education	0	0	0	0	230	0	230
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	27	6	33
Foreign	0	0	0	116	5	0	121
<b>Total</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1,290</b>
<b>2000<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	108	0	0	29	126	0	263
Provincial governments	1	25	0	7	27	0	60
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	781	52	0	835
Higher education	0	0	0	0	245	0	245
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	40	10	50
Foreign	0	0	0	156	7	0	163
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,616</b>
<b>2001<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	94	0	0	34	161	1	290
Provincial governments	0	22	0	10	35	0	67
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	883	51	0	936
Higher education	0	0	0	0	265	0	265
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	41	8	49
Foreign	0	0	0	153	9	0	162
<b>Total</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,769</b>
<b>2002<sup>f</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	97	0	0	25	204	1	327
Provincial governments	0	21	0	7	75	0	103
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	901	61	0	964
Higher education	0	0	0	0	316	0	316
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	70	9	79
Foreign	0	0	0	153	11	0	164
<b>Total</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,953</b>
<b>2003 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	77	0	0	24	232	1	334
Provincial governments	1	17	0	11	88	0	117
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	0	878	66	0	946
Higher education	0	0	0	0	322	0	322
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	72	9	81
Foreign	0	0	0	162	7	0	169
<b>Total</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,969</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>1995 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>1996 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1997 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1998 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>2000<sup>r</sup> Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2001 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>2002 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>2003 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**National Capital Region**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	784	0	0	0	0	0	<b>784</b>
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	5	0	0	0	0	0	<b>5</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>789</b>
<b>1995 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	796	0	0	0	0	0	<b>796</b>
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	8	0	0	0	0	0	<b>8</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>805</b>
<b>1996 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	755	0	0	0	0	0	<b>755</b>
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	15	0	0	0	0	0	<b>15</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>771</b>
<b>1997 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	740	0	0	0	0	0	<b>740</b>
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	16	0	0	0	0	0	<b>16</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>757</b>
<b>1998 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	798	0	0	0	0	0	<b>798</b>
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	13	0	0	0	0	0	<b>13</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>812</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**National Capital Region**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	796	0	0	0	0	0	<b>796</b>
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	11	0	0	0	0	0	<b>11</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>808</b>
<b>2000 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	872	0	0	0	0	0	<b>872</b>
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	16	0	0	0	0	0	<b>16</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>889</b>
<b>2001 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	907	0	0	0	0	0	<b>907</b>
Provincial governments	3	0	0	0	0	0	<b>3</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	16	0	0	0	0	0	<b>16</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>926</b>
<b>2002 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	994	0	0	0	0	0	<b>994</b>
Provincial governments	3	0	0	0	0	0	<b>3</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	18	0	0	0	0	0	<b>18</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,015</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,015</b>
<b>2003 Total sciences</b>							
Federal government	983	0	0	0	0	0	<b>983</b>
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	15	0	0	0	0	0	<b>15</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>999</b>

**Natural sciences GERD, Canada 1994 to 2005,  
and by province, 1994 to 2003**

National GERD 1994 to 2005<sup>p</sup>

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,683	1	4	467	764	8	<b>2,927</b>
Provincial governments	0	175	35	99	252	16	<b>577</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	10	0	19	5,535	283	13	<b>5,860</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,414	0	<b>1,414</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	216	35	<b>251</b>
Foreign	0	0	5	1,466	21	5	<b>1,497</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,693</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>7,567</b>	<b>2,950</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>12,526</b>
<b>1995 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,652	1	4	411	748	7	<b>2,823</b>
Provincial governments	3	167	37	87	258	16	<b>568</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	14	0	22	5,938	283	15	<b>6,272</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,431	0	<b>1,431</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	222	39	<b>261</b>
Foreign	0	0	5	1,555	24	5	<b>1,589</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>7,991</b>	<b>2,966</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>12,944</b>
<b>1996 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,633	0	4	292	708	7	<b>2,644</b>
Provincial governments	4	147	44	102	238	16	<b>551</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	87	0	24	5,940	320	9	<b>6,380</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,429	0	<b>1,429</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	260	41	<b>301</b>
Foreign	0	0	7	1,662	37	7	<b>1,713</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,724</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>7,996</b>	<b>2,992</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>13,018</b>
<b>1997<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,585	0	4	355	692	6	<b>2,642</b>
Provincial governments	3	140	30	78	296	18	<b>565</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Business enterprise	63	0	19	6,557	365	10	<b>7,014</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,486	0	<b>1,486</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	268	38	<b>306</b>
Foreign	0	0	4	1,749	40	1	<b>1,794</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,651</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>8,739</b>	<b>3,147</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>13,808</b>
<b>1998<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,615	0	3	263	751	10	<b>2,642</b>
Provincial governments	3	139	34	56	297	17	<b>546</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	49	0	21	6,864	393	8	<b>7,335</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,697	0	<b>1,697</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	278	32	<b>310</b>
Foreign	0	0	3	2,499	50	1	<b>2,553</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>9,682</b>	<b>3,466</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>15,083</b>

National GERD 1994to 2005<sup>P</sup>

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,729	0	1	309	943	7	<b>2,989</b>
Provincial governments	4	160	34	58	386	13	<b>655</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	<b>3</b>
Business enterprise	41	0	19	7,391	440	6	<b>7,897</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,909	0	<b>1,909</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	285	26	<b>311</b>
Foreign	0	0	3	2,642	57	2	<b>2,704</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,774</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>10,400</b>	<b>4,020</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>16,468</b>
<b>2000<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,938	0	2	239	1,106	3	<b>3,288</b>
Provincial governments	3	171	38	45	470	14	<b>741</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Business enterprise	54	0	18	8,623	531	10	<b>9,236</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,092	0	<b>2,092</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	342	26	<b>368</b>
Foreign	0	0	7	3,543	50	1	<b>3,601</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,995</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>12,450</b>	<b>4,591</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>19,327</b>
<b>2001<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,951	0	1	461	1,356	4	<b>3,773</b>
Provincial governments	6	228	12	51	570	15	<b>882</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	53	31	9	10,958	578	8	<b>11,637</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,150	0	<b>2,150</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	412	22	<b>434</b>
Foreign	0	6	1	2,850	84	0	<b>2,941</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14,320</b>	<b>5,150</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>21,817</b>
<b>2002<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	2,007	2	1	266	1,588	4	<b>3,868</b>
Provincial governments	11	237	15	52	663	18	<b>996</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	55	29	9	11,242	619	9	<b>11,963</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,577	0	<b>2,577</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	493	19	<b>512</b>
Foreign	0	0	1	1,807	101	1	<b>1,910</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,073</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>13,367</b>	<b>6,041</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>21,826</b>
<b>2003<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,907	2	1	272	1,846	10	<b>4,038</b>
Provincial governments	8	243	14	69	814	15	<b>1,163</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	48	25	9	11,066	654	10	<b>11,812</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,664	0	<b>2,664</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	485	26	<b>511</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	1,984	76	2	<b>2,062</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,963</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>13,391</b>	<b>6,539</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>22,250</b>



**National GERD 1994 to 2005<sup>P</sup>**

**Canada**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>2004<sup>P</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	2,082	2	1	277	2,030	10	<b>4,402</b>
Provincial governments	7	279	14	70	896	16	<b>1,282</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	45	26	10	11,264	720	10	<b>12,075</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2,930	0	<b>2,930</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	534	27	<b>561</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	2,019	83	2	<b>2,104</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13,630</b>	<b>7,193</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>23,354</b>
<b>2005<sup>P</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	1,963	2	1	281	2,233	10	<b>4,490</b>
Provincial governments	7	287	14	72	985	17	<b>1,382</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	49	27	10	11,444	792	11	<b>12,333</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3,223	0	<b>3,223</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	587	28	<b>615</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	2,051	92	2	<b>2,145</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13,848</b>	<b>7,912</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>24,188</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	32	0	0	4	13	0	49
Provincial governments	0	4	0	0	2	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	6	4	0	11
Higher education	0	0	0	0	23	0	23
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>1995 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	26	0	0	2	12	0	40
Provincial governments	0	4	0	0	3	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	9	4	0	14
Higher education	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>1996 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	25	0	0	1	13	0	39
Provincial governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	13	5	0	18
Higher education	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>1997 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	22	0	0	1	14	0	37
Provincial governments	0	4	0	1	0	0	5
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	11	7	0	19
Higher education	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>1998 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	25	0	0	1	15	0	41
Provincial governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	13	9	0	23
Higher education	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>103</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**Newfoundland and Labrador**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	24	0	0	2	18	0	<b>44</b>
Provincial governments	0	5	0	1	0	0	<b>6</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	13	4	0	<b>18</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	33	0	<b>33</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	2	2	0	<b>4</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>2000 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	29	0	0	2	20	0	<b>51</b>
Provincial governments	0	5	0	1	1	0	<b>7</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	13	7	0	<b>21</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	36	0	<b>36</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	<b>4</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>2001<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	26	0	0	5	18	0	<b>49</b>
Provincial governments	0	5	0	1	3	0	<b>9</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	11	4	0	<b>16</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	37	0	<b>37</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	4	3	0	<b>7</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>2002 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	31	0	0	3	24	0	<b>58</b>
Provincial governments	0	5	0	0	1	0	<b>6</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	10	10	0	<b>21</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	37	0	<b>37</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	5	0	0	<b>5</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>2003 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	22	0	0	3	28	0	<b>53</b>
Provincial governments	0	5	0	0	1	0	<b>6</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	12	10	0	<b>23</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	45	0	<b>45</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	<b>4</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>132</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Prince Edward Island

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	11	0	0	0	1	0	12
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>1995 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	9	0	0	1	1	0	11
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>1996 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	10	0	0	1	1	0	12
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher education	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>1997 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	10	0	0	0	1	0	11
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>1998<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	10	0	0	1	1	0	12
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Higher education	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**Prince Edward Island**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	12	0	0	1	1	0	<b>14</b>
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	2	0	0	<b>2</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	6	0	<b>6</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>2000 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	16	0	0	1	2	0	<b>19</b>
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	4	1	0	<b>5</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	7	0	<b>7</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>2001 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	16	0	0	1	2	0	<b>19</b>
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	5	1	0	<b>6</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	7	0	<b>7</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>2002 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	8	0	0	1	3	0	<b>12</b>
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	4	1	0	<b>5</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	9	0	<b>9</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>2003 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	12	0	0	1	6	0	<b>19</b>
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	6	0	0	<b>6</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	10	0	<b>10</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>36</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**Nova Scotia**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	83	0	0	10	29	0	122
Provincial governments	0	5	1	1	2	0	9
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	45	7	0	53
Higher education	0	0	0	0	47	0	47
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>241</b>
<b>1995 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	76	0	0	6	26	0	108
Provincial governments	0	5	1	1	2	0	9
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	48	8	0	57
Higher education	0	0	0	0	53	0	53
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	9	1	0	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>242</b>
<b>1996 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	78	0	0	6	24	0	108
Provincial governments	0	5	1	1	2	0	9
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	0	39	9	0	49
Higher education	0	0	0	0	53	0	53
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
Foreign	0	0	0	8	6	0	14
<b>Total</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>236</b>
<b>1997 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	69	0	0	7	26	0	102
Provincial governments	0	5	1	2	4	0	12
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	1	28	8	0	38
Higher education	0	0	0	0	55	0	55
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	4
Foreign	0	0	0	17	7	0	24
<b>Total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>235</b>
<b>1998 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	76	0	0	8	25	0	109
Provincial governments	0	5	1	1	4	0	11
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	1	34	8	0	44
Higher education	0	0	0	0	74	0	74
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	19	8	0	27
<b>Total</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>270</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**Nova Scotia**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	71	0	0	3	33	0	<b>107</b>
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	6	0	<b>13</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	38	24	0	<b>63</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	77	0	<b>77</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	2	<b>7</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	20	7	0	<b>27</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>294</b>
<b>2000 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	86	0	0	3	32	0	<b>121</b>
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	6	0	<b>13</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	0	45	20	0	<b>67</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	78	0	<b>78</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	10	2	<b>12</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	18	2	0	<b>20</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>311</b>
<b>2001<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	69	0	0	3	42	0	<b>114</b>
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	4	0	<b>11</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	62	19	0	<b>82</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	79	0	<b>79</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	15	2	<b>17</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	25	1	0	<b>26</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>329</b>
<b>2002<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	75	0	0	3	44	0	<b>122</b>
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	6	0	<b>13</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	60	21	0	<b>82</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	86	0	<b>86</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	16	2	<b>18</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	26	1	0	<b>27</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>348</b>
<b>2003 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	64	0	0	3	50	0	<b>117</b>
Provincial governments	0	6	0	1	5	0	<b>12</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	50	21	0	<b>72</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	101	0	<b>101</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	23	2	<b>25</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	24	1	0	<b>25</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>352</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

New Brunswick

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	28	0	0	18	11	0	57
Provincial governments	0	2	0	1	3	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	30	5	0	35
Higher education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>1995 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	29	0	0	17	11	0	57
Provincial governments	0	2	0	3	3	0	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	32	4	0	36
Higher education	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>1996 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	32	0	0	1	9	0	42
Provincial governments	0	2	0	3	3	0	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	55	4	1	60
Higher education	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>1997<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	29	0	0	1	9	0	39
Provincial governments	0	2	1	1	2	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	33	6	0	40
Higher education	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>1998<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	31	0	0	1	10	0	42
Provincial governments	0	2	1	1	3	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	1	36	6	0	43
Higher education	0	0	0	0	30	0	30
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>130</b>



### Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

#### New Brunswick

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	32	0	0	1	13	0	<b>46</b>
Provincial governments	0	2	1	1	3	0	<b>7</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	1	36	5	0	<b>42</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	34	0	<b>34</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	<b>6</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>2000<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	26	0	0	1	12	0	<b>39</b>
Provincial governments	0	2	0	0	2	0	<b>4</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	1	37	4	1	<b>44</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	35	0	<b>35</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	<b>6</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	2	1	0	<b>3</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>131</b>
<b>2001<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	26	0	0	2	13	0	<b>41</b>
Provincial governments	0	2	1	0	1	0	<b>4</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	1	40	3	1	<b>45</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	34	0	<b>34</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	8	1	<b>9</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	3	0	0	<b>3</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>136</b>
<b>2002<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	45	0	0	1	17	0	<b>63</b>
Provincial governments	0	2	1	0	2	0	<b>5</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	1	41	2	1	<b>46</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	39	0	<b>39</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	1	<b>7</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	2	1	0	<b>3</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>163</b>
<b>2003 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	30	0	0	1	23	0	<b>54</b>
Provincial governments	0	2	1	0	3	1	<b>7</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	1	41	4	1	<b>47</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	40	0	<b>40</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	<b>7</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	1	0	1	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>157</b>

### Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

#### Quebec

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	223	0	0	133	204	0	<b>560</b>
Provincial governments	0	43	11	32	89	1	<b>176</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	5	1,701	94	3	<b>1,804</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	474	0	<b>474</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	49	6	<b>55</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	190	9	0	<b>199</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2,056</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3,268</b>
<b>1995 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	215	0	1	135	199	0	<b>550</b>
Provincial governments	1	39	15	37	94	2	<b>188</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	8	1,899	88	3	<b>1,999</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	458	0	<b>458</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	50	7	<b>57</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	206	9	0	<b>215</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2,277</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3,467</b>
<b>1996 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	223	0	1	102	192	0	<b>518</b>
Provincial governments	1	39	13	34	82	2	<b>171</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	9	2,040	83	3	<b>2,136</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	466	0	<b>466</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	59	7	<b>66</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	218	12	0	<b>230</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2,394</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3,587</b>
<b>1997 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	208	0	1	137	175	0	<b>521</b>
Provincial governments	1	38	5	22	94	2	<b>162</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	5	2,106	97	3	<b>2,213</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	487	0	<b>487</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	58	7	<b>65</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	254	17	0	<b>271</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2,519</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3,719</b>
<b>1998 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	224	0	1	67	215	0	<b>507</b>
Provincial governments	0	36	6	27	91	0	<b>160</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	10	2,335	107	0	<b>2,454</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	525	0	<b>525</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	72	0	<b>72</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	335	20	0	<b>355</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2,764</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4,073</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Quebec

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	246	0	1	89	288	0	624
Provincial governments	1	32	5	23	119	1	181
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	2	0	7	2,573	129	0	2,711
Higher education	0	0	0	0	610	0	610
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	75	0	75
Foreign	0	0	0	362	16	0	378
<b>Total</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3,047</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4,579</b>
<b>2000<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	346	0	0	86	321	0	753
Provincial governments	0	34	8	21	133	2	198
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	3	0	5	3,099	135	0	3,242
Higher education	0	0	0	0	629	0	629
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	75	0	75
Foreign	0	0	0	436	12	0	448
<b>Total</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3,642</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5,345</b>
<b>2001<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	368	0	0	182	390	0	940
Provincial governments	1	41	8	25	154	2	231
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	3	0	5	3,487	165	0	3,660
Higher education	0	0	0	0	603	0	603
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	115	0	115
Foreign	0	0	1	460	20	0	481
<b>Total</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4,154</b>	<b>1,447</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6,030</b>
<b>2002<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	365	0	1	78	466	0	910
Provincial governments	0	49	11	32	210	3	305
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	5	0	4	3,457	164	0	3,630
Higher education	0	0	0	0	679	0	679
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	133	0	133
Foreign	0	0	1	490	26	0	517
<b>Total</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4,057</b>	<b>1,678</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6,174</b>
<b>2003 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	309	0	0	93	555	0	957
Provincial governments	1	50	10	43	267	3	374
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	4	0	5	3,505	176	0	3,690
Higher education	0	0	0	0	747	0	747
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	130	0	130
Foreign	0	0	0	474	15	0	489
<b>Total</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4,115</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6,387</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**Ontario**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	250	1	1	214	287	3	<b>756</b>
Provincial governments	0	64	4	32	106	8	<b>214</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	4	2,747	115	6	<b>2,873</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	542	0	<b>542</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	107	16	<b>123</b>
Foreign	0	0	2	1,119	5	5	<b>1,131</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4,112</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>5,639</b>
<b>1995 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	255	1	1	169	286	3	<b>715</b>
Provincial governments	1	66	2	20	99	6	<b>194</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	4	2,949	113	10	<b>3,077</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	557	0	<b>557</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	103	18	<b>121</b>
Foreign	0	0	2	1,182	6	5	<b>1,195</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4,320</b>	<b>1,164</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>5,859</b>
<b>1996 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	285	0	1	119	273	3	<b>681</b>
Provincial governments	1	49	2	37	91	7	<b>187</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	62	0	5	2,885	144	3	<b>3,099</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	541	0	<b>541</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	134	20	<b>154</b>
Foreign	0	0	2	1,215	13	6	<b>1,236</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4,256</b>	<b>1,196</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>5,898</b>
<b>1997 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	264	0	1	165	269	2	<b>701</b>
Provincial governments	1	41	2	33	114	8	<b>199</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	37	0	4	3,364	158	2	<b>3,565</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	579	0	<b>579</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	142	20	<b>162</b>
Foreign	0	0	2	1,271	7	1	<b>1,281</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4,833</b>	<b>1,269</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>6,487</b>
<b>1998 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	248	0	0	155	288	3	<b>694</b>
Provincial governments	1	43	0	12	109	8	<b>173</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	27	0	0	3,373	179	2	<b>3,581</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	628	0	<b>628</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	141	21	<b>162</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	1,854	13	1	<b>1,868</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5,394</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>7,106</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Ontario

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	300	0	0	174	341	1	816
Provincial governments	1	59	0	19	142	4	225
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	21	0	0	3,637	186	0	3,844
Higher education	0	0	0	0	678	0	678
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	137	8	145
Foreign	0	0	0	1,969	23	1	1,993
<b>Total</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5,799</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7,701</b>
<b>2000<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	289	0	0	105	432	0	826
Provincial governments	1	65	0	8	188	2	264
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	24	0	0	4,020	240	0	4,284
Higher education	0	0	0	0	789	0	789
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	171	1	172
Foreign	0	0	0	2,770	23	0	2,793
<b>Total</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6,903</b>	<b>1,843</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9,128</b>
<b>2001<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	299	0	0	217	514	0	1,030
Provincial governments	1	71	0	4	233	4	313
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	26	0	0	5,636	255	0	5,917
Higher education	0	0	0	0	843	0	843
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	173	2	175
Foreign	0	0	0	2,087	42	0	2,129
<b>Total</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7,944</b>	<b>2,060</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10,407</b>
<b>2002<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	292	0	0	141	602	1	1,036
Provincial governments	7	73	0	4	246	3	333
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	23	0	0	5,824	285	0	6,132
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,075	0	1,075
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	200	2	202
Foreign	0	0	0	1,079	52	0	1,131
<b>Total</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7,048</b>	<b>2,460</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9,909</b>
<b>2003 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	322	0	0	131	698	3	1,154
Provincial governments	5	83	0	5	285	3	381
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	22	0	0	5,708	284	0	6,014
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,073	0	1,073
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	199	3	202
Foreign	0	0	0	1,222	44	0	1,266
<b>Total</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7,066</b>	<b>2,583</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10,090</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**Manitoba**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	79	0	0	8	26	3	<b>116</b>
Provincial governments	0	1	1	2	4	4	<b>12</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	1	84	4	1	<b>90</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	45	0	<b>45</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	10	4	<b>14</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	8	2	0	<b>10</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>287</b>
<b>1995 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	71	0	0	8	24	2	<b>105</b>
Provincial governments	0	1	1	4	4	4	<b>14</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	1	80	4	1	<b>86</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	44	0	<b>44</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	11	4	<b>15</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	4	2	0	<b>6</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>270</b>
<b>1996 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	72	0	0	8	23	2	<b>105</b>
Provincial governments	0	1	0	3	4	4	<b>12</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	5	0	0	77	4	1	<b>87</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	43	0	<b>43</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	11	6	<b>17</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	5	2	0	<b>7</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>271</b>
<b>1997 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	56	0	0	2	24	3	<b>85</b>
Provincial governments	0	1	0	1	6	4	<b>12</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	3	0	0	83	9	1	<b>96</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	29	0	<b>29</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	14	4	<b>18</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	3	2	0	<b>5</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>245</b>
<b>1998 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	47	0	0	2	22	7	<b>78</b>
Provincial governments	0	1	0	1	6	4	<b>12</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	0	96	6	1	<b>105</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	51	0	<b>51</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	11	4	<b>15</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	3	1	0	<b>4</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>265</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**Manitoba**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	56	0	0	2	29	6	<b>93</b>
Provincial governments	0	1	0	1	12	5	<b>19</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	0	113	4	1	<b>120</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	60	0	<b>60</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	11	7	<b>18</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	32	1	1	<b>34</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>344</b>
<b>2000 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	66	0	0	3	36	2	<b>107</b>
Provincial governments	0	2	0	2	12	4	<b>20</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	3	0	0	121	14	2	<b>140</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	68	0	<b>68</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	14	9	<b>23</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	7	2	1	<b>10</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>368</b>
<b>2001<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	74	0	0	5	38	1	<b>118</b>
Provincial governments	1	2	0	2	12	1	<b>18</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	0	155	18	2	<b>177</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	72	0	<b>72</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	18	3	<b>21</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	11	3	0	<b>14</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>420</b>
<b>2002<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	69	0	0	4	48	1	<b>122</b>
Provincial governments	1	2	0	2	12	2	<b>19</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	0	119	17	1	<b>139</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	76	0	<b>76</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	20	3	<b>23</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	13	3	1	<b>17</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>396</b>
<b>2003 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	62	0	0	7	52	1	<b>122</b>
Provincial governments	0	3	0	3	13	1	<b>20</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	109	18	2	<b>130</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	79	0	<b>79</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	21	5	<b>26</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	7	2	1	<b>10</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>387</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Saskatchewan

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	48	0	2	6	23	0	79
Provincial governments	0	3	3	3	8	0	17
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	5	59	7	0	71
Higher education	0	0	0	0	42	0	42
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>217</b>
<b>1995 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	51	0	1	6	20	0	78
Provincial governments	0	4	4	2	10	0	20
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	5	59	7	0	72
Higher education	0	0	0	0	47	0	47
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>230</b>
<b>1996 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	46	0	1	4	21	0	72
Provincial governments	0	3	6	1	9	0	19
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	4	47	8	0	60
Higher education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	6	1	0	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>209</b>
<b>1997 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	73	0	1	4	16	0	94
Provincial governments	0	3	4	2	14	0	23
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business enterprise	1	0	3	68	8	0	80
Higher education	0	0	0	0	47	0	47
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	8	1	0	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>260</b>
<b>1998 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	54	0	0	4	17	0	75
Provincial governments	0	3	4	2	13	0	22
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	3	46	8	0	57
Higher education	0	0	0	0	61	0	61
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	1	22	1	0	24
<b>Total</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>245</b>



Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Saskatchewan

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	59	0	0	5	35	0	99
Provincial governments	0	3	3	2	16	0	24
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	3	59	9	0	72
Higher education	0	0	0	0	72	0	72
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	12	1	0	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>286</b>
<b>2000 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	61	0	1	5	46	0	113
Provincial governments	0	3	3	2	32	0	40
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	3	63	10	0	77
Higher education	0	0	0	0	84	0	84
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Foreign	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>328</b>
<b>2001<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	62	0	1	3	48	0	114
Provincial governments	0	3	3	4	34	0	44
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	3	70	11	0	85
Higher education	0	0	0	0	81	0	81
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Foreign	0	0	0	10	0	0	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>347</b>
<b>2002<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	52	0	0	4	49	0	105
Provincial governments	0	3	3	4	29	0	39
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	4	96	15	0	116
Higher education	0	0	0	0	94	0	94
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
Foreign	0	0	0	9	0	0	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>383</b>
<b>2003 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	53	0	1	4	54	0	112
Provincial governments	0	4	3	2	24	0	33
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	0	3	67	17	0	88
Higher education	0	0	0	0	89	0	89
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Foreign	0	0	0	9	1	0	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>343</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**Alberta**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	93	0	1	17	72	1	<b>184</b>
Provincial governments	0	25	15	13	25	3	<b>81</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	4	421	21	2	<b>448</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	113	0	<b>113</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	19	1	<b>20</b>
Foreign	0	0	3	58	1	0	<b>62</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>908</b>
<b>1995 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	98	0	1	16	80	1	<b>196</b>
Provincial governments	0	25	14	10	29	4	<b>82</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	4	408	24	1	<b>437</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	106	0	<b>106</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	23	2	<b>25</b>
Foreign	0	0	3	57	1	0	<b>61</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>907</b>
<b>1996 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	93	0	1	14	72	1	<b>181</b>
Provincial governments	0	19	22	10	27	3	<b>81</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	6	426	33	1	<b>467</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	117	0	<b>117</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	18	2	<b>20</b>
Foreign	0	0	5	74	1	0	<b>80</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>946</b>
<b>1997 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	96	0	1	8	79	1	<b>185</b>
Provincial governments	0	19	17	4	41	4	<b>85</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	5	439	38	4	<b>486</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	114	0	<b>114</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	22	0	<b>22</b>
Foreign	0	0	2	95	1	0	<b>98</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>990</b>
<b>1998 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	93	0	2	6	73	0	<b>174</b>
Provincial governments	0	21	22	2	52	5	<b>102</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	6	431	38	5	<b>481</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	152	0	<b>152</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	20	0	<b>20</b>
Foreign	0	0	2	179	1	0	<b>182</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,111</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Alberta

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	107	0	0	5	93	0	205
Provincial governments	0	26	25	3	67	3	124
Provincial research organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Business enterprise	1	0	8	355	37	5	406
Higher education	0	0	0	0	183	0	183
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	24	2	26
Foreign	0	0	3	127	1	0	131
<b>Total</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,078</b>
<b>2000<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	115	0	1	4	99	1	220
Provincial governments	0	29	27	3	73	6	138
Provincial research organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business enterprise	1	0	9	440	49	7	506
Higher education	0	0	0	0	198	0	198
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	29	3	32
Foreign	0	0	7	144	3	0	154
<b>Total</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1,249</b>
<b>2001<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	97	0	0	9	155	2	263
Provincial governments	0	76	0	4	100	8	188
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	31	0	608	52	5	697
Higher education	0	0	0	0	207	0	207
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	38	6	44
Foreign	0	6	0	97	6	0	109
<b>Total</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1,508</b>
<b>2002<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	91	2	0	6	160	1	260
Provincial governments	0	77	0	2	97	10	186
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	29	0	729	44	7	810
Higher education	0	0	0	0	256	0	256
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	43	2	45
Foreign	0	0	0	30	7	0	37
<b>Total</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,594</b>
<b>2003 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	86	2	0	5	186	5	284
Provincial governments	0	74	0	4	146	7	231
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	1	25	0	689	59	7	781
Higher education	0	0	0	0	251	0	251
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	36	7	43
Foreign	0	0	0	81	6	0	87
<b>Total</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1,677</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**British Columbia**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	102	0	0	57	98	1	<b>258</b>
Provincial governments	0	28	0	15	13	0	<b>56</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	437	26	1	<b>465</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	108	0	<b>108</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	18	6	<b>24</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	82	3	0	<b>85</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>996</b>
<b>1995 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	80	0	0	51	89	1	<b>221</b>
Provincial governments	0	21	0	10	14	0	<b>45</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	451	30	0	<b>482</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	121	0	<b>121</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	22	6	<b>28</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	90	4	0	<b>94</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>991</b>
<b>1996 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	76	0	0	36	80	1	<b>193</b>
Provincial governments	1	25	0	12	19	0	<b>57</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	356	30	0	<b>387</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	119	0	<b>119</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	24	5	<b>29</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	134	1	1	<b>136</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>921</b>
<b>1997 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	81	0	0	29	78	0	<b>188</b>
Provincial governments	0	27	0	13	21	0	<b>61</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	0	422	35	0	<b>459</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	126	0	<b>126</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	18	5	<b>23</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	100	2	0	<b>102</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>959</b>
<b>1998 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	82	0	0	18	85	0	<b>185</b>
Provincial governments	1	24	0	9	18	0	<b>52</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	0	497	31	0	<b>530</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	139	0	<b>139</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	19	5	<b>24</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	84	5	0	<b>89</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,019</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**British Columbia**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	104	0	0	27	92	0	<b>223</b>
Provincial governments	1	26	0	7	21	0	<b>55</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	1	0	0	564	42	0	<b>607</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	156	0	<b>156</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	20	6	<b>26</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	116	5	0	<b>121</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1,188</b>
<b>2000<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	108	0	0	29	106	0	<b>243</b>
Provincial governments	1	25	0	7	22	0	<b>55</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	0	781	51	0	<b>834</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	168	0	<b>168</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	30	10	<b>40</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	156	7	0	<b>163</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,503</b>
<b>2001<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	94	0	0	34	136	1	<b>265</b>
Provincial governments	0	22	0	10	28	0	<b>60</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	0	883	50	0	<b>935</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	187	0	<b>187</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	31	8	<b>39</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	153	9	0	<b>162</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,648</b>
<b>2002<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	97	0	0	25	175	1	<b>298</b>
Provincial governments	0	20	0	7	60	0	<b>87</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	0	901	60	0	<b>963</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	226	0	<b>226</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	54	9	<b>63</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	153	11	0	<b>164</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,801</b>
<b>2003 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	77	0	0	24	194	1	<b>296</b>
Provincial governments	1	16	0	11	70	0	<b>98</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	2	0	0	878	65	0	<b>945</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	229	0	<b>229</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	56	9	<b>65</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	162	7	0	<b>169</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,802</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>1995 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>1996 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1997 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1998 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>2000<sup>r</sup> Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2001 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>2002 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>2003 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>

**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**National Capital Region**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	727	0	0	0	0	0	<b>727</b>
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	5	0	0	0	0	0	<b>5</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>732</b>
<b>1995 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	741	0	0	0	0	0	<b>741</b>
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	8	0	0	0	0	0	<b>8</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>750</b>
<b>1996 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	688	0	0	0	0	0	<b>688</b>
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	15	0	0	0	0	0	<b>15</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>704</b>
<b>1997 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	672	0	0	0	0	0	<b>672</b>
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	16	0	0	0	0	0	<b>16</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>689</b>
<b>1998 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	722	0	0	0	0	0	<b>722</b>
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	13	0	0	0	0	0	<b>13</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>736</b>



**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**National Capital Region**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	711	0	0	0	0	0	<b>711</b>
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	11	0	0	0	0	0	<b>11</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>723</b>
<b>2000 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	788	0	0	0	0	0	<b>788</b>
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	16	0	0	0	0	0	<b>16</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>805</b>
<b>2001 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	817	0	0	0	0	0	<b>817</b>
Provincial governments	3	0	0	0	0	0	<b>3</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	16	0	0	0	0	0	<b>16</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>836</b>
<b>2002 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	879	0	0	0	0	0	<b>879</b>
Provincial governments	3	0	0	0	0	0	<b>3</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	18	0	0	0	0	0	<b>18</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>900</b>
<b>2003 Natural sciences</b>							
Federal government	865	0	0	0	0	0	<b>865</b>
Provincial governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	15	0	0	0	0	0	<b>15</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>881</b>

**Social sciences GERD, Canada 1994 to 2005,  
and by province, 1994 to 2003**

National GERD 1994 to 2005<sup>P</sup>

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	60	0	0	0	106	1	<b>167</b>
Provincial governments	0	21	0	0	63	2	<b>86</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	13	1	<b>14</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	500	0	<b>500</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	43	4	<b>47</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	<b>1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>815</b>
<b>1995 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	58	0	0	0	107	1	<b>166</b>
Provincial governments	0	18	0	0	65	1	<b>84</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	14	2	<b>16</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	495	0	<b>495</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	44	4	<b>48</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	<b>1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>810</b>
<b>1996 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	68	0	0	0	101	1	<b>170</b>
Provincial governments	0	16	0	0	60	2	<b>78</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	15	1	<b>16</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	476	0	<b>476</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	53	4	<b>57</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	<b>1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>798</b>
<b>1997 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	69	0	0	0	101	1	<b>171</b>
Provincial governments	0	16	0	0	74	2	<b>92</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	16	1	<b>17</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	485	0	<b>485</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	56	5	<b>61</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>826</b>
<b>1998 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	76	0	0	0	112	1	<b>189</b>
Provincial governments	0	16	0	0	75	2	<b>93</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	18	1	<b>19</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	642	0	<b>642</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	57	5	<b>62</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,005</b>

National GERD 1994 to 2005<sup>P</sup>

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	85	0	0	0	142	0	227
Provincial governments	0	13	0	0	96	3	112
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
Higher education	0	0	0	0	740	0	740
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	64	5	69
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,169</b>
<b>2000 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	85	0	0	0	187	0	272
Provincial governments	0	18	0	0	117	2	137
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Higher education	0	0	0	0	800	0	800
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	76	1	77
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,202</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1,308</b>
<b>2001 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	93	0	0	0	231	0	324
Provincial governments	0	19	0	0	142	2	163
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	25	0	25
Higher education	0	0	0	0	778	0	778
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	98	1	99
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1,389</b>
<b>2002 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	117	0	0	0	229	1	347
Provincial governments	0	21	0	0	165	1	187
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	24	1	25
Higher education	0	0	0	0	885	0	885
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	111	1	112
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1,556</b>
<b>2003<sup>r</sup> Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	120	0	0	0	336	1	457
Provincial governments	0	24	0	0	204	1	229
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	25	1	26
Higher education	0	0	0	0	914	0	914
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	114	2	116
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,593</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,742</b>

National GERD 1994 to 2005<sup>P</sup>

Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>2004<sup>P</sup> Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	123	0	0	0	370	1	<b>494</b>
Provincial governments	0	25	0	0	224	1	<b>250</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	27	1	<b>28</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,006	0	<b>1,006</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	125	2	<b>127</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,752</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,905</b>
<b>2005<sup>P</sup> Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	119	0	0	0	407	1	<b>527</b>
Provincial governments	0	26	0	0	247	2	<b>275</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	30	1	<b>31</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1,107	0	<b>1,107</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	138	2	<b>140</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2,080</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>1995 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>1996 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>1997 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>1998 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>2000 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>2001 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>2002 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>2003 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>29</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Prince Edward Island

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1995 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1996 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1997 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1998 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>



Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Prince Edward Island

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2000 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>2001 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>2002 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>2003 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Nova Scotia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>1995 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>1996 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>1997 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>1998 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	36	0	36
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>41</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Nova Scotia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	40	0	40
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>2000 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	42	0	42
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>2001 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	40	0	40
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>2002 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	41	0	41
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>2003 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>58</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

New Brunswick

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>1995 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>1996 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>1997 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>1998 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>25</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

New Brunswick

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>2000 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	26	0	26
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>2001 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	25	0	25
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>2002 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	28	0	28
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>2003 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	28	0	28
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>37</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Quebec

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	31	0	32
Provincial governments	0	9	0	0	22	0	31
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Higher education	0	0	0	0	146	0	146
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>227</b>
<b>1995 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	29	0	30
Provincial governments	0	8	0	0	23	0	31
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Higher education	0	0	0	0	142	0	142
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>1996 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	27	0	28
Provincial governments	0	8	0	0	21	0	29
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Higher education	0	0	0	0	136	0	136
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>214</b>
<b>1997 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	25	0	26
Provincial governments	0	9	0	0	23	0	32
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Higher education	0	0	0	0	134	0	134
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>214</b>
<b>1998 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	33	0	33
Provincial governments	0	8	0	0	23	0	31
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Higher education	0	0	0	0	164	0	164
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>252</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Quebec

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	40	0	41
Provincial governments	0	9	0	0	30	0	39
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Higher education	0	0	0	0	196	0	196
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>306</b>
<b>2000 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	52	0	53
Provincial governments	0	11	0	0	33	0	44
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Higher education	0	0	0	0	206	0	206
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>335</b>
<b>2001 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	1	0	0	0	58	0	59
Provincial governments	0	13	0	0	39	0	52
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Higher education	0	0	0	0	193	0	193
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>346</b>
<b>2002<sup>f</sup> Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	63	0	63
Provincial governments	0	16	0	0	52	0	68
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Higher education	0	0	0	0	232	0	232
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	38	0	38
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>412</b>
<b>2003 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	90	0	90
Provincial governments	0	17	0	0	67	0	84
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Higher education	0	0	0	0	248	0	248
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	36	0	36
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>469</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Ontario

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	2	0	0	0	40	1	43
Provincial governments	0	11	0	0	26	2	39
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	6	1	7
Higher education	0	0	0	0	188	0	188
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	19	4	23
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>301</b>
<b>1995 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	2	0	0	0	38	1	41
Provincial governments	0	9	0	0	25	1	35
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	7	2	9
Higher education	0	0	0	0	182	0	182
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	17	4	21
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>289</b>
<b>1996 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	36	1	37
Provincial governments	0	8	0	0	23	2	33
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	8	1	9
Higher education	0	0	0	0	170	0	170
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	23	4	27
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>277</b>
<b>1997 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	39	1	40
Provincial governments	0	6	0	0	28	2	36
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	8	1	9
Higher education	0	0	0	0	183	0	183
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	27	5	32
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>300</b>
<b>1998 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	42	1	43
Provincial governments	0	8	0	0	27	2	37
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	9	1	10
Higher education	0	0	0	0	236	0	236
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	28	5	33
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>359</b>



**Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003**

**Ontario**

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	52	0	<b>52</b>
Provincial governments	0	4	0	0	35	3	<b>42</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	8	0	<b>8</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	279	0	<b>279</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	27	5	<b>32</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	<b>1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>414</b>
<b>2000 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	73	0	<b>73</b>
Provincial governments	0	6	0	0	47	2	<b>55</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	10	0	<b>10</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	311	0	<b>311</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	33	1	<b>34</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>483</b>
<b>2001 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	2	0	0	0	97	0	<b>99</b>
Provincial governments	0	5	0	0	58	2	<b>65</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	12	0	<b>12</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	308	0	<b>308</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	40	1	<b>41</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>525</b>
<b>2002 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	2	0	0	0	83	1	<b>86</b>
Provincial governments	0	3	0	0	62	1	<b>66</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	10	0	<b>10</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	341	0	<b>341</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	39	1	<b>40</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>543</b>
<b>2003 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	2	0	0	0	129	1	<b>132</b>
Provincial governments	0	4	0	0	71	1	<b>76</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	11	0	<b>11</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	346	0	<b>346</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	44	1	<b>45</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>610</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Manitoba

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>1995 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>1996 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>1997 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>1998 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	26	0	26
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>34</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Manitoba

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	29	0	29
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>2000 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>2001 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>2002 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	33	0	33
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>2003 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	36	0	36
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Saskatchewan

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>1995 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>1996 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>1997 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>1998 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	27	0	27
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>33</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Saskatchewan

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	28	0	28
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>2000 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	32	0	32
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>2001 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>2002 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	35	0	35
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>2003 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	32	0	32
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>48</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Alberta

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	42	0	42
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>1995 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	41	0	41
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>1996 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	40	0	40
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>1997 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	37	0	37
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>1998 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>72</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Alberta

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	51	0	51
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>2000 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	14	0	14
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	57	0	57
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>2001 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	25	0	25
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	52	0	52
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>2002 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	65	0	65
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>2003 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	35	0	35
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	36	0	36
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	63	0	63
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>143</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

British Columbia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	50	0	50
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>1995 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	53	0	53
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>1996 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	56	0	56
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>1997 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	5	0	6
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	56	0	56
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>1998 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	70	0	70
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>94</b>



Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

British Columbia

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	74	0	74
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>2000 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	77	0	77
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>2001 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	25	0	25
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	78	0	78
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>2002 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	29	0	29
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	15	0	16
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	90	0	90
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>2003 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	39	0	38
Provincial governments	0	1	0	0	18	0	19
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher education	0	0	0	0	93	0	93
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>167</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>1995 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>1996 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>1997 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>1998 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2000 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2001 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2002 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2003 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

National Capital Region

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1994 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	57	0	0	0	0	0	57
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>1995 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	55	0	0	0	0	0	55
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>1996 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	67	0	0	0	0	0	67
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>1997 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	68	0	0	0	0	0	68
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>1998 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	76	0	0	0	0	0	76
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>76</b>

Provincial GERD 1994 to 2003

National Capital Region

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
in millions of dollars							
<b>1999 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	85	0	0	0	0	0	<b>85</b>
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>2000 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	84	0	0	0	0	0	<b>84</b>
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>2001 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	90	0	0	0	0	0	<b>90</b>
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>2002 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	115	0	0	0	0	0	<b>115</b>
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>2003 Social sciences</b>							
Federal government	118	0	0	0	0	0	<b>118</b>
Provincial governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Provincial research organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Business enterprise	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Private non-profit organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>118</b>

## **Statistical publications**

## Catalogued publications

### Statistical Publications

- 88-001-XIE** Science Statistics (monthly)
- 88-202-XIE** Industrial Research and Development Intentions (with 2003 preliminary estimates and 2002 actual expenditures) (annual)
- 88-204-XIE** Federal Scientific Activities (annual)

### **Volume 29**

- No. 1 Distribution of federal expenditures on science and technology by province and territories, 2002-2003 (January 2005)
- No. 2 Research and development (R&D) personnel in Canada, 1993 to 2002 (May 2005)
- No. 3 Biotechnology scientific activities in federal government departments and agencies, 2003-2004 (May 2005)
- No. 4 Industrial Research and Development, 2001 to 2005 (June 2005)
- No. 5 Estimates of total spending on research and development in the health field in Canada, 1988 to 2004 (July 2005)
- No. 6 Estimation of research and development expenditures in the higher education sector, 2003-04 (December 2004)
- No. 7 Federal government expenditures on scientific activities, 2005-2006<sup>P</sup> (December 2005)

### **Volume 28**

- No. 1 Estimation of research and development expenditures in the higher education sector, 2001-2002 HERD (January 2004)
- No. 2 Total spending on research and development in Canada, 1990 to 2003 and provinces, 1990 to 2001 GERD (January 2004)
- No. 3 Distribution of federal expenditures on science and technology, by province and territories, 2001-2002 (February 2004)
- No. 4 Research and development (R&D) expenditures of private non-profit (PNP) organizations, 2002 (April 2004)
- No. 5 The provincial research organizations, 2001 (May 2004)
- No. 6 Scientific and technological (S&T) activities of provincial governments, 1994-95 to 2002-03 (June 2004)
- No. 7 Biotechnology scientific activities in selected federal government departments and agencies, 2002-2003 (July 2004)
- No. 8 Estimates of total spending on research and development in the health field in Canada, 1988 to 2003 (July 2004)
- No. 9 Industrial research and development, 2000 to 2004 (August 2004)
- No. 10 Estimation of research and development expenditures in the higher education sector, 2002-2003 (November 2004)

No. 11 Federal government expenditures on scientific activities, 2004-2005<sup>p</sup> (November 2004)

No. 12 Total spending on research and development in Canada, 1990 to 2004<sup>p</sup>, and provinces, 1990 to 2002 (December 2004)

### **Working papers – 2005**

- ST-05-01E Federal government expenditures and personnel in the natural and social sciences 1995-96 to 2004-05 (January 2005)
- ST-05-02E Provincial distribution of federal expenditures and personnel on science and technology, 1996-97 to 2002-2003 (January 2005)
- ST-05-03 Industrial R&D statistics by region, 1994 to 2002 (January 2005)
- ST-05-04 Knowledge sharing succeeds: how selected service industries rated the importance of using knowledge management practices to their success (February 2005)
- ST-05-05 Characteristics of firms that grow from small to medium size: Industrial and geographic distribution of small high-growth firms (February 2005)
- ST-05-06 Summary: Joint Statistics Canada – University of Windsor Workshop on Intellectual Property Commercialization Indicators, Windsor (November 2004)
- ST-05-07 Summary: Meeting on Commercialization Measurement, Indicators, Gaps and Frameworks, Ottawa (December 2004)
- ST-05-08 Estimates of research and development, personnel in Canada, 1979 to 2002 (May 2005)
- ST-05-09 Overview of the Biotechnology Use and Development Survey – 2003 (April 2005)
- ST-05-10 Access to Financing Capital by Canadian Innovative Biotechnology Firms (April 2005)
- ST-05-11 Scientific and technological (S&T) activities of provincial governments and provincial research organizations, 1995-96 to 2003-04 (September 2005)
- ST-05-12 Innovation in the Information and Communications Technology (ICT) services sector industries: Results from the Survey of Innovation 2003 (October 2005)
- ST-05-13 Innovation in Selected Professional, Scientific and Technical Services: Results from the Survey of Innovation 2003 (October 2005)
- ST-05-14 Innovation in selected transportation industries: Results from the survey of innovation 2003 (November 2005)
- ST-05-15 Innovation in selected industries serving the mining and forestry sectors: Results from the survey of innovation 2003 (November 2005)
- ST-05-16 Functional foods and nutraceuticals: The development of value-added food by Canadian firms (September 2005)
- ST-05-17 Industrial R&D Statistics by Region, 1994 to 2003 (November 2005)
- ST-05-18 Survey of intellectual property commercialization in the higher education sector, 2003 (November 2005)
- ST-05-19 Estimation of Research and Development Expenditures in the Higher Education Sector, 2003-2004 (December 2005)



## Working papers – 2004

- ST-04-01 Starting the new century: technological change in the Canadian private sector, 2000-2002, (January 2004)
- ST-04-02 Estimation of research and development expenditures in the higher education sector, 2001-2002 (January 2004)
- ST-04-03 Estimates of Canadian research and development expenditures (GERD), Canada, 1992 to 2003<sup>p</sup>, and by province, 1992 to 2001 (January 2004)
- ST-04-04 The Many Guises of Innovation: What we have learnt and where we are heading (January 2004)
- ST-04-05 Provincial distribution of federal expenditures and personnel on science and technology, 1995-1996 to 2001-2002 (February 2004)
- ST-04-06 Biotechnology use and development survey: methodology, issues and responses (February 2004)
- ST-04-07 An historical comparison of technological change, 1998-2000 and 2000-2002, in the private and public sectors (March 2004)
- ST-04-08 Technological change in the public sector, 2000-2002 (March 2004)
- ST-04-09 Regional disparities of research and development in the business services sector (April 2004)
- ST-04-10 Innovative firms: A look at small firms (May 2004)
- ST-04-11 Scientific and technological activities of provincial governments, 1994-95 to 2002-03 (June 2004)
- ST-04-12 Federal government payments to industry, 1997-1998 to 2001-2002 (July 2004)
- ST-04-13 Community innovation: Industrial specialization in Canadian cities (July 2004)
- ST-04-14 Estimates of total expenditures on research and development in the health field in Canada, 1988 to 2003 (July 2004)
- ST-04-15 Community innovation: innovation performance of manufacturing firms in Canadian communities (September 2004)
- ST-04-16 List of papers published by Kluwer Academic Publishers, in the Economics of Science, Technology and Innovation Series (October 2004)
- ST-04-17 Trends in Canadian biotechnology activity: 1997 to 2001 (October 2004)
- ST-04-18 Public sector technology transfer in Canada, 2003 (November 2004)
- ST-04-19 Estimation of research and development expenditures in the higher education sector, 2002-2003 (November 2004)
- ST-04-20 Estimates of Canadian research and development expenditures (GERD), Canada, 1993 to 2004<sup>p</sup>, and by province 1993 to 2002 (December 2004)
- ST-04-21 Characteristics of firms that grow from small to medium size: growth factors--interviews and measurability, 1999 (December 2004)
- ST-04-22 Characteristics of firms that grow from small to medium size: innovation and growth in small manufacturing firms, 1997 to 1999 (December 2004)

## Research papers

- No. 1 The state of science and technology indicators in the OECD countries, by Benoit Godin (August 1996)
- No. 2 Knowledge as a capacity for action, by Nico Stehr (June 1996)
- No. 3 Linking outcomes for workers to changes in workplace practices: an experimental Canadian workplace and employee survey, by Garnett Picot and Ted Wannell (June 1996)
- No. 4 Are the costs and benefits of health research measurable? by M.B. Wilk (February 1997)
- No. 5 Technology and economic growth: a survey, by Peter Hanel and Jorge Niosi (April 1998)
- No. 6 Diffusion of biotechnologies in Canada, by Anthony Arundel (February 1999)
- No. 7 Barriers to innovation in services industries in Canada, by Pierre Mohnen and Julio Rosa (November 1999)
- No. 8 Explaining rapid growth in Canadian biotechnology firms, by Jorge Niosi (August 2000)
- No. 9 Internationally comparable indicators on biotechnology: a stocktaking, a proposal for work and supporting material, by W. Pattinson, B. Van Beuzekom and A. Wyckoff (January 2001)
- No. 10 Analysis of the survey on innovation, advanced technologies and practices in the construction and related industries, 1999, by George Seaden, Michael Guolla, Jérôme Doutriaux and John Nash (January 2001)
- No. 11 Capacity to innovate, innovation and impact: the Canadian engineering services industry, by Daood Hamdani (March 2001)
- No. 12 Patterns of advanced manufacturing technology (AMT) use in Canadian manufacturing: 1998 AMT survey results, by Anthony Arundel and Viki Sonntag (November 2001)