Table 1-6 Federal expenditures — On science and technology, by science and by performing sector

	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011 ^r	2011/2012 ^r	2012/2013 ^p
	millions of dollars				
Total sciences	10,573	11,613	12,013	11,633	10,946
Intramural	5,498	5,832	6,059	5,850	5,386
Business enterprises	910	1,081	1,201	1,188	1,120
Higher education	3,066	3,107	3,329	3,261	3,297
Canadian non-profit institutions	469	521	472	541	481
Provincial and municipal governments	45	486 ¹	394 1	176	61
Foreign performers	556	553	535	582	569
Other Canadian performers	29	33	23	35	32
Natural sciences	7,805	8,815	9,161	8,593	8,168
Intramural	3,971	4,301	4,483	4,133	3,914
Business enterprises	870	1,031	1,125	1,110	1,055
Higher education	2,345	2,376	2,583	2,514	2,548
Canadian non-profit institutions	282	304	270	334	297
Provincial and municipal governments	21	448	372	141	36
Foreign performers	300	344	319	343	306
Other Canadian performers	15	11	8	18	13
Social sciences	2,768	2,798	2,852	3,040	2,778
Intramural	1,527	1,531	1,576	1,717	1,472
Business enterprises	40	50	75	78	65
Higher education	721	730	746	747	750
Canadian non-profit institutions	186	217	202	207	184
Provincial and municipal governments	24	38	22	35	24
Foreign performers	256	209	216	239	263
Other Canadian performers	14	22	15	17	19

^{1.} Includes \$836 million allocated to S&T activities under the Knowledge Infrastructure Program (KIP), a \$2 billion two-year program which started in 2009/2010. **Note(s):** As reported by the funder, the federal government, not by the performers. Due to rounding, components may not add to the totals.