

Gross Domestic Expenditures on Research and Development in Canada (GERD), and the Provinces – National Estimates 1997 to 2008 and Provincial Estimates 2002 to 2006

Table 8-5
Provincial Gross Domestic Expenditures on Research and Development, in the natural sciences and engineering — Quebec

Funding sector	Performing sector					Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	
millions of dollars						
2006 Natural sciences						
Total	364	54	8	4,598	2,061	7,085
Federal government	359	.	0 ^s	101	580	1,040
Provincial governments	0 ^s	54	5	66	184	310
Provincial research organizations	.	.	..	.	.	..
Business enterprise	4	0	2	3,966	213	4,186
Higher education	.	.	.	.	918	918
Private non-profit organizations	.	.	.	.	138	138
Foreign	.	.	0 ^s	465	28	493
2005 r Natural sciences						
Total	367	54	10	4,199	2,064	6,695
Federal government	362	.	0 ^s	99	603	1,064
Provincial governments	0 ^s	54	7	45	208	315
Provincial research organizations	.	.	0	.	.	0
Business enterprise	5	0	3	3,550	214	3,771
Higher education	.	.	.	.	890	890
Private non-profit organizations	.	.	.	.	121	121
Foreign	.	.	0 ^s	505	28	534
2004 r Natural sciences						
Total	320	50	14	4,340	1,981	6,705
Federal government	315	.	0 ^s	101	556	972
Provincial governments	0 ^s	50	10	34	254	348
Provincial research organizations	.	.	0	.	.	0
Business enterprise	4	0	4	3,726	180	3,914
Higher education	.	.	.	.	850	850
Private non-profit organizations	.	.	.	.	122	122
Foreign	.	.	0 ^s	479	19	497
2003 r Natural sciences						
Total	314	50	15	4,202	1,891	6,472
Federal government	309	.	0 ^s	97	555	962
Provincial governments	0 ^s	50	10	35	266	362
Provincial research organizations	.	.	0	.	.	0
Business enterprise	4	0	5	3,607	176	3,792
Higher education	.	.	.	.	748	748
Private non-profit organizations	.	.	.	.	130	130
Foreign	.	.	0 ^s	462	16	478
2002 r Natural sciences						
Total	370	49	17	4,154	1,678	6,268
Federal government	365	.	1	99	466	930
Provincial governments	0 ^s	49	11	33	210	303
Provincial research organizations	.	.	0	.	.	0
Business enterprise	5	0	4	3,533	164	3,706
Higher education	.	.	.	.	679	679
Private non-profit organizations	.	.	.	.	133	133
Foreign	.	.	1	489	26	516

Note(s): Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Commencing with reference year 2000 the data for the private non-profit sector performing research and development are not distributed by provinces, territories or the National Capital Region.