

**Table 1-7**  
**Federal expenditures — On research and development, by science and by performing sector**

	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011 <sup>r</sup>	2011/2012 <sup>r</sup>	2012/2013 <sup>p</sup>
	millions of dollars				
<b>Total sciences</b>	<b>6,655</b>	<b>7,456</b>	<b>7,826</b>	<b>7,279</b>	<b>6,967</b>
Intramural	2,599	2,762	3,007	2,669	2,475
Business enterprises	732	868	968	954	915
Higher education	2,769	2,765	2,983	2,934	2,984
Canadian non-profit institutions	324	356	303	364	352
Provincial and municipal governments	14	448 <sup>1</sup>	366 <sup>1</sup>	134	26
Foreign performers	200	239	186	205	197
Other Canadian performers	17	17	13	17	18
<b>Natural sciences</b>	<b>5,667</b>	<b>6,455</b>	<b>6,764</b>	<b>6,198</b>	<b>5,880</b>
Intramural	2,388	2,546	2,726	2,389	2,220
Business enterprises	729	861	965	943	902
Higher education	2,188	2,194	2,395	2,343	2,387
Canadian non-profit institutions	217	245	190	251	231
Provincial and municipal governments	8	437 <sup>1</sup>	360 <sup>1</sup>	128	22
Foreign performers	128	165	124	137	111
Other Canadian performers	8	6	4	8	7
<b>Social sciences</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1,001</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>1,087</b>
Intramural	211	216	280	280	256
Business enterprises	3	7	3	11	13
Higher education	582	572	588	591	597
Canadian non-profit institutions	106	111	112	113	121
Provincial and municipal governments	6	11	6	7	3
Foreign performers	72	73	62	68	85
Other Canadian performers	9	11	10	9	11

1. Includes \$836 million allocated to S&T under the Knowledge Infrastructure Program (KIP), a \$2 billion two-year program which started in 2009/2010.

**Note(s):** As reported by the funder, the federal government, not by the performers. Due to rounding, components may not add to the totals.