

Service bulletin

Government Expenditures on Culture: Data Tables



2009/2010

Highlights

- The federal government spent \$4.16 billion on culture in 2009/2010, compared with \$4.01 billion in 2008/2009.
- Broadcasting accounted for the biggest share (46.7 %) of the total federal spending on culture, followed by the heritage sector (29.5 %), which includes museums, public archives and national libraries, historic and nature parks, and historic sites.
- Federal government operating and capital expenditures on culture accounted for 81.1% of the total, whereas grants, contributions and transfers for culture represented 18.9%.
- Provincial and territorial governments spent \$3.02 billion on culture in 2009/2010, compared with \$3.04 billion in 2008/2009. The slight decline in spending in 2009/2010 was attributable to a drop in capital spending. In fact, without the fluctuations in capital outlays on culture, spending on culture increased in most provinces and territories in 2009/2010.
- Provincial and territorial governments allocated 61.2 % of their total cultural expenditures to grants, contributions and transfers, while operating and capital spending represented 38.8%.
- Municipal governments spent a total of \$2.95 billion on culture in 2009, compared with \$2.73 billion in 2008.
- Excluding inter-governmental transfers, consolidated spending on culture by all three levels of government amounted to \$9.59 billion in 2009/2010. This is higher than in 2008/2009 when it was \$9.51 billion (constant 2009/2010 dollars).

Analysis

Each level of government attaches priority to different cultural sectors

The federal government concentrated its spending on the culture industries which include broadcasting, film and video industry, literary arts (book and periodical publishing), and sound recording industry. Spending on these industries represented \$2.45 billion or 58.9% of total federal expenditures on culture in 2009/2010.

At \$1.94 billion, broadcasting accounted for the biggest share (46.7%) of the total federal spending on culture.

The second largest federal funding was allocated to the heritage sector, which includes museums, public archives and national libraries, historic and nature parks, and historic sites. Spending in this sector amounted to \$1.23 billion or 29.5% of total federal spending on culture in 2009/2010.

The third largest federal funding was allocated to the arts (which include the performing arts, arts education, and visual arts and crafts). Spending on these activities amounted to \$299.9 million or 7.2% of total federal spending on culture in 2009/2010. Performing arts accounted for 6.1% of the total federal spending on culture.



Provincial and territorial governments spent the biggest share (36.9%) of their total cultural expenditures on libraries, which include national, public, school, and university and college libraries, followed by the heritage sector (25.4%), which includes museums, public archives, historic and nature parks, and historic sites.

Libraries dominated in municipal spending on culture, representing 63.9% of total municipal spending on culture in 2009.

Each level of government provides support to culture differently

The federal government devoted \$3.38 billion or 81.1% of its total culture budget to operating and capital expenditures on goods and services in 2009/2010. The principal beneficiaries of these expenditures were broadcasting and the heritage sector.

In addition, the federal government distributed \$785.8 million in grants, contributions and transfers for culture in 2009/2010. The biggest share went to the film and video industry, followed by the performing arts, and the literary arts (book and periodical publishing).

In contrast, provincial and territorial governments allocated \$1.17 billion or 38.8% of their total spending on culture to operating and capital expenditures. The cultural activities that benefited the most were the heritage sector and broadcasting.

Provincial and territorial governments provided \$1.85 billion in grants, contributions and transfers for culture in 2009/2010. This represented 61.2% of total spending on culture by provincial and territorial governments. Most of this financial aid went to libraries, the heritage sector, and the performing arts.

Municipal governments devoted 83.6% of their total cultural budget to current expenditures, and the remaining 16.4% to capital spending.¹

Note to readers: All values are in current dollars, unless noted otherwise. In certain cases, municipal data for 2008 have been revised. For 2009/2010 data, federal and provincial/territorial expenditures are for the period between April 1, 2009 and March 31, 2010. Municipal expenditures cover the period between January 1 and December 31, 2009.

1. Municipal expenditures on culture are only provided in two types: current and capital.

Table 1
Federal government expenditures on culture, by type and category, 2009/2010

	millions of dollars	percent
Type		
Operating expenditures	3,007.0	72.2
Capital expenditures	371.2	8.9
Grants, contributions and transfers	785.8	18.9
Total	4,164.0	100.0
Category		
Culture Industries		
Broadcasting	1,943.7	46.7
Film and video	334.1	8.0
Literary arts	147.0	3.5
Sound recording	26.7	0.6
Total culture industries	2,451.5	58.9
Heritage ¹	1,226.4	29.5
Arts		
Performing arts	254.5	6.1
Other arts and arts education	45.5	1.1
Total arts	299.9	7.2
Other	186.2	4.5
Total	4,164.0	100.0

1. Includes also national libraries.

Note(s): Figures may not add to totals due to random rounding.

Introduction to statistical tables

These tables provide financial data on cultural activities funded by all levels of government. Included are expenditures on libraries, heritage resources, performing arts, literary arts, visual arts and crafts, broadcasting, film and video, etc. Data are available by level of government, province/territory and type of expenditure (operating expenditures, capital expenditures, operating and capital grants and contributions).

As a result of changes in methodology, data from 2005/2006 through 2009/2010 should **not** be compared with those that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Statistical tables

Table 2

Government expenditures on culture, by province or territory and level of government, 2009/2010

	Level of government			Total gross expenditures
	Federal	Provincial/Territorial	Municipal ¹	
	thousands of dollars			
Newfoundland and Labrador	61,699	79,401	15,626	156,726
Prince Edward Island	26,949	18,184	4,489	49,622
Nova Scotia	128,220	95,702	54,077	277,999
New Brunswick	89,132	80,297	28,037	197,466
Quebec	1,468,861	981,694	594,077	3,044,632
Ontario	1,427,875	818,673	1,271,176	3,517,724
Manitoba	108,939	143,224	64,552	316,715
Saskatchewan	64,161	153,155	106,426	323,742
Alberta	262,400	373,839	362,495	998,734
British Columbia	235,240	239,163	443,971	918,374
Yukon	18,591	21,179	454	40,224
Northwest Territories	38,707	9,957	2,869	51,533
Nunavut	16,033	8,982	338	25,353
Other ²	217,215	...	...	217,215
Total expenditures	4,164,022	3,023,449	2,948,587	10,136,058³

1. Municipal spending is on a calendar year basis.

2. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

3. Includes inter-governmental transfers of about \$542 million.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010; Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010; Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

Table 3

Government expenditures on culture, by function and level of government, 2009/2010

	Level of government			Total gross expenditures
	Federal	Provincial/Territorial	Municipal ¹	
	thousands of dollars			
Libraries	0 ²	1,115,730	1,884,057	2,999,787 ²
Heritage resources	1,226,398 ³	768,872	150,499	2,145,769 ³
Arts education	22,001	134,413	0	156,414
Literary arts	147,015	30,951	0	177,966
Performing arts	254,481	226,533	111,455	592,469
Visual arts and crafts	23,463	54,997	0	78,460
Film and video	334,063	117,117	0	451,180
Broadcasting	1,943,733	212,999	0	2,156,732
Sound recording	26,668	6,278	0	32,946
Multiculturalism	13,016	26,255	0	39,271
Multidisciplinary and other activities	173,183	329,304	802,576	1,305,063
Total expenditures	4,164,022	3,023,449	2,948,587	10,136,058⁴

1. Municipal spending is on a calendar year basis.

2. Federal spending on national libraries is included in heritage resources.

3. Includes also federal spending on national libraries.

4. Includes inter-governmental transfers of about \$542 million.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010; Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010; Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

Table 4
Federal government operating expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2009/2010

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums ²	30	9	117	869	103,638	114,785	1,171	6
Public archives ³	0	0	399	0	77,266	37,676	859	0
Historic parks and sites	4,133	1,394	17,498	791	20,376	13,459	4,752	3,917
Nature and provincial parks	16,003	6,505	15,850	12,276	19,688	18,655	12,912	13,375
Other heritage resources	0	0	15,302	0	160,994	43,164	17,946	0
Total heritage resources	20,165	7,908	49,166	13,936	381,963	227,739	37,640	17,298
Arts education								
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	313	0	0
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	0	60,855	0	0
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	12	218	0	5
Film and video	180	27	2,068	644	66,894	15,769	1,361	420
Broadcasting	23,604	9,883	40,357	40,237	698,869	795,596	35,999	27,272
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	81	34	172	89	588	6,935	146	79
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	111	2,158	53,455	29,527	2,014	0
Total expenditures	44,030	17,852	91,873	57,064	1,201,781	1,136,952	77,160	45,073
	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Other ⁴	Canada	
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums ²	382	1,601	0	0	0	0	0	222,608
Public archives ³	194	517	0	0	0	0	0	116,911
Historic parks and sites	2,080	4,240	4,399	17,857	0	0	0	94,895
Nature and provincial parks	74,689	46,409	6,226	0	8,322	0	0	250,909
Other heritage resources	5,591	0	0	0	0	218	0	243,216
Total heritage resources	82,937	52,767	10,625	17,857	8,322	218	0	928,539
Arts education								
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	313
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60,855
Visual arts and crafts	5	5	3	3	3	0	0	254
Film and video	1,621	5,388	37	19	56	1,964	0	96,449
Broadcasting	56,831	65,597	3,257	17,470	5,083	469	0	1,820,522
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	297	279	0	0	0	109	0	8,811
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	3,901	0	0	0	90	0	91,254
Total expenditures	141,691	127,937	13,922	35,349	13,464	2,850	0	3,006,998

1. Spending on national libraries is included in public archives.

2. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

3. Includes also spending on national libraries.

4. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

The provincial breakdown of a small percentage (3.3%) of federal operating expenditures by culture activity is estimated by applying the provincial breakdown estimation method to each culture activity. At the provincial level, therefore, this may result in some over- or under-estimation of actual spending for any given culture activity.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010.

Table 5
Federal government capital expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2009/2010

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums	0	0	0	10	8,397	36,149	0	0
Public archives ²	0	0	0	0	7,556	0	0	0
Historic parks and sites	2,198	98	4,870	283	8,426	13,462	2,074	1,440
Nature and provincial parks	3,721	2,411	10,866	13,813	2,567	3,270	7,524	8,840
Other heritage resources	0	0	1,518	0	5,480	9,900	145	0
Total heritage resources	5,919	2,509	17,253	14,107	32,427	62,780	9,743	10,280
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	130	6,266	0	0
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Film and video	0	0	15	0	342	1,742	0	0
Broadcasting	2,000	462	2,385	3,175	27,997	33,406	1,265	812
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	0	406	436	0	0
Total expenditures	7,919	2,971	19,654	17,282	61,302	104,630	11,008	11,092
	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Other ³	Canada	
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums	0	0	0	0	0	6	44,562	
Public archives ²	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,556	
Historic parks and sites	2,005	2,305	1,420	1,266	0	0	39,847	
Nature and provincial parks	66,088	12,265	527	0	550	0	132,442	
Other heritage resources	19,250	0	0	0	0	0	36,294	
Total heritage resources	87,343	14,570	1,947	1,266	550	6	260,701	
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,396	
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Film and video	0	0	0	0	0	217	2,315	
Broadcasting	1,315	27,049	227	361	534	0	100,988	
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	842	
Total expenditures	88,658	41,619	2,174	1,627	1,084	223	371,242	

1. Spending on national libraries is included in public archives.

2. Includes also spending on national libraries.

3. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010.

Table 6
Federal government operating grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 2009/2010

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums ²	158	55	128	439	3,126	10,198	606	479
Public archives ³	0	0	0	0	0	2,543	0	0
Historic parks and sites	0	0	65	20	78	0	71	4
Nature and provincial parks	117	3	5	305	181	111	227	103
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	9,448	173	238	0
Total heritage resources	275	58	198	764	12,833	13,026	1,142	586
Arts education	0	0	0	0	7,402	10,543	887	0
Literary arts	758	78	1,538	937	34,068	36,580	1,893	879
Performing arts	1,635	2,326	4,385	2,741	40,400	42,045	6,959	1,841
Visual arts and crafts	270	168	730	576	5,827	8,194	738	1,189
Film and video	495	104	5,952	334	56,540	36,738	1,822	1,625
Broadcasting	2,095	0	0	0	6,541	1,882	2,427	168
Sound recording	0	15	0	0	5,481	4,256	29	0
Multiculturalism	63	0	68	0	471	2,566	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	1,175	1,515	1,397	3,566	22,150	12,490	1,272	871
Total expenditures	6,766	4,263	14,267	8,918	191,713	168,320	17,170	7,158
	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Other ⁴	Canada	
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums ²	405	738	120	50	252	535	17,290	
Public archives ³	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,543	
Historic parks and sites	8	35	0	76	0	0	356	
Nature and provincial parks	626	199	221	0	30	0	2,127	
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,859	
Total heritage resources	1,038	972	341	126	282	535	32,176	
Arts education	1,778	1,347	0	0	45	0	22,001	
Literary arts	3,978	8,497	64	128	23	57,283	146,703	
Performing arts	11,147	15,840	472	377	113	538	130,820	
Visual arts and crafts	1,642	3,557	106	20	42	150	23,209	
Film and video	2,653	8,171	204	28	202	120,110	234,979	
Broadcasting	218	294	905	612	0	7,049	22,192	
Sound recording	11	1,044	0	10	10	15,812	26,668	
Multiculturalism	826	212	0	0	0	0	4,206	
Multidisciplinary and other activities	2,463	16,870	328	174	767	5,946	70,983	
Total expenditures	25,753	56,804	2,420	1,475	1,484	207,424	713,936	

1. Spending on national libraries is included in public archives.

2. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

3. Includes also spending on national libraries.

4. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010.

Table 7
Federal government capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 2009/2010

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums	589	44	1,145	1,879	25	0	199	0
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Historic parks and sites	0	0	0	57	0	0	0	0
Nature and provincial parks	0	0	354	49	0	0	0	0
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	503	0	0	0	0
Total heritage resources	589	44	1,499	2,487	25	0	199	0
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	2,041	1,816	861	3,294	13,290	16,147	3,301	813
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Film and video	320	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Broadcasting	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	2	2	66	87	750	1,827	102	25
Total expenditures	2,984	1,862	2,426	5,868	14,065	17,974	3,601	838
	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Other ¹	Canada	
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums	0	139	0	0	0	0	0	4,019
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Historic parks and sites	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	57
Nature and provincial parks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	403
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	503
Total heritage resources	0	139	0	0	0	0	0	4,981
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	6,046	8,662	0	139	0	0	0	56,410
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Film and video	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	320
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	252	79	75	117	0	6,718	0	10,103
Total expenditures	6,298	8,880	75	256	0	6,718	0	71,846

1. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010.

Table 8
Federal government total expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2009/2010

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums ²	777	108	1,391	3,198	115,186	161,132	1,976	484
Public archives ³	0	0	399	0	84,823	40,219	859	0
Historic parks and sites	6,330	1,492	22,433	1,151	28,881	26,921	6,897	5,361
Nature and provincial parks	19,841	8,919	27,074	26,443	22,436	22,036	20,662	22,317
Other heritage resources	0	0	16,820	503	175,923	53,237	18,329	0
Total heritage resources	26,948	10,519	68,117	31,294	427,248	303,545	48,724	28,163
Arts education	0	0	0	0	7,402	10,543	887	0
Literary arts	758	78	1,538	937	34,068	36,892	1,893	879
Performing arts	3,676	4,142	5,246	6,035	53,820	125,313	10,260	2,654
Visual arts and crafts	270	168	730	576	5,839	8,412	738	1,194
Film and video	995	131	8,035	978	123,776	54,249	3,183	2,045
Broadcasting	27,730	10,345	42,742	43,412	733,406	830,884	39,692	28,252
Sound recording	0	15	0	0	5,481	4,256	29	0
Multiculturalism	144	34	240	89	1,059	9,501	146	79
Multidisciplinary and other activities	1,177	1,517	1,573	5,811	76,761	44,280	3,387	896
Total expenditures	61,699	26,949	128,220	89,132	1,468,861	1,427,875	108,939	64,161
	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Other ⁴	Canada	
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums ²	787	2,478	120	50	252	541	288,479	
Public archives ³	194	517	0	0	0	0	127,011	
Historic parks and sites	4,092	6,580	5,820	19,198	0	0	135,155	
Nature and provincial parks	141,404	58,873	6,974	0	8,902	0	385,881	
Other heritage resources	24,842	0	0	0	0	218	289,871	
Total heritage resources	171,318	68,448	12,913	19,248	9,154	759	1,226,398	
Arts education	1,778	1,347	0	0	45	0	22,001	
Literary arts	3,978	8,497	64	128	23	57,283	147,015	
Performing arts	17,193	24,502	472	517	113	538	254,481	
Visual arts and crafts	1,647	3,562	109	23	45	150	23,463	
Film and video	4,274	13,559	241	47	258	122,291	334,063	
Broadcasting	58,364	92,940	4,389	18,443	5,617	7,518	1,943,733	
Sound recording	11	1,044	0	10	10	15,812	26,668	
Multiculturalism	1,123	491	0	0	0	109	13,016	
Multidisciplinary and other activities	2,715	20,850	403	291	767	12,754	173,183	
Total expenditures	262,400	235,240	18,591	38,707	16,033	217,215	4,164,022	

1. Spending on national libraries is included in public archives.

2. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

3. Includes also spending on national libraries.

4. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

The provincial breakdown of a small percentage (3.3%) of federal operating expenditures by culture activity is estimated by applying the provincial breakdown estimation method to each culture activity. At the provincial level, therefore, this may result in some over- or under-estimation of actual spending for any given culture activity.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010.

Table 9
Provincial and territorial government operating expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2009/2010

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	55,748	0	0
Public libraries	0	2,729	0	2,244	638	10,178	1,675
School libraries	0	0	0	5,134	0	272	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	154	267	0	0
Total libraries	0	2,729	0	7,532	56,652	10,450	1,675
Heritage resources							
Museums	3,338	1,527	13,706	5,950	63,233	172,008	6,638
Public archives	2,383	445	2,866	2,607	6,753	16,075	4,666
Historic parks and sites	1,904	0	509	6,256	8,488	19,711	0
Nature and provincial parks	5,974	3,827	7,070	2,481	0	2,219	23,986
Other heritage resources	908	0	808	428	3,561	17,841	1,759
Total heritage resources	14,507	5,799	24,959	17,723	82,036	227,855	37,048
Arts education	0	0	0	3,072	32,183	987	0
Literary arts	0	0	1	0	266	520	0
Performing arts	7,569	0	2	0	38,603	1,886	0
Visual arts and crafts	2,545	295	2	0	1,405	703	0
Film and video	567	12	1,175	0	6,176	739	714
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	43,456	84,578	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	207	271
Multiculturalism	498	0	4	667	5,442	177	163
Multidisciplinary and other activities	3,174	543	3,552	1,843	64,806	11,929	7,692
Total expenditures	28,860	9,378	29,696	30,836	331,025	340,031	47,564
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	55,748
Public libraries	2,500	1,813	1,111	1,403	906	1,110	26,307
School libraries	0	0	0	418	0	0	5,824
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	421
Total libraries	2,500	1,813	1,111	1,821	906	1,110	88,300
Heritage resources							
Museums	2,614	27,204	12,354	829	3,133	0	312,535
Public archives	3,953	2,773	6,484	1,167	911	91	51,176
Historic parks and sites	734	8,867	1,488	1,474	239	0	49,671
Nature and provincial parks	18,764	7,491	50	3,584	0	0	75,445
Other heritage resources	1,574	16,561	608	377	0	1,209	45,634
Total heritage resources	27,640	62,896	20,985	7,431	4,283	1,299	534,462
Arts education	121	0	0	60	0	0	36,422
Literary arts	106	0	68	0	0	0	961
Performing arts	146	5,744	184	19	0	0	54,153
Visual arts and crafts	146	2,466	64	0	0	0	7,626
Film and video	0	1,544	1,987	579	0	0	13,493
Broadcasting	9,921	192	6,194	0	0	0	144,342
Sound recording	0	0	0	285	0	0	763
Multiculturalism	0	789	506	0	0	0	8,245
Multidisciplinary and other activities	6,234	9,405	1,933	439	0	4,514	116,065
Total expenditures	46,814	84,850	33,032	10,634	5,189	6,924	1,004,832

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010.

Table 10
Provincial and territorial government capital expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2009/2010

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	831	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	736	183	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	1,567	183	0
Heritage resources							
Museums	372	0	4,299	516	9,384	17,235	394
Public archives	0	0	426	0	0	4,652	0
Historic parks and sites	1,040	0	0	2,190	3,715	9,292	0
Nature and provincial parks	3,860	1,000	1,100	0	0	0	14,180
Other heritage resources	26	0	0	0	35	5,286	0
Total heritage resources	5,299	1,000	5,825	2,706	13,134	36,465	14,574
Arts education	0	0	0	0	1,354	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	304	0	0
Performing arts	756	0	0	0	6,329	0	0
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	988	0	0
Film and video	7	0	0	0	378	0	0
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	8,649	3,733	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	8	0	0	0	10	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	1	41,823	748	232
Total expenditures	6,070	1,000	5,825	2,708	74,535	41,129	14,806
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	831
Public libraries	0	0	0	90	0	0	1,008
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	90	0	0	1,839
Heritage resources							
Museums	0	1,150	2,720	76	344	0	36,492
Public archives	139	30	0	444	0	0	5,691
Historic parks and sites	309	287	0	527	0	0	17,361
Nature and provincial parks	10,756	1,347	0	100	0	0	32,343
Other heritage resources	52	33	0	57	0	17	5,506
Total heritage resources	11,256	2,848	2,720	1,204	344	17	97,393
Arts education	21	0	0	0	0	0	1,375
Literary arts	19	0	0	0	0	0	322
Performing arts	26	0	0	0	0	0	7,110
Visual arts and crafts	26	0	0	28	0	0	1,042
Film and video	0	0	48	0	0	0	433
Broadcasting	1,863	0	397	0	0	0	14,641
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	243	0	0	0	261
Multidisciplinary and other activities	450	566	0	0	0	0	43,821
Total expenditures	13,660	3,415	3,407	1,322	344	17	168,238

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010.

Table 11
Provincial and territorial government operating grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 2009/2010

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	908	0	0
Public libraries	10,911	0	13,263	12,586	22,471	24,700	5,415
School libraries	6,233	3,219	3,341	0	17,134	129,766	15,276
University and college libraries	16,086	1,907	14,494	11,602	120,679	146,294	35,086
Total libraries	33,230	5,126	31,098	24,188	161,192	300,760	55,776
Heritage resources							
Museums	1,116	60	8,208	3,788	25,411	5,289	3,062
Public archives	88	0	110	20	1,235	46	0
Historic parks and sites	822	0	280	271	7,136	7,309	0
Nature and provincial parks	294	0	84	40	5	20	472
Other heritage resources	844	42	285	203	1,291	1,898	258
Total heritage resources	3,164	102	8,968	4,322	35,078	14,562	3,791
Arts education	349	7	8,294	155	8,042	25,583	1,022
Literary arts	505	23	554	847	11,755	9,747	996
Performing arts	2,076	986	4,535	3,090	81,735	35,400	7,155
Visual arts and crafts	443	379	1,204	1,000	21,569	6,522	1,267
Film and video	577	65	2,818	158	5,491	12,933	4,357
Broadcasting	16	0	3	78	11,091	600	0
Sound recording	6	150	140	285	2,370	1,561	783
Multiculturalism	400	3	1,169	145	5,064	1,002	84
Multidisciplinary and other activities	3,706	945	1,176	6,181	84,615	22,163	2,920
Total expenditures	44,471	7,785	59,958	40,449	428,003	430,834	78,152
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	908
Public libraries	8,677	33,696	13,700	334	550	467	146,769
School libraries	20,896	31,289	92,382	0	250	21	319,806
University and college libraries	20,224	61,695	60,128	600	672	277	489,744
Total libraries	49,797	126,680	166,210	934	1,472	765	957,227
Heritage resources							
Museums	5,092	3,646	772	1,153	1,218	0	58,814
Public archives	0	80	0	47	0	0	1,626
Historic parks and sites	702	101	48	17	0	0	16,686
Nature and provincial parks	171	359	0	0	0	0	1,445
Other heritage resources	2,297	5,527	0	86	0	852	13,582
Total heritage resources	8,262	9,713	819	1,303	1,218	852	92,153
Arts education	204	29,751	14,795	55	0	0	88,257
Literary arts	1,483	2,194	1,168	81	0	0	29,353
Performing arts	6,610	15,030	4,208	75	307	275	161,481
Visual arts and crafts	5,760	3,941	1,523	635	0	0	44,243
Film and video	15,120	21,611	4,396	0	0	0	67,527
Broadcasting	0	55	0	0	140	150	12,133
Sound recording	0	125	0	50	0	0	5,470
Multiculturalism	2,199	4,514	1,144	171	0	0	15,895
Multidisciplinary and other activities	3,219	10,594	8,461	3,805	1,137	0	148,922
Total expenditures	92,655	224,209	202,723	7,107	4,274	2,041	1,622,661

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010.

Table 12

Provincial and territorial government capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 2009/2010

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	11,631	1,794	57
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	3,340	0	296
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	14,971	1,794	353
Heritage resources							
Museums	0	0	0	500	8,143	225	663
Public archives	0	0	0	0	1,050	14	0
Historic parks and sites	0	0	39	2,328	25,618	225	250
Nature and provincial parks	0	0	75	2,500	0	0	500
Other heritage resources	0	0	58	0	16	335	73
Total heritage resources	0	0	172	5,328	34,827	799	1,485
Arts education	0	0	0	0	1,540	82	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	315	0	0
Performing arts	0	0	47	0	963	1,992	124
Visual arts and crafts	0	9	5	0	1,161	433	49
Film and video	0	12	0	976	34,196	38	0
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	41,660	224	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	48	0	508
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	0	18,451	1,318	182
Total expenditures	0	21	224	6,305	148,131	6,679	2,702
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	245	0	0	0	0	13,727
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	51,000	0	0	0	0	54,636
Total libraries	0	51,245	0	0	0	0	68,364
Heritage resources							
Museums	0	1,100	0	362	150	0	11,143
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,064
Historic parks and sites	0	319	0	260	0	0	29,039
Nature and provincial parks	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,075
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	62	0	0	544
Total heritage resources	0	1,419	0	684	150	0	44,864
Arts education	0	6,737	0	0	0	0	8,358
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	315
Performing arts	0	664	0	0	0	0	3,789
Visual arts and crafts	0	354	0	75	0	0	2,086
Film and video	0	0	0	441	0	0	35,663
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	0	0	41,884
Sound recording	0	0	0	45	0	0	45
Multiculturalism	26	947	0	326	0	0	1,855
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	546	0	0	20,496
Total expenditures	26	61,366	0	2,116	150	0	227,718

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010.

Table 13
Provincial and territorial government total expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2009/2010

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	57,487	0	0
Public libraries	10,911	2,729	13,263	14,830	35,475	36,854	7,147
School libraries	6,233	3,219	3,341	5,134	17,134	130,038	15,276
University and college libraries	16,086	1,907	14,494	11,756	124,287	146,294	35,382
Total libraries	33,230	7,855	31,098	31,720	234,383	313,186	57,805
Heritage resources							
Museums	4,826	1,587	26,213	10,754	106,171	194,758	10,756
Public archives	2,471	445	3,402	2,627	9,038	20,787	4,666
Historic parks and sites	3,766	0	828	11,046	44,957	36,538	250
Nature and provincial parks	10,128	4,827	8,328	5,020	5	2,239	39,138
Other heritage resources	1,778	42	1,151	631	4,904	25,360	2,089
Total heritage resources	22,970	6,900	39,923	30,079	165,074	279,682	56,899
Arts education	349	7	8,294	3,226	43,119	26,651	1,022
Literary arts	505	23	555	847	12,639	10,267	996
Performing arts	10,401	986	4,583	3,090	127,630	39,278	7,279
Visual arts and crafts	2,988	683	1,211	1,000	25,122	7,659	1,316
Film and video	1,152	89	3,993	1,135	46,241	13,710	5,071
Broadcasting	16	0	3	78	104,856	89,135	0
Sound recording	6	150	140	285	2,370	1,768	1,054
Multiculturalism	906	3	1,173	812	10,564	1,179	755
Multidisciplinary and other activities	6,880	1,488	4,729	8,026	209,696	36,157	11,026
Total expenditures	79,401	18,184	95,702	80,297	981,694	818,673	143,224
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	57,487
Public libraries	11,178	35,754	14,811	1,827	1,456	1,577	187,811
School libraries	20,896	31,289	92,382	418	250	21	325,631
University and college libraries	20,224	112,695	60,128	600	672	277	544,801
Total libraries	52,298	179,738	167,321	2,845	2,378	1,875	1,115,730
Heritage resources							
Museums	7,706	33,100	15,846	2,420	4,845	0	418,984
Public archives	4,092	2,884	6,484	1,658	911	91	59,557
Historic parks and sites	1,745	9,574	1,536	2,278	239	0	112,757
Nature and provincial parks	29,691	9,198	50	3,684	0	0	112,308
Other heritage resources	3,923	22,121	608	582	0	2,077	65,266
Total heritage resources	47,158	76,877	24,525	10,622	5,995	2,168	768,872
Arts education	347	36,488	14,795	114	0	0	134,413
Literary arts	1,608	2,194	1,235	81	0	0	30,951
Performing arts	6,782	21,438	4,392	93	307	275	226,533
Visual arts and crafts	5,931	6,761	1,588	738	0	0	54,997
Film and video	15,120	23,155	6,431	1,020	0	0	117,117
Broadcasting	11,784	247	6,591	0	140	150	212,999
Sound recording	0	125	0	380	0	0	6,278
Multiculturalism	2,225	6,250	1,893	497	0	0	26,255
Multidisciplinary and other activities	9,903	20,565	10,394	4,789	1,137	4,514	329,304
Total expenditures	153,155	373,839	239,163	21,179	9,957	8,982	3,023,449

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010.

Table 14
Municipal government expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2009

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
Current expenditures (Estimates)							
Libraries ¹	13,502	3,298	38,451	17,239	284,482	761,281	43,777
Museums	754	13	305	31	73,833	8,332	2,516
Public archives	208	24	0	0	0	0	0
Historic sites	6	1,121	85	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	0	0	1,272	0	0	0	0
Culture centres and other	236	33	5,122	4,934	184,516	314,620	15,250
Total	14,706	4,489	45,235	22,204	542,831	1,084,233	61,543
Capital expenditures (Actual)							
Libraries ¹	673	0	7,343	1,080	14,483	102,326	192
Museums	76	0	0	776	359	1,796	43
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	1,337	0
Historic sites	110	0	1,263	113	1,054	1,432	1,169
Performing arts	17	0	0	1,735	2,138	57,097	0
Culture centres and other	44	0	236	2,129	33,212	22,955	1,605
Total	920	0	8,842	5,833	51,246	186,943	3,009
Total expenditures							
Libraries ¹	14,175	3,298	45,794	18,319	298,965	863,607	43,969
Museums	830	13	305	807	74,192	10,128	2,559
Public archives	208	24	0	0	0	1,337	0
Historic sites	116	1,121	1,348	113	1,054	1,432	1,169
Performing arts	17	0	1,272	1,735	2,138	57,097	0
Culture centres and other	280	33	5,358	7,063	217,728	337,575	16,855
Total	15,626	4,489	54,077	28,037	594,077	1,271,176	64,552
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Total expenditures
thousands of dollars							
Current expenditures (Estimates)							
Libraries ¹	80,632	203,125	287,454	0	2,088	91	1,735,420
Museums	4,641	8,170	6,198	0	0	247	105,040
Public archives	2,140	1,905	0	0	0	0	4,277
Historic sites	2,400	1,361	776	0	0	0	5,749
Performing arts	3,768	12,645	2,571	130	0	0	20,386
Culture centres and other	606	9,343	60,787	16	25	0	595,488
Total	94,187	236,549	357,786	146	2,113	338	2,466,360
Capital expenditures (Actual)							
Libraries ¹	226	13,800	7,758	0	756	0	148,637
Museums	911	15,340	674	41	0	0	20,016
Public archives	0	0	1,115	0	0	0	2,452
Historic sites	92	7,145	396	191	0	0	12,965
Performing arts	9,293	21	20,730	38	0	0	91,069
Culture centres and other	1,717	89,640	55,512	38	0	0	207,088
Total	12,239	125,946	86,185	308	756	0	482,227
Total expenditures							
Libraries ¹	80,858	216,925	295,212	0	2,844	91	1,884,057
Museums	5,552	23,510	6,872	41	0	247	125,056
Public archives	2,140	1,905	1,115	0	0	0	6,729
Historic sites	2,492	8,506	1,172	191	0	0	18,714
Performing arts	13,061	12,666	23,301	168	0	0	111,455
Culture centres and other	2,323	98,983	116,299	54	25	0	802,576
Total	106,426	362,495	443,971	454	2,869	338	2,948,587

1. Includes expenditures on public libraries, as well as the estimated expenditures for school libraries.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

Table 15
Federal, provincial and territorial government employment in culture related areas, 2009/2010

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
	number						
Federal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Provincial and territorial ¹							
End of August 2009							
Full-time	221	52	222	380	1,716	2,525	470
Part-time	194	251	349	688	739	955	203
Freelancers	1	0	0	0	139	1	0
Total	416	303	571	1,068	2,594	3,481	673
End of March 2010							
Full-time	209	52	214	371	1,718	2,116	471
Part-time	146	95	64	90	735	908	225
Freelancers	1	0	0	3	162	1	0
Total	356	147	278	464	2,615	3,025	696
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Total
	number						
Federal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Provincial and territorial ¹							
End of August 2009							
Full-time	254	346	199	71	55	31	6,542
Part-time	536	50	14	52	8	0	4,039
Freelancers	3	0	3	0	0	0	147
Total	793	396	216	123	63	31	10,728
End of March 2010							
Full-time	256	337	240	69	55	31	6,139
Part-time	34	18	16	18	8	1	2,358
Freelancers	3	0	10	0	0	0	180
Total	293	355	266	87	63	32	8,677

1. Excludes employment associated with the administration of grants and contributions to school, university and college libraries.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010; Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2009/2010.

Table 16
Federal government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 2005/2006 to 2009/2010

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	39,941	41,137	37,022	39,436	51,949
Prince Edward Island	18,456	15,004	16,878	14,437	20,823
Nova Scotia	85,991	91,329	88,981	97,489	111,527
New Brunswick	47,126	48,777	48,879	53,993	74,346
Quebec	1,034,493	1,082,378	1,123,558	1,179,056	1,263,083
Ontario	1,156,889	1,186,313	1,186,556	1,289,233	1,241,582
Manitoba	65,295	67,386	64,014	69,650	88,168
Saskatchewan	36,810	40,839	42,931	48,087	56,165
Alberta	126,250	173,165	167,097	188,011	230,349
British Columbia	135,732	136,424	151,928	159,286	169,556
Yukon	15,984	16,429	17,164	16,508	16,096
Northwest Territories	26,383	30,025	31,761	31,580	36,976
Nunavut	7,395	8,637	11,187	10,172	14,548
Other ¹	43,042	42,856	37,460	50,978	3,074
Total expenditures	2,839,791	2,980,699	3,025,416	3,247,914	3,378,240

1. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010.

Table 17
Provincial and territorial government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 2005/2006 to 2009/2010

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	15,435	23,006	28,467	29,926	34,930
Prince Edward Island	7,320	7,756	10,157	9,474	10,378
Nova Scotia	25,017	26,843	28,024	34,657	35,521
New Brunswick	23,567	29,387	30,525	33,765	33,544
Quebec	293,375	300,155	359,928	368,528	405,560
Ontario	304,678	351,782	376,633	480,750	381,160
Manitoba	49,812	55,840	56,364	59,918	62,370
Saskatchewan	38,263	41,933	54,881	49,078	60,474
Alberta	83,762	84,053	75,090	90,427	88,265
British Columbia	39,899	43,249	45,866	45,181	36,439
Yukon	8,312	10,370	10,740	10,762	11,956
Northwest Territories	5,531	6,383	4,562	4,474	5,533
Nunavut	2,182	3,203	4,300	5,187	6,941
Total expenditures	897,153	983,960	1,085,536	1,222,128	1,173,070

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010.

Table 18
Federal government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by province or territory, 2005/2006 to 2009/2010

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	7,659	6,145	7,391	8,232	9,750
Prince Edward Island	3,812	4,492	4,902	6,497	6,125
Nova Scotia	17,898	16,615	12,717	12,256	16,693
New Brunswick	8,488	19,441	6,308	8,662	14,786
Quebec	197,583	183,664	173,327	214,057	205,778
Ontario	178,022	167,867	162,556	164,005	186,294
Manitoba	20,378	18,813	16,893	20,706	20,771
Saskatchewan	11,805	7,203	6,864	9,297	7,996
Alberta	31,366	23,434	30,511	26,483	32,051
British Columbia	66,490	56,751	55,349	65,113	65,684
Yukon	2,894	2,902	2,388	2,886	2,495
Northwest Territories	2,197	1,310	1,707	4,318	1,731
Nunavut	609	1,000	1,051	1,285	1,484
Other ¹	153,621	232,308	237,202	214,585	214,142
Total expenditures	702,825	741,945	719,168	758,383	785,782

1. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010.

Table 19
Provincial and territorial government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by province or territory, 2005/2006 to 2009/2010

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	24,456	30,966	35,104	40,458	44,471
Prince Edward Island	6,809	6,689	6,472	7,665	7,806
Nova Scotia	45,117	48,332	54,628	57,344	60,182
New Brunswick	32,342	32,453	36,716	45,370	46,754
Quebec	479,956	505,995	544,081	573,191	576,134
Ontario	334,344	351,227	368,382	405,981	437,513
Manitoba	73,958	74,859	115,805	80,217	80,854
Saskatchewan	72,439	71,670	84,221	84,859	92,681
Alberta	225,138	241,437	251,139	282,995	285,575
British Columbia	215,437	204,807	282,727	226,910	202,723
Yukon	6,059	6,790	6,338	7,403	9,223
Northwest Territories	3,565	3,664	5,641	4,242	4,424
Nunavut	1,893	1,592	1,086	2,453	2,041
Total expenditures	1,521,513	1,580,481	1,792,340	1,819,088	1,850,379

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010.

Table 20
Federal government total expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 2005/2006 to 2009/2010

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	47,601	47,281	44,414	47,668	61,699
Prince Edward Island	22,269	19,497	21,780	20,935	26,949
Nova Scotia	103,889	107,944	101,698	109,745	128,220
New Brunswick	55,614	68,218	55,187	62,654	89,132
Quebec	1,232,077	1,266,042	1,296,885	1,393,113	1,468,861
Ontario	1,334,911	1,354,179	1,349,111	1,453,238	1,427,875
Manitoba	85,673	86,199	80,906	90,355	108,939
Saskatchewan	48,616	48,043	49,794	57,384	64,161
Alberta	157,617	196,599	197,608	214,495	262,400
British Columbia	202,223	193,175	207,277	224,398	235,240
Yukon	18,878	19,331	19,552	19,395	18,591
Northwest Territories	28,581	31,334	33,468	35,898	38,707
Nunavut	8,005	9,637	12,238	11,456	16,033
Other ¹	196,662	275,164	274,664	265,562	217,215
Total expenditures	3,542,616	3,722,643	3,744,583	4,006,297	4,164,022

1. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010.

Table 21
Provincial and territorial government total expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 2005/2006 to 2009/2010

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	39,890	53,972	63,571	70,385	79,401
Prince Edward Island	14,129	14,446	16,629	17,139	18,184
Nova Scotia	70,135	75,174	82,652	92,000	95,702
New Brunswick	55,908	61,840	67,240	79,134	80,297
Quebec	773,331	806,150	904,008	941,720	981,694
Ontario	639,022	703,009	745,016	886,731	818,673
Manitoba	123,769	130,699	172,169	140,135	143,224
Saskatchewan	110,703	113,604	139,101	133,937	153,155
Alberta	308,900	325,489	326,228	373,422	373,839
British Columbia	255,337	248,056	328,594	272,091	239,163
Yukon	14,370	17,160	17,078	18,165	21,179
Northwest Territories	9,097	10,047	10,202	8,716	9,957
Nunavut	4,076	4,796	5,386	7,640	8,982
Total expenditures	2,418,666	2,564,441	2,877,875	3,041,216	3,023,449

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010.

Table 22
Municipal government total expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 2005 to 2009

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	12,292	13,167	13,994	14,968 r	15,626
Prince Edward Island	4,027	4,110	4,115	4,595 r	4,489
Nova Scotia	35,375	36,771	41,083	51,257 r	54,077
New Brunswick	23,187	27,397	27,462	23,355 r	28,037
Quebec	497,236	507,350	590,863	563,122 r	594,077
Ontario	1,013,108	1,038,521	1,103,537	1,162,085 r	1,271,176
Manitoba	59,570	56,356	63,962	61,021	64,552
Saskatchewan	85,582	80,059	91,799	92,237 r	106,426
Alberta	217,524	227,473	286,599	302,581 r	362,495
British Columbia	355,498	380,125	384,566	450,861 r	443,971
Yukon	937	814	418	193 r	454
Northwest Territories	1,686	1,974	2,476	2,478 r	2,869
Nunavut	283	1,300	395	372	338
Total expenditures	2,306,305	2,375,417	2,611,269	2,729,125 r	2,948,587

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.
Source(s): Statistics Canada: Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

Table 23
Federal government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by function, 2005/2006 to 2009/2010

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
	thousands of dollars				
Libraries					
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources					
Museums ²	267,567	257,097	259,822	279,236	267,170
Public archives ³	110,912	103,960	119,513	123,822	124,467
Historic parks and sites	83,768	96,925	108,704	100,674	134,742
Nature/provincial parks	271,007	317,261	320,083	334,058	383,351
Other heritage	192,583	202,440	222,136	243,932	279,510
Total heritage resources	925,836	977,684	1,030,258	1,081,723	1,189,240
Arts education	0	0	120	120	0
Literary arts	311	311	309	309	313
Performing arts	63,398	72,537	84,562	84,957	67,251
Visual arts and crafts	689	133	375	413	254
Film and video	94,515	95,718	100,261	98,215	98,764
Broadcasting	1,660,493	1,741,753	1,710,015	1,882,368	1,921,510
Sound recording	236	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	10,274	7,022	11,693	8,952	8,811
Multidisciplinary and other activities	84,039	85,544	87,825	90,857	92,096
Total expenditures	2,839,791	2,980,699	3,025,416	3,247,914	3,378,240

1. Spending on national libraries is included in public archives.
2. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.
3. Includes also spending on national libraries.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.
Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010.

Table 24

Provincial and territorial government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by function, 2005/2006 to 2009/2010

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
thousands of dollars					
Libraries					
National libraries	42,637	60,428	68,070	69,819	56,579
Public libraries	21,458	22,772	23,248	25,180	27,315
School libraries	5,422	5,537	5,522	5,861	5,824
University and college libraries	422	540	483	490	421
Total libraries	69,938	89,278	97,323	101,351	90,139
Heritage resources					
Museums	298,940	333,833	339,383	348,138	349,027
Public archives	46,408	46,199	49,942	153,635	56,867
Historic parks and sites	61,845	62,998	61,759	70,780	67,032
Nature/provincial parks	60,083	75,948	82,523	90,515	107,788
Other heritage	33,147	40,398	53,368	61,738	51,140
Total heritage resources	500,422	559,376	586,976	724,808	631,855
Arts education	17,107	16,992	27,946	30,679	37,797
Literary arts	2,217	1,316	1,256	1,413	1,283
Performing arts	54,822	61,550	58,024	62,368	61,263
Visual arts and crafts	5,121	4,909	5,751	5,959	8,668
Film and video	18,025	16,007	14,966	13,718	13,926
Broadcasting	141,797	147,744	192,141	169,060	158,983
Sound recording	1,002	539	588	577	763
Multiculturalism	9,895	9,456	9,580	7,676	8,506
Multidisciplinary and other activities	76,806	76,793	90,985	104,518	159,886
Total expenditures	897,153	983,960	1,085,536	1,222,128	1,173,070

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010.

Table 25
Federal government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function, 2005/2006 to 2009/2010

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
	thousands of dollars				
Libraries					
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources					
Museums ²	15,432	17,204	19,865	31,873	21,309
Public archives ³	2,988	2,206	2,943	2,771	2,543
Historic parks and sites	1,964	262	321	625	413
Nature/provincial parks	1,328	2,586	2,950	2,664	2,530
Other heritage	9,789	9,578	10,118	18,523	10,362
Total heritage resources	31,502	31,836	36,197	56,455	37,157
Arts education	18,631	19,344	21,819	23,339	22,001
Literary arts	133,250	134,948	135,333	136,556	146,703
Performing arts	124,829	153,965	156,137	163,979	187,230
Visual arts and crafts	19,253	22,161	24,231	23,417	23,209
Film and video	250,006	255,385	230,196	231,294	235,299
Broadcasting	16,857	17,108	17,724	16,973	22,224
Sound recording	23,007	24,421	24,998	25,889	26,668
Multiculturalism	10,492	9,721	7,748	4,148	4,206
Multidisciplinary and other activities	74,998	73,055	64,785	76,334	81,086
Total expenditures	702,825	741,945	719,168	758,383	785,782

1. Spending on national libraries is included in public archives.

2. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

3. Includes also spending on national libraries.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010.

Table 26

Provincial and territorial government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function, 2005/2006 to 2009/2010

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
	thousands of dollars				
Libraries					
National libraries	424	0	0	0	907
Public libraries	156,541	165,012	147,185	157,933	160,496
School libraries	259,963	273,583	285,584	301,543	319,806
University and college libraries	403,293	423,337	441,952	475,635	544,380
Total libraries	820,221	861,933	874,721	935,111	1,025,591
Heritage resources					
Museums	77,099	83,326	188,307	91,963	69,957
Public archives	2,694	2,413	3,241	2,621	2,690
Historic parks and sites	40,647	37,165	49,171	48,241	45,725
Nature/provincial parks	926	2,775	1,766	5,151	4,520
Other heritage	66,687	8,930	22,008	17,502	14,126
Total heritage resources	188,052	134,609	264,494	165,478	137,017
Arts education	68,027	110,653	96,883	90,934	96,615
Literary arts	18,360	21,396	23,153	26,899	29,668
Performing arts	136,231	150,394	163,884	180,435	165,270
Visual arts and crafts	44,798	44,890	68,492	66,349	46,329
Film and video	79,254	103,468	101,360	108,724	103,190
Broadcasting	30,773	28,072	52,553	51,922	54,017
Sound recording	4,263	5,476	4,740	5,104	5,515
Multiculturalism	6,951	9,060	13,923	19,874	17,750
Multidisciplinary and other activities	124,584	110,531	128,137	168,259	169,417
Total expenditures	1,521,513	1,580,481	1,792,340	1,819,088	1,850,379

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010.

Table 27
Federal government total expenditures on culture, by function, 2005/2006 to 2009/2010

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
	thousands of dollars				
Libraries					
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources					
Museums ²	282,999	274,301	279,687	311,110	288,479
Public archives ³	113,900	106,166	122,456	126,593	127,011
Historic parks and sites	85,731	97,187	109,024	101,299	135,155
Nature/provincial parks	272,335	319,847	323,033	336,722	385,881
Other heritage	202,373	212,018	232,254	262,455	289,871
Total heritage resources	957,338	1,009,519	1,066,455	1,138,178	1,226,398
Arts education	18,631	19,344	21,939	23,459	22,001
Literary arts	133,561	135,259	135,642	136,864	147,015
Performing arts	188,226	226,502	240,698	248,936	254,481
Visual arts and crafts	19,942	22,294	24,606	23,830	23,463
Film and video	344,521	351,103	330,457	329,509	334,063
Broadcasting	1,677,351	1,758,860	1,727,738	1,899,341	1,943,733
Sound recording	23,244	24,421	24,998	25,889	26,668
Multiculturalism	20,766	16,743	19,440	13,100	13,016
Multidisciplinary and other activities	159,036	158,599	152,609	167,190	173,183
Total expenditures	3,542,616	3,722,643	3,744,583	4,006,297	4,164,022

1. Spending on national libraries is included in public archives.

2. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

3. Includes also spending on national libraries.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010.

Table 28
Provincial and territorial government total expenditures on culture, by function, 2005/2006 to 2009/2010

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
thousands of dollars					
Libraries					
National libraries	43,061	60,428	68,070	69,819	57,487
Public libraries	177,999	187,784	170,433	183,113	187,811
School libraries	265,384	279,120	291,106	307,404	325,631
University and college libraries	403,715	423,878	442,434	476,126	544,801
Total libraries	890,159	951,210	972,043	1,036,462	1,115,730
Heritage resources					
Museums	376,039	417,159	527,690	440,101	418,984
Public archives	49,101	48,612	53,183	156,255	59,557
Historic parks and sites	102,492	100,162	110,931	119,022	112,757
Nature/provincial parks	61,008	78,724	84,289	95,665	112,308
Other heritage	99,833	49,328	75,376	79,241	65,266
Total heritage resources	688,473	693,985	851,470	890,285	768,872
Arts education	85,135	127,645	124,828	121,612	134,413
Literary arts	20,577	22,713	24,409	28,312	30,951
Performing arts	191,053	211,945	221,908	242,802	226,533
Visual arts and crafts	49,919	49,799	74,243	72,309	54,997
Film and video	97,279	119,476	116,327	122,443	117,117
Broadcasting	172,569	175,815	244,694	220,983	212,999
Sound recording	5,265	6,015	5,328	5,681	6,278
Multiculturalism	16,846	18,516	23,503	27,550	26,255
Multidisciplinary and other activities	201,389	187,323	219,122	272,778	329,304
Total expenditures	2,418,666	2,564,441	2,877,875	3,041,216	3,023,449

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010.

Table 29
Municipal government total expenditures on culture, by function, 2005 to 2009

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
thousands of dollars					
Libraries	1,606,530	1,696,521	1,782,454	1,919,009 r	1,884,057
Museums	142,431	92,907	104,774	93,696 r	125,056
Public archives	2,160	1,910	3	4,005 r	6,729
Historic parks and sites	41,989	10,874	14,465	9,890 r	18,714
Performing arts	39,034	40,332	47,354	67,496 r	111,455
Culture centres and other	474,161	532,873	662,219	635,029 r	802,576
Total expenditures	2,306,305	2,375,417	2,611,269	2,729,125 r	2,948,587

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

Table 30
Government expenditures on culture, by level of government and type of expenditure, 2005/2006 to 2009/2010

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
	thousands of dollars				
Federal					
Intramural expenditures					
Operating expenditures	2,605,154	2,681,817	2,737,094	2,949,873	3,006,998
Capital expenditures	234,637	298,882	288,322	298,041	371,242
Total	2,839,791	2,980,699	3,025,416	3,247,914	3,378,240
Extramural expenditures					
Operating grants, contributions and transfers	684,515	710,406	693,306	727,322	713,936
Capital grants, contributions and transfers	18,310	31,539	25,862	31,061	71,846
Total	702,825	741,945	719,168	758,383	785,782
Total expenditures	3,542,616	3,722,644	3,744,584	4,006,297	4,164,022
Provincial/Territorial					
Intramural expenditures					
Operating expenditures	799,425	826,747	916,271	983,932	1,004,832
Capital expenditures	97,728	157,213	169,265	238,196	168,238
Total	897,153	983,960	1,085,536	1,222,128	1,173,070
Extramural expenditures					
Operating grants, contributions and transfers	1,347,077	1,356,049	1,472,337	1,574,857	1,622,661
Capital grants, contributions and transfers	174,436	224,432	320,003	244,231	227,718
Total	1,521,513	1,580,481	1,792,340	1,819,088	1,850,379
Total expenditures	2,418,666	2,564,441	2,877,876	3,041,216	3,023,449
Municipal					
Current expenditures	1,968,946	2,059,328	2,220,859	2,312,654 ^r	2,466,360
Capital expenditures	337,359	316,089	390,410	416,471 ^r	482,227
Total expenditures	2,306,305	2,375,417	2,611,269	2,729,125 ^r	2,948,587

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.
Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010; Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010; Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

Table 31
Government total expenditures on culture¹, 2005/2006 to 2009/2010

	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
	millions of dollars				
Dollars					
Current	7,825	8,237	8,789	9,288 ^r	9,594
Constant (2009/2010)	8,763	8,973	9,301	9,506	9,594

1. Expenditures are net of inter-governmental transfers. Municipal spending is on a calendar year basis.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2009/2010 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.
Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010; Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2005/2006 to 2009/2010; Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

Methodology and data quality

Introduction

The Culture Statistics Program has been analysing and presenting data on federal expenditures on culture since fiscal year 1976/1977. Prior to 1984/1985, the data were extracted from the Public Accounts of Canada and thus were not broken down by province. Since the fiscal year 1984/1985, data have been collected by directly surveying the federal departments and agencies and are now broken down by province or territory.

Data on provincial and territorial government expenditures on culture have been gathered since the fiscal year 1981/1982 and data on municipal government culture expenditures since 1984.

Population

The target population for the federal and provincial-territorial surveys consists of all departments, ministries, agencies, commissions, boards, special funds and government business enterprises responsible for the support of arts and culture in Canada. The municipal survey covers all municipalities.

Survey frame

The federal and provincial-territorial data are collected from all known cultural departments, ministries, agencies, commissions, boards, special funds and government business enterprises. The list of these government entities is based on information obtained from the Public Accounts of Canada, provincial public accounts, and other sources such as the "Directory of the Arts". The frame is updated each year.

The municipalities included in the municipal survey are drawn from the census listing of all local governments in Canada. This listing is maintained and updated using information from various sources, including provincial departments of municipal affairs.

Data collection

The federal and provincial-territorial data are collected via mail-back forms sent out in early fall of each year. Federal data are collected by directly surveying the federal departments and agencies, whereas provincial-territorial data are collected through the assistance of a coordinator in each province or territory. Follow-ups are carried out by telephone to those departments and agencies which do not provide the data within sixty days following the receipt of the questionnaire.

The Culture Statistics Program collects municipal data in co-operation with the Public Institutions Division of Statistics Canada, which conducts a sample survey of municipalities.

Data processing

Completed federal and provincial-territorial forms are edited for accuracy and consistency according to pre-established specifications. The Public Accounts of Canada and the provincial-territorial public accounts are also used to check the accuracy of survey results.

Data quality

Federal and provincial-territorial data are collected from all known culture departments and agencies rather than from a sample. Some of the provinces and territories did not provide data on their spending on school, university and college libraries. Statistics Canada estimated these data.

Any inaccuracy in the results is due to non-sampling error. This may occur at any phase of survey preparation and includes coverage errors, non-reporting and partial non-response, response errors and processing errors. The careful design of the questionnaire, the existence of quality control procedures and the monitoring of survey operations help to limit the magnitude of these errors.

For a small percentage (3.3 %) of federal operating expenses in 2009/2010, detailed information on spending by category AND province was not available. Information on the breakdown of operating expenses was available by region (based on the location of regional offices). In this case, the method for estimating provincial breakdown of spending was to allocate to the province where the office was located. Operating expenses were also only available by broad categories of culture activity. Based on this information, spending by province AND category was calculated by applying the provincial breakdown to each culture activity. At the provincial level, therefore, this may result in some over- or under-estimation of actual spending for any given culture activity. The same estimation method was used for the 2003/2004 (revised), 2004/2005, 2005/2006, 2006/2007, 2007/2008 and 2008/2009 data.

The methodology used for the municipal survey involves a sample of about 10% of all municipalities. Since the survey includes all major cities, which account for a significant proportion of the transactions of all municipalities, sampling error is expected to be low.

Operating expenditures include the direct operating program costs of culture departments and ministries, excluding their related corporate costs.

Provincial distribution of federal government data

Operating expenditures of federal departments and agencies are broken down by province or territory according to the location of the department or agency incurring these expenditures.

Federal expenditures related to the purchase of land and construction of buildings are broken down according to their provincial/territorial location. The costs associated with the acquisition of machinery and equipment are distributed according to the provincial/territorial location of the supplier.

Grants, contributions and transfers made by the federal government are distributed according to the permanent residence or location of the recipient.

Definitions

Function

National Library

A National library is an institution designated as such by the government.

Public libraries

Libraries used by the public, supported chiefly by taxation, and generally governed by a public library board. Public libraries consist of main and branch libraries as well as regional, rural, provincial and urban. Excluded are departmental and agency libraries.

School libraries

Libraries administered as units, each located in one place at least as large as a classroom, and providing books and other library services and materials for the use of all pupils and teachers. Excluded are classroom collections, teachers' collections and book collections located in the school but administered by the public library authority.

University and college libraries

All libraries in university and college institutions, including private colleges, technical institutes and teachers' colleges.

Museums

All institutions open to the public for the purpose of conserving, studying, interpreting, assembling and exhibiting objects and specimens of educational and cultural value including artistic, scientific, historical and technological materials. Included in this definition are general museums, history museums, natural science museums, science and technology museums, art museums and galleries (excluding art galleries primarily concerned with temporary exhibits), etc.

Public archives

Institutions designated as public archives by the government.

Historic parks and sites

All parks, sites, monuments and buildings designated as historical by official documentation and/or law, including pioneer villages and heritage areas

Nature/provincial parks

All nature and provincial parks whose purpose is to acquire, preserve, study, interpret, and make accessible to the public, objects, specimens, documents, buildings and land areas of educational and cultural value. Excluded are expenses associated with recreational activities, such as the cost of providing a campground in a park.

Other heritage

All expenses associated with the management of programs to preserve, protect, investigate and interpret archaeological sites, as well as expenses associated with restoring historical buildings or structures of archaeological significance. Also included are other heritage activities, which are not defined above.

Arts education

For the purposes of this survey, arts education refers to the fine, applied and performing arts rather than to strictly academic fields such as language, history, literature, etc. The term "arts", as used here, includes theatre, music, dance, painting, drama, photography and any other area of art study reported by arts education.

Included are expenditures associated with the teaching of the arts both at national schools (such as the National Ballet School in Toronto and the National Theatre School in Montreal) and at arts institutions (such as Holland College of Visual Arts, Nova Scotia College of Art and Design, Ontario College of Art, Kootenay School of Art, Emily Carr University of Art and Design, Mennonite Brethren Bible/Art College and conservatories of music and dramatic arts).

Excluded are expenditures associated with the teaching of the arts at educational institutions (elementary and secondary schools, and college and university institutions).

Literary arts

Included are grants to authors and publishers for the publication of books, periodicals, magazines and newspapers. Also included are financial support for literary seminars, workshops and prizes, as well as subsidies to book stores

and distributors. Costs associated with a publication released by a cultural department or agency are included in expenditures for the cultural activity covered in the publication. Expenditures on these publications covering two or more cultural activities are included in the function "Multidisciplinary activities".

Excluded are expenditures on non-cultural government publications. Also excluded is financial support for organizations, which distribute non-literary material, such as agricultural newsletters, etc.

Performing arts

The performing arts include theatre, dance, music and opera. Included are expenditures related to creation, production and performance. Also included is the financial support given to performing arts organizations, associations and groups.

Visual arts and crafts

Activities traditionally labelled "visual arts and crafts" including painting, sculpture, plastic arts, photography, fine and decorative arts, and craft works. Included are expenditures on activities related to the actual creation and production of works of art and crafts. Also included is the financial support given to organizations and institutions for activities related to visual arts and crafts, such as grants to art galleries which hold temporary exhibits or travelling shows of works of art.

Film and video

Activities related to the creation, production and dissemination of films and video. Included is the financial support given to film organizations, associations and societies for these activities. Also included are the funds spent by government on activities related to the production and distribution of films of a cultural nature.

Excluded are expenditures related to government production of non-cultural films, such as educational and promotional films produced for government by private filmmakers. Also excluded are the expenditures of censor boards.

Broadcasting

Included are expenditures related to radio and television, including those associated with government broadcasting (e.g., CBC and TV Ontario). Also included is financial assistance to private stations and to institutions (e.g., grants for school broadcasting).

Sound recording

Records, tapes and compact discs of a musical and oral nature. Included are expenditures related to the creation of tapes and records as well as funds for operation of studios and purchase of equipment. Also included are expenditures related to distribution, including subsidies to distributing companies, manufacturers and stores.

Multiculturalism

Included are expenditures and grants for multiculturalism.

Multidisciplinary activities

Included are expenditures related to numerous cultural activities or functions which cannot be broken down by function. This includes financial support given to cultural facilities, centres, festivals, municipalities, cultural exchange programs and arts organizations for various cultural activities.

Other

Included are general and administration expenditures related to numerous cultural activities, which cannot be allocated to other categories.

Type of expenditure**Wages and salaries**

Included are expenditures for wages and salaries for all full-time, part-time, regular, term and casual employees. Also included are the employee benefits paid by the government into social security, pension funds, etc. Excluded are expenses not requiring a cash outlay, such as accrued employee termination benefits and vacation pay.

Purchases of goods and services

Included are expenses associated with the purchase of materials and office supplies, rent, fuel and light, repairs and maintenance, printing, travel expenses, telephone charges, equipment with a normal life of under one year, and purchases of other goods and services (excluding employee services) required for the department or agency to operate. Also included are fees paid to freelancers during the reporting period. Excluded are expenditures not requiring a cash outlay, such as depreciation and amortization expenses, and imputed costs of accommodation provided without charge by departments and agencies.

Operating expenditures

Included is the sum of the amounts listed above (wages and salaries and purchases of goods and services).

Capital expenditures

Included are expenditures on goods with a normal life of more than one year, expenses associated with the construction and acquisition of land, buildings, machinery and equipment, and expenses associated with extraordinary building repairs.

Operating grants, contributions and transfers

Included is financial assistance, which is not for capital development or acquisition.

Capital grants, contributions and transfers

Included are grants and transfers made to finance the acquisition of capital assets.

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Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

.	not available for any reference period
..	not available for a specific reference period
...	not applicable
0	true zero or a value rounded to zero
0 ^s	value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
P	preliminary
r	revised
x	suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the <i>Statistics Act</i>
E	use with caution
F	too unreliable to be published
*	significantly different from reference category ($p < 0.05$)

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