

Table 2
Source of funds and by major field of science, 2007/2008

	Social sciences and humanities ¹		Health sciences ²		Other natural sciences and engineering ³		Total	
	2002 constant dollars ⁴	Current dollars	2002 constant dollars ⁴	Current dollars	2002 constant dollars ⁴	Current dollars	2002 constant dollars ⁴	Current dollars
	millions of dollars							
Total	1,771.6	2,062.2	3,448.1	4,013.6	3,532.2	4,111.5	8,752.0	10,187.3
Federal government	384.8	447.9	871.8	1,014.8	1,080.3	1,257.5	2,336.9	2,720.2
Provincial governments	177.7	206.8	266.5	310.2	444.2	517.0	888.3	1,034.0
Business enterprise	31.4	36.5	327.7	381.4	388.5	452.2	747.5	870.1
Higher education	1,036.1	1,206.0	1,470.7	1,711.9	1,422.9	1,656.2	3,929.6	4,574.1
Private non-profit organizations	141.7	164.9	477.3	555.6	145.4	169.2	764.3	889.7
Foreign	0.0	0.0	34.0	39.6	51.1	59.5	85.1	99.1

1. Social sciences and humanities embrace all disciplines involving the study of human actions and conditions and the social, economic and institutional mechanisms affecting humans. Included are such disciplines as anthropology, business administration and commerce, communications, criminology, demography, economics, geography, history, languages, literature and linguistics, law, library science, philosophy, political sciences, psychology, religious studies, social work, sociology, and urban and regional studies.
2. Health sciences consist of programmes directed towards the protection and improvement of human health.
3. Other natural sciences and engineering consist of disciplines, other than health sciences, concerned with understanding, exploring, developing or utilizing the natural world. Included are engineering, mathematical and physical sciences.
4. CANSIM, table 384-0036.