

Service bulletin

Government Expenditures on Culture: Data Tables



2008/2009

Highlights

- The federal government spent \$4.01 billion on culture in 2008/2009, compared with \$3.74 billion in 2007/2008.
- Broadcasting accounted for the biggest share (47.4 %) of the total federal spending on culture, followed by the heritage sector (28.4 %), which includes museums, public archives and national libraries, historic and nature parks, and historic sites.
- Federal government operating and capital expenditures on culture accounted for 81.1% of the total, whereas grants, contributions and transfers for culture represented 18.9%.
- Provincial and territorial governments spent \$3.04 billion on culture in 2008/2009, compared with \$2.88 billion in 2007/2008.
- Provincial and territorial governments allocated 59.8 % of their total cultural expenditures to grants, contributions and transfers, while operating and capital spending represented 40.2%.
- Municipal governments spent a total of \$2.70 billion on culture in 2008, compared with \$2.61 billion in 2007.
- Excluding inter-governmental transfers, consolidated spending on culture by all three levels of government amounted to \$9.26 billion in 2008/2009. This is higher than in 2007/2008 when it was \$9.09 billion (constant 2008/2009 dollars).

Analysis

Each level of government attaches priority to different cultural sectors

The federal government concentrated its spending on the culture industries which include broadcasting, film and video industry, literary arts (book and periodical publishing), and sound recording industry. Spending on these industries represented \$2.39 billion or 59.7% of total federal expenditures on culture in 2008/2009.

At \$1.90 billion, broadcasting accounted for the biggest share (47.4%) of the total federal spending on culture.

The second largest federal funding was allocated to the heritage sector, which includes museums, public archives and national libraries, historic and nature parks, and historic sites. Spending in this sector amounted to \$1.14 billion or 28.4% of total federal spending on culture in 2008/2009.

The third largest federal funding was allocated to the arts (which include the performing arts, arts education, and visual arts and crafts). Spending on these activities amounted to \$296.2 million or 7.4% of total federal spending on culture in 2008/2009. Performing arts accounted for 6.2% of the total federal spending on culture.

Provincial and territorial governments spent the biggest share (34.1%) of their total cultural expenditures on libraries, which include national, public, school, and university and college libraries, followed by the heritage sector (29.3%), which includes museums, public archives, historic and nature parks, and historic sites.

Libraries dominated in municipal spending on culture, representing 69.1% of total municipal spending on culture in 2008.

Each level of government provides support to culture differently

The federal government devoted \$3.25 billion or 81.1% of its total culture budget to operating and capital expenditures on goods and services in 2008/2009. The principal beneficiaries of these expenditures were broadcasting and the heritage sector.

In addition, the federal government distributed \$758.4 million in grants, contributions and transfers for culture in 2008/2009. The biggest share went to the film and video industry, followed by the performing arts, and the literary arts (book and periodical publishing).

In contrast, provincial and territorial governments allocated \$1.22 billion or 40.2% of their total spending on culture to operating and capital expenditures. The cultural activities that benefited the most were the heritage sector and broadcasting.

Provincial and territorial governments provided \$1.82 billion in grants, contributions and transfers for culture in 2008/2009. This represented 59.8% of total spending on culture by provincial and territorial governments. Most of this financial aid went to libraries, the heritage sector, and the performing arts.

Municipal governments devoted 85.4% of their total cultural budget to current expenditures, and the remaining 14.6% to capital spending¹.

Note to readers: All values are in current dollars, unless noted otherwise. In certain cases, federal data from 2003/2004 to 2007/2008, and provincial and territorial data from 2004/2005 to 2007/2008 have been revised. For 2008/2009 data, federal and provincial/territorial expenditures are for the period between April 1, 2008 and March 31, 2009. Municipal expenditures cover the period between January 1 and December 31, 2008.

1. Municipal expenditures on culture are only provided in two types: current and capital.

Table 1
Federal government expenditures on culture, by type and category, 2008/2009

	millions of dollars	percent
Type		
Operating expenditures	2,949.9	73.6
Capital expenditures	298.0	7.4
Grants, contributions and transfers	758.4	18.9
Total	4,006.3	100.0
Category		
Culture Industries		
Broadcasting	1,899.3	47.4
Film and video	329.5	8.2
Literary arts	136.9	3.4
Sound recording	25.9	0.6
Total culture industries	2,391.6	59.7
Heritage ¹	1,138.2	28.4
Arts		
Performing arts	248.9	6.2
Other arts and arts education	47.3	1.2
Total arts	296.2	7.4
Other	180.3	4.5
Total	4,006.3	100.0

1. Includes also national libraries.

Note(s): Figures may not add to totals due to random rounding.

Introduction to statistical tables

These tables provide financial data on cultural activities funded by all levels of government. Included are expenditures on libraries, heritage resources, performing arts, literary arts, visual arts and crafts, broadcasting, film and video, etc. Data are available by level of government, province/territory and type of expenditure (operating expenditures, capital expenditures, operating and capital grants and contributions).

As a result of changes in methodology, data from 2004/2005 through 2008/2009 should **not** be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Statistical tables

Table 2

Government expenditures on culture, by province or territory and level of government, 2008/2009

	Level of government			Total gross expenditures
	Federal	Provincial/Territorial	Municipal ¹	
	thousands of dollars			
Newfoundland and Labrador	47,668	70,385	15,130	133,183
Prince Edward Island	20,935	17,139	4,665	42,739
Nova Scotia	109,745	92,000	43,729	245,474
New Brunswick	62,654	79,134	22,926	164,714
Quebec	1,393,113	941,720	563,123	2,897,956
Ontario	1,453,238	886,731	1,162,079	3,502,048
Manitoba	90,355	140,135	61,021	291,511
Saskatchewan	57,384	133,937	93,058	284,379
Alberta	214,495	373,422	302,428	890,345
British Columbia	224,398	272,091	429,285	925,774
Yukon	19,395	18,165	744	38,304
Northwest Territories	35,898	8,716	2,375	46,989
Nunavut	11,456	7,640	372	19,468
Other ²	265,562	...	...	265,562
Total expenditures	4,006,297	3,041,216	2,700,935	9,748,448³

1. Municipal spending is on a calendar year basis.

2. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

3. Includes inter-governmental transfers of about \$489 million.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009; Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009; Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

Table 3

Government expenditures on culture, by function and level of government, 2008/2009

	Level of government			Total gross expenditures
	Federal	Provincial/Territorial	Municipal ¹	
	thousands of dollars			
Libraries	0 ²	1,036,462	1,867,382	2,903,844 ²
Heritage resources	1,138,178 ³	890,285	108,437	2,136,900 ³
Arts education	23,459	121,612	0	145,071
Literary arts	136,864	28,312	0	165,176
Performing arts	248,936	242,802	76,049	567,787
Visual arts and crafts	23,830	72,309	0	96,139
Film and video	329,509	122,443	0	451,952
Broadcasting	1,899,341	220,983	0	2,120,324
Sound recording	25,889	5,681	0	31,570
Multiculturalism	13,100	27,550	0	40,650
Multidisciplinary and other activities	167,190	272,778	649,067	1,089,035
Total expenditures	4,006,297	3,041,216	2,700,935	9,748,448⁴

1. Municipal spending is on a calendar year basis.

2. Federal spending on national libraries is included in heritage resources.

3. Includes also federal spending on national libraries.

4. Includes inter-governmental transfers of about \$489 million.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009; Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009; Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

Table 4
Federal government operating expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2008/2009

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums ²	0	0	0	619	104,386	117,208	651	0
Public archives ³	0	0	281	0	79,851	42,132	728	0
Historic parks and sites	3,672	1,239	15,234	797	24,446	12,177	4,262	3,236
Nature and provincial parks	14,661	6,161	14,241	10,825	17,977	18,105	10,799	10,267
Other heritage resources	0	0	14,994	0	155,399	39,373	17,069	0
Total heritage resources	18,333	7,400	44,750	12,241	382,059	228,995	33,509	13,503
Arts education	0	0	0	0	120	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	309	0	0
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	0	68,528	0	0
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	20	374	0	0
Film and video	158	17	2,361	714	64,461	15,828	1,809	123
Broadcasting	17,353	4,701	40,478	31,426	633,324	828,871	27,215	28,832
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	250	1,830	52,830	29,526	1,755	0
Total expenditures	35,844	12,118	87,839	46,211	1,132,814	1,172,431	64,288	42,458
	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Other ⁴	Canada	
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums ²	0	1,273	0	0	0	2,265	226,402	
Public archives ³	214	616	0	0	0	0	123,822	
Historic parks and sites	2,278	4,102	3,868	0	0	0	75,311	
Nature and provincial parks	71,657	43,222	6,081	17,064	8,178	0	249,238	
Other heritage resources	5,722	0	0	0	0	380	232,937	
Total heritage resources	79,871	49,213	9,949	17,064	8,178	2,646	907,711	
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	120	
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	309	
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	68,528	
Visual arts and crafts	0	5	0	0	0	14	413	
Film and video	1,598	4,907	95	35	57	2,609	94,771	
Broadcasting	47,892	64,451	5,238	13,799	183	34,979	1,778,742	
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	8,952	8,952	
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	4,136	0	0	0	0	90,326	
Total expenditures	129,360	122,713	15,282	30,898	8,418	49,200	2,949,873	

1. Spending on national libraries is included in public archives.

2. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

3. Includes also spending on national libraries.

4. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

The provincial breakdown of a small percentage (3.2%) of federal operating expenditures by culture activity is estimated by applying the provincial breakdown estimation method to each culture activity. At the provincial level, therefore, this may result in some over- or under-estimation of actual spending for any given culture activity.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009.

Table 5
Federal government capital expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2008/2009

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums	0	0	0	0	5,382	47,437	0	0
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Historic parks and sites	325	1,843	1,371	230	5,103	8,977	1,240	3,010
Nature and provincial parks	1,267	14	5,794	4,377	1,048	2,123	2,768	1,807
Other heritage resources	0	0	94	0	4,200	6,166	89	0
Total heritage resources	1,592	1,857	7,259	4,607	15,733	64,703	4,097	4,817
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	266	16,140	0	0
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Film and video	0	0	6	0	1,285	2,071	0	0
Broadcasting	2,000	462	2,385	3,175	28,910	33,406	1,265	812
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	0	48	482	0	0
Total expenditures	3,592	2,319	9,650	7,782	46,242	116,802	5,362	5,629
	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Other ¹	Canada	
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums	0	0	0	0	0	15	52,834	0
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Historic parks and sites	1,451	949	864	0	0	0	25,363	0
Nature and provincial parks	55,418	8,528	135	321	1,220	0	84,820	0
Other heritage resources	446	0	0	0	0	0	10,995	0
Total heritage resources	57,315	9,477	999	321	1,220	15	174,012	0
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	21	0	0	0	0	2	16,429	0
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Film and video	0	47	0	0	0	36	3,444	0
Broadcasting	1,315	27,049	227	361	534	1,725	103,626	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	530	0
Total expenditures	58,651	36,573	1,226	682	1,754	1,778	298,041	0

1. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009.

Table 6
Federal government operating grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 2008/2009

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums ²	198	86	473	196	4,829	11,133	1,091	605
Public archives ³	0	0	0	0	0	2,771	0	0
Historic parks and sites	20	3	294	15	82	9	49	10
Nature and provincial parks	94	0	40	196	109	80	268	171
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	18,287	130	106	0
Total heritage resources	312	89	807	407	23,307	14,122	1,514	786
Arts education	0	0	0	0	6,101	11,443	1,255	100
Literary arts	768	94	1,505	908	35,810	34,070	2,669	1,133
Performing arts	2,115	2,478	3,610	2,456	40,722	42,827	6,496	1,730
Visual arts and crafts	378	155	750	556	6,025	7,915	679	1,215
Film and video	959	71	2,887	421	61,898	26,725	833	538
Broadcasting	390	0	0	0	4,359	2,395	2,741	327
Sound recording	10	22	12	0	6,537	2,675	24	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	2,627	2,269	1,863	1,952	18,999	16,528	1,589	1,103
Total expenditures	7,558	5,178	11,433	6,700	203,758	158,700	17,800	6,932
	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Other ⁴	Canada	
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums ²	877	1,352	164	3	144	10,612	31,763	
Public archives ³	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,771	
Historic parks and sites	0	0	0	0	0	0	482	
Nature and provincial parks	722	324	245	293	122	0	2,664	
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	18,523	
Total heritage resources	1,599	1,676	409	296	266	10,612	56,202	
Arts education	1,410	510	0	2,469	50	0	23,339	
Literary arts	4,137	8,610	57	105	2	46,688	136,556	
Performing arts	10,388	18,985	434	252	125	553	133,170	
Visual arts and crafts	1,662	3,725	75	35	20	228	23,417	
Film and video	1,335	15,106	227	41	170	120,083	231,294	
Broadcasting	327	327	1,006	717	0	4,386	16,973	
Sound recording	5	1,178	12	0	0	15,414	25,889	
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	4,148	4,148	
Multidisciplinary and other activities	3,186	12,314	533	317	580	12,474	76,334	
Total expenditures	24,049	62,431	2,752	4,232	1,213	214,585	727,322	

1. Spending on national libraries is included in public archives.

2. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

3. Includes also spending on national libraries.

4. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009.

Table 7
Federal government capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 2008/2009

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums	0	0	110	0	0	0	0	0
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Historic parks and sites	0	0	143	0	0	0	0	0
Nature and provincial parks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total heritage resources	0	0	253	0	0	0	0	0
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	674	1,319	571	1,962	10,299	5,305	2,906	2,365
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Film and video	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total expenditures	674	1,319	823	1,962	10,299	5,305	2,906	2,365
	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Other ¹	Canada	
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	110
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Historic parks and sites	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	143
Nature and provincial parks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total heritage resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	253
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	2,434	2,682	134	86	72	0	0	30,809
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Film and video	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total expenditures	2,434	2,682	134	86	72	0	0	31,061

1. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009.

Table 8
Federal government total expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2008/2009

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums ²	198	86	583	815	114,597	175,778	1,743	605
Public archives ³	0	0	281	0	79,851	44,902	728	0
Historic parks and sites	4,017	3,085	17,041	1,042	29,632	21,163	5,551	6,256
Nature and provincial parks	16,022	6,175	20,075	15,398	19,134	20,308	13,835	12,245
Other heritage resources	0	0	15,088	0	177,886	45,669	17,264	0
Total heritage resources	20,237	9,346	53,068	17,255	421,100	307,821	39,120	19,106
Arts education	0	0	0	0	6,221	11,443	1,255	100
Literary arts	768	94	1,505	908	35,810	34,379	2,669	1,133
Performing arts	2,789	3,797	4,180	4,417	51,287	132,800	9,401	4,095
Visual arts and crafts	378	155	750	556	6,045	8,289	679	1,215
Film and video	1,117	88	5,254	1,135	127,644	44,624	2,642	661
Broadcasting	19,743	5,163	42,863	34,601	666,593	864,672	31,221	29,970
Sound recording	10	22	12	0	6,537	2,675	24	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	2,627	2,269	2,113	3,782	71,877	46,535	3,344	1,103
Total expenditures	47,668	20,935	109,745	62,654	1,393,113	1,453,238	90,355	57,384
	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Other ⁴	Canada	
thousands of dollars								
Libraries								
National libraries ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources								
Museums ²	877	2,625	164	3	144	12,892	311,110	
Public archives ³	214	616	0	0	0	0	126,593	
Historic parks and sites	3,729	5,051	4,732	0	0	0	101,299	
Nature and provincial parks	127,797	52,074	6,461	17,678	9,520	0	336,722	
Other heritage resources	6,168	0	0	0	0	380	262,455	
Total heritage resources	138,786	60,366	11,357	17,681	9,664	13,273	1,138,178	
Arts education	1,410	510	0	2,469	50	0	23,459	
Literary arts	4,137	8,610	57	105	2	46,688	136,864	
Performing arts	12,843	21,668	568	338	197	555	248,936	
Visual arts and crafts	1,662	3,730	75	35	20	242	23,830	
Film and video	2,933	20,060	322	76	227	122,728	329,509	
Broadcasting	49,533	91,827	6,471	14,877	717	41,090	1,899,341	
Sound recording	5	1,178	12	0	0	15,414	25,889	
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	13,100	13,100	
Multidisciplinary and other activities	3,186	16,450	533	317	580	12,474	167,190	
Total expenditures	214,495	224,398	19,395	35,898	11,456	265,562	4,006,297	

1. Spending on national libraries is included in public archives.

2. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

3. Includes also spending on national libraries.

4. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

The provincial breakdown of a small percentage (3.2%) of federal operating expenditures by culture activity is estimated by applying the provincial breakdown estimation method to each culture activity. At the provincial level, therefore, this may result in some over- or under-estimation of actual spending for any given culture activity.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009.

Table 9
Provincial and territorial government operating expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2008/2009

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	59,695	0	0
Public libraries	0	2,584	1,707	2,189	1,335	7,389	1,784
School libraries	0	0	0	5,391	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	145	346	0	0
Total libraries	0	2,584	1,707	7,725	61,376	7,389	1,784
Heritage resources							
Museums	3,555	1,559	14,196	6,177	68,065	158,380	6,587
Public archives	2,457	412	2,600	2,892	7,077	18,773	4,641
Historic parks and sites	451	0	238	4,448	12,021	20,673	0
Nature and provincial parks	6,370	3,118	7,000	2,586	0	2,545	25,168
Other heritage resources	603	190	713	411	3,362	17,841	1,984
Total heritage resources	13,436	5,278	24,747	16,514	90,525	218,213	38,379
Arts education	0	0	0	2,411	26,203	546	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	598	617	0
Performing arts	7,161	0	0	0	39,663	2,005	0
Visual arts and crafts	2,495	166	0	0	1,863	693	0
Film and video	523	15	1,293	540	5,928	688	668
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	43,432	83,094	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	207	243
Multiculturalism	335	0	4	516	5,520	350	153
Multidisciplinary and other activities	2,427	366	1,819	1,289	56,920	11,314	7,633
Total expenditures	26,376	8,410	29,571	28,996	332,027	325,117	48,861
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	59,695
Public libraries	1,839	1,222	1,281	1,282	952	961	24,525
School libraries	0	0	0	470	0	0	5,861
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	490
Total libraries	1,839	1,222	1,281	1,752	952	961	90,572
Heritage resources							
Museums	2,547	23,663	16,012	762	2,024	0	303,527
Public archives	4,008	2,674	3,242	1,152	724	49	50,700
Historic parks and sites	540	15,913	258	1,192	338	0	56,073
Nature and provincial parks	19,440	98	0	2,895	0	0	69,220
Other heritage resources	1,579	20,340	1,986	336	0	1,374	50,718
Total heritage resources	28,114	62,688	21,498	6,337	3,087	1,422	530,239
Arts education	134	0	11	24	0	0	29,330
Literary arts	85	0	101	0	0	0	1,401
Performing arts	143	6,483	161	17	0	0	55,634
Visual arts and crafts	222	0	76	0	0	0	5,515
Film and video	0	1,062	2,325	297	0	0	13,340
Broadcasting	7,309	94	13,385	0	0	0	147,315
Sound recording	0	0	0	127	0	0	577
Multiculturalism	0	789	0	0	0	0	7,666
Multidisciplinary and other activities	2,620	11,932	2,922	407	0	2,694	102,342
Total expenditures	40,467	84,270	41,760	8,961	4,038	5,078	983,932

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009.

Table 10
Provincial and territorial government capital expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2008/2009

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	10,124	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	29	231	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	10,153	231	0
Heritage resources							
Museums	462	131	2,993	1,654	8,057	25,766	533
Public archives	0	0	293	0	76	102,271	0
Historic parks and sites	603	0	0	3,110	174	7,217	0
Nature and provincial parks	700	920	1,800	0	0	0	10,075
Other heritage resources	17	0	0	0	35	10,232	0
Total heritage resources	1,782	1,051	5,086	4,764	8,341	145,487	10,608
Arts education	0	0	0	0	1,349	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	12	0	0
Performing arts	1,759	0	0	0	4,836	138	0
Visual arts and crafts	0	10	0	0	404	0	0
Film and video	8	3	0	0	146	44	0
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	10,451	9,456	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	0	5	799	277	449
Total expenditures	3,550	1,064	5,086	4,769	36,501	155,633	11,057
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,124
Public libraries	0	0	0	300	0	95	655
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0	0	0	300	0	95	10,779
Heritage resources							
Museums	0	1,868	2,638	74	436	0	44,611
Public archives	102	85	0	108	0	0	102,935
Historic parks and sites	97	2,895	0	611	0	0	14,707
Nature and provincial parks	7,122	0	0	677	0	0	21,295
Other heritage resources	0	722	0	0	0	14	11,020
Total heritage resources	7,321	5,570	2,638	1,470	436	14	194,569
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,349
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,734
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	31	0	0	444
Film and video	0	94	83	0	0	0	378
Broadcasting	1,138	0	700	0	0	0	21,745
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Multidisciplinary and other activities	152	494	0	0	0	0	2,176
Total expenditures	8,611	6,157	3,421	1,801	436	109	238,196

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009.

Table 11
Provincial and territorial government operating grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 2008/2009

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	10,147	0	12,263	11,580	19,451	23,000	5,415
School libraries	5,960	3,201	3,116	0	14,544	124,105	15,396
University and college libraries	13,010	1,888	12,312	9,584	137,234	137,173	33,726
Total libraries	29,117	5,089	27,691	21,164	171,230	284,278	54,536
Heritage resources							
Museums	1,740	60	8,732	3,011	25,507	5,808	3,021
Public archives	168	0	145	20	1,031	46	0
Historic parks and sites	1,446	0	32	883	4,206	1,748	75
Nature and provincial parks	294	0	60	868	44	20	469
Other heritage resources	2,547	0	850	804	2,171	1,851	254
Total heritage resources	6,195	60	9,819	5,586	32,958	9,473	3,819
Arts education	279	46	7,760	161	6,395	24,194	1,435
Literary arts	517	0	550	974	11,265	7,942	854
Performing arts	2,806	680	3,736	3,136	82,884	33,387	7,599
Visual arts and crafts	660	357	1,276	491	21,971	6,083	1,599
Film and video	388	147	3,889	176	5,260	10,613	2,880
Broadcasting	0	0	25	180	8,117	711	0
Sound recording	0	0	123	299	2,448	955	779
Multiculturalism	190	0	445	233	4,752	957	101
Multidisciplinary and other activities	307	1,249	1,727	5,539	75,587	19,326	2,708
Total expenditures	40,458	7,628	57,044	37,937	422,868	397,919	76,312
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	11,565	20,937	17,718	404	310	473	133,262
School libraries	14,068	29,853	91,047	0	232	21	301,543
University and college libraries	17,293	54,879	53,084	552	730	219	471,684
Total libraries	42,926	105,669	161,848	956	1,272	713	906,488
Heritage resources							
Museums	4,883	3,705	2,890	681	1,572	0	61,610
Public archives	0	0	0	45	0	0	1,456
Historic parks and sites	679	581	9,293	17	0	0	18,959
Nature and provincial parks	242	75	0	0	0	0	2,071
Other heritage resources	1,068	5,160	823	178	0	1,192	16,898
Total heritage resources	6,871	9,521	13,006	921	1,572	1,192	100,994
Arts education	578	30,765	14,615	0	0	0	86,228
Literary arts	1,487	1,512	1,315	75	0	274	26,767
Performing arts	5,466	16,997	10,831	87	0	0	167,610
Visual arts and crafts	4,193	2,619	3,650	463	0	0	43,362
Film and video	14,074	31,946	6,098	0	0	123	75,595
Broadcasting	0	156	0	0	428	150	9,766
Sound recording	108	125	0	60	0	0	4,898
Multiculturalism	1,331	3,500	0	277	0	0	11,786
Multidisciplinary and other activities	6,642	9,185	15,426	2,699	970	0	141,364
Total expenditures	83,676	211,994	226,790	5,537	4,242	2,453	1,574,857

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009.

Table 12
Provincial and territorial government capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 2008/2009

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	13,280	1,452	53
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	3,602	0	349
Total libraries	0	0	0	0	16,882	1,452	403
Heritage resources							
Museums	0	0	38	0	8,529	577	1,961
Public archives	0	0	0	0	1,165	0	0
Historic parks and sites	0	0	19	3,036	24,255	649	285
Nature and provincial parks	0	0	0	3,080	0	0	0
Other heritage resources	0	0	146	0	19	375	65
Total heritage resources	0	0	203	6,116	33,968	1,600	2,310
Arts education	0	0	0	0	1,151	367	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	107	25	0
Performing arts	0	0	55	0	1,581	1,630	101
Visual arts and crafts	0	6	0	0	1,074	485	1
Film and video	0	32	0	1,317	31,035	333	5
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	42,112	44	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	44
Multidisciplinary and other activities	0	0	42	0	22,414	2,025	1,041
Total expenditures	0	37	300	7,433	150,323	8,062	3,905
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public libraries	0	9,886	0	0	0	0	24,671
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,951
Total libraries	0	9,886	0	0	0	0	28,623
Heritage resources							
Museums	0	18,365	0	884	0	0	30,353
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,165
Historic parks and sites	0	696	120	222	0	0	29,282
Nature and provincial parks	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,080
Other heritage resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	604
Total heritage resources	0	19,061	120	1,106	0	0	64,484
Arts education	0	3,188	0	0	0	0	4,706
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	132
Performing arts	0	9,458	0	0	0	0	12,825
Visual arts and crafts	0	21,365	0	56	0	0	22,987
Film and video	0	0	0	408	0	0	33,129
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	0	0	42,156
Sound recording	0	0	0	106	0	0	206
Multiculturalism	0	8,043	0	0	0	0	8,088
Multidisciplinary and other activities	1,183	0	0	190	0	0	26,895
Total expenditures	1,183	71,001	120	1,866	0	0	244,231

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009.

Table 13
Provincial and territorial government total expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2008/2009

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	69,819	0	0
Public libraries	10,147	2,584	13,970	13,768	34,095	32,072	7,252
School libraries	5,960	3,201	3,116	5,391	14,544	124,105	15,396
University and college libraries	13,010	1,888	12,312	9,729	141,182	137,173	34,075
Total libraries	29,117	7,673	29,398	28,889	259,640	293,350	56,723
Heritage resources							
Museums	5,756	1,750	25,959	10,842	110,158	190,532	12,101
Public archives	2,625	412	3,038	2,912	9,348	121,090	4,641
Historic parks and sites	2,500	0	290	11,477	40,655	30,287	360
Nature and provincial parks	7,364	4,038	8,860	6,533	44	2,565	35,713
Other heritage resources	3,167	190	1,710	1,215	5,587	30,299	2,302
Total heritage resources	21,413	6,389	39,856	32,980	165,792	374,773	55,117
Arts education	279	46	7,760	2,572	35,097	25,108	1,435
Literary arts	517	0	551	974	11,982	8,583	854
Performing arts	11,726	680	3,791	3,136	128,965	37,160	7,701
Visual arts and crafts	3,154	538	1,276	491	25,312	7,262	1,600
Film and video	920	197	5,183	2,033	42,369	11,678	3,553
Broadcasting	0	0	25	180	104,112	93,305	0
Sound recording	0	0	123	299	2,448	1,262	1,022
Multiculturalism	525	0	449	748	10,283	1,307	299
Multidisciplinary and other activities	2,733	1,615	3,588	6,834	155,720	32,943	11,831
Total expenditures	70,385	17,139	92,000	79,134	941,720	886,731	140,135
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Canada
thousands of dollars							
Libraries							
National libraries	0	0	0	0	0	0	69,819
Public libraries	13,405	32,045	18,998	1,986	1,261	1,529	183,113
School libraries	14,068	29,853	91,047	470	232	21	307,404
University and college libraries	17,293	54,879	53,084	552	730	219	476,126
Total libraries	44,765	116,777	163,129	3,008	2,223	1,769	1,036,462
Heritage resources							
Museums	7,430	47,601	21,540	2,400	4,032	0	440,101
Public archives	4,111	2,759	3,242	1,305	724	49	156,255
Historic parks and sites	1,316	20,085	9,671	2,043	338	0	119,022
Nature and provincial parks	26,803	173	0	3,572	0	0	95,665
Other heritage resources	2,647	26,222	2,809	514	0	2,580	79,241
Total heritage resources	42,307	96,839	37,262	9,834	5,095	2,629	890,285
Arts education	712	33,953	14,626	24	0	0	121,612
Literary arts	1,572	1,512	1,417	75	0	274	28,312
Performing arts	5,609	32,938	10,992	103	0	0	242,802
Visual arts and crafts	4,416	23,983	3,726	550	0	0	72,309
Film and video	14,074	33,102	8,506	705	0	123	122,443
Broadcasting	8,448	250	14,085	0	428	150	220,983
Sound recording	108	125	0	293	0	0	5,681
Multiculturalism	1,331	12,332	0	277	0	0	27,550
Multidisciplinary and other activities	10,596	21,611	18,348	3,297	970	2,694	272,778
Total expenditures	133,937	373,422	272,091	18,165	8,716	7,640	3,041,216

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009.

Table 14
Municipal government expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 2008

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
thousands of dollars							
Current expenditures (Estimates)							
Libraries ¹	13,084	3,318	39,163	16,724	261,388	746,011	37,477
Museums	1,210	78	256	72	69,123	6,357	483
Public archives	45	25	0	0	0	0	0
Historic sites	1	1,192	32	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Culture centres and other	5	44	2,076	4,577	196,034	240,041	16,988
Total	14,345	4,658	41,527	21,373	526,545	992,409	54,948
Capital expenditures (Actual)							
Libraries ¹	672	0	1,191	1,076	12,692	98,032	4,616
Museums	65	0	0	188	25	1,080	145
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	8	0
Historic sites	32	0	969	33	449	1,820	0
Performing arts	0	0	0	156	3,837	28,252	21
Culture centres and other	16	7	42	100	19,574	40,479	1,291
Total	785	7	2,202	1,553	36,578	169,670	6,073
Total expenditures							
Libraries ¹	13,756	3,318	40,354	17,800	274,080	844,043	42,093
Museums	1,275	78	256	260	69,148	7,437	628
Public archives	45	25	0	0	0	8	0
Historic sites	33	1,192	1,001	33	449	1,820	0
Performing arts	0	0	0	156	3,837	28,252	21
Culture centres and other	21	51	2,118	4,677	215,608	280,520	18,279
Total	15,130	4,665	43,729	22,926	563,123	1,162,079	61,021
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Total expenditures
thousands of dollars							
Current expenditures (Estimates)							
Libraries ¹	73,210	188,838	278,873	0	1,856	91	1,660,033
Museums	4,029	8,103	842	0	0	0	90,553
Public archives	1,520	2,323	0	0	0	0	3,912
Historic sites	2,221	2,533	732	0	0	0	6,712
Performing arts	3,684	7,917	1,146	108	0	0	12,855
Culture centres and other	469	10,706	61,834	14	19	281	533,088
Total	85,133	220,420	343,427	122	1,875	372	2,307,154
Capital expenditures (Actual)							
Libraries ¹	3,293	81,853	3,424	0	500	0	207,349
Museums	250	33	1,304	31	0	0	3,122
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Historic sites	1	17	342	466	0	0	4,130
Performing arts	3,099	5	27,794	30	0	0	63,194
Culture centres and other	1,281	99	52,994	95	0	0	115,979
Total	7,925	82,008	85,858	622	500	0	393,781
Total expenditures							
Libraries ¹	76,503	270,691	282,297	0	2,356	91	1,867,382
Museums	4,279	8,136	2,146	31	0	0	93,675
Public archives	1,520	2,323	0	0	0	0	3,920
Historic sites	2,222	2,550	1,074	466	0	0	10,842
Performing arts	6,783	7,922	28,940	138	0	0	76,049
Culture centres and other	1,750	10,805	114,828	109	19	281	649,067
Total	93,058	302,428	429,285	744	2,375	372	2,700,935

1. Includes expenditures on public libraries, as well as the estimated expenditures for school libraries.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

Table 15
Federal, provincial and territorial government employment in culture related areas, 2008/2009

	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba
	number						
Federal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Provincial and territorial ¹							
End of August 2008							
Full-time	267	52	218	422	2,422	2,512	480
Part-time	285	247	357	687	894	826	185
Freelancers	0	0	0	0	151	1	0
Total	552	299	575	1,109	3,467	3,339	665
End of March 2009							
Full-time	248	52	201	415	2,419	2,123	479
Part-time	277	92	95	75	889	812	206
Freelancers	0	1	0	0	146	1	0
Total	525	145	296	490	3,454	2,936	685
	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Total
	number						
Federal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Provincial and territorial ¹							
End of August 2008							
Full-time	262	341	260	72	51	26	7,385
Part-time	566	60	24	46	8	6	4,191
Freelancers	0	0	16	0	0	0	168
Total	828	401	300	118	59	32	11,744
End of March 2009							
Full-time	269	347	262	74	50	25	6,964
Part-time	44	36	26	17	8	6	2,583
Freelancers	4	0	16	0	0	0	168
Total	317	383	304	91	58	31	9,715

1. Excludes employment associated with the administration of grants and contributions to school, university and college libraries.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009; Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Year 2008/2009.

Table 16
Federal government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 2004/2005 to 2008/2009

	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	37,798	39,941	41,137	37,022	39,436
Prince Edward Island	11,843	18,456	15,004	16,878	14,437
Nova Scotia	86,189 r	85,991 r	91,329 r	88,981	97,489
New Brunswick	45,673	47,126	48,777	48,879	53,993
Quebec	1,009,677 r	1,034,493 r	1,082,378 r	1,123,558 r	1,179,056
Ontario	1,237,234 r	1,156,889 r	1,186,313 r	1,186,556 r	1,289,233
Manitoba	62,681 r	65,295	67,386	64,014	69,650
Saskatchewan	38,045	36,810	40,839	42,931	48,087
Alberta	113,792 r	126,250 r	173,165 r	167,097	188,011
British Columbia	128,648	135,732 r	136,424 r	151,928	159,286
Yukon	15,265	15,984	16,429	17,164	16,508
Northwest Territories	32,006	26,383	30,025	31,761	31,580
Nunavut	6,158	7,395	8,637	11,187	10,172
Other 1	45,168	43,042	42,856	37,460	50,978
Total expenditures	2,870,178 r	2,839,791 r	2,980,699 r	3,025,416 r	3,247,914

1. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009.

Table 17
Provincial and territorial government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 2004/2005 to 2008/2009

	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	14,875	15,435	23,006	28,467 r	29,926
Prince Edward Island	7,190 r	7,320 r	7,756 r	10,157 r	9,474
Nova Scotia	21,243	25,017	26,843	28,024	34,657
New Brunswick	23,727	23,567	29,387 r	30,525 r	33,765
Quebec	268,513	293,375	300,155	359,928	368,528
Ontario	325,324	304,678 r	351,782 r	376,633 r	480,750
Manitoba	44,832	49,812	55,840	56,364	59,918
Saskatchewan	39,581	38,263	41,933	54,881	49,078
Alberta	66,470	83,762	84,053	75,090 r	90,427
British Columbia	39,076	39,899	43,249	45,866	45,181
Yukon	9,574	8,312	10,370	10,740	10,762
Northwest Territories	7,524	5,531	6,383	4,562	4,474
Nunavut	..	2,182	3,203	4,300	5,187
Total expenditures	867,927 r1	897,153 r	983,960 r	1,085,536 r	1,222,128

1. Excludes Nunavut.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009.

Table 18
Federal government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by province or territory, 2004/2005 to 2008/2009

	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	7,342 r	7,659	6,145	7,391	8,232
Prince Edward Island	4,304 r	3,812	4,492	4,902	6,497
Nova Scotia	18,060 r	17,898	16,615	12,717	12,256
New Brunswick	9,889 r	8,488	19,441	6,308	8,662
Quebec	199,779 r	197,583	183,664	173,327	214,057
Ontario	196,603 r	178,022	167,867 r	162,556	164,005
Manitoba	21,344 r	20,378	18,813	16,893	20,706
Saskatchewan	10,334 r	11,805	7,203	6,864	9,297
Alberta	25,817 r	31,366	23,434	30,511	26,483
British Columbia	59,824 r	66,490	56,751	55,349	65,113
Yukon	2,586 r	2,894	2,902	2,388	2,886
Northwest Territories	2,758 r	2,197	1,310	1,707	4,318
Nunavut	1,238	609	1,000	1,051	1,285
Other ¹	163,795	153,621	232,308	237,202	214,585
Total expenditures	723,671 r	702,825	741,945 r	719,168	758,383

1. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009.

Table 19
Provincial and territorial government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by province or territory, 2004/2005 to 2008/2009

	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009
	thousands of dollars				
Newfoundland and Labrador	22,825	24,456	30,966	35,104	40,458
Prince Edward Island	7,276 r	6,809 r	6,689 r	6,472 r	7,665
Nova Scotia	39,343	45,117	48,332	54,628	57,344
New Brunswick	33,481	32,342	32,453 r	36,716 r	45,370
Quebec	457,286	479,956	505,995	544,081	573,191
Ontario	322,729	334,344	351,227	368,382	405,981
Manitoba	66,941	73,958	74,859	115,805	80,217
Saskatchewan	66,660	72,439	71,670	84,221	84,859
Alberta	153,850	225,138	241,437	251,139 r	282,995
British Columbia	213,750	215,437	204,807	282,727	226,910
Yukon	5,871	6,059	6,790	6,338	7,403
Northwest Territories	3,241	3,565	3,664	5,641	4,242
Nunavut	..	1,893	1,592	1,086	2,453
Total expenditures	1,393,253 r¹	1,521,513 r	1,580,481 r	1,792,340 r	1,819,088

1. Excludes Nunavut.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009.

Table 20
Federal government total expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 2004/2005 to 2008/2009

	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009
thousands of dollars					
Newfoundland and Labrador	45,141 r	47,601	47,281	44,414	47,668
Prince Edward Island	16,147 r	22,269	19,497	21,780	20,935
Nova Scotia	104,249 r	103,889 r	107,944 r	101,698	109,745
New Brunswick	55,561 r	55,614	68,218	55,187	62,654
Quebec	1,209,456 r	1,232,077 r	1,266,042 r	1,296,885 r	1,393,113
Ontario	1,433,838 r	1,334,911 r	1,354,179 r	1,349,111 r	1,453,238
Manitoba	84,024 r	85,673	86,199	80,906	90,355
Saskatchewan	48,379 r	48,616	48,043	49,794	57,384
Alberta	139,609 r	157,617	196,599 r	197,608	214,495
British Columbia	188,471 r	202,223	193,175 r	207,277	224,398
Yukon	17,851 r	18,878	19,331	19,552	19,395
Northwest Territories	34,763 r	28,581	31,334	33,468	35,898
Nunavut	7,397	8,005	9,637	12,238	11,456
Other ¹	208,962	196,662	275,164	274,664	265,562
Total expenditures	3,593,849 r	3,542,616 r	3,722,643 r	3,744,583 r	4,006,297

1. Includes national organizations, foreign countries, and unallocated expenditures which are not broken down by province or territory.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009.

Table 21
Provincial and territorial government total expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 2004/2005 to 2008/2009

	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009
thousands of dollars					
Newfoundland and Labrador	37,700	39,890	53,972	63,571 r	70,385
Prince Edward Island	14,466 r	14,129 r	14,446 r	16,629 r	17,139
Nova Scotia	60,586	70,135	75,174	82,652	92,000
New Brunswick	57,208	55,908	61,840 r	67,240 r	79,134
Quebec	725,799	773,331	806,150	904,008	941,720
Ontario	648,052	639,022 r	703,009 r	745,016 r	886,731
Manitoba	111,772	123,769	130,699	172,169	140,135
Saskatchewan	106,241	110,703	113,604	139,101	133,937
Alberta	220,319	308,900	325,489	326,228	373,422
British Columbia	252,826	255,337	248,056	328,594	272,091
Yukon	15,446	14,370	17,160	17,078	18,165
Northwest Territories	10,764	9,097	10,047	10,202	8,716
Nunavut	..	4,076	4,796	5,386	7,640
Total expenditures	2,261,180 r¹	2,418,666 r	2,564,441 r	2,877,875 r	3,041,216

1. Excludes Nunavut.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009.

Table 22
Municipal government total expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 2004 to 2008

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
thousands of dollars					
Newfoundland and Labrador	11,940	12,292	13,167	13,994	15,130
Prince Edward Island	3,660	4,027	4,110	4,115	4,665
Nova Scotia	34,610	35,375	36,771	41,083	43,729
New Brunswick	20,672	23,187	27,397	27,462	22,926
Quebec	470,769	497,236	507,350	590,863	563,123
Ontario	927,614	1,013,108	1,038,521	1,103,537	1,162,079
Manitoba	61,707	59,570	56,356	63,962	61,021
Saskatchewan	82,087	85,582	80,059	91,799	93,058
Alberta	205,399	217,524	227,473	286,599	302,428
British Columbia	339,943	355,498	380,125	384,566	429,285
Yukon	295	937	814	418	744
Northwest Territories	1,661	1,686	1,974	2,476	2,375
Nunavut	155	283	1,300	395	372
Total expenditures	2,160,512	2,306,305	2,375,417	2,611,269	2,700,935

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.
Source(s): Statistics Canada: Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

Table 23
Federal government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by function, 2004/2005 to 2008/2009

	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009
thousands of dollars					
Libraries					
National libraries ¹	0 r	0 r	0 r	0 r	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0 r	0 r	0 r	0 r	0
Heritage resources					
Museums ²	301,915 r	267,567 r	257,097 r	259,822 r	279,236
Public archives ³	110,112 r	110,912 r	103,960 r	119,513 r	123,822
Historic parks and sites	77,800	83,768	96,925	108,704	100,674
Nature/provincial parks	255,288	271,007	317,261	320,083	334,058
Other heritage	203,726	192,583	202,440	222,136	243,932
Total heritage resources	948,841 r	925,836 r	977,684 r	1,030,258 r	1,081,723
Arts education	0	0	0	120	120
Literary arts	298	311	311	309	309
Performing arts	61,746	63,398	72,537	84,562	84,957
Visual arts and crafts	321	689	133	375	413
Film and video	92,934	94,515	95,718	100,261	98,215
Broadcasting	1,669,530	1,660,493	1,741,753	1,710,015	1,882,368
Sound recording	1,009	236	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	6,811	10,274	7,022	11,693	8,952
Multidisciplinary and other activities	88,688	84,039	85,544	87,825	90,857
Total expenditures	2,870,178 r	2,839,791 r	2,980,699 r	3,025,416 r	3,247,914

1. Spending on national libraries is included in public archives.
2. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.
3. Includes also spending on national libraries.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.
Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009.

Table 24
Provincial and territorial government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by function, 2004/2005 to 2008/2009

	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009
thousands of dollars					
Libraries					
National libraries	32,790	42,637	60,428	68,070	69,819
Public libraries	20,504	21,458	22,772	23,248 r	25,180
School libraries	5,108	5,422	5,537	5,522	5,861
University and college libraries	462	422	540	483	490
Total libraries	58,864	69,938	89,278	97,323 r	101,351
Heritage resources					
Museums	314,025 r	298,940 r	333,833 r	339,383 r	348,138
Public archives	41,295	46,408	46,199	49,942	153,635
Historic parks and sites	56,266	61,845	62,998 r	61,759 r	70,780
Nature/provincial parks	58,060	60,083	75,948 r	82,523 r	90,515
Other heritage	31,668	33,147	40,398 r	53,368 r	61,738
Total heritage resources	501,314 r	500,422 r	559,376 r	586,976 r	724,808
Arts education	17,465	17,107	16,992	27,946 r	30,679
Literary arts	2,282	2,217	1,316	1,256 r	1,413
Performing arts	39,759	54,822	61,550	58,024 r	62,368
Visual arts and crafts	4,177	5,121	4,909	5,751 r	5,959
Film and video	17,516	18,025	16,007	14,966 r	13,718
Broadcasting	146,803	141,797 r	147,744 r	192,141 r	169,060
Sound recording	711	1,002	539	588 r	577
Multiculturalism	9,543	9,895	9,456 r	9,580 r	7,676
Multidisciplinary and other activities	69,492	76,806	76,793	90,985 r	104,518
Total expenditures	867,927 r1	897,153 r	983,960 r	1,085,536 r	1,222,128

1. Excludes Nunavut.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009.

Table 25
Federal government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function, 2004/2005 to 2008/2009

	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009
	thousands of dollars				
Libraries					
National libraries ¹	0 r	0 r	0 r	0 r	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0 r	0 r	0 r	0 r	0
Heritage resources					
Museums ²	22,165 r	15,432	17,204	19,865	31,873
Public archives ³	3,098 r	2,988 r	2,206 r	2,943 r	2,771
Historic parks and sites	1,267	1,964	262	321	625
Nature/provincial parks	1,476	1,328	2,586	2,950	2,664
Other heritage	3,406	9,789	9,578	10,118	18,523
Total heritage resources	31,412	31,502 r	31,836 r	36,197 r	56,455
Arts education	15,766	18,631	19,344	21,819	23,339
Literary arts	135,518	133,250	134,948	135,333 r	136,556
Performing arts	138,696	124,829	153,965	156,137	163,979
Visual arts and crafts	19,352	19,253	22,161	24,231	23,417
Film and video	257,230	250,006	255,385	230,196	231,294
Broadcasting	16,294	16,857	17,108	17,724	16,973
Sound recording	23,066	23,007	24,421	24,998 r	25,889
Multiculturalism	12,376	10,492	9,721	7,748	4,148
Multidisciplinary and other activities	73,960	74,998	73,055	64,785	76,334
Total expenditures	723,671	702,825	741,945 r	719,168	758,383

1. Spending on national libraries is included in public archives.

2. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

3. Includes also spending on national libraries.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009.

Table 26

Provincial and territorial government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function, 2004/2005 to 2008/2009

	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009
	thousands of dollars				
Libraries					
National libraries	196	424	0	0	0
Public libraries	124,762	156,541	165,012	147,185 r	157,933
School libraries	244,622	259,963	273,583	285,584	301,543
University and college libraries	388,229	403,293	423,337	441,952	475,635
Total libraries	757,810	820,221	861,933	874,721 r	935,111
Heritage resources					
Museums	63,826 r	77,099 r	83,326 r	188,307 r	91,963
Public archives	2,703	2,694	2,413	3,241	2,621
Historic parks and sites	39,284	40,647	37,165 r	49,171 r	48,241
Nature/provincial parks	2,256	926	2,775 r	1,766 r	5,151
Other heritage	14,168	66,687	8,930	22,008 r	17,502
Total heritage resources	122,236 r	188,052 r	134,609 r	264,494 r	165,478
Arts education	61,974	68,027	110,653	96,883 r	90,934
Literary arts	19,469	18,360	21,396	23,153 r	26,899
Performing arts	138,378	136,231	150,394 r	163,884 r	180,435
Visual arts and crafts	42,042	44,798	44,890 r	68,492 r	66,349
Film and video	70,756	79,254	103,468	101,360 r	108,724
Broadcasting	32,633	30,773	28,072	52,553	51,922
Sound recording	4,187	4,263	5,476	4,740 r	5,104
Multiculturalism	7,454	6,951	9,060	13,923 r	19,874
Multidisciplinary and other activities	136,313	124,584	110,531 r	128,137 r	168,259
Total expenditures	1,393,253 r1	1,521,513 r	1,580,481 r	1,792,340 r	1,819,088

1. Excludes Nunavut.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009.

Table 27
Federal government total expenditures on culture, by function, 2004/2005 to 2008/2009

	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009
	thousands of dollars				
Libraries					
National libraries ¹	0 r	0 r	0 r	0 r	0
Public libraries	0	0	0	0	0
School libraries	0	0	0	0	0
University and college libraries	0	0	0	0	0
Total libraries	0 r	0 r	0 r	0 r	0
Heritage resources					
Museums ²	324,079 r	282,999 r	274,301 r	279,687 r	311,110
Public archives ³	113,210 r	113,900 r	106,166 r	122,456 r	126,593
Historic parks and sites	79,067	85,731	97,187	109,024	101,299
Nature/provincial parks	256,764	272,335	319,847	323,033	336,722
Other heritage	207,132	202,373	212,018	232,254	262,455
Total heritage resources	980,253 r	957,338 r	1,009,519 r	1,066,455 r	1,138,178
Arts education	15,766	18,631	19,344	21,939	23,459
Literary arts	135,817	133,561	135,259	135,642 r	136,864
Performing arts	200,442	188,226	226,502	240,698	248,936
Visual arts and crafts	19,673	19,942	22,294	24,606	23,830
Film and video	350,163	344,521	351,103	330,457	329,509
Broadcasting	1,685,824	1,677,351	1,758,860	1,727,738	1,899,341
Sound recording	24,076	23,244	24,421	24,998 r	25,889
Multiculturalism	19,187	20,766	16,743	19,440	13,100
Multidisciplinary and other activities	162,648	159,036	158,599	152,609	167,190
Total expenditures	3,593,849 r	3,542,616 r	3,722,643 r	3,744,583 r	4,006,297

1. Spending on national libraries is included in public archives.

2. Includes also a small amount of spending on public archives and historic centres.

3. Includes also spending on national libraries.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009.

Table 28
Provincial and territorial government total expenditures on culture, by function, 2004/2005 to 2008/2009

	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009
thousands of dollars					
Libraries					
National libraries	32,986	43,061	60,428	68,070	69,819
Public libraries	145,267	177,999	187,784	170,433	183,113
School libraries	249,730	265,384	279,120	291,106	307,404
University and college libraries	388,691	403,715	423,878	442,434	476,126
Total libraries	816,673	890,159	951,210	972,043	1,036,462
Heritage resources					
Museums	377,851 r	376,039 r	417,159 r	527,690 r	440,101
Public archives	43,998	49,101	48,612	53,183	156,255
Historic parks and sites	95,549	102,492	100,162 r	110,931 r	119,022
Nature/provincial parks	60,316	61,008	78,724 r	84,289 r	95,665
Other heritage	45,837	99,833	49,328 r	75,376 r	79,241
Total heritage resources	623,551 r	688,473 r	693,985 r	851,470 r	890,285
Arts education	79,439	85,135	127,645	124,828	121,612
Literary arts	21,751	20,577	22,713	24,409	28,312
Performing arts	178,138	191,053	211,945 r	221,908 r	242,802
Visual arts and crafts	46,219	49,919	49,799 r	74,243 r	72,309
Film and video	88,271	97,279	119,476	116,327	122,443
Broadcasting	179,437	172,569 r	175,815 r	244,694 r	220,983
Sound recording	4,898	5,265	6,015	5,328	5,681
Multiculturalism	16,997	16,846	18,516 r	23,503 r	27,550
Multidisciplinary and other activities	205,806	201,389	187,323 r	219,122 r	272,778
Total expenditures	2,261,180 r1	2,418,666 r	2,564,441 r	2,877,875 r	3,041,216

1. Excludes Nunavut.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009.

Table 29
Municipal government total expenditures on culture, by function, 2004 to 2008

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
thousands of dollars					
Libraries	1,565,360	1,606,530	1,696,521	1,782,454	1,867,382
Museums	120,545	142,431	92,907	104,774	93,675
Public archives	309	2,160	1,910	3	3,920
Historic parks and sites	10,679	41,989	10,874	14,465	10,842
Performing arts	39,710	39,034	40,332	47,354	76,049
Culture centres and other	423,909	474,161	532,873	662,219	649,067
Total expenditures	2,160,512	2,306,305	2,375,417	2,611,269	2,700,935

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

Table 30
Government expenditures on culture, by level of government and type of expenditure, 2004/2005 to 2008/2009

	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009
	thousands of dollars				
Federal					
Intramural expenditures					
Operating expenditures	2,580,313 r	2,605,154 r	2,681,817 r	2,737,094 r	2,949,873
Capital expenditures	289,865 r	234,637 r	298,882 r	288,322 r	298,041
Total	2,870,178 r	2,839,791 r	2,980,699 r	3,025,416 r	3,247,914
Extramural expenditures					
Operating grants, contributions and transfers	694,304	684,515	710,406 r	693,306	727,322
Capital grants, contributions and transfers	29,367	18,310	31,539	25,862	31,061
Total	723,671	702,825	741,945 r	719,168	758,383
Total expenditures	3,593,849 r	3,542,616 r	3,722,644 r	3,744,584 r	4,006,297
Provincial/Territorial					
Intramural expenditures					
Operating expenditures	754,013 r	799,425 r	826,747 r	916,271 r	983,932
Capital expenditures	113,914	97,728 r	157,213 r	169,265 r	238,196
Total	867,927 r1	897,153 r	983,960 r	1,085,536 r	1,222,128
Extramural expenditures					
Operating grants, contributions and transfers	1,246,919 r	1,347,077 r	1,356,049 r	1,472,337 r	1,574,857
Capital grants, contributions and transfers	146,334	174,436	224,432	320,003 r	244,231
Total	1,393,253 r1	1,521,513 r	1,580,481 r	1,792,340 r	1,819,088
Total expenditures	2,261,180 r1	2,418,666 r	2,564,441 r	2,877,876 r	3,041,216
Municipal					
Current expenditures	1,815,561	1,968,946	2,059,328	2,220,859	2,307,154
Capital expenditures	344,951	337,359	316,089	390,410	393,781
Total expenditures	2,160,512	2,306,305	2,375,417	2,611,269	2,700,935

1. Excludes Nunavut.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009; Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009; Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

Table 31
Government total expenditures on culture¹, 2004/2005 to 2008/2009

	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009
	millions of dollars				
Dollars					
Current	7,591 r	7,825 r	8,237 r	8,789 r	9,259
Constant (2008/2009)	8,665	8,562	8,773	9,089	9,259

1. Expenditures are net of inter-governmental transfers. Municipal spending is on a calendar year basis.

Note(s): As a result of changes in methodology, data for 2008/2009 should not be compared with data that were released prior to the revised 2003/2004 data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada: Survey of Federal Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009; Survey of Provincial/Territorial Government Expenditures on Culture, Fiscal Years 2004/2005 to 2008/2009; Public Sector Statistics Division, and Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics Division.

Methodology and data quality

Introduction

The Culture Statistics Program has been analysing and presenting data on federal expenditures on culture since fiscal year 1976/1977. Prior to 1984/1985, the data were extracted from the Public Accounts of Canada and thus were not broken down by province. Since the fiscal year 1984/1985, data have been collected by directly surveying the federal departments and agencies and are now broken down by province or territory.

Data on provincial and territorial government expenditures on culture have been gathered since the fiscal year 1981/1982 and data on municipal government culture expenditures since 1984.

Population

The target population for the federal and provincial-territorial surveys consists of all departments, ministries, agencies, commissions, boards, special funds and government business enterprises responsible for the support of arts and culture in Canada. The municipal survey covers all municipalities.

Survey frame

The federal and provincial-territorial data are collected from all known cultural departments, ministries, agencies, commissions, boards, special funds and government business enterprises. The list of these government entities is based on information obtained from the Public Accounts of Canada, provincial public accounts, and other sources such as the "Directory of the Arts". The frame is updated each year.

The municipalities included in the municipal survey are drawn from the census listing of all local governments in Canada. This listing is maintained and updated using information from various sources, including provincial departments of municipal affairs.

Data collection

The federal and provincial-territorial data are collected via mail-back forms sent out in early fall of each year. Federal data are collected by directly surveying the federal departments and agencies, whereas provincial-territorial data are collected through the assistance of a coordinator in each province or territory. Follow-ups are carried out by telephone to those departments and agencies which do not provide the data within sixty days following the receipt of the questionnaire.

The Culture Statistics Program collects municipal data in co-operation with the Public Institutions Division of Statistics Canada, which conducts a sample survey of municipalities.

Data processing

Completed federal and provincial-territorial forms are edited for accuracy and consistency according to pre-established specifications. The Public Accounts of Canada and the provincial-territorial public accounts are also used to check the accuracy of survey results.

Data quality

Federal and provincial-territorial data are collected from all known culture departments and agencies rather than from a sample. Some of the provinces and territories did not provide data on their spending on school, university and college libraries. Statistics Canada estimated these data.

Any inaccuracy in the results is due to non-sampling error. This may occur at any phase of survey preparation and includes coverage errors, non-reporting and partial non-response, response errors and processing errors. The careful design of the questionnaire, the existence of quality control procedures and the monitoring of survey operations help to limit the magnitude of these errors.

For a small percentage (3.2 %) of federal operating expenses in 2008/2009, detailed information on spending by category AND province was not available. Information on the breakdown of operating expenses was available by region (based on the location of regional offices). In this case, the method for estimating provincial breakdown of spending was to allocate to the province where the office was located. Operating expenses were also only available by broad categories of culture activity. Based on this information, spending by province AND category was calculated by applying the provincial breakdown to each culture activity. At the provincial level, therefore, this may result in some over- or under-estimation of actual spending for any given culture activity. The same estimation method was used for the 2003/2004 (revised), 2004/2005, 2005/2006, 2006/2007 and 2007/2008 data.

The methodology used for the municipal survey involves a sample of about 10% of all municipalities. Since the survey includes all major cities, which account for a significant proportion of the transactions of all municipalities, sampling error is expected to be low.

Operating expenditures include the direct operating program costs of culture departments and ministries, excluding their related corporate costs.

Provincial distribution of federal government data

Operating expenditures of federal departments and agencies are broken down by province or territory according to the location of the department or agency incurring these expenditures.

Federal expenditures related to the purchase of land and construction of buildings are broken down according to their provincial/territorial location. The costs associated with the acquisition of machinery and equipment are distributed according to the provincial/territorial location of the supplier.

Grants, contributions and transfers made by the federal government are distributed according to the permanent residence or location of the recipient.

Definitions

Function

National Library

A National library is an institution designated as such by the government.

Public libraries

Libraries used by the public, supported chiefly by taxation, and generally governed by a public library board. Public libraries consist of main and branch libraries as well as regional, rural, provincial and urban. Excluded are departmental and agency libraries.

School libraries

Libraries administered as units, each located in one place at least as large as a classroom, and providing books and other library services and materials for the use of all pupils and teachers. Excluded are classroom collections, teachers' collections and book collections located in the school but administered by the public library authority.

University and college libraries

All libraries in university and college institutions, including private colleges, technical institutes and teachers' colleges.

Museums

All institutions open to the public for the purpose of conserving, studying, interpreting, assembling and exhibiting objects and specimens of educational and cultural value including artistic, scientific, historical and technological materials. Included in this definition are general museums, history museums, natural science museums, science and technology museums, art museums and galleries (excluding art galleries primarily concerned with temporary exhibits), etc.

Public archives

Institutions designated as public archives by the government.

Historic parks and sites

All parks, sites, monuments and buildings designated as historical by official documentation and/or law, including pioneer villages and heritage areas

Nature/provincial parks

All nature and provincial parks whose purpose is to acquire, preserve, study, interpret, and make accessible to the public, objects, specimens, documents, buildings and land areas of educational and cultural value. Excluded are expenses associated with recreational activities, such as the cost of providing a campground in a park.

Other heritage

All expenses associated with the management of programs to preserve, protect, investigate and interpret archaeological sites, as well as expenses associated with restoring historical buildings or structures of archaeological significance. Also included are other heritage activities, which are not defined above.

Arts education

For the purposes of this survey, arts education refers to the fine, applied and performing arts rather than to strictly academic fields such as language, history, literature, etc. The term "arts", as used here, includes theatre, music, dance, painting, drama, photography and any other area of art study reported by arts education.

Included are expenditures associated with the teaching of the arts both at national schools (such as the National Ballet School in Toronto and the National Theatre School in Montreal) and at arts institutions (such as Holland College of Visual Arts, Nova Scotia College of Art and Design, Ontario College of Art, Kootenay School of Art, Emily Carr University of Art and Design, Mennonite Brethren Bible/Art College and conservatories of music and dramatic arts).

Excluded are expenditures associated with the teaching of the arts at educational institutions (elementary and secondary schools, and college and university institutions).

Literary arts

Included are grants to authors and publishers for the publication of books, periodicals, magazines and newspapers. Also included are financial support for literary seminars, workshops and prizes, as well as subsidies to book stores

and distributors. Costs associated with a publication released by a cultural department or agency are included in expenditures for the cultural activity covered in the publication. Expenditures on these publications covering two or more cultural activities are included in the function "Multidisciplinary activities".

Excluded are expenditures on non-cultural government publications. Also excluded is financial support for organizations, which distribute non-literary material, such as agricultural newsletters, etc.

Performing arts

The performing arts include theatre, dance, music and opera. Included are expenditures related to creation, production and performance. Also included is the financial support given to performing arts organizations, associations and groups.

Visual arts and crafts

Activities traditionally labelled "visual arts and crafts" including painting, sculpture, plastic arts, photography, fine and decorative arts, and craft works. Included are expenditures on activities related to the actual creation and production of works of art and crafts. Also included is the financial support given to organizations and institutions for activities related to visual arts and crafts, such as grants to art galleries which hold temporary exhibits or travelling shows of works of art.

Film and video

Activities related to the creation, production and dissemination of films and video. Included is the financial support given to film organizations, associations and societies for these activities. Also included are the funds spent by government on activities related to the production and distribution of films of a cultural nature.

Excluded are expenditures related to government production of non-cultural films, such as educational and promotional films produced for government by private filmmakers. Also excluded are the expenditures of censor boards.

Broadcasting

Included are expenditures related to radio and television, including those associated with government broadcasting (e.g., CBC and TV Ontario). Also included is financial assistance to private stations and to institutions (e.g., grants for school broadcasting).

Sound recording

Records, tapes and compact discs of a musical and oral nature. Included are expenditures related to the creation of tapes and records as well as funds for operation of studios and purchase of equipment. Also included are expenditures related to distribution, including subsidies to distributing companies, manufacturers and stores.

Multiculturalism

Included are expenditures and grants for multiculturalism.

Multidisciplinary activities

Included are expenditures related to numerous cultural activities or functions which cannot be broken down by function. This includes financial support given to cultural facilities, centres, festivals, municipalities, cultural exchange programs and arts organizations for various cultural activities.

Other

Included are general and administration expenditures related to numerous cultural activities, which cannot be allocated to other categories.

Type of expenditure**Wages and salaries**

Included are expenditures for wages and salaries for all full-time, part-time, regular, term and casual employees. Also included are the employee benefits paid by the government into social security, pension funds, etc. Excluded are expenses not requiring a cash outlay, such as accrued employee termination benefits and vacation pay.

Purchases of goods and services

Included are expenses associated with the purchase of materials and office supplies, rent, fuel and light, repairs and maintenance, printing, travel expenses, telephone charges, equipment with a normal life of under one year, and purchases of other goods and services (excluding employee services) required for the department or agency to operate. Also included are fees paid to freelancers during the reporting period. Excluded are expenditures not requiring a cash outlay, such as depreciation and amortization expenses, and imputed costs of accommodation provided without charge by departments and agencies.

Operating expenditures

Included is the sum of the amounts listed above (wages and salaries and purchases of goods and services).

Capital expenditures

Included are expenditures on goods with a normal life of more than one year, expenses associated with the construction and acquisition of land, buildings, machinery and equipment, and expenses associated with extraordinary building repairs.

Operating grants, contributions and transfers

Included is financial assistance, which is not for capital development or acquisition.

Capital grants, contributions and transfers

Included are grants and transfers made to finance the acquisition of capital assets.

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Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

.	not available for any reference period
..	not available for a specific reference period
...	not applicable
0	true zero or a value rounded to zero
0 ^s	value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
P	preliminary
r	revised
x	suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the <i>Statistics Act</i>
E	use with caution
F	too unreliable to be published

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