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Deaths

2007



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Symbols

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- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Acknowledgements

The cooperation of provincial and territorial Vital Statistics registries who supply the mortality data in this report to Statistics Canada is gratefully acknowledged.

Introduction

This product presents statistical tables showing the numbers and rates of death by marital status, age and sex; infant, neonatal, post-neonatal and perinatal deaths; and stillbirths of at least twenty-eight weeks of gestation at the time of birth. Numbers are shown for Canada, the ten provinces and the three territories.

Free access to the data is provided through a special CANSIM interface. The CANSIM tables can be linked directly from three different locations in the HTML product:

Tables section:

- Related CANSIM tables
- Individual tables, in the Source

Related products section:

- Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

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Highlights

Life expectancy¹

- Life expectancy at birth in Canada reached 80.7 years for the three-year period of 2005/2007—78.3 years for males and 83.0 years for females.
- In 2005/2007, with 81.2 years British Columbia had the highest life expectancy at birth in Canada followed by Ontario, 81.0 years, and Quebec, 80.7 years. The lowest life expectancy was in the three territories combined, 75.8 years.
- During the period from 1995/1997 to 2005/2007, life expectancy at birth gained 2.3 years. Gains in life expectancy at birth were stronger among men. Their life expectancy at birth rose by 2.9 years while among women it increased by 1.8 years. As a result, the life expectancy at birth gap between males and females narrowed by 1.1 years, from 5.8 years in 1995/1997 to 4.7 years in 2005/2007.
- Life expectancy at age 65, reached 19.8 years in 2005/2007, a gain of 1.6 years from 1995/1997. The increase in life expectancy at age 65 for men (2.0 years) surpassed that of women (1.3 years). As a result, the male–female gap in life expectancy at age 65 was reduced by 0.7 year during this period.
- The increase in life expectancy at age 65 accounted for 70% of the total increase in life expectancy at birth.
- In 2005/2007, life expectancy at age 65 was highest in British Columbia, 20.4 years, followed by Alberta, 20.0 years, Ontario, 19.9 years, and Quebec, 19.8 years. The lowest life expectancy at age 65 was in the three territories combined, 16.9 years.

Annual number of deaths

- The number of deaths registered in Canada in 2007 recorded its largest increase since 1993, continuing an upward trend resulting from a growing and aging population.
- In 2007, 235,217 people died in Canada, up 7,138 or 3.1% from 2006. Both male and female deaths rose, but the increase was slightly faster among women, 3.2% compared with 3.1% for men.
- The annual number of deaths increased in 2007 in most provinces and territories. The number declined in Prince Edward Island and the Northwest Territories, and remained unchanged in Nunavut.
- The two largest provinces—Ontario and Quebec—accounted for almost three-quarters (71%) of the total increase in deaths in 2007.
- Provincially, the largest increase in deaths occurred in New Brunswick (5.2%) and Quebec (4.2%). Saskatchewan and Newfoundland and Labrador had the smallest increases.

Crude and standardized death rates

- The crude death rate in Canada rose from 7.0 deaths per 1,000 population in 2006 to 7.1 in 2007. However, when differences in age structure of the population were taken into account, the age-standardized death rate remained unchanged.

1. Life expectancies presented in this publication are based on a revised methodology using three years of data and may differ from previously released data.

- In 2007, Nunavut had the highest standardized death rate in Canada, followed by the other two territories.
- In 2007, the lowest standardized rate was registered in British Columbia, followed by Ontario, Quebec and Alberta.

Infant mortality

- The number of infant deaths rose 6.2%, from 1,771 in 2006 to 1,881 in 2007. The number of male infant deaths increased 6.1%, from 983 to 1,043; the number of female infant deaths was up 6.4%, from 788 to 838.
- From 2006 to 2007, the infant mortality rate increased from 5.0 to 5.1 infant deaths per 1,000 live births. Among boys, the infant rate rose from 5.4 to 5.5 infant deaths per 1,000 live births while the infant rate of girls increased from 4.6 to 4.7.

Analysis

Number of deaths

In 2007, a total of 235,217 deaths (118,681 males and 116,536 females) were registered in Canada. The number of deaths rose 3.1% (or 7,138) in 2007 compared with 2006, the largest annual increase since 1993.

Both male and female deaths rose from the previous year; however, the increase was slightly higher for females (3.2%) than for males (3.1%).

All provinces and territories recorded more deaths in 2007 than in 2006, except Prince Edward Island and the Northwest Territories. Yukon posted the largest relative increase, followed by New Brunswick, Quebec and Alberta. Saskatchewan, Newfoundland and Labrador, Manitoba and British Columbia had a lower relative rise than the national average.

Text table 1
Number of deaths by geography, 2006 to 2007

Geography	2006		2007		Difference	
	number		number		percent	
Canada	228,079	235,217	7,138		3.1	
Males	115,149	118,681	3,532		3.1	
Females	112,930	116,536	3,606		3.2	
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,493	4,505	12		0.3	
Prince Edward Island	1,172	1,147	-25		-2.1	
Nova Scotia	8,088	8,353	265		3.3	
New Brunswick	6,010	6,324	314		5.2	
Quebec	54,240	56,521	2,281		4.2	
Ontario	84,524	87,340	2,816		3.3	
Manitoba	9,774	9,958	184		1.9	
Saskatchewan	9,054	9,062	8		0.1	
Alberta	19,540	20,202	662		3.4	
British Columbia	30,688	31,308	620		2.0	
Yukon	178	192	14		7.9	
Northwest Territories	182	174	-8		-4.4	
Nunavut	129	129	0		0.0	

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504.

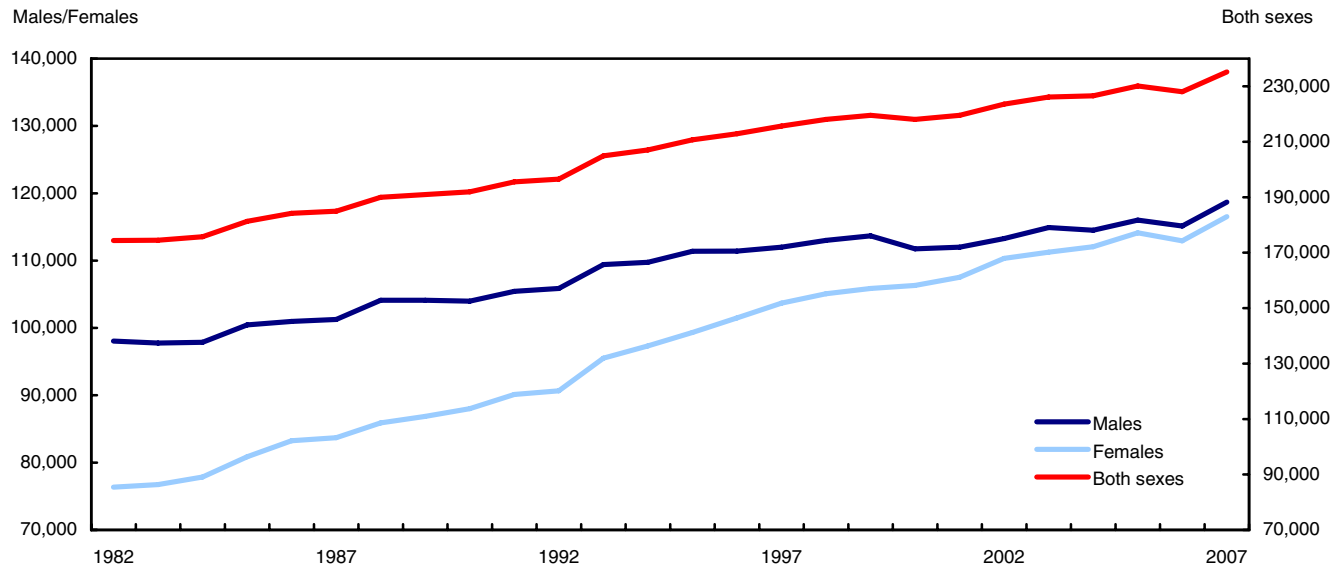
Trends in deaths

From 1982 to 2007, the annual number of deaths rose 34.9%, from 174,413 to 235,217. In this 25-year span, the annual number of deaths rose every year, except in 2000 and 2006 (Chart 1).

The aging of the Canadian population is the main contributor to the increasing trend in the number of deaths. From 1982 to 2007, the proportion of people aged 65 and older increased by 38.5%.

For the 1982 to 2007 period, the upward trend of male deaths was less pronounced than that of female deaths. Male deaths dropped in five years (1983, 1990, 2000, 2004 and 2006) during this period, with the largest decline in 2000. Meanwhile, the number of female deaths rose continuously during the same period, except for a decrease in 2006.

Chart 1
Annual number of deaths by sex, Canada, 1982 to 2007



Source(s): Statistics Canada, Selected Mortality Statistics, Canada, 1921/1990, CANSIM table 102-0503.

Natural increase

Natural increase in the population is the difference between the number of births and deaths. Chart 2 illustrates the annual number of births, deaths and natural increase from 1982 to 2007.

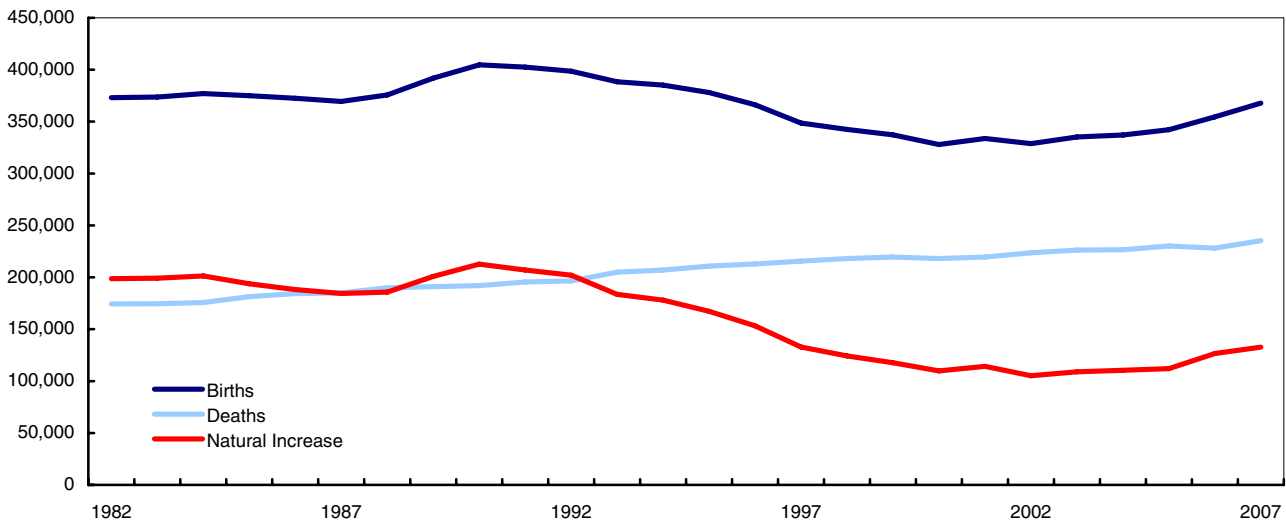
The natural increase was around 127,000 people in 2006 and approximately 133,000 in 2007.

In the 25-year period from 1982 to 2007, the annual number of deaths increased steadily, whereas the annual number of births fluctuated.

From 1982 to 1986, the number of births hovered at around 373,000, and then increased in 1990 to its highest level, to almost 405,000 births. After 1990, the number of births dropped gradually to its lowest level in 2000, approximately 328,000 births. At the beginning of the 21st century, the number of births turned upward again, reaching nearly 368,000 in 2007.

The evolution of the natural increase in this 25-year period was mainly influenced by the number of births. Before 1993, the natural increase numbers were generally higher than those of deaths. When the number of births started to drop, the natural increase figures also declined. In 2002, the natural increase dropped to a 25-year low, approximately 105,000 people. However, from 2003 to 2007, when the number of births rose again, the natural increase also rose steadily.

Chart 2
Births, deaths and natural increase, 1982 to 2007



Source(s): Statistics Canada, Selected Mortality Statistics, Canada, 1921/1990, catalogue no 82-548-X and CANSIM table 102-0503.

Mortality rates

From 1982 to 2007, the aging of the population has greatly contributed to an increase in the number of deaths. Nevertheless, when the effect of the age structure of the population is eliminated, the standardized mortality rate (SMR)¹ shows a decline over this same period.

Crude and standardized mortality rates

In Canada, the SMR remained the same for both 2006 and 2007 at 5.4 per 1,000 standard population, despite an increase in the crude mortality rate—from 7.0 in 2006 to 7.1 deaths per 1,000 population in 2007 (see Text table 2).

From 2006 to 2007, the SMR decreased in four provinces (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Saskatchewan and Alberta) and in all the territories. The SMR remained constant in four provinces (Nova Scotia, Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia) and rose only in New Brunswick and Quebec. The largest SMR decline was in Nunavut.

In 2007, the SMR ranged from 5.1 in British Columbia to 10.0 per 1,000 standard population in Nunavut. British Columbia and Ontario had SMRs below the national level; Quebec and Alberta matched the national SMR. In the remaining provinces, the SMR exceeded the national level.

1. The standardized mortality rate eliminates the effect of differences in the age structure of populations among areas and over time. This rate is calculated using the 1991 population of Canada as standard population.

Text table 2
Crude and standardized mortality rates by geography, 2006 to 2007

Geography	Crude rate ¹			Standardized rate ²		
	2006	2007	Difference	2006	2007	Difference
Canada	7.0	7.1	0.2	5.4	5.4	0.0
Males	7.1	7.3	0.1	6.7	6.6	0.0
Females	6.9	7.0	0.2	4.4	4.4	0.0
Newfoundland and Labrador	8.8	8.9	0.1	6.9	6.7	-0.2
Prince Edward Island	8.5	8.3	-0.2	6.0	5.6	-0.4
Nova Scotia	8.6	8.9	0.3	6.0	6.0	0.0
New Brunswick	8.0	8.5	0.5	5.7	5.8	0.1
Quebec	7.1	7.4	0.3	5.3	5.4	0.1
Ontario	6.7	6.8	0.2	5.3	5.3	0.0
Manitoba	8.3	8.3	0.0	6.0	6.0	0.0
Saskatchewan	9.2	9.1	-0.1	6.0	5.8	-0.1
Alberta	5.8	5.8	0.0	5.5	5.4	-0.1
British Columbia	7.1	7.3	0.2	5.1	5.1	0.0
Yukon	5.7	5.9	0.2	8.0	7.6	-0.4
Northwest Territories	4.3	4.0	-0.3	7.9	7.1	-0.9
Nunavut	4.2	4.1	-0.1	10.9	10.0	-1.0

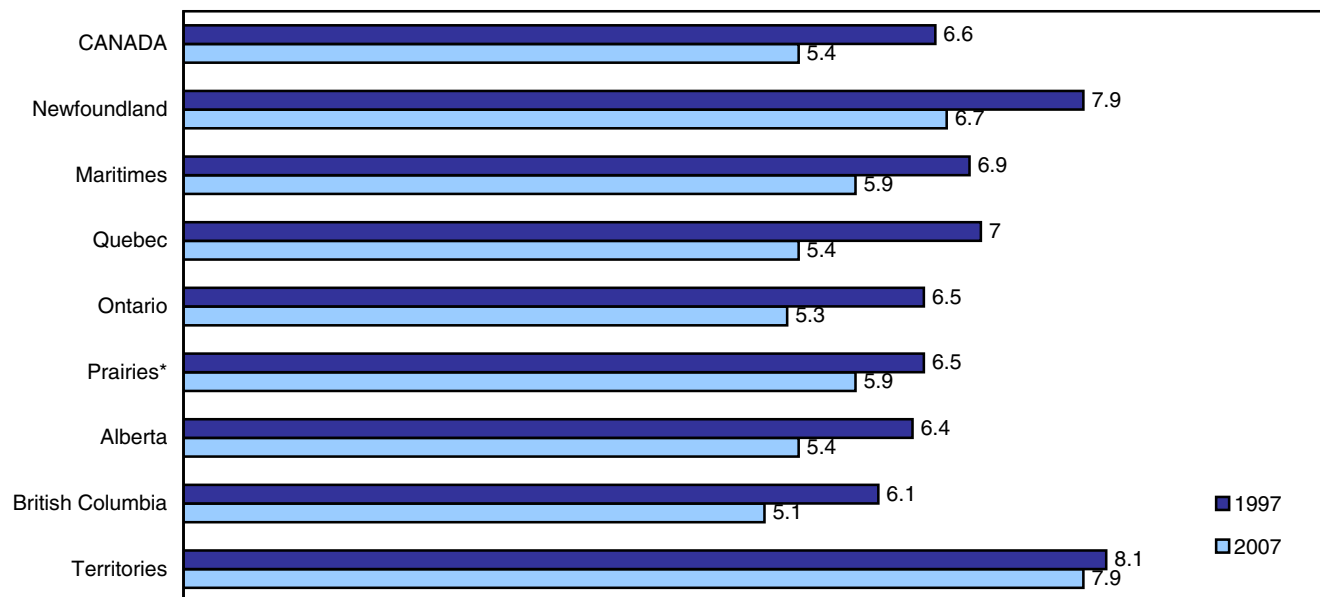
1. Crude mortality rates per 1,000 population.

2. Standardized mortality rate per 1,000 standard population (1991 Canadian population).

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 102-0504 and 102-0552 and population estimates.

From 1997 to 2007, the SMR declined in all of the eight regions shown in Chart 3. The largest decline was in Quebec; the smallest was in the territories. Within the 10-year period from 1997 to 2007, Quebec went from having the third highest SMR to the third lowest.

Chart 3
Age-standardized mortality rates by geography, 1997 to 2007



* The Prairie region excludes Alberta.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504 and population estimates.

Age-specific mortality rates

Two factors can contribute to the decrease in the number of deaths: a decrease in the population at risk of dying and a downturn in mortality rates.

By applying 2006 age-specific mortality rates to the 2007 population, it is possible to assess the extent to which the change in the number of deaths in 2007 was because of changes in population size rather than changes in mortality rates (Text table 3).

Had age-specific mortality rates remained the same from 2006 to 2007, the number of deaths in 2007 would have been 235,401. However, the actual number of deaths registered in 2007 was slightly lower, 235,217. The outcome of 184 fewer deaths than expected in 2007 could be because of the combination of increases and decreases in the age-specific mortality rates.

Text table 3
Expected number of deaths in 2007 and age-specific mortality rates in 2006 and 2007, Canada

Age Group in years	2006 ASMR ¹	2007 population	2007 expected ² deaths	2007 ASMR ¹	ASMR ³ difference	ASMR % difference
	rate	number		rate		percent
Under 1	4.99	367,864	1,837	5.11	0.12	2.4
1 to 4	0.21	1,391,188	290	0.19	-0.01	-6.6
5 to 9	0.11	1,800,890	193	0.12	0.01	8.7
10 to 14	0.13	2,055,944	271	0.13	0.00	0.9
15 to 19	0.45	2,237,853	1,015	0.43	-0.03	-5.8
20 to 24	0.58	2,269,707	1,322	0.57	-0.01	-2.4
25 to 29	0.56	2,230,880	1,251	0.57	0.01	1.1
30 to 34	0.63	2,187,285	1,387	0.63	0.00	-0.2
35 to 39	0.90	2,312,126	2,080	0.89	-0.01	-0.6
40 to 44	1.35	2,648,910	3,587	1.33	-0.03	-1.9
45 to 49	2.18	2,706,717	5,896	2.16	-0.01	-0.7
50 to 54	3.45	2,457,009	8,469	3.41	-0.03	-0.9
55 to 59	5.20	2,109,726	10,972	5.31	0.11	2.0
60 to 64	8.43	1,714,904	14,461	8.21	-0.23	-2.7
65 to 69	13.26	1,284,787	17,032	13.26	0.01	0.0
70 to 74	21.27	1,049,081	22,309	21.42	0.15	0.7
75 to 79	35.15	892,457	31,371	34.85	-0.30	-0.8
80 to 84	58.70	654,379	38,415	58.39	-0.31	-0.5
85 to 89	99.75	369,519	36,861	100.61	0.85	0.9
90 and over	195.45	186,146	36,382	196.53	1.09	0.6
All ages			235,401			

1. The age-specific mortality rate is per 1,000 population.

2. Expected deaths for 2007, were obtained by applying 2006 age-specific mortality rates to the 2007 population.

3. This represents the difference in age-specific mortality rates between 2006 and 2007.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504.

In 2007, mortality rates declined for ten age groups, and increased in eight age groups. Young people aged 1 to 14 years old had the lowest age-specific mortality rates, but saw the largest relative changes in those rates. From 2006 to 2007, the largest relative decline was among those aged 1 to 4 (-6.6%) and the largest rise was for those aged 5 to 9 (8.7%).

Infant deaths and mortality

An infant death is the death of a child under one year of age. From 2006 to 2007, the number of infant deaths rose 6.2%—from 1,771 to 1,881. The number of male infant deaths increased 6.1%, from 983 to 1,043; the number of female infant deaths was up 6.4%, from 788 to 838.

Infant mortality rate

The infant mortality rate rose 2.0%, from 5.0 in 2006 to 5.1 infant deaths per 1,000 live births in 2007. The male infant mortality rate went up 1.9%, from 5.4 to 5.5 infant deaths per 1,000 live births. The female rate increased 2.2%, from 4.6 to 4.7 infant deaths per 1,000 live births.

From 2006 to 2007, seven provinces and one territory recorded higher infant mortality rates, with the largest increase in Prince Edward Island. The other five provinces and territories posted declines—the largest was in the Northwest Territories (Text table 4).

In the same period, the increase in the male infant mortality rate was a result of the increases observed in 8 out of the 13 Canadian provinces and territories. The female infant mortality rate also went up in six provinces.

Text table 4
Infant mortality rate by sex and geography, 2006 to 2007

Geography	2006			2007			Difference		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
	rate								
Canada	5.0	5.4	4.6	5.1	5.5	4.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	5.3	6.7	3.7	7.5	6.5	8.5	2.2	-0.2	4.8
Prince Edward Island	2.1	2.7	1.5	5.0	7.4	2.8	2.9	4.7	1.3
Nova Scotia	4.0	3.7	4.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	-0.7	-0.4	-1.1
New Brunswick	4.0	4.4	3.5	4.3	5.7	2.9	0.3	1.3	-0.6
Quebec	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7
Ontario	5.0	5.6	4.3	5.2	5.7	4.7	0.2	0.1	0.4
Manitoba	6.0	6.3	5.7	7.3	8.1	6.4	1.3	1.8	0.7
Saskatchewan	6.1	6.6	5.6	5.8	4.7	6.9	-0.3	-1.9	1.3
Alberta	5.3	5.7	4.8	6.0	6.2	5.9	0.7	0.5	1.1
British Columbia	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.2	-0.1	0.6	-0.8
Yukon	8.2	5.1	11.9	8.5	16.1	0.0	0.3	11.0	-11.9
Northwest Territories	10.2	8.4	12.1	4.1	5.4	2.8	-6.1	-3.0	-9.3
Nunavut	13.4	14.4	12.1	15.1	25.4	5.0	1.7	11.0	-7.1

Note(s): Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504.

Neonatal, post-neonatal and perinatal mortality

Infant mortality can be subdivided into neonatal mortality (deaths of infants aged 0 to 27 days) and post-neonatal mortality (deaths of infants aged 28 to 364 days). Perinatal mortality refers to stillbirths with 28 or more weeks of gestation and early neonatal deaths (deaths of infants aged 0 to 6 days).

From 2006 to 2007, Canada's neonatal mortality rate increased 2.7%—from 3.7 in 2006 to 3.8 deaths per 1,000 live births in 2007. In contrast, the post-neonatal rate remained unchanged at 1.3 deaths per 1,000 live births. Therefore, the increase in the infant mortality rate was mainly because of the increase in the neonatal mortality rate (Text table 5).

The perinatal mortality rate increased from 6.1 to 6.4 deaths per 1,000 total births. Total births are live births plus stillbirths of 28 or more weeks of gestation.

Trends in infant mortality

From 1992 to 2007, the infant mortality rate fell from 6.1 to 5.1 deaths per 1,000 live births.

Over the 15-year period, the neonatal mortality rate declined from 4.0 to 3.8 deaths per 1,000 live births; the post-neonatal mortality rate fell from 2.1 to 1.3 deaths per 1,000 live births. The perinatal mortality rate also declined, from 7.1 to 6.4 deaths per 1,000 total births (Text table 5).

The infant mortality and the neonatal mortality rates increased slightly from 1992 to 1993. From 1994 to 1998, the infant mortality rate declined and then fluctuated around 5.3 or 5.4 deaths per 1,000 live births until 2005. By contrast, from 2001 to 2005, neonatal mortality rates increased steadily from a low of 3.8 to a high of 4.1 per 1,000 live births. Both rates declined in 2006, and then rose slightly in 2007.

The post-neonatal mortality rate declined from 1992 to 2003, then remained steady to 2007 at 1.3 deaths per 1,000 live births.

From 1992 to 2007, perinatal mortality rates saw an overall drop from 7.1 to 6.4 deaths per 1,000 total births. From 1994 to 2000, the perinatal mortality rate dropped. From 2001 to 2005, it remained stable around 6.3, and then in 2006 it declined to 6.1 deaths per 1,000 total births. In 2007, the rate went up to 6.4 deaths per 1,000 total births.

Text table 5
Infant, neonatal, post-neonatal and perinatal mortality rates, 1992 to 2007

Year	Mortality rates				Annual percentage change			
	Infant	Neonatal	Post-neonatal	Perinatal	Infant	Neonatal	Post-neonatal	Perinatal
1992	6.1	4.0	2.1	7.1				
1993	6.3	4.2	2.1	7.1	3.3	5.0	0.0	0.0
1994	6.3	4.2	2.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	-4.8	-1.4
1995	6.1	4.2	1.9	6.9	-3.2	0.0	-5.0	-1.4
1996	5.6	3.9	1.7	6.7	-8.2	-7.1	-10.5	-2.9
1997	5.5	3.9	1.6	6.6	-1.8	0.0	-5.9	-1.5
1998	5.3	3.7	1.6	6.2	-3.6	-5.1	0.0	-6.1
1999	5.3	3.6	1.6	6.2	0.0	-2.7	0.0	0.0
2000	5.3	3.6	1.7	6.1	0.0	0.0	6.2	-1.6
2001	5.2	3.8	1.4	6.3	-1.9	5.6	-17.6	3.3
2002	5.4	3.9	1.5	6.3	3.8	2.6	7.1	0.0
2003	5.3	3.9	1.3	6.3	-1.9	0.0	-13.3	0.0
2004	5.3	4.0	1.3	6.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	-1.6
2005	5.4	4.1	1.3	6.3	1.9	2.5	0.0	1.6
2006	5.0	3.7	1.3	6.1	-7.5	-10.9	3.0	-3.6
2007	5.1	3.8	1.3	6.4	2.4	4.8	-4.2	5.5

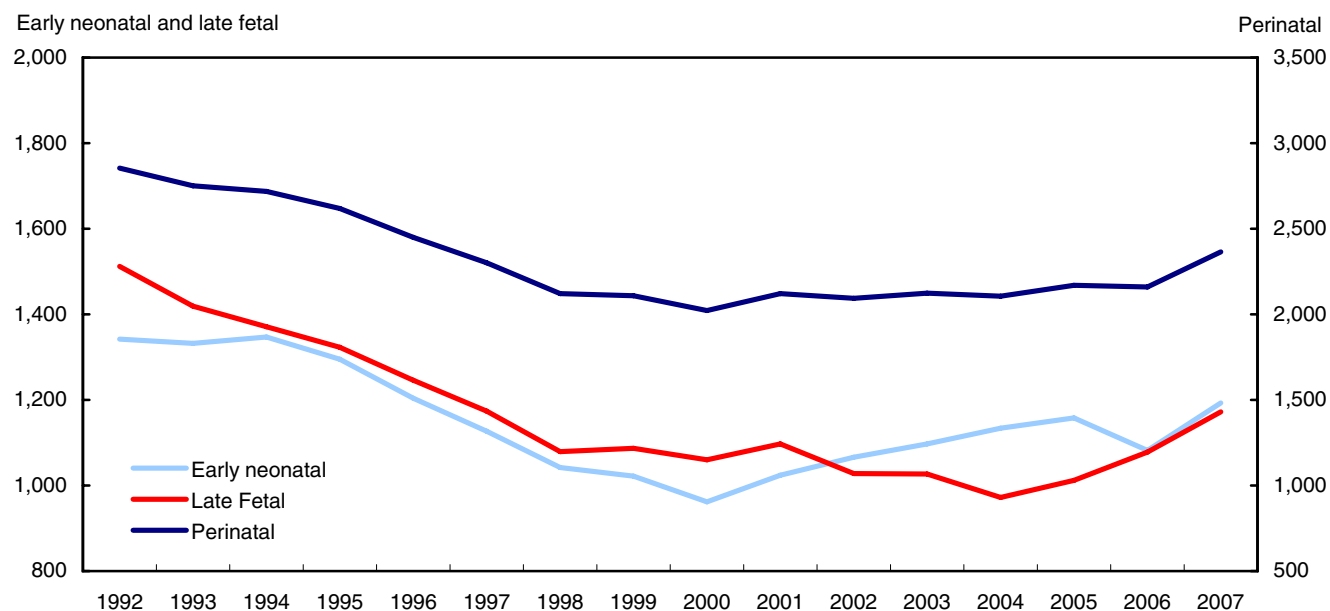
Note(s): Infant, neonatal and post-neonatal mortality rates per 1,000 live births. Perinatal mortality rates per 1,000 total births (live births plus stillbirths of 28 or more weeks of gestation).

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 102-0507 and 102-0508.

Trends in perinatal mortality

From 1992 to 2007, trends in the two components of perinatal deaths—early neonatal and late fetal deaths—differed in their evolution. The number of late fetal deaths followed a downward trend from 1992 to 2004, changing to an upward trend in 2005. The number of early neonatal deaths saw a downward trend from 1994 to 2000, but turned upward from 2001 to 2005, then declined again in 2006. In 2007, the number of early neonatal deaths exceeded that of fetal deaths.

Chart 4
Early neonatal, late fetal and perinatal deaths, Canada, 1992 to 2007



Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0508.

Life expectancy

Life expectancy² is the average number of years a person would be expected to live—at birth or at another age—if the age-specific mortality rates for a given observation period (such as a calendar year) were held constant over his or her life span. This indicator is based on a set of age-specific mortality rates calculated using three years of data.

Life expectancy at birth and at age 65

In 2005/2007, life expectancy at birth was 80.7 years—78.3 years for males and 83.0 years for females. This was an increase of 0.2 year of life expectancy at birth from 2004/2006, with gains of 0.3 year for males and 0.2 year for females (Text table 6).

Life expectancy at age 65 was 19.8 years in 2005/2007—18.1 years for males and 21.3 years for females. From 2004/2006 to 2005/2007, the gain in life expectancy at age 65 was the same at 0.2 year for both males and females.

Over the period of 10 years, life expectancy at birth rose by 2.3 years, from 78.4 in 1995/1997 to 80.7 in 2005/2007 (Text table 6). During this period, life expectancy for males improved by 2.9 years, whereas for females it increased by 1.8 years. As a result, the gender gap narrowed by 1.1 years, from 5.8 years in 1995/1997 to 4.7 years in 2005/2007.

From 1995/1997 to 2005/2007, life expectancy at age 65 gained 1.6 years. The increase in life expectancy for males at age 65 (2.0 years) surpassed that of the increase for females (1.3 years). As a result, the male–female gap in life expectancy at age 65 was reduced by 0.7 year, from 3.9 years to 3.2 years, respectively. The improvement in life expectancy at age 65 accounted for 70% of the total increase in life expectancy at birth.

2. The life expectancies from 1992/1994 to 2005/2007 were calculated with the final intercensal population estimates for the period from 1992 to 2005, the final postcensal estimates for 2006 and updated postcensal estimates for 2007.

Text table 6
Life expectancy¹ at birth and at age 65, by sex, Canada, 1995/1997 to 2005/2007

Year	At birth			M-F gap	At age 65			M-F gap
	Both sexes	Males	Females		Both sexes	Males	Females	
	years							
1995/1997	78.4	75.4	81.2	5.8	18.2	16.1	20.0	3.9
1996/1998	78.6	75.7	81.3	5.6	18.2	16.2	20.0	3.8
1997/1999	78.8	76.0	81.5	5.5	18.3	16.3	20.1	3.8
1998/2000	79.0	76.3	81.7	5.4	18.5	16.5	20.2	3.7
1999/2001	79.3	76.6	81.9	5.3	18.7	16.8	20.4	3.6
2000/2002	79.6	77.0	82.0	5.0	18.9	17.0	20.5	3.5
2001/2003	79.8	77.2	82.2	5.0	19.1	17.2	20.6	3.4
2002/2004	80.0	77.5	82.3	4.8	19.2	17.4	20.8	3.4
2003/2005	80.2	77.7	82.5	4.8	19.4	17.6	20.9	3.3
2004/2006	80.5	78.0	82.8	4.8	19.7	17.9	21.1	3.2
2005/2007	80.7	78.3	83.0	4.7	19.8	18.1	21.3	3.2

1. Life expectancies were calculated based on three-year data.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 102-0512.

Geographic differences in life expectancy

In 2005/2007, life expectancy at birth in British Columbia, 81.2 years, and in Ontario, 81.0 years, exceeded the national average, 80.7 years (Text table 7). Quebec's life expectancy at birth matched the national average. In the other provinces and in the territories, life expectancy at birth was below the national level. The lowest life expectancy was in the territories, at 75.8 years.

Life expectancy at age 65 was also highest in British Columbia, 20.4 years, followed by Alberta, 20.0 years, and Ontario, 19.9 years. The life expectancy at age 65 of these three provinces exceeded the national average, 19.8 years. Quebec's life expectancy at 65 matched Canada's. Life expectancy at age 65 in the other provinces and the territories was below the national level. The lowest life expectancy at age 65 was in the territories, 16.9 years.

Text table 7
Life expectancy¹ at birth and at age 65, by sex and geography, 2005/2007

Geography	At birth			At age 65		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
	years					
Canada	80.7	78.3	83.0	19.8	18.1	21.3
Newfoundland and Labrador	78.3	75.8	80.8	17.9	16.2	19.5
Prince Edward Island	80.2	77.6	82.7	19.4	17.5	20.9
Nova Scotia	79.7	77.1	82.2	18.9	17.1	20.5
New Brunswick	80.0	77.4	82.5	19.3	17.5	20.9
Quebec	80.7	78.2	83.1	19.8	18.0	21.3
Ontario	81.0	78.8	83.1	19.9	18.3	21.3
Manitoba	79.3	76.8	81.8	19.4	17.5	20.9
Saskatchewan	79.5	76.9	82.0	19.6	17.8	21.2
Alberta	80.5	78.1	82.9	20.0	18.3	21.5
British Columbia	81.2	78.9	83.5	20.4	18.9	21.7
Territories ²	75.8	73.1	79.1	16.9	15.3	19.0

1. Life expectancies were calculated based on three-year data.

2. Territories include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0512.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

82-221-X	Health indicators
84-208-X	Causes of death
84-537-X	Life tables, Canada, provinces and territories
84-548-X	Comparability of ICD-10 and ICD-9 for Mortality Statistics in Canada
84F0209X	Mortality, Summary List of Causes

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

102-0501	Deaths, by place of residence and place of occurrence, Canada, provinces, territories and outside Canada
102-0502	Deaths, by month, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0503	Deaths, by age and sex, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0504	Deaths and mortality rates, by age group and sex, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0505	Deaths, by marital status, age group and sex, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0506	Infant deaths and mortality rates, by age group and sex, Canada
102-0507	Infant deaths and mortality rates, by age group, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0508	Perinatal mortality (number and rates) and components, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0509	Deaths in hospital and elsewhere, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0510	Deaths subject to autopsy, Canada, provinces and territories
102-0512	Life expectancy, at birth and at age 65, by sex, Canada, provinces and territories

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3231	Vital Statistics - Birth Database (www.statcan.gc.ca/english/sdds/3231.htm)
3233	Vital Statistics - Death Database (www.statcan.gc.ca/english/sdds/3233.htm)
3234	Vital Statistics - Stillbirth Database (www.statcan.gc.ca/english/sdds/3234.htm)
3604	Estimates of Population by Age and Sex for Canada, Provinces and Territories (www.statcan.gc.ca/english/sdds/3604.htm)

Selected tables of Canadian statistics from Statistics Canada

- *Births and birth rate, by provinces and territories*
- *Deaths and death rate, by provinces and territories*
- *Components of population growth, by province and territory*
- *Infant mortality rates, by province and territory*
- *Induced abortions by age group*
- *Pregnancy outcomes by province or territory of residence*
- *Pregnancy outcomes by age group*

Statistical tables

Table 1
Deaths¹ by sex and geography

Place of residence ²	Both sexes			Males			Females		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
	number			percent					
Canada	235,217	118,681	116,536	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,505	2,332	2,173	1.9	2.0	1.9			
Prince Edward Island	1,147	582	565	0.5	0.5	0.5			
Nova Scotia	8,353	4,124	4,229	3.6	3.5	3.6			
New Brunswick	6,324	3,203	3,121	2.7	2.7	2.7			
Quebec	56,521	28,093	28,428	24.0	23.7	24.4			
Ontario	87,340	43,814	43,526	37.1	36.9	37.3			
Manitoba	9,958	5,014	4,944	4.2	4.2	4.2			
Saskatchewan	9,062	4,504	4,558	3.9	3.8	3.9			
Alberta	20,202	10,569	9,633	8.6	8.9	8.3			
British Columbia	31,308	16,138	15,170	13.3	13.6	13.0			
Yukon	192	117	75	0.1	0.1	0.1			
Northwest Territories	174	102	72	0.1	0.1	0.1			
Nunavut	129	89	40	0.1	0.1	0.0			
Unknown ³	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0			

1. Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

2. The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

3. The category "Unknown province or territory" refers to deaths of residents of Canada, province or territory of residence unknown.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology" section .

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0503).

Table 2-1
Deaths by geography — Month

Place of residence	number												
	Total	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Canada	235,217	21,924	20,217	21,328	19,393	19,284	18,170	18,717	18,156	18,165	19,162	19,331	21,370
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,505	455	390	418	375	383	373	371	336	341	335	328	400
Prince Edward Island	1,147	102	115	116	71	90	83	91	93	87	92	90	117
Nova Scotia	8,353	790	739	791	674	716	645	629	651	621	624	712	761
New Brunswick	6,324	584	547	584	490	502	511	541	472	487	524	540	542
Quebec	56,521	5,273	5,010	5,250	4,833	4,720	4,324	4,345	4,407	4,229	4,521	4,521	5,088
Ontario	87,340	8,214	7,524	7,860	7,207	7,100	6,789	6,940	6,527	6,683	7,211	7,326	7,959
Manitoba	9,958	974	849	858	781	785	744	823	789	791	817	842	905
Saskatchewan	9,062	845	737	742	753	688	692	718	742	791	749	766	839
Alberta	20,202	1,858	1,672	1,862	1,633	1,655	1,519	1,641	1,620	1,583	1,674	1,606	1,879
British Columbia	31,308	2,788	2,594	2,795	2,543	2,603	2,445	2,579	2,473	2,511	2,581	2,565	2,831
Yukon	192	20	15	17	12	16	21	15	23	14	14	13	12
Northwest Territories	174	10	17	17	13	14	11	15	11	15	13	15	23
Nunavut	129	10	7	18	8	12	13	9	12	12	7	7	14
Unknown	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	percent												
Canada	100.0	9.3	8.6	9.1	8.2	8.2	7.7	8.0	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.2	9.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	100.0	10.1	8.7	9.3	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.2	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.3	8.9
Prince Edward Island	100.0	8.9	10.0	10.1	6.2	7.8	7.2	7.9	8.1	7.6	8.0	7.8	10.2
Nova Scotia	100.0	9.5	8.8	9.5	8.1	8.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.5	8.5	9.1
New Brunswick	100.0	9.2	8.6	9.2	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.6	7.5	7.7	8.3	8.5	8.6
Quebec	100.0	9.3	8.9	9.3	8.6	8.4	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.5	8.0	8.0	9.0
Ontario	100.0	9.4	8.6	9.0	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.7	8.3	8.4	9.1
Manitoba	100.0	9.8	8.5	8.6	7.8	7.9	7.5	8.3	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.5	9.1
Saskatchewan	100.0	9.3	8.1	8.2	8.3	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.7	8.3	8.5	9.3
Alberta	100.0	9.2	8.3	9.2	8.1	8.2	7.5	8.1	8.0	7.8	8.3	7.9	9.3
British Columbia	100.0	8.9	8.3	8.9	8.1	8.3	7.8	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	9.0
Yukon	100.0	10.4	7.8	8.9	6.3	8.3	10.9	7.8	12.0	7.3	7.3	6.8	6.3
Northwest Territories	100.0	5.7	9.8	9.8	7.5	8.0	6.3	8.6	6.3	8.6	7.5	8.6	13.2
Nunavut	100.0	7.8	5.4	14.0	6.2	9.3	10.1	7.0	9.3	9.3	5.4	5.4	10.9
Unknown	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0502).

Table 2-2
Deaths by geography — In hospital and elsewhere

Place of residence	Place of death							
	Total		Hospital		Non-hospital		Unknown	
	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent
Canada	235,217	66.6	156,685	66.6	78,393	33.3	139	0.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,505	65.7	2,959	65.7	1,545	34.3	1	0.0
Prince Edward Island	1,147	54.8	629	54.8	504	43.9	14	1.2
Nova Scotia	8,353	59.3	4,952	59.3	3,399	40.7	2	0.0
New Brunswick	6,324	63.7	4,027	63.7	2,295	36.3	2	0.0
Quebec	56,521	86.0	48,635	86.0	7,884	13.9	2	0.0
Ontario	87,340	62.1	54,236	62.1	33,098	37.9	6	0.0
Manitoba	9,958	85.9	8,556	85.9	1,361	13.7	41	0.4
Saskatchewan	9,062	53.6	4,854	53.6	4,206	46.4	2	0.0
Alberta	20,202	59.8	12,076	59.8	8,094	40.1	32	0.2
British Columbia	31,308	49.5	15,483	49.5	15,818	50.5	7	0.0
Yukon	192	56.3	108	56.3	82	42.7	2	1.0
Northwest Territories	174	56.9	99	56.9	59	33.9	16	9.2
Nunavut	129	54.3	70	54.3	47	36.4	12	9.3
Unknown	2	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0509).

Table 2-3
Deaths by geography — Subject to autopsy

Place of residence	Total, deaths	Death subject to autopsy		Death not subject to autopsy		Unknown whether death subject to autopsy	
	number	number	percent	number	percent	number	percent
Canada	235,217	13,403	5.7	215,322	91.5	6,492	2.8
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,505	288	6.4	4,096	90.9	121	2.7
Prince Edward Island	1,147	184	16.0	945	82.4	18	1.6
Nova Scotia	8,353	1,110	13.3	7,238	86.7	5	0.1
New Brunswick	6,324	633	10.0	4,853	76.7	838	13.3
Quebec	56,521	3,357	5.9	51,263	90.7	1,901	3.4
Ontario	87,340	1,798	2.1	85,525	97.9	17	0.0
Manitoba	9,958	1,041	10.5	6,744	67.7	2,173	21.8
Saskatchewan	9,062	747	8.2	8,267	91.2	48	0.5
Alberta	20,202	1,646	8.1	18,025	89.2	531	2.6
British Columbia	31,308	2,513	8.0	27,971	89.3	824	2.6
Yukon	192	30	15.6	159	82.8	3	1.6
Northwest Territories	174	36	20.7	131	75.3	7	4.0
Nunavut	129	18	14.0	105	81.4	6	4.7
Unknown	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0510).

Table 3-1
Deaths by single year of age and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
	number						
All ages	235,217	4,505	1,147	8,353	6,324	56,521	87,340
0 to 4 years	2,152	35	9	33	42	430	827
Under 1 year	1,881	34	7	29	31	379	723
1 to 4 years	271	1	2	4	11	51	104
5 to 9 years	210	3	1	5	4	36	71
10 to 14 years	273	7	3	11	11	40	84
15 to 19 years	956	18	5	30	37	187	315
15 years	112	3	0	4	3	25	39
16 years	131	0	1	3	9	27	46
17 years	200	3	1	7	8	31	56
18 years	242	6	1	7	6	53	88
19 years	271	6	2	9	11	51	86
20 to 24 years	1,291	21	2	40	37	229	419
20 years	287	10	0	12	11	43	90
21 years	245	2	0	7	5	43	78
22 years	256	2	0	8	8	40	88
23 years	245	5	1	7	6	52	86
24 years	258	2	1	6	7	51	77
25 to 29 years	1,265	18	4	33	23	296	401
25 years	258	2	1	6	7	59	81
26 years	258	5	1	4	3	59	76
27 years	250	2	1	8	3	59	92
28 years	234	4	0	8	4	49	69
29 years	265	5	1	7	6	70	83
30 to 34 years	1,384	21	3	32	35	295	455
30 years	255	5	0	7	6	49	84
31 years	256	3	0	4	9	58	83
32 years	278	5	0	4	8	56	93
33 years	279	5	1	10	5	54	100
34 years	316	3	2	7	7	78	95
35 to 39 years	2,068	28	13	60	44	429	708
35 years	349	8	0	5	8	60	120
36 years	376	3	6	12	8	86	122
37 years	425	5	4	13	10	84	145
38 years	421	5	2	11	7	97	131
39 years	497	7	1	19	11	102	190
40 to 44 years	3,518	53	11	121	83	736	1,333
40 years	515	6	1	18	8	96	204
41 years	638	10	2	24	16	127	237
42 years	714	11	2	17	15	134	280
43 years	795	9	5	35	23	176	309
44 years	856	17	1	27	21	203	303
45 to 49 years	5,857	83	25	197	120	1,421	2,151
45 years	1,013	15	5	37	26	239	372
46 years	1,069	16	7	28	19	266	377
47 years	1,215	20	3	35	26	280	444
48 years	1,221	15	8	43	26	296	468
49 years	1,339	17	2	54	23	340	490
50 to 54 years	8,389	171	38	273	214	2,049	2,986
50 years	1,482	25	3	56	53	372	529
51 years	1,525	21	8	42	25	398	536
52 years	1,756	31	12	61	41	403	647
53 years	1,783	42	7	45	56	418	638
54 years	1,843	52	8	69	39	458	636
55 to 59 years	11,194	244	58	413	293	2,777	4,032
55 years	1,937	47	7	77	53	504	663
56 years	2,090	44	11	68	57	461	814
57 years	2,301	39	13	79	55	578	829
58 years	2,362	53	12	103	56	595	833
59 years	2,504	61	15	86	72	639	893

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-1 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
	number						
60 to 64 years	14,072	328	69	537	408	3,694	5,066
60 years	2,896	69	10	114	75	680	1,086
61 years	2,573	76	10	89	77	689	916
62 years	2,628	56	19	109	79	695	936
63 years	2,898	63	10	108	80	815	1,029
64 years	3,077	64	20	117	97	815	1,099
65 to 69 years	17,041	372	91	621	444	4,512	6,177
65 years	3,133	57	15	109	85	863	1,129
66 years	3,162	69	18	109	86	825	1,107
67 years	3,377	91	16	115	83	881	1,249
68 years	3,645	70	24	139	92	1,000	1,309
69 years	3,724	85	18	149	98	943	1,383
70 to 74 years	22,468	456	98	811	617	5,652	8,447
70 years	3,930	77	14	134	98	942	1,537
71 years	4,176	92	20	148	125	1,041	1,526
72 years	4,425	87	22	177	130	1,133	1,625
73 years	4,739	85	22	166	122	1,226	1,788
74 years	5,198	115	20	186	142	1,310	1,971
75 to 79 years	31,105	647	150	1,101	829	7,922	11,779
75 years	5,553	123	31	198	156	1,406	2,079
76 years	5,845	110	25	199	153	1,517	2,233
77 years	6,344	150	32	244	177	1,615	2,405
78 years	6,440	129	36	209	182	1,643	2,411
79 years	6,923	135	26	251	161	1,741	2,651
80 to 84 years	38,209	736	170	1,250	993	9,258	14,902
80 years	7,074	145	28	231	188	1,774	2,676
81 years	7,232	143	34	230	183	1,759	2,846
82 years	7,887	142	32	255	208	1,860	3,149
83 years	7,866	155	34	278	197	1,909	3,087
84 years	8,150	151	42	256	217	1,956	3,144
85 to 89 years	37,176	689	195	1,351	1,035	8,419	13,939
85 years	8,322	142	44	286	236	1,885	3,170
86 years	7,950	133	38	270	222	1,752	3,088
87 years	7,886	147	38	272	220	1,804	2,975
88 years	6,654	146	41	274	186	1,502	2,438
89 years	6,364	121	34	249	171	1,476	2,268
90 to 94 years	25,102	409	128	992	723	5,622	9,047
90 years	5,846	95	30	234	167	1,368	2,093
91 years	5,727	95	33	229	167	1,297	2,076
92 years	5,244	85	19	204	161	1,133	1,896
93 years	4,506	82	26	169	117	976	1,620
94 years	3,779	52	20	156	111	848	1,362
95 to 99 years	9,518	140	59	364	270	2,131	3,466
95 years	2,995	41	18	104	84	702	1,066
96 years	2,278	38	9	96	77	487	843
97 years	1,842	32	15	66	46	415	682
98 years	1,388	20	11	49	38	289	508
99 years	1,015	9	6	49	25	238	367
100 years and over	1,964	26	15	78	62	386	730
Not stated	5	0	0	0	0	0	5

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-1 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
	number								
All ages	235,217	9,958	9,062	20,202	31,308	192	174	129	2
0 to 4 years	2,152	130	95	327	200	3	5	16	0
Under 1 year	1,881	111	77	296	176	3	3	12	0
1 to 4 years	271	19	18	31	24	0	2	4	0
5 to 9 years	210	17	10	36	25	1	0	1	0
10 to 14 years	273	25	19	34	33	1	0	5	0
15 to 19 years	956	49	73	111	118	2	4	7	0
15 years	112	7	5	7	17	0	1	1	0
16 years	131	5	19	9	11	1	0	0	0
17 years	200	13	18	23	37	0	0	3	0
18 years	242	14	10	35	17	0	3	2	0
19 years	271	10	21	37	36	1	1	1	0
20 to 24 years	1,291	64	60	226	180	2	4	7	0
20 years	287	18	16	54	30	0	0	3	0
21 years	245	15	13	42	40	0	0	0	0
22 years	256	10	10	48	37	0	3	2	0
23 years	245	7	11	37	30	1	1	1	0
24 years	258	14	10	45	43	1	0	1	0
25 to 29 years	1,265	60	44	195	182	4	2	3	0
25 years	258	14	12	37	37	1	1	0	0
26 years	258	8	10	46	44	0	1	1	0
27 years	250	8	10	37	29	0	0	1	0
28 years	234	17	8	36	36	2	0	1	0
29 years	265	13	4	39	36	1	0	0	0
30 to 34 years	1,384	78	60	201	191	1	10	2	0
30 years	255	12	13	41	34	0	4	0	0
31 years	256	19	11	35	32	1	1	0	0
32 years	278	10	11	46	45	0	0	0	0
33 years	279	19	15	31	34	0	4	1	0
34 years	316	18	10	48	46	0	1	1	0
35 to 39 years	2,068	94	72	279	329	1	6	5	0
35 years	349	21	10	56	57	0	3	1	0
36 years	376	20	11	50	58	0	0	0	0
37 years	425	18	18	54	73	0	0	1	0
38 years	421	16	22	59	68	0	2	1	0
39 years	497	19	11	60	73	1	1	2	0
40 to 44 years	3,518	171	108	421	468	5	6	2	0
40 years	515	28	21	57	75	1	0	0	0
41 years	638	36	15	82	87	0	2	0	0
42 years	714	33	23	96	102	0	1	0	0
43 years	795	26	26	88	91	3	2	2	0
44 years	856	48	23	98	113	1	1	0	0
45 to 49 years	5,857	251	191	647	745	11	6	9	0
45 years	1,013	46	27	108	130	3	0	5	0
46 years	1,069	52	37	115	147	0	3	2	0
47 years	1,215	56	42	142	162	3	1	1	0
48 years	1,221	49	46	128	137	3	2	0	0
49 years	1,339	48	39	154	169	2	0	1	0
50 to 54 years	8,389	318	262	903	1,144	10	13	7	1
50 years	1,482	51	44	159	187	1	1	1	0
51 years	1,525	58	54	177	202	1	2	1	0
52 years	1,756	62	62	186	243	2	5	1	0
53 years	1,783	71	47	201	251	4	2	1	0
54 years	1,843	76	55	180	261	2	3	3	1
55 to 59 years	11,194	448	357	1,038	1,491	22	15	6	0
55 years	1,937	75	67	179	258	2	3	2	0
56 years	2,090	75	59	216	280	3	1	1	0
57 years	2,301	92	78	217	313	4	3	1	0
58 years	2,362	108	61	220	310	7	3	1	0
59 years	2,504	98	92	206	330	6	5	1	0
60 to 64 years	14,072	559	426	1,135	1,803	19	15	13	0
60 years	2,896	111	99	260	378	5	6	3	0
61 years	2,573	103	65	204	336	2	2	4	0
62 years	2,628	119	75	209	324	2	4	1	0
63 years	2,898	111	82	223	366	5	2	4	0
64 years	3,077	115	105	239	399	5	1	1	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-1 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
	number								
65 to 69 years	17,041	679	510	1,440	2,139	25	16	14	1
65 years	3,133	126	96	255	392	1	5	0	0
66 years	3,162	123	92	297	424	6	4	2	0
67 years	3,377	136	94	271	425	8	2	6	0
68 years	3,645	144	115	303	437	6	1	5	0
69 years	3,724	150	113	314	461	4	4	1	1
70 to 74 years	22,468	883	804	1,874	2,778	16	20	12	0
70 years	3,930	143	165	325	487	2	4	2	0
71 years	4,176	218	127	370	503	4	1	1	0
72 years	4,425	149	179	363	551	4	3	2	0
73 years	4,739	186	163	382	584	2	9	4	0
74 years	5,198	187	170	434	653	4	3	3	0
75 to 79 years	31,105	1,164	1,086	2,510	3,877	22	10	8	0
75 years	5,553	207	181	474	690	5	1	2	0
76 years	5,845	206	185	470	736	4	5	2	0
77 years	6,344	231	235	455	790	5	3	2	0
78 years	6,440	258	217	521	825	7	1	1	0
79 years	6,923	262	268	590	836	1	0	1	0
80 to 84 years	38,209	1,601	1,426	2,872	4,956	21	16	8	0
80 years	7,074	293	257	542	926	8	3	3	0
81 years	7,232	312	284	507	924	4	5	1	0
82 years	7,887	306	287	617	1,025	4	2	0	0
83 years	7,866	313	293	571	1,020	3	3	3	0
84 years	8,150	377	305	635	1,061	2	3	1	0
85 to 89 years	37,176	1,556	1,588	3,013	5,372	7	10	2	0
85 years	8,322	355	340	686	1,174	2	1	1	0
86 years	7,950	333	294	645	1,171	2	2	0	0
87 years	7,886	321	334	623	1,146	2	4	0	0
88 years	6,654	247	303	548	967	0	1	1	0
89 years	6,364	300	317	511	914	1	2	0	0
90 to 94 years	25,102	1,243	1,245	2,044	3,618	16	13	2	0
90 years	5,846	281	280	466	827	3	1	1	0
91 years	5,727	274	272	470	807	5	2	0	0
92 years	5,244	251	255	444	790	0	5	1	0
93 years	4,506	232	243	373	660	5	3	0	0
94 years	3,779	205	195	291	534	3	2	0	0
95 to 99 years	9,518	459	523	729	1,372	2	3	0	0
95 years	2,995	156	162	215	444	1	2	0	0
96 years	2,278	103	112	187	325	1	0	0	0
97 years	1,842	94	109	129	253	0	1	0	0
98 years	1,388	65	79	120	209	0	0	0	0
99 years	1,015	41	61	78	141	0	0	0	0
100 years and over	1,964	109	103	167	287	1	0	0	0
Not stated	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0503).

Table 3-2
Deaths by single year of age and geography — Males

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	number						
All ages	118,681	2,332	582	4,124	3,203	28,093	43,814
0 to 4 years	1,198	15	6	16	29	238	467
Under 1 year	1,043	15	5	15	21	209	406
1 to 4 years	155	0	1	1	8	29	61
5 to 9 years	102	3	0	1	2	20	33
10 to 14 years	161	6	3	7	5	26	49
15 to 19 years	670	12	3	23	27	135	219
15 years	66	2	0	2	1	15	24
16 years	88	0	1	3	8	18	28
17 years	143	3	0	5	5	23	44
18 years	169	3	0	5	4	40	59
19 years	204	4	2	8	9	39	64
20 to 24 years	962	16	1	26	31	171	312
20 years	223	7	0	7	9	33	74
21 years	183	2	0	5	5	29	60
22 years	186	2	0	5	6	29	62
23 years	180	4	0	5	5	41	62
24 years	190	1	1	4	6	39	54
25 to 29 years	905	14	3	24	19	224	279
25 years	179	2	1	5	6	44	55
26 years	189	4	0	3	3	44	56
27 years	183	2	1	6	1	47	62
28 years	161	2	0	7	3	37	45
29 years	193	4	1	3	6	52	61
30 to 34 years	927	11	2	22	21	209	291
30 years	176	3	0	5	3	35	58
31 years	180	1	0	3	5	42	58
32 years	166	3	0	1	6	40	50
33 years	190	2	1	8	2	38	65
34 years	215	2	1	5	5	54	60
35 to 39 years	1,379	21	9	36	31	305	445
35 years	244	7	0	2	7	41	75
36 years	264	2	3	10	6	68	82
37 years	260	4	3	10	5	46	86
38 years	287	4	2	6	5	73	83
39 years	324	4	1	8	8	77	119
40 to 44 years	2,199	29	6	75	51	474	822
40 years	328	3	0	10	5	60	129
41 years	403	7	2	15	9	86	148
42 years	428	5	1	8	11	84	168
43 years	505	3	3	24	12	119	189
44 years	535	11	0	18	14	125	188
45 to 49 years	3,477	45	12	116	66	808	1,301
45 years	593	9	2	15	14	142	221
46 years	633	6	3	20	12	147	225
47 years	729	14	1	19	14	167	272
48 years	727	7	4	28	15	165	272
49 years	795	9	2	34	11	187	311
50 to 54 years	5,126	98	27	173	135	1,225	1,830
50 years	903	17	1	37	35	208	324
51 years	933	13	7	29	14	236	331
52 years	1,070	18	8	41	26	251	382
53 years	1,085	20	6	23	37	256	393
54 years	1,135	30	5	43	23	274	400
55 to 59 years	6,850	149	43	242	184	1,678	2,513
55 years	1,200	26	6	49	32	295	416
56 years	1,275	26	9	38	36	292	509
57 years	1,426	25	10	44	34	342	538
58 years	1,418	27	6	60	32	352	499
59 years	1,531	45	12	51	50	397	551

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-2 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Males

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	number						
60 to 64 years	8,600	214	46	327	255	2,253	3,070
60 years	1,798	46	6	71	45	407	679
61 years	1,577	46	6	55	49	418	561
62 years	1,614	39	11	65	54	434	558
63 years	1,770	37	6	71	45	491	633
64 years	1,841	46	17	65	62	503	639
65 to 69 years	10,249	226	65	366	262	2,755	3,666
65 years	1,904	36	11	75	55	544	683
66 years	1,891	39	14	60	49	498	665
67 years	2,010	54	12	69	42	521	722
68 years	2,179	45	17	71	58	617	769
69 years	2,265	52	11	91	58	575	827
70 to 74 years	13,132	270	57	487	384	3,311	4,886
70 years	2,308	53	7	76	57	558	887
71 years	2,418	53	15	90	84	590	864
72 years	2,570	44	14	113	84	650	935
73 years	2,808	54	12	100	75	737	1,059
74 years	3,028	66	9	108	84	776	1,141
75 to 79 years	17,513	368	88	614	460	4,320	6,582
75 years	3,239	69	19	111	91	798	1,215
76 years	3,324	64	12	112	84	859	1,254
77 years	3,588	85	18	142	110	858	1,373
78 years	3,589	68	23	112	103	885	1,303
79 years	3,773	82	16	137	72	920	1,437
80 to 84 years	18,931	372	74	610	486	4,448	7,344
80 years	3,748	78	11	119	101	932	1,387
81 years	3,682	74	17	114	84	863	1,434
82 years	3,896	70	13	121	98	865	1,567
83 years	3,853	81	14	139	95	914	1,496
84 years	3,752	69	19	117	108	874	1,460
85 to 89 years	15,366	294	88	522	408	3,359	5,745
85 years	3,696	69	26	116	108	818	1,383
86 years	3,350	52	18	108	84	723	1,300
87 years	3,233	63	15	97	84	718	1,210
88 years	2,677	61	16	97	69	564	988
89 years	2,410	49	13	104	63	536	864
90 to 94 years	8,224	137	36	340	268	1,609	2,985
90 years	2,139	34	11	84	86	422	773
91 years	1,945	30	9	83	60	395	734
92 years	1,695	33	7	66	55	311	616
93 years	1,380	21	5	56	39	273	484
94 years	1,065	19	4	51	28	208	378
95 to 99 years	2,371	28	10	84	68	478	854
95 years	807	8	3	24	28	175	277
96 years	574	9	2	26	19	103	218
97 years	465	6	2	17	6	93	178
98 years	307	4	2	8	10	65	104
99 years	218	1	1	9	5	42	77
100 years and over	335	4	3	13	11	47	117
Not stated	4	0	0	0	0	0	4

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-2 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Males

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
	number								
All ages	118,681	5,014	4,504	10,569	16,138	117	102	89	0
0 to 4 years	1,198	72	40	177	120	3	2	13	0
Under 1 year	1,043	63	32	154	108	3	2	10	0
1 to 4 years	155	9	8	23	12	0	0	3	0
5 to 9 years	102	8	6	17	11	0	0	1	0
10 to 14 years	161	15	7	20	19	1	0	3	0
15 to 19 years	670	31	53	81	77	1	3	5	0
15 years	66	4	4	2	10	0	1	1	0
16 years	88	4	13	7	5	1	0	0	0
17 years	143	6	12	17	26	0	0	2	0
18 years	169	9	9	27	10	0	2	1	0
19 years	204	8	15	28	26	0	0	1	0
20 to 24 years	962	46	41	173	135	1	3	6	0
20 years	223	14	10	44	23	0	0	2	0
21 years	183	13	9	29	31	0	0	0	0
22 years	186	6	8	38	25	0	3	2	0
23 years	180	3	7	27	24	1	0	1	0
24 years	190	10	7	35	32	0	0	1	0
25 to 29 years	905	42	32	134	128	2	2	2	0
25 years	179	10	8	24	22	1	1	0	0
26 years	189	6	8	34	30	0	1	0	0
27 years	183	6	7	28	22	0	0	1	0
28 years	161	9	6	23	27	1	0	1	0
29 years	193	11	3	25	27	0	0	0	0
30 to 34 years	927	50	40	144	128	0	7	2	0
30 years	176	10	7	29	23	0	3	0	0
31 years	180	10	9	28	24	0	0	0	0
32 years	166	4	7	30	25	0	0	0	0
33 years	190	13	11	23	23	0	3	1	0
34 years	215	13	6	34	33	0	1	1	0
35 to 39 years	1,379	64	49	189	223	1	4	2	0
35 years	244	17	7	42	42	0	3	1	0
36 years	264	13	10	31	39	0	0	0	0
37 years	260	11	10	32	53	0	0	0	0
38 years	287	10	15	46	41	0	1	1	0
39 years	324	13	7	38	48	1	0	0	0
40 to 44 years	2,199	113	73	259	288	4	4	1	0
40 years	328	18	16	35	51	1	0	0	0
41 years	403	25	8	55	47	0	1	0	0
42 years	428	18	15	55	62	0	1	0	0
43 years	505	20	18	53	60	2	1	1	0
44 years	535	32	16	61	68	1	1	0	0
45 to 49 years	3,477	148	125	392	449	6	3	6	0
45 years	593	23	15	66	80	3	0	3	0
46 years	633	32	27	78	80	0	1	2	0
47 years	729	34	24	81	100	1	1	1	0
48 years	727	32	35	74	92	2	1	0	0
49 years	795	27	24	93	97	0	0	0	0
50 to 54 years	5,126	187	160	551	722	7	5	6	0
50 years	903	25	32	107	115	1	0	1	0
51 years	933	37	34	108	123	0	0	1	0
52 years	1,070	36	37	108	158	2	2	1	0
53 years	1,085	40	29	117	158	3	2	1	0
54 years	1,135	49	28	111	168	1	1	2	0
55 to 59 years	6,850	257	219	623	914	12	11	5	0
55 years	1,200	45	41	116	168	1	3	2	0
56 years	1,275	42	31	131	156	3	1	1	0
57 years	1,426	55	49	130	193	3	2	1	0
58 years	1,418	56	43	138	200	3	1	1	0
59 years	1,531	59	55	108	197	2	4	0	0
60 to 64 years	8,600	339	270	667	1,123	17	10	9	0
60 years	1,798	70	59	169	233	5	5	3	0
61 years	1,577	68	45	104	221	2	0	2	0
62 years	1,614	70	48	122	206	2	4	1	0
63 years	1,770	69	49	133	229	4	1	2	0
64 years	1,841	62	69	139	234	4	0	1	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-2 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Males

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
	number								
65 to 69 years	10,249	410	298	890	1,274	16	13	8	0
65 years	1,904	67	54	153	221	1	4	0	0
66 years	1,891	75	51	187	245	5	3	0	0
67 years	2,010	92	54	175	257	6	2	4	0
68 years	2,179	89	69	183	257	1	0	3	0
69 years	2,265	87	70	192	294	3	4	1	0
70 to 74 years	13,132	521	470	1,071	1,646	10	13	6	0
70 years	2,308	89	98	197	285	0	1	0	0
71 years	2,418	130	76	217	295	2	1	1	0
72 years	2,570	81	112	214	318	3	1	1	0
73 years	2,808	110	92	208	350	2	7	2	0
74 years	3,028	111	92	235	398	3	3	2	0
75 to 79 years	17,513	662	616	1,473	2,306	14	3	7	0
75 years	3,239	130	95	295	411	4	0	1	0
76 years	3,324	120	106	272	435	2	2	2	0
77 years	3,588	115	144	267	469	4	1	2	0
78 years	3,589	147	147	307	490	3	0	1	0
79 years	3,773	150	124	332	501	1	0	1	0
80 to 84 years	18,931	845	727	1,502	2,496	14	7	6	0
80 years	3,748	153	141	304	514	5	1	2	0
81 years	3,682	185	146	271	486	4	3	1	0
82 years	3,896	155	148	330	525	3	1	0	0
83 years	3,853	162	156	297	496	1	0	2	0
84 years	3,752	190	136	300	475	1	2	1	0
85 to 89 years	15,366	653	654	1,295	2,339	1	7	1	0
85 years	3,696	155	147	315	558	0	0	1	0
86 years	3,350	138	121	283	521	1	1	0	0
87 years	3,233	137	139	269	498	0	3	0	0
88 years	2,677	110	129	236	406	0	1	0	0
89 years	2,410	113	118	192	356	0	2	0	0
90 to 94 years	8,224	415	447	679	1,299	5	4	0	0
90 years	2,139	111	107	180	329	1	1	0	0
91 years	1,945	89	102	161	277	3	2	0	0
92 years	1,695	74	98	143	291	0	1	0	0
93 years	1,380	70	77	123	231	1	0	0	0
94 years	1,065	71	63	72	171	0	0	0	0
95 to 99 years	2,371	116	151	200	379	2	1	0	0
95 years	807	41	53	61	135	1	1	0	0
96 years	574	25	31	51	89	1	0	0	0
97 years	465	21	25	45	72	0	0	0	0
98 years	307	16	24	24	50	0	0	0	0
99 years	218	13	18	19	33	0	0	0	0
100 years and over	335	20	26	32	62	0	0	0	0
Not stated	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0503).

Table 3-3
Deaths by single year of age and geography — Females

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	number						
All ages	116,536	2,173	565	4,229	3,121	28,428	43,526
0 to 4 years	954	20	3	17	13	192	360
Under 1 year	838	19	2	14	10	170	317
1 to 4 years	116	1	1	3	3	22	43
5 to 9 years	108	0	1	4	2	16	38
10 to 14 years	112	1	0	4	6	14	35
15 to 19 years	286	6	2	7	10	52	96
15 years	46	1	0	2	2	10	15
16 years	43	0	0	0	1	9	18
17 years	57	0	1	2	3	8	12
18 years	73	3	1	2	2	13	29
19 years	67	2	0	1	2	12	22
20 to 24 years	329	5	1	14	6	58	107
20 years	64	3	0	5	2	10	16
21 years	62	0	0	2	0	14	18
22 years	70	0	0	3	2	11	26
23 years	65	1	1	2	1	11	24
24 years	68	1	0	2	1	12	23
25 to 29 years	360	4	1	9	4	72	122
25 years	79	0	0	1	1	15	26
26 years	69	1	1	1	0	15	20
27 years	67	0	0	2	2	12	30
28 years	73	2	0	1	1	12	24
29 years	72	1	0	4	0	18	22
30 to 34 years	457	10	1	10	14	86	164
30 years	79	2	0	2	3	14	26
31 years	76	2	0	1	4	16	25
32 years	112	2	0	3	2	16	43
33 years	89	3	0	2	3	16	35
34 years	101	1	1	2	2	24	35
35 to 39 years	689	7	4	24	13	124	263
35 years	105	1	0	3	1	19	45
36 years	112	1	3	2	2	18	40
37 years	165	1	1	3	5	38	59
38 years	134	1	0	5	2	24	48
39 years	173	3	0	11	3	25	71
40 to 44 years	1,319	24	5	46	32	262	511
40 years	187	3	1	8	3	36	75
41 years	235	3	0	9	7	41	89
42 years	286	6	1	9	4	50	112
43 years	290	6	2	11	11	57	120
44 years	321	6	1	9	7	78	115
45 to 49 years	2,380	38	13	81	54	613	850
45 years	420	6	3	22	12	97	151
46 years	436	10	4	8	7	119	152
47 years	486	6	2	16	12	113	172
48 years	494	8	4	15	11	131	196
49 years	544	8	0	20	12	153	179
50 to 54 years	3,263	73	11	100	79	824	1,156
50 years	579	8	2	19	18	164	205
51 years	592	8	1	13	11	162	205
52 years	686	13	4	20	15	152	265
53 years	698	22	1	22	19	162	245
54 years	708	22	3	26	16	184	236
55 to 59 years	4,344	95	15	171	109	1,099	1,519
55 years	737	21	1	28	21	209	247
56 years	815	18	2	30	21	169	305
57 years	875	14	3	35	21	236	291
58 years	944	26	6	43	24	243	334
59 years	973	16	3	35	22	242	342

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-3 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Females

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
	number						
60 to 64 years	5,472	114	23	210	153	1,441	1,996
60 years	1,098	23	4	43	30	273	407
61 years	996	30	4	34	28	271	355
62 years	1,014	17	8	44	25	261	378
63 years	1,128	26	4	37	35	324	396
64 years	1,236	18	3	52	35	312	460
65 to 69 years	6,792	146	26	255	182	1,757	2,511
65 years	1,229	21	4	34	30	319	446
66 years	1,271	30	4	49	37	327	442
67 years	1,367	37	4	46	41	360	527
68 years	1,466	25	7	68	34	383	540
69 years	1,459	33	7	58	40	368	556
70 to 74 years	9,336	186	41	324	233	2,341	3,561
70 years	1,622	24	7	58	41	384	650
71 years	1,758	39	5	58	41	451	662
72 years	1,855	43	8	64	46	483	690
73 years	1,931	31	10	66	47	489	729
74 years	2,170	49	11	78	58	534	830
75 to 79 years	13,592	279	62	487	369	3,602	5,197
75 years	2,314	54	12	87	65	608	864
76 years	2,521	46	13	87	69	658	979
77 years	2,756	65	14	102	67	757	1,032
78 years	2,851	61	13	97	79	758	1,108
79 years	3,150	53	10	114	89	821	1,214
80 to 84 years	19,278	364	96	640	507	4,810	7,558
80 years	3,326	67	17	112	87	842	1,289
81 years	3,550	69	17	116	99	896	1,412
82 years	3,991	72	19	134	110	995	1,582
83 years	4,013	74	20	139	102	995	1,591
84 years	4,398	82	23	139	109	1,082	1,684
85 to 89 years	21,810	395	107	829	627	5,060	8,194
85 years	4,626	73	18	170	128	1,067	1,787
86 years	4,600	81	20	162	138	1,029	1,788
87 years	4,653	84	23	175	136	1,086	1,765
88 years	3,977	85	25	177	117	938	1,450
89 years	3,954	72	21	145	108	940	1,404
90 to 94 years	16,878	272	92	652	455	4,013	6,062
90 years	3,707	61	19	150	81	946	1,320
91 years	3,782	65	24	146	107	902	1,342
92 years	3,549	52	12	138	106	822	1,280
93 years	3,126	61	21	113	78	703	1,136
94 years	2,714	33	16	105	83	640	984
95 to 99 years	7,147	112	49	280	202	1,653	2,612
95 years	2,188	33	15	80	56	527	789
96 years	1,704	29	7	70	58	384	625
97 years	1,377	26	13	49	40	322	504
98 years	1,081	16	9	41	28	224	404
99 years	797	8	5	40	20	196	290
100 years and over	1,629	22	12	65	51	339	613
Not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-3 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Females

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
	number								
All ages	116,536	4,944	4,558	9,633	15,170	75	72	40	2
0 to 4 years	954	58	55	150	80	0	3	3	0
Under 1 year	838	48	45	142	68	0	1	2	0
1 to 4 years	116	10	10	8	12	0	2	1	0
5 to 9 years	108	9	4	19	14	1	0	0	0
10 to 14 years	112	10	12	14	14	0	0	2	0
15 to 19 years	286	18	20	30	41	1	1	2	0
15 years	46	3	1	5	7	0	0	0	0
16 years	43	1	6	2	6	0	0	0	0
17 years	57	7	6	6	11	0	0	1	0
18 years	73	5	1	8	7	0	1	1	0
19 years	67	2	6	9	10	1	0	0	0
20 to 24 years	329	18	19	53	45	1	1	1	0
20 years	64	4	6	10	7	0	0	1	0
21 years	62	2	4	13	9	0	0	0	0
22 years	70	4	2	10	12	0	0	0	0
23 years	65	4	4	10	6	0	1	0	0
24 years	68	4	3	10	11	1	0	0	0
25 to 29 years	360	18	12	61	54	2	0	1	0
25 years	79	4	4	13	15	0	0	0	0
26 years	69	2	2	12	14	0	0	1	0
27 years	67	2	3	9	7	0	0	0	0
28 years	73	8	2	13	9	1	0	0	0
29 years	72	2	1	14	9	1	0	0	0
30 to 34 years	457	28	20	57	63	1	3	0	0
30 years	79	2	6	12	11	0	1	0	0
31 years	76	9	2	7	8	1	1	0	0
32 years	112	6	4	16	20	0	0	0	0
33 years	89	6	4	8	11	0	1	0	0
34 years	101	5	4	14	13	0	0	0	0
35 to 39 years	689	30	23	90	106	0	2	3	0
35 years	105	4	3	14	15	0	0	0	0
36 years	112	7	1	19	19	0	0	0	0
37 years	165	7	8	22	20	0	0	1	0
38 years	134	6	7	13	27	0	1	0	0
39 years	173	6	4	22	25	0	1	2	0
40 to 44 years	1,319	58	35	162	180	1	2	1	0
40 years	187	10	5	22	24	0	0	0	0
41 years	235	11	7	27	40	0	1	0	0
42 years	286	15	8	41	40	0	0	0	0
43 years	290	6	8	35	31	1	1	1	0
44 years	321	16	7	37	45	0	0	0	0
45 to 49 years	2,380	103	66	255	296	5	3	3	0
45 years	420	23	12	42	50	0	0	2	0
46 years	436	20	10	37	67	0	2	0	0
47 years	486	22	18	61	62	2	0	0	0
48 years	494	17	11	54	45	1	1	0	0
49 years	544	21	15	61	72	2	0	1	0
50 to 54 years	3,263	131	102	352	422	3	8	1	1
50 years	579	26	12	52	72	0	1	0	0
51 years	592	21	20	69	79	1	2	0	0
52 years	686	26	25	78	85	0	3	0	0
53 years	698	31	18	84	93	1	0	0	0
54 years	708	27	27	69	93	1	2	1	1
55 to 59 years	4,344	191	138	415	577	10	4	1	0
55 years	737	30	26	63	90	1	0	0	0
56 years	815	33	28	85	124	0	0	0	0
57 years	875	37	29	87	120	1	1	0	0
58 years	944	52	18	82	110	4	2	0	0
59 years	973	39	37	98	133	4	1	1	0
60 to 64 years	5,472	220	156	468	680	2	5	4	0
60 years	1,098	41	40	91	145	0	1	0	0
61 years	996	35	20	100	115	0	2	2	0
62 years	1,014	49	27	87	118	0	0	0	0
63 years	1,128	42	33	90	137	1	1	2	0
64 years	1,236	53	36	100	165	1	1	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3-3 – continued

Deaths by single year of age and geography — Females

Age at time of death ¹	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
	number								
65 to 69 years	6,792	269	212	550	865	9	3	6	1
65 years	1,229	59	42	102	171	0	1	0	0
66 years	1,271	48	41	110	179	1	1	2	0
67 years	1,367	44	40	96	168	2	0	2	0
68 years	1,466	55	46	120	180	5	1	2	0
69 years	1,459	63	43	122	167	1	0	0	1
70 to 74 years	9,336	362	334	803	1,132	6	7	6	0
70 years	1,622	54	67	128	202	2	3	2	0
71 years	1,758	88	51	153	208	2	0	0	0
72 years	1,855	68	67	149	233	1	2	1	0
73 years	1,931	76	71	174	234	0	2	2	0
74 years	2,170	76	78	199	255	1	0	1	0
75 to 79 years	13,592	502	470	1,037	1,571	8	7	1	0
75 years	2,314	77	86	179	279	1	1	1	0
76 years	2,521	86	79	198	301	2	3	0	0
77 years	2,756	116	91	188	321	1	2	0	0
78 years	2,851	111	70	214	335	4	1	0	0
79 years	3,150	112	144	258	335	0	0	0	0
80 to 84 years	19,278	756	699	1,370	2,460	7	9	2	0
80 years	3,326	140	116	238	412	3	2	1	0
81 years	3,550	127	138	236	438	0	2	0	0
82 years	3,991	151	139	287	500	1	1	0	0
83 years	4,013	151	137	274	524	2	3	1	0
84 years	4,398	187	169	335	586	1	1	0	0
85 to 89 years	21,810	903	934	1,718	3,033	6	3	1	0
85 years	4,626	200	193	371	616	2	1	0	0
86 years	4,600	195	173	362	650	1	1	0	0
87 years	4,653	184	195	354	648	2	1	0	0
88 years	3,977	137	174	312	561	0	0	1	0
89 years	3,954	187	199	319	558	1	0	0	0
90 to 94 years	16,878	828	798	1,365	2,319	11	9	2	0
90 years	3,707	170	173	286	498	2	0	1	0
91 years	3,782	185	170	309	530	2	0	0	0
92 years	3,549	177	157	301	499	0	4	1	0
93 years	3,126	162	166	250	429	4	3	0	0
94 years	2,714	134	132	219	363	3	2	0	0
95 to 99 years	7,147	343	372	529	993	0	2	0	0
95 years	2,188	115	109	154	309	0	1	0	0
96 years	1,704	78	81	136	236	0	0	0	0
97 years	1,377	73	84	84	181	0	1	0	0
98 years	1,081	49	55	96	159	0	0	0	0
99 years	797	28	43	59	108	0	0	0	0
100 years and over	1,629	89	77	135	225	1	0	0	0
Not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0503).

Table 4-1
Deaths by age group and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
All ages ³							
Number of deaths	235,217	4,505	1,147	8,353	6,324	56,521	87,340
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.1	8.9	8.3	8.9	8.5	7.4	6.8
Under 1 year ⁵							
Number of deaths	1,881	34	7	29	31	379	723
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.1	7.5	5.0	3.3	4.3	4.5	5.2
1 to 4 years ⁶							
Number of deaths	271	1	2	4	11	51	104
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
5 to 9 years							
Number of deaths	210	3	1	5	4	36	71
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 to 14 years							
Number of deaths	273	7	3	11	11	40	84
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
15 to 19 years							
Number of deaths	956	18	5	30	37	187	315
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
20 to 24 years							
Number of deaths	1,291	21	2	40	37	229	419
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5
25 to 29 years							
Number of deaths	1,265	18	4	33	23	296	401
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
30 to 34 years							
Number of deaths	1,384	21	3	32	35	295	455
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
35 to 39 years							
Number of deaths	2,068	28	13	60	44	429	708
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
40 to 44 years							
Number of deaths	3,518	53	11	121	83	736	1,333
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3
45 to 49 years							
Number of deaths	5,857	83	25	197	120	1,421	2,151
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.1
50 to 54 years							
Number of deaths	8,389	171	38	273	214	2,049	2,986
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3
55 to 59 years							
Number of deaths	11,194	244	58	413	293	2,777	4,032
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.3	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.1
60 to 64 years							
Number of deaths	14,072	328	69	537	408	3,694	5,066
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	8.2	10.2	8.5	9.6	9.3	8.3	8.0
65 to 69 years							
Number of deaths	17,041	372	91	621	444	4,512	6,177
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	13.3	16.4	15.2	14.9	13.5	13.7	12.8
70 to 74 years							
Number of deaths	22,468	456	98	811	617	5,652	8,447
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	21.4	25.8	19.4	24.4	24.2	21.6	21.0
75 to 79 years							
Number of deaths	31,105	647	150	1,101	829	7,922	11,779
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	34.9	48.1	39.4	41.0	39.1	35.6	34.2

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-1 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
80 to 84 years							
Number of deaths	38,209	736	170	1,250	993	9,258	14,902
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	58.4	78.6	58.7	63.7	61.9	58.9	58.2
85 to 89 years							
Number of deaths	37,176	689	195	1,351	1,035	8,419	13,939
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	100.6	123.9	109.4	106.8	104.6	100.1	99.9
90 years and over							
Number of deaths	36,584	575	202	1,434	1,055	8,139	13,243
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	196.5	239.3	201.0	212.9	205.7	192.4	195.6
Not stated							
Number of deaths	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-1 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
All ages³									
Number of deaths	235,217	9,958	9,062	20,202	31,308	192	174	129	2
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.1	8.3	9.1	5.8	7.3	5.9	4.0	4.1	..
Under 1 year⁵									
Number of deaths	1,881	111	77	296	176	3	3	12	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.1	7.3	5.8	6.0	4.0	8.5	4.1	15.1	..
1 to 4 years⁶									
Number of deaths	271	19	18	31	24	0	2	4	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.4	..
5 to 9 years									
Number of deaths	210	17	10	36	25	1	0	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	..
10 to 14 years									
Number of deaths	273	25	19	34	33	1	0	5	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.5	..
15 to 19 years									
Number of deaths	956	49	73	111	118	2	4	7	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.1	..
20 to 24 years									
Number of deaths	1,291	64	60	226	180	2	4	7	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.5	..
25 to 29 years									
Number of deaths	1,265	60	44	195	182	4	2	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	2.0	0.5	1.1	..
30 to 34 years									
Number of deaths	1,384	78	60	201	191	1	10	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	3.0	0.9	..
35 to 39 years									
Number of deaths	2,068	94	72	279	329	1	6	5	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.7	2.1	..
40 to 44 years									
Number of deaths	3,518	171	108	421	468	5	6	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.0	..
45 to 49 years									
Number of deaths	5,857	251	191	647	745	11	6	9	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	3.3	1.7	5.5	..
50 to 54 years									
Number of deaths	8,389	318	262	903	1,144	10	13	7	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.4	5.2	..
55 to 59 years									
Number of deaths	11,194	448	357	1,038	1,491	22	15	6	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.3	6.1	6.0	5.3	5.1	9.2	6.7	5.8	..
60 to 64 years									
Number of deaths	14,072	559	426	1,135	1,803	19	15	13	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	8.2	9.6	9.1	7.7	7.7	11.5	11.0	19.0	..
65 to 69 years									
Number of deaths	17,041	679	510	1,440	2,139	25	16	14	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	13.3	15.6	13.5	13.4	12.1	26.9	21.0	36.9	..
70 to 74 years									
Number of deaths	22,468	883	804	1,874	2,778	16	20	12	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	21.4	24.4	24.2	21.5	19.2	26.1	38.0	54.1	..
75 to 79 years									
Number of deaths	31,105	1,164	1,086	2,510	3,877	22	10	8	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	34.9	35.7	35.7	34.2	31.6	49.9	26.5	58.8	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-1 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Both sexes

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
80 to 84 years									
Number of deaths	38,209	1,601	1,426	2,872	4,956	21	16	8	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	58.4	61.1	59.2	55.8	54.5	97.7	71.4	131.1	..
85 to 89 years									
Number of deaths	37,176	1,556	1,588	3,013	5,372	7	10	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	100.6	96.3	103.9	100.0	99.3	60.9	84.0	87.0	..
90 years and over									
Number of deaths	36,584	1,811	1,871	2,940	5,277	19	16	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	196.5	201.3	205.6	191.8	193.3	292.3	320.0	125.0	..
Not stated									
Number of deaths	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..

- Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.
- For "Age at time of death", all age groups except "all ages", the mortality rate represents the age-specific death rate, or the number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 population in the same age group as of July 1 of the same year.
- For "Age at time of death, all ages", the mortality rate represents the crude death rate, or the number of deaths during a given year per 1,000 population as of July 1 of the same year.
- Starting with the year 2005, the population estimates used for the calculations of the mortality rate are presented in the Appendix 1 of the publication "Deaths" for the respective year (catalogue number 84F0211XWE).
- For "Age at time of death, under 1 year", mortality rate calculation uses live births in calendar year instead of the under one year of age population estimate.
- For "Age at time of death, 1 to 4 years", mortality rate calculation uses population estimates for 0 to 4-year olds less live births in calendar year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases, and Appendix 1 (CANSIM table 102-0504).

Table 4-2
Deaths by age group and geography — Males

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence						Ontario
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
All ages ³							
Number of deaths	118,681	2,332	582	4,124	3,203	28,093	43,814
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.3	9.4	8.6	9.1	8.8	7.4	6.9
Under 1 year ⁵							
Number of deaths	1,043	15	5	15	21	209	406
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.5	6.5	7.4	3.3	5.7	4.8	5.7
1 to 4 years ⁶							
Number of deaths	155	0	1	1	8	29	61
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2
5 to 9 years							
Number of deaths	102	3	0	1	2	20	33
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 to 14 years							
Number of deaths	161	6	3	7	5	26	49
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 to 19 years							
Number of deaths	670	12	3	23	27	135	219
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.5
20 to 24 years							
Number of deaths	962	16	1	26	31	171	312
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.7
25 to 29 years							
Number of deaths	905	14	3	24	19	224	279
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
30 to 34 years							
Number of deaths	927	11	2	22	21	209	291
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
35 to 39 years							
Number of deaths	1,379	21	9	36	31	305	445
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9
40 to 44 years							
Number of deaths	2,199	29	6	75	51	474	822
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.6	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5
45 to 49 years							
Number of deaths	3,477	45	12	116	66	808	1,301
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.6	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.5
50 to 54 years							
Number of deaths	5,126	98	27	173	135	1,225	1,830
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.2	4.7	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.0
55 to 59 years							
Number of deaths	6,850	149	43	242	184	1,678	2,513
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.6	7.6	8.8	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.5
60 to 64 years							
Number of deaths	8,600	214	46	327	255	2,253	3,070
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	10.2	13.4	11.4	11.8	11.7	10.4	9.9
65 to 69 years							
Number of deaths	10,249	226	65	366	262	2,755	3,666
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	16.5	20.1	21.9	18.1	16.2	17.4	15.9
70 to 74 years							
Number of deaths	13,132	270	57	487	384	3,311	4,886
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	26.7	31.5	23.9	31.2	32.2	27.4	26.1
75 to 79 years							
Number of deaths	17,513	368	88	614	460	4,320	6,582
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	44.0	60.8	50.8	52.1	49.9	45.1	43.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-2 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Males

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
80 to 84 years							
Number of deaths	18,931	372	74	610	486	4,448	7,344
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	73.0	96.2	66.0	80.3	77.7	74.2	72.6
85 to 89 years							
Number of deaths	15,366	294	88	522	408	3,359	5,745
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	122.1	158.5	153.0	127.1	125.8	124.7	120.3
90 years and over							
Number of deaths	10,930	169	49	437	347	2,134	3,956
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	222.3	295.5	207.6	256.2	260.5	217.3	216.1
Not stated							
Number of deaths	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-2 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Males

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
All ages³									
Number of deaths	118,681	5,014	4,504	10,569	16,138	117	102	89	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.3	8.4	9.1	5.9	7.6	7.0	4.5	5.5	..
Under 1 year⁵									
Number of deaths	1,043	63	32	154	108	3	2	10	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	5.5	8.1	4.7	6.2	4.8	16.1	5.4	25.4	..
1 to 4 years⁶									
Number of deaths	155	9	8	23	12	0	0	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	..
5 to 9 years									
Number of deaths	102	8	6	17	11	0	0	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	..
10 to 14 years									
Number of deaths	161	15	7	20	19	1	0	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.0	1.8	..
15 to 19 years									
Number of deaths	670	31	53	81	77	1	3	5	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	..
20 to 24 years									
Number of deaths	962	46	41	173	135	1	3	6	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.6	4.3	..
25 to 29 years									
Number of deaths	905	42	32	134	128	2	2	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.5	..
30 to 34 years									
Number of deaths	927	50	40	144	128	0	7	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.0	4.0	1.6	..
35 to 39 years									
Number of deaths	1,379	64	49	189	223	1	4	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.7	..
40 to 44 years									
Number of deaths	2,199	113	73	259	288	4	4	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.6	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.2	0.9	..
45 to 49 years									
Number of deaths	3,477	148	125	392	449	6	3	6	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.6	1.6	7.0	..
50 to 54 years									
Number of deaths	5,126	187	160	551	722	7	5	6	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.3	8.2	..
55 to 59 years									
Number of deaths	6,850	257	219	623	914	12	11	5	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.6	7.1	7.3	6.2	6.3	9.5	8.6	8.8	..
60 to 64 years									
Number of deaths	8,600	339	270	667	1,123	17	10	9	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	10.2	11.7	11.5	9.0	9.6	18.7	12.4	24.9	..
65 to 69 years									
Number of deaths	10,249	410	298	890	1,274	16	13	8	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	16.5	19.6	16.3	17.0	14.6	29.9	32.5	39.4	..
70 to 74 years									
Number of deaths	13,132	521	470	1,071	1,646	10	13	6	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	26.7	31.0	30.0	25.8	23.3	32.4	47.1	46.5	..
75 to 79 years									
Number of deaths	17,513	662	616	1,473	2,306	14	3	7	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	44.0	46.2	44.8	43.8	40.0	61.7	15.6	97.2	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-2 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Males

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
80 to 84 years									
Number of deaths	18,931	845	727	1,502	2,496	14	7	6	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	73.0	82.7	73.2	71.5	65.9	141.4	72.9	187.5	..
85 to 89 years									
Number of deaths	15,366	653	654	1,295	2,339	1	7	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	122.1	119.2	123.2	121.7	118.2	22.2	137.3	71.4	..
90 years and over									
Number of deaths	10,930	551	624	911	1,740	7	5	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	222.3	228.0	245.1	218.7	217.1	280.0	250.0	0.0	..
Not stated									
Number of deaths	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.
2. For "Age at time of death", all age groups except "all ages", the mortality rate represents the age-specific death rate, or the number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 population in the same age group as of July 1 of the same year.
3. For "Age at time of death, all ages", the mortality rate represents the crude death rate, or the number of deaths during a given year per 1,000 population as of July 1 of the same year.
4. Starting with the year 2005, the population estimates used for the calculations of the mortality rate are presented in the Appendix 1 of the publication "Deaths" for the respective year (catalogue number 84F0211XWE).
5. For "Age at time of death, under 1 year", mortality rate calculation uses live births in calendar year instead of the under one year of age population estimate.
6. For "Age at time of death, 1 to 4 years", mortality rate calculation uses population estimates for 0 to 4-year olds less live births in calendar year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases, and Appendix 1 (CANSIM table 102-0504).

Table 4-3
Deaths by age group and geography — Females

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
All ages ³							
Number of deaths	116,536	2,173	565	4,229	3,121	28,428	43,526
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.0	8.4	8.0	8.8	8.2	7.3	6.7
Under 1 year ⁵							
Number of deaths	838	19	2	14	10	170	317
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.7	8.5	2.8	3.3	2.9	4.1	4.7
1 to 4 years ⁶							
Number of deaths	116	1	1	3	3	22	43
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
5 to 9 years							
Number of deaths	108	0	1	4	2	16	38
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 to 14 years							
Number of deaths	112	1	0	4	6	14	35
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
15 to 19 years							
Number of deaths	286	6	2	7	10	52	96
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
20 to 24 years							
Number of deaths	329	5	1	14	6	58	107
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
25 to 29 years							
Number of deaths	360	4	1	9	4	72	122
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
30 to 34 years							
Number of deaths	457	10	1	10	14	86	164
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
35 to 39 years							
Number of deaths	689	7	4	24	13	124	263
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
40 to 44 years							
Number of deaths	1,319	24	5	46	32	262	511
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0
45 to 49 years							
Number of deaths	2,380	38	13	81	54	613	850
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.6
50 to 54 years							
Number of deaths	3,263	73	11	100	79	824	1,156
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.6	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
55 to 59 years							
Number of deaths	4,344	95	15	171	109	1,099	1,519
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.1	4.8	3.0	5.0	3.9	4.1	3.8
60 to 64 years							
Number of deaths	5,472	114	23	210	153	1,441	1,996
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.3	7.0	5.6	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.1
65 to 69 years							
Number of deaths	6,792	146	26	255	182	1,757	2,511
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	10.2	12.8	8.6	11.8	10.9	10.3	9.9
70 to 74 years							
Number of deaths	9,336	186	41	324	233	2,341	3,561
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	16.7	20.5	15.4	18.5	17.1	16.6	16.5
75 to 79 years							
Number of deaths	13,592	279	62	487	369	3,602	5,197
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	27.5	37.7	29.8	32.3	30.8	28.4	27.1

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-3 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Females

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence						
	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
80 to 84 years							
Number of deaths	19,278	364	96	640	507	4,810	7,558
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	48.8	66.3	54.1	53.2	51.8	49.5	48.7
85 to 89 years							
Number of deaths	21,810	395	107	829	627	5,060	8,194
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	89.5	106.6	88.6	97.0	94.3	88.5	89.2
90 years and over							
Number of deaths	25,654	406	153	997	708	6,005	9,287
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	187.3	221.7	199.0	198.3	186.5	184.9	187.9
Not stated							
Number of deaths	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-3 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Females

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
All ages³									
Number of deaths	116,536	4,944	4,558	9,633	15,170	75	72	40	2
Mortality rate per 1,000 population⁴	7.0	8.2	9.0	5.6	7.0	4.7	3.4	2.6	..
Under 1 year⁵									
Number of deaths	838	48	45	142	68	0	1	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.7	6.4	6.9	5.9	3.2	0.0	2.8	5.0	..
1 to 4 years⁶									
Number of deaths	116	10	10	8	12	0	2	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.7	..
5 to 9 years									
Number of deaths	108	9	4	19	14	1	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	..
10 to 14 years									
Number of deaths	112	10	12	14	14	0	0	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	..
15 to 19 years									
Number of deaths	286	18	20	30	41	1	1	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.3	..
20 to 24 years									
Number of deaths	329	18	19	53	45	1	1	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..
25 to 29 years									
Number of deaths	360	18	12	61	54	2	0	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.0	0.0	0.7	..
30 to 34 years									
Number of deaths	457	28	20	57	63	1	3	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.0	..
35 to 39 years									
Number of deaths	689	30	23	90	106	0	2	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.2	2.6	..
40 to 44 years									
Number of deaths	1,319	58	35	162	180	1	2	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	..
45 to 49 years									
Number of deaths	2,380	103	66	255	296	5	3	3	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	3.1	1.8	3.9	..
50 to 54 years									
Number of deaths	3,263	131	102	352	422	3	8	1	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.1	5.6	1.6	..
55 to 59 years									
Number of deaths	4,344	191	138	415	577	10	4	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.1	5.2	4.7	4.3	3.9	8.8	4.1	2.1	..
60 to 64 years									
Number of deaths	5,472	220	156	468	680	2	5	4	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.3	7.5	6.6	6.3	5.7	2.7	8.9	12.4	..
65 to 69 years									
Number of deaths	6,792	269	212	550	865	9	3	6	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	10.2	11.9	10.9	10.1	9.6	22.8	8.3	34.1	..
70 to 74 years									
Number of deaths	9,336	362	334	803	1,132	6	7	6	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	16.7	18.7	19.0	17.6	15.2	19.7	28.0	64.5	..
75 to 79 years									
Number of deaths	13,592	502	470	1,037	1,571	8	7	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	27.5	27.5	28.2	26.1	24.2	37.4	37.8	15.6	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 4-3 – continued

Deaths by age group and geography — Females

Age at time of death ^{1,2}	Place of residence								
	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut	Unknown
80 to 84 years									
Number of deaths	19,278	756	699	1,370	2,460	7	9	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	48.8	47.3	49.4	45.0	46.4	60.3	70.3	69.0	..
85 to 89 years									
Number of deaths	21,810	903	934	1,718	3,033	6	3	1	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	89.5	84.5	93.6	88.1	88.4	85.7	44.1	111.1	..
90 years and over									
Number of deaths	25,654	1,260	1,247	2,029	3,537	12	11	2	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	187.3	191.5	190.3	181.8	183.4	300.0	366.7	181.8	..
Not stated									
Number of deaths	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 population ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.
2. For "Age at time of death", all age groups except "all ages", the mortality rate represents the age-specific death rate, or the number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 population in the same age group as of July 1 of the same year.
3. For "Age at time of death, all ages", the mortality rate represents the crude death rate, or the number of deaths during a given year per 1,000 population as of July 1 of the same year.
4. Starting with the year 2005, the population estimates used for the calculations of the mortality rate are presented in the Appendix 1 of the publication "Deaths" for the respective year (catalogue number 84F0211XWE).
5. For "Age at time of death, under 1 year", mortality rate calculation uses live births in calendar year instead of the under one year of age population estimate.
6. For "Age at time of death, 1 to 4 years", mortality rate calculation uses population estimates for 0 to 4-year olds less live births in calendar year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases, and Appendix 1 (CANSIM table 102-0504).

Table 5-1
Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Both sexes

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Canada	235,217	32,365	94,600	85,054	17,602	2,015	3,581
Under 15 years	2,635	2,634	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	10,482	6,642	2,602	51	560	142	485
45 to 64 years	39,512	8,310	20,367	2,073	6,478	714	1,570
65 to 74 years	39,509	4,152	22,175	7,274	4,701	439	768
75 to 84 years	69,314	5,316	32,112	26,833	4,026	490	537
85 years and over	73,760	5,309	17,343	48,823	1,837	230	218
Not stated	5	2	1	0	0	0	2
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,505	556	1,943	1,709	212	72	13
Under 15 years	45	45	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	159	96	52	2	4	5	0
45 to 64 years	826	138	526	45	90	21	6
65 to 74 years	828	88	478	179	62	19	2
75 to 84 years	1,383	106	601	607	42	24	3
85 years and over	1,264	83	286	876	14	3	2
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	1,147	167	469	412	70	28	1
Under 15 years	13	13	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	38	23	12	0	2	1	0
45 to 64 years	190	36	111	8	24	10	1
65 to 74 years	189	27	103	26	23	10	0
75 to 84 years	320	41	144	115	16	4	0
85 years and over	397	27	99	263	5	3	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	8,353	1,074	3,339	3,336	596	0	8
Under 15 years	49	49	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	316	213	92	0	9	0	2
45 to 64 years	1,420	263	801	98	254	0	4
65 to 74 years	1,432	153	818	298	161	0	2
75 to 84 years	2,351	197	1,063	976	115	0	0
85 years and over	2,785	199	565	1,964	57	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	6,324	766	2,536	2,424	365	131	102
Under 15 years	57	57	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	259	159	69	0	6	16	9
45 to 64 years	1,035	170	556	77	138	47	47
65 to 74 years	1,061	90	631	190	106	24	20
75 to 84 years	1,822	142	796	762	75	32	15
85 years and over	2,090	148	484	1,395	40	12	11
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec	56,521	11,159	20,970	18,792	4,447	1,092	61
Under 15 years	506	506	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	2,172	1,664	345	6	96	49	12
45 to 64 years	9,941	3,043	4,201	500	1,813	351	33
65 to 74 years	10,164	1,637	5,249	1,706	1,293	271	8
75 to 84 years	17,180	2,120	7,463	6,384	919	291	3
85 years and over	16,558	2,189	3,712	10,196	326	130	5
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario	87,340	9,412	37,023	32,713	5,887	8	2,297
Under 15 years	982	982	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	3,631	2,015	1,092	21	209	0	294
45 to 64 years	14,235	2,334	8,062	745	2,033	6	1,055
65 to 74 years	14,624	1,162	8,586	2,816	1,557	1	502
75 to 84 years	26,681	1,467	12,735	10,678	1,458	1	342
85 years and over	27,182	1,450	6,547	18,453	630	0	102
Not stated	5	2	1	0	0	0	2

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Both sexes

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						Not stated
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	
	number						
Manitoba	9,958	1,482	3,815	3,836	665	120	40
Under 15 years	172	172	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	516	337	126	4	36	12	1
45 to 64 years	1,576	333	835	88	268	41	11
65 to 74 years	1,562	178	853	340	160	20	11
75 to 84 years	2,765	221	1,266	1,111	132	25	10
85 years and over	3,367	241	735	2,293	69	22	7
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	9,062	1,315	3,531	3,608	593	1	14
Under 15 years	124	123	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	417	283	105	1	22	0	6
45 to 64 years	1,236	265	692	69	204	1	5
65 to 74 years	1,314	149	756	248	159	0	2
75 to 84 years	2,512	249	1,155	972	136	0	0
85 years and over	3,459	246	823	2,318	72	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta	20,202	2,876	8,367	6,807	1,988	3	161
Under 15 years	397	397	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	1,433	917	379	7	101	1	28
45 to 64 years	3,723	712	2,047	167	728	1	68
65 to 74 years	3,314	251	1,938	601	491	1	32
75 to 84 years	5,382	325	2,609	1,989	436	0	23
85 years and over	5,953	274	1,394	4,043	232	0	10
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	31,308	3,394	12,456	11,289	2,737	558	874
Under 15 years	258	258	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	1,468	882	315	10	72	58	131
45 to 64 years	5,183	973	2,473	265	901	235	336
65 to 74 years	4,917	396	2,724	838	681	93	185
75 to 84 years	8,833	435	4,252	3,200	693	112	141
85 years and over	10,649	450	2,692	6,976	390	60	81
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon	192	50	64	51	23	2	2
Under 15 years	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	15	9	4	0	2	0	0
45 to 64 years	62	17	26	4	13	1	1
65 to 74 years	41	10	17	10	3	0	1
75 to 84 years	43	8	14	16	4	1	0
85 years and over	26	1	3	21	1	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	174	58	51	49	15	0	1
Under 15 years	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	32	23	8	0	1	0	0
45 to 64 years	49	18	17	3	10	0	1
65 to 74 years	36	7	17	9	3	0	0
75 to 84 years	26	4	7	15	0	0	0
85 years and over	26	1	2	22	1	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	129	55	36	28	3	0	7
Under 15 years	22	22	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	26	21	3	0	0	0	2
45 to 64 years	35	7	20	4	2	0	2
65 to 74 years	26	4	5	13	1	0	3
75 to 84 years	16	1	7	8	0	0	0
85 years and over	4	0	1	3	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Both sexes

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Unknown	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Under 15 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 74 years	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
75 to 84 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
85 years and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0505).

Table 5-2
Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Males

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Canada	118,681	19,523	63,800	21,994	9,670	1,245	2,449
Under 15 years	1,461	1,460	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	7,042	4,798	1,502	13	320	102	307
45 to 64 years	24,053	5,695	12,302	720	3,849	429	1,058
65 to 74 years	23,381	2,813	14,682	2,299	2,738	278	571
75 to 84 years	36,444	3,136	22,587	7,913	2,109	320	379
85 years and over	26,296	1,619	12,726	11,049	654	116	132
Not stated	4	2	1	0	0	0	1
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,332	370	1,329	455	130	42	6
Under 15 years	24	24	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	103	71	26	0	3	3	0
45 to 64 years	506	91	330	14	54	13	4
65 to 74 years	496	67	322	50	47	10	0
75 to 84 years	740	78	438	182	24	16	2
85 years and over	463	39	213	209	2	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	582	111	329	78	41	22	1
Under 15 years	9	9	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	24	15	6	0	2	1	0
45 to 64 years	128	25	76	4	13	9	1
65 to 74 years	122	19	72	9	15	7	0
75 to 84 years	162	29	97	24	9	3	0
85 years and over	137	14	78	41	2	2	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	4,124	647	2,234	891	347	0	5
Under 15 years	24	24	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	206	148	50	0	7	0	1
45 to 64 years	858	182	488	27	159	0	2
65 to 74 years	853	99	553	100	99	0	2
75 to 84 years	1,224	125	744	293	62	0	0
85 years and over	959	69	399	471	20	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	3,203	460	1,725	638	225	85	70
Under 15 years	36	36	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	180	115	41	0	4	14	6
45 to 64 years	640	119	345	23	94	26	33
65 to 74 years	646	65	413	70	69	14	15
75 to 84 years	946	84	566	217	45	22	12
85 years and over	755	41	360	328	13	9	4
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec	28,093	6,171	13,943	4,700	2,572	667	40
Under 15 years	284	284	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	1,518	1,212	205	2	52	37	10
45 to 64 years	5,964	2,016	2,468	190	1,062	207	21
65 to 74 years	6,066	1,040	3,541	528	783	169	5
75 to 84 years	8,768	1,104	5,163	1,781	524	194	2
85 years and over	5,493	515	2,566	2,199	151	60	2
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario	43,814	5,701	25,045	8,483	2,998	6	1,581
Under 15 years	549	549	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	2,368	1,453	619	7	113	0	176
45 to 64 years	8,714	1,609	4,950	261	1,173	5	716
65 to 74 years	8,552	789	5,656	884	847	1	375
75 to 84 years	13,926	874	8,954	3,175	679	0	244
85 years and over	9,701	425	4,865	4,156	186	0	69
Not stated	4	2	1	0	0	0	1

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-2 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Males

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Manitoba	5,014	899	2,603	1,036	373	77	26
Under 15 years	95	95	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	346	234	77	1	24	9	1
45 to 64 years	931	214	504	28	157	20	8
65 to 74 years	931	133	559	117	95	19	8
75 to 84 years	1,507	137	913	363	71	18	5
85 years and over	1,204	86	550	527	26	11	4
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	4,504	855	2,422	848	366	1	12
Under 15 years	53	52	0	0	0	0	1
15 to 44 years	288	202	65	1	15	0	5
45 to 64 years	774	190	418	19	142	1	4
65 to 74 years	768	111	488	68	99	0	2
75 to 84 years	1,343	168	822	272	81	0	0
85 years and over	1,278	132	629	488	29	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta	10,569	1,936	5,592	1,792	1,126	3	120
Under 15 years	214	214	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	980	680	225	0	56	1	18
45 to 64 years	2,233	490	1,197	58	438	1	49
65 to 74 years	1,961	187	1,261	192	292	1	28
75 to 84 years	2,975	230	1,868	608	250	0	19
85 years and over	2,206	135	1,041	934	90	0	6
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	16,138	2,257	8,476	3,022	1,462	341	580
Under 15 years	150	150	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	979	631	180	2	41	37	88
45 to 64 years	3,208	731	1,486	90	538	147	216
65 to 74 years	2,920	287	1,787	268	387	57	134
75 to 84 years	4,802	297	3,001	981	362	66	95
85 years and over	4,079	161	2,022	1,681	134	34	47
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon	117	36	40	22	17	1	1
Under 15 years	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	9	5	2	0	2	0	0
45 to 64 years	42	12	15	4	10	0	1
65 to 74 years	26	7	11	5	3	0	0
75 to 84 years	28	7	10	8	2	1	0
85 years and over	8	1	2	5	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	102	41	31	18	11	0	1
Under 15 years	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	23	18	4	0	1	0	0
45 to 64 years	29	11	8	1	8	0	1
65 to 74 years	26	7	14	4	1	0	0
75 to 84 years	10	2	4	4	0	0	0
85 years and over	12	1	1	9	1	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	89	39	31	11	2	0	6
Under 15 years	17	17	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	18	14	2	0	0	0	2
45 to 64 years	26	5	17	1	1	0	2
65 to 74 years	14	2	5	4	1	0	2
75 to 84 years	13	1	7	5	0	0	0
85 years and over	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-2 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Males

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 15 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 74 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75 to 84 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
85 years and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0505).

Table 5-3
Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Females

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						Not stated
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	
	number						
Canada	116,536	12,842	30,800	63,060	7,932	770	1,132
Under 15 years	1,174	1,174	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	3,440	1,844	1,100	38	240	40	178
45 to 64 years	15,459	2,615	8,065	1,353	2,629	285	512
65 to 74 years	16,128	1,339	7,493	4,975	1,963	161	197
75 to 84 years	32,870	2,180	9,525	18,920	1,917	170	158
85 years and over	47,464	3,690	4,617	37,774	1,183	114	86
Not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,173	186	614	1,254	82	30	7
Under 15 years	21	21	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	56	25	26	2	1	2	0
45 to 64 years	320	47	196	31	36	8	2
65 to 74 years	332	21	156	129	15	9	2
75 to 84 years	643	28	163	425	18	8	1
85 years and over	801	44	73	667	12	3	2
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	565	56	140	334	29	6	0
Under 15 years	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	14	8	6	0	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	62	11	35	4	11	1	0
65 to 74 years	67	8	31	17	8	3	0
75 to 84 years	158	12	47	91	7	1	0
85 years and over	260	13	21	222	3	1	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	4,229	427	1,105	2,445	249	0	3
Under 15 years	25	25	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	110	65	42	0	2	0	1
45 to 64 years	562	81	313	71	95	0	2
65 to 74 years	579	54	265	198	62	0	0
75 to 84 years	1,127	72	319	683	53	0	0
85 years and over	1,826	130	166	1,493	37	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	3,121	306	811	1,786	140	46	32
Under 15 years	21	21	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	79	44	28	0	2	2	3
45 to 64 years	395	51	211	54	44	21	14
65 to 74 years	415	25	218	120	37	10	5
75 to 84 years	876	58	230	545	30	10	3
85 years and over	1,335	107	124	1,067	27	3	7
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec	28,428	4,988	7,027	14,092	1,875	425	21
Under 15 years	222	222	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	654	452	140	4	44	12	2
45 to 64 years	3,977	1,027	1,733	310	751	144	12
65 to 74 years	4,098	597	1,708	1,178	510	102	3
75 to 84 years	8,412	1,016	2,300	4,603	395	97	1
85 years and over	11,065	1,674	1,146	7,997	175	70	3
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario	43,526	3,711	11,978	24,230	2,889	2	716
Under 15 years	433	433	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	1,263	562	473	14	96	0	118
45 to 64 years	5,521	725	3,112	484	860	1	339
65 to 74 years	6,072	373	2,930	1,932	710	0	127
75 to 84 years	12,755	593	3,781	7,503	779	1	98
85 years and over	17,481	1,025	1,682	14,297	444	0	33
Not stated	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-3 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Females

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Manitoba	4,944	583	1,212	2,800	292	43	14
Under 15 years	77	77	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	170	103	49	3	12	3	0
45 to 64 years	645	119	331	60	111	21	3
65 to 74 years	631	45	294	223	65	1	3
75 to 84 years	1,258	84	353	748	61	7	5
85 years and over	2,163	155	185	1,766	43	11	3
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	4,558	460	1,109	2,760	227	0	2
Under 15 years	71	71	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	129	81	40	0	7	0	1
45 to 64 years	462	75	274	50	62	0	1
65 to 74 years	546	38	268	180	60	0	0
75 to 84 years	1,169	81	333	700	55	0	0
85 years and over	2,181	114	194	1,830	43	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta	9,633	940	2,775	5,015	862	0	41
Under 15 years	183	183	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	453	237	154	7	45	0	10
45 to 64 years	1,490	222	850	109	290	0	19
65 to 74 years	1,353	64	677	409	199	0	4
75 to 84 years	2,407	95	741	1,381	186	0	4
85 years and over	3,747	139	353	3,109	142	0	4
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	15,170	1,137	3,980	8,267	1,275	217	294
Under 15 years	108	108	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	489	251	135	8	31	21	43
45 to 64 years	1,975	242	987	175	363	88	120
65 to 74 years	1,997	109	937	570	294	36	51
75 to 84 years	4,031	138	1,251	2,219	331	46	46
85 years and over	6,570	289	670	5,295	256	26	34
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon	75	14	24	29	6	1	1
Under 15 years	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	6	4	2	0	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	20	5	11	0	3	1	0
65 to 74 years	15	3	6	5	0	0	1
75 to 84 years	15	1	4	8	2	0	0
85 years and over	18	0	1	16	1	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	72	17	20	31	4	0	0
Under 15 years	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	9	5	4	0	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	20	7	9	2	2	0	0
65 to 74 years	10	0	3	5	2	0	0
75 to 84 years	16	2	3	11	0	0	0
85 years and over	14	0	1	13	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	40	16	5	17	1	0	1
Under 15 years	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	8	7	1	0	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	9	2	3	3	1	0	0
65 to 74 years	12	2	0	9	0	0	1
75 to 84 years	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
85 years and over	3	0	1	2	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-3 – continued

Deaths by marital status, age group¹ and geography — Females

Place of residence and age group	Marital status						
	Total	Single (never married)	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Not stated
	number						
Unknown	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Under 15 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 to 44 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 64 years	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 74 years	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
75 to 84 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
85 years and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0505).

Table 6-1
Infant mortality by age group and sex, Canada

Age at time of death ¹	Both sexes		Males		Females	
	Deaths	Mortality ^{2,3} rate per 1,000 live births	Deaths	Mortality ^{2,3} rate per 1,000 live births	Deaths	Mortality ^{2,3} rate per 1,000 live births
	number	rate	number	rate	number	rate
Total, under 1 year ⁴	1,881	5.1	1,043	5.5	838	4.7
Neonatal ⁵						
0 to 27 days	1,409	3.8	772	4.1	637	3.5
Under 1 day	946	2.6	507	2.7	439	2.4
1 day	58	0.2	39	0.2	19	0.1
2 days	70	0.2	47	0.2	23	0.1
3 days	43	0.1	23	0.1	20	0.1
4 days	27	0.1	13	0.1	14	0.1
5 days	24	0.1	14	0.1	10	0.1
6 days	25	0.1	14	0.1	11	0.1
7 to 13 days	98	0.3	57	0.3	41	0.2
14 to 20 days	63	0.2	30	0.2	33	0.2
21 to 27 days	55	0.1	28	0.1	27	0.2
Post-neonatal ⁶						
1 to 11 months	472	1.3	271	1.4	201	1.1
1 month	144	0.4	79	0.4	65	0.4
2 months	74	0.2	45	0.2	29	0.2
3 months	57	0.2	29	0.2	28	0.2
4 months	42	0.1	22	0.1	20	0.1
5 months	32	0.1	21	0.1	11	0.1
6 months	38	0.1	27	0.1	11	0.1
7 months	27	0.1	16	0.1	11	0.1
8 months	18	0.0	11	0.1	7	0.0
9 months	13	0.0	8	0.0	5	0.0
10 months	12	0.0	5	0.0	7	0.0
11 months	15	0.0	8	0.0	7	0.0

1. Age, in the case of infant deaths, corresponds to the completed number of months (or minutes, hours, or days) since birth.
2. Mortality rate calculations in this table use live births in the calendar year instead of the Demography Division's under one year of age population estimate (Appendix 1).
3. The mortality rate represents the number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same calendar year.
4. Infant death rate is the number of infant deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.
5. Neonatal mortality rate is the number of neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.
6. Post-neonatal mortality rate is the number of post-neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases (CANSIM table 102-0506).

Table 6-2
Infant mortality by age group and geography

Place of residence	Total, ^{1,2} under 1 year	Neonatal ^{1,3}				Post-neonatal ^{1,4}			
		0 to 27 days	Under 1 day	1 to 6 days	7 to 27 days	1 to 11 months	1 to 2 months	3 to 5 months	6 to 11 months
Canada									
Number of deaths	1,881	1,409	946	247	216	472	218	131	123
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	5.1	3.8	2.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
Newfoundland and Labrador									
Number of deaths	34	24	15	4	5	10	5	2	3
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	7.5	5.3	3.3	0.9	1.1	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.7
Prince Edward Island									
Number of deaths	7	6	1	3	2	1	1	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	5.0	4.3	0.7	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Nova Scotia									
Number of deaths	29	18	14	2	2	11	6	1	4
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	3.3	2.0	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.5
New Brunswick									
Number of deaths	31	21	14	4	3	10	4	4	2
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	4.3	2.9	2.0	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.3
Quebec									
Number of deaths	379	291	187	62	42	88	43	18	27
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	4.5	3.4	2.2	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
Ontario									
Number of deaths	723	573	399	83	91	150	79	39	32
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	5.2	4.1	2.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2
Manitoba									
Number of deaths	111	75	50	12	13	36	14	14	8
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	7.3	4.9	3.3	0.8	0.9	2.4	0.9	0.9	0.5
Saskatchewan									
Number of deaths	77	49	35	5	9	28	10	10	8
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	5.8	3.7	2.6	0.4	0.7	2.1	0.8	0.8	0.6
Alberta									
Number of deaths	296	225	155	40	30	71	30	25	16
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	6.0	4.6	3.2	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
British Columbia									
Number of deaths	176	117	72	28	17	59	22	17	20
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	4.0	2.7	1.6	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Yukon									
Number of deaths	3	2	0	2	0	1	0	0	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	8.5	5.6	0.0	5.6	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.8
Northwest Territories									
Number of deaths	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	4.1	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
Nunavut									
Number of deaths	12	6	3	1	2	6	4	1	1
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}	15.1	7.6	3.8	1.3	2.5	7.6	5.0	1.3	1.3
Unknown									
Number of deaths	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mortality rate per 1,000 live births ^{5, 6}

1. Age, in the case of infant deaths, corresponds to the completed number of months (or minutes, hours, or days) since birth.

2. Infant death rate is the number of infant deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

3. Neonatal mortality rate is the number of neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

4. Post-neonatal mortality rate is the number of post-neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

5. Mortality rate calculations in this table use live births in the calendar year instead of the Demography Division's under one year of age population estimate (Appendix 1).

6. The mortality rate represents the number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same calendar year.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases (CANSIM table 102-0507).

Table 7
Perinatal mortality and components by geography

Place of residence	Perinatal deaths ¹		Late fetal deaths ²		Early neonatal deaths ³	
	Deaths ⁴	Mortality rate ⁵ per 1,000 total births	Deaths ⁴	Mortality rate ⁵ per 1,000 total births	Deaths ⁴	Mortality rate ⁵ per 1,000 total births
	number	rate	number	rate	number	rate
Canada	2,365	6.4	1,172	...	1,193	...
Newfoundland and Labrador	34	7.4	15	...	19	...
Prince Edward Island	9	6.5	5	...	4	...
Nova Scotia	43	4.8	27	...	16	...
New Brunswick	42	5.9	24	...	18	...
Quebec	461	5.4	212	...	249	...
Ontario	969	7.0	487	...	482	...
Manitoba	122	8.0	60	...	62	...
Saskatchewan	94	7.1	54	...	40	...
Alberta	334	6.8	139	...	195	...
British Columbia	238	5.4	138	...	100	...
Yukon	3	8.4	1	...	2	...
Northwest Territories	7	9.6	5	...	2	...
Nunavut	9	11.3	5	...	4	...
Unknown	0	0.0	0	...	0	...

1. Perinatal death is the death of a child under one week of age (0 to 6 days) or a stillbirth of 28 or more weeks of gestation.
 2. Late fetal death refers to a stillbirth of 28 or more weeks of gestation, excluding unknown gestational age.
 3. Early neonatal death is the death of a child under one week of age (0 to 6 days).
 4. Mortality rates for late fetal deaths and early neonatal deaths are not calculated; however, these two components are used in the calculation of mortality rates for perinatal deaths.
 5. Perinatal death rate is the number of perinatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 total births (live births plus late fetal deaths) in the same year.
- Note(s):** See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.
Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth, Death and Stillbirth Databases (CANSIM table 102-0508).

Table 8
Life expectancy^{1,2} at birth and at age 65 by sex and geography, 2005/2007

	At birth			At age 65		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
	year					
Canada	80.7	78.3	83.0	19.8	18.1	21.3
Newfoundland and Labrador	78.3	75.8	80.8	17.9	16.2	19.5
Prince Edward Island	80.2	77.6	82.7	19.4	17.5	20.9
Nova Scotia	79.7	77.1	82.2	18.9	17.1	20.5
New Brunswick	80.0	77.4	82.5	19.3	17.5	20.9
Quebec	80.7	78.2	83.1	19.8	18.0	21.3
Ontario	81.0	78.8	83.1	19.9	18.3	21.3
Manitoba	79.3	76.8	81.8	19.4	17.5	20.9
Saskatchewan	79.5	76.9	82.0	19.6	17.8	21.2
Alberta	80.5	78.1	82.9	20.0	18.3	21.5
British Columbia	81.2	78.9	83.5	20.4	18.9	21.7
Territories ³	75.8	73.1	79.1	16.9	15.3	19.0

1. The 2007 population estimates used for the calculation of life expectancies are presented in the Appendix 1 of the publication "Deaths" (catalogue number 84F0211XIE).
 2. In this table, we present life expectancies that are calculated with a new method that uses three years of data.
 3. The "Territories" include Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.
- Note(s):** See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.
Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases, and Appendix 1 (CANSIM table 102-0512).

Table 9
Deaths, by place of residence and place of occurrence, Canada, provinces, territories and outside Canada

Place of residence ¹	Place of occurrence								
	Total, Canada and USA	United States	Canada	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	number								
Total, Canada and other	235,734	232	235,502	4,485	1,130	8,398	6,367	56,348	87,563
Canada	235,217	232	234,985	4,474	1,127	8,377	6,358	56,297	87,312
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,505	0	4,505	4,458	0	18	1	1	15
Prince Edward Island	1,147	0	1,147	1	1,111	23	7	0	3
Nova Scotia	8,353	5	8,348	4	3	8,284	32	3	13
New Brunswick	6,324	4	6,320	0	3	32	6,248	15	14
Quebec	56,521	38	56,483	0	2	1	59	56,184	225
Ontario	87,340	150	87,190	8	5	12	9	85	86,943
Manitoba	9,958	6	9,952	0	0	2	0	2	17
Saskatchewan	9,062	2	9,060	0	0	0	0	0	6
Alberta	20,202	12	20,190	1	1	2	1	5	18
British Columbia	31,308	13	31,295	2	2	3	1	2	36
Yukon	192	0	192	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	174	0	174	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	129	0	129	0	0	0	0	0	22
Unknown province or territory ²	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outside Canada	437	...	437	11	3	20	8	50	197
Unknown place of residence ³	80	.	80	0	0	1	1	1	54

Place of residence ¹	Place of occurrence								
	Total, Canada and USA	Canada	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories	Nunavut
	number								
Total, Canada and other	235,734	235,502	9,984	9,084	20,329	31,382	174	172	86
Canada	235,217	234,985	9,978	9,082	20,273	31,280	173	170	84
Newfoundland and Labrador	4,505	4,505	0	1	10	1	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	1,147	1,147	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	8,353	8,348	0	1	7	0	0	1	0
New Brunswick	6,324	6,320	1	1	3	2	0	1	0
Quebec	56,521	56,483	0	2	5	5	0	0	0
Ontario	87,340	87,190	44	7	36	39	1	1	0
Manitoba	9,958	9,952	9,877	27	15	10	1	0	1
Saskatchewan	9,062	9,060	32	8,941	72	8	0	1	0
Alberta	20,202	20,190	5	99	19,956	97	3	2	0
British Columbia	31,308	31,295	6	3	137	31,099	4	0	0
Yukon	192	192	0	0	11	17	164	0	0
Northwest Territories	174	174	0	0	16	2	0	156	0
Nunavut	129	129	12	0	4	0	0	8	83
Unknown province or territory ²	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outside Canada	437	437	4	2	50	90	1	1	0
Unknown place of residence ³	80	80	2	0	6	12	0	1	2

1. The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence and on the place of occurrence.

2. The category "Unknown province or territory" refers to deaths of residents of Canada with province or territory of residence unknown.

3. The category "Unknown place of residence" refers to deaths of residents or non-residents of Canada with place of residence unknown.

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables" section.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Death Database (CANSIM table 102-0501).

Definitions

The definitions used for the production of statistical tables of Canadian vital statistics data are based on those recommended by the World Health Organization¹ and the United Nations.²

Age. Age attained at the last birthday preceding death. In the case of infant deaths, the completed number of months (or minutes, hours, or days) since birth.

Cause of death. The cause of death coded and tabulated is the underlying cause of death. This is defined as “(a) the disease or injury which initiated the train of morbid events leading directly to death, or (b) the circumstances of the accident or violence which produced the fatal injury”. This underlying cause of death is selected from a number of conditions listed on the medical certificate of cause of death.

Beginning in the year 2000 in Canada, causes of death and stillbirth are coded to the 10th revision of the World Health Organization’s **International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD-10)**. The previous revision, ICD-9³ was used in Canada for the classification of cause of death and stillbirth from 1979 to 1999.

Death. The permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded from death statistics unless otherwise indicated.

- **Early neonatal death:** Death of a child under one week of age (0 to 6 days).
- **Infant death:** Death of a child under one year of age.
- **Neonatal death:** Death of a child under four weeks of age (0 to 27 days).
- **Perinatal death:** Death of a child under one week of age (0 to 6 days) or a stillbirth of 28 or more weeks of gestation
- **Post-neonatal death:** Death of a child under one year of age but at least 28 days old (28 to 364 days).

Death rates

- **Age-specific death rate:** The number of deaths in a particular age group during a given year per 1,000 population in the same age group as of July 1 of the same year.
- **Crude death rate:** The number of deaths during a given year per 1,000 population as of July 1 of the same year.
- **Early neonatal death rate:** The number of early neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.
- **Infant death rate:** The number of infant deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.
- **Neonatal death rate:** The number of neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.
- **Perinatal death rate:** The number of perinatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 total births (live births plus stillbirths of 28 or more weeks of gestation) in the same year.

1. World Health Organization (WHO). **International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, Tenth Revision, Volumes 1 and 2 (ICD-10)**. Geneva, 1992.
2. United Nations. **Principles and Recommendations for a Vital Statistics System**. Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 19, Rev. 1. New York, 1974.
3. World Health Organization (WHO). **International Classification of Diseases, 1975 Revision, Volume 1 (ICD-9)**. Geneva, 1977.

- **Post-neonatal death rate:** The number of post-neonatal deaths during a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year.

Delivery. A delivery may consist of one or more live born or stillborn fetuses. The number of deliveries in a given period will be equal to or less than the total number of births because a multiple birth (twins, triplets or higher-order multiple births) is counted as a single delivery.

Fetal death (stillbirth). See Stillbirth.

Fetal death (stillbirth) rate. See Stillbirth rate.

Gestational age. The interval, in completed weeks, between the first day of the mother's last menstrual period and the day of delivery (that is, the duration of pregnancy). It can also be an estimate of that interval, based on ultrasound, a physical examination, or other method. Canadian birth registration documents do not specify how the gestational age was calculated. **Pre-term** refers to a period of gestation under 37 completed weeks; **term**, 37 through 41 completed weeks; and **post-term**, 42 or more completed weeks.

ICD-10 codes. The **International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD)** codes, 10th Revision, were established by the World Health Organization in 1992. The ICD-10 manual assigns codes to specific diseases, injuries and causes of death.

Life expectancy. At birth or at any given age is the average number of years a person would be expected to live. This indicator is based on a set of age-specific mortality rates calculated using three years of data.

Live birth. The complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of the pregnancy, which, after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life, such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached.

Marital status. The legal conjugal status of the deceased at the time of death. Persons in common-law relationships are categorized by their legal marital status. A **single** person is one who has never been married, or a person whose marriage has been annulled and who has not remarried. A **separated** person is legally married but is not living with his or her spouse because the couple no longer wants to live together. A **divorced** person is one who has obtained a legal divorce and has not remarried. A **married** person is one who is legally married and not separated. A person whose spouse has died and who has not remarried is **widowed**.

Population. Persons whose usual place of residence is somewhere in Canada, including Canadian government employees stationed abroad and their families, members of the Canadian Forces stationed abroad and their families, crews of Canadian merchant vessels, and non-permanent residents of Canada.

Mid-year (July 1) population estimates are used to calculate the rates in vital statistics publications (see table footnotes). Population estimates are frequently revised by Statistics Canada's Demography Division.

Provinces and territories. Unless otherwise stated, the geographic distribution of deaths in the tables of this publication is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Nunavut came into being officially as a Territory of Canada on April 1, 1999. The name Northwest Territories applies to a Territory with different geographic boundaries before and after April 1, 1999.

Deaths and stillbirths of residents of Nunavut which took place before April 1, 1999 are included with deaths and stillbirths of residents of the Northwest Territories. Deaths and stillbirths which took place on or after April 1, 1999 are tabulated separately for residents of Nunavut.

Stillbirth (fetal death). Death prior to the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy; the death is indicated by the fact that after such separation the fetus does not breathe or show any other evidence of life, such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles. Only stillbirths where the product of conception has a birth weight of 500 grams or more or the duration of pregnancy is 20 weeks or longer are registered in Canada.

In Quebec (as well as in Saskatchewan prior to 2001 and in New Brunswick prior to November 1996), only stillbirths (fetal deaths) weighing 500 or more grams must be reported, regardless of the gestation period.

Because of these differences in reporting requirements, stillbirths (fetal deaths) data are presented for two gestation periods: 20 or more weeks of gestation (including fetal deaths or stillbirths with unknown weeks of gestation), and 28 or more weeks of gestation (excluding unknown weeks of gestation).

Stillbirth (fetal death) rate. The number of stillbirths (fetal deaths) per 1,000 live births plus stillbirths (fetal deaths).

Explanatory notes for the tables

Table 2 Deaths by geography

Month

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

In hospital and elsewhere

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

In Quebec, deaths in residential and long-term care centres are included in "hospital" category.

The category "Place of death, non-hospital" includes deaths that occurred in private homes, in health care institutions such as nursing homes and other long-term care facilities, nursing stations and other short-term care facilities and other health care facilities not licensed to operate as hospitals by provincial, territorial or federal governments and at other specified sites.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Subject to autopsy

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 3 Deaths by single year of age and geography

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 4 Deaths by age group and geography

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 5 Deaths by marital status, age group and geography

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

Marital status refers to the legal conjugal status of the deceased at the time of death. Persons in common-law relationships are categorized by their legal marital status. A single person is one who has never been married, or a person whose marriage has been annulled and who has not remarried. A separated person is legally married but is not living with his or her spouse because the couple no longer wants to live together. A divorced person is one who has obtained a legal divorce and has not remarried. A married person is one who is legally married and not separated. A person whose spouse has died and who has not remarried is widowed.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 6 Infant mortality by age group and sex, Canada

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

Infant death is the death of a child under one year of age.

Neonatal death is the death of a child under 4 weeks of age (0 to 27 days).

Post-neonatal death is the death of a child under one year of age but at least 28 days old (28 to 364 days).

Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception which, regardless of the duration of pregnancy, subsequently breathes or shows any other evidence of life.

and geography

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

Infant death is the death of a child under one year of age.

Neonatal death is the death of a child under 4 weeks of age (0 to 27 days).

Post-neonatal death is the death of a child under one year of age but at least 28 days old (28 to 364 days).

Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception which, regardless of the duration of pregnancy, subsequently breathes or shows any other evidence of life.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 7 Perinatal mortality and components by geography

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception which, regardless of the duration of pregnancy, subsequently breathes or shows any other evidence of life.

Stillbirth corresponds to the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, which did not at any time after birth breathe or show any other sign of life.

Most provinces and the three territories require a stillbirth with a gestational age of 20 weeks or more or a birth weight of at least 500 grams to be registered. In Quebec (as well as in Saskatchewan prior to 2001 and in New Brunswick prior to November 1996), only fetal deaths (stillbirths) weighing 500 or more grams must be reported, regardless of the gestational period. Until 1997, only stillbirths with gestational periods of 20 weeks or more were required to be registered in Prince Edward Island, regardless of birth weight.

Stillbirth data are tabulated according to the mother's usual place of residence.

The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.

Table 8 Life expectancy at birth and at age 65 - abridged life table by sex and geography

Life expectancy is the number of years a person would be expected to live, starting at birth (for life expectancy at birth) or at age 65 (for life expectancy at age 65) if the age- and sex-specific mortality rates for a given observation period (such as a calendar year) were held constant over his/her life span.

Life expectancy is calculated with the Greville's method for abridged life tables, using annual mortality rates with five-year age groupings of population and mortality rates. See "Life Tables, Canada, provinces and territories, 2000/2002" (catalogue number 84-537-XIE) for a complete explanation of the methodology used to produce abridged life tables.

Rates used in this table for the calculation of life expectancy are calculated with data that exclude: births to mothers who are not residents of Canada, births to mothers who are residents of Canada with unknown province or territory of residence, deaths of non-residents of Canada, deaths of residents of Canada whose province or territory of residence was unknown and deaths for which age or sex of decedent was unknown.

Rates used in this table for the calculation of life expectancy are based on data tabulated by place of residence.

Table 9 Deaths, by place of residence and place of occurrence

Death refers to the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after a live birth has taken place. Stillbirths are excluded.

Appendix I

Postcensal Population Estimates

Text table 1

Postcensal population estimates by sex and age group, Canada, provinces and territories, July 1, 2007¹

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.
	number						
Both sexes							
All ages	32,927,372	506,459	138,118	936,039	745,370	7,686,038	12,793,572
under 1 year ²	367,864	4,553	1,389	8,868	7,146	84,387	138,436
1 to 4 years ²	1,391,188	18,223	5,369	33,933	27,811	302,204	557,750
5 to 9 years	1,800,890	25,283	7,629	47,235	38,264	388,686	721,973
10 to 14 years	2,055,944	28,468	9,056	55,005	43,769	462,327	816,540
15 to 19 years	2,237,853	33,503	10,144	63,233	48,827	491,787	880,387
20 to 24 years	2,269,707	31,560	9,125	61,317	47,223	489,640	887,069
25 to 29 years	2,230,880	28,556	7,904	55,140	45,236	531,877	845,378
30 to 34 years	2,187,285	30,744	7,992	56,530	46,790	501,170	863,063
35 to 39 years	2,312,126	36,176	8,849	62,740	50,328	508,077	935,828
40 to 44 years	2,648,910	41,630	10,664	74,881	59,047	613,088	1,065,054
45 to 49 years	2,706,717	42,624	11,022	79,059	61,608	647,661	1,045,880
50 to 54 years	2,457,009	42,521	10,451	73,944	59,994	600,932	917,229
55 to 59 years	2,109,726	39,377	9,856	67,168	54,722	522,622	786,212
60 to 64 years	1,714,904	32,136	8,123	56,187	43,967	444,999	636,965
65 to 69 years	1,284,787	22,673	6,004	41,740	32,858	329,094	484,469
70 to 74 years	1,049,081	17,648	5,047	33,182	25,539	261,406	403,156
75 to 79 years	892,457	13,461	3,811	26,868	21,177	222,585	344,676
80 to 84 years	654,379	9,359	2,895	19,625	16,043	157,070	256,222
85 to 89 years	369,519	5,561	1,783	12,650	9,892	84,122	139,568
90 years and over	186,146	2,403	1,005	6,734	5,129	42,304	67,717
Males							
All ages	16,326,141	248,819	67,580	454,536	365,912	3,805,440	6,314,875
under 1 year ²	188,337	2,323	673	4,562	3,703	43,244	70,811
1 to 4 years ²	716,180	9,407	2,791	17,113	14,277	154,732	287,212
5 to 9 years	924,780	12,953	3,905	24,162	19,721	199,457	370,257
10 to 14 years	1,052,294	14,704	4,674	27,896	22,550	236,745	417,089
15 to 19 years	1,148,538	17,212	5,154	31,988	25,101	251,606	450,422
20 to 24 years	1,163,895	15,859	4,579	30,510	24,115	250,655	452,805
25 to 29 years	1,123,269	14,164	3,792	26,068	22,685	271,448	419,039
30 to 34 years	1,098,671	14,826	3,948	27,474	22,875	257,142	426,184
35 to 39 years	1,167,642	17,584	4,402	30,873	25,012	260,085	469,188
40 to 44 years	1,336,898	20,298	5,316	37,031	29,330	312,695	536,230
45 to 49 years	1,357,045	20,926	5,367	38,811	30,097	324,807	525,946
50 to 54 years	1,219,521	20,912	5,031	36,188	29,437	297,550	453,454
55 to 59 years	1,042,489	19,593	4,874	33,173	27,058	256,721	386,108
60 to 64 years	843,144	15,920	4,051	27,655	21,857	216,607	311,613
65 to 69 years	620,270	11,223	2,972	20,214	16,126	158,632	231,256
70 to 74 years	491,364	8,566	2,387	15,626	11,927	120,717	186,910
75 to 79 years	397,575	6,057	1,731	11,786	9,212	95,846	153,130
80 to 84 years	259,268	3,865	1,122	7,593	6,253	59,985	101,168
85 to 89 years	125,799	1,855	575	4,107	3,244	26,947	47,750
90 years and over	49,162	572	236	1,706	1,332	9,819	18,303

See notes at the end of the table.

Text table 1 – continued

Postcensal population estimates by sex and age group, Canada, provinces and territories, July 1, 2007¹

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.
	number						
Females							
All ages	16,601,231	257,640	70,538	481,503	379,458	3,880,598	6,478,697
under 1 year ²	179,527	2,230	716	4,306	3,443	41,143	67,625
1 to 4 years ²	675,008	8,816	2,578	16,820	13,534	147,472	270,538
5 to 9 years	876,110	12,330	3,724	23,073	18,543	189,229	351,716
10 to 14 years	1,003,650	13,764	4,382	27,109	21,219	225,582	399,451
15 to 19 years	1,089,315	16,291	4,990	31,245	23,726	240,181	429,965
20 to 24 years	1,105,812	15,701	4,546	30,807	23,108	238,985	434,264
25 to 29 years	1,107,611	14,392	4,112	29,072	22,551	260,429	426,339
30 to 34 years	1,088,614	15,918	4,044	29,056	23,915	244,028	436,879
35 to 39 years	1,144,484	18,592	4,447	31,867	25,316	247,992	466,640
40 to 44 years	1,312,012	21,332	5,348	37,850	29,717	300,393	528,824
45 to 49 years	1,349,672	21,698	5,655	40,248	31,511	322,854	519,934
50 to 54 years	1,237,488	21,609	5,420	37,756	30,557	303,382	463,775
55 to 59 years	1,067,237	19,784	4,982	33,995	27,664	265,901	400,104
60 to 64 years	871,760	16,216	4,072	28,532	22,110	228,392	325,352
65 to 69 years	664,517	11,450	3,032	21,526	16,732	170,462	253,213
70 to 74 years	557,717	9,082	2,660	17,556	13,612	140,689	216,246
75 to 79 years	494,882	7,404	2,080	15,082	11,965	126,739	191,546
80 to 84 years	395,111	5,494	1,773	12,032	9,790	97,085	155,054
85 to 89 years	243,720	3,706	1,208	8,543	6,648	57,175	91,818
90 years and over	136,984	1,831	769	5,028	3,797	32,485	49,414

See notes at the end of the table.

Text table 1 – continued

Postcensal population estimates by sex and age group, Canada, provinces and territories, July 1, 2007¹

	Canada	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.
	number							
Both sexes								
All ages	32,927,372	1,193,514	999,697	3,510,892	4,310,305	32,582	43,535	31,251
under 1 year ²	367,864	15,285	13,248	49,028	43,649	355	725	794
1 to 4 years ²	1,391,188	55,897	47,187	168,909	167,059	1,463	2,615	2,769
5 to 9 years	1,800,890	74,186	61,352	207,996	219,981	1,886	3,061	3,358
10 to 14 years	2,055,944	82,779	68,447	225,140	255,561	2,082	3,463	3,307
15 to 19 years	2,237,853	88,176	77,009	249,075	286,298	2,390	3,746	3,278
20 to 24 years	2,269,707	84,343	72,976	282,237	295,795	2,216	3,425	2,781
25 to 29 years	2,230,880	78,262	65,816	279,259	284,879	2,048	3,836	2,689
30 to 34 years	2,187,285	75,538	59,342	262,879	275,320	2,218	3,358	2,341
35 to 39 years	2,312,126	77,342	58,433	259,652	306,397	2,443	3,507	2,354
40 to 44 years	2,648,910	87,672	70,090	276,381	341,948	2,808	3,586	2,061
45 to 49 years	2,706,717	93,245	76,489	286,530	354,094	3,297	3,581	1,627
50 to 54 years	2,457,009	85,483	72,887	254,226	332,087	2,955	2,959	1,341
55 to 59 years	2,109,726	73,125	59,532	197,143	294,298	2,395	2,245	1,031
60 to 64 years	1,714,904	58,505	46,953	147,831	235,540	1,646	1,369	683
65 to 69 years	1,284,787	43,538	37,771	107,156	177,411	931	763	379
70 to 74 years	1,049,081	36,175	33,280	87,233	145,054	613	526	222
75 to 79 years	892,457	32,603	30,424	73,321	122,577	441	377	136
80 to 84 years	654,379	26,200	24,080	51,426	90,959	215	224	61
85 to 89 years	369,519	16,163	15,282	30,142	54,099	115	119	23
90 years and over	186,146	8,997	9,099	15,328	27,299	65	50	16
Males								
All ages	16,326,141	593,801	495,170	1,788,459	2,136,186	16,633	22,636	16,094
under 1 year ²	188,337	7,813	6,769	24,965	22,527	186	368	393
1 to 4 years ²	716,180	28,904	24,300	87,585	86,297	768	1,372	1,422
5 to 9 years	924,780	38,352	31,416	107,019	113,361	959	1,497	1,721
10 to 14 years	1,052,294	42,274	34,994	115,227	131,668	1,035	1,782	1,656
15 to 19 years	1,148,538	44,923	39,718	128,747	148,729	1,305	1,923	1,710
20 to 24 years	1,163,895	43,482	37,160	148,793	151,573	1,134	1,831	1,399
25 to 29 years	1,123,269	39,946	33,115	147,030	141,716	1,035	1,885	1,346
30 to 34 years	1,098,671	38,455	29,725	137,622	136,422	1,025	1,753	1,220
35 to 39 years	1,167,642	39,195	29,307	135,391	152,387	1,181	1,848	1,189
40 to 44 years	1,336,898	44,187	35,030	142,018	170,478	1,369	1,844	1,072
45 to 49 years	1,357,045	47,755	38,176	146,163	174,576	1,679	1,886	856
50 to 54 years	1,219,521	43,038	36,545	130,274	163,296	1,542	1,525	729
55 to 59 years	1,042,489	36,331	29,985	100,059	145,476	1,265	1,281	565
60 to 64 years	843,144	29,006	23,408	74,088	116,863	909	806	361
65 to 69 years	620,270	20,906	18,285	52,494	87,023	536	400	203
70 to 74 years	491,364	16,794	15,687	41,532	70,504	309	276	129
75 to 79 years	397,575	14,327	13,760	33,632	57,603	227	192	72
80 to 84 years	259,268	10,218	9,937	21,011	37,889	99	96	32
85 to 89 years	125,799	5,478	5,307	10,644	19,782	45	51	14
90 years and over	49,162	2,417	2,546	4,165	8,016	25	20	5

See notes at the end of the table.

Text table 1 – continued

Postcensal population estimates by sex and age group, Canada, provinces and territories, July 1, 2007¹

	Canada	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.
	number							
Females								
All ages	16,601,231	599,713	504,527	1,722,433	2,174,119	15,949	20,899	15,157
under 1 year ²	179,527	7,472	6,479	24,063	21,122	169	357	401
1 to 4 years ²	675,008	26,993	22,887	81,324	80,762	695	1,243	1,347
5 to 9 years	876,110	35,834	29,936	100,977	106,620	927	1,564	1,637
10 to 14 years	1,003,650	40,505	33,453	109,913	123,893	1,047	1,681	1,651
15 to 19 years	1,089,315	43,253	37,291	120,328	137,569	1,085	1,823	1,568
20 to 24 years	1,105,812	40,861	35,816	133,444	144,222	1,082	1,594	1,382
25 to 29 years	1,107,611	38,316	32,701	132,229	143,163	1,013	1,951	1,343
30 to 34 years	1,088,614	37,083	29,617	125,257	138,898	1,193	1,605	1,121
35 to 39 years	1,144,484	38,147	29,126	124,261	154,010	1,262	1,659	1,165
40 to 44 years	1,312,012	43,485	35,060	134,363	171,470	1,439	1,742	989
45 to 49 years	1,349,672	45,490	38,313	140,367	179,518	1,618	1,695	771
50 to 54 years	1,237,488	42,445	36,342	123,952	168,791	1,413	1,434	612
55 to 59 years	1,067,237	36,794	29,547	97,084	148,822	1,130	964	466
60 to 64 years	871,760	29,499	23,545	73,743	118,677	737	563	322
65 to 69 years	664,517	22,632	19,486	54,662	90,388	395	363	176
70 to 74 years	557,717	19,381	17,593	45,701	74,550	304	250	93
75 to 79 years	494,882	18,276	16,664	39,689	64,974	214	185	64
80 to 84 years	395,111	15,982	14,143	30,415	53,070	116	128	29
85 to 89 years	243,720	10,685	9,975	19,498	34,317	70	68	9
90 years and over	136,984	6,580	6,553	11,163	19,283	40	30	11

1. These postcensal population estimates, which are based on the 2006 census, are adjusted for net census undercoverage and include non-permanent residents.

2. 2007 population counts for the "under 1" and "1 to 4" categories were adjusted for 2007 births by Health Statistics Division.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, Demography Division (CANSIM table 051-0001 released on January 15, 2009) and Health Statistics Division.