

Gross Domestic Expenditures on Research and Development in Canada (GERD), and the Provinces – National Estimates 1997 to 2008 and Provincial Estimates 2002 to 2006

**Table 10-5**  
**Provincial Gross Domestic Expenditures on Research and Development, in the social sciences and humanities — Quebec**

Funding sector	Performing sector					Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	
millions of dollars						
<b>2006 Social sciences</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>	..	..	<b>480</b>	<b>509</b>
Federal government	8	..	..	..	98	105
Provincial governments	..	22	..	..	46	69
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	13	13
Higher education	..	..	..	..	282	282
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	40	40
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>2005 † Social sciences</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>21</b>	..	..	<b>492</b>	<b>513</b>
Federal government	1	..	..	..	100	100
Provincial governments	..	21	..	..	52	74
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	14	14
Higher education	..	..	..	..	290	290
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	37	37
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>2004 † Social sciences</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>0<sup>s</sup></b>	<b>18</b>	..	..	<b>486</b>	<b>505</b>
Federal government	0 <sup>s</sup>	..	..	..	94	95
Provincial governments	..	18	..	..	64	82
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	11	11
Higher education	..	..	..	..	279	279
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	38	38
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>2003 † Social sciences</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>0<sup>s</sup></b>	<b>17</b>	..	..	<b>454</b>	<b>472</b>
Federal government	0 <sup>s</sup>	..	..	..	90	90
Provincial governments	..	17	..	..	67	84
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	11	11
Higher education	..	..	..	..	250	250
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	36	36
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>2002 † Social sciences</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>0<sup>s</sup></b>	<b>16</b>	..	..	<b>396</b>	<b>413</b>
Federal government	0 <sup>s</sup>	..	..	..	63	63
Provincial governments	..	16	..	..	52	68
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	11	11
Higher education	..	..	..	..	232	232
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	38	38
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	..

**Note(s):** Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Commencing with reference year 2000 the data for the private non-profit sector performing research and development are not distributed by provinces, territories or the National Capital Region.