

**Table 1-1**  
**Deaths and mortality rate, by selected grouped causes, sex and geography — Canada<sup>1</sup>**

	Number of deaths			Crude mortality rate per 100,000 population <sup>2</sup>			Age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population <sup>2</sup>		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
<b>Total, all causes of death (A00-Y89)<sup>3, 4, 5</sup></b>	<b>238,418</b>	<b>120,311</b>	<b>118,107</b>	<b>706.8</b>	<b>719.3</b>	<b>694.6</b>	<b>515.0</b>	<b>629.9</b>	<b>423.5</b>
Salmonella infections (A01-A02)	5	1	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shigellosis and amoebiasis (A03, A06)	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Certain other intestinal infections (A04, A07-A09)	1,377	561	816	4.1	3.4	4.8	2.7	3.0	2.6
<b>Tuberculosis (A16-A19)</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Respiratory tuberculosis (A16)	45	29	16	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other tuberculosis (A17-A19)	16	12	4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Whooping cough (A37)	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scarlet fever and erysipelas (A38, A46)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Meningococcal infection (A39)	12	5	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Septicaemia (A40-A41)	2,211	1,026	1,185	6.6	6.1	7.0	4.7	5.4	4.2
Syphilis (A50-A53)	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acute poliomyelitis (A80)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arthropod-borne viral encephalitis (A83-A84, A85.2)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Measles (B05)	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Viral hepatitis (B15-B19)	451	295	156	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.7
Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease (B20-B24)	355	285	70	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.4
Malaria (B50-B54)	2	2	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases and their sequelae <sup>6</sup>	529	262	267	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.1
<b>Malignant neoplasms (C00-C97)</b>	<b>71,125</b>	<b>37,452</b>	<b>33,673</b>	<b>210.9</b>	<b>223.9</b>	<b>198.0</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>192.5</b>	<b>136.8</b>
Malignant neoplasms of lip, oral cavity and pharynx (C00-C14)	1,065	721	344	3.2	4.3	2.0	2.4	3.6	1.4
Malignant neoplasm of oesophagus (C15)	1,685	1,264	421	5.0	7.6	2.5	3.8	6.3	1.7
Malignant neoplasm of stomach (C16)	1,911	1,177	734	5.7	7.0	4.3	4.3	6.0	2.9
Malignant neoplasms of colon, rectum and anus (C18-C21)	7,810	4,203	3,607	23.2	25.1	21.2	17.3	21.5	13.8
Malignant neoplasm of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts (C22)	1,950	1,256	694	5.8	7.5	4.1	4.5	6.4	2.8
Malignant neoplasm of pancreas (C25)	3,981	1,985	1,996	11.8	11.9	11.7	9.0	10.1	7.9
Malignant neoplasm of larynx (C32)	439	368	71	1.3	2.2	0.4	1.0	1.9	0.3
Malignant neoplasms of trachea, bronchus and lung (C33-C34)	19,112	10,572	8,540	56.7	63.2	50.2	43.9	54.3	36.1
Malignant melanoma of skin (C43)	1,019	634	385	3.0	3.8	2.3	2.3	3.2	1.6
Malignant neoplasm of breast (C50)	4,990	46	4,944	14.8	0.3	29.1	11.2	0.2	20.4
Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri (C53)	...	...	370	...	...	2.2	...	...	1.7
Malignant neoplasms of corpus uteri and uterus, part unspecified (C54-C55)	...	...	862	...	...	5.1	...	...	3.6
Malignant neoplasm of ovary (C56)	...	...	1,597	...	...	9.4	...	...	6.7
Malignant neoplasm of prostate (C61)	...	3,745	...	...	22.4	...	...	19.6	...
Malignant neoplasms of kidney and renal pelvis (C64-C65)	1,547	974	573	4.6	5.8	3.4	3.5	4.9	2.3
Malignant neoplasm of bladder (C67)	1,910	1,330	580	5.7	8.0	3.4	4.1	6.9	2.1
Malignant neoplasms of meninges, brain and other parts of central nervous system (C70-C72)	1,867	1,102	765	5.5	6.6	4.5	4.5	5.7	3.5
<b>Malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue (C81-C96)</b>	<b>6,558</b>	<b>3,629</b>	<b>2,929</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>
Hodgkin's disease (C81)	126	71	55	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma (C82-C85)	2,597	1,419	1,178	7.7	8.5	6.9	5.9	7.3	4.7
Leukaemia (C91-C95)	2,463	1,390	1,073	7.3	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.3	4.3
Multiple myeloma and immunoproliferative neoplasms (C88, C90)	1,352	736	616	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.8	2.5
Other and unspecified malignant neoplasms of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue (C96)	20	13	7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
All other and unspecified malignant neoplasms (C17, C23-C24, C26-C31, C37-C41, C44-C49, C51-C52, C57-C60, C62-C63, C66, C68-C69, C73-C80, C97)	8,707	4,446	4,261	25.8	26.6	25.1	19.3	23.0	16.4
In situ neoplasms, benign neoplasms and neoplasms of uncertain or unknown behaviour (D00-D48)	1,459	738	721	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.1	3.9	2.6
Anaemias (D50-D64)	524	235	289	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.9
Diabetes mellitus (E10-E14)	6,923	3,616	3,307	20.5	21.6	19.5	14.9	18.7	11.9
<b>Nutritional deficiencies (E40-E64)</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Malnutrition (E40-E46)	185	69	116	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other nutritional deficiencies (E50-E64)	35	16	19	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Meningitis (G00, G03)	75	38	37	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Parkinson's disease (G20-G21)	1,901	1,116	785	5.6	6.7	4.6	3.9	5.8	2.6
Alzheimer's disease (G30)	6,281	1,932	4,349	18.6	11.6	25.6	11.8	10.2	12.6
<b>Major cardiovascular diseases (I00-I78)</b>	<b>68,342</b>	<b>34,150</b>	<b>34,192</b>	<b>202.6</b>	<b>204.2</b>	<b>201.1</b>	<b>139.9</b>	<b>177.2</b>	<b>109.5</b>
<b>Diseases of heart (I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I51)</b>	<b>49,271</b>	<b>25,950</b>	<b>23,321</b>	<b>146.1</b>	<b>155.1</b>	<b>137.2</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>134.2</b>	<b>74.9</b>
Acute rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart diseases (I00-I09)	411	139	272	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.0
Hypertensive heart disease (I11)	755	304	451	2.2	1.8	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
Hypertensive heart and renal disease (I13)	121	44	77	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Ischaemic heart diseases (I20-I25)</b>	<b>35,896</b>	<b>20,051</b>	<b>15,845</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>119.9</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1-1 – continued

Deaths and mortality rate, by selected grouped causes, sex and geography — Canada<sup>1</sup>

	Number of deaths			Crude mortality rate per 100,000 population <sup>2</sup>			Age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population <sup>2</sup>		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
Acute myocardial infarction (I21-I22)	15,111	8,567	6,544	44.8	51.2	38.5	31.7	43.9	21.7
Other acute ischaemic heart diseases (I24)	1,093	563	530	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.3	2.9	1.8
<b>Other forms of chronic ischaemic heart disease (I20, I25)</b>	<b>19,692</b>	<b>10,921</b>	<b>8,771</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>27.7</b>
Atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease, so described (I25.0)	1,641	1,019	622	4.9	6.1	3.7	3.6	5.2	2.2
All other forms of chronic ischaemic heart disease (I20, I25.1-I25.9)	18,051	9,902	8,149	53.5	59.2	47.9	36.8	51.2	25.5
<b>Other heart diseases (I26-I51)</b>	<b>12,088</b>	<b>5,412</b>	<b>6,676</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>21.2</b>
Acute and subacute endocarditis (I33)	113	74	39	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Diseases of pericardium and acute myocarditis (I30-I31, I40)	85	40	45	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Heart failure (I50)	4,211	1,704	2,507	12.5	10.2	14.7	8.1	9.1	7.3
All other forms of heart disease (I26-I28, I34-I38, I42-I49, I51)	7,679	3,594	4,085	22.8	21.5	24.0	16.0	18.8	13.5
Essential hypertension and hypertensive renal disease (I10, I12, I15)	1,584	585	999	4.7	3.5	5.9	3.1	3.1	3.0
Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)	14,105	5,823	8,282	41.8	34.8	48.7	28.4	30.5	26.4
Atherosclerosis (I70)	816	335	481	2.4	2.0	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.4
<b>Other diseases of circulatory system (I71-I78)</b>	<b>2,566</b>	<b>1,457</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Aortic aneurysm and dissection (I71)	1,564	993	571	4.6	5.9	3.4	3.4	5.2	2.0
Other diseases of arteries, arterioles and capillaries (I72-I78)	1,002	464	538	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.1	2.4	1.8
Other disorders of circulatory system (I80-I99)	361	176	185	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7
<b>Influenza and pneumonia (J09-J18)</b>	<b>5,826</b>	<b>2,694</b>	<b>3,132</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>
Influenza (J09-J11)	530	237	293	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
Pneumonia (J12-J18)	5,296	2,457	2,839	15.7	14.7	16.7	10.4	13.0	8.7
<b>Other acute lower respiratory infections (J20-J22)</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis (J20-J21)	57	25	32	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unspecified acute lower respiratory infection (J22)	26	5	21	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Chronic lower respiratory diseases (J40-J47)</b>	<b>10,859</b>	<b>5,525</b>	<b>5,334</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>
Bronchitis, chronic and unspecified (J40-J42)	120	57	63	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Emphysema (J43)	623	359	264	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.0
Asthma (J45-J46)	228	75	153	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5
Other chronic lower respiratory diseases (J44, J47)	9,888	5,034	4,854	29.3	30.1	28.5	20.8	26.5	17.2
Pneumoconioses and chemical effects (J60-J66, J68)	84	74	10	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
Pneumonitis due to solids and liquids (J69)	1,710	898	812	5.1	5.4	4.8	3.4	4.7	2.6
Other diseases of respiratory system (J00-J06, J30-J39, J67, J70-J98)	2,734	1,484	1,250	8.1	8.9	7.4	5.9	7.8	4.4
Peptic ulcer (K25-K28)	420	213	207	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.7
Diseases of appendix (K35-K38)	63	34	29	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Hernia (K40-K46)	312	146	166	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6
<b>Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis (K70, K73-K74)</b>	<b>2,683</b>	<b>1,751</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Alcoholic liver disease (K70)	1,449	1,048	401	4.3	6.3	2.4	3.4	5.0	1.9
Other chronic liver disease and cirrhosis (K73-K74)	1,234	703	531	3.7	4.2	3.1	2.8	3.5	2.2
Cholelithiasis and other disorders of gallbladder (K80-K82)	411	182	229	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8
<b>Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis (N00-N07, N17-N19, N25-N27)</b>	<b>3,609</b>	<b>1,775</b>	<b>1,834</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>
Acute and rapidly progressive nephritic and nephrotic syndrome (N00-N01, N04)	15	8	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chronic glomerulonephritis, nephritis and nephropathy not specified as acute or chronic, and renal sclerosis unspecified (N02-N03, N05-N07, N26)	151	77	74	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
Renal failure (N17-N19)	3,438	1,689	1,749	10.2	10.1	10.3	6.9	8.8	5.7
Other disorders of kidney (N25, N27)	5	1	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Infections of kidney (N10-N12, N13.6, N15.1)	106	32	74	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Hyperplasia of prostate (N40)	...	77	...	...	0.5	...	...	0.4	...
Inflammatory diseases of female pelvic organs (N70-N76)	...	...	12	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.0
<b>Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (O00-O99)</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Pregnancy with abortive outcome (O00-O07)	...	...	3	...	...	0.0	...	...	0.0
Other complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (O10-O99)	...	...	26	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.2
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period (P00-P96)	1,076	564	512	3.2	3.4	3.0	4.0	4.1	4.0
Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)	896	473	423	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7
Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified (R00-R99)	2,230	1,042	1,188	6.6	6.2	7.0	5.1	5.8	4.4
All other diseases (residual) <sup>7</sup>	27,345	11,288	16,057	81.1	67.5	94.4	55.8	59.3	52.5
<b>Accidents (unintentional injuries) (V01-X59, Y85-Y86)</b>	<b>10,250</b>	<b>6,045</b>	<b>4,205</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>16.2</b>
<b>Transport accidents (V01-V99, Y85)</b>	<b>2,689</b>	<b>1,956</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
Motor vehicle accidents <sup>8</sup>	2,406	1,717	689	7.1	10.3	4.1	6.8	10.0	3.8
Other land transport accidents <sup>9</sup>	63	51	12	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1-1 – continued

Deaths and mortality rate, by selected grouped causes, sex and geography — Canada<sup>1</sup>

	Number of deaths			Crude mortality rate per 100,000 population <sup>2</sup>			Age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population <sup>2</sup>		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
Water, air and space, and other and unspecified transport accidents and their sequelae (V90-V99, Y85)	220	188	32	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.2
<b>Nontransport accidents (W00-X59, Y86)</b>	<b>7,561</b>	<b>4,089</b>	<b>3,472</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Falls (W00-W19)	3,602	1,744	1,858	10.7	10.4	10.9	7.2	9.2	5.6
Accidental discharge of firearms (W32-W34)	10	10	0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Accidental drowning and submersion (W65-W74)	242	197	45	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.2
Accidental exposure to smoke, fire and flames (X00-X09)	225	137	88	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4
Accidental poisoning and exposure to noxious substances (X40-X49)	1,512	1,025	487	4.5	6.1	2.9	4.2	5.8	2.6
Other and unspecified nontransport accidents and their sequelae (W20-W31, W35-W64, W75-W99, X10-X39, X50-X59, Y86)	1,970	976	994	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.2	5.2	3.3
<b>Intentional self-harm (suicide) (X60-X84, Y87.0)</b>	<b>3,890</b>	<b>2,989</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>
Intentional self-harm (suicide) by discharge of firearms (X72-X74)	531	513	18	1.6	3.1	0.1	1.4	2.8	0.1
Intentional self-harm (suicide) by other and unspecified means and their sequelae (X60-X71, X75-X84, Y87.0)	3,359	2,476	883	10.0	14.8	5.2	9.3	13.9	4.9
<b>Assault (homicide) (X85-Y09, Y87.1)</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Assault (homicide) by discharge of firearms (X93-X95)	177	149	28	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.2
Assault (homicide) by other and unspecified means and their sequelae (X85-X92, X96-Y09, Y87.1)	397	281	116	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.7
Legal intervention (Y35, Y89.0)	19	19	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>Events of undetermined intent (Y10-Y34, Y87.2, Y89.9)</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Discharge of firearms, undetermined intent (Y22-Y24)	12	10	2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other and unspecified events of undetermined intent and their sequelae (Y10-Y21, Y25-Y34, Y87.2, Y89.9)	674	416	258	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.4
Operations of war and their sequelae (Y36, Y89.1)	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Complications of medical and surgical care (Y40-Y84, Y88)	213	101	112	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4

1. The geographic distribution of deaths in this table is based on the deceased's usual place of residence.
2. Starting in 2005, the population estimates used to calculate the mortality rates are presented in the Appendix II of the publication "Mortality Summary List of Causes" (catalogue number 84F0209XIE).
3. The cause of death tabulated is the underlying cause of death. This is defined as (a) the disease or injury which initiated the train of events leading directly to death, or (b) the circumstances of the accident or violence which produced the fatal injury. The underlying cause is selected from the conditions listed on the medical certificate of cause of death.
4. World Health Organization (WHO), International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, Tenth Revision (ICD-10)
5. National Center for Health Statistics, United States. "B" list in "Instruction Manual; Part 9; ICD-10 Cause-of-Death Lists for Tabulating Mortality Statistics".
6. Other and unspecified infectious and parasitic diseases and their sequelae A00, A05, A20 to A36, A42 to A44, A48 to A49, A54 to A79, A81 to A82, A85.0 to A85.1, A85.8, A86 to B04, B06 to B09, B25 to B49, B55 to B99.
7. All other diseases (residual) D65 to E07, E15 to E34, E65 to F99, G04 to G12, G23 to G25, G31 to H93, K00 to K22, K29 to K31, K50 to K66, K71 to K72, K75 to K76, K83 to M99, N13.0 to N13.5, N13.7 to N13.9, N14, N15.0, N15.8 to N15.9, N20 to N23, N28 to N39, N41 to N64, N80 to N98. As of 2003, also includes U04.
8. Motor vehicle accidents V02 to V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12 to V14, V19.0 to V19.2, V19.4 to V19.6, V20 to V79, V80.3 to V80.5, V81.0 to V81.1, V82.0 to V82.1, V83 to V86, V87.0 to V87.8, V88.0 to V88.8, V89.0, V89.2.
9. Other land transport accidents V01, V05 to V06, V09.1, V09.3 to V09.9, V10 to V11, V15 to V18, V19.3, V19.8 to V19.9, V80.0 to V80.2, V80.6 to V80.9, V81.2 to V81.9, V82.2 to V82.9, V87.9, V88.9, V89.1, V89.3, V89.9.

**Note(s):** See Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for the tables section.

**Source(s):** Statistics Canada, Canadian Vital Statistics, Birth and Death Databases (CANSIM table 102-0552) and Appendix II.