

Table 3-1
Federal extramural expenditures — On science and technology and its components, by performing sector

	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011 ^r	2011/2012 ^r	2012/2013 ^p
	millions of dollars				
Total science and technology	5,075	5,781	5,955	5,783	5,560
Business enterprises	910	1,081	1,201	1,188	1,120
Higher education	3,066	3,107	3,329	3,261	3,297
Canadian non-profit institutions	469	521	472	541	481
Provincial and municipal governments	45	486 ¹	394 ¹	176	61
Foreign performers	556	553	535	582	569
Other Canadian performers	29	33	23	35	32
Total research and development	4,056	4,694	4,820	4,610	4,492
Business enterprises	732	868	968	954	915
Higher education	2,769	2,765	2,983	2,934	2,984
Canadian non-profit institutions	324	356	303	364	352
Provincial and municipal governments	14	448 ¹	366 ¹	134	26
Foreign performers	200	239	186	205	197
Other Canadian performers	17	17	13	17	18
Total related scientific activities	1,019	1,087	1,135	1,173	1,069
Business enterprises	178	213	233	234	205
Higher education	297	341	346	327	314
Canadian non-profit institutions	145	164	170	177	129
Provincial and municipal governments	31	38	28	42	35
Foreign performers	356	315	349	377	373
Other Canadian performers	13	16	9	17	14

1. Includes \$836 million allocated to S&T activities from the Knowledge Infrastructure Program (KIP), a \$2 billion two-year program which started in 2009/2010.

Note(s): As reported by the funder, the federal government, not by the performers. Due to rounding, components may not add to the totals.