

**Table 10-10**  
**Provincial Gross Domestic Expenditures on Research and Development, in the social sciences and humanities**  
**— British Columbia**

| Funding sector                    | Performing sector  |                        |                                   |                     |                  | Total                |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|
|                                   | Federal government | Provincial governments | Provincial research organizations | Business enterprise | Higher education |                      |
| millions of dollars               |                    |                        |                                   |                     |                  |                      |
| <b>2006 Social sciences</b>       |                    |                        |                                   |                     |                  |                      |
| <b>Total</b>                      | ..                 | <b>2</b>               | ..                                | ..                  | <b>210</b>       | <b>212</b>           |
| Federal government                | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 48               | <b>48</b>            |
| Provincial governments            | ..                 | <b>2</b>               | ..                                | ..                  | 21               | <b>24</b>            |
| Provincial research organizations | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | ..               | ..                   |
| Business enterprise               | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 1                | <b>1</b>             |
| Higher education                  | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 113              | <b>113</b>           |
| Private non-profit organizations  | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 26               | <b>26</b>            |
| Foreign                           | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | ..               | ..                   |
| <b>2005 † Social sciences</b>     |                    |                        |                                   |                     |                  |                      |
| <b>Total</b>                      | ..                 | <b>2</b>               | ..                                | ..                  | <b>197</b>       | <b>199</b>           |
| Federal government                | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 49               | <b>49</b>            |
| Provincial governments            | ..                 | <b>2</b>               | ..                                | ..                  | 16               | <b>18</b>            |
| Provincial research organizations | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | ..               | ..                   |
| Business enterprise               | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 1                | <b>1</b>             |
| Higher education                  | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 108              | <b>108</b>           |
| Private non-profit organizations  | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 23               | <b>23</b>            |
| Foreign                           | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | ..               | ..                   |
| <b>2004 † Social sciences</b>     |                    |                        |                                   |                     |                  |                      |
| <b>Total</b>                      | ..                 | <b>1</b>               | ..                                | ..                  | <b>183</b>       | <b>184</b>           |
| Federal government                | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 47               | <b>47</b>            |
| Provincial governments            | ..                 | <b>1</b>               | ..                                | ..                  | 8                | <b>9</b>             |
| Provincial research organizations | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | ..               | ..                   |
| Business enterprise               | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 0 <sup>s</sup>   | <b>0<sup>s</sup></b> |
| Higher education                  | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 101              | <b>101</b>           |
| Private non-profit organizations  | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 27               | <b>27</b>            |
| Foreign                           | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | ..               | ..                   |
| <b>2003 † Social sciences</b>     |                    |                        |                                   |                     |                  |                      |
| <b>Total</b>                      | ..                 | <b>1</b>               | ..                                | ..                  | <b>165</b>       | <b>166</b>           |
| Federal government                | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 38               | <b>38</b>            |
| Provincial governments            | ..                 | <b>1</b>               | ..                                | ..                  | 18               | <b>19</b>            |
| Provincial research organizations | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | ..               | ..                   |
| Business enterprise               | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 1                | <b>1</b>             |
| Higher education                  | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 92               | <b>92</b>            |
| Private non-profit organizations  | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 16               | <b>16</b>            |
| Foreign                           | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | ..               | ..                   |
| <b>2002 † Social sciences</b>     |                    |                        |                                   |                     |                  |                      |
| <b>Total</b>                      | ..                 | <b>1</b>               | ..                                | ..                  | <b>151</b>       | <b>152</b>           |
| Federal government                | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 29               | <b>29</b>            |
| Provincial governments            | ..                 | <b>1</b>               | ..                                | ..                  | 15               | <b>16</b>            |
| Provincial research organizations | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | ..               | ..                   |
| Business enterprise               | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 1                | <b>1</b>             |
| Higher education                  | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 90               | <b>90</b>            |
| Private non-profit organizations  | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | 16               | <b>16</b>            |
| Foreign                           | ..                 | ..                     | ..                                | ..                  | ..               | ..                   |

**Note(s):** Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Commencing with reference year 2000 the data for the private non-profit sector performing research and development are not distributed by provinces, territories or the National Capital Region.