

Deaths

2009



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- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published
- * significantly different from reference category ($p < 0.05$)

Acknowledgements

The cooperation of provincial and territorial Vital Statistics registries who supply the mortality data in this report to Statistics Canada is gratefully acknowledged.

Introduction

This product presents statistical tables showing the numbers and rates of death by marital status, age and sex; infant, neonatal, post-neonatal and perinatal deaths; and stillbirths of at least twenty-eight weeks of gestation at the time of birth. Statistics are shown for Canada, the ten provinces and the three territories.

Free access to the data is provided through a special CANSIM interface. The CANSIM tables can be linked directly from three different locations in the HTML product:

Tables section:

- Related CANSIM tables
- Individual tables, in the Source

Related products section:

- Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

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Highlights

Number of deaths

- In 2009, 238,418 people died in Canada. Of these, 120,311 were men and 118,107 were women, down 0.1% from 2008 for both sexes.

Life expectancy at birth and at age 65

- Life expectancy at birth in Canada reached 81.1 years for the three-year period of 2007/2009, up 0.2 years from 2006/2008. Life expectancy at birth for men was 78.8 years for males and 83.3 years for females.
- Women are living longer, but men continue to catch up. The gender gap in life expectancy at birth narrowed in the past ten years from 5.5 years in 1997/1999 to 4.5 years in 2007/2009.
- Life expectancy at birth was highest in British Columbia (81.7 years), followed by Ontario and Quebec. It was lowest in the three territories combined at 75.1, which is 6.0 years below the national average.
- Life expectancy for seniors has also been on an upward trend over the last ten years. A senior in Canada at age 65 could expect to live an additional 20.2 years in 2007/2009, up 1.9 years from 1997/1999.
- In 2007/2009, life expectancy at age 65 for both men and women was highest in British Columbia, followed by Ontario. Again, it was the lowest in the three territories.

Standardized mortality rates

- When differences in age structure of the population were taken into account, the age-standardized mortality rate showed a decrease from 5.3 deaths per 1,000 population in 2008 to 5.2 in 2009.
- British Columbia recorded the lowest age-standardized mortality rate in the country (4.8 deaths per 1,000 population). The highest rates were in Nunavut (11.7), Yukon (7.5) and the Northwest Territories (7.0).

Infant mortality

- The number of infant deaths decreased 2.0%, from 1,911 in 2008 to 1,872 in 2009. The number of male infant deaths decreased 6.1%, while the number of female infant deaths was up 2.9%.

Analysis

A Number of deaths

In 2009, 238,418 deaths were registered in Canada. Of these, 120,311 were men and 118,107 were women, down 0.1% from 2008 for both sexes (Table 1). The decrease was observed in the majority of provinces and territories.

From 2008 to 2009, only Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario, Yukon and Nunavut showed an increase in the number of deaths.

Text table 1
Number of deaths by sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 2008 and 2009

	2008	2009	Difference	
	number		percent	
Canada	238,617	238,418	-199	-0.1
Males	120,426	120,311	-115	-0.1
Females	118,191	118,107	-84	-0.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,539	4,391	-148	-3.3
Prince Edward Island	1,201	1,268	67	5.6
Nova Scotia	8,220	8,227	7	0.1
New Brunswick	6,450	6,366	-84	-1.3
Quebec	57,106	57,769	663	1.2
Ontario	88,041	88,468	427	0.5
Manitoba	10,073	9,972	-101	-1.0
Saskatchewan	9,243	8,972	-271	-2.9
Alberta	21,079	20,987	-92	-0.4
British Columbia	32,095	31,440	-655	-2.0
Yukon	198	201	3	1.5
Northwest Territories	201	186	-15	-7.5
Nunavut	147	162	15	10.2

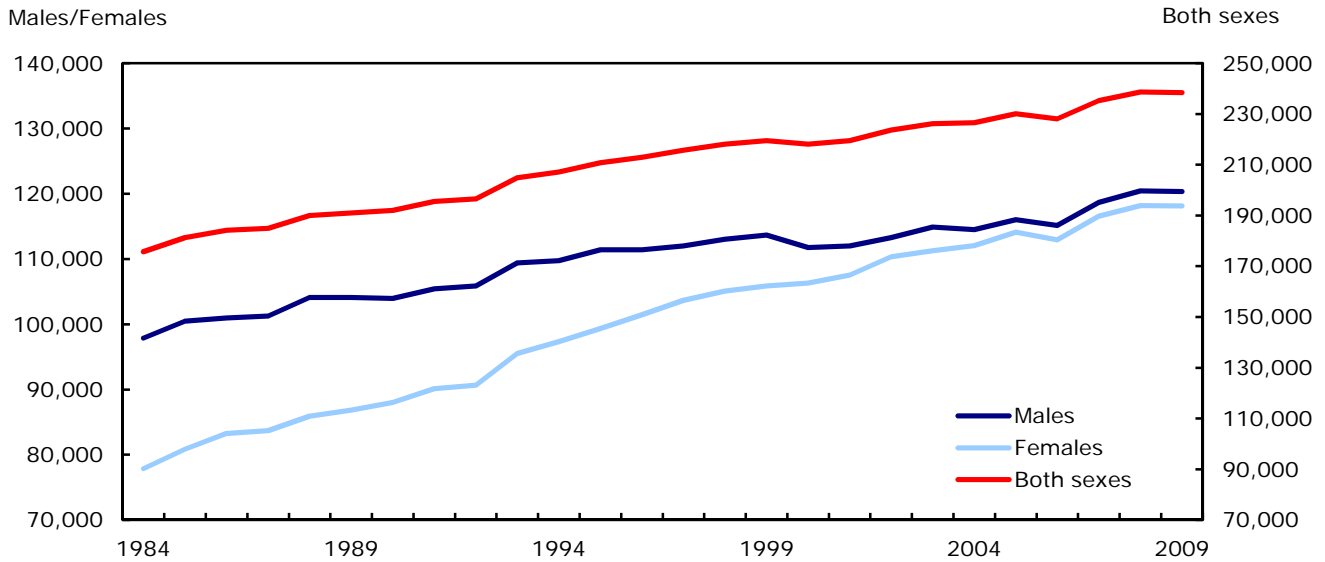
Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504.

A.1 Trends in deaths

Over the 25-year period from 1984 to 2009, the number of deaths rose 36% from 175,727 to 238,418 (Chart 1). Population aging and demographic growth are the main contributors to the overall upward trend in the number of deaths. While the Canadian population increased by 32% between 1984 and 2009, the number of people aged 65 and over increased by 83%. Population aging and the arrival of the baby-boom generation in their senior years (people born between 1946 and 1965) suggest that the number of deaths could rise in the future.

In this 25-year period, the number of female deaths grew more rapidly than the number of male deaths (52% versus 23% respectively). This situation is related to the fact that the female population is larger than the male population, especially in the senior years where mortality is higher because female life expectancy is higher than that of males. In 2009, there were 26% more women aged 65 and older than men.

Chart 1
Annual Number of Deaths by sex, Canada, 1984 to 2009



Source(s): Statistics Canada, Selected Mortality Statistics, Canada, 1921-1990, catalogue no 82-548-X and CANSIM table 102-0503.

B Natural increase

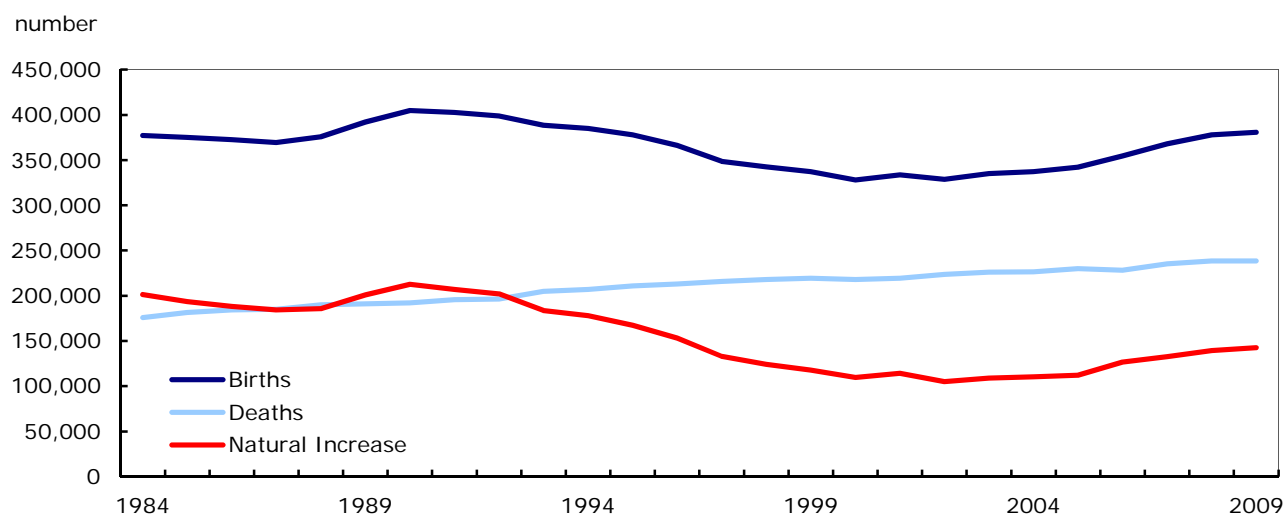
Natural increase in the population is the difference between the number of births and deaths. Chart 2 shows the annual number of births, deaths and natural increase from 1984 to 2009.

Twenty five years ago natural increase was about 201,300 compared with approximately 142,400 in 2009.

During that period, the annual number of deaths increased steadily, while the annual number of births fluctuated. The number of births swung around 375,000 between 1984 and 1986 and then rose to its highest level, almost 405,000 births, in 1990. After 1990, the number of births gradually sank to its lowest level, around 328,000, in 2000. In the early 2000s, the number of births turned upward again, reaching nearly 380,900 in 2009.

As shown in Chart 2, the evolution of natural increase during that 25-year period was mainly influenced by the number of births. Before 1993, natural increase was generally greater than the number of deaths. When the number of births started to fall, natural increase also declined. In 2002, natural increase dropped to its lowest level, approximately 105,000, in the 25-year period. However, from 2003 to 2009, as the number of births rose again, there was a moderate yet steady rise in natural increase.

Chart 2
Births, Deaths and Natural Increase, Canada, 1984 to 2009



Source(s): Statistics Canada, Selected Mortality Statistics, Canada, 1921-1990, catalogue no 82-548-X and CANSIM tables 102-0503 and 102-4502.

C Mortality rates

Crude mortality rate is the number of deaths during a given year per 1,000 population in the middle of the same year. The age-standardized mortality rate (SMR) removes the effects of differences in the age structure of populations among areas and over time. This rate is calculated using the 1991 population of Canada as standard population.

C.1 Crude and standardized mortality rates

From 2008 to 2009, both the SMR and the crude mortality rate edged down: the SMR decreased slightly from 5.3 per 1,000 standard population to 5.2 and the crude mortality rate from 7.2 deaths per 1,000 population to 7.1 (Table 2).

The SMR decreased in all provinces and territories except Prince Edward Island and Nunavut where it increased. The SMR ranged from 4.8 per 1,000 standard population in British Columbia to 11.7 in Nunavut.

Text table 2
Crude and standardized mortality rates by sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 2008 and 2009

	Crude rate ¹			Standardized rate ²		
	2008	2009	Difference	2008	2009	Difference
Canada	7.2	7.1	-0.1	5.3	5.2	-0.1
Males	7.3	7.2	-0.1	6.5	6.3	-0.2
Females	7.0	6.9	-0.1	4.4	4.2	-0.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	9.0	8.6	-0.4	6.6	6.3	-0.3
Prince Edward Island	8.6	9.0	0.4	5.7	6.0	0.3
Nova Scotia	8.8	8.7	-0.1	5.8	5.7	-0.1
New Brunswick	8.6	8.5	-0.1	5.8	5.6	-0.2
Quebec	7.4	7.4	0.0	5.3	5.1	-0.2
Ontario	6.8	6.8	0.0	5.1	5.0	-0.1
Manitoba	8.4	8.2	-0.2	5.9	5.8	-0.1
Saskatchewan	9.1	8.7	-0.4	6.0	5.7	-0.3
Alberta	5.9	5.7	-0.2	5.5	5.3	-0.2
British Columbia	7.3	7.0	-0.3	5.1	4.8	-0.3
Yukon	6.0	6.0	0.0	8.1	7.5	-0.6
Northwest Territories	4.6	4.3	-0.3	7.7	7.0	-0.7
Nunavut	4.7	5.0	0.3	10.2	11.7	1.5

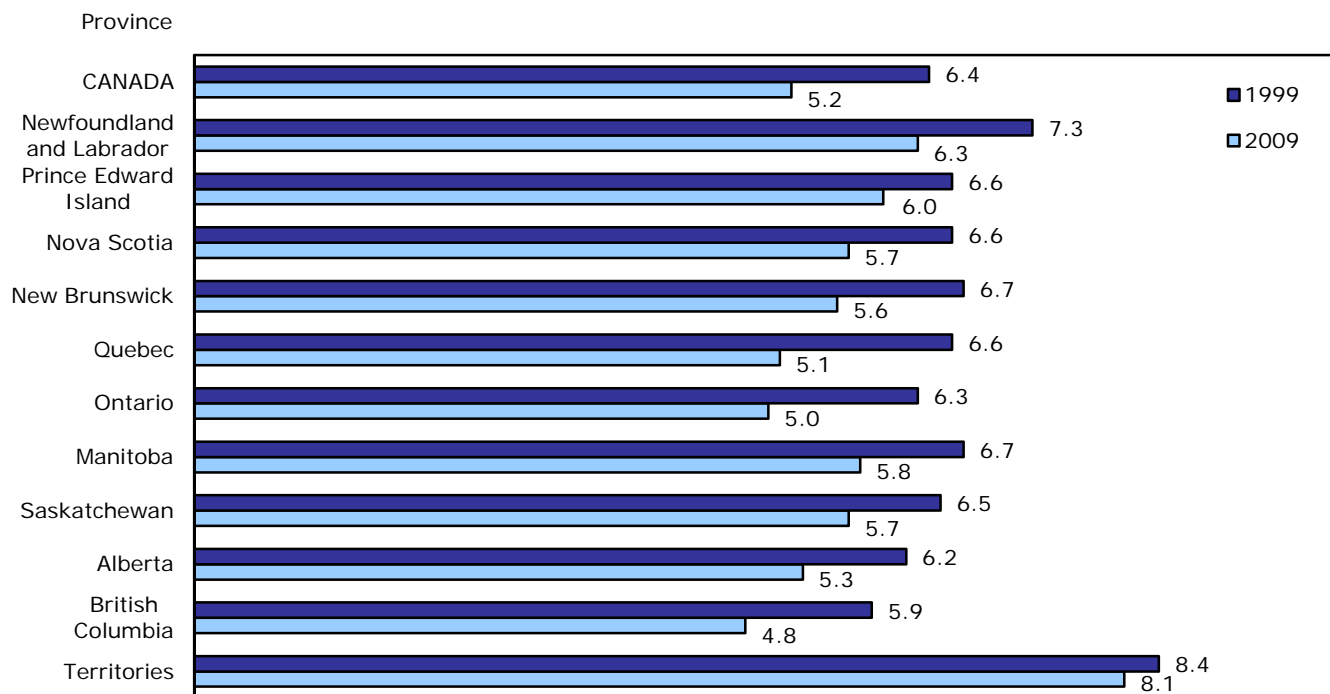
1. Crude mortality rates per 1,000 population.

2. Standardized mortality rate per 1,000 standard population (1991 Canadian population).

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 102-0504 and 102-0552 and population estimates.

Chart 3 shows the SMR rates between 1999 and 2009. Nationally, the SMR fell from 6.4 deaths per 1,000 standard population in 1999 to 5.2 in 2009. It also declined in all provinces and territories in this 10-year period. Quebec had the largest difference where the rate showed an improvement of 1.5. In contrast, the smallest change (0.3) was observed in the territories where the SMR was the highest.

Chart 3
Age-standardized mortality rates, Canada, provinces and territories, 1999 and 2009



Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504 and population estimates.

C.2 Age-specific mortality rates

Two factors may affect the number of deaths: a change in the population at risk of dying and a change in mortality rates.

By applying 2008 age-specific mortality rates to the 2009 population, we can determine the extent to which the change in the number of deaths in 2009 was due to changes in population size versus changes in mortality rates (Table 3).

If age-specific mortality rates had remained the same from 2008 to 2009, the number of deaths in 2009 would have been 246,052. However, the actual number of deaths registered in 2009 was lower at 238,418. The fact that there were 7,634 fewer deaths than expected in 2009 could be attributed to a decrease in mortality rates, especially at the more advanced ages.

In 2009, mortality rates declined in most age groups. Mortality rates were lowest among people aged 1 to 14 and highest among people in advanced age groups. Those 70 and older also saw the greatest decreases in mortality rates between 2008 and 2009.

Text table 3
Expected number of deaths in 2009 and age-specific mortality rates in 2008 and 2009, Canada

Age group	2008 ASMR ¹	2009 population	2009 expected ² deaths	2009 ASMR ¹	ASMR ³ difference	ASMR difference
	rate	number		rate		percent
Under 1 year	5.06	380,856	1,926	4.92	-0.14	-2.8
1 to 4 years	0.19	1,462,842	272	0.17	-0.02	-8.1
5 to 9 years	0.11	1,798,651	201	0.10	-0.01	-9.2
10 to 14 years	0.12	1,973,368	241	0.12	-0.01	-4.5
15 to 19 years	0.40	2,251,152	891	0.39	0.00	-0.4
20 to 24 years	0.55	2,320,946	1,283	0.52	-0.03	-5.9
25 to 29 years	0.56	2,346,626	1,316	0.56	0.00	-0.5
30 to 34 years	0.62	2,258,763	1,403	0.65	0.03	4.8
35 to 39 years	0.89	2,299,593	2,056	0.85	-0.04	-4.9
40 to 44 years	1.32	2,481,922	3,286	1.30	-0.02	-1.7
45 to 49 years	2.11	2,788,154	5,880	2.10	-0.01	-0.6
50 to 54 years	3.42	2,574,037	8,808	3.36	-0.07	-1.9
55 to 59 years	5.27	2,215,782	11,668	5.04	-0.22	-4.2
60 to 64 years	8.08	1,887,767	15,259	7.83	-0.25	-3.1
65 to 69 years	12.86	1,406,877	18,094	12.48	-0.38	-2.9
70 to 74 years	20.97	1,080,703	22,660	19.89	-1.08	-5.2
75 to 79 years	34.07	908,950	30,963	33.20	-0.86	-2.5
80 to 84 years	57.73	676,702	39,069	56.62	-1.11	-1.9
85 to 89 years	99.52	412,297	41,031	96.13	-3.39	-3.4
90 years and over	195.10	203,702	39,743	187.51	-7.59	-3.9
All ages	...	...	246,052	...	...	...

1. The age-specific mortality rate is per 1,000 population.

2. Expected deaths for 2009, were obtained by applying 2008 age-specific mortality rates to the 2009 population.

3. This represents the difference in age-specific mortality rates between 2008 and 2009.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504.

D Infant deaths and mortality

An infant death is the death of a child under one year of age. The number of infant deaths decreased 2.0%, from 1,911 in 2008 to 1,872 in 2009. The number of male infant deaths decreased 6.1%, while the number of female infant deaths was up 2.9%.

D.1 Infant mortality rates

From 2008 to 2009, the infant mortality rate decreased from 5.1 to 4.9 infant deaths per 1,000 live births. The male infant mortality rate decreased from 5.5 to 5.1 infant deaths per 1,000 live births, while the female infant mortality rate edged up from 4.6 to 4.7 (Table 4).

From 2008 to 2009, five provinces (Nova Scotia, Ontario, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia) and one territory (Nunavut) showed a decrease in their infant mortality rates.

The female infant mortality rate declined in three provinces (Nova Scotia, Manitoba and Alberta). In contrast, the largest increase was in Northwest Territories.

The male infant mortality rate decreased in four provinces (Ontario, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia) and two territories (Northwest Territories and Nunavut). The largest decreases were observed in Northwest Territories, while the largest increase was in the Yukon.

The figures in the small regions with small population size are subject to large fluctuations and should be interpreted with caution.

Text table 4
Infant mortality rate by sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 2008 and 2009

	2008			2009			Difference		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
	rate								
Canada	5.1	5.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	5.1	5.2	5.0	6.3	7.4	5.1	1.2	2.2	0.1
Prince Edward Island	2.0	2.7	1.4	3.4	5.5	1.4	1.4	2.8	0.0
Nova Scotia	3.5	2.8	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.7
New Brunswick	3.2	4.2	2.2	5.8	5.9	5.7	2.6	1.7	3.5
Quebec	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ontario	5.3	5.9	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.7	-0.3	-0.6	0.0
Manitoba	6.5	6.2	6.8	6.3	6.7	5.9	-0.2	0.5	-0.9
Saskatchewan	6.2	7.8	4.6	6.7	6.8	6.7	0.5	-1.0	2.1
Alberta	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8
British Columbia	3.7	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.9	-0.1	-0.8	0.5
Yukon	5.4	10.8	0.0	7.8	14.7	0.0	2.4	3.9	0.0
Northwest Territories	9.7	19.6	0.0	15.5	10.7	20.8	5.8	-8.9	20.8
Nunavut	16.1	23.1	8.1	14.8	18.3	11.3	-1.3	-4.8	3.2

Note(s): Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504.

D.2 Neonatal, post-neonatal and perinatal mortality

Infant mortality can be subdivided into neonatal mortality (deaths of infants aged 0 to 27 days) and post-neonatal mortality (deaths of infants aged 28 to 364 days). Perinatal mortality refers to stillbirths at 28 weeks' gestation or more and early neonatal deaths (deaths of infants aged 0 to 6 days).

From 2008 to 2009, Canada's neonatal mortality rate remains unchanged at 3.7 deaths per 1,000 live births. However, the post-neonatal mortality rate decreased from 1.4 deaths per 1,000 live births in 2008 to 1.2 in 2009, the lowest level since 1994 (Table 5).

The perinatal mortality rate decreased from 6.2 in 2008 to 6.1 deaths per 1,000 total births in 2009. Total births are live births plus stillbirths at 28 weeks' gestation or more.

In general from 1994 to 2009, infant, neonatal, post-neonatal and perinatal mortality rates all declined (Table 5).

Text table 5
Infant, neonatal, post-neonatal and perinatal mortality rates, Canada, 1994 to 2009

Year	Mortality rates				Annual percentage change			
	Infant	Neonatal	Post-neonatal	Perinatal	Infant	Neonatal	Post-neonatal	Perinatal
1994	6.3	4.2	2.0	7.0				
1995	6.1	4.2	1.9	6.9	-3.2	0.0	-5.0	-1.4
1996	5.6	3.9	1.7	6.7	-8.2	-7.1	-10.5	-2.9
1997	5.5	3.9	1.6	6.6	-1.8	0.0	-5.9	-1.5
1998	5.3	3.7	1.6	6.2	-3.6	-5.1	0.0	-6.1
1999	5.3	3.6	1.6	6.2	0.0	-2.7	0.0	0.0
2000	5.3	3.6	1.7	6.1	0.0	0.0	6.2	-1.6
2001	5.2	3.8	1.4	6.3	-1.9	5.6	-17.6	3.3
2002	5.4	3.9	1.5	6.3	3.8	2.6	7.1	0.0
2003	5.3	3.9	1.3	6.3	-1.9	0.0	-13.3	0.0
2004	5.3	4.0	1.3	6.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	-1.6
2005	5.4	4.1	1.3	6.3	1.9	2.5	0.0	1.6
2006	5.0	3.7	1.3	6.1	-7.4	-9.8	0.0	-3.2
2007	5.1	3.8	1.3	6.4	2.0	2.7	0.0	4.9
2008	5.1	3.7	1.4	6.2	0.0	-2.6	7.7	-3.1
2009	4.9	3.7	1.2	6.1	-3.9	0.0	-14.3	-1.6

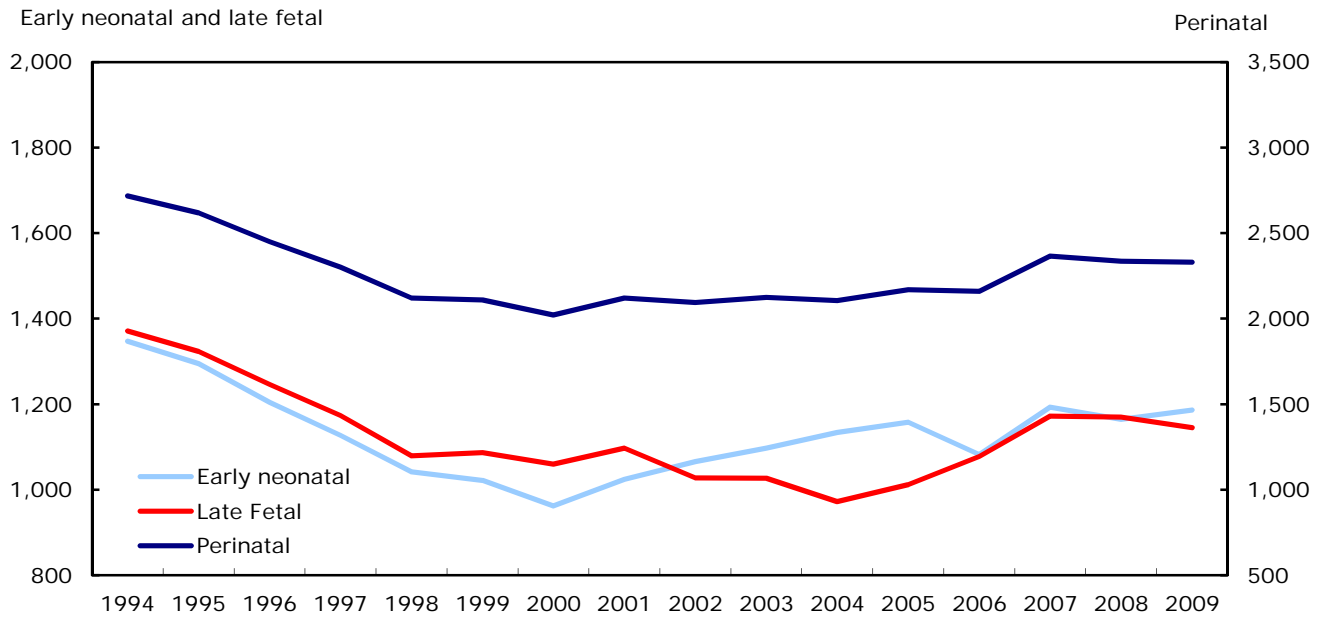
Note(s): Infant, neonatal and post-neonatal mortality rates per 1,000 live births. Perinatal mortality rates per 1,000 total births (live births plus stillbirths of 28 or more weeks of gestation).

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 102-0507 and 102-0508.

D.3 Trends in perinatal mortality

From 1994 to 2009, the two components of perinatal mortality – early neonatal mortality and late fetal mortality – showed different trends. The number of late fetal deaths showed a downward trend between 1994 and 2004, followed by a change in trends between 2005 and 2007, and has declined slowly since 2008. The number of early neonatal deaths decreased between 1994 and 2000 and turned upward between 2001 and 2005, and has been fluctuating since then (Chart 4).

Chart 4
Early neonatal, late fetal and perinatal deaths, Canada, 1994 to 2009



Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0508.

E Life expectancy

Life expectancy is the average number of years of life remaining for a population at a specific age, assuming that the individuals comprising that population would experience the age-specific mortality rates observed in a given year, throughout their lives. It represents a key indicator of a population’s health status and it is based on age-specific mortality rates calculated using three-year data.

E.1 Life expectancy at birth and at age 65

In 2007/2009, life expectancy at birth was 81.1 years – 78.8 years for men and 83.3 years for women. That is an increase of 0.2 years from 2006/2008, with gains of 0.3 years for men and 0.2 years for women (Table 6).

Over the 10-year period, from 1997/1999 to 2007/2009, life expectancy at birth increased by 2.3 years, from 78.8 years to 81.1 years (Table 6). During that period, male life expectancy increased by 2.8 years, while female life expectancy improved slower rising by 1.8 years. As a result, the gender gap narrowed by 1 year, from 5.5 years in 1997/1999 to 4.5 years in 2007/2009.

Life expectancy at age 65 was 20.2 years in 2007/2009 – 18.5 years for men and 21.6 years for women. The increase in life expectancy at age 65 from 2006/2008 to 2007/2009 was 0.2 years for men and 0.1 year for women.

From 1997/1999 to 2007/2009, life expectancy at age 65 improved by 1.9 years. The increase in life expectancy at age 65 was larger for men than for women (2.2 years versus 1.5). Consequently, the males-females gap in life expectancy at age 65 narrowed by 0.7 years, from 3.8 years to 3.1, respectively.

Text table 6
Life expectancy¹ at birth and at age 65, by sex, Canada, 1997/1999 to 2007/2009

Year	At birth			Males-Females Gap	At age 65			Males-Females Gap
	Both sexes	Males	Females		Both sexes	Males	Females	
	years							
1997/1999	78.8	76.0	81.5	5.5	18.3	16.3	20.1	3.8
1998/2000	79.0	76.3	81.7	5.4	18.5	16.5	20.2	3.7
1999/2001	79.3	76.6	81.9	5.3	18.7	16.8	20.4	3.6
2000/2002	79.6	77.0	82.0	5.0	18.9	17.0	20.5	3.5
2001/2003	79.8	77.2	82.2	5.0	19.1	17.2	20.6	3.4
2002/2004	80.0	77.5	82.3	4.8	19.2	17.4	20.8	3.4
2003/2005	80.2	77.7	82.5	4.8	19.4	17.6	20.9	3.3
2004/2006	80.5	78.0	82.8	4.8	19.7	17.9	21.1	3.2
2005/2007	80.7	78.3	83.0	4.7	19.8	18.1	21.3	3.2
2006/2008	80.9	78.5	83.1	4.6	20.0	18.3	21.5	3.2
2007/2009	81.1	78.8	83.3	4.5	20.2	18.5	21.6	3.1

1. Life expectancies were calculated based on three years of data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 102-0512.

E.2 Geographic differences in life expectancy

In 2007/2009, life expectancy at birth was above the national average in three provinces: British Columbia (81.7), Ontario (81.5) and Quebec (81.2) (Table 7). Since 2005/2007 Quebec has outranked Alberta, having shown the fastest increase in life expectancy (3.6 years) since 1992/1994.

The lowest life expectancy at birth was in the three territories combined (75.1) with a gap of 6 years compared to the national average.

In 2007/2009 in British Columbia, men's life expectancy at birth (79.5) was 0.7 years higher than the national average, while for women (83.9) it was 0.6 years more.

Life expectancy at age 65 was also highest in British Columbia, at 20.7 years, followed by Ontario, at 20.3, which were both above the national average (20.2 years). Alberta had the same life expectancy at age 65 as the Canadian average.

The lowest life expectancy at age 65 was in the territories (16.9 years).

Text table 7
Life expectancy¹ at birth and at age 65, by sex, Canada, provinces and territories, 2007/2009

	At birth			At age 65		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
	years					
Canada	81.1	78.8	83.3	20.2	18.5	21.6
Newfoundland and Labrador	78.9	76.5	81.2	18.2	16.6	19.7
Prince Edward Island	80.2	77.5	82.8	19.3	17.6	20.7
Nova Scotia	80.1	77.7	82.4	19.3	17.5	20.9
New Brunswick	80.2	77.5	82.8	19.5	17.7	21.1
Quebec	81.2	78.8	83.4	20.1	18.3	21.6
Ontario	81.5	79.2	83.6	20.3	18.7	21.7
Manitoba	79.5	77.0	81.9	19.6	17.7	21.2
Saskatchewan	79.6	77.0	82.1	19.7	17.9	21.3
Alberta	80.7	78.5	83.0	20.2	18.5	21.6
British Columbia	81.7	79.5	83.9	20.7	19.2	22.0
Territories ²	75.1	72.5	78.2	16.9	15.6	18.4

1. Life expectancies were calculated based on three years of data.

2. Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0512.

E.3 Comparison with selected OECD countries

A recent study showed that for the past 50 years, life expectancy at birth in Canada has ranked in the top 10 among the 34 countries now in the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).¹

As most of the OECD countries, life expectancy at birth for Canadians continues to increase. Compared with 15 selected OECD countries in 2009, Canada ranked 6th for males and 7th for females (Table 8).

Switzerland had the highest male life expectancy at birth (79.9 years), followed by Iceland, Japan, Sweden and Australia.

In contrast Japanese women had the longest life expectancy with 86.4 years.

However, the gap between Canada and the country that ranked first was larger for women (3.1 years) than for men (1.1 years).

In North America, Canadian men could expect to outlive American men by 3.1 years, while Canadian women could expect to outlive American women by 2.7 years.

1. Greenberg Lawson and Claude, Normandin. 2011. « Disparities in life expectancy at birth » *Health at a Glance*, Statistics Canada, catalogue no. 82-624-X <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/82-624-x/2011001/article/11427-eng.htm>

Text table 8
Life expectancy at birth by sex, OECD selected countries, 2009

Rank	Country	Males	Rank	Country	Females
1	Switzerland	79.9	1	Japan	86.4
2	Iceland	79.7	2	Switzerland	84.6
3	Japan	79.6	3	France ²	84.4
4	Sweden	79.4	4	Australia	83.9
5	Australia	79.3	5	Finland	83.5
6	Canada¹	78.8	6	Sweden	83.4
7	Norway	78.7	7	Canada¹	83.3
8	Netherlands	78.5	7	Iceland	83.3
9	United Kingdom	78.3	9	Norway	83.2
10	Germany	77.8	10	Germany	82.8
11	France ²	77.7	11	Netherlands	82.7
12	Denmark	76.9	12	United Kingdom	82.5
13	Finland	76.6	13	Denmark	81.1
14	United States ²	75.7	14	United States ²	80.6
15	Czech Republic	74.2	15	Czech Republic	80.5

1. Life expectancy was calculated based on three years of data.

2. Estimate.

Source(s): Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0512.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

82-221-X	Health indicators
84-208-X	Causes of death
84-537-X	Life tables, Canada, provinces and territories
84-548-X	Comparability of ICD-10 and ICD-9 for Mortality Statistics in Canada
84F0209X	Mortality, Summary List of Causes

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

102-0501	Deaths, by place of residence and place of occurrence, Canada, provinces, territories and outside Canada
102-0502	Deaths, by month, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0503	Deaths, by age and sex, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0504	Deaths and mortality rates, by age group and sex, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0505	Deaths, by marital status, age group and sex, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0506	Infant deaths and mortality rates, by age group and sex, Canada
102-0507	Infant deaths and mortality rates, by age group, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0508	Perinatal mortality (number and rates) and components, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0509	Deaths in hospital and elsewhere, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0510	Deaths subject to autopsy, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0512	Life expectancy, at birth and at age 65, by sex, Canada, provinces and territories

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3231	Vital Statistics - Birth Database (www.statcan.gc.ca/english/sdds/3231.htm)
3233	Vital Statistics - Death Database (www.statcan.gc.ca/english/sdds/3233.htm)
3234	Vital Statistics - Stillbirth Database (www.statcan.gc.ca/english/sdds/3234.htm)
3604	Estimates of Population by Age and Sex for Canada, Provinces and Territories (www.statcan.gc.ca/english/sdds/3604.htm)

Selected tables of Canadian statistics from Statistics Canada

- *Births and birth rate, by provinces and territories*
- *Deaths and death rate, by provinces and territories*
- *Components of population growth, by province and territory*
- *Infant mortality rates, by province and territory*

Statistical tables

Table 1
Deaths¹ by sex and geography

Place of residence ²	Both sexes			Females		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
	number			percent		
Canada	238,418	120,311	118,107	100.0	100.0	100.0
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,391	2,316	2,075	1.8	1.9	1.8
Prince Edward Island	1,268	632	636	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nova Scotia	8,227	4,117	4,110	3.5	3.4	3.5
New Brunswick	6,366	3,188	3,178	2.7	2.6	2.7
Quebec	57,769	28,586	29,183	24.2	23.8	24.7
Ontario	88,468	44,510	43,958	37.1	37.0	37.2
Manitoba	9,972	4,959	5,013	4.2	4.1	4.2
Saskatchewan	8,972	4,577	4,395	3.8	3.8	3.7
Alberta	20,987	10,975	10,012	8.8	9.1	8.5
British Columbia	31,440	16,123	15,317	13.2	13.4	13.0
Yukon	201	115	86	0.1	0.1	0.1
Northwest Territories	186	113	73	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nunavut	162	94	68	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unknown ³	9	6	3	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

2. The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

3. The category "Unknown province or territory" refers to deaths of residents of Canada, province or territory of residence unknown.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology" section .

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0503).

Table 2-1
Deaths by geography — Month

Place of residence	number												
	Total	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Canada	238,418	22,250	19,233	21,141	19,629	19,891	18,571	18,735	18,813	18,351	20,569	20,250	20,985
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,391	385	357	401	378	349	359	324	323	383	357	398	377
Prince Edward Island	1,268	121	117	129	100	111	91	94	93	87	112	113	100
Nova Scotia	8,227	772	661	687	668	693	614	680	667	624	715	694	752
New Brunswick	6,366	590	518	573	526	568	476	450	499	512	562	548	544
Quebec	57,769	5,395	4,708	5,200	4,778	4,821	4,413	4,394	4,633	4,355	4,944	4,981	5,147
Ontario	88,468	8,379	7,191	7,865	7,295	7,319	7,107	6,968	6,797	6,763	7,614	7,348	7,822
Manitoba	9,972	939	753	813	821	854	812	767	785	809	890	833	896
Saskatchewan	8,972	798	664	797	732	758	707	756	750	697	747	764	802
Alberta	20,987	1,927	1,639	1,860	1,749	1,769	1,580	1,613	1,619	1,655	1,884	1,852	1,840
British Columbia	31,440	2,906	2,581	2,769	2,541	2,599	2,380	2,636	2,612	2,426	2,677	2,663	2,650
Yukon	201	11	14	15	12	16	10	22	13	15	27	23	23
Northwest Territories	186	13	18	17	16	17	10	18	11	18	21	17	10
Nunavut	162	14	11	14	13	13	12	12	11	6	19	16	21
Unknown	9	0	1	1	0	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
	percent												
Canada	100.0	9.3	8.1	8.9	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	8.6	8.5	8.8
Newfoundland and Labrador	100.0	8.8	8.1	9.1	8.6	7.9	8.2	7.4	7.4	8.7	8.1	9.1	8.6
Prince Edward Island	100.0	9.5	9.2	10.2	7.9	8.8	7.2	7.4	7.3	6.9	8.8	8.9	7.9
Nova Scotia	100.0	9.4	8.0	8.4	8.1	8.4	7.5	8.3	8.1	7.6	8.7	8.4	9.1
New Brunswick	100.0	9.3	8.1	9.0	8.3	8.9	7.5	7.1	7.8	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.5
Quebec	100.0	9.3	8.1	9.0	8.3	8.3	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.5	8.6	8.6	8.9
Ontario	100.0	9.5	8.1	8.9	8.2	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.6	8.6	8.3	8.8
Manitoba	100.0	9.4	7.6	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.9	8.4	9.0
Saskatchewan	100.0	8.9	7.4	8.9	8.2	8.4	7.9	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.3	8.5	8.9
Alberta	100.0	9.2	7.8	8.9	8.3	8.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	9.0	8.8	8.8
British Columbia	100.0	9.2	8.2	8.8	8.1	8.3	7.6	8.4	8.3	7.7	8.5	8.5	8.4
Yukon	100.0	5.5	7.0	7.5	6.0	8.0	5.0	10.9	6.5	7.5	13.4	11.4	11.4
Northwest Territories	100.0	7.0	9.7	9.1	8.6	9.1	5.4	9.7	5.9	9.7	11.3	9.1	5.4
Nunavut	100.0	8.6	6.8	8.6	8.0	8.0	7.4	7.4	6.8	3.7	11.7	9.9	13.0
Unknown	100.0	0.0	11.1	11.1	0.0	44.4	0.0	11.1	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	11.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0502).

Table 2-2
Deaths by geography — In hospital and elsewhere

Place of residence	Place of death							
	Total		Hospital		Non-hospital		Unknown	
	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent
Canada	238,418	157,921	66.2	80,407	33.7	90	0.0	
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,391	2,842	64.7	1,547	35.2	2	0.0	
Prince Edward Island	1,268	712	56.2	553	43.6	3	0.2	
Nova Scotia	8,227	4,827	58.7	3,399	41.3	1	0.0	
New Brunswick	6,366	3,968	62.3	2,392	37.6	6	0.1	
Quebec	57,769	49,032	84.9	8,736	15.1	1	0.0	
Ontario	88,468	54,278	61.4	34,190	38.6	0	0.0	
Manitoba	9,972	8,552	85.8	1,420	14.2	0	0.0	
Saskatchewan	8,972	4,825	53.8	4,145	46.2	2	0.0	
Alberta	20,987	12,487	59.5	8,473	40.4	27	0.1	
British Columbia	31,440	16,108	51.2	15,320	48.7	12	0.0	
Yukon	201	119	59.2	62	30.8	20	10.0	
Northwest Territories	186	103	55.4	83	44.6	0	0.0	
Nunavut	162	63	38.9	83	51.2	16	9.9	
Unknown	9	5	55.6	4	44.4	0	0.0	

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0509).

Table 2-3
Deaths by geography — Subject to autopsy

Place of residence	Total, deaths		Death subject to autopsy		Death not subject to autopsy		Unknown whether death subject to autopsy	
	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent
Canada	238,418		12,515	5.2	218,212	91.5	7,691	3.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,391		280	6.4	4,033	91.8	78	1.8
Prince Edward Island	1,268		203	16.0	1,062	83.8	3	0.2
Nova Scotia	8,227		1,023	12.4	7,164	87.1	40	0.5
New Brunswick	6,366		655	10.3	4,922	77.3	789	12.4
Quebec	57,769		3,156	5.5	52,931	91.6	1,682	2.9
Ontario ¹	88,468		1,414	1.6	85,496	96.6	1,558	1.8
Manitoba	9,972		1,022	10.2	6,771	67.9	2,179	21.9
Saskatchewan	8,972		651	7.3	8,272	92.2	49	0.5
Alberta	20,987		1,762	8.4	18,732	89.3	493	2.3
British Columbia	31,440		2,240	7.1	28,398	90.3	802	2.6
Yukon	201		33	16.4	165	82.1	3	1.5
Northwest Territories	186		39	21.0	141	75.8	6	3.2
Nunavut	162		36	22.2	117	72.2	9	5.6
Unknown	9		1	11.1	8	88.9	0	0.0

1. Starting with 2003 data, the number of deaths subject to autopsy in Ontario is underestimated. Ontario has changed the procedure of autopsy data capture in 2003.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0510).

Table 3-1
Deaths by single year of age and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	number						
All ages	238,418	4,391	1,268	8,227	6,366	57,769	88,468
0 to 4 years	2,122	35	7	33	50	429	801
Under 1 year	1,872	31	5	31	43	389	705
1 to 4 years	250	4	2	2	7	40	96
5 to 9 years	183	3	1	6	5	33	66
10 to 14 years	230	2	1	6	10	38	89
15 to 19 years	888	16	1	25	26	162	291
15 years	104	1	0	1	3	17	34
16 years	126	2	0	2	5	20	46
17 years	174	6	0	5	5	36	57
18 years	212	3	1	7	4	32	75
19 years	272	4	0	10	9	57	79
20 to 24 years	1,208	13	3	39	29	230	371
20 years	238	0	1	10	6	51	72
21 years	237	3	0	8	5	45	75
22 years	235	3	1	8	5	37	77
23 years	254	5	1	9	10	45	78
24 years	244	2	0	4	3	52	69
25 to 29 years	1,310	16	7	36	39	251	405
25 years	258	2	0	7	11	43	68
26 years	260	4	3	9	6	49	79
27 years	265	1	1	9	9	48	91
28 years	232	2	1	5	3	48	72
29 years	295	7	2	6	10	63	95
30 to 34 years	1,470	28	6	39	34	310	482
30 years	270	9	2	5	3	64	79
31 years	290	4	0	9	8	69	84
32 years	278	7	2	4	9	52	91
33 years	291	3	1	8	7	52	102
34 years	341	5	1	13	7	73	126
35 to 39 years	1,955	39	9	59	51	395	706
35 years	312	8	2	9	11	63	112
36 years	339	6	2	8	8	75	103
37 years	384	8	1	9	7	92	134
38 years	453	9	2	12	11	91	165
39 years	467	8	2	21	14	74	192
40 to 44 years	3,229	66	17	89	82	650	1,195
40 years	518	11	2	11	13	100	199
41 years	548	7	6	17	14	114	201
42 years	612	15	2	18	15	127	227
43 years	689	14	4	17	18	139	264
44 years	862	19	3	26	22	170	304
45 to 49 years	5,846	94	28	175	139	1,332	2,145
45 years	931	6	5	30	20	222	360
46 years	1,121	23	4	37	30	249	389
47 years	1,151	22	9	37	24	273	411
48 years	1,226	19	5	32	24	283	463
49 years	1,417	24	5	39	41	305	522
50 to 54 years	8,640	153	37	270	220	2,051	3,106
50 years	1,536	36	6	39	37	345	548
51 years	1,576	20	3	66	35	391	569
52 years	1,729	41	10	49	41	391	666
53 years	1,802	22	5	53	48	435	626
54 years	1,997	34	13	63	59	489	697
55 to 59 years	11,176	224	48	402	286	2,832	4,070
55 years	1,994	48	8	72	49	517	711
56 years	2,094	35	7	56	55	497	805
57 years	2,267	48	13	75	58	561	813
58 years	2,377	41	9	87	59	637	877
59 years	2,444	52	11	112	65	620	864

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-1 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
	number						
60 to 64 years	14,781	294	86	554	417	3,817	5,243
60 years	2,740	69	12	98	69	692	951
61 years	2,831	58	19	106	84	682	1,036
62 years	3,183	47	14	132	100	803	1,163
63 years	2,954	67	22	95	88	788	1,055
64 years	3,073	53	19	123	76	852	1,038
65 to 69 years	17,561	392	89	647	458	4,697	6,273
65 years	3,319	72	11	126	109	845	1,191
66 years	3,418	58	29	128	72	908	1,233
67 years	3,487	70	19	124	98	960	1,219
68 years	3,674	97	21	135	87	1,007	1,296
69 years	3,663	95	9	134	92	977	1,334
70 to 74 years	21,491	471	136	763	603	5,397	8,177
70 years	3,914	97	22	139	147	1,014	1,409
71 years	3,911	86	27	122	107	981	1,475
72 years	4,289	85	40	176	121	1,100	1,615
73 years	4,545	99	28	148	107	1,126	1,818
74 years	4,832	104	19	178	121	1,176	1,860
75 to 79 years	30,181	605	145	1,072	852	7,655	11,302
75 years	5,133	104	29	190	144	1,258	1,948
76 years	5,605	96	31	192	160	1,426	2,130
77 years	6,136	126	30	220	161	1,605	2,243
78 years	6,521	140	24	233	182	1,658	2,453
79 years	6,786	139	31	237	205	1,708	2,528
80 to 84 years	38,315	700	218	1,237	927	9,532	14,929
80 years	7,051	133	46	238	171	1,745	2,771
81 years	7,532	132	46	247	173	1,879	2,942
82 years	7,578	149	36	210	195	1,868	2,950
83 years	7,883	152	49	258	203	1,958	3,086
84 years	8,271	134	41	284	185	2,082	3,180
85 to 89 years	39,633	676	218	1,363	1,090	9,252	14,994
85 years	8,194	119	40	269	234	1,997	3,142
86 years	8,201	121	48	264	205	1,969	3,171
87 years	8,131	149	40	278	220	1,901	2,992
88 years	7,781	143	42	293	227	1,829	2,927
89 years	7,326	144	48	259	204	1,556	2,762
90 to 94 years	25,402	391	123	933	695	5,858	9,253
90 years	6,093	103	33	217	162	1,445	2,229
91 years	5,704	83	17	215	175	1,367	2,024
92 years	5,217	91	32	200	137	1,171	1,930
93 years	4,493	58	22	166	139	1,002	1,647
94 years	3,895	56	19	135	82	873	1,423
95 to 99 years	10,668	147	69	403	293	2,331	3,840
95 years	3,349	49	23	125	88	746	1,211
96 years	2,648	38	18	97	73	549	947
97 years	2,064	20	12	91	57	451	775
98 years	1,516	26	12	50	42	342	514
99 years	1,091	14	4	40	33	243	393
100 years and over	2,127	26	19	76	60	517	728
Not stated	2	0	0	0	0	0	2

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-1 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
	number								
All ages	238,418	9,972	8,972	20,987	31,440	201	186	162	9
0 to 4 years	2,122	115	112	324	186	3	11	16	0
Under 1 year	1,872	100	96	284	161	3	11	13	0
1 to 4 years	250	15	16	40	25	0	0	3	0
5 to 9 years	183	12	8	25	20	1	0	3	0
10 to 14 years	230	15	15	28	21	0	2	3	0
15 to 19 years	888	75	59	118	98	1	3	13	0
15 years	104	15	6	16	8	0	0	3	0
16 years	126	9	17	13	10	0	1	1	0
17 years	174	18	7	21	13	0	1	5	0
18 years	212	17	9	29	33	1	1	0	0
19 years	272	16	20	39	34	0	0	4	0
20 to 24 years	1,208	81	76	182	172	1	4	6	1
20 years	238	15	13	34	31	1	1	2	1
21 years	237	14	18	45	24	0	0	0	0
22 years	235	17	17	27	42	0	0	1	0
23 years	254	18	12	37	35	0	1	3	0
24 years	244	17	16	39	40	0	2	0	0
25 to 29 years	1,310	74	69	210	193	2	4	4	0
25 years	258	19	20	51	33	1	1	2	0
26 years	260	15	11	47	36	1	0	0	0
27 years	265	16	13	36	40	0	0	1	0
28 years	232	12	13	29	45	0	2	0	0
29 years	295	12	12	47	39	0	1	1	0
30 to 34 years	1,470	75	64	202	212	4	6	8	0
30 years	270	16	9	38	43	0	0	2	0
31 years	290	10	16	44	38	2	4	2	0
32 years	278	13	12	38	48	1	1	0	0
33 years	291	17	13	36	49	1	0	2	0
34 years	341	19	14	46	34	0	1	2	0
35 to 39 years	1,955	84	67	262	272	2	1	7	1
35 years	312	9	15	48	33	1	0	1	0
36 years	339	18	17	45	55	0	0	2	0
37 years	384	21	15	45	49	1	1	0	1
38 years	453	24	11	52	74	0	0	2	0
39 years	467	12	9	72	61	0	0	2	0
40 to 44 years	3,229	132	124	398	453	5	9	9	0
40 years	518	21	23	69	65	1	1	2	0
41 years	548	19	16	62	88	2	2	0	0
42 years	612	22	21	76	85	1	2	1	0
43 years	689	28	26	84	91	0	1	3	0
44 years	862	42	38	107	124	1	3	3	0
45 to 49 years	5,846	237	209	684	773	11	9	7	3
45 years	931	32	34	109	109	2	1	1	0
46 years	1,121	50	36	130	169	0	0	3	1
47 years	1,151	47	40	140	144	1	2	1	0
48 years	1,226	47	39	142	162	4	2	2	2
49 years	1,417	61	60	163	189	4	4	0	0
50 to 54 years	8,640	369	313	955	1,130	14	13	8	1
50 years	1,536	72	59	177	211	3	2	1	0
51 years	1,576	64	46	178	198	3	1	2	0
52 years	1,729	75	57	174	212	5	6	2	0
53 years	1,802	82	63	214	251	1	2	0	0
54 years	1,997	76	88	212	258	2	2	3	1
55 to 59 years	11,176	422	333	1,049	1,471	15	13	11	0
55 years	1,994	82	57	207	236	2	4	1	0
56 years	2,094	60	64	214	291	3	3	4	0
57 years	2,267	95	71	221	303	7	2	0	0
58 years	2,377	93	63	190	311	2	3	5	0
59 years	2,444	92	78	217	330	1	1	1	0
60 to 64 years	14,781	616	474	1,337	1,884	28	18	13	0
60 years	2,740	129	83	260	361	6	6	4	0
61 years	2,831	133	92	259	354	2	5	1	0
62 years	3,183	124	94	289	403	9	3	2	0
63 years	2,954	112	107	253	358	6	1	2	0
64 years	3,073	118	98	276	408	5	3	4	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-1 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
	number								
65 to 69 years	17,561	700	583	1,497	2,185	16	12	12	0
65 years	3,319	142	101	292	420	2	3	5	0
66 years	3,418	151	98	293	445	2	1	0	0
67 years	3,487	121	127	307	434	3	2	3	0
68 years	3,674	158	127	306	434	4	1	1	0
69 years	3,663	128	130	299	452	5	5	3	0
70 to 74 years	21,491	823	736	1,771	2,552	27	20	14	1
70 years	3,914	149	130	312	481	6	4	4	0
71 years	3,911	137	149	320	494	3	5	5	0
72 years	4,289	167	144	340	491	6	3	1	0
73 years	4,545	187	163	365	496	4	2	2	0
74 years	4,832	183	150	434	590	8	6	2	1
75 to 79 years	30,181	1,144	1,066	2,545	3,740	21	23	10	1
75 years	5,133	182	177	446	647	1	5	2	0
76 years	5,605	238	187	441	692	5	3	4	0
77 years	6,136	236	228	535	736	8	6	2	0
78 years	6,521	232	240	543	805	3	6	2	0
79 years	6,786	256	234	580	860	4	3	0	1
80 to 84 years	38,315	1,456	1,343	2,972	4,950	21	19	10	1
80 years	7,051	265	222	561	886	4	4	4	1
81 years	7,532	283	255	582	980	8	3	2	0
82 years	7,578	291	276	635	960	3	4	1	0
83 years	7,883	288	285	597	996	4	4	3	0
84 years	8,271	329	305	597	1,128	2	4	0	0
85 to 89 years	39,633	1,729	1,496	3,188	5,601	16	8	2	0
85 years	8,194	358	276	629	1,122	3	4	1	0
86 years	8,201	355	303	617	1,146	0	1	1	0
87 years	8,131	368	316	687	1,174	4	2	0	0
88 years	7,781	324	281	621	1,088	5	1	0	0
89 years	7,326	324	320	634	1,071	4	0	0	0
90 to 94 years	25,402	1,155	1,166	2,132	3,671	11	10	4	0
90 years	6,093	273	263	516	845	2	4	1	0
91 years	5,704	252	242	473	849	3	3	1	0
92 years	5,217	239	256	434	720	3	3	1	0
93 years	4,493	194	212	380	671	1	0	1	0
94 years	3,895	197	193	329	586	2	0	0	0
95 to 99 years	10,668	533	565	923	1,559	2	1	2	0
95 years	3,349	174	172	253	507	0	0	1	0
96 years	2,648	121	147	247	410	1	0	0	0
97 years	2,064	117	103	160	276	1	0	1	0
98 years	1,516	61	86	161	221	0	1	0	0
99 years	1,091	60	57	102	145	0	0	0	0
100 years and over	2,127	125	94	185	297	0	0	0	0
Not stated	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0503).

Table 3-2
Deaths by single year of age and geography — Males

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
	number						
All ages	120,311	2,316	632	4,117	3,188	28,586	44,510
0 to 4 years	1,141	21	4	17	27	228	449
Under 1 year	993	19	4	16	22	205	383
1 to 4 years	148	2	0	1	5	23	66
5 to 9 years	111	3	0	4	3	23	38
10 to 14 years	131	2	1	2	4	16	55
15 to 19 years	604	13	1	16	17	108	203
15 years	62	1	0	1	1	9	20
16 years	77	2	0	1	2	14	29
17 years	118	6	0	2	2	25	41
18 years	144	2	1	5	3	19	51
19 years	203	2	0	7	9	41	62
20 to 24 years	878	7	2	32	23	160	275
20 years	167	0	0	9	4	35	55
21 years	177	2	0	6	3	32	55
22 years	171	3	1	8	4	25	57
23 years	187	2	1	7	10	32	57
24 years	176	0	0	2	2	36	51
25 to 29 years	899	10	5	23	29	184	267
25 years	173	2	0	3	10	30	45
26 years	183	3	3	5	5	37	51
27 years	182	0	0	7	5	35	60
28 years	157	2	1	4	1	31	49
29 years	204	3	1	4	8	51	62
30 to 34 years	953	23	5	25	25	206	313
30 years	189	7	2	4	2	42	56
31 years	193	3	0	7	6	49	55
32 years	174	6	2	1	7	34	57
33 years	193	3	1	6	6	36	67
34 years	204	4	0	7	4	45	78
35 to 39 years	1,220	27	9	44	36	246	429
35 years	200	6	2	8	8	44	66
36 years	207	3	2	6	7	51	55
37 years	235	5	1	4	5	57	83
38 years	279	7	2	10	6	50	103
39 years	299	6	2	16	10	44	122
40 to 44 years	1,973	35	8	59	62	395	722
40 years	324	8	0	9	11	56	125
41 years	340	3	4	13	10	68	122
42 years	367	9	2	12	10	84	129
43 years	419	6	1	11	13	82	157
44 years	523	9	1	14	18	105	189
45 to 49 years	3,510	59	19	120	83	765	1,281
45 years	557	4	4	25	12	129	213
46 years	685	17	4	27	18	136	238
47 years	664	13	4	26	15	158	226
48 years	750	14	3	17	15	175	275
49 years	854	11	4	25	23	167	329
50 to 54 years	5,277	97	16	156	135	1,211	1,911
50 years	949	25	1	20	28	207	329
51 years	967	13	2	40	23	236	344
52 years	1,045	25	5	30	24	230	411
53 years	1,054	13	0	31	29	246	367
54 years	1,262	21	8	35	31	292	460
55 to 59 years	6,813	145	27	246	169	1,721	2,455
55 years	1,224	29	4	49	29	319	425
56 years	1,286	20	5	32	30	298	503
57 years	1,382	32	10	44	40	342	485
58 years	1,444	27	4	57	36	391	520
59 years	1,477	37	4	64	34	371	522

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-2 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Males

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	number						
60 to 64 years	8,862	201	61	326	248	2,242	3,149
60 years	1,666	46	8	56	43	416	570
61 years	1,710	40	13	65	52	382	646
62 years	1,914	27	11	80	58	490	685
63 years	1,735	51	17	55	50	451	633
64 years	1,837	37	12	70	45	503	615
65 to 69 years	10,721	245	54	391	284	2,915	3,788
65 years	2,023	48	5	77	71	517	727
66 years	2,065	38	18	80	43	543	747
67 years	2,143	47	13	70	59	609	715
68 years	2,242	60	12	83	59	625	771
69 years	2,248	52	6	81	52	621	828
70 to 74 years	12,447	282	81	467	350	3,094	4,699
70 years	2,291	54	12	91	83	595	845
71 years	2,270	46	16	87	66	567	840
72 years	2,463	62	24	106	78	617	904
73 years	2,654	56	19	91	58	635	1,069
74 years	2,769	64	10	92	65	680	1,041
75 to 79 years	17,048	343	76	614	476	4,279	6,314
75 years	2,962	65	16	112	91	725	1,094
76 years	3,233	53	16	113	88	809	1,245
77 years	3,498	68	19	138	93	915	1,271
78 years	3,638	77	9	120	93	920	1,354
79 years	3,717	80	16	131	111	910	1,350
80 to 84 years	19,302	361	111	602	465	4,679	7,519
80 years	3,748	63	23	129	94	914	1,461
81 years	3,935	71	26	119	97	943	1,572
82 years	3,793	75	17	97	94	905	1,479
83 years	3,921	84	26	115	96	959	1,522
84 years	3,905	68	19	142	84	958	1,485
85 to 89 years	16,846	289	95	573	451	3,738	6,384
85 years	3,757	53	23	128	112	871	1,426
86 years	3,669	66	20	122	84	833	1,440
87 years	3,461	62	14	115	95	780	1,257
88 years	3,181	57	20	123	93	729	1,156
89 years	2,778	51	18	85	67	525	1,105
90 to 94 years	8,607	119	36	295	225	1,795	3,173
90 years	2,228	30	11	58	51	488	847
91 years	2,079	28	2	83	64	450	747
92 years	1,685	33	11	62	41	343	613
93 years	1,470	15	9	53	42	277	553
94 years	1,145	13	3	39	27	237	413
95 to 99 years	2,608	28	17	91	74	517	956
95 years	863	12	8	27	26	173	301
96 years	688	8	4	21	18	117	255
97 years	480	3	2	17	14	100	190
98 years	307	3	3	12	8	62	106
99 years	270	2	0	14	8	65	104
100 years and over	360	6	4	14	2	64	130
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-2 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Males

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
	number								
All ages	120,311	4,959	4,577	10,975	16,123	115	113	94	6
0 to 4 years	1,141	63	59	170	85	3	4	11	0
Under 1 year	993	54	49	150	76	3	4	8	0
1 to 4 years	148	9	10	20	9	0	0	3	0
5 to 9 years	111	7	2	11	17	0	0	3	0
10 to 14 years	131	7	10	20	11	0	1	2	0
15 to 19 years	604	45	39	72	78	0	2	10	0
15 years	62	8	5	9	5	0	0	3	0
16 years	77	2	11	6	9	0	1	0	0
17 years	118	14	4	11	10	0	0	3	0
18 years	144	10	8	18	26	0	1	0	0
19 years	203	11	11	28	28	0	0	4	0
20 to 24 years	878	54	55	144	117	1	3	4	1
20 years	167	6	10	26	17	1	1	2	1
21 years	177	12	10	35	22	0	0	0	0
22 years	171	11	14	22	26	0	0	0	0
23 years	187	13	8	30	24	0	1	2	0
24 years	176	12	13	31	28	0	1	0	0
25 to 29 years	899	50	48	140	136	2	2	3	0
25 years	173	16	13	30	20	1	1	2	0
26 years	183	9	9	32	28	1	0	0	0
27 years	182	10	8	25	31	0	0	1	0
28 years	157	9	10	22	27	0	1	0	0
29 years	204	6	8	31	30	0	0	0	0
30 to 34 years	953	34	41	126	147	0	4	4	0
30 years	189	8	6	27	35	0	0	0	0
31 years	193	2	12	33	23	0	2	1	0
32 years	174	4	7	23	32	0	1	0	0
33 years	193	11	8	16	37	0	0	2	0
34 years	204	9	8	27	20	0	1	1	0
35 to 39 years	1,220	45	43	169	167	1	1	3	0
35 years	200	5	9	33	18	0	0	1	0
36 years	207	12	11	25	35	0	0	0	0
37 years	235	9	11	29	29	1	1	0	0
38 years	279	12	6	35	48	0	0	0	0
39 years	299	7	6	47	37	0	0	2	0
40 to 44 years	1,973	70	84	243	285	2	5	3	0
40 years	324	11	17	46	39	1	0	1	0
41 years	340	9	10	37	63	0	1	0	0
42 years	367	10	16	42	51	0	2	0	0
43 years	419	19	17	53	57	0	1	2	0
44 years	523	21	24	65	75	1	1	0	0
45 to 49 years	3,510	148	120	413	483	8	5	4	2
45 years	557	17	22	57	70	2	1	1	0
46 years	685	31	20	86	106	0	0	2	0
47 years	664	32	20	76	91	1	1	1	0
48 years	750	33	25	90	96	3	2	0	2
49 years	854	35	33	104	120	2	1	0	0
50 to 54 years	5,277	239	187	597	702	12	8	5	1
50 years	949	50	38	102	144	2	2	1	0
51 years	967	44	29	111	121	2	0	2	0
52 years	1,045	44	29	110	127	5	4	1	0
53 years	1,054	49	38	137	143	1	0	0	0
54 years	1,262	52	53	137	167	2	2	1	1
55 to 59 years	6,813	279	199	629	915	11	10	7	0
55 years	1,224	57	36	122	149	1	4	0	0
56 years	1,286	43	38	129	179	3	2	4	0
57 years	1,382	64	39	136	182	6	2	0	0
58 years	1,444	54	37	116	198	1	1	2	0
59 years	1,477	61	49	126	207	0	1	1	0
60 to 64 years	8,862	345	293	847	1,120	14	13	3	0
60 years	1,666	71	52	169	223	5	5	2	0
61 years	1,710	71	60	163	215	0	3	0	0
62 years	1,914	71	53	188	246	3	2	0	0
63 years	1,735	67	66	150	190	4	1	0	0
64 years	1,837	65	62	177	246	2	2	1	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-2 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Males

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
	number								
65 to 69 years	10,721	399	358	909	1,356	9	7	6	0
65 years	2,023	74	65	178	256	1	1	3	0
66 years	2,065	85	62	167	281	1	0	0	0
67 years	2,143	70	78	201	279	0	2	0	0
68 years	2,242	95	76	187	269	3	1	1	0
69 years	2,248	75	77	176	271	4	3	2	0
70 to 74 years	12,447	474	448	1,045	1,468	16	12	10	1
70 years	2,291	79	78	176	268	4	3	3	0
71 years	2,270	78	86	194	281	2	3	4	0
72 years	2,463	96	85	197	289	3	2	0	0
73 years	2,654	114	103	215	287	3	2	2	0
74 years	2,769	107	96	263	343	4	2	1	1
75 to 79 years	17,048	664	606	1,487	2,159	7	17	5	1
75 years	2,962	106	102	261	385	0	4	1	0
76 years	3,233	140	110	268	384	2	2	3	0
77 years	3,498	130	136	298	423	2	4	1	0
78 years	3,638	140	134	309	475	2	5	0	0
79 years	3,717	148	124	351	492	1	2	0	1
80 to 84 years	19,302	728	708	1,565	2,531	13	12	8	0
80 years	3,748	139	107	311	499	2	3	3	0
81 years	3,935	136	134	318	509	7	2	1	0
82 years	3,793	138	159	329	495	2	2	1	0
83 years	3,921	152	147	321	493	1	2	3	0
84 years	3,905	163	161	286	535	1	3	0	0
85 to 89 years	16,846	732	673	1,367	2,532	8	3	1	0
85 years	3,757	160	128	297	556	1	2	0	0
86 years	3,669	157	144	264	538	0	0	1	0
87 years	3,461	159	141	291	544	3	0	0	0
88 years	3,181	126	128	273	471	4	1	0	0
89 years	2,778	130	132	242	423	0	0	0	0
90 to 94 years	8,607	423	432	753	1,343	7	4	2	0
90 years	2,228	104	106	199	328	2	3	1	0
91 years	2,079	99	86	180	336	2	1	1	0
92 years	1,685	80	94	155	251	2	0	0	0
93 years	1,470	73	82	126	240	0	0	0	0
94 years	1,145	67	64	93	188	1	0	0	0
95 to 99 years	2,608	134	150	226	414	1	0	0	0
95 years	863	46	67	59	144	0	0	0	0
96 years	688	35	42	67	120	1	0	0	0
97 years	480	31	15	41	67	0	0	0	0
98 years	307	10	16	43	44	0	0	0	0
99 years	270	12	10	16	39	0	0	0	0
100 years and over	360	19	22	42	57	0	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0503).

Table 3-3
Deaths by single year of age and geography — Females

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	number						
All ages	118,107	2,075	636	4,110	3,178	29,183	43,958
0 to 4 years	981	14	3	16	23	201	352
Under 1 year	879	12	1	15	21	184	322
1 to 4 years	102	2	2	1	2	17	30
5 to 9 years	72	0	1	2	2	10	28
10 to 14 years	99	0	0	4	6	22	34
15 to 19 years	284	3	0	9	9	54	88
15 years	42	0	0	0	2	8	14
16 years	49	0	0	1	3	6	17
17 years	56	0	0	3	3	11	16
18 years	68	1	0	2	1	13	24
19 years	69	2	0	3	0	16	17
20 to 24 years	330	6	1	7	6	70	96
20 years	71	0	1	1	2	16	17
21 years	60	1	0	2	2	13	20
22 years	64	0	0	0	1	12	20
23 years	67	3	0	2	0	13	21
24 years	68	2	0	2	1	16	18
25 to 29 years	411	6	2	13	10	67	138
25 years	85	0	0	4	1	13	23
26 years	77	1	0	4	1	12	28
27 years	83	1	1	2	4	13	31
28 years	75	0	0	1	2	17	23
29 years	91	4	1	2	2	12	33
30 to 34 years	517	5	1	14	9	104	169
30 years	81	2	0	1	1	22	23
31 years	97	1	0	2	2	20	29
32 years	104	1	0	3	2	18	34
33 years	98	0	0	2	1	16	35
34 years	137	1	1	6	3	28	48
35 to 39 years	735	12	0	15	15	149	277
35 years	112	2	0	1	3	19	46
36 years	132	3	0	2	1	24	48
37 years	149	3	0	5	2	35	51
38 years	174	2	0	2	5	41	62
39 years	168	2	0	5	4	30	70
40 to 44 years	1,256	31	9	30	20	255	473
40 years	194	3	2	2	2	44	74
41 years	208	4	2	4	4	46	79
42 years	245	6	0	6	5	43	98
43 years	270	8	3	6	5	57	107
44 years	339	10	2	12	4	65	115
45 to 49 years	2,336	35	9	55	56	567	864
45 years	374	2	1	5	8	93	147
46 years	436	6	0	10	12	113	151
47 years	487	9	5	11	9	115	185
48 years	476	5	2	15	9	108	188
49 years	563	13	1	14	18	138	193
50 to 54 years	3,363	56	21	114	85	840	1,195
50 years	587	11	5	19	9	138	219
51 years	609	7	1	26	12	155	225
52 years	684	16	5	19	17	161	255
53 years	748	9	5	22	19	189	259
54 years	735	13	5	28	28	197	237
55 to 59 years	4,363	79	21	156	117	1,111	1,615
55 years	770	19	4	23	20	198	286
56 years	808	15	2	24	25	199	302
57 years	885	16	3	31	18	219	328
58 years	933	14	5	30	23	246	357
59 years	967	15	7	48	31	249	342

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-3 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Females

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
	number						
60 to 64 years	5,919	93	25	228	169	1,575	2,094
60 years	1,074	23	4	42	26	276	381
61 years	1,121	18	6	41	32	300	390
62 years	1,269	20	3	52	42	313	478
63 years	1,219	16	5	40	38	337	422
64 years	1,236	16	7	53	31	349	423
65 to 69 years	6,840	147	35	256	174	1,782	2,485
65 years	1,296	24	6	49	38	328	464
66 years	1,353	20	11	48	29	365	486
67 years	1,344	23	6	54	39	351	504
68 years	1,432	37	9	52	28	382	525
69 years	1,415	43	3	53	40	356	506
70 to 74 years	9,044	189	55	296	253	2,303	3,478
70 years	1,623	43	10	48	64	419	564
71 years	1,641	40	11	35	41	414	635
72 years	1,826	23	16	70	43	483	711
73 years	1,891	43	9	57	49	491	749
74 years	2,063	40	9	86	56	496	819
75 to 79 years	13,133	262	69	458	376	3,376	4,988
75 years	2,171	39	13	78	53	533	854
76 years	2,372	43	15	79	72	617	885
77 years	2,638	58	11	82	68	690	972
78 years	2,883	63	15	113	89	738	1,099
79 years	3,069	59	15	106	94	798	1,178
80 to 84 years	19,013	339	107	635	462	4,853	7,410
80 years	3,303	70	23	109	77	831	1,310
81 years	3,597	61	20	128	76	936	1,370
82 years	3,785	74	19	113	101	963	1,471
83 years	3,962	68	23	143	107	999	1,564
84 years	4,366	66	22	142	101	1,124	1,695
85 to 89 years	22,787	387	123	790	639	5,514	8,610
85 years	4,437	66	17	141	122	1,126	1,716
86 years	4,532	55	28	142	121	1,136	1,731
87 years	4,670	87	26	163	125	1,121	1,735
88 years	4,600	86	22	170	134	1,100	1,771
89 years	4,548	93	30	174	137	1,031	1,657
90 to 94 years	16,795	272	87	638	470	4,063	6,080
90 years	3,865	73	22	159	111	957	1,382
91 years	3,625	55	15	132	111	917	1,277
92 years	3,532	58	21	138	96	828	1,317
93 years	3,023	43	13	113	97	725	1,094
94 years	2,750	43	16	96	55	636	1,010
95 to 99 years	8,060	119	52	312	219	1,814	2,884
95 years	2,486	37	15	98	62	573	910
96 years	1,960	30	14	76	55	432	692
97 years	1,584	17	10	74	43	351	585
98 years	1,209	23	9	38	34	280	408
99 years	821	12	4	26	25	178	289
100 years and over	1,767	20	15	62	58	453	598
Not stated	2	0	0	0	0	0	2

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-3 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Females

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
	number								
All ages	118,107	5,013	4,395	10,012	15,317	86	73	68	3
0 to 4 years	981	52	53	154	101	0	7	5	0
Under 1 year	879	46	47	134	85	0	7	5	0
1 to 4 years	102	6	6	20	16	0	0	0	0
5 to 9 years	72	5	6	14	3	1	0	0	0
10 to 14 years	99	8	5	8	10	0	1	1	0
15 to 19 years	284	30	20	46	20	1	1	3	0
15 years	42	7	1	7	3	0	0	0	0
16 years	49	7	6	7	1	0	0	1	0
17 years	56	4	3	10	3	0	1	2	0
18 years	68	7	1	11	7	1	0	0	0
19 years	69	5	9	11	6	0	0	0	0
20 to 24 years	330	27	21	38	55	0	1	2	0
20 years	71	9	3	8	14	0	0	0	0
21 years	60	2	8	10	2	0	0	0	0
22 years	64	6	3	5	16	0	0	1	0
23 years	67	5	4	7	11	0	0	1	0
24 years	68	5	3	8	12	0	1	0	0
25 to 29 years	411	24	21	70	57	0	2	1	0
25 years	85	3	7	21	13	0	0	0	0
26 years	77	6	2	15	8	0	0	0	0
27 years	83	6	5	11	9	0	0	0	0
28 years	75	3	3	7	18	0	1	0	0
29 years	91	6	4	16	9	0	1	1	0
30 to 34 years	517	41	23	76	65	4	2	4	0
30 years	81	8	3	11	8	0	0	2	0
31 years	97	8	4	11	15	2	2	1	0
32 years	104	9	5	15	16	1	0	0	0
33 years	98	6	5	20	12	1	0	0	0
34 years	137	10	6	19	14	0	0	1	0
35 to 39 years	735	39	24	93	105	1	0	4	1
35 years	112	4	6	15	15	1	0	0	0
36 years	132	6	6	20	20	0	0	2	0
37 years	149	12	4	16	20	0	0	0	1
38 years	174	12	5	17	26	0	0	2	0
39 years	168	5	3	25	24	0	0	0	0
40 to 44 years	1,256	62	40	155	168	3	4	6	0
40 years	194	10	6	23	26	0	1	1	0
41 years	208	10	6	25	25	2	1	0	0
42 years	245	12	5	34	34	1	0	1	0
43 years	270	9	9	31	34	0	0	1	0
44 years	339	21	14	42	49	0	2	3	0
45 to 49 years	2,336	89	89	271	290	3	4	3	1
45 years	374	15	12	52	39	0	0	0	0
46 years	436	19	16	44	63	0	0	1	1
47 years	487	15	20	64	53	0	1	0	0
48 years	476	14	14	52	66	1	0	2	0
49 years	563	26	27	59	69	2	3	0	0
50 to 54 years	3,363	130	126	358	428	2	5	3	0
50 years	587	22	21	75	67	1	0	0	0
51 years	609	20	17	67	77	1	1	0	0
52 years	684	31	28	64	85	0	2	1	0
53 years	748	33	25	77	108	0	2	0	0
54 years	735	24	35	75	91	0	0	2	0
55 to 59 years	4,363	143	134	420	556	4	3	4	0
55 years	770	25	21	85	87	1	0	1	0
56 years	808	17	26	85	112	0	1	0	0
57 years	885	31	32	85	121	1	0	0	0
58 years	933	39	26	74	113	1	2	3	0
59 years	967	31	29	91	123	1	0	0	0
60 to 64 years	5,919	271	181	490	764	14	5	10	0
60 years	1,074	58	31	91	138	1	1	2	0
61 years	1,121	62	32	96	139	2	2	1	0
62 years	1,269	53	41	101	157	6	1	2	0
63 years	1,219	45	41	103	168	2	0	2	0
64 years	1,236	53	36	99	162	3	1	3	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-3 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Females

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
	number								
65 to 69 years	6,840	301	225	588	829	7	5	6	0
65 years	1,296	68	36	114	164	1	2	2	0
66 years	1,353	66	36	126	164	1	1	0	0
67 years	1,344	51	49	106	155	3	0	3	0
68 years	1,432	63	51	119	165	1	0	0	0
69 years	1,415	53	53	123	181	1	2	1	0
70 to 74 years	9,044	349	288	726	1,084	11	8	4	0
70 years	1,623	70	52	136	213	2	1	1	0
71 years	1,641	59	63	126	213	1	2	1	0
72 years	1,826	71	59	143	202	3	1	1	0
73 years	1,891	73	60	150	209	1	0	0	0
74 years	2,063	76	54	171	247	4	4	1	0
75 to 79 years	13,133	480	460	1,058	1,581	14	6	5	0
75 years	2,171	76	75	185	262	1	1	1	0
76 years	2,372	98	77	173	308	3	1	1	0
77 years	2,638	106	92	237	313	6	2	1	0
78 years	2,883	92	106	234	330	1	1	2	0
79 years	3,069	108	110	229	368	3	1	0	0
80 to 84 years	19,013	728	635	1,407	2,419	8	7	2	1
80 years	3,303	126	115	250	387	2	1	1	1
81 years	3,597	147	121	264	471	1	1	1	0
82 years	3,785	153	117	306	465	1	2	0	0
83 years	3,962	136	138	276	503	3	2	0	0
84 years	4,366	166	144	311	593	1	1	0	0
85 to 89 years	22,787	997	823	1,821	3,069	8	5	1	0
85 years	4,437	198	148	332	566	2	2	1	0
86 years	4,532	198	159	353	608	0	1	0	0
87 years	4,670	209	175	396	630	1	2	0	0
88 years	4,600	198	153	348	617	1	0	0	0
89 years	4,548	194	188	392	648	4	0	0	0
90 to 94 years	16,795	732	734	1,379	2,328	4	6	2	0
90 years	3,865	169	157	317	517	0	1	0	0
91 years	3,625	153	156	293	513	1	2	0	0
92 years	3,532	159	162	279	469	1	3	1	0
93 years	3,023	121	130	254	431	1	0	1	0
94 years	2,750	130	129	236	398	1	0	0	0
95 to 99 years	8,060	399	415	697	1,145	1	1	2	0
95 years	2,486	128	105	194	363	0	0	1	0
96 years	1,960	86	105	180	290	0	0	0	0
97 years	1,584	86	88	119	209	1	0	1	0
98 years	1,209	51	70	118	177	0	1	0	0
99 years	821	48	47	86	106	0	0	0	0
100 years and over	1,767	106	72	143	240	0	0	0	0
Not stated	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0503).

Table 4-1
Deaths by age group and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
All ages ³							
Number of deaths	238,418	4,391	1,268	8,227	6,366	57,769	88,468
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.1	8.6	9.0	8.7	8.5	7.4	6.8
Under 1 year ⁵							
Number of deaths	1,872	31	5	31	43	389	705
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.9	6.3	3.4	3.4	5.8	4.4	5.0
1 to 4 years ⁶							
Number of deaths	250	4	2	2	7	40	96
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
5 to 9 years							
Number of deaths	183	3	1	6	5	33	66
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 to 14 years							
Number of deaths	230	2	1	6	10	38	89
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 to 19 years							
Number of deaths	888	16	1	25	26	162	291
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
20 to 24 years							
Number of deaths	1,208	13	3	39	29	230	371
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
25 to 29 years							
Number of deaths	1,310	16	7	36	39	251	405
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5
30 to 34 years							
Number of deaths	1,470	28	6	39	34	310	482
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
35 to 39 years							
Number of deaths	1,955	39	9	59	51	395	706
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8
40 to 44 years							
Number of deaths	3,229	66	17	89	82	650	1,195
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2
45 to 49 years							
Number of deaths	5,846	94	28	175	139	1,332	2,145
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0
50 to 54 years							
Number of deaths	8,640	153	37	270	220	2,051	3,106
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2
55 to 59 years							
Number of deaths	11,176	224	48	402	286	2,832	4,070
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.0	5.5	4.8	5.9	5.1	5.2	4.9
60 to 64 years							
Number of deaths	14,781	294	86	554	417	3,817	5,243
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.8	8.3	9.3	9.0	8.4	8.0	7.4
65 to 69 years							
Number of deaths	17,561	392	89	647	458	4,697	6,273
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	12.5	15.7	13.6	14.2	12.8	12.8	11.9
70 to 74 years							
Number of deaths	21,491	471	136	763	603	5,397	8,177
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	19.9	25.4	26.3	22.1	22.6	20.1	19.6
75 to 79 years							
Number of deaths	30,181	605	145	1,072	852	7,655	11,302
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	33.2	43.2	35.3	39.1	39.6	33.6	32.2

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-1 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
80 to 84 years							
Number of deaths	38,315	700	218	1,237	927	9,532	14,929
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	56.6	73.3	74.5	61.6	57.1	57.7	56.5
85 to 89 years							
Number of deaths	39,633	676	218	1,363	1,090	9,252	14,994
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	96.1	123.0	118.2	104.3	104.9	97.3	93.7
90 years and over							
Number of deaths	38,197	564	211	1,412	1,048	8,706	13,821
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	187.5	213.6	207.7	194.4	188.4	183.4	186.7
Not stated							
Number of deaths	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-1 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
All ages³									
Number of deaths	238,418	9,972	8,972	20,987	31,440	201	186	162	9
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.1	8.2	8.7	5.7	7.0	6.0	4.3	5.0	..
Under 1 year⁵									
Number of deaths	1,872	100	96	284	161	3	11	13	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.9	6.3	6.7	5.5	3.6	7.8	15.5	14.8	..
1 to 4 years⁶									
Number of deaths	250	15	16	40	25	0	0	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	..
5 to 9 years									
Number of deaths	183	12	8	25	20	1	0	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.9	..
10 to 14 years									
Number of deaths	230	15	15	28	21	0	2	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	..
15 to 19 years									
Number of deaths	888	75	59	118	98	1	3	13	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	4.0	..
20 to 24 years									
Number of deaths	1,208	81	76	182	172	1	4	6	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	2.0	..
25 to 29 years									
Number of deaths	1,310	74	69	210	193	2	4	4	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.5	..
30 to 34 years									
Number of deaths	1,470	75	64	202	212	4	6	8	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.7	3.3	..
35 to 39 years									
Number of deaths	1,955	84	67	262	272	2	1	7	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.3	3.2	..
40 to 44 years									
Number of deaths	3,229	132	124	398	453	5	9	9	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.8	4.1	..
45 to 49 years									
Number of deaths	5,846	237	209	684	773	11	9	7	3
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.1	3.3	2.6	3.8	..
50 to 54 years									
Number of deaths	8,640	369	313	955	1,130	14	13	8	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.3	4.6	4.2	5.4	..
55 to 59 years									
Number of deaths	11,176	422	333	1,049	1,471	15	13	11	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.0	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.8	5.3	9.9	..
60 to 64 years									
Number of deaths	14,781	616	474	1,337	1,884	28	18	13	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.8	9.6	9.1	8.0	7.2	14.4	11.3	17.4	..
65 to 69 years									
Number of deaths	17,561	700	583	1,497	2,185	16	12	12	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	12.5	14.9	14.7	12.7	11.2	14.2	13.7	26.1	..
70 to 74 years									
Number of deaths	21,491	823	736	1,771	2,552	27	20	14	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	19.9	22.5	22.2	19.9	16.9	39.5	37.5	54.7	..
75 to 79 years									
Number of deaths	30,181	1,144	1,066	2,545	3,740	21	23	10	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	33.2	35.6	35.8	34.0	29.8	43.8	55.7	65.8	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-1 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
80 to 84 years									
Number of deaths	38,315	1,456	1,343	2,972	4,950	21	19	10	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	56.6	56.7	55.5	55.0	52.6	97.2	73.6	166.7	..
85 to 89 years									
Number of deaths	39,633	1,729	1,496	3,188	5,601	16	8	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	96.1	99.1	94.8	97.3	93.3	119.4	61.5	64.5	..
90 years and over									
Number of deaths	38,197	1,813	1,825	3,240	5,527	13	11	6	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	187.5	189.8	196.5	193.9	183.9	228.1	220.0	400.0	..
Not stated									
Number of deaths	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..

- Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.
- For "Age at time of death", all age groups except "all ages", the mortality rate represents the age-specific death rate, or the number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 population in the same age group as of July 1 of the same year.
- For "Age at time of death, all ages", the mortality rate represents the crude death rate, or the number of deaths during a given year per 1,000 population as of July 1 of the same year.
- Starting with the data year 2005, the population estimates used for the calculations of the mortality rate are presented in the Appendix 1 of the publication "Deaths" for the respective year (catalogue number 84F0211XWE).
- For "Age at time of death, under 1 year", mortality rate calculation uses live births in calendar year instead of the under one year of age population estimate.
- For "Age at time of death, 1 to 4 years", mortality rate calculation uses population estimates for 0 to 4-year olds less live births in calendar year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases, and Appendix 1 (CANSIM table 102-0504).

Table 4-2
Deaths by age group and geography — Males

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
All ages ³							
Number of deaths	120,311	2,316	632	4,117	3,188	28,586	44,510
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.2	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.7	7.4	6.9
Under 1 year ⁵							
Number of deaths	993	19	4	16	22	205	383
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.1	7.4	5.5	3.4	5.9	4.5	5.3
1 to 4 years ⁶							
Number of deaths	148	2	0	1	5	23	66
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
5 to 9 years							
Number of deaths	111	3	0	4	3	23	38
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 to 14 years							
Number of deaths	131	2	1	2	4	16	55
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 to 19 years							
Number of deaths	604	13	1	16	17	108	203
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
20 to 24 years							
Number of deaths	878	7	2	32	23	160	275
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6
25 to 29 years							
Number of deaths	899	10	5	23	29	184	267
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.6
30 to 34 years							
Number of deaths	953	23	5	25	25	206	313
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7
35 to 39 years							
Number of deaths	1,220	27	9	44	36	246	429
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.9
40 to 44 years							
Number of deaths	1,973	35	8	59	62	395	722
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.4
45 to 49 years							
Number of deaths	3,510	59	19	120	83	765	1,281
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.3
50 to 54 years							
Number of deaths	5,277	97	16	156	135	1,211	1,911
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.1	4.7	3.0	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.0
55 to 59 years							
Number of deaths	6,813	145	27	246	169	1,721	2,455
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.2	7.2	5.5	7.3	6.1	6.4	6.1
60 to 64 years							
Number of deaths	8,862	201	61	326	248	2,242	3,149
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	9.6	11.4	13.4	10.7	10.1	9.7	9.2
65 to 69 years							
Number of deaths	10,721	245	54	391	284	2,915	3,788
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	15.7	19.9	17.2	17.8	16.1	16.6	15.0
70 to 74 years							
Number of deaths	12,447	282	81	467	350	3,094	4,699
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	24.5	31.4	33.0	28.5	27.8	24.7	24.3
75 to 79 years							
Number of deaths	17,048	343	76	614	476	4,279	6,314
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	41.6	53.2	40.1	50.6	50.0	42.9	40.2

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-2 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Males

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
80 to 84 years							
Number of deaths	19,302	361	111	602	465	4,679	7,519
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	70.0	91.2	92.6	75.2	72.2	72.2	70.1
85 to 89 years							
Number of deaths	16,846	289	95	573	451	3,738	6,384
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	117.0	148.4	153.5	130.3	128.1	118.1	114.5
90 years and over							
Number of deaths	11,575	153	57	400	301	2,376	4,259
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	211.9	241.3	215.1	214.7	209.9	207.6	210.7
Not stated							
Number of deaths	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-2 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Males

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
All ages³									
Number of deaths	120,311	4,959	4,577	10,975	16,123	115	113	94	6
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.2	8.2	9.0	5.9	7.3	6.7	5.0	5.6	..
Under 1 year⁵									
Number of deaths	993	54	49	150	76	3	4	8	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.1	6.7	6.8	5.6	3.3	14.7	10.7	18.3	..
1 to 4 years⁶									
Number of deaths	148	9	10	20	9	0	0	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	..
5 to 9 years									
Number of deaths	111	7	2	11	17	0	0	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	..
10 to 14 years									
Number of deaths	131	7	10	20	11	0	1	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	..
15 to 19 years									
Number of deaths	604	45	39	72	78	0	2	10	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	6.0	..
20 to 24 years									
Number of deaths	878	54	55	144	117	1	3	4	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.6	..
25 to 29 years									
Number of deaths	899	50	48	140	136	2	2	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.1	2.3	..
30 to 34 years									
Number of deaths	953	34	41	126	147	0	4	4	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	2.2	3.2	..
35 to 39 years									
Number of deaths	1,220	45	43	169	167	1	1	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	2.6	..
40 to 44 years									
Number of deaths	1,973	70	84	243	285	2	5	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	3.1	2.8	..
45 to 49 years									
Number of deaths	3,510	148	120	413	483	8	5	4	2
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	4.9	2.8	4.1	..
50 to 54 years									
Number of deaths	5,277	239	187	597	702	12	8	5	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.1	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.1	7.3	5.1	6.1	..
55 to 59 years									
Number of deaths	6,813	279	199	629	915	11	10	7	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.2	7.3	6.1	5.8	6.0	7.9	7.4	11.5	..
60 to 64 years									
Number of deaths	8,862	345	293	847	1,120	14	13	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	9.6	10.9	11.3	10.1	8.7	13.7	13.7	7.7	..
65 to 69 years									
Number of deaths	10,721	399	358	909	1,356	9	7	6	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	15.7	17.5	18.5	15.7	14.1	14.0	14.5	26.4	..
70 to 74 years									
Number of deaths	12,447	474	448	1,045	1,468	16	12	10	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	24.5	28.1	28.5	24.8	20.1	43.6	44.6	68.5	..
75 to 79 years									
Number of deaths	17,048	664	606	1,487	2,159	7	17	5	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	41.6	46.4	44.8	43.1	36.3	29.5	79.4	58.1	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-2 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Males

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
80 to 84 years									
Number of deaths	19,302	728	708	1,565	2,531	13	12	8	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	70.0	70.6	69.5	68.6	62.6	130.0	96.8	307.7	..
85 to 89 years									
Number of deaths	16,846	732	673	1,367	2,532	8	3	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	117.0	124.8	118.3	115.5	112.4	148.1	61.2	58.8	..
90 years and over									
Number of deaths	11,575	576	604	1,021	1,814	8	4	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	211.9	220.5	232.9	221.9	203.2	500.0	210.5	500.0	..
Not stated									
Number of deaths	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.
2. For "Age at time of death", all age groups except "all ages", the mortality rate represents the age-specific death rate, or the number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 population in the same age group as of July 1 of the same year.
3. For "Age at time of death, all ages", the mortality rate represents the crude death rate, or the number of deaths during a given year per 1,000 population as of July 1 of the same year.
4. Starting with the data year 2005, the population estimates used for the calculations of the mortality rate are presented in the Appendix 1 of the publication "Deaths" for the respective year (catalogue number 84F0211XWE).
5. For "Age at time of death, under 1 year", mortality rate calculation uses live births in calendar year instead of the under one year of age population estimate.
6. For "Age at time of death, 1 to 4 years", mortality rate calculation uses population estimates for 0 to 4-year olds less live births in calendar year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases, and Appendix 1 (CANSIM table 102-0504).

Table 4-3
Deaths by age group and geography — Females

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
All ages ³							
Number of deaths	118,107	2,075	636	4,110	3,178	29,183	43,958
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.9	8.0	8.8	8.5	8.3	7.4	6.6
Under 1 year ⁵							
Number of deaths	879	12	1	15	21	184	322
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.7	5.1	1.4	3.5	5.7	4.3	4.7
1 to 4 years ⁶							
Number of deaths	102	2	2	1	2	17	30
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 to 9 years							
Number of deaths	72	0	1	2	2	10	28
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 to 14 years							
Number of deaths	99	0	0	4	6	22	34
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
15 to 19 years							
Number of deaths	284	3	0	9	9	54	88
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
20 to 24 years							
Number of deaths	330	6	1	7	6	70	96
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
25 to 29 years							
Number of deaths	411	6	2	13	10	67	138
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
30 to 34 years							
Number of deaths	517	5	1	14	9	104	169
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
35 to 39 years							
Number of deaths	735	12	0	15	15	149	277
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
40 to 44 years							
Number of deaths	1,256	31	9	30	20	255	473
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9
45 to 49 years							
Number of deaths	2,336	35	9	55	56	567	864
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.6
50 to 54 years							
Number of deaths	3,363	56	21	114	85	840	1,195
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.6	2.6	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5
55 to 59 years							
Number of deaths	4,363	79	21	156	117	1,111	1,615
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.8
60 to 64 years							
Number of deaths	5,919	93	25	228	169	1,575	2,094
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.2	5.2	5.3	7.3	6.8	6.4	5.8
65 to 69 years							
Number of deaths	6,840	147	35	256	174	1,782	2,485
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	9.4	11.6	10.3	10.9	9.6	9.4	9.1
70 to 74 years							
Number of deaths	9,044	189	55	296	253	2,303	3,478
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	15.8	19.7	20.2	16.3	18.0	16.0	15.6
75 to 79 years							
Number of deaths	13,133	262	69	458	376	3,376	4,988
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	26.3	34.6	31.1	29.9	31.4	26.4	25.8

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-3 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Females

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
80 to 84 years							
Number of deaths	19,013	339	107	635	462	4,853	7,410
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	47.4	60.6	62.0	52.6	47.1	48.4	47.3
85 to 89 years							
Number of deaths	22,787	387	123	790	639	5,514	8,610
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	84.9	109.1	100.3	91.1	92.9	86.9	82.5
90 years and over							
Number of deaths	26,622	411	154	1,012	747	6,330	9,562
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	178.6	204.8	205.1	187.4	181.0	175.7	177.7
Not stated							
Number of deaths	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-3 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Females

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
All ages³									
Number of deaths	118,107	5,013	4,395	10,012	15,317	86	73	68	3
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.9	8.2	8.5	5.6	6.8	5.2	3.5	4.4	..
Under 1 year⁵									
Number of deaths	879	46	47	134	85	0	7	5	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.7	5.9	6.7	5.3	3.9	0.0	20.8	11.3	..
1 to 4 years⁶									
Number of deaths	102	6	6	20	16	0	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
5 to 9 years									
Number of deaths	72	5	6	14	3	1	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	..
10 to 14 years									
Number of deaths	99	8	5	8	10	0	1	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	..
15 to 19 years									
Number of deaths	284	30	20	46	20	1	1	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.9	..
20 to 24 years									
Number of deaths	330	27	21	38	55	0	1	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.4	..
25 to 29 years									
Number of deaths	411	24	21	70	57	0	2	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.7	..
30 to 34 years									
Number of deaths	517	41	23	76	65	4	2	4	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	3.4	1.2	3.5	..
35 to 39 years									
Number of deaths	735	39	24	93	105	1	0	4	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	3.7	..
40 to 44 years									
Number of deaths	1,256	62	40	155	168	3	4	6	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.2	2.5	5.5	..
45 to 49 years									
Number of deaths	2,336	89	89	271	290	3	4	3	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.4	3.5	..
50 to 54 years									
Number of deaths	3,363	130	126	358	428	2	5	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.4	1.4	3.3	4.6	..
55 to 59 years									
Number of deaths	4,363	143	134	420	556	4	3	4	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.4	2.7	8.0	..
60 to 64 years									
Number of deaths	5,919	271	181	490	764	14	5	10	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.2	8.3	6.9	5.9	5.7	15.3	7.7	27.9	..
65 to 69 years									
Number of deaths	6,840	301	225	588	829	7	5	6	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	9.4	12.4	11.1	9.8	8.3	14.5	12.8	25.9	..
70 to 74 years									
Number of deaths	9,044	349	288	726	1,084	11	8	4	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	15.8	17.8	16.5	15.5	14.0	34.7	30.3	36.4	..
75 to 79 years									
Number of deaths	13,133	480	460	1,058	1,581	14	6	5	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	26.3	26.9	28.2	26.2	23.9	57.6	30.2	75.8	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-3 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Females

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
80 to 84 years									
Number of deaths	19,013	728	635	1,407	2,419	8	7	2	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	47.4	47.3	45.3	45.0	45.0	69.0	52.2	58.8	..
85 to 89 years									
Number of deaths	22,787	997	823	1,821	3,069	8	5	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	84.9	86.1	81.5	87.0	81.8	100.0	61.7	71.4	..
90 years and over									
Number of deaths	26,622	1,237	1,221	2,219	3,713	5	7	4	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	178.6	178.2	182.4	183.2	175.8	122.0	225.8	363.6	..
Not stated									
Number of deaths	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..

- Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.
- For "Age at time of death", all age groups except "all ages", the mortality rate represents the age-specific death rate, or the number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 population in the same age group as of July 1 of the same year.
- For "Age at time of death, all ages", the mortality rate represents the crude death rate, or the number of deaths during a given year per 1,000 population as of July 1 of the same year.
- Starting with the data year 2005, the population estimates used for the calculations of the mortality rate are presented in the Appendix 1 of the publication "Deaths" for the respective year (catalogue number 84F0211XWE).
- For "Age at time of death, under 1 year", mortality rate calculation uses live births in calendar year instead of the under one year of age population estimate.
- For "Age at time of death, 1 to 4 years", mortality rate calculation uses population estimates for 0 to 4-year olds less live births in calendar year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases, and Appendix 1 (CANSIM table 102-0504).

Table 5-1
Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Both sexes

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						Not stated
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	
	number						
Canada	238,418	30,782	94,266	83,191	17,975	2,026	10,178
Under 15 years	2,535	2,533	0	0	0	0	2
15 to 44 years	10,060	6,000	2,493	52	435	130	950
45 to 64 years	40,443	8,645	19,631	1,958	6,245	696	3,268
65 to 74 years	39,052	3,858	21,487	6,507	4,816	446	1,938
75 to 84 years	68,496	4,776	32,097	24,591	4,330	497	2,205
85 years and over	77,830	4,968	18,558	50,083	2,149	257	1,815
Not stated	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,391	555	1,881	1,633	221	92	9
Under 15 years	40	40	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	178	98	64	2	4	7	3
45 to 64 years	765	159	440	39	96	27	4
65 to 74 years	863	78	531	172	61	20	1
75 to 84 years	1,305	103	602	532	39	28	1
85 years and over	1,240	77	244	888	21	10	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	1,268	187	517	485	63	16	0
Under 15 years	9	9	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	43	27	12	0	2	2	0
45 to 64 years	199	55	108	9	23	4	0
65 to 74 years	225	32	130	38	21	4	0
75 to 84 years	363	37	159	151	11	5	0
85 years and over	429	27	108	287	6	1	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	8,227	1,103	3,313	3,159	643	0	9
Under 15 years	45	45	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	287	198	72	1	14	0	2
45 to 64 years	1,401	307	779	86	227	0	2
65 to 74 years	1,410	147	805	273	184	0	1
75 to 84 years	2,309	199	1,052	916	142	0	0
85 years and over	2,775	207	605	1,883	76	0	4
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	6,366	857	2,498	2,431	357	136	87
Under 15 years	65	65	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	261	170	63	1	8	8	11
45 to 64 years	1,062	220	558	59	132	55	38
65 to 74 years	1,061	112	593	187	112	38	19
75 to 84 years	1,779	137	813	707	81	26	15
85 years and over	2,138	153	471	1,477	24	9	4
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec	57,769	9,167	20,208	17,247	3,800	984	6,363
Under 15 years	500	499	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	1,998	1,114	309	5	48	41	481
45 to 64 years	10,032	2,543	3,909	397	1,277	270	1,636
65 to 74 years	10,094	1,376	4,801	1,392	1,181	236	1,108
75 to 84 years	17,187	1,772	7,241	5,380	936	286	1,572
85 years and over	17,958	1,863	3,948	10,073	358	151	1,565
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario	88,468	9,558	37,293	32,690	6,435	5	2,487
Under 15 years	956	955	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	3,450	1,900	1,057	19	166	2	306
45 to 64 years	14,564	2,762	7,752	759	2,178	1	1,112
65 to 74 years	14,450	1,158	8,514	2,557	1,672	2	547
75 to 84 years	26,231	1,325	12,911	10,003	1,613	0	379
85 years and over	28,815	1,456	7,059	19,352	806	0	142
Not stated	2	2	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Both sexes

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						Not stated
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	
	number						
Manitoba	9,972	1,559	3,732	3,766	749	129	37
Under 15 years	142	142	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	521	390	98	3	18	11	1
45 to 64 years	1,644	366	820	101	283	58	16
65 to 74 years	1,523	160	815	311	207	23	7
75 to 84 years	2,600	253	1,190	975	153	24	5
85 years and over	3,542	248	809	2,376	88	13	8
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	8,972	1,241	3,730	3,392	601	3	5
Under 15 years	135	135	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	459	285	152	3	18	0	1
45 to 64 years	1,329	248	782	69	227	2	1
65 to 74 years	1,319	148	788	227	154	0	2
75 to 84 years	2,409	209	1,178	889	131	1	1
85 years and over	3,321	216	830	2,204	71	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta	20,987	3,067	8,640	6,937	2,168	6	169
Under 15 years	377	377	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	1,372	902	356	12	82	3	17
45 to 64 years	4,025	855	2,095	183	832	2	58
65 to 74 years	3,268	287	1,860	545	532	1	43
75 to 84 years	5,517	346	2,746	1,907	480	0	38
85 years and over	6,428	300	1,583	4,290	242	0	13
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	31,440	3,309	12,274	11,319	2,888	648	1,002
Under 15 years	227	227	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	1,400	841	298	5	74	56	126
45 to 64 years	5,258	1,088	2,315	238	947	275	395
65 to 74 years	4,737	352	2,600	777	682	118	208
75 to 84 years	8,690	384	4,172	3,083	730	127	194
85 years and over	11,128	417	2,889	7,216	455	72	79
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon	201	44	60	58	35	3	1
Under 15 years	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	15	12	1	0	1	0	1
45 to 64 years	68	18	23	11	15	1	0
65 to 74 years	43	5	18	10	8	2	0
75 to 84 years	42	4	13	15	10	0	0
85 years and over	29	1	5	22	1	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	186	52	72	44	12	4	2
Under 15 years	13	13	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	27	20	6	1	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	53	9	32	3	6	1	2
65 to 74 years	32	1	17	10	2	2	0
75 to 84 years	42	6	11	22	3	0	0
85 years and over	19	3	6	8	1	1	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	162	78	46	30	1	0	7
Under 15 years	22	22	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	47	41	5	0	0	0	1
45 to 64 years	39	13	17	4	1	0	4
65 to 74 years	26	1	15	8	0	0	2
75 to 84 years	20	1	8	11	0	0	0
85 years and over	8	0	1	7	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Both sexes

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Unknown	9	5	2	0	2	0	0
Under 15 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	4	2	1	0	1	0	0
65 to 74 years	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
75 to 84 years	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
85 years and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0505).

Table 5-2
Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Males

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Canada	120,311	18,369	63,364	21,563	9,665	1,237	6,113
Under 15 years	1,383	1,382	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	6,527	4,155	1,396	12	237	90	637
45 to 64 years	24,462	5,883	11,694	646	3,689	395	2,155
65 to 74 years	23,168	2,566	14,145	2,076	2,794	289	1,298
75 to 84 years	36,350	2,812	22,479	7,228	2,215	325	1,291
85 years and over	28,421	1,571	13,650	11,601	730	138	731
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,316	371	1,287	453	136	62	7
Under 15 years	26	26	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	115	72	32	0	3	5	3
45 to 64 years	502	120	290	16	61	13	2
65 to 74 years	527	52	362	57	40	15	1
75 to 84 years	704	73	431	152	24	23	1
85 years and over	442	28	172	228	8	6	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	632	114	350	115	41	12	0
Under 15 years	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	30	21	6	0	1	2	0
45 to 64 years	123	37	66	1	17	2	0
65 to 74 years	135	23	86	11	13	2	0
75 to 84 years	187	19	110	45	8	5	0
85 years and over	152	9	82	58	2	1	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	4,117	657	2,272	811	372	0	5
Under 15 years	23	23	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	199	143	50	0	5	0	1
45 to 64 years	848	200	484	22	140	0	2
65 to 74 years	858	110	533	93	121	0	1
75 to 84 years	1,216	116	743	276	81	0	0
85 years and over	973	65	462	420	25	0	1
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	3,188	517	1,706	623	201	87	54
Under 15 years	34	34	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	192	130	41	0	5	7	9
45 to 64 years	635	137	342	21	75	36	24
65 to 74 years	634	74	397	62	69	21	11
75 to 84 years	941	88	570	211	46	17	9
85 years and over	752	54	356	329	6	6	1
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec	28,586	4,919	13,174	4,294	2,071	588	3,540
Under 15 years	267	266	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	1,299	744	146	2	26	30	351
45 to 64 years	5,939	1,640	2,224	141	688	139	1,107
65 to 74 years	6,009	873	3,117	469	693	158	699
75 to 84 years	8,958	902	4,969	1,556	526	185	820
85 years and over	6,114	494	2,718	2,126	138	76	562
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario	44,510	5,740	25,198	8,576	3,306	4	1,686
Under 15 years	542	542	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	2,209	1,336	577	5	103	2	186
45 to 64 years	8,796	1,898	4,641	247	1,295	1	714
65 to 74 years	8,487	744	5,650	795	901	1	396
75 to 84 years	13,833	779	9,092	2,913	761	0	288
85 years and over	10,643	441	5,238	4,616	246	0	102
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-2 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Males

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Manitoba	4,959	935	2,546	968	400	82	28
Under 15 years	77	77	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	298	240	45	0	5	7	1
45 to 64 years	1,011	249	504	30	175	41	12
65 to 74 years	873	114	527	98	116	12	6
75 to 84 years	1,392	162	846	286	78	16	4
85 years and over	1,308	93	624	554	26	6	5
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	4,577	794	2,577	866	335	2	3
Under 15 years	71	71	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	310	197	101	0	12	0	0
45 to 64 years	799	157	475	20	145	1	1
65 to 74 years	806	111	529	70	94	0	2
75 to 84 years	1,314	158	821	271	63	1	0
85 years and over	1,277	100	651	505	21	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta	10,975	2,013	5,815	1,783	1,240	3	121
Under 15 years	201	201	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	894	630	208	2	43	2	9
45 to 64 years	2,486	607	1,253	65	518	1	42
65 to 74 years	1,954	205	1,208	169	339	0	33
75 to 84 years	3,052	242	1,956	580	247	0	27
85 years and over	2,388	128	1,190	967	93	0	10
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	16,123	2,185	8,325	3,022	1,532	393	666
Under 15 years	113	113	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	930	595	186	3	34	35	77
45 to 64 years	3,220	806	1,371	77	558	160	248
65 to 74 years	2,824	253	1,701	243	401	77	149
75 to 84 years	4,690	263	2,919	913	375	78	142
85 years and over	4,346	155	2,148	1,786	164	43	50
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon	115	34	36	20	22	3	0
Under 15 years	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	6	6	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	45	16	13	3	12	1	0
65 to 74 years	25	4	11	2	6	2	0
75 to 84 years	20	4	7	6	3	0	0
85 years and over	16	1	5	9	1	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	113	37	48	17	8	1	2
Under 15 years	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	17	15	2	0	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	36	7	21	2	4	0	2
65 to 74 years	19	1	13	3	1	1	0
75 to 84 years	29	6	9	11	3	0	0
85 years and over	7	3	3	1	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	94	49	28	15	1	0	1
Under 15 years	16	16	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	27	25	2	0	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	19	7	9	1	1	0	1
65 to 74 years	16	1	11	4	0	0	0
75 to 84 years	13	0	5	8	0	0	0
85 years and over	3	0	1	2	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-2 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Males

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Unknown	6	4	2	0	0	0	0
Under 15 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
65 to 74 years	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
75 to 84 years	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
85 years and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0505).

Table 5-3
Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Females

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						Not stated
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	
	number						
Canada	118,107	12,413	30,902	61,628	8,310	789	4,065
Under 15 years	1,152	1,151	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	3,533	1,845	1,097	40	198	40	313
45 to 64 years	15,981	2,762	7,937	1,312	2,556	301	1,113
65 to 74 years	15,884	1,292	7,342	4,431	2,022	157	640
75 to 84 years	32,146	1,964	9,618	17,363	2,115	172	914
85 years and over	49,409	3,397	4,908	38,482	1,419	119	1,084
Not stated	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,075	184	594	1,180	85	30	2
Under 15 years	14	14	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	63	26	32	2	1	2	0
45 to 64 years	263	39	150	23	35	14	2
65 to 74 years	336	26	169	115	21	5	0
75 to 84 years	601	30	171	380	15	5	0
85 years and over	798	49	72	660	13	4	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	636	73	167	370	22	4	0
Under 15 years	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	13	6	6	0	1	0	0
45 to 64 years	76	18	42	8	6	2	0
65 to 74 years	90	9	44	27	8	2	0
75 to 84 years	176	18	49	106	3	0	0
85 years and over	277	18	26	229	4	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	4,110	446	1,041	2,348	271	0	4
Under 15 years	22	22	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	88	55	22	1	9	0	1
45 to 64 years	553	107	295	64	87	0	0
65 to 74 years	552	37	272	180	63	0	0
75 to 84 years	1,093	83	309	640	61	0	0
85 years and over	1,802	142	143	1,463	51	0	3
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	3,178	340	792	1,808	156	49	33
Under 15 years	31	31	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	69	40	22	1	3	1	2
45 to 64 years	427	83	216	38	57	19	14
65 to 74 years	427	38	196	125	43	17	8
75 to 84 years	838	49	243	496	35	9	6
85 years and over	1,386	99	115	1,148	18	3	3
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec	29,183	4,248	7,034	12,953	1,729	396	2,823
Under 15 years	233	233	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	699	370	163	3	22	11	130
45 to 64 years	4,093	903	1,685	256	589	131	529
65 to 74 years	4,085	503	1,684	923	488	78	409
75 to 84 years	8,229	870	2,272	3,824	410	101	752
85 years and over	11,844	1,369	1,230	7,947	220	75	1,003
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario	43,958	3,818	12,095	24,114	3,129	1	801
Under 15 years	414	413	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	1,241	564	480	14	63	0	120
45 to 64 years	5,768	864	3,111	512	883	0	398
65 to 74 years	5,963	414	2,864	1,762	771	1	151
75 to 84 years	12,398	546	3,819	7,090	852	0	91
85 years and over	18,172	1,015	1,821	14,736	560	0	40
Not stated	2	2	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-3 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Females

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Manitoba	5,013	624	1,186	2,798	349	47	9
Under 15 years	65	65	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	223	150	53	3	13	4	0
45 to 64 years	633	117	316	71	108	17	4
65 to 74 years	650	46	288	213	91	11	1
75 to 84 years	1,208	91	344	689	75	8	1
85 years and over	2,234	155	185	1,822	62	7	3
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	4,395	447	1,153	2,526	266	1	2
Under 15 years	64	64	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	149	88	51	3	6	0	1
45 to 64 years	530	91	307	49	82	1	0
65 to 74 years	513	37	259	157	60	0	0
75 to 84 years	1,095	51	357	618	68	0	1
85 years and over	2,044	116	179	1,699	50	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta	10,012	1,054	2,825	5,154	928	3	48
Under 15 years	176	176	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	478	272	148	10	39	1	8
45 to 64 years	1,539	248	842	118	314	1	16
65 to 74 years	1,314	82	652	376	193	1	10
75 to 84 years	2,465	104	790	1,327	233	0	11
85 years and over	4,040	172	393	3,323	149	0	3
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	15,317	1,124	3,949	8,297	1,356	255	336
Under 15 years	114	114	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	470	246	112	2	40	21	49
45 to 64 years	2,038	282	944	161	389	115	147
65 to 74 years	1,913	99	899	534	281	41	59
75 to 84 years	4,000	121	1,253	2,170	355	49	52
85 years and over	6,782	262	741	5,430	291	29	29
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon	86	10	24	38	13	0	1
Under 15 years	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	9	6	1	0	1	0	1
45 to 64 years	23	2	10	8	3	0	0
65 to 74 years	18	1	7	8	2	0	0
75 to 84 years	22	0	6	9	7	0	0
85 years and over	13	0	0	13	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	73	15	24	27	4	3	0
Under 15 years	8	8	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	10	5	4	1	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	17	2	11	1	2	1	0
65 to 74 years	13	0	4	7	1	1	0
75 to 84 years	13	0	2	11	0	0	0
85 years and over	12	0	3	7	1	1	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	68	29	18	15	0	0	6
Under 15 years	6	6	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	20	16	3	0	0	0	1
45 to 64 years	20	6	8	3	0	0	3
65 to 74 years	10	0	4	4	0	0	2
75 to 84 years	7	1	3	3	0	0	0
85 years and over	5	0	0	5	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-3 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Females

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Unknown	3	1	0	0	2	0	0
Under 15 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
65 to 74 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75 to 84 years	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
85 years and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0505).

Table 6-1
Infant mortality by age group and sex, Canada

Age at time of death ¹	Both sexes		Males		Females	
	Deaths	Mortality ^{2,3} rate per 1,000 live births	Deaths	Mortality ^{2,3} rate per 1,000 live births	Deaths	Mortality ^{2,3} rate per 1,000 live births
	number	rate	number	rate	number	rate
Total, under 1 year ⁴	1,872	4.9	993	5.1	879	4.7
Neonatal ⁵						
0 to 27 days	1,404	3.7	724	3.7	680	3.7
Under 1 day	965	2.5	500	2.6	465	2.5
1 day	46	0.1	19	0.1	27	0.1
2 days	56	0.1	32	0.2	24	0.1
3 days	46	0.1	27	0.1	19	0.1
4 days	31	0.1	12	0.1	19	0.1
5 days	19	0.0	7	0.0	12	0.1
6 days	23	0.1	13	0.1	10	0.1
7 to 13 days	106	0.3	56	0.3	50	0.3
14 to 20 days	62	0.2	30	0.2	32	0.2
21 to 27 days	50	0.1	28	0.1	22	0.1
Post-neonatal ⁶						
1 to 11 months	468	1.2	269	1.4	199	1.1
1 month	120	0.3	69	0.4	51	0.3
2 months	84	0.2	49	0.3	35	0.2
3 months	65	0.2	40	0.2	25	0.1
4 months	54	0.1	32	0.2	22	0.1
5 months	26	0.1	16	0.1	10	0.1
6 months	30	0.1	18	0.1	12	0.1
7 months	17	0.0	10	0.1	7	0.0
8 months	21	0.1	12	0.1	9	0.0
9 months	17	0.0	7	0.0	10	0.1
10 months	14	0.0	6	0.0	8	0.0
11 months	20	0.1	10	0.1	10	0.1

1. Age, in the case of infant deaths, corresponds to the completed number of months (or minutes, hours, or days) since birth.
2. Mortality rate calculations in this table use live births in the calendar year instead of the Demography Division's under one year of age population estimate (Appendix 1).
3. The mortality rate represents the number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same calendar year.
4. Infant death rate is the number of infant deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.
5. Neonatal mortality rate is the number of neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.
6. Post-neonatal mortality rate is the number of post-neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases (CANSIM table 102-0506).

Table 6-2
Infant mortality by age group and geography

Place of residence	Total ^{1,2} under 1 year	Neonatal ^{1,3}				Post-neonatal ^{1,4}			
		0 to 27 days	Under 1 day	1 to 6 days	7 to 27 days	1 to 11 months	1 to 2 months	3 to 5 months	6 to 11 months
Canada									
Number of deaths	1,872	1,404	965	221	218	468	204	145	119
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	4.9	3.7	2.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
Newfoundland and Labrador									
Number of deaths	31	25	19	2	4	6	2	1	3
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	6.3	5.1	3.9	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.6
Prince Edward Island									
Number of deaths	5	4	4	0	0	1	1	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	3.4	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Nova Scotia									
Number of deaths	31	23	13	5	5	8	4	2	2
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	3.4	2.6	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
New Brunswick									
Number of deaths	43	26	19	5	2	17	7	6	4
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	5.8	3.5	2.6	0.7	0.3	2.3	0.9	0.8	0.5
Quebec									
Number of deaths	389	314	214	49	51	75	28	25	22
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	4.4	3.5	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2
Ontario									
Number of deaths	705	541	361	94	86	164	77	43	44
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	5.0	3.9	2.6	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
Manitoba									
Number of deaths	100	74	47	12	15	26	13	5	8
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	6.3	4.6	2.9	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.5
Saskatchewan									
Number of deaths	96	51	33	5	13	45	16	20	9
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	6.7	3.6	2.3	0.4	0.9	3.2	1.1	1.4	0.6
Alberta									
Number of deaths	284	216	170	23	23	68	31	22	15
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	5.5	4.2	3.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
British Columbia									
Number of deaths	161	111	74	23	14	50	24	16	10
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	3.6	2.5	1.6	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
Yukon									
Number of deaths	3	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	7.8	5.2	5.2	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.6
Northwest Territories									
Number of deaths	11	9	5	3	1	2	0	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	15.5	12.7	7.0	4.2	1.4	2.8	0.0	2.8	0.0
Nunavut									
Number of deaths	13	8	4	0	4	5	1	3	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	14.8	9.1	4.6	0.0	4.6	5.7	1.1	3.4	1.1
Unknown									
Number of deaths	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Age, in the case of infant deaths, corresponds to the completed number of months (or minutes, hours, or days) since birth.

2. Infant death rate is the number of infant deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

3. Neonatal mortality rate is the number of neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

4. Post-neonatal mortality rate is the number of post-neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

5. Mortality rate calculations in this table use live births in the calendar year instead of the Demography Division's under one year of age population estimate (Appendix 1).

6. The mortality rate represents the number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same calendar year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases (CANSIM table 102-0507).

Table 7
Perinatal mortality and components by geography

Place of residence	Perinatal deaths ¹		Late fetal deaths ²		Early neonatal deaths ³	
	Deaths	Mortality rate ^{4,5} per 1,000 total births	Deaths	Mortality rate ^{4,5} per 1,000 total births	Deaths	Mortality rate ^{4,5} per 1,000 total births
	number	rate	number	rate	number	rate
Canada	2,331	6.1	1,145	...	1,186	...
Newfoundland and Labrador	41	8.3	20	...	21	...
Prince Edward Island	7	4.8	3	...	4	...
Nova Scotia	47	5.2	29	...	18	...
New Brunswick	41	5.5	17	...	24	...
Quebec	501	5.6	238	...	263	...
Ontario	884	6.3	429	...	455	...
Manitoba	125	7.8	66	...	59	...
Saskatchewan	96	6.7	58	...	38	...
Alberta	355	6.8	162	...	193	...
British Columbia	210	4.7	113	...	97	...
Yukon	3	7.8	1	...	2	...
Northwest Territories	12	16.8	4	...	8	...
Nunavut	9	10.2	5	...	4	...
Unknown	0	0.0	0	...	0	...

1. Perinatal death is the death of a child under one week of age (0 to 6 days) or a stillbirth of 28 or more weeks of gestation.
 2. Late fetal death refers to a stillbirth of 28 or more weeks of gestation, excluding unknown gestational age.
 3. Early neonatal death is the death of a child under one week of age (0 to 6 days).
 4. Mortality rates for late fetal deaths and early neonatal deaths are not calculated; however, these two components are used in the calculation of mortality rates for perinatal deaths.
 5. Perinatal death rate is the number of perinatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 total births (live births plus late fetal deaths) in the same year.
- Note(s):** See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.
- Source(s):** Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth, Death and Stillbirth Databases (CANSIM table 102-0508).

Table 8
Life expectancy^{1,2} at birth and at age 65 by sex and geography, 2007/2009

	At birth			At age 65		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
	year					
Canada	81.1	78.8	83.3	20.2	18.5	21.6
Newfoundland and Labrador	78.9	76.5	81.2	18.2	16.6	19.7
Prince Edward Island	80.2	77.5	82.8	19.3	17.6	20.7
Nova Scotia	80.1	77.7	82.4	19.3	17.5	20.9
New Brunswick	80.2	77.5	82.8	19.5	17.7	21.1
Quebec	81.2	78.8	83.4	20.1	18.3	21.6
Ontario	81.5	79.2	83.6	20.3	18.7	21.7
Manitoba	79.5	77.0	81.9	19.6	17.7	21.2
Saskatchewan	79.6	77.0	82.1	19.7	17.9	21.3
Alberta	80.7	78.5	83.0	20.2	18.5	21.6
British Columbia	81.7	79.5	83.9	20.7	19.2	22.0
Territories ³	75.1	72.5	78.2	16.9	15.6	18.4

1. Starting with 2007 data year, the population estimates used for the calculation of life expectancies are presented in the Appendix 1 of the publication "Deaths" (catalogue number 84F0211XIE).
 2. In this table, we present life expectancies that are calculated with a new method that uses three years of data.
 3. The "Territories" include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.
- Note(s):** See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.
- Source(s):** Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases, and Appendix 1 (CANSIM table 102-0512).

Table 9
Deaths, by place of residence and place of occurrence, Canada, provinces, territories and outside Canada

Place of residence ¹	Place of occurrence								
	Total, Canada and USA	United States	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	number								
Total, Canada and other	238,920	171	238,749	4,386	1,247	8,249	6,398	57,638	88,678
Canada	238,418	171	238,247	4,372	1,244	8,236	6,385	57,592	88,451
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,391	0	4,391	4,350	2	6	1	1	20
Prince Edward Island	1,268	1	1,267	2	1,234	14	13	0	3
Nova Scotia	8,227	3	8,224	6	2	8,171	19	3	14
New Brunswick	6,366	4	6,362	1	1	30	6,298	20	7
Quebec	57,769	47	57,722	1	1	1	45	57,462	202
Ontario	88,468	109	88,359	9	3	13	7	89	88,107
Manitoba	9,972	1	9,971	0	0	1	0	2	20
Saskatchewan	8,972	0	8,972	0	0	0	0	1	5
Alberta	20,987	2	20,985	1	1	0	2	7	14
British Columbia	31,440	3	31,437	2	0	0	0	5	33
Yukon	201	0	201	0	0	0	0	0	1
Northwest Territories	186	0	186	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	162	0	162	0	0	0	0	2	18
Unknown province or territory ²	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	7
Outside Canada	416	...	416	13	3	12	8	46	178
Unknown place of residence ³	86	.	86	1	0	1	5	0	49

Place of residence ¹	Place of occurrence								
	Total, Canada and USA	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut
	number								
Total, Canada and other	238,920	238,749	10,007	8,994	21,132	31,532	189	179	120
Canada	238,418	238,247	9,999	8,985	21,066	31,430	189	178	120
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,391	4,391	1	1	8	1	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	1,268	1,267	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	8,227	8,224	1	3	4	1	0	0	0
New Brunswick	6,366	6,362	0	2	3	0	0	0	0
Quebec	57,769	57,722	2	1	4	3	0	0	0
Ontario	88,468	88,359	55	6	26	44	0	0	0
Manitoba	9,972	9,971	9,889	30	20	8	0	0	1
Saskatchewan	8,972	8,972	28	8,834	93	11	0	0	0
Alberta	20,987	20,985	9	98	20,749	104	0	0	0
British Columbia	31,440	31,437	3	10	134	31,247	1	2	0
Yukon	201	201	0	0	3	9	188	0	0
Northwest Territories	186	186	0	0	17	1	0	167	1
Nunavut	162	162	11	0	3	1	0	9	118
Unknown province or territory ²	9	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Outside Canada	416	416	4	5	44	102	0	1	0
Unknown place of residence ³	86	86	4	4	22	0	0	0	0

1. The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence and on the place of occurrence.

2. The category "Unknown province or territory" refers to deaths of residents of Canada with province or territory of residence unknown.

3. The category "Unknown place of residence" refers to deaths of residents or non-residents of Canada with place of residence unknown.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0501).

Definitions

The definitions used for the production of statistical tables of Canadian vital statistics data are based on those recommended by the World Health Organization¹ and the United Nations.²

Age. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death. In the case of infant deaths, the completed number of months (or minutes, hours, or days) since birth.

Cause of death. The cause of death coded and tabulated is the underlying cause of death. This is defined as “(a) the disease or injury which initiated the train of morbid events leading directly to death, or (b) the circumstances of the accident or violence which produced the fatal injury”. This underlying cause of death is selected from a number of conditions listed on the medical certificate of cause of death.

Beginning in the year 2000 in Canada, causes of death and stillbirth are coded to the 10th revision of the World Health Organization’s **International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD-10)**. The previous revision, ICD-9³ was used in Canada for the classification of cause of death and stillbirth from 1979 to 1999.

Death. The permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded from death statistics unless otherwise indicated.

- **Early neonatal death:** Death of a child under one week of age (0 to 6 days).
- **Infant death:** Death of a child under one year of age.
- **Neonatal death:** Death of a child under four weeks of age (0 to 27 days).
- **Perinatal death:** Death of a child under one week of age (0 to 6 days) or a stillbirth of 28 or more weeks of gestation
- **Post-neonatal death:** Death of a child under one year of age but at least 28 days old (28 to 364 days).

Death rates

- **Age-specific death rate:** The number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 population in the same age group as of July 1 of the same year.
- **Crude death rate:** The number of deaths during a given year per 1,000 population as of July 1 of the same year.
- **Early neonatal death rate:** The number of early neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.
- **Infant death rate:** The number of infant deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.
- **Neonatal death rate:** The number of neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.
- **Perinatal death rate:** The number of perinatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 total births (live births plus stillbirths of 28 or more weeks of gestation) in the same year.

1. World Health Organization (WHO). **International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, Tenth Revision, Volumes 1 and 2 (ICD-10)**. Geneva, 1992.
2. United Nations. **Principles and Recommendations for a Vital Statistics System**. Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 19, Rev. 1. New York, 1974.
3. World Health Organization (WHO). **International Classification of Diseases, 1975 Revision, Volume 1 (ICD-9)**. Geneva, 1977.

- **Post-neonatal death rate:** The number of post-neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

Delivery. A delivery may consist of one or more live born or stillborn fetuses. The number of deliveries in a given period will be equal to or less than the total number of births because a multiple birth (twins, triplets or higher-order multiple births) is counted as a single delivery.

Fetal death (stillbirth). See Stillbirth.

Fetal death (stillbirth) rate. See Stillbirth rate.

Gestational age. The interval, in completed weeks, between the first day of the mother's last menstrual period and the day of delivery (that is, the duration of pregnancy). It can also be an estimate of that interval, based on ultrasound, a physical examination, or other method. Canadian birth registration documents do not specify how the gestational age was calculated. **Pre-term** refers to a period of gestation under 37 completed weeks; **term**, 37 through 41 completed weeks; and **post-term**, 42 or more completed weeks.

ICD-10 codes. The **International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD)** codes, 10th Revision, were established by the World Health Organization in 1992. The ICD-10 manual assigns codes to specific diseases, injuries and causes of death.

Life expectancy. At birth or at any given age is the average number of years a person would be expected to live. This indicator is based on a set of age-specific mortality rates calculated using three years of data.

Live birth. The complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of the pregnancy, which, after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life, such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached.

Marital status. The legal conjugal status of the deceased at the time of death. Persons in common-law relationships are categorized by their legal marital status. A **single** person is one who has never been married, or a person whose marriage has been annulled and who has not remarried. A **separated** person is legally married but is not living with his or her spouse because the couple no longer wants to live together. A **divorced** person is one who has obtained a legal divorce and has not remarried. A **married** person is one who is legally married and not separated. A person whose spouse has died and who has not remarried is **widowed**.

Population. Persons whose usual place of residence is somewhere in Canada, including Canadian government employees stationed abroad and their families, members of the Canadian Forces stationed abroad and their families, crews of Canadian merchant vessels, and non-permanent residents of Canada.

Mid-year (July 1) population estimates are used to calculate the rates in vital statistics publications (see table footnotes). Population estimates are frequently revised by Statistics Canada's Demography Division.

Provinces and territories. Unless otherwise stated, the geographic distribution of deaths in the tables of this publication is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Nunavut came into being officially as a Territory of Canada on April 1, 1999. The name Northwest Territories applies to a Territory with different geographic boundaries before and after April 1, 1999.

Deaths and stillbirths of residents of Nunavut which took place before April 1, 1999 are included with deaths and stillbirths of residents of the Northwest Territories. Deaths and stillbirths which took place on or after April 1, 1999 are tabulated separately for residents of Nunavut.

Stillbirth (fetal death). Death prior to the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy; the death is indicated by the fact that after such separation the fetus does not breathe or show any other evidence of life, such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles. Only stillbirths where the product of conception has a birth weight of 500 grams or more or the duration of pregnancy is 20 weeks or longer are registered in Canada.

In Quebec (as well as in Saskatchewan prior to 2001 and in New Brunswick prior to November 1996), only stillbirths (fetal deaths) weighing 500 or more grams must be reported, regardless of the gestation period.

Because of these differences in reporting requirements, stillbirths (fetal deaths) data are presented for two gestation periods: 20 or more weeks of gestation (including fetal deaths or stillbirths with unknown weeks of gestation), and 28 or more weeks of gestation (excluding unknown weeks of gestation).

Stillbirth (fetal death) rate. The number of stillbirths (fetal deaths) per 1,000 live births plus stillbirths (fetal deaths).

Explanatory notes for the tables

Table 2 Deaths by geography

Month

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

In hospital and elsewhere

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

In Quebec, deaths in residential and long-term care centres are included in "hospital" category.

The category "Place of death, non-hospital" includes deaths that occurred in private homes, in health care institutions such as nursing homes and other long-term care facilities, nursing stations and other short-term care facilities and other health care facilities not licensed to operate as hospitals by provincial, territorial or federal governments and at other specified sites.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Subject to autopsy

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 3 Deaths by single year of age and geography

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 4 Deaths by age group and geography

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 5 Deaths by marital status, age group and geography

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

Marital status refers to the legal conjugal status of the deceased at the time of death. Persons in common-law relationships are categorized by their legal marital status. A single person is one who has never been married, or a person whose marriage has been annulled and who has not remarried. A separated person is legally married but is not living with his or her spouse because the couple no longer wants to live together. A divorced person is one who has obtained a legal divorce and has not remarried. A married person is one who is legally married and not separated. A person whose spouse has died and who has not remarried is widowed.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

**Table 6 Infant mortality by age group
and sex, Canada**

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

Infant death is the death of a child under one year of age.

Neonatal death is the death of a child under 4 weeks of age (0 to 27 days).

Post-neonatal death is the death of a child under one year of age but at least 28 days old (28 to 364 days).

Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception which, regardless of the duration of pregnancy, subsequently breathes or shows any other evidence of life.

and geography

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

Infant death is the death of a child under one year of age.

Neonatal death is the death of a child under 4 weeks of age (0 to 27 days).

Post-neonatal death is the death of a child under one year of age but at least 28 days old (28 to 364 days).

Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception which, regardless of the duration of pregnancy, subsequently breathes or shows any other evidence of life.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 7 Perinatal mortality and components by geography

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception which, regardless of the duration of pregnancy, subsequently breathes or shows any other evidence of life.

Stillbirth corresponds to the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, which did not at any time after birth breathe or show any other sign of life.

Most provinces and the three territories require a stillbirth with a gestational age of 20 weeks or more or a birth weight of at least 500 grams to be registered. In Quebec (as well as in Saskatchewan prior to 2001 and in New Brunswick prior to November 1996), only fetal deaths (stillbirths) weighing 500 or more grams must be reported, regardless of the gestational period. Until 1997, only stillbirths with gestational periods of 20 weeks or more were required to be registered in Prince Edward Island, regardless of birth weight.

Stillbirth data are tabulated according to the mother's usual place of residence.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 8 Life expectancy at birth and at age 65 - abridged life table by sex and geography

Life expectancy is the number of years a person would be expected to live, starting at birth (for life expectancy at birth) or at age 65 (for life expectancy at age 65) if the age- and sex-specific mortality rates for a given observation period (such as a calendar year) were held constant over his/her life span.

Life expectancy is calculated with the Greville's method for abridged life tables, using annual mortality rates with five-year age groupings of population and mortality rates. See "Life Tables, Canada, provinces and territories, 2000/2002" (catalogue number 84-537-XIE) for a complete explanation of the methodology used to produce abridged life tables.

Rates used in this table for the calculation of life expectancy are calculated with data that exclude: births to mothers who are not residents of Canada, births to mothers who are residents of Canada with unknown province or territory of residence, deaths of non-residents of Canada, deaths of residents of Canada whose province or territory of residence was unknown and deaths for which age or sex of decedent was unknown.

Rates used in this table for the calculation of life expectancy are based on data tabulated by place of residence.

Table 9 Deaths, by place of residence and place of occurrence

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

Appendix I

Postcensal Population Estimates

Text table 1

Postcensal (PR) population estimates by sex and age group, Canada, provinces and territories, July 1, 2009¹

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.
	number						
Both sexes							
All ages	33,729,690	508,862	141,219	940,293	749,983	7,826,891	13,072,727
under 1 year ²	380,856	4,915	1,457	8,989	7,391	88,867	140,370
1 to 4 years ²	1,462,842	18,770	5,589	35,617	28,572	327,369	568,571
5 to 9 years	1,798,651	24,909	7,543	45,403	37,311	385,735	720,005
10 to 14 years	1,973,368	27,569	8,795	51,840	41,623	432,050	787,664
15 to 19 years	2,251,152	31,975	10,308	61,588	48,156	505,413	885,579
20 to 24 years	2,320,946	31,306	9,415	62,575	47,292	487,753	909,514
25 to 29 years	2,346,626	28,959	7,807	56,109	45,671	534,950	889,892
30 to 34 years	2,258,763	30,061	7,976	55,030	45,886	531,968	867,504
35 to 39 years	2,299,593	33,998	8,799	61,279	49,091	503,139	919,725
40 to 44 years	2,481,922	39,508	10,097	67,221	54,121	562,306	998,999
45 to 49 years	2,788,154	42,842	11,721	80,051	62,224	650,646	1,097,182
50 to 54 years	2,574,037	42,297	10,881	76,379	61,018	624,787	969,122
55 to 59 years	2,215,782	40,879	9,960	68,350	56,078	545,918	823,017
60 to 64 years	1,887,767	35,636	9,260	61,831	49,370	476,176	704,921
65 to 69 years	1,406,877	24,957	6,537	45,559	35,834	365,606	525,435
70 to 74 years	1,080,703	18,579	5,175	34,602	26,642	268,916	416,155
75 to 79 years	908,950	14,013	4,112	27,444	21,499	227,584	350,931
80 to 84 years	676,702	9,553	2,926	20,093	16,247	165,138	264,064
85 to 89 years	412,297	5,495	1,845	13,069	10,395	95,091	160,064
90 years and over	203,702	2,641	1,016	7,264	5,562	47,479	74,013
Males							
All ages	16,727,239	249,643	68,981	456,480	368,168	3,878,407	6,443,356
under 1 year ²	195,442	2,574	732	4,656	3,715	45,621	72,021
1 to 4 years ²	749,976	9,604	2,817	18,156	14,827	167,135	291,592
5 to 9 years	925,395	12,690	3,861	23,158	19,141	197,922	370,015
10 to 14 years	1,011,205	14,186	4,534	26,524	21,573	221,031	402,857
15 to 19 years	1,152,886	16,525	5,220	31,053	24,661	258,793	452,129
20 to 24 years	1,192,315	15,681	4,752	31,159	24,403	249,152	464,485
25 to 29 years	1,185,100	14,323	3,721	26,749	22,876	273,302	442,358
30 to 34 years	1,130,352	14,617	3,800	26,389	22,490	271,712	424,436
35 to 39 years	1,158,786	16,406	4,384	30,033	24,223	258,411	456,893
40 to 44 years	1,250,354	19,116	5,114	33,047	26,673	286,911	500,072
45 to 49 years	1,401,962	21,239	5,740	39,412	30,465	328,566	551,866
50 to 54 years	1,282,324	20,658	5,266	37,323	29,883	310,481	482,271
55 to 59 years	1,092,615	20,136	4,902	33,596	27,518	268,313	402,756
60 to 64 years	925,990	17,617	4,567	30,389	24,531	231,954	343,620
65 to 69 years	681,575	12,302	3,136	22,019	17,660	176,056	252,476
70 to 74 years	507,348	8,978	2,457	16,405	12,609	125,362	192,978
75 to 79 years	409,370	6,451	1,895	12,140	9,524	99,800	157,247
80 to 84 years	275,687	3,959	1,199	8,010	6,442	64,795	107,315
85 to 89 years	143,929	1,947	619	4,399	3,520	31,645	55,752
90 years and over	54,628	634	265	1,863	1,434	11,445	20,217

See notes at the end of the table.

Text table 1 – continued

Postcensal (PR) population estimates by sex and age group, Canada, provinces and territories, July 1, 2009¹

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.
	number						
Females							
All ages	17,002,451	259,219	72,238	483,813	381,815	3,948,484	6,629,371
under 1 year ²	185,414	2,341	725	4,333	3,676	43,246	68,349
1 to 4 years ²	712,866	9,166	2,772	17,461	13,745	160,234	276,979
5 to 9 years	873,256	12,219	3,682	22,245	18,170	187,813	349,990
10 to 14 years	962,163	13,383	4,261	25,316	20,050	211,019	384,807
15 to 19 years	1,098,266	15,450	5,088	30,535	23,495	246,620	433,450
20 to 24 years	1,128,631	15,625	4,663	31,416	22,889	238,601	445,029
25 to 29 years	1,161,526	14,636	4,086	29,360	22,795	261,648	447,534
30 to 34 years	1,128,411	15,444	4,176	28,641	23,396	260,256	443,068
35 to 39 years	1,140,807	17,592	4,415	31,246	24,868	244,728	462,832
40 to 44 years	1,231,568	20,392	4,983	34,174	27,448	275,395	498,927
45 to 49 years	1,386,192	21,603	5,981	40,639	31,759	322,080	545,316
50 to 54 years	1,291,713	21,639	5,615	39,056	31,135	314,306	486,851
55 to 59 years	1,123,167	20,743	5,058	34,754	28,560	277,605	420,261
60 to 64 years	961,777	18,019	4,693	31,442	24,839	244,222	361,301
65 to 69 years	725,302	12,655	3,401	23,540	18,174	189,550	272,959
70 to 74 years	573,355	9,601	2,718	18,197	14,033	143,554	223,177
75 to 79 years	499,580	7,562	2,217	15,304	11,975	127,784	193,684
80 to 84 years	401,015	5,594	1,727	12,083	9,805	100,343	156,749
85 to 89 years	268,368	3,548	1,226	8,670	6,875	63,446	104,312
90 years and over	149,074	2,007	751	5,401	4,128	36,034	53,796

See notes at the end of the table.

Text table 1 – continued

Postcensal (PR) population estimates by sex and age group, Canada, provinces and territories, July 1, 2009¹

	Canada	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.
	number							
Both sexes								
All ages	33,729,690	1,219,183	1,029,325	3,671,699	4,459,947	33,683	43,638	32,240
under 1 year ²	380,856	15,940	14,241	51,722	44,993	383	711	877
1 to 4 years ²	1,462,842	59,195	51,558	185,900	174,813	1,497	2,674	2,717
5 to 9 years	1,798,651	74,373	62,307	212,477	220,130	1,953	3,090	3,415
10 to 14 years	1,973,368	80,819	66,818	221,134	246,610	2,019	3,077	3,350
15 to 19 years	2,251,152	89,506	75,779	246,899	286,632	2,297	3,762	3,258
20 to 24 years	2,320,946	86,743	76,188	287,624	313,691	2,342	3,505	2,998
25 to 29 years	2,346,626	82,847	71,374	309,092	311,200	2,180	3,847	2,698
30 to 34 years	2,258,763	77,672	64,349	283,138	286,943	2,258	3,577	2,401
35 to 39 years	2,299,593	78,136	59,996	273,659	303,695	2,545	3,314	2,217
40 to 44 years	2,481,922	81,438	64,355	268,094	327,781	2,644	3,183	2,175
45 to 49 years	2,788,154	94,315	77,931	294,460	368,130	3,314	3,508	1,830
50 to 54 years	2,574,037	88,721	75,923	270,352	346,986	3,035	3,059	1,477
55 to 59 years	2,215,782	76,853	64,393	214,864	309,309	2,578	2,475	1,108
60 to 64 years	1,887,767	64,192	52,135	167,271	262,692	1,940	1,597	746
65 to 69 years	1,406,877	47,068	39,698	117,779	195,943	1,127	875	459
70 to 74 years	1,080,703	36,510	33,186	88,806	150,659	684	533	256
75 to 79 years	908,950	32,160	29,816	74,880	125,466	480	413	152
80 to 84 years	676,702	25,691	24,206	54,078	94,172	216	258	60
85 to 89 years	412,297	17,450	15,784	32,758	60,051	134	130	31
90 years and over	203,702	9,554	9,288	16,712	30,051	57	50	15
Males								
All ages	16,727,239	606,757	511,385	1,875,669	2,211,954	17,228	22,541	16,670
under 1 year ²	195,442	8,089	7,236	26,552	23,231	204	375	436
1 to 4 years ²	749,976	30,412	26,336	95,288	90,245	808	1,348	1,408
5 to 9 years	925,395	38,289	32,010	110,101	113,909	1,038	1,460	1,801
10 to 14 years	1,011,205	41,549	34,221	113,382	127,099	980	1,566	1,703
15 to 19 years	1,152,886	45,612	38,966	126,885	148,164	1,224	1,983	1,671
20 to 24 years	1,192,315	44,619	39,287	151,221	162,950	1,215	1,840	1,551
25 to 29 years	1,185,100	42,394	35,950	163,452	155,683	1,112	1,880	1,300
30 to 34 years	1,130,352	39,248	32,235	149,381	141,872	1,065	1,838	1,269
35 to 39 years	1,158,786	39,592	30,242	143,774	150,661	1,222	1,806	1,139
40 to 44 years	1,250,354	41,222	32,409	139,098	162,734	1,260	1,611	1,087
45 to 49 years	1,401,962	47,955	38,962	150,626	182,710	1,627	1,814	980
50 to 54 years	1,282,324	45,261	37,910	138,858	170,393	1,644	1,554	822
55 to 59 years	1,092,615	38,108	32,534	109,289	152,108	1,386	1,360	609
60 to 64 years	925,990	31,607	25,999	83,867	129,478	1,025	948	388
65 to 69 years	681,575	22,808	19,377	58,038	96,349	644	483	227
70 to 74 years	507,348	16,897	15,718	42,115	73,047	367	269	146
75 to 79 years	409,370	14,303	13,521	34,505	59,447	237	214	86
80 to 84 years	275,687	10,313	10,188	22,801	40,415	100	124	26
85 to 89 years	143,929	5,867	5,691	11,835	22,534	54	49	17
90 years and over	54,628	2,612	2,593	4,601	8,925	16	19	4

See notes at the end of the table.

Text table 1 – continued

Postcensal (PR) population estimates by sex and age group, Canada, provinces and territories, July 1, 2009¹

	Canada	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.
	number							
Females								
All ages	17,002,451	612,426	517,940	1,796,030	2,247,993	16,455	21,097	15,570
under 1 year ²	185,414	7,851	7,005	25,170	21,762	179	336	441
1 to 4 years ²	712,866	28,783	25,222	90,612	84,568	689	1,326	1,309
5 to 9 years	873,256	36,084	30,297	102,376	106,221	915	1,630	1,614
10 to 14 years	962,163	39,270	32,597	107,752	119,511	1,039	1,511	1,647
15 to 19 years	1,098,266	43,894	36,813	120,014	138,468	1,073	1,779	1,587
20 to 24 years	1,128,631	42,124	36,901	136,403	150,741	1,127	1,665	1,447
25 to 29 years	1,161,526	40,453	35,424	145,640	155,517	1,068	1,967	1,398
30 to 34 years	1,128,411	38,424	32,114	133,757	145,071	1,193	1,739	1,132
35 to 39 years	1,140,807	38,544	29,754	129,885	153,034	1,323	1,508	1,078
40 to 44 years	1,231,568	40,216	31,946	128,996	165,047	1,384	1,572	1,088
45 to 49 years	1,386,192	46,360	38,969	143,834	185,420	1,687	1,694	850
50 to 54 years	1,291,713	43,460	38,013	131,494	176,593	1,391	1,505	655
55 to 59 years	1,123,167	38,745	31,859	105,575	157,201	1,192	1,115	499
60 to 64 years	961,777	32,585	26,136	83,404	133,214	915	649	358
65 to 69 years	725,302	24,260	20,321	59,741	99,594	483	392	232
70 to 74 years	573,355	19,613	17,468	46,691	77,612	317	264	110
75 to 79 years	499,580	17,857	16,295	40,375	66,019	243	199	66
80 to 84 years	401,015	15,378	14,018	31,277	53,757	116	134	34
85 to 89 years	268,368	11,583	10,093	20,923	37,517	80	81	14
90 years and over	149,074	6,942	6,695	12,111	21,126	41	31	11

1. These postcensal population estimates, which are based on the 2006 census, are adjusted for net census undercoverage and include non-permanent residents.
2. 2009 population counts for the "under 1" and "1 to 4" categories were adjusted for 2009 births by Health Statistics Division.

Note(s): PR=updated postcensal.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Demography Division (CANSIM table 051-0001 released on September 27, 2011) and Health Statistics Division.