Table 3

Business enterprise research and development expenditures compared to gross domestic expenditures on research and development and gross domestic product

	Business expenditures on research and development	Gross domestic expenditures on research and development	Gross domestic product	Business expenditures on research and development / Gross domestic expenditures on research and development	Business expenditures on research and development / Gross domestic product
		millions of dollars		percent	
2015 p 2014 p 2013 p 2012 r 2011 r	15,462 A 15,877 A 16,032 A 16,700 A 16,894 A	30,572 30,748 31,307 31,486	1,976,228 1,893,759 1,831,228 1,770,014	51.93 52.14 53.34 53.66	0.80 0.85 0.91 0.95

Source(s): CANSIM tables 358-0001, 380-0064 and 358-0024.