

Gross Domestic Expenditures on Research and Development in Canada (GERD), and the Provinces – National Estimates 1997 to 2008 and Provincial Estimates 2002 to 2006

Table 9
National Gross Domestic Expenditures on Research and Development, in the social sciences and humanities, Canada

Funding sector	Performing sector						Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
millions of dollars							
2008 p Social sciences							
Total	177	34	..	..	1,951	16	2,179
Federal government	177	..	..	..	410	4	591
Provincial governments	0	34	..	..	203	4	241
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	34	0 ^s	34
Higher education	..	..	..	..	1,157	..	1,157
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	148	7	155
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
2007 p Social sciences							
Total	176	33	..	..	1,932	15	2,156
Federal government	176	..	..	..	406	4	585
Provincial governments	0	33	..	..	201	4	238
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	33	0 ^s	34
Higher education	..	..	..	..	1,146	..	1,146
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	146	7	153
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
2006 Social sciences							
Total	156	31	..	..	1,909	15	2,112
Federal government	156	..	..	..	401	4	561
Provincial governments	0	31	..	..	199	4	233
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	33	0 ^s	33
Higher education	..	..	..	..	1,132	..	1,132
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	145	7	151
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
2005 r Social sciences							
Total	124	28	..	..	1,891	11	2,054
Federal government	124	..	..	..	416	3	544
Provincial governments	0	28	..	..	195	3	225
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	30	1	30
Higher education	..	..	..	..	1,111	..	1,111
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	139	4	143
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	0 ^s	0 ^s
2004 r Social sciences							
Total	118	24	..	..	1,778	5	1,926
Federal government	118	..	..	..	377	1	497
Provincial governments	0	24	..	..	208	1	233
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	27	1	28
Higher education	..	..	..	..	1,037	..	1,037
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	129	2	131
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	0 ^s	0 ^s
2003 r Social sciences							
Total	120	24	..	..	1,599	5	1,748
Federal government	120	..	..	..	336	1	457
Provincial governments	0	24	..	..	204	2	230
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	25	1	26
Higher education	920	..	920
Private non-profit organizations	114	1	115
Foreign	0 ^s	0 ^s

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Table 9 – continued

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	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	Private non-profit organizations	
millions of dollars							
2002 r Social sciences							
Total	117	21	..	..	1,414	4	1,556
Federal government	117	..	..	..	229	1	346
Provincial governments	0	21	..	..	165	1	187
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	24	1	24
Higher education	..	..	..	..	885	..	885
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	111	1	112
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	0 ^s	0 ^s
2001 r Social sciences							
Total	93	19	..	..	1,274	4	1,390
Federal government	93	..	..	..	231	0 ^s	324
Provincial governments	0	19	..	..	142	2	163
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	25	1	26
Higher education	..	..	..	..	778	..	778
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	98	1	99
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	0 ^s	0 ^s
2000 r Social sciences							
Total	85	18	..	..	1,202	3	1,308
Federal government	85	..	..	..	187	0 ^s	272
Provincial governments	0	18	..	..	117	1	137
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	22	0 ^s	23
Higher education	..	..	..	..	800	..	800
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	76	1	77
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	0 ^s	0 ^s
1999 r Social sciences							
Total	85	13	..	..	1,062	9	1,170
Federal government	85	..	..	..	142	0 ^s	227
Provincial governments	0	13	..	..	96	3	112
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	20	0 ^s	21
Higher education	..	..	..	..	740	..	740
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	64	5	69
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
1998 r Social sciences							
Total	76	16	..	..	904	9	1,005
Federal government	76	..	..	..	112	1	189
Provincial governments	0	16	..	..	75	2	93
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	18	1	19
Higher education	..	..	..	..	642	..	642
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	57	5	62
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	0 ^s	0 ^s
1997 r Social sciences							
Total	69	16	..	..	732	9	826
Federal government	69	..	..	..	101	1	171
Provincial governments	0	16	..	..	74	2	92
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	16	1	16
Higher education	..	..	..	..	485	..	485
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	56	5	62
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	0	0

Note(s): Components may not add to totals due to rounding.