

**Table 1-8**  
**Federal expenditures — On related scientific activities, by science and by performing sector**

	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011 <sup>r</sup>	2011/2012 <sup>r</sup>	2012/2013 <sup>p</sup>
	millions of dollars				
<b>Total sciences</b>	<b>3,918</b>	<b>4,157</b>	<b>4,187</b>	<b>4,354</b>	<b>3,979</b>
Intramural	2,899	3,070	3,052	3,181	2,911
Business enterprises	178	213	233	234	205
Higher education	297	341	346	327	314
Canadian non-profit institutions	145	164	170	177	129
Provincial and municipal governments	31	38	28	42	35
Foreign performers	356	315	349	377	373
Other Canadian performers	13	16	9	17	14
<b>Natural sciences</b>	<b>2,138</b>	<b>2,360</b>	<b>2,397</b>	<b>2,394</b>	<b>2,289</b>
Intramural	1,583	1,755	1,757	1,744	1,694
Business enterprises	141	170	161	167	153
Higher education	158	183	188	171	161
Canadian non-profit institutions	65	58	80	83	65
Provincial and municipal governments	12	11	12	13	14
Foreign performers	172	179	195	206	195
Other Canadian performers	7	5	4	10	7
<b>Social sciences</b>	<b>1,780</b>	<b>1,797</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>1,691</b>
Intramural	1,316	1,315	1,296	1,436	1,217
Business enterprises	37	43	72	67	52
Higher education	139	159	158	156	153
Canadian non-profit institutions	80	106	90	94	63
Provincial and municipal governments	19	27	16	28	21
Foreign performers	184	136	153	171	178
Other Canadian performers	6	11	6	7	7

**Note(s):** As reported by the funder, the federal government, not by the performers. Due to rounding, components may not add to the totals.