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Culture, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics

Summary Public School Indicators for the Provinces and Territories, 1997-1998 to 2003-2004

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Statistics Canada

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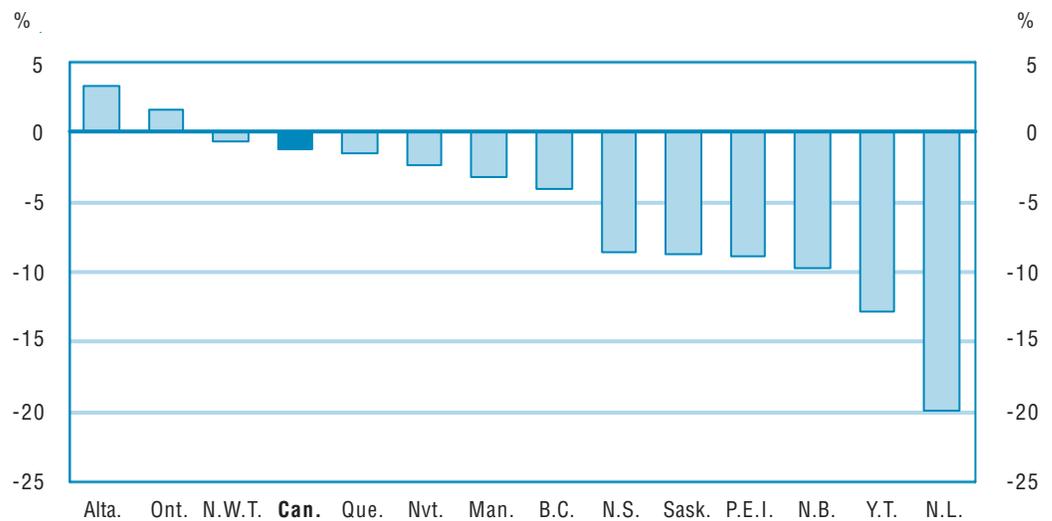
1. Enrolments

Enrolment in Canadian public elementary and secondary schools has dropped slightly since 1997/1998. Just under 5.3 million children were enrolled in public schools in the academic year 2003/2004, a decrease of 1.2% from 1997/1998. From 2002/2003 to 2003/2004, all provinces and territories reported a decline.

Alberta and Ontario were the only provinces that bucked this overall trend of declining enrolments, recording an increase between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004. There were a total of 549,500 enrolments in Alberta in 2003/2004, up 3.2% from 1997/1998. This is consistent with population data, which showed that Alberta's school-age population was up 2.6% from 1997 to 2003, largely the result of interprovincial migration. In Ontario, there were 2.1 million enrolments in 2003/2004, up 1.6% from 1997/1998.

Chart 1

Percent change in enrolment (headcount) between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004, Canada, provinces and territories



Note: N.W.T. and Nvt.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

All other provinces and territories have reported a drop in elementary/secondary school enrolment. The largest decline in student enrolment occurred in Newfoundland and Labrador where the number of students has fallen nearly 20% since 1997/1998 (Chart 1 and Table 1). This is consistent with population estimates data which show that the school-age population in Newfoundland and Labrador also declined nearly 20% over this time period (Table 27).

This decrease is due in large part to continued migration to other parts of Canada. The number of students declined in all other provinces and territories, ranging from a drop of 12.8% in the Yukon to 0.7% in the Northwest Territories. The decline in enrolments across the country can be attributed to an aging population, as the children of the baby boomers are now starting their post-secondary education, attributing to the increased post-secondary enrolment which has been observed in recent years.

There were slightly more males than females enrolled in Canadian public schools in 2003/2004, with 51.6% of enrolments consisting of males. This ratio was generally constant over the 1997/1998 to 2003/2004 time period, across all provinces and territories in Canada, and is also consistent with population estimates of the school-age population.

2. Graduates

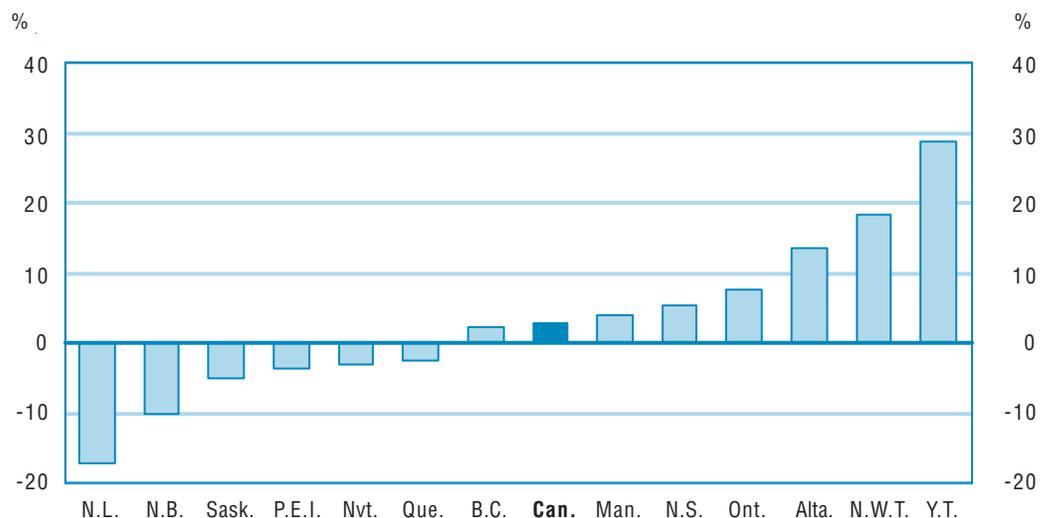
Just over 335,000 people graduated from public elementary and secondary schools in the academic year 2003/2004, up 3.0% from 1999/2000. This increase was primarily driven by the elimination of Grade 13 (OAC) in Ontario. When excluding the graduates from the Ontario double cohort, the overall number of graduates in Canada has remained virtually flat over the 1999/2000 to 2003/2004 period (0.4%). However, variations in the number of graduates were observed over this period in several provinces and territories.

Compared to 2000/2001, the number of graduates shot up 7.9% in Ontario in 2001/2002, one year before the double cohort occurred. This early increase could be a result of students that were on the verge of graduating deciding to take extra credits to graduate early, in order to start their post-secondary education before the anticipated rush brought on by the elimination of Grade 13 the following year. In 2002/2003, the year the double cohort occurred, the number of graduates spiked 23.9% compared to 2000/2001. In 2003/2004, the number of graduates was still above the norm, with the number of graduates up 6.6% over 2000/2001. This may be due to some students deciding to stay longer in school in order to increase their marks to better compete when entering at the post secondary level.

A total of 32,200 people graduated in Alberta in 2003/2004, up 13.6% from 1999/2000. Notable increases in the number of graduates also occurred in the Yukon (28.7%), Northwest Territories (18.4%), Nova Scotia (5.4%) and Manitoba (3.9%), from 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Chart 2

Percentage change in the number of graduates between 1999/2000 and 2003/2004, Canada, provinces and territories



In contrast, the largest declines in the number of graduates occurred in Newfoundland and Labrador (17.3%), New Brunswick (10.3%) and in Saskatchewan (5.1%) (Chart 2 and Table 7). The decline in Newfoundland and Labrador was consistent with a drop in school enrolment, the result of out-migration to other provinces or territories (Chart 1 and Table 1). A portion of this decline is likely due to the introduction of provincial examinations in 2000/2001.

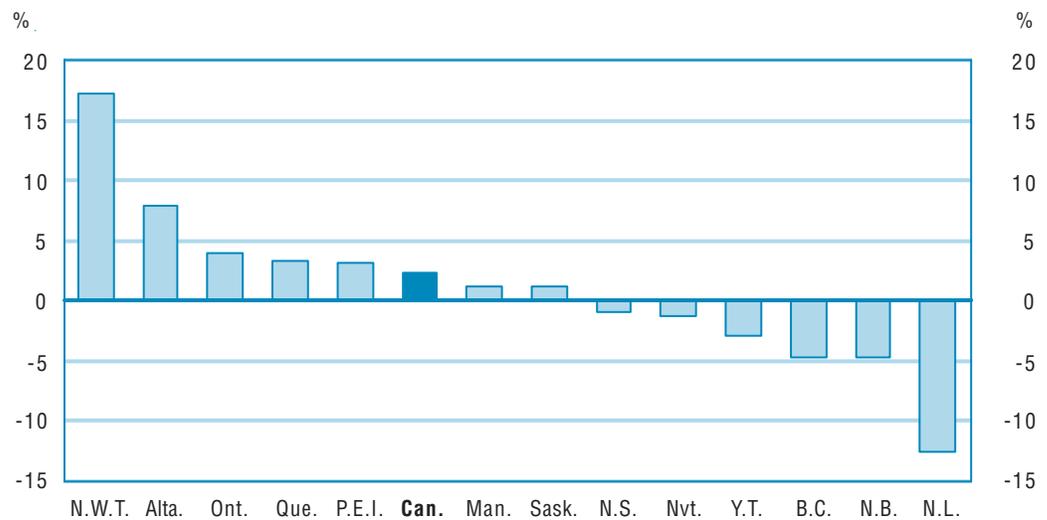
3. Educators

There were just under 310,000 educators¹ in Canadian public schools in 2003/2004, an increase of 2.3% from seven years earlier. Compared with 1997/1998, about the same number of jurisdictions had a decrease in educators as had an increase: a total of seven jurisdictions had an increase of educators since 1997/1998 versus six that had a decrease. This figure fluctuated widely during this 7 year period (Table 9).

Between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004, the number of educators based on full-time equivalents varied by less than 5% in all jurisdictions, except three – Alberta, the Northwest Territories and Newfoundland and Labrador (Chart 3 and Table 9). The number of educators increased 8% in Alberta and 17.3% in the Northwest Territories, and fell 12.5% in Newfoundland and Labrador.

Chart 3

Percentage change in the number of educators (full-time equivalent) between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004, Canada, provinces and territories



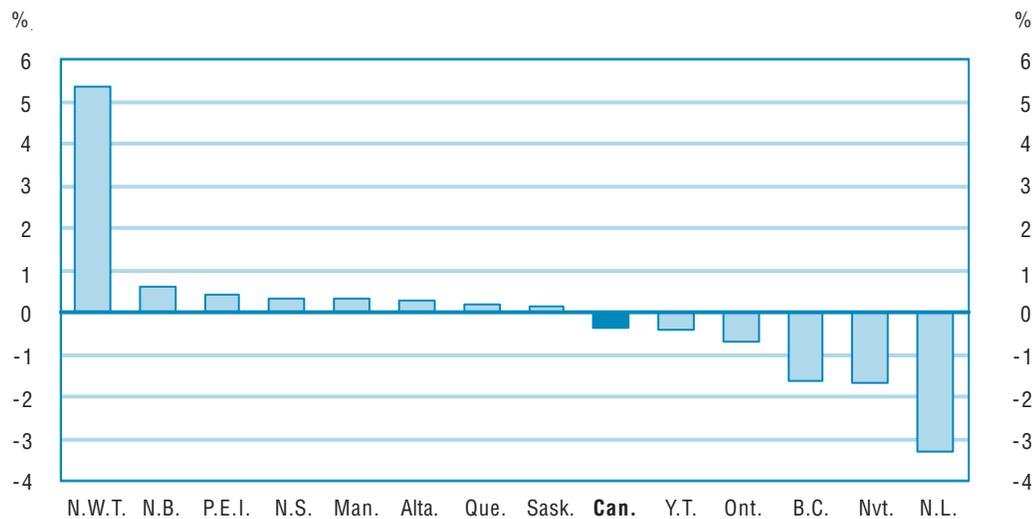
Note: N.W.T. and Nvt.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Newfoundland and Labrador is the only jurisdiction where the number of educators has decreased each year since 1997/1998. In Prince Edward Island and Quebec, the number of educators has been increasing since 1997/1998. The number of educators in British Columbia and Yukon have been declining since 2001/2002 (Table 9).

Between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004, the number of educators, based on full-time equivalents, varied by less than 1% in most jurisdictions. A slightly more significant variation was observed in four jurisdictions; the Northwest Territories, British Columbia, Nunavut and Newfoundland and Labrador. The number of educators increased 5.4% in the Northwest Territories and fell 3.3% in Newfoundland and Labrador, 1.7% in Nunavut and 1.6% in British Columbia (Chart 4, Table 9).

Chart 4

Percentage change in the number of educators (full-time equivalent) between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004, Canada, provinces and territories



Between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004, the number of educators increased more than enrolments – or decreased less – in every jurisdiction, except for British Columbia.

As a result, the student-educator ratio declined everywhere, except in British Columbia (Table 10). A decline in the student-educator ratio means fewer students per educator.

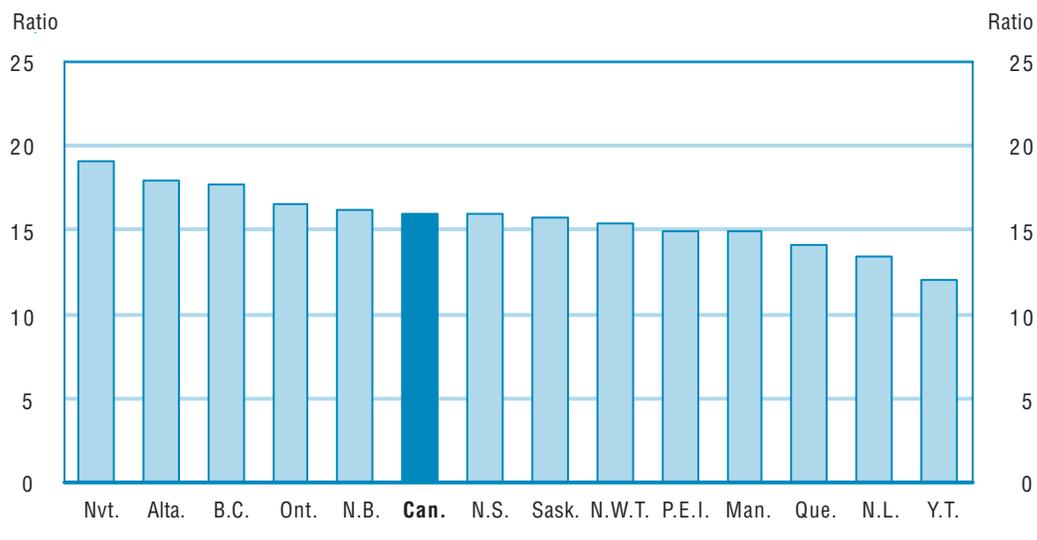
The national student-educator ratio has declined each year over the last seven, decreasing 3.7% since 1997/1998. A similar trend occurred in two jurisdictions - Prince Edward Island and Quebec (Table 10).

The student-educator ratio must not be confused with class size. The former is much smaller because it accounts for the personnel outside the class (principals, counsellors or specialists) and teachers' time outside the classroom (for preparation and marking).

At the national level, in 2003/2004, there were 16 students for each educator. This ratio was higher than 17 to one in Alberta and Nunavut.

The ratio was less than 15 students for each educator in Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Quebec, Manitoba and the Yukon (Chart 5 and Table 10).

Chart 5
Student-educator ratio, Canada, provinces and territories, 2003/2004



4. Spending

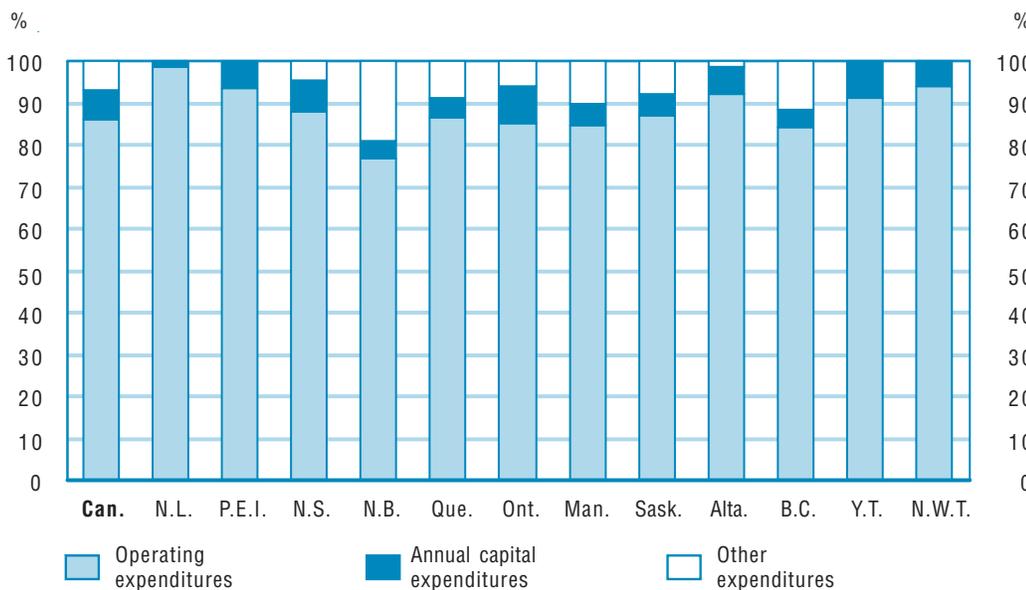
Total spending increased at a faster rate than inflation, as measured by the Consumer Price Index.

The total expenditures of public elementary and secondary schools in Canada rose by 22% in the past seven years, from \$34.5 billion in 1997/1998 to \$42.2 billion in 2003/2004 (Table 15). In comparison, inflation went up 14% during the same time frame.

Nationwide in 2003/2004, operational expenses represented 86% of total expenditures, compared to 7% for capital expenditures. The other expenditures are mainly from teacher pensions and interest on debt services (Chart 6 and Tables 13, 14 and 15).

Chart 6

Breakdown by type of expenditure, Canada, provinces and territories, 2003/2004



Note: In general, other expenditures include teachers' superannuation pension funds and interest on debt services. Differences in the type of teachers' pension systems may affect the comparability between jurisdictions.

Operational expenses

In 1997/1998, operational expenses in the nation were \$29.3 billion (Table 13). Six years later, they reached \$36.4 billion, a 24% increase, compared to an inflation rate of 14% for the same period. It should be noted that more than half of operational expenses are directly linked to educators' salary expenses.

From 1997/1998 to 2003/2004, the operational expenses of New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia continued to grow.

Alberta had the highest increase in operational expenses between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004 at more than 39%, compared to Newfoundland and Labrador, whose increase was less than 14%.

Annual capital expenditures

Nationwide in 1997/1998, annual capital expenditures amounted to \$2.3 billion, compared to \$2.8 billion in 2003/2004, also an increase of 24% (Table 14).

In 2000/2001, annual capital expenditures reached a high, with investments of \$3.2 billion, a 39% increase over 1997/1998. It should be noted that annual capital expenditures can vary upward or downward, depending on the types of investments made, as demonstrated by Saskatchewan (82%) and Nova Scotia (40%) in 2000/2001.

However, annual capital expenditures represented between 7% and 8% of total expenditures nationally, over the seven fiscal years examined by the study.

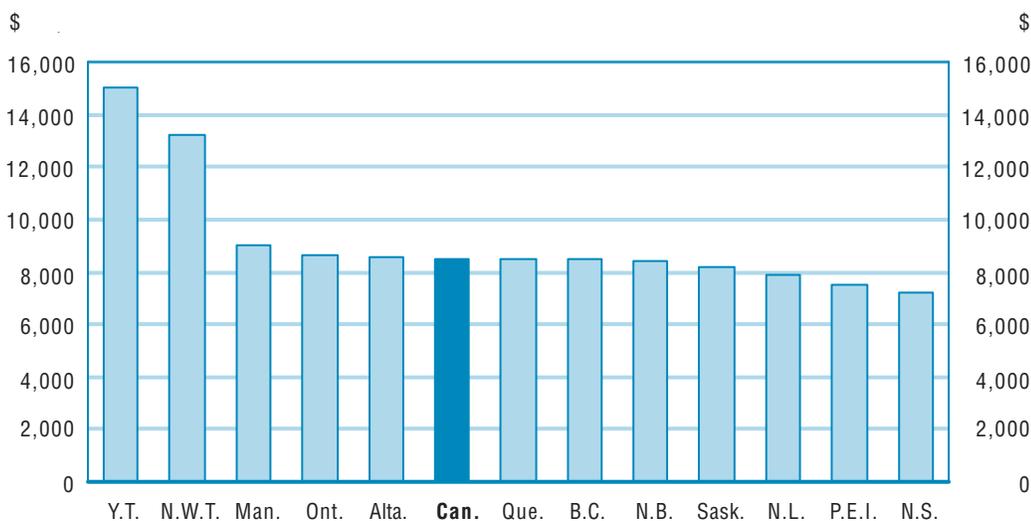
5. Total expenditures per student

Nationally in 1997/1998, total expenditures per student in public elementary and secondary schools amounted to \$6,859, in current dollars. Six years later, they reached \$8,504, representing an increase of 24% (Table 16a). In comparison, inflation went up 14% during the same time frame .

In 2003/2004, spending per student was more than \$15,000 in the Yukon and more than \$13,000 in the Northwest Territories (in current dollars). In the provinces, spending per student amounted to a maximum of more than \$9,000 in Manitoba and a minimum of \$7,200 in Nova Scotia (Chart 7 and Table 16a).

Chart 7

Total expenditures per student, 2003/2004 (in current dollars)



Note: Comparisons between jurisdictions should be made with care. Factors that influence total spending per student on education, such as the size of the school-age population, need to be taken into account.

In all cases, total expenditures per student (in current dollars) increased at a faster rate than inflation. In fact, in most of the provinces and territories, the total expenditures per student rose more than twice as quickly as inflation. Ontario had the smallest difference between total expenditures per student and inflation, at only 4% (Tables 16a and 32).

6. Average remuneration of educators

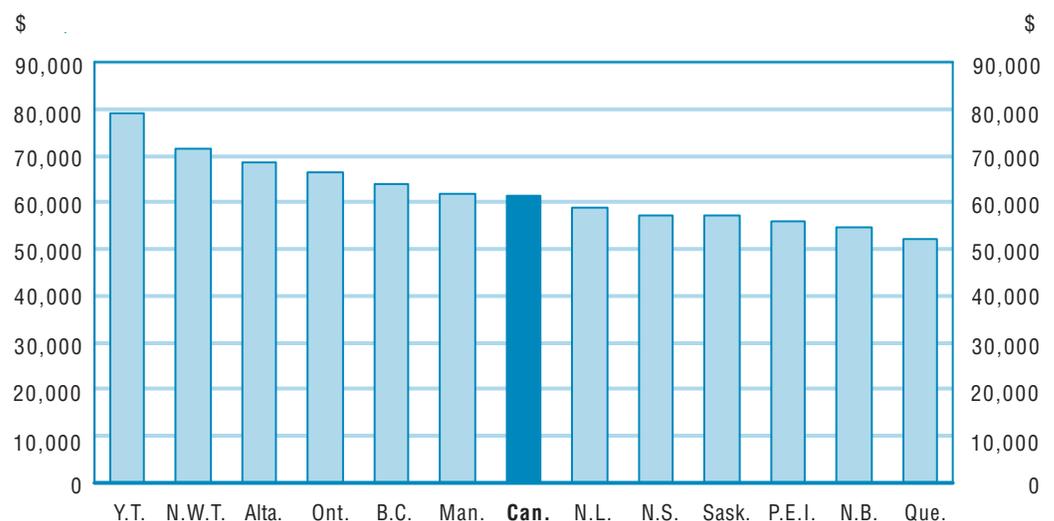
Between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004, average remuneration of educators (in current dollars) rose in all provinces and territories in Canada, except in Newfoundland (-3.9%) and Prince Edward Island (-5.9%) in 1999/2000, in New Brunswick (-0.8%) in 2000/2001 and in British Columbia (-0.8% and -2.1%) and in the Yukon (0.8% and -1.7%), respectively in 1998/1999 and 2000/2001 (Table 11).

In 2003/2004, Quebec had the smallest gap between the average remuneration of educators and that of full-year, full-time workers. The average remuneration of educators was \$51,960, compared to \$42,500 for full-year, full-time workers, a difference of \$9,460. In all the other provinces, the average remuneration of educators exceeded the income of full-year, full-time workers by more than \$15,600 (Chart 8 and Tables 11 and 30).

On average, in Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia, educators earned more than \$60,000 in 2003/2004 and were responsible for 17 or more students. In Manitoba, they also earned more than \$60,000 but were responsible for 15 students. On the contrary, in Quebec, they earned just less than \$52,000 and were responsible for 14 students (Chart 8 and Tables 10 and 11).

Chart 8

Average remuneration per educator, 2003/2004 (in current dollars)



Between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004, Alberta had the most pronounced difference between the increase in the average remuneration of educators (27%) and the increase in the average income of full-year, full-time workers (7%). In Alberta, the inflation rate was 18% during this same period (Tables 11, 30 and 32).

In 2003/2004, average remuneration of educators represented between 38% and 57% of operational expenses (Table 21).

Note to readers

The charts in this report were provided by provincial and territorial departments of education in accordance with definitions detailed in Appendix 1.

The data are for regular programs (for youth), adult programs and vocational programs (for youth and adults) offered by public schools in Canada.

Public schools in Canada generally represent about 93% of all students in Canada.

Endnote

1. The term “educator” refers not only to teachers, but to all employees in the public school system who are required to have teaching certification as a condition of their employment. This definition generally includes principals, vice-principals and professional non-teaching staff such as education consultants, guidance counsellors and religious and pastoral counsellors.

Enrolments

Table 1

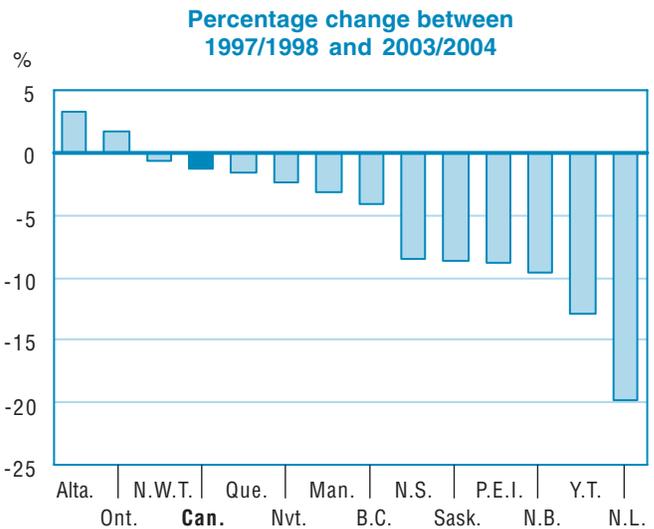
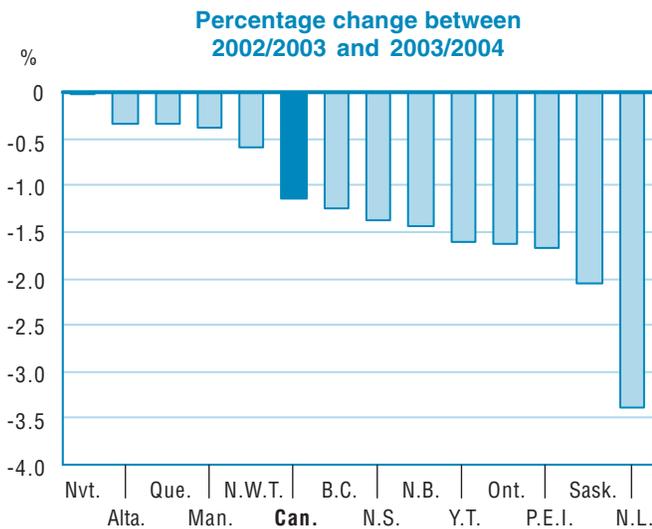
Headcount enrolments¹ in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ²	Nvt.
1997/1998	5,354,706	101,768	24,397	162,359	131,586	1,260,513	2,095,630	194,798	196,013	532,301	631,445	6,333	17,563	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	5,359,724	97,557	24,146	160,011	129,131	1,250,268	2,111,622	195,091	194,797	543,387	629,544	6,102	18,068	...
Percentage change	0.1	-4.1	-1.0	-1.4	-1.9	-0.8	0.8	0.2	-0.6	2.1	-0.3	-3.6	2.9	...
1999/2000	5,372,346	94,118	24,089	158,205	127,003	1,245,022	2,131,626	199,419	192,885	546,402	628,265	5,975	9,753	9,584
Percentage change	0.2	-3.5	-0.2	-1.1	-1.6	-0.4	0.9	2.2	-1.0	0.6	-0.2	-2.1	-46.0	...
2000/2001	5,358,545	90,287	23,153	155,873	124,942	1,237,981	2,143,599	192,299	190,711	549,633	625,073	5,764	9,672	9,558
Percentage change	-0.3	-4.1	-3.9	-1.5	-1.6	-0.6	0.6	-3.6	-1.1	0.6	-0.5	-3.5	-0.8	-0.3
2001/2002	5,367,314	87,019	22,843	153,450	122,792	1,244,689	2,163,108	191,102	186,518	548,122	622,837	5,608	9,678	9,548
Percentage change	0.2	-3.6	-1.3	-1.6	-1.7	0.5	0.9	-0.6	-2.2	-0.3	-0.4	-2.7	0.1	-0.1
2002/2003	5,349,725	84,397	22,615	150,599	120,600	1,245,339	2,164,940	189,217	182,687	551,375	613,235	5,610	9,747	9,364
Percentage change	-0.3	-3.0	-1.0	-1.9	-1.8	0.1	0.1	-1.0	-2.1	0.6	-1.5	0.0	0.7	-1.9
2003/2004	5,289,031	81,545	22,239	148,514	118,869	1,241,071	2,129,742	188,498	178,932	549,533	605,517	5,520	9,689	9,362
Percentage change	-1.1	-3.4	-1.7	-1.4	-1.4	-0.3	-1.6	-0.4	-2.1	-0.3	-1.3	-1.6	-0.6	0.0

.. not available for a specific reference period

... not applicable

- See appendix for definitions. N.B., Que. and Man. (up to 2000/2001) include enrolments in adult programs and professional training under the authority of the school boards or districts. Certain jurisdictions include all students whether they are funded or not while others include only funded students.
- Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.



Note: N.W.T. and Nvt: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 2

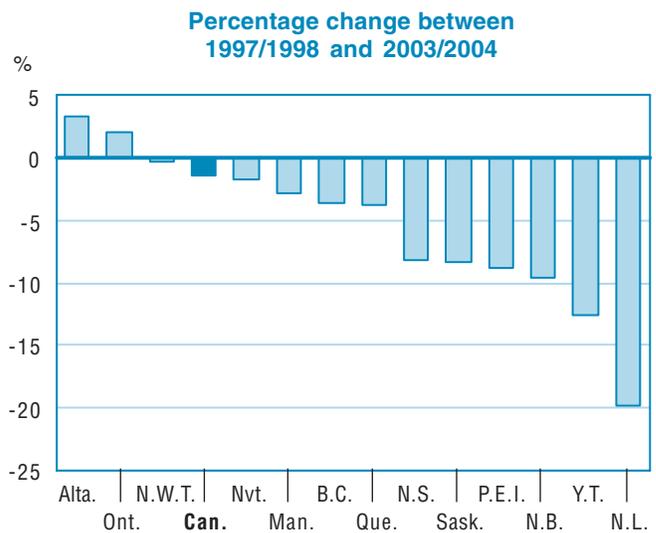
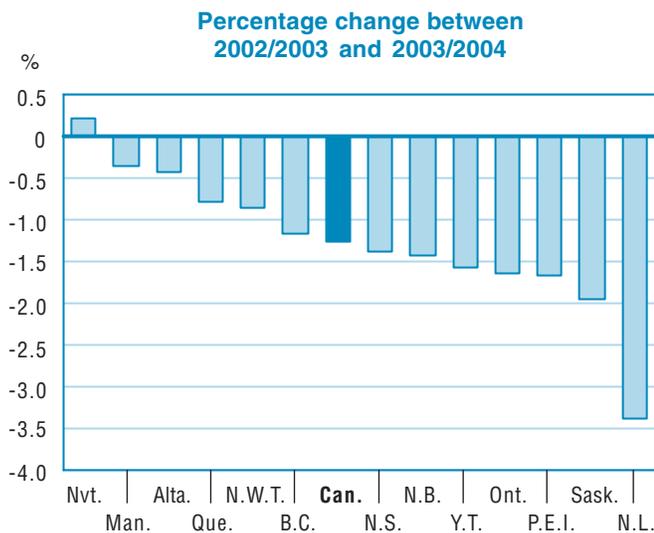
Full-time equivalent enrolments¹ in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ²	Nvt.
1997/1998	5,034,731	98,527	24,397	161,780	131,586	1,118,504	1,976,177	186,590	189,095	514,256	611,280	6,097	16,444	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	5,051,566	94,628	24,146	159,449	129,131	1,116,248	1,994,989	186,897	187,975	525,148	610,261	5,872	16,825	...
Percentage change	0.3	-4.0	-1.0	-1.4	-1.9	-0.2	1.0	0.2	-0.6	2.1	-0.2	-3.7	2.3	...
1999/2000	5,052,805	91,203	24,089	158,205	127,003	1,101,644	2,011,430	191,361	186,355	528,099	609,074	5,766	9,381	9,196
Percentage change	0.0	-3.6	-0.2	-0.8	-1.6	-1.3	0.8	2.4	-0.9	0.6	-0.2	-1.8	...	...
2000/2001	5,042,469	87,550	23,153	155,873	124,942	1,094,472	2,026,039	184,334	184,316	531,165	606,587	5,577	9,291	9,171
Percentage change	-0.2	-4.0	-3.9	-1.5	-1.6	-0.7	0.7	-3.7	-1.1	0.6	-0.4	-3.3	-1.0	-0.3
2001/2002	5,042,647	84,284	22,843	153,450	122,792	1,090,176	2,046,333	183,545	180,485	529,758	605,055	5,397	9,337	9,194
Percentage change	0.0	-3.7	-1.3	-1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.0	-0.4	-2.1	-0.3	-0.3	-3.2	0.5	0.3
2002/2003	5,021,604	81,767	22,615	150,599	120,600	1,084,480	2,049,535	181,886	176,700	533,127	596,441	5,412	9,422	9,021
Percentage change	-0.4	-3.0	-1.0	-1.9	-1.8	-0.5	0.2	-0.9	-2.1	0.6	-1.4	0.3	0.9	-1.9
2003/2004	4,958,760	79,001	22,239	148,514	118,869	1,075,989	2,015,627	181,238	173,231	530,901	589,442	5,327	9,342	9,041
Percentage change	-1.3	-3.4	-1.7	-1.4	-1.4	-0.8	-1.7	-0.4	-2.0	-0.4	-1.2	-1.6	-0.8	0.2

.. not available for a specific reference period

... not applicable

- See appendix for definitions. N.B., Que. and Man. (up to 2000/2001) include enrolments in adult programs and professional training under the authority of the school boards or districts. Certain jurisdictions include all students whether they are funded or not while others include only funded students.
- Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.



Note: N.W.T. and Nvt: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 3

Enrolments in public elementary and secondary schools as a percentage of total population, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	17.9	18.5	17.9	17.4	17.5	17.3	18.7	17.1	19.3	18.8	16.0	19.9	26.0	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	17.8	18.1	17.8	17.2	17.2	17.1	18.6	17.2	19.1	18.7	15.8	19.6	26.9	...
Percentage change	-0.7	-2.2	-0.8	-1.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	-1.2	-1.6	3.4	...
1999/2000	17.7	17.6	17.7	16.9	16.9	17.0	18.5	17.5	19.0	18.5	15.7	19.4	24.0	35.7
Percentage change	-0.6	-2.3	-0.6	-1.3	-1.7	-0.8	-0.3	1.8	-0.7	-1.3	-0.9	-0.9	-10.8	-
2000/2001	17.5	17.1	17.0	16.7	16.6	16.8	18.3	16.8	18.9	18.3	15.5	18.9	23.9	34.8
Percentage change	-1.2	-3.1	-4.0	-1.5	-1.6	-1.0	-1.0	-4.0	-0.4	-1.1	-1.2	-2.4	-0.5	...
2001/2002	17.3	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.8	18.2	16.6	18.6	17.9	15.3	18.6	23.7	34.0
Percentage change	-0.9	-2.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.6	0.0	-0.9	-1.0	-1.5	-2.0	-1.3	-1.8	-0.7	-2.3
2002/2003	17.1	16.2	16.5	16.1	16.1	16.7	17.9	16.4	18.3	17.7	14.9	18.6	23.5	32.6
Percentage change	-1.4	-2.5	-1.2	-2.1	-1.8	-0.6	-1.6	-1.4	-1.6	-1.3	-2.4	0.0	-0.9	-4.0
2003/2004	16.7	15.7	16.2	15.9	15.8	16.6	17.4	16.2	18.0	17.4	14.6	18.1	22.9	32.1
Percentage change	-2.1	-3.2	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-2.9	-0.9	-1.9	-1.7	-2.2	-3.0	-2.4	-1.5

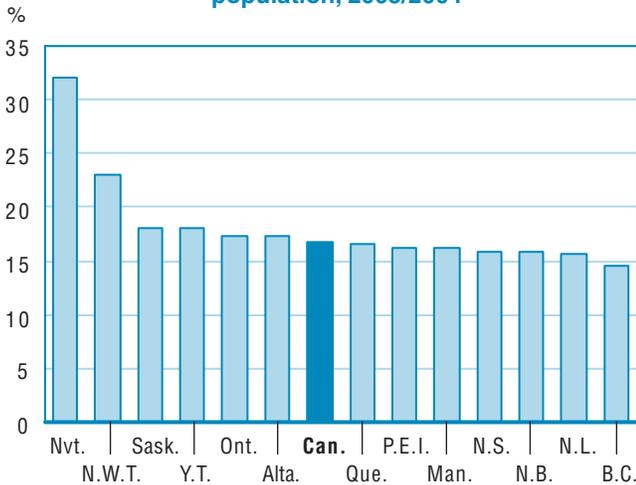
Table 1 divided by Table 26.

.. not available for a specific reference period

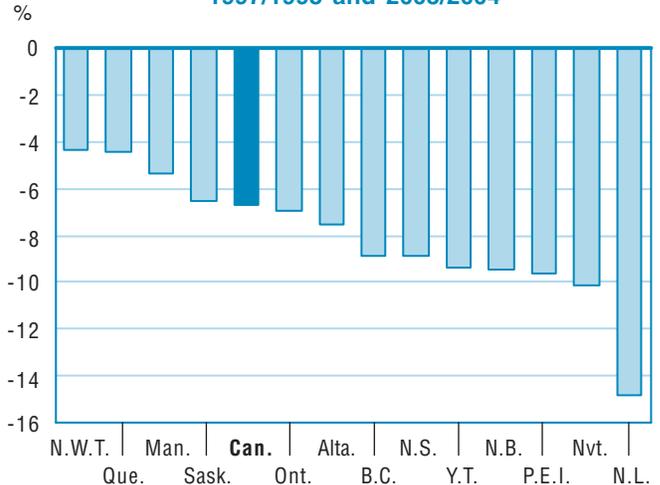
... not applicable

1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Enrolments as a percentage of total population, 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T. and Nvt: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Minority language

Table 4

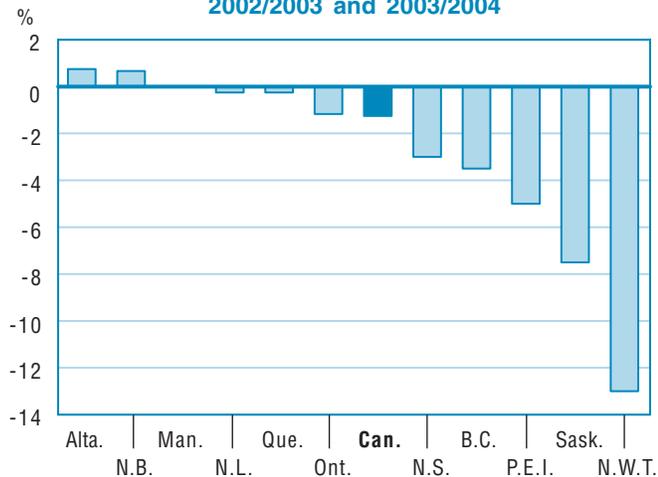
Regular second language program enrolments in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004²

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que. ³	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	2,215,277	53,322	11,002	80,076	51,178	581,799	1,019,046	75,122	89,747	..	250,883	.	3,102	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	...
1998/1999	2,252,053	50,322	10,857	78,710	51,124	574,992	972,776	73,260	87,285	101,186	248,468	.	3,073	...
Percentage change	1.7	-5.6	-1.3	-1.7	-0.1	-1.2	-4.5	-2.5	-2.7	..	-1.0	.	-0.9	...
1999/2000	2,283,990	49,192	10,559	76,786	50,418	657,368	917,371	72,152	84,631	118,776	243,842	.	2,895	.
Percentage change	1.4	-2.2	-2.7	-2.4	-1.4	14.3	-5.7	-1.5	-3.0	17.4	-1.9	.	-5.8	...
2000/2001	2,260,207	46,881	10,607	74,179	49,415	656,275	907,914	72,038	80,052	118,263	241,772	.	2,811	.
Percentage change	-1.0	-4.7	0.5	-3.4	-2.0	-0.2	-1.0	-0.2	-5.4	-0.4	-0.8	.	-2.9	.
2001/2002	2,211,668	45,124	10,385	71,734	47,494	651,838	882,596	71,737	75,056	114,376	238,532	.	2,796	.
Percentage change	-2.1	-3.7	-2.1	-3.3	-3.9	-0.7	-2.8	-0.4	-6.2	-3.3	-1.3	.	-0.5	.
2002/2003	2,180,682	43,445	10,546	69,358	46,367	651,632	871,280	70,853	71,943	109,593	232,883	.	2,782	.
Percentage change	-1.4	-3.7	1.6	-3.3	-2.4	0.0	-1.3	-1.2	-4.1	-4.2	-2.4	.	-0.5	.
2003/2004	2,153,790	43,352	10,020	67,269	46,672	650,170	861,251	70,852	66,545	110,459	224,780	.	2,420	.
Percentage change	-1.2	-0.2	-5.0	-3.0	0.7	-0.2	-1.2	0.0	-7.5	0.8	-3.5	.	-13.0	.

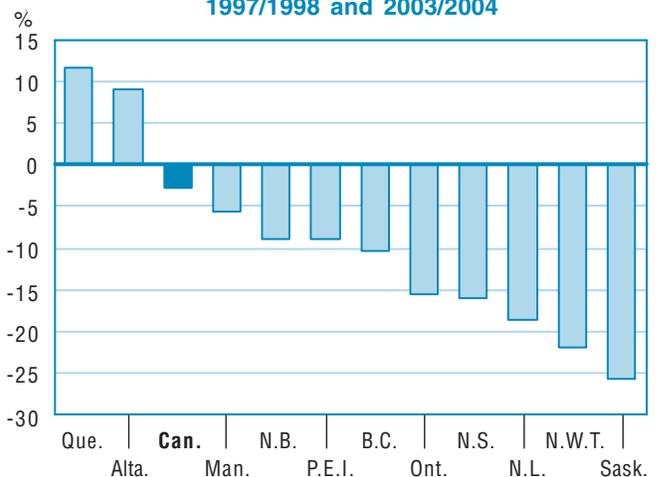
. not available for any reference period
 .. not available for a specific reference period
 ... not applicable

- For 1997/1998 and 1998/1999, Northwest Territories data excludes area now occupied by Nunavut.
- Enrolments in programs where French is taught to Anglophone students or English is taught to Francophone students as a “subject” in the regular course offerings. One or more additional subjects can also be taught in the student’s second official language but second language instruction must total less than 25% of all instruction time.
- Quebec, 1999/2000. Increase starting with 1999/2000 due to the fact that it was mandatory for third grade students to take these courses. Prior to 1999/2000, these courses started at the fourth grade.

Percentage change between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: Alta.: 1998/1999 to 2003/2004.

Table 5
Second language immersion program enrolments in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004²

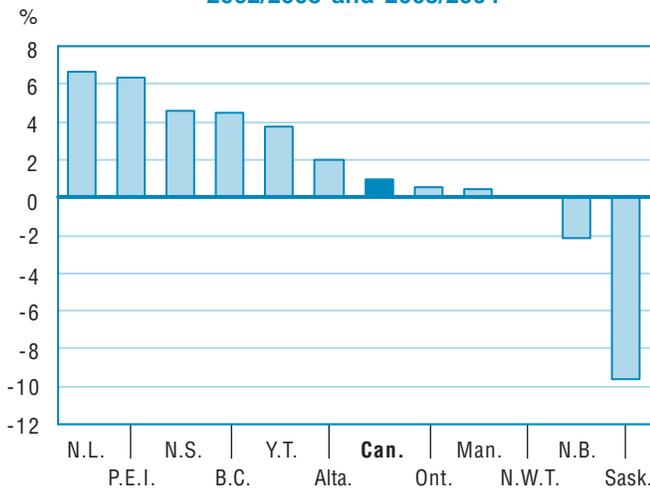
	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont. ³	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	261,449	4,817	3,526	8,964	21,090	...	164,536	18,198	9,844	..	29,521	450	503	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...
1998/1999	282,905	4,717	3,763	9,730	21,547	...	159,850	17,631	9,451	25,829	29,432	398	557	...
Percentage change	8.2	-2.1	6.7	8.5	2.2	...	-2.8	-3.1	-4.0	..	-0.3	-11.6	10.7	...
1999/2000	277,170	4,783	3,800	10,503	22,109	...	152,480	17,361	9,075	26,108	29,979	366	606	...
Percentage change	-2.0	1.4	1.0	7.9	2.6	...	-4.6	-1.5	-4.0	1.1	1.9	-8.0	8.8	...
2000/2001	277,840	4,956	3,781	11,463	22,664	...	151,044	17,195	8,842	26,491	30,420	361	623	...
Percentage change	0.2	3.6	-0.5	9.1	2.5	...	-0.9	-1.0	-2.6	1.5	1.5	-1.4	2.8	...
2001/2002	278,691	5,395	3,792	12,308	22,831	...	148,977	17,159	8,667	27,475	31,136	343	608	...
Percentage change	0.3	8.9	0.3	7.4	0.7	...	-1.4	-0.2	-2.0	3.7	2.4	-5.0	-2.4	...
2002/2003	280,218	5,690	3,972	13,154	22,639	...	147,792	17,174	9,172	27,653	31,989	371	612	...
Percentage change	0.5	5.5	4.7	6.9	-0.8	...	-0.8	0.1	5.8	0.6	2.7	8.2	0.7	...
2003/2004	282,838	6,068	4,223	13,753	22,145	...	148,512	17,249	8,288	28,197	33,406	385	612	...
Percentage change	0.9	6.6	6.3	4.6	-2.2	...	0.5	0.4	-9.6	2.0	4.4	3.8	0.0	...

.. not available for a specific reference period

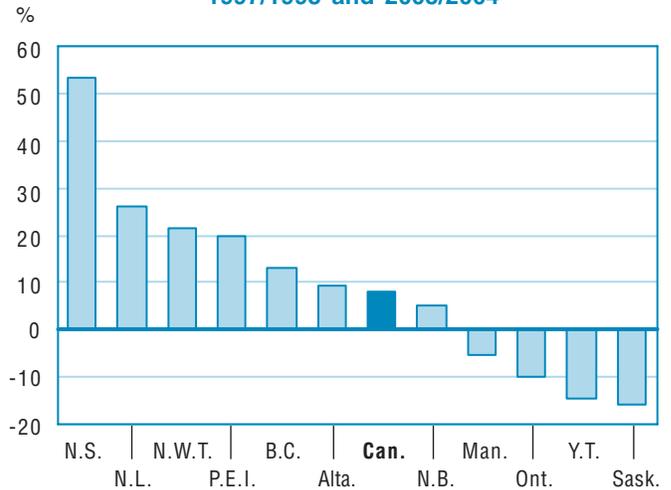
... not applicable

1. For 1997/1998 and 1998/1999, Northwest Territories data excludes area now occupied by Nunavut.
2. Enrolments in programs where French is the language of instruction for Anglophone students or English is the language of instruction for Francophone students. Instruction time in the student's second official language is more than 25% of all instruction time.
3. Ontario, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004. Includes French Immersion and Extended French programs.

Percentage change between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: Alta.: 1998/1999 to 2003/2004.

Table 6

Minority language program enrolments in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004²

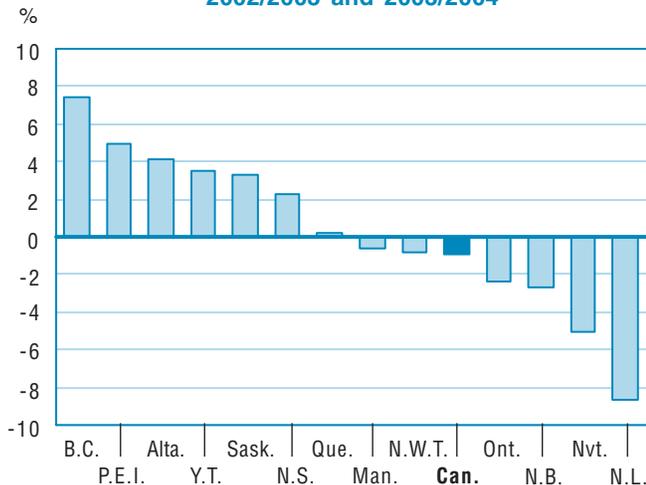
	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	251,690	248	624	4,181	42,187	101,281	93,585	5,427	1,082	..	2,860	112	103	..
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	255,323	268	615	4,248	40,875	102,530	93,884	5,340	940	3,590	2,832	105	96	..
Percentage change	1.4	8.1	-1.4	1.6	-3.1	1.2	0.3	-1.6	-13.1	..	-1.0	-6.3	-6.8	..
1999/2000	255,510	258	609	4,169	39,510	103,975	93,850	5,382	976	3,704	2,870	108	99	..
Percentage change	0.1	-3.7	-1.0	-1.9	-3.3	1.4	0.0	0.8	3.8	3.2	1.3	2.9	3.1	..
2000/2001	255,383	256	603	4,109	38,387	105,591	93,335	5,367	1,004	3,745	2,771	113	102	..
Percentage change	0.0	-0.8	-1.0	-1.4	-2.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.3	2.9	1.1	-3.4	4.6	3.0	..
2001/2002	254,540	248	670	4,029	37,103	106,902	92,838	5,309	1,025	3,280	2,872	131	133	..
Percentage change	-0.3	-3.1	11.1	-1.9	-3.3	1.2	-0.5	-1.1	2.1	-12.4	3.6	15.9	30.4	..
2002/2003	254,275	230	690	4,059	36,025	107,932	92,351	5,274	1,026	3,474	2,930	115	129	40
Percentage change	-0.1	-7.3	3.0	0.7	-2.9	1.0	-0.5	-0.7	0.1	5.9	2.0	-12.2	-3.0	..
2003/2004	251,808	210	724	4,153	35,070	108,160	90,138	5,242	1,060	3,619	3,147	119	128	38
Percentage change	-1.0	-8.7	4.9	2.3	-2.7	0.2	-2.4	-0.6	3.3	4.2	7.4	3.5	-0.8	-5.0

.. not available for a specific reference period

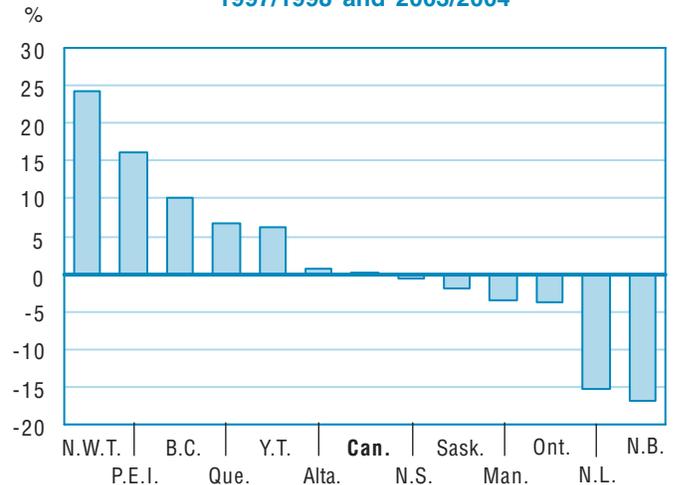
... not applicable

- For 1997/1998 and 1998/1999, Northwest Territories data excludes area now occupied by Nunavut.
- Enrolments in programs for students from the official language linguistic minority in the relevant province or territory (French outside Québec, English in Québec). These programs allow children in the linguistic minority to pursue their education in their first official language.

Percentage change between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: Alta.: 1998/1999 to 2003/2004.

Graduates

Table 7

Number of graduates, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004

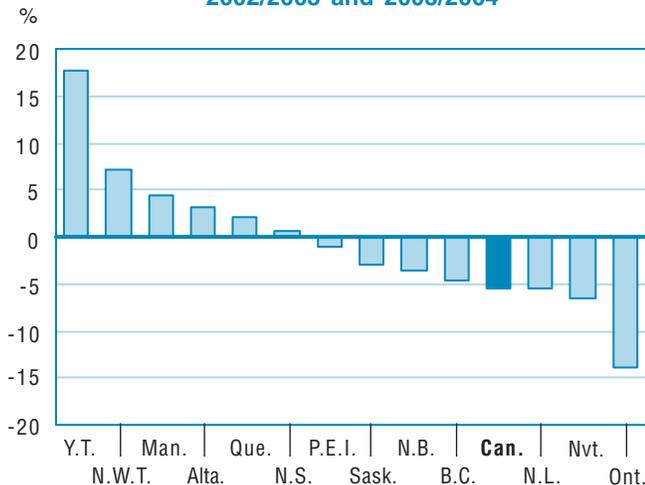
	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.
1997/1998 ¹	204,745	7,365	1,735	10,387	8,754	90,884	..	11,970	10,969	25,743	36,360	245	242	91
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999 ¹	207,177	6,896	1,628	10,151	8,798	91,680	..	11,829	11,218	26,561	37,740	290	258	128
Percentage change	1.2	-6.4	-6.2	-2.3	0.5	0.9	..	-1.2	2.3	3.2	3.8	18.4	6.6	40.7
1999/2000	325,688	6,810	1,798	9,914	8,912	90,051	114,404	13,433	11,682	28,321	39,716	258	255	134
Percentage change	57.2	-1.2	10.4	-2.3	1.3	-1.8	..	13.6	4.1	6.6	5.2	-11.0	-1.2	4.7
2000/2001	324,230	6,109	1,717	10,064	8,552	87,468	115,599	12,508	11,512	29,303	40,703	283	284	128
Percentage change	-0.4	-10.3	-4.5	1.5	-4.0	-2.9	1.0	-6.9	-1.5	3.5	2.5	9.7	11.4	-4.5
2001/2002	334,274	6,079	1,667	10,124	8,574	86,708	124,783	12,424	11,449	29,877	41,923	280	250	136
Percentage change	3.1	-0.5	-2.9	0.6	0.3	-0.9	7.9	-0.7	-0.5	2.0	3.0	-1.1	-12.0	6.3
2002/2003	354,566	5,956	1,753	10,387	8,291	85,817	143,187	13,354	11,429	31,155	42,534	282	282	139
Percentage change	6.1	-2.0	5.2	2.6	-3.3	-1.0	14.7	7.5	-0.2	4.3	1.5	0.7	12.8	2.2
2003/2004	335,286	5,631	1,734	10,445	7,996	87,713	123,238	13,952	11,083	32,159	40,571	332	302	130
Percentage change	-5.4	-5.5	-1.1	0.6	-3.6	2.2	-13.9	4.5	-3.0	3.2	-4.6	17.7	7.1	-6.5

.. not available for a specific reference period

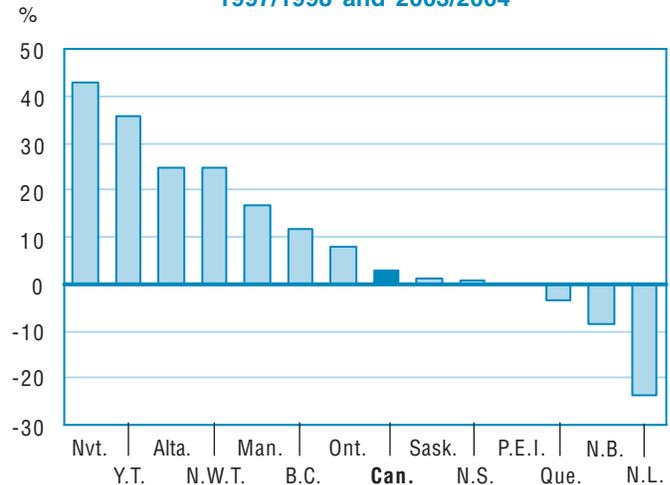
... not applicable

1. Canada total excludes Ont.

Percentage change between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: Ont.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Educators

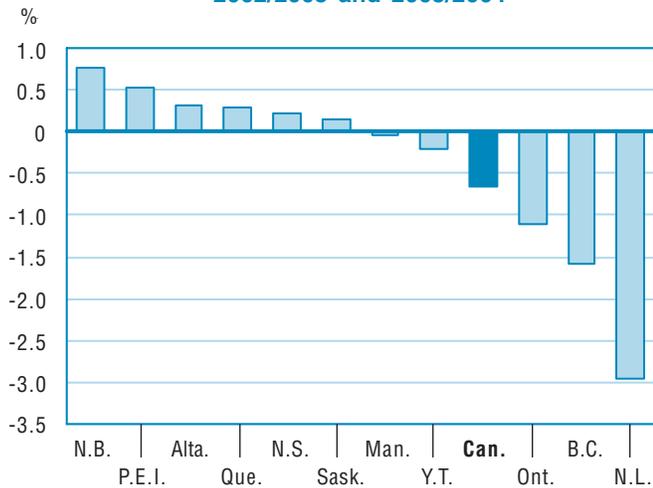
Table 8

Educators headcount¹ in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004

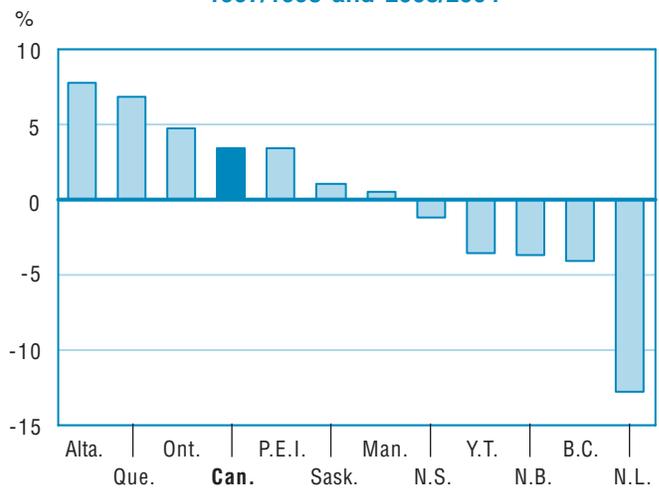
	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ²	Nvt.
1997/1998	327,538	6,984	1,480	9,729	7,764	87,430	121,866	12,870	11,683	29,098	38,126	508	.	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	...
1998/1999	333,220	6,711	1,489	9,913	7,728	87,849	125,350	12,926	11,983	29,753	39,003	515	.	...
Percentage change	1.7	-3.9	0.6	1.9	-0.5	0.5	2.9	0.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.4	.	...
1999/2000	335,087	6,578	1,488	9,926	7,725	88,825	125,715	13,039	11,963	29,804	39,506	518	.	...
Percentage change	0.6	-2.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	-0.2	0.2	1.3	0.6	.	...
2000/2001	340,126	6,530	1,500	9,752	7,616	90,040	128,733	13,011	11,627	30,579	40,228	510	.	...
Percentage change	1.5	-0.7	0.8	-1.8	-1.4	1.4	2.4	-0.2	-2.8	2.6	1.8	-1.5	.	...
2001/2002	340,827	6,496	1,510	9,634	7,396	91,359	127,834	12,944	11,862	31,423	39,879	490	.	..
Percentage change	0.2	-0.5	0.7	-1.2	-2.9	1.5	-0.7	-0.5	2.0	2.8	-0.9	-3.9	.	..
2002/2003	341,057	6,277	1,522	9,592	7,417	93,083	128,999	12,947	11,789	31,253	37,150	491	.	537
Percentage change	0.1	-3.4	0.8	-0.4	0.3	1.9	0.9	0.0	-0.6	-0.5	-6.8	0.2	.	..
2003/2004	338,787	6,091	1,530	9,613	7,473	93,360	127,572	12,942	11,805	31,349	36,562	490	.	..
Percentage change	-0.7	-3.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	-1.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	-1.6	-0.2	.	..

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 1. See appendix for definitions.
- 2. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Percentage change between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: Canada 2002/2003 includes Nunavut.

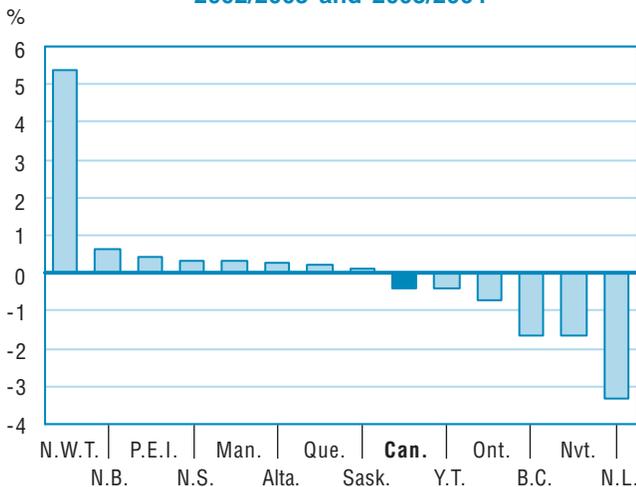
Table 9

Full-time equivalent educators¹ in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004

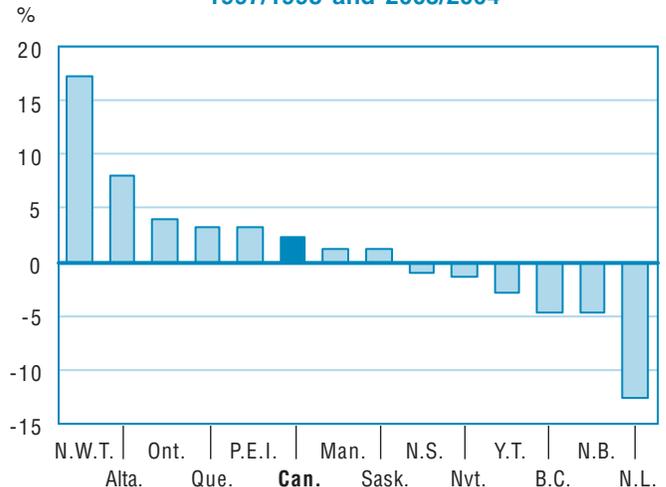
	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ²	Nvt.
1997/1998	302,729	6,745	1,439	9,396	7,696	73,750	117,047	12,028	10,873	27,417	34,966	457	917	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	308,150	6,492	1,444	9,621	7,568	74,437	120,543	12,034	11,142	28,041	35,461	452	916	...
Percentage change	1.8	-3.7	0.3	2.4	-1.7	0.9	3.0	0.0	2.5	2.3	1.4	-1.0	-0.1	...
1999/2000	308,502	6,414	1,444	9,611	7,571	74,415	120,597	12,147	11,128	28,037	35,687	453	519	479
Percentage change	0.1	-1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	-0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	-43.3	...
2000/2001	311,295	6,323	1,457	9,444	7,468	74,708	122,394	12,224	10,794	28,877	36,113	463	553	477
Percentage change	0.9	-1.4	0.9	-1.7	-1.4	0.4	1.5	0.6	-3.0	3.0	1.2	2.3	6.5	-0.6
2001/2002	311,521	6,304	1,467	9,304	7,263	74,925	121,939	12,147	11,066	29,669	35,930	452	577	479 ^e
Percentage change	0.1	-0.3	0.7	-1.5	-2.7	0.3	-0.4	-0.6	2.5	2.7	-0.5	-2.4	4.4	0.5
2002/2003	310,780	6,102	1,479	9,276	7,285	76,025	122,577	12,129	10,985	29,517	33,901	446	578	481
Percentage change	-0.2	-3.2	0.8	-0.3	0.3	1.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-5.6	-1.3	0.1	0.5
2003/2004	309,565	5,899	1,485	9,306	7,330	76,183	121,724	12,169	10,999	29,601 ^e	33,345	444	609	473
Percentage change	-0.4	-3.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	-0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3 ^e	-1.6	-0.4	5.4	-1.7

- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- e estimate
- 1. See appendix for definitions.
- 2. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Percentage change between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T. and Nvt: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 10

Student-educator ratio¹ in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ²	Nvt.
1997/1998	16.6	14.6	17.0	17.2	17.1	15.2	16.9	15.5	17.4	18.8	17.5	13.3	17.9	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	16.4	14.6	16.7	16.6	17.1	15.0	16.6	15.5	16.9	18.7	17.2	13.0	18.4	...
Percentage change	-1.4	-0.2	-1.4	-3.7	-0.2	-1.1	-2.0	0.1	-3.0	-0.2	-1.6	-2.7	2.4	...
1999/2000	16.4	14.2	16.7	16.5	16.8	14.8	16.7	15.8	16.7	18.8	17.1	12.7	18.1	19.2
Percentage change	-0.1	-2.4	-0.2	-0.7	-1.7	-1.3	0.8	1.4	-0.7	0.6	-0.8	-1.9	-1.6	...
2000/2001	16.2	13.8	15.9	16.5	16.7	14.6	16.6	15.1	17.1	18.4	16.8	12.0	16.8	19.2
Percentage change	-1.1	-2.6	-4.7	0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-0.8	-4.3	2.0	-2.3	-1.6	-5.4	-7.0	0.3
2001/2002	16.2	13.4	15.6	16.5	16.9	14.6	16.8	15.1	16.3	17.9	16.8	11.9	16.2	19.2
Percentage change	-0.1	-3.4	-2.0	-0.1	1.1	-0.7	1.4	0.2	-4.5	-2.9	0.3	-0.9	-3.8	-0.2
2002/2003	16.2	13.4	15.3	16.2	16.6	14.3	16.7	15.0	16.1	18.1	17.6	12.1	16.3	18.8
Percentage change	-0.2	0.2	-1.8	-1.6	-2.1	-2.0	-0.4	-0.8	-1.4	1.2	4.5	1.7	0.9	-2.3
2003/2004	16.0	13.4	15.0	16.0	16.2	14.1	16.6	14.9	15.8	17.9 ^e	17.7	12.0	15.3	19.1
Percentage change	-0.9	-0.1	-2.1	-1.7	-2.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7	-2.1	-0.7 ^e	0.5	-1.1	-5.9	1.9

Table 2 divided by Table 9.

.. not available for a specific reference period

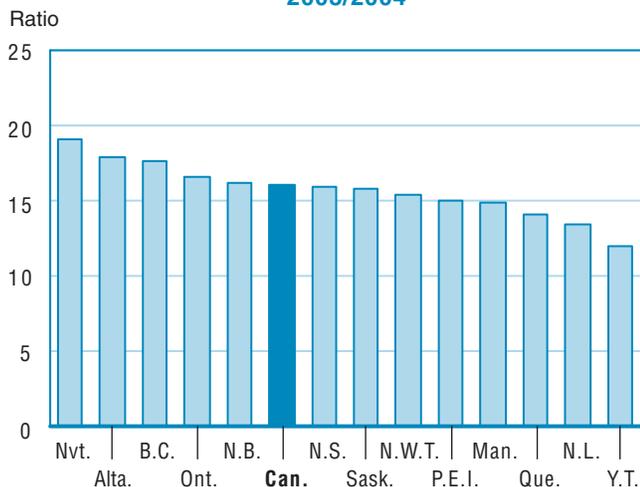
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e estimate

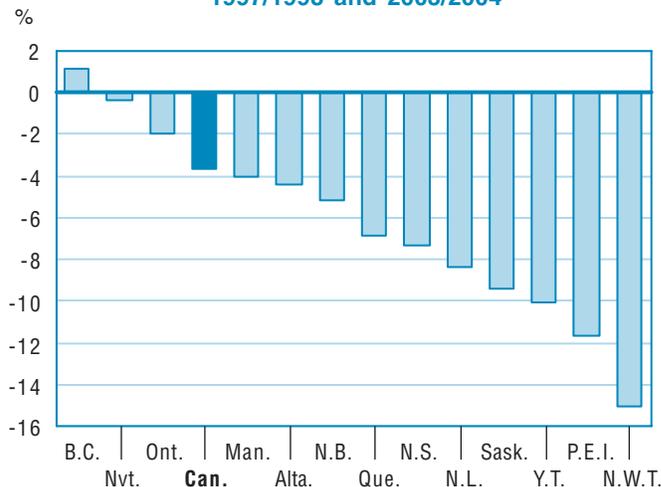
1. See appendix for definitions.

2. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Student-educator ratio, 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T. and Nvt: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 11

Average remuneration per educator in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004 (in current dollars)

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	52,314	48,975	48,636	48,174	46,769	43,446	57,547	52,404	46,468	54,168	56,418	69,986	64,268	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	53,320	49,847	49,446	49,150	47,973	44,779	58,462	53,729	47,291	56,001	55,960	69,394	64,998	...
Percentage change	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.1	1.6	2.5	1.8	3.4	-0.8	-0.8	1.1	...
1999/2000	54,293	47,915	46,537	50,975	50,117	47,457	59,078	54,577	48,630	57,935	54,794	70,339	65,185	...
Percentage change	1.8	-3.9	-5.9	3.7	4.5	6.0	1.1	1.6	2.8	3.5	-2.1	1.4	0.3	...
2000/2001	55,689	48,616	50,789	52,746	49,728	49,479	59,801	55,981	52,371	59,993	55,905	69,125	65,277	..
Percentage change	2.6	1.5	9.1	3.5	-0.8	4.3	1.2	2.6	7.7	3.6	2.0	-1.7	0.1	...
2001/2002	57,209	51,228	53,238	56,239	52,863	50,414	61,483	57,420	52,630	61,719	57,211	74,437	67,604	..
Percentage change	2.7	5.4	4.8	6.6	6.3	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.5	2.9	2.3	7.7	3.6	..
2002/2003	59,407	54,520	54,970	56,911	54,298	51,030	63,250	59,705	54,997	67,471	61,903	77,457	68,478	..
Percentage change	3.8	6.4	3.3	1.2	2.7	1.2	2.9	4.0	4.5	9.3	8.2	4.1	1.3	..
2003/2004	61,482	58,750	55,758	57,273	54,783	51,960	66,469	61,982	57,084	68,700 ^e	63,732	79,096	71,597	..
Percentage change	3.5	7.8	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.8	5.1	3.8	3.8	1.8 ^e	3.0	2.1	4.6	..

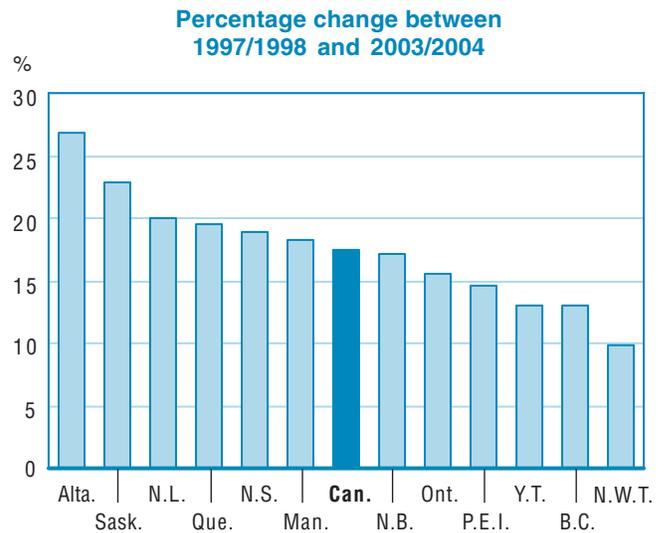
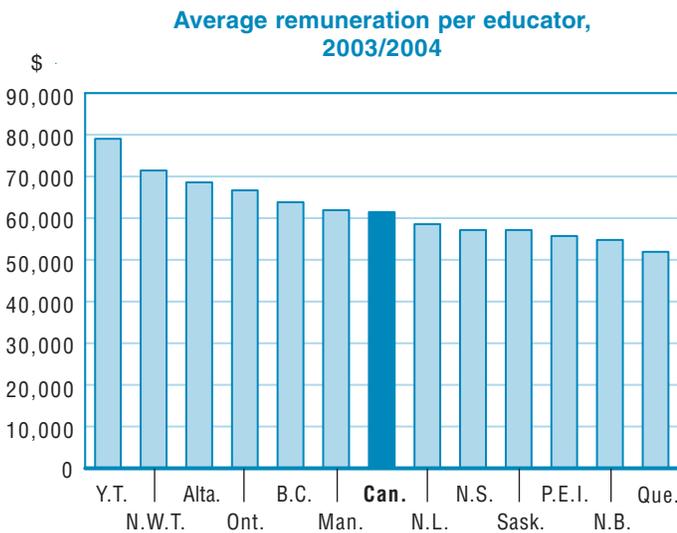
Table 12 divided by Table 9.

.. not available for a specific reference period

... not applicable

e estimate

1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Expenditures

Table 12

Educator remuneration¹ in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004 (in millions of current dollars)

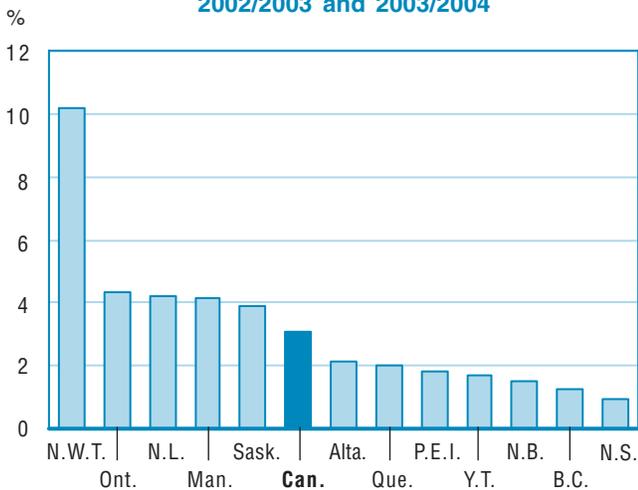
	Canada	N.L. ²	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ³	Nvt.
1997/1998	15,837.0	330.3	70.0	452.6	359.9	3,204.1	6,735.8	630.3	505.2	1,485.1	1,972.7	32.0	58.9	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...
1998/1999	16,430.4	323.6	71.4	472.9	363.1	3,333.2	7,047.2	646.5	526.9	1,570.3	1,984.4	31.4	59.5	...
Percentage change	3.7	-2.0	2.0	4.5	0.9	4.0	4.6	2.6	4.3	5.7	0.6	-1.9	1.0	...
1999/2000	16,749.6	307.3	67.2	489.9	379.4	3,531.5	7,124.6	662.9	541.1	1,624.3	1,955.5	31.9	33.8	...
Percentage change	1.9	-5.0	-5.9	3.6	4.5	6.0	1.1	2.5	2.7	3.4	-1.5	1.5	-43.2	...
2000/2001	17,335.7	307.4	74.0	498.1	371.4	3,696.5	7,319.3	684.3	565.3	1,732.4	2,018.9	32.0	36.1	..
Percentage change	3.5	0.0	10.1	1.7	-2.1	4.7	2.7	3.2	4.5	6.7	3.2	0.5	6.7	...
2001/2002	17,821.9	322.9	78.1	523.2	383.9	3,777.3	7,497.2	697.5	582.4	1,831.1	2,055.6	33.7	39.0	..
Percentage change	2.8	5.1	5.5	5.0	3.4	2.2	2.4	1.9	3.0	5.7	1.8	5.1	8.2	..
2002/2003	18,462.4	332.7	81.3	527.9	395.6	3,879.5	7,752.9	724.2	604.1	1,991.5	2,098.5	34.6	39.6	..
Percentage change	3.6	3.0	4.1	0.9	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.8	3.7	8.8	2.1	2.7	1.3	..
2003/2004	19,032.7	346.6	82.8	533.0	401.5	3,958.5	8,090.8	754.2	627.8	2,033.6	2,125.1	35.1	43.6	..
Percentage change	3.1	4.2	1.8	1.0	1.5	2.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	2.1	1.3	1.7	10.2	..

.. not available for a specific reference period

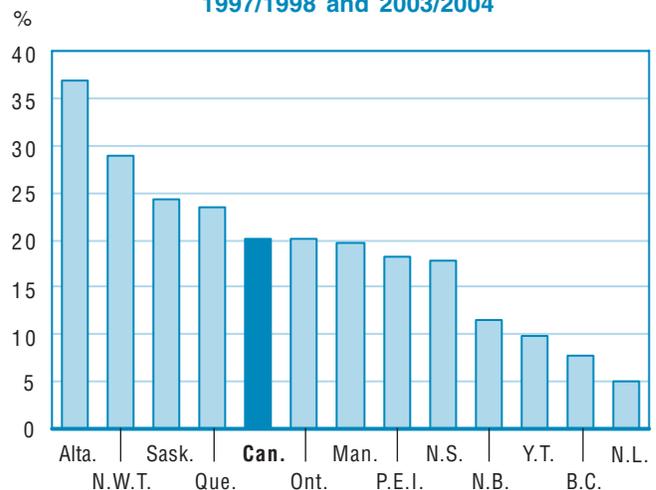
... not applicable

1. Educator Salary remuneration includes the educators' salaries, wages and allowances, but excludes fringe benefits and teachers' superannuation pension funds.
2. In N.L., the educator remuneration was increased in 2001/2002 and 2002/2003 following contract negotiations. Please note that in 2002/2003, the school year was increased by a week.
3. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Percentage change between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 13

Operating expenditures¹ in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004 (in millions of current dollars)

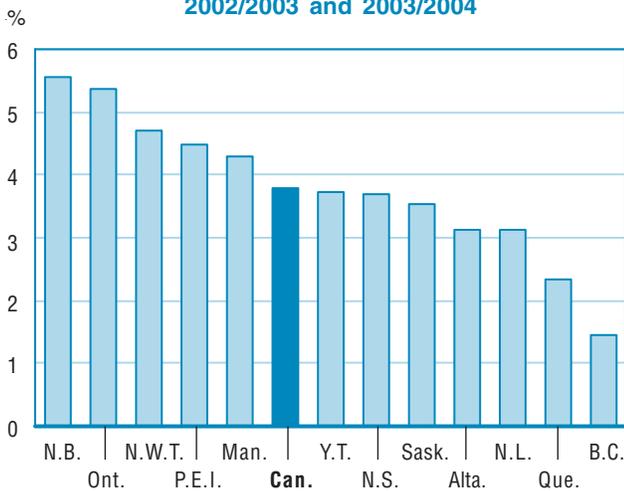
	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ³	Nvt.
1997/1998	29,346.8	542.6	120.3	785.8	616.0	6,160.4	12,231.1	1,139.2	935.2	3,016.3	3,588.7	60.7	150.4	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	30,100.3	537.6	122.6	793.9	632.1	6,302.4	12,522.9	1,179.7	971.7	3,203.8	3,621.0	60.7	151.9	...
Percentage change	2.6	-0.9	1.9	1.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.9	6.2	0.9	0.0	1.0	...
1999/2000	30,973.8	539.3	130.3	852.6	663.7	6,717.6	12,738.1	1,224.2	1,009.3	3,331.0	3,620.2	61.5	86.1	...
Percentage change	2.9	0.3	6.3	7.4	5.0	6.6	1.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	0.0	1.4	-43.3	...
2000/2001	32,336.8	541.3	138.1	842.1	677.3	7,045.3	13,208.5	1,269.2	1,062.0	3,606.9	3,784.7	66.0	95.3	..
Percentage change	4.4	0.4	6.0	-1.2	2.1	4.9	3.7	3.7	5.2	8.3	4.5	7.2	10.8	...
2001/2002	33,453.0	571.4	132.7	871.7	705.2	7,353.6	13,522.5	1,307.9	1,136.4	3,788.1	3,892.4	68.5	102.7	..
Percentage change	3.5	5.6	-3.9	3.5	4.1	4.4	2.4	3.1	7.0	5.0	2.8	3.9	7.7	..
2002/2003	35,080.0	598.0	149.7	907.3	725.6	7,680.6	14,069.1	1,357.9	1,193.5	4,072.8	4,144.5	70.2	110.5	..
Percentage change	4.9	4.7	12.8	4.1	2.9	4.4	4.0	3.8	5.0	7.5	6.5	2.4	7.7	..
2003/2004	36,407.2	616.7	156.4	940.8	766.0	7,859.2	14,822.9	1,416.3	1,235.8	4,200.0	4,204.4	72.8	115.8	..
Percentage change	3.8	3.1	4.5	3.7	5.6	2.3	5.4	4.3	3.5	3.1	1.4	3.7	4.7	..

.. not available for a specific reference period

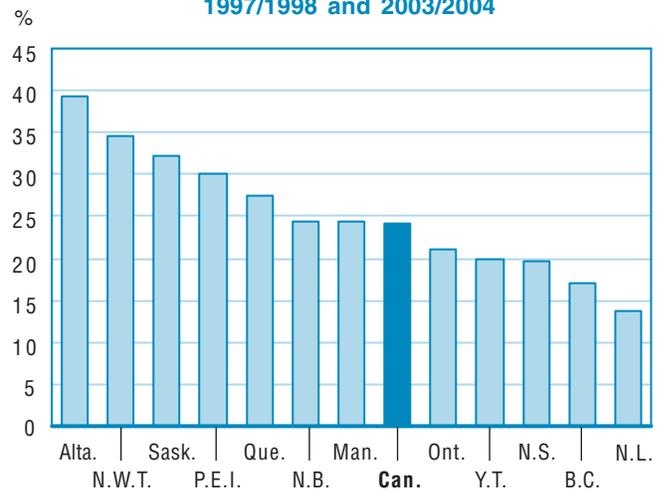
... not applicable

1. Operating expenditures include educators salaries, wages and allowances, fringe benefits and other operating expenditures. Please note that teachers' superannuation pension funds are not considered in Table 13 but are considered in the total expenditures (see Table 15).
2. For Saskatchewan institutions, financial data related to educator fringe benefits are subject to revision.
3. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Percentage change between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 14

Annual capital expenditures¹ in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004 (in millions of current dollars)

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S. ²	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ³	Nvt.
1997/1998	2,271.6	8.9	6.7	13.0	30.1	579.2	1,076.9	43.1	13.4	146.0	305.3	13.9	35.1	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	2,504.1	11.2	10.0	18.9	25.8	448.3	1,253.1	48.0	17.9	192.8	438.5	9.2	30.5	...
Percentage change	10.2	26.3	48.9	45.0	-14.3	-22.6	16.4	11.4	34.2	32.1	43.6	-34.1	-13.2	...
1999/2000	2,787.4	19.8	10.3	60.0	44.5	448.7	1,415.9	65.7	16.6	179.1	499.5	11.5	15.8	...
Percentage change	11.3	76.4	3.0	217.1	72.5	0.1	13.0	36.9	-7.5	-7.1	13.9	25.6	-48.0	...
2000/2001	3,163.1	9.7	8.7	302.5	39.1	504.6	1,503.7	72.4	30.1	233.0	442.5	8.1	8.7	..
Percentage change	13.5	-50.8	-15.5	404.4	-12.2	12.5	6.2	10.3	81.5	30.1	-11.4	-30.1	-45.2	...
2001/2002	2,889.6	21.7	6.8	111.0	40.2	499.1	1,418.2	64.3	33.5	315.3	358.5	11.5	9.3	..
Percentage change	-8.6	122.7	-21.8	-63.3	2.8	-1.1	-5.7	-11.2	11.3	35.3	-19.0	42.6	7.4	..
2002/2003	2,832.4	8.8	13.1	92.8	39.9	582.2	1,279.3	65.2	68.3	343.2	328.0	7.3	4.3	..
Percentage change	-2.0	-59.3	92.6	-16.4	-0.6	16.6	-9.8	1.4	103.8	8.8	-8.5	-36.0	-54.0	..
2003/2004	2,812.4	8.0	11.1	75.7	41.6	461.9	1,542.4	73.0	74.2	302.0	207.7	7.2	7.5	..
Percentage change	-0.7	-8.8	-15.3	-18.4	4.2	-20.7	20.6	11.9	8.7	-12.0	-36.7	-1.7	74.2	..

.. not available for a specific reference period

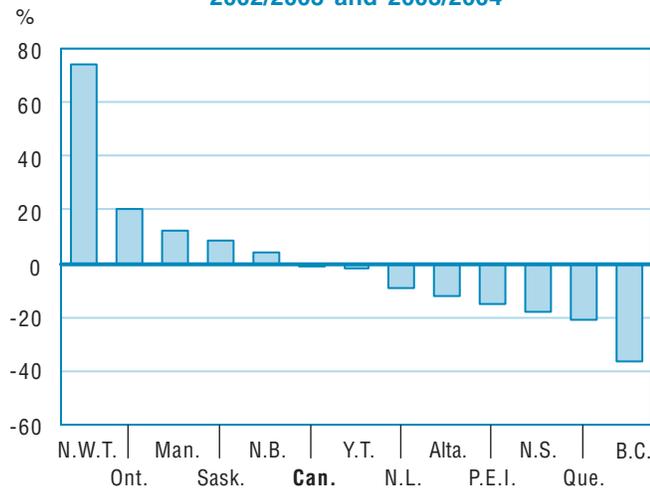
... not applicable

1. Please note that debt services are not considered in Table 14, but they are considered in the total expenditures (see Table 15).

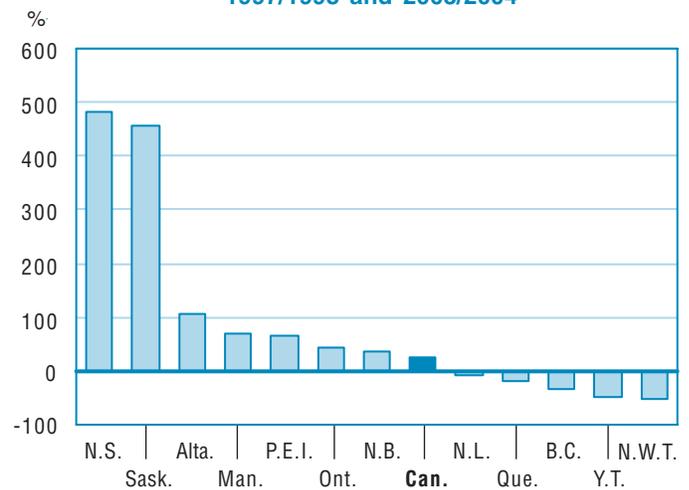
2. In N.S., annual capital expenditures in 2000/2001 include the result of the completion of 24 schools under Public Private Partnership (P3) agreements totaled \$241.2M.

3. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Percentage change between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 15

Total expenditures¹ in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004 (in millions of current dollars)

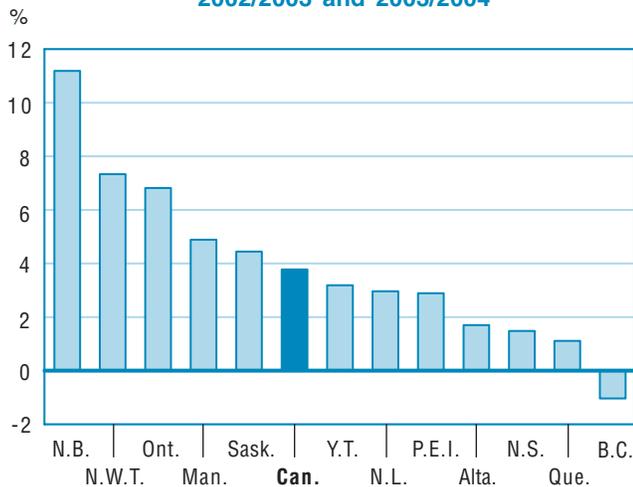
	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ³	Nvt.
1997/1998	34,531.5	551.7	127.1	894.0	847.0	7,354.6	14,440.2	1,281.8	1,077.7	3,292.8	4,404.6	74.6	185.5	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	35,721.2	549.2	132.6	906.0	862.4	7,443.7	15,079.9	1,332.0	1,111.2	3,511.1	4,541.0	69.8	182.3	...
Percentage change	3.4	-0.5	4.4	1.3	1.8	1.2	4.4	3.9	3.1	6.6	3.1	-6.4	-1.7	...
1999/2000	36,514.5	559.5	140.6	1,000.9	918.9	7,906.7	15,017.7	1,397.3	1,143.7	3,613.4	4,640.9	73.1	101.9	...
Percentage change	2.2	1.9	6.0	10.5	6.6	6.2	-0.4	4.9	2.9	2.9	2.2	4.6	-44.1	...
2000/2001	38,167.2	551.6	146.8	1,224.8	854.5	8,331.2	15,561.2	1,457.0	1,172.1	3,932.4	4,757.5	74.1	104.0	..
Percentage change	4.5	-1.4	4.4	22.4	-7.0	5.4	3.6	4.3	2.5	8.8	2.5	1.4	2.1	...
2001/2002	39,035.0	593.5	139.5	1,056.9	874.5	8,612.5	15,811.9	1,495.4	1,257.1	4,184.2	4,817.5	80.0	112.0	..
Percentage change	2.3	7.6	-5.0	-13.7	2.3	3.4	1.6	2.6	7.3	6.4	1.3	8.1	7.7	..
2002/2003	40,644.6	607.3	162.8	1,051.7	895.7	9,009.8	16,279.7	1,555.3	1,361.9	4,487.1	5,041.1	77.5	114.8	..
Percentage change	4.1	2.3	16.7	-0.5	2.4	4.6	3.0	4.0	8.3	7.2	4.6	-3.1	2.5	..
2003/2004	42,168.0	625.2	167.5	1,067.7	995.7	9,108.4	17,393.0	1,631.7	1,422.8	4,564.6	4,988.2	80.0	123.2	..
Percentage change	3.7	3.0	2.9	1.5	11.2	1.1	6.8	4.9	4.5	1.7	-1.0	3.2	7.3	..

.. not available for a specific reference period

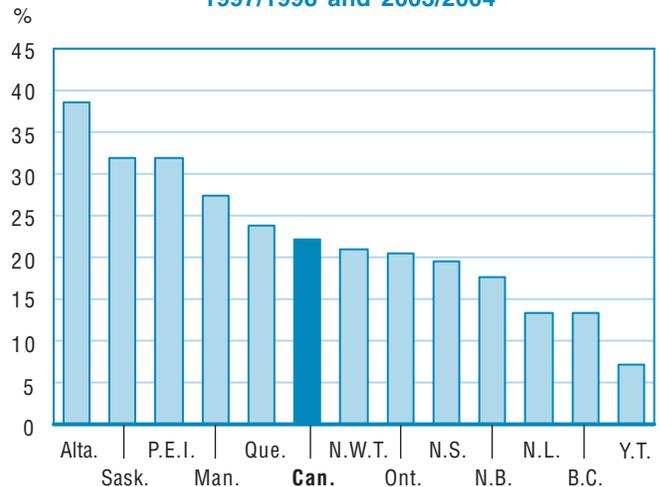
... not applicable

1. Total expenditures include: operating and annual capital expenditures, teachers' superannuation pension funds and interest on debt services. Differences in the type of pensions system may affect the comparability of the expenditures between jurisdictions.
2. For Saskatchewan institutions, financial data related to educator fringe benefits are subject to revision.
3. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Percentage change between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 16a

Total expenditures per student in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004 (in current dollars)²

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	6,859	5,599	5,208	5,526	6,437	6,575	7,307	6,870	5,699	6,403	7,206	12,238	11,281	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	7,071	5,804	5,492	5,682	6,678	6,668	7,559	7,127	5,911	6,686	7,441	11,895	10,836	...
Percentage change	3.1	3.7	5.4	2.8	3.8	1.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.4	3.3	-2.8	-3.9	...
1999/2000	7,227	6,135	5,837	6,326	7,235	7,177	7,466	7,302	6,137	6,842	7,620	12,673	10,862	...
Percentage change	2.2	5.7	6.3	11.3	8.3	7.6	-1.2	2.5	3.8	2.3	2.4	6.5	0.2	...
2000/2001	7,569	6,300	6,340	7,858	6,839	7,612	7,681	7,904	6,359	7,403	7,843	13,279	11,193	..
Percentage change	4.7	2.7	8.6	24.2	-5.5	6.1	2.9	8.2	3.6	8.2	2.9	4.8	3.1	...
2001/2002	7,741	7,042	6,107	6,888	7,122	7,900	7,727	8,147	6,965	7,898	7,962	14,831	11,992	..
Percentage change	2.3	11.8	-3.7	-12.3	4.1	3.8	0.6	3.1	9.5	6.7	1.5	11.7	7.1	..
2002/2003	8,094	7,427	7,199	6,984	7,427	8,308	7,943	8,551	7,707	8,416	8,452	14,326	12,186	..
Percentage change	4.6	5.5	17.9	1.4	4.3	5.2	2.8	5.0	10.7	6.6	6.2	-3.4	1.6	..
2003/2004	8,504	7,914	7,532	7,189	8,376	8,465	8,629	9,003	8,214	8,598	8,463	15,021	13,190	..
Percentage change	5.1	6.6	4.6	2.9	12.8	1.9	8.6	5.3	6.6	2.2	0.1	4.8	8.2	..

Table 15 divided by Table 2.

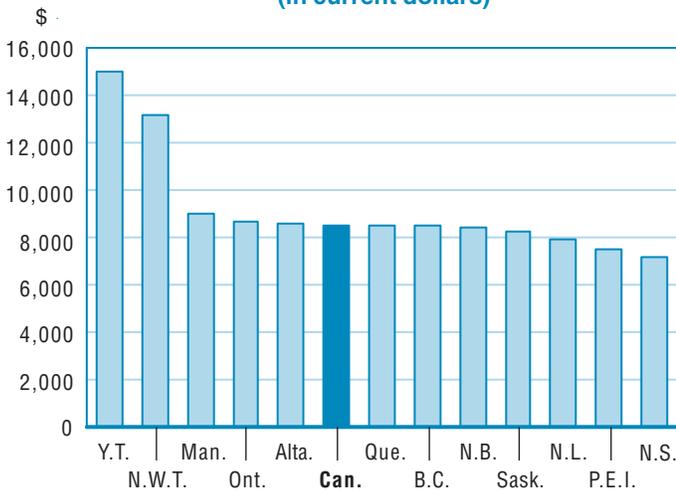
.. not available for a specific reference period

... not applicable

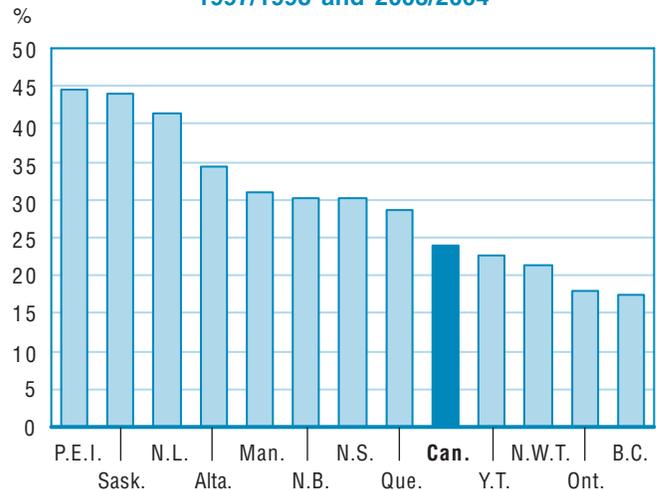
1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

2. Comparisons between jurisdictions should be made with care. Factors that influence spending on education, such as the size of the school-age population, need to be taken into account.

Total expenditures per student, 2003/2004 (in current dollars)



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 16b

Total expenditures per student in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004 (in 1992 constant dollars)²

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	6,374	5,175	4,890	5,126	6,021	6,268	6,772	6,156	5,167	5,847	6,568	11,135	10,417	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	6,511	5,354	5,181	5,237	6,212	6,267	6,941	6,307	5,288	6,040	6,765	10,717	10,015	...
Percentage change	2.2	3.5	5.9	2.2	3.2	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.3	3.0	-3.8	-3.9	...
1999/2000	6,540	5,577	5,440	5,736	6,625	6,646	6,726	6,339	5,398	6,034	6,852	11,305	9,937	...
Percentage change	0.4	4.2	5.0	9.5	6.7	6.0	-3.1	0.5	2.1	-0.1	1.3	5.5	-0.8	...
2000/2001	6,669	5,560	5,676	6,881	6,063	6,883	6,726	6,693	5,449	6,306	6,922	11,587	10,066	..
Percentage change	2.0	-0.3	4.4	20.0	-8.5	3.6	0.0	5.6	0.9	4.5	1.0	2.5	1.3	...
2001/2002	6,650	6,150	5,329	5,922	6,209	6,979	6,565	6,722	5,790	6,576	6,912	12,687	10,613	..
Percentage change	-0.3	10.6	-6.1	-13.9	2.4	1.4	-2.4	0.4	6.3	4.3	-0.2	9.5	5.4	..
2002/2003	6,802	6,331	6,116	5,829	6,262	7,193	6,614	6,946	6,231	6,777	7,169	12,172	10,478	..
Percentage change	2.3	3.0	14.8	-1.6	0.9	3.1	0.7	3.3	7.6	3.0	3.7	-4.1	-1.3	..
2003/2004	6,953	6,557	6,179	5,802	6,832	7,150	6,998	7,185	6,493	6,629	7,029	12,528	11,074	..
Percentage change	2.2	3.6	1.0	-0.5	9.1	-0.6	5.8	3.4	4.2	-2.2	-2.0	2.9	5.7	..

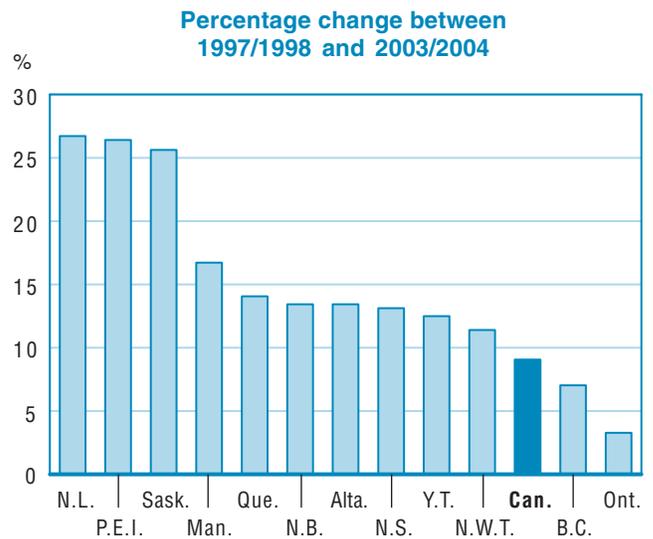
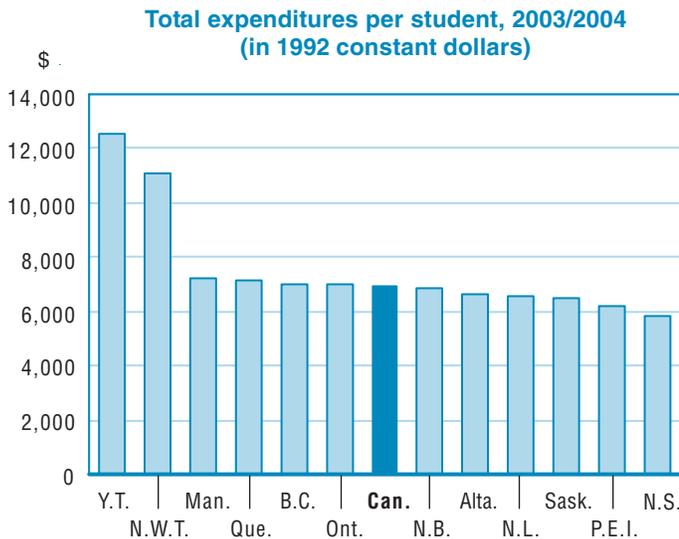
Table 15 divided by Table 2 divided by Table 32.

.. not available for a specific reference period

... not applicable

1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

2. Comparisons between jurisdictions should be made with care. Factors that influence total spending per student on education, such as the size of the school-age population, need to be taken into account.



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 17

Educator remuneration per student in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004 (in current dollars)

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	3,146	3,353	2,869	2,798	2,735	2,865	3,408	3,378	2,672	2,888	3,227	5,248	3,584	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	3,253	3,420	2,957	2,966	2,812	2,986	3,532	3,459	2,803	2,990	3,252	5,347	3,539	...
Percentage change	3.4	2.0	3.1	6.0	2.8	4.2	3.6	2.4	4.9	3.5	0.8	1.9	-1.3	...
1999/2000	3,315	3,370	2,790	3,097	2,988	3,206	3,542	3,464	2,904	3,076	3,211	5,527	3,606	...
Percentage change	1.9	-1.5	-5.7	4.4	6.3	7.4	0.3	0.1	3.6	2.9	-1.3	3.4	1.9	...
2000/2001	3,438	3,511	3,196	3,196	2,972	3,377	3,613	3,712	3,067	3,262	3,328	5,742	3,884	..
Percentage change	3.7	4.2	14.6	3.2	-0.5	5.4	2.0	7.2	5.6	6.0	3.7	3.9	7.7	...
2001/2002	3,534	3,832	3,419	3,410	3,127	3,465	3,664	3,800	3,227	3,457	3,397	6,237	4,180	..
Percentage change	2.8	9.1	7.0	6.7	5.2	2.6	1.4	2.4	5.2	6.0	2.1	8.6	7.6	..
2002/2003	3,677	4,068	3,595	3,505	3,280	3,577	3,783	3,982	3,419	3,736	3,518	6,385	4,198	..
Percentage change	4.0	6.2	5.1	2.8	4.9	3.2	3.3	4.8	6.0	8.1	3.6	2.4	0.4	..
2003/2004	3,838	4,387	3,723	3,589	3,378	3,679	4,014	4,162	3,624	3,830	3,605	6,596	4,664	..
Percentage change	4.4	7.8	3.6	2.4	3.0	2.8	6.1	4.5	6.0	2.5	2.5	3.3	11.1	..

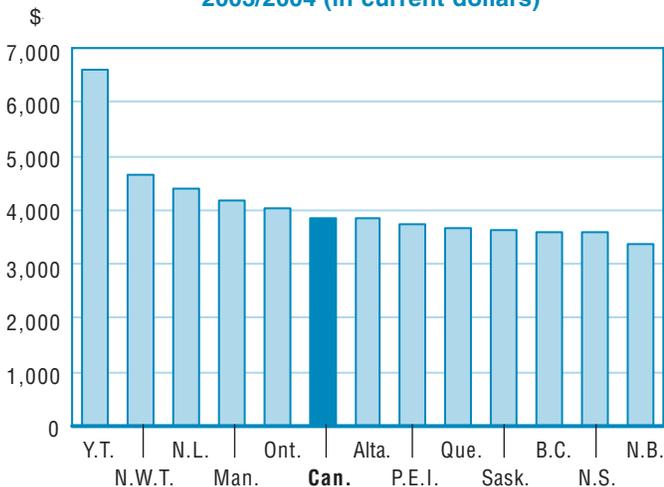
Table 12 divided by Table 2.

.. not available for a specific reference period

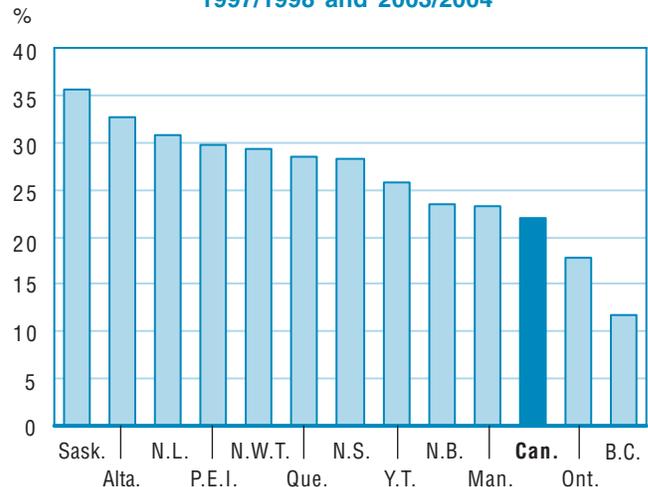
... not applicable

1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Educator remuneration per student, 2003/2004 (in current dollars)



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 18

Operating expenditures per student in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004 (in current dollars)

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	5,829	5,507	4,932	4,857	4,681	5,508	6,189	6,106	4,946	5,865	5,871	9,953	9,146	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	5,959	5,681	5,077	4,979	4,895	5,646	6,277	6,312	5,169	6,101	5,934	10,333	9,025	...
Percentage change	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.5	4.6	2.5	1.4	3.4	4.5	4.0	1.1	3.8	-1.3	...
1999/2000	6,130	5,913	5,409	5,389	5,226	6,098	6,333	6,397	5,416	6,308	5,944	10,674	9,173	...
Percentage change	2.9	4.1	6.5	8.2	6.8	8.0	0.9	1.4	4.8	3.4	0.2	3.3	1.6	...
2000/2001	6,413	6,183	5,965	5,403	5,421	6,437	6,519	6,885	5,762	6,791	6,239	11,834	10,259	..
Percentage change	4.6	4.6	10.3	0.3	3.7	5.6	2.9	7.6	6.4	7.7	5.0	10.9	11.8	...
2001/2002	6,634	6,780	5,809	5,681	5,743	6,745	6,608	7,126	6,296	7,151	6,433	12,703	10,994	..
Percentage change	3.4	9.7	-2.6	5.1	5.9	4.8	1.4	3.5	9.3	5.3	3.1	7.3	7.2	..
2002/2003	6,986	7,314	6,620	6,025	6,017	7,082	6,865	7,466	6,754	7,639	6,949	12,969	11,731	..
Percentage change	5.3	7.9	13.9	6.1	4.8	5.0	3.9	4.8	7.3	6.8	8.0	2.1	6.7	..
2003/2004	7,342	7,806	7,033	6,335	6,444	7,304	7,354	7,815	7,134	7,911	7,133	13,665	12,390	..
Percentage change	5.1	6.7	6.2	5.2	7.1	3.1	7.1	4.7	5.6	3.6	2.6	5.4	5.6	..

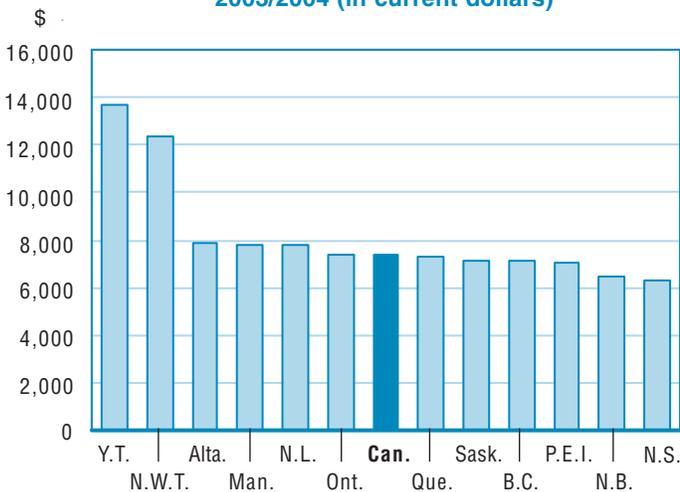
Table 13 divided by Table 2.

.. not available for a specific reference period

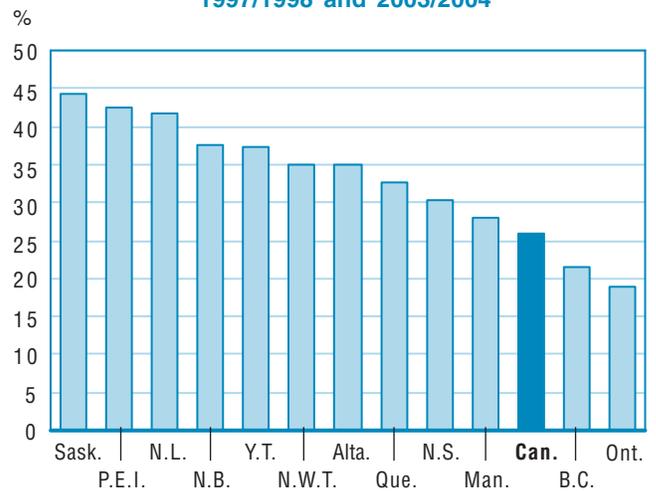
... not applicable

1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Operating expenditures per student, 2003/2004 (in current dollars)



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 19

Annual capital expenditures per student in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004 (in current dollars)

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	451	90	275	81	229	518	545	231	71	284	499	2,285	2,135	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	496	118	414	119	200	402	628	257	95	367	718	1,563	1,811	...
Percentage change	9.9	31.5	50.5	47.2	-12.7	-22.4	15.3	11.2	35.0	29.3	43.9	-31.6	-15.2	...
1999/2000	552	217	428	379	351	407	704	343	89	339	820	1,999	1,688	...
Percentage change	11.3	83.1	3.2	219.6	75.4	1.4	12.1	33.7	-6.7	-7.6	14.1	27.9	-6.8	...
2000/2001	627	111	376	1,941	313	461	742	393	163	439	729	1,444	933	..
Percentage change	13.7	-48.7	-12.1	411.9	-10.7	13.2	5.4	14.5	83.5	29.4	-11.1	-27.7	-44.7	...
2001/2002	573	257	298	724	327	458	693	350	186	595	593	2,129	998	..
Percentage change	-8.7	131.3	-20.8	-62.7	4.6	-0.7	-6.6	-10.8	13.7	35.7	-18.8	47.4	6.9	..
2002/2003	564	108	579	616	331	537	624	358	386	644	550	1,358	455	..
Percentage change	-1.6	-58.0	94.6	-14.9	1.2	17.2	-9.9	2.3	108.2	8.1	-7.2	-36.2	-54.4	..
2003/2004	567	102	499	510	350	429	765	403	428	569	352	1,355	799	..
Percentage change	0.6	-5.6	-13.8	-17.2	5.7	-20.0	22.6	12.3	10.8	-11.6	-35.9	-0.2	75.6	..

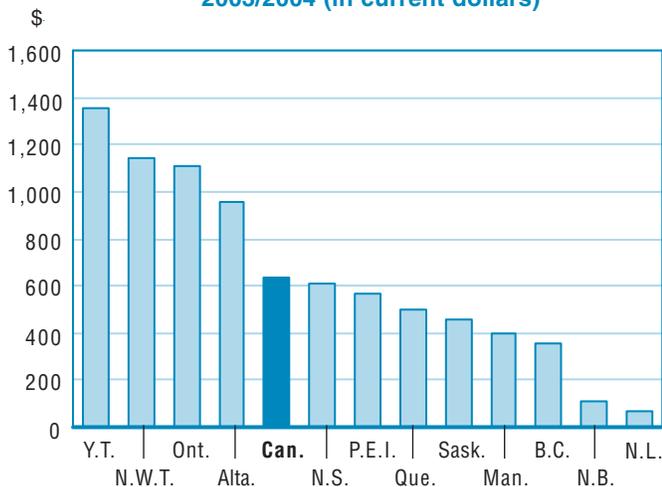
Table 14 divided by Table 2.

.. not available for a specific reference period

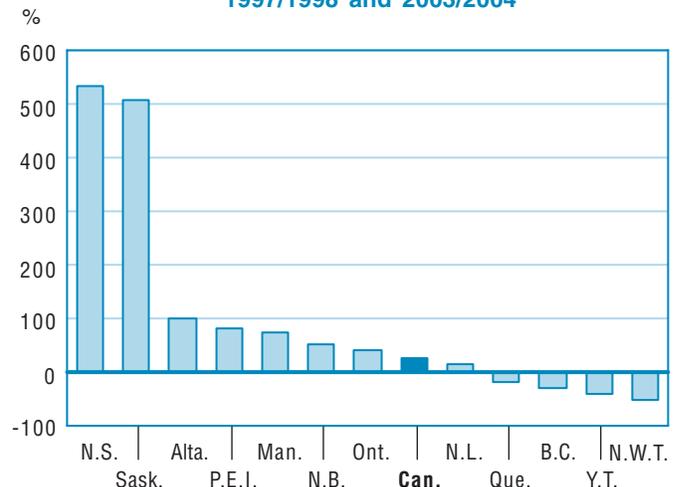
... not applicable

1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Annual capital expenditures per student, 2003/2004 (in current dollars)



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 20

Educator remuneration as a percentage of total expenditures in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	45.9	59.9	55.1	50.6	42.5	43.6	46.6	49.2	46.9	45.1	44.8	42.9	31.8	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	46.0	58.9	53.8	52.2	42.1	44.8	46.7	48.5	47.4	44.7	43.7	44.9	32.7	...
Percentage change	0.3	-1.6	-2.2	3.1	-0.9	2.8	0.2	-1.3	1.1	-0.8	-2.4	4.8	2.8	...
1999/2000	45.9	54.9	47.8	49.0	41.3	44.7	47.4	47.4	47.3	45.0	42.1	43.6	33.2	...
Percentage change	-0.3	-6.8	-11.2	-6.2	-1.9	-0.3	1.5	-2.3	-0.2	0.5	-3.6	-3.0	1.7	...
2000/2001	45.4	55.7	50.4	40.7	43.5	44.4	47.0	47.0	48.2	44.1	42.4	43.2	34.7	..
Percentage change	-1.0	1.5	5.5	-16.9	5.3	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	1.9	-2.0	0.7	-0.8	4.5	...
2001/2002	45.7	54.4	56.0	49.5	43.9	43.9	47.4	46.6	46.3	43.8	42.7	42.1	34.9	..
Percentage change	0.5	-2.4	11.1	21.7	1.0	-1.2	0.8	-0.7	-3.9	-0.7	0.5	-2.8	0.4	..
2002/2003	45.4	54.8	49.9	50.2	44.2	43.1	47.6	46.6	44.4	44.4	41.6	44.6	34.4	..
Percentage change	-0.5	0.7	-10.8	1.4	0.6	-1.8	0.4	-0.2	-4.2	1.4	-2.4	6.0	-1.2	..
2003/2004	45.1	55.4	49.4	49.9	40.3	43.5	46.5	46.2	44.1	44.6	42.6	43.9	35.4	..
Percentage change	-0.6	1.2	-1.0	-0.5	-8.7	0.9	-2.3	-0.7	-0.5	0.4	2.3	-1.5	2.7	..

Table 12 divided by Table 15.

.. not available for a specific reference period

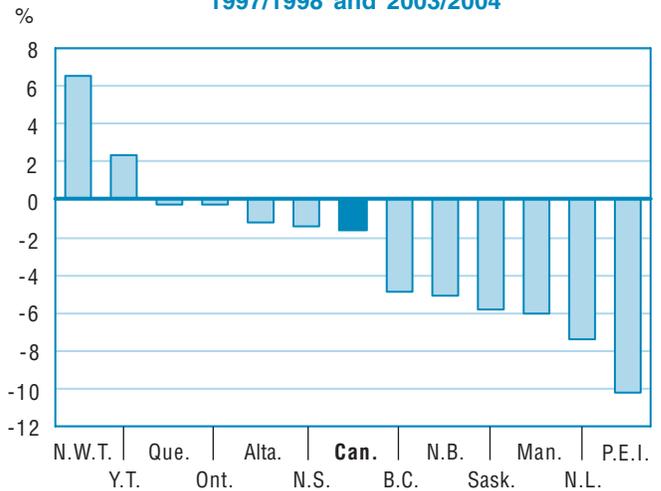
... not applicable

1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Educator remuneration as a percentage of total expenditures, 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 21

Educator remuneration as a percentage of operating expenditures in public elementary and secondary schools, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004

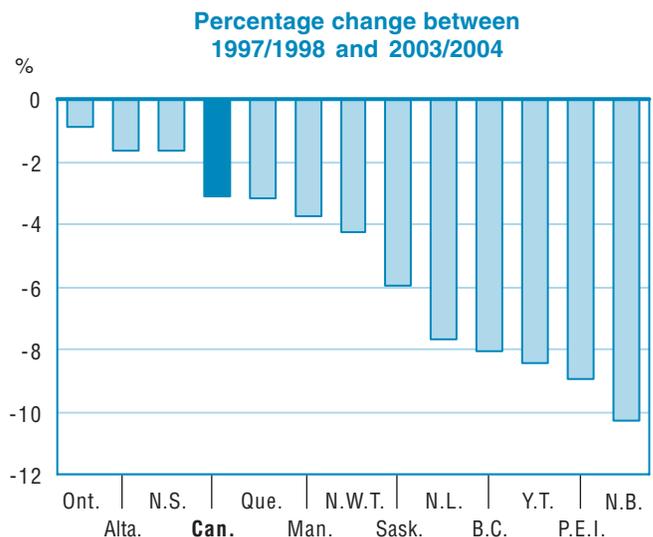
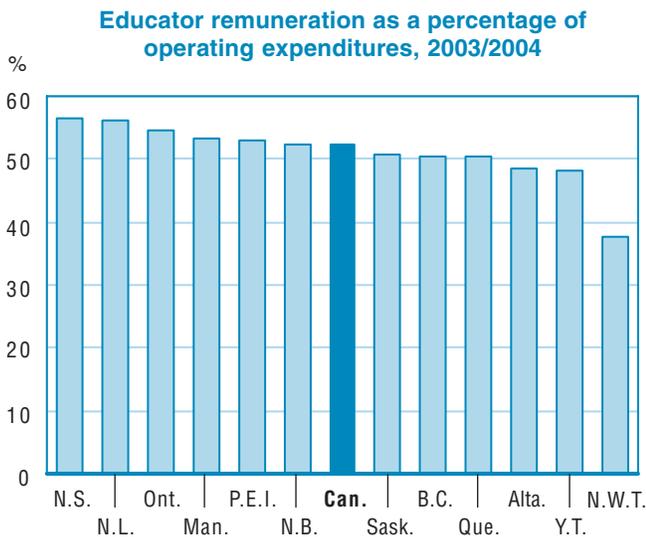
	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	54.0	60.9	58.2	57.6	58.4	52.0	55.1	55.3	54.0	49.2	55.0	52.7	39.2	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	54.6	60.2	58.2	59.6	57.4	52.9	56.3	54.8	54.2	49.0	54.8	51.7	39.2	...
Percentage change	1.1	-1.1	0.1	3.4	-1.7	1.7	2.2	-0.9	0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-1.9	0.1	...
1999/2000	54.1	57.0	51.6	57.5	57.2	52.6	55.9	54.2	53.6	48.8	54.0	51.8	39.3	...
Percentage change	-0.9	-5.3	-11.4	-3.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-1.1	-0.5	-1.4	0.1	0.3	...
2000/2001	53.6	56.8	53.6	59.2	54.8	52.5	55.4	53.9	53.2	48.0	53.3	48.5	37.9	..
Percentage change	-0.9	-0.3	3.9	2.9	-4.1	-0.2	-0.9	-0.4	-0.7	-1.5	-1.2	-6.3	-3.7	...
2001/2002	53.3	56.5	58.9	60.0	54.4	51.4	55.4	53.3	51.2	48.3	52.8	49.1	38.0	..
Percentage change	-0.6	-0.5	9.8	1.5	-0.7	-2.1	0.1	-1.1	-3.7	0.6	-1.0	1.2	0.4	..
2002/2003	52.6	55.6	54.3	58.2	54.5	50.5	55.1	53.3	50.6	48.9	50.6	49.2	35.8	..
Percentage change	-1.2	-1.6	-7.7	-3.1	0.1	-1.7	-0.6	0.0	-1.2	1.2	-4.1	0.3	-5.9	..
2003/2004	52.3	56.2	52.9	56.6	52.4	50.4	54.6	53.3	50.8	48.4	50.5	48.3	37.6	..
Percentage change	-0.7	1.0	-2.5	-2.6	-3.8	-0.3	-0.9	-0.1	0.4	-1.0	-0.2	-2.0	5.2	..

Table 12 divided by Table 13.

.. not available for a specific reference period

... not applicable

1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Cost to society

Table 22a

Total expenditures in public elementary and secondary schools per capita, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004 (in current dollars)

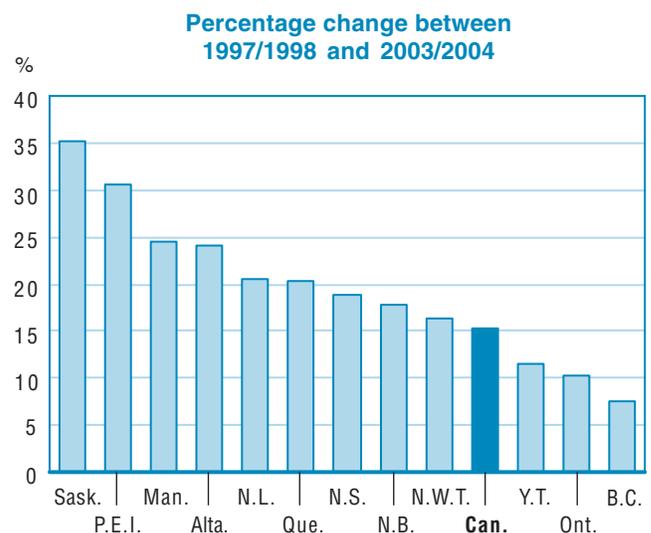
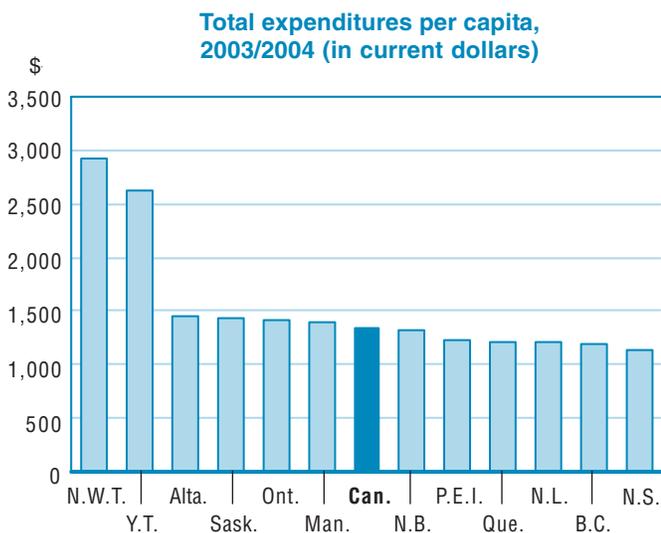
	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	1,155	1,001	934	959	1,125	1,011	1,286	1,128	1,059	1,163	1,116	2,347	2,747	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...
1998/1999	1,185	1,017	976	972	1,149	1,020	1,327	1,171	1,092	1,211	1,140	2,243	2,713	...
Percentage change	2.6	1.6	4.6	1.4	2.1	0.9	3.2	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.2	-4.4	-1.2	...
1999/2000	1,201	1,049	1,032	1,072	1,224	1,080	1,305	1,223	1,127	1,224	1,157	2,374	2,506	...
Percentage change	1.4	3.1	5.7	10.2	6.5	5.8	-1.6	4.4	3.2	1.0	1.5	5.9	-7.6	...
2000/2001	1,244	1,045	1,076	1,312	1,139	1,132	1,332	1,270	1,163	1,309	1,178	2,434	2,568	..
Percentage change	3.6	-0.4	4.3	22.4	-7.0	4.9	2.0	3.8	3.2	7.0	1.8	2.5	2.5	...
2001/2002	1,258	1,137	1,021	1,134	1,166	1,164	1,329	1,299	1,257	1,369	1,181	2,657	2,743	..
Percentage change	1.2	8.9	-5.1	-13.6	2.4	2.8	-0.2	2.3	8.1	4.6	0.3	9.1	6.8	..
2002/2003	1,296	1,169	1,189	1,125	1,194	1,210	1,345	1,346	1,368	1,440	1,225	2,573	2,768	..
Percentage change	3.0	2.8	16.5	-0.7	2.4	3.9	1.2	3.6	8.8	5.2	3.7	-3.2	0.9	..
2003/2004	1,332	1,206	1,220	1,140	1,325	1,215	1,419	1,405	1,431	1,445	1,201	2,617	2,917	..
Percentage change	2.8	3.2	2.6	1.3	11.0	0.4	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.3	-2.0	1.7	5.4	..

Table 15 divided by Table 26.

.. not available for a specific reference period

... not applicable

1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

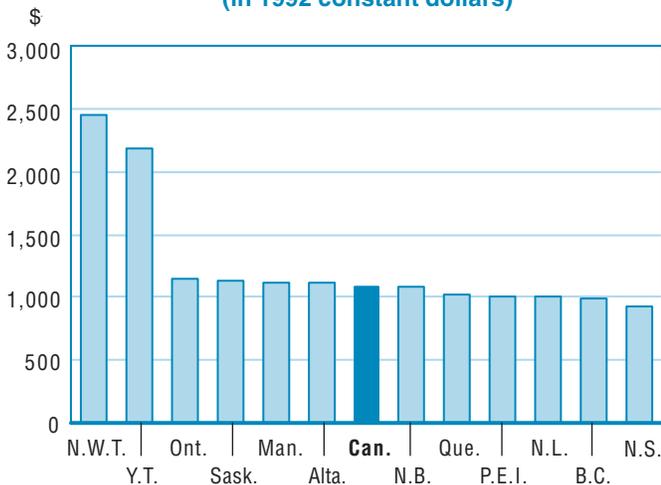
Table 22b

Total expenditures in public elementary and secondary schools per capita, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004 (in 1992 constant dollars)

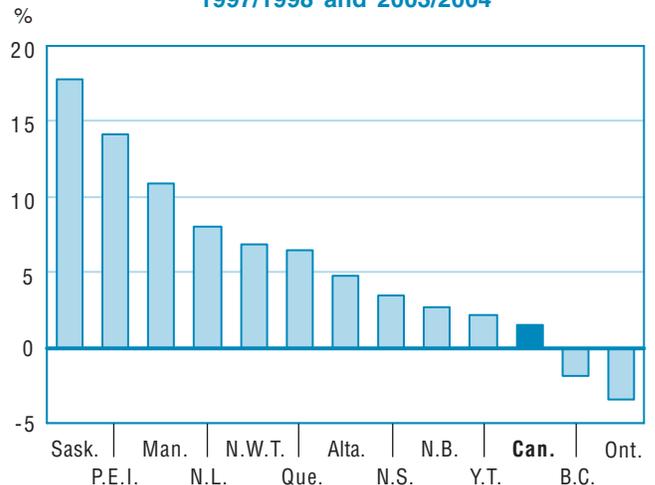
	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	1,073	925	877	889	1,053	964	1,192	1,011	960	1,063	1,017	2,136	2,537	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	1,091	938	921	896	1,069	959	1,218	1,036	977	1,094	1,036	2,021	2,508	...
Percentage change	1.6	1.4	5.1	0.8	1.5	-0.5	2.2	2.5	1.8	3.0	1.9	-5.4	-1.1	...
1999/2000	1,087	954	961	972	1,121	1,000	1,176	1,062	991	1,079	1,040	2,118	2,293	...
Percentage change	-0.4	1.6	4.4	8.4	4.9	4.3	-3.5	2.5	1.5	-1.4	0.4	4.8	-8.6	...
2000/2001	1,096	922	963	1,148	1,009	1,024	1,166	1,075	997	1,115	1,040	2,124	2,309	..
Percentage change	0.8	-3.3	0.2	18.2	-10.0	2.4	-0.8	1.3	0.5	3.3	-0.1	0.3	0.7	...
2001/2002	1,081	993	891	975	1,017	1,029	1,129	1,072	1,045	1,140	1,025	2,272	2,427	..
Percentage change	-1.3	7.7	-7.5	-15.1	0.7	0.5	-3.2	-0.3	4.8	2.2	-1.4	7.0	5.1	..
2002/2003	1,089	997	1,010	939	1,006	1,048	1,120	1,093	1,106	1,159	1,039	2,186	2,380	..
Percentage change	0.7	0.4	13.4	-3.6	-1.0	1.9	-0.8	2.0	5.8	1.7	1.3	-3.8	-2.0	..
2003/2004	1,089	999	1,001	920	1,081	1,027	1,151	1,121	1,131	1,114	997	2,183	2,449	..
Percentage change	0.0	0.2	-0.9	-2.0	7.4	-2.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	-3.9	-4.0	-0.2	2.9	..

Table 15 divided by Table 26 divided by Table 32.
 .. not available for a specific reference period
 ... not applicable
 1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Total expenditures per capita, 2003/2004 (in 1992 constant dollars)



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 23

Total expenditures in public elementary and secondary schools as a percentage of GDP, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	3.8	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.9	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.8	6.8	6.9	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...
1998/1999	3.8	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.8	6.4	6.9	...
Percentage change	-2.0	-7.5	-1.7	-4.8	-4.3	-4.4	-2.2	0.3	0.3	1.9	0.2	-5.4	-1.0	...
1999/2000	3.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.7	3.6	3.5	4.2	3.5	2.8	3.7	6.4	4.2	...
Percentage change	-5.8	-8.8	-0.2	2.9	-0.1	-0.8	-7.8	0.0	-3.9	-11.8	-4.2	-0.1	-38.3	...
2000/2001	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.5	4.2	3.5	2.7	3.6	6.0	3.8	..
Percentage change	-1.5	-8.4	0.2	15.5	-10.8	0.6	-1.6	-0.5	-1.1	-3.7	-2.4	-5.8	-10.6	...
2001/2002	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.7	2.8	3.5	6.3	3.7	..
Percentage change	-1.2	-1.3	-9.6	-17.6	-0.3	-0.4	-2.5	-1.1	6.5	4.3	-1.3	4.5	-1.7	..
2002/2003	3.4	3.5	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.9	2.8	3.5	6.0	3.4	..
Percentage change	-0.6	-9.4	10.3	-5.5	-1.1	0.2	-1.2	0.4	3.3	0.6	0.1	-5.8	-8.3	..
2003/2004	3.4	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.4	4.2	3.7	2.5	3.3	5.8	3.1	..
Percentage change	-1.9	-5.2	-1.1	-3.3	6.7	-3.4	2.7	0.4	-3.3	-8.6	-7.2	-2.0	-8.2	..

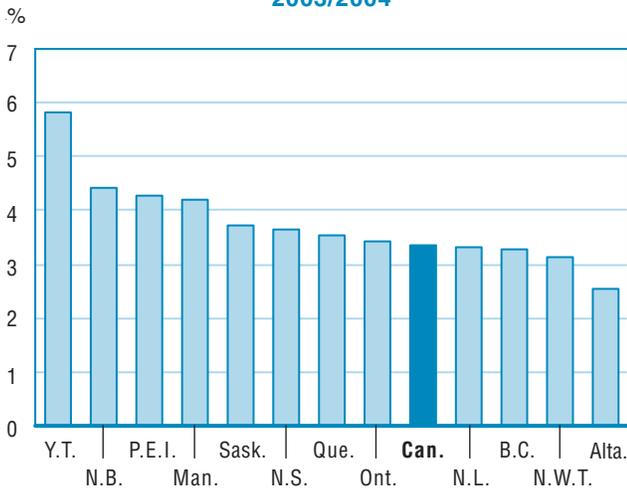
Table 15 divided by Table 28.

.. not available for a specific reference period

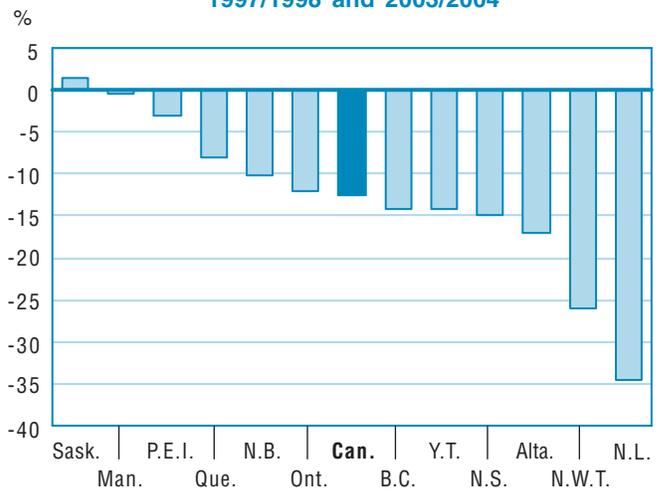
... not applicable

1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Total expenditures as a percentage of GDP, 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 24

Total expenditures per student in public elementary and secondary schools as a percentage of GDP per capita, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004

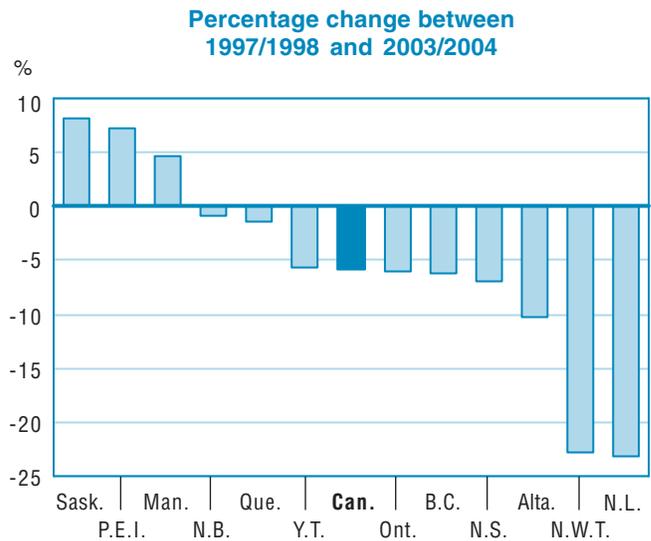
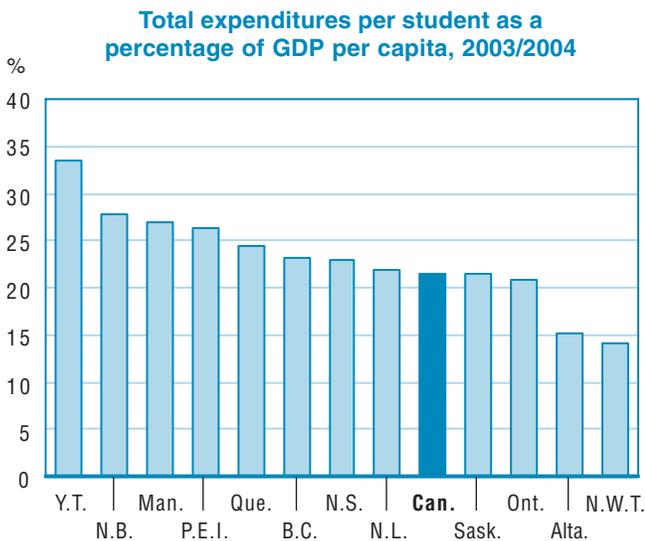
	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	22.8	28.4	24.5	24.7	28.1	24.9	22.3	25.7	19.8	16.9	24.7	35.5	28.5	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	22.5	26.8	24.3	23.8	27.3	23.9	21.8	25.8	19.9	17.3	25.1	34.1	27.5	...
Percentage change	-1.5	-5.6	-0.9	-3.5	-2.7	-3.9	-1.9	0.2	0.9	2.2	1.3	-3.8	-3.7	...
1999/2000	21.3	25.1	24.4	24.8	27.8	24.1	20.2	25.3	19.3	15.4	24.2	34.3	18.4	...
Percentage change	-5.1	-6.6	0.4	4.0	1.6	0.9	-7.4	-1.9	-3.3	-10.6	-3.3	0.5	-33.1	...
2000/2001	21.3	23.7	25.5	29.0	25.2	24.5	20.1	26.2	19.1	15.0	23.9	33.0	16.5	..
Percentage change	-0.4	-5.6	4.4	17.2	-9.3	1.7	-0.7	3.7	-0.7	-2.6	-1.3	-3.8	-10.1	...
2001/2002	21.2	24.0	23.4	24.2	25.5	24.7	19.7	26.1	20.7	16.0	23.9	35.3	16.3	..
Percentage change	-0.2	1.4	-8.3	-16.5	1.4	0.6	-1.7	-0.3	7.9	6.4	-0.1	7.0	-1.4	..
2002/2003	21.4	22.3	26.1	23.4	25.7	25.0	19.8	26.6	21.7	16.3	24.5	33.1	15.1	..
Percentage change	0.9	-7.0	11.6	-3.5	0.7	1.4	0.3	1.7	5.1	1.9	2.4	-6.1	-7.6	..
2003/2004	21.5	21.8	26.3	23.0	27.9	24.5	20.9	26.9	21.4	15.2	23.2	33.5	14.2	..
Percentage change	0.3	-2.1	0.8	-1.8	8.4	-2.0	5.8	1.3	-1.5	-6.9	-5.3	1.0	-5.8	..

Table 16a divided by Table 29.

.. not available for a specific reference period

... not applicable

1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 25

Total expenditures in public elementary and secondary schools as a percentage total expenditures by provincial and local governments, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	14.9	12.1	13.7	13.6	15.1	12.7	17.7	14.0	13.0	13.8	14.1	14.7	11.6	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	14.8	12.4	12.8	13.2	14.3	11.7	17.6	13.9	12.7	14.8	15.2	12.5	11.4	...
Percentage change	-0.8	2.7	-6.3	-2.7	-5.2	-7.9	-0.5	-0.8	-2.1	7.3	8.0	-14.9	-1.3	...
1999/2000	13.9	12.6	12.6	13.7	15.2	11.9	15.8	13.7	12.5	13.6	13.6	13.3	11.2	...
Percentage change	-6.0	1.4	-1.9	3.4	5.8	1.9	-10.1	-1.3	-1.7	-8.0	-11.0	6.5	-2.4	...
2000/2001	13.4	12.0	12.9	16.3	13.8	11.5	15.7	13.4	11.5	11.0	13.7	12.2	9.7	..
Percentage change	-3.6	-5.0	2.8	19.2	-8.8	-3.2	-0.6	-2.2	-7.6	-18.9	0.9	-8.2	-13.3	...
2001/2002	14.0	12.7	11.9	13.4	13.5	12.2	15.8	13.8	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.8	9.5	..
Percentage change	4.7	6.0	-7.8	-17.5	-2.2	5.8	0.5	2.8	15.3	26.4	3.1	12.9	-2.2	..
2002/2003	14.1	12.5	13.5	13.2	13.6	12.4	15.6	14.2	13.1	13.6	14.7	12.7	10.8	..
Percentage change	0.3	-1.6	13.6	-1.8	0.5	2.0	-0.8	2.8	-1.4	-2.6	4.0	-8.1	13.6	..
2003/2004	13.9	12.4	13.7	12.8	14.8	11.6	16.2	14.5	13.6	13.0	13.6	11.6	11.2	..
Percentage change	-1.3	-0.4	1.5	-3.1	8.9	-6.4	3.5	2.5	4.1	-4.4	-7.1	-8.8	4.0	..

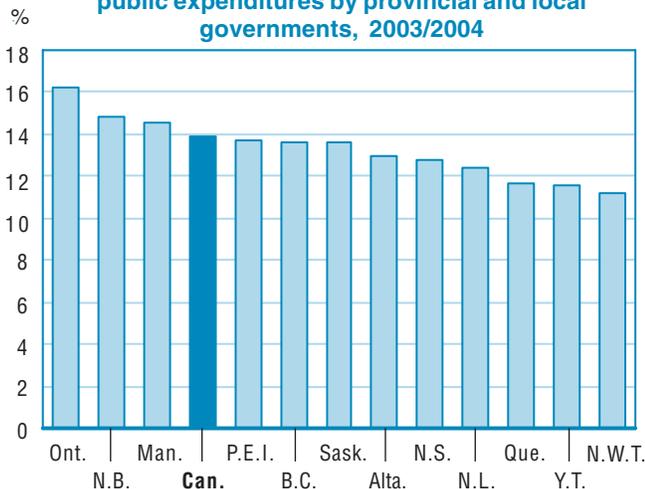
Table 15 divided by Table 31.

.. not available for a specific reference period

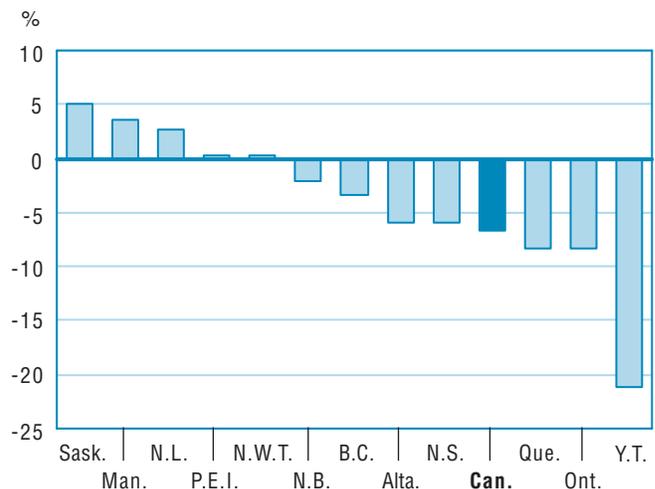
... not applicable

1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Total expenditures in public elementary and secondary schools as a percentage of total of public expenditures by provincial and local governments, 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T.: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Reference tables

Table 26

Total population estimates, Canada, provinces and territories, July 1st, 1997 to 2003

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	29,907,172	551,011	136,109	932,481	752,543	7,274,630	11,228,284	1,136,137	1,018,067	2,830,056	3,948,544	31,791	67,519	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	30,157,082	539,932	135,819	931,907	750,551	7,295,973	11,367,018	1,137,515	1,017,506	2,899,452	3,983,077	31,142	67,190	...
Percentage change	0.8	-2.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	1.2	0.1	-0.1	2.5	0.9	-2.0	-0.5	...
1999/2000	30,403,878	533,409	136,296	933,847	750,611	7,323,308	11,506,359	1,142,491	1,014,707	2,953,255	4,011,342	30,777	40,654	26,822
Percentage change	0.8	-1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	-0.3	1.9	0.7	-1.2	...	...
2000/2001	30,689,035	528,043	136,486	933,881	750,518	7,357,029	11,685,380	1,147,373	1,007,767	3,004,940	4,039,198	30,421	40,499	27,500
Percentage change	0.9	-1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.4	-0.7	1.8	0.7	-1.2	-0.4	2.5
2001/2002	31,021,251	521,986	136,672	932,389	749,890	7,396,990	11,897,647	1,151,285	1,000,134	3,056,739	4,078,447	30,129	40,822	28,121
Percentage change	1.1	-1.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	1.8	0.3	-0.8	1.7	1.0	-1.0	0.8	2.3
2002/2003	31,372,587	519,449	136,934	934,507	750,327	7,445,745	12,102,045	1,155,584	995,886	3,116,332	4,115,413	30,137	41,489	28,739
Percentage change	1.1	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.7	0.4	-0.4	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.6	2.2
2003/2004	31,669,150	518,469	137,300	936,302	751,215	7,493,958	12,259,568	1,161,626	994,519	3,159,620	4,154,591	30,577	42,240	29,165
Percentage change	0.9	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.5	-0.1	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.5

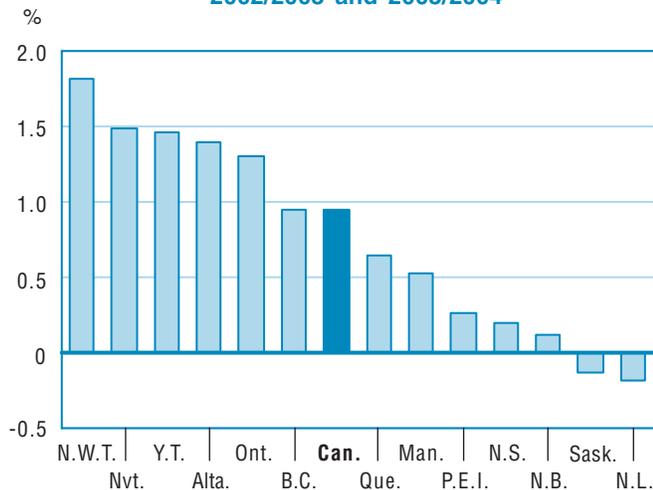
.. not available for a specific reference period

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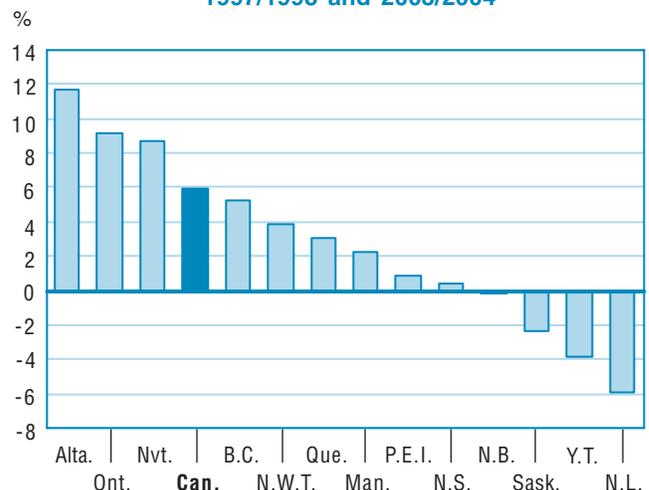
1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Source: CANSIM, Statistics Canada, Table 051-0001 Demography Division: Estimates of population by age and sex for Canada, provinces and territories.

Percentage change between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T. and Nvt: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 27

School age population estimates (5 to 17 years), Canada, provinces and territories, July 1st, 1997 to 2003

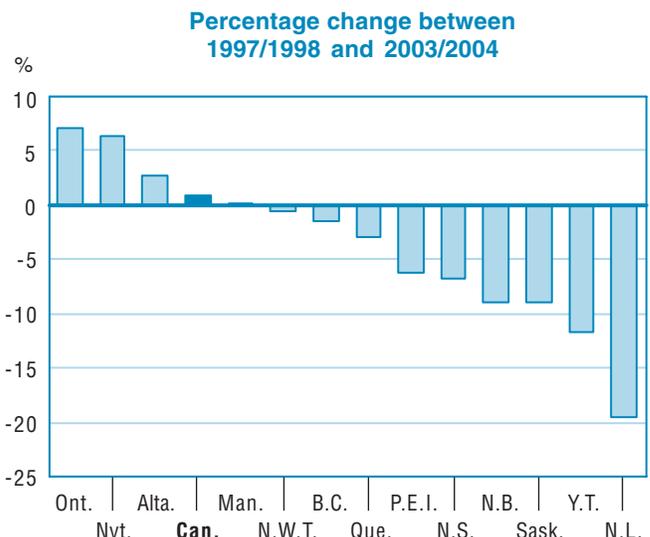
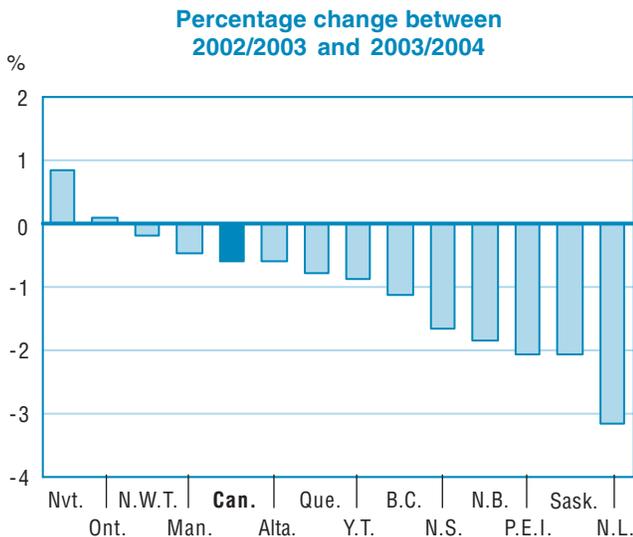
	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	5,284,398	102,135	26,138	162,338	131,165	1,221,214	1,968,400	213,391	206,911	554,954	673,955	6,503	17,294	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	5,316,848	97,822	25,949	160,944	129,282	1,215,427	2,002,359	213,659	205,817	563,894	678,002	6,358	17,335	...
Percentage change	0.6	-4.2	-0.7	-0.9	-1.4	-0.5	1.7	0.1	-0.5	1.6	0.6	-2.2	0.2	...
1999/2000	5,328,959	94,393	25,772	159,665	127,743	1,206,742	2,026,766	214,600	203,456	567,223	678,780	6,255	9,489	8,075
Percentage change	0.2	-3.5	-0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-0.7	1.2	0.4	-1.1	0.6	0.1	-1.6	...	...
2000/2001	5,346,600	91,122	25,490	158,105	125,896	1,201,275	2,056,858	215,221	200,143	570,176	678,555	6,093	9,409	8,257
Percentage change	0.3	-3.5	-1.1	-1.0	-1.4	-0.5	1.5	0.3	-1.6	0.5	0.0	-2.6	-0.8	2.3
2001/2002	5,362,756	87,821	25,324	156,320	123,851	1,199,043	2,085,517	215,349	195,967	572,171	677,666	5,911	9,421	8,395
Percentage change	0.3	-3.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.6	-0.2	1.4	0.1	-2.1	0.3	-0.1	-3.0	0.1	1.7
2002/2003	5,359,471	84,861	25,034	153,903	121,703	1,193,789	2,105,107	214,666	192,228	572,814	671,601	5,796	9,450	8,519
Percentage change	-0.1	-3.4	-1.1	-1.5	-1.7	-0.4	0.9	-0.3	-1.9	0.1	-0.9	-1.9	0.3	1.5
2003/2004	5,328,417	82,176	24,520	151,353	119,458	1,184,497	2,107,106	213,665	188,254	569,486	664,133	5,745	9,432	8,592
Percentage change	-0.6	-3.2	-2.1	-1.7	-1.8	-0.8	0.1	-0.5	-2.1	-0.6	-1.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.9

.. not available for a specific reference period

... not applicable

1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Source: CANSIM, Statistics Canada, Table 051-0001: Estimates of population by age and sex for Canada, provinces and territories.



Note: N.W.T. and Nvt: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 28

Gross Domestic Product, Canada, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004
(in millions of current dollars)

	Canada ²	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	898,853	10,855	2,891	20,885	17,239	192,341	368,625	30,362	29,354	107,244	115,012	1,097	2,672	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	948,707	11,680	3,070	22,230	18,337	203,534	393,459	31,469	30,164	112,260	118,281	1,086	2,652	...
Percentage change	5.5	7.6	6.2	6.4	6.4	5.8	6.7	3.6	2.8	4.7	2.8	-1.0	-0.7	...
1999/2000	1,029,509	13,053	3,263	23,859	19,563	217,869	424,890	33,012	32,303	130,935	126,127	1,138	2,404	791
Percentage change	8.5	11.8	6.3	7.3	6.7	7.0	8.0	4.9	7.1	16.6	6.6	4.7	...	...
2000/2001	1,092,313	14,051	3,399	25,284	20,385	228,276	447,230	34,607	33,478	148,032	132,424	1,225	2,744	855
Percentage change	6.1	7.6	4.2	6.0	4.2	4.8	5.3	4.8	3.6	13.1	5.0	7.6	14.1	8.2
2001/2002	1,131,126	15,316	3,573	26,494	20,918	236,818	465,921	35,901	33,727	151,044	135,883	1,267	3,005	914
Percentage change	3.6	9.0	5.1	4.8	2.6	3.7	4.2	3.7	0.7	2.0	2.6	3.4	9.5	6.8
2002/2003	1,185,198	17,292	3,780	27,897	21,666	247,189	485,743	37,182	35,361	160,995	142,100	1,303	3,359	971
Percentage change	4.8	12.9	5.8	5.3	3.6	4.4	4.3	3.6	4.8	6.6	4.6	2.9	11.8	6.3
2003/2004	1,253,188	18,782	3,934	29,297	22,578	258,715	505,376	38,855	38,197	179,164	151,595	1,372	3,927	1,023
Percentage change	5.7	8.6	4.1	5.0	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.5	8.0	11.3	6.7	5.3	16.9	5.4

.. not available for a specific reference period

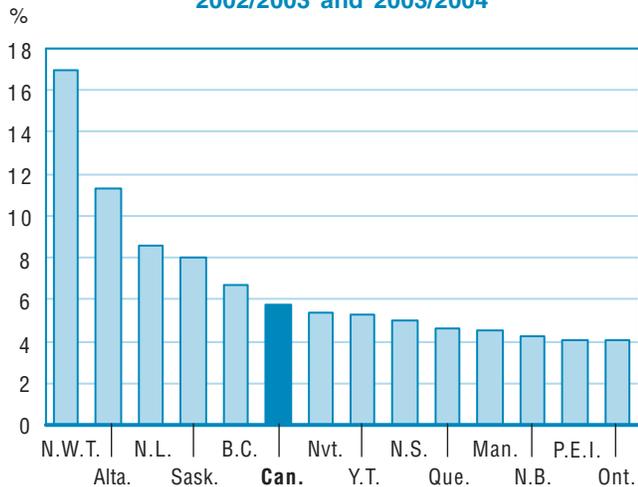
... not applicable

1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

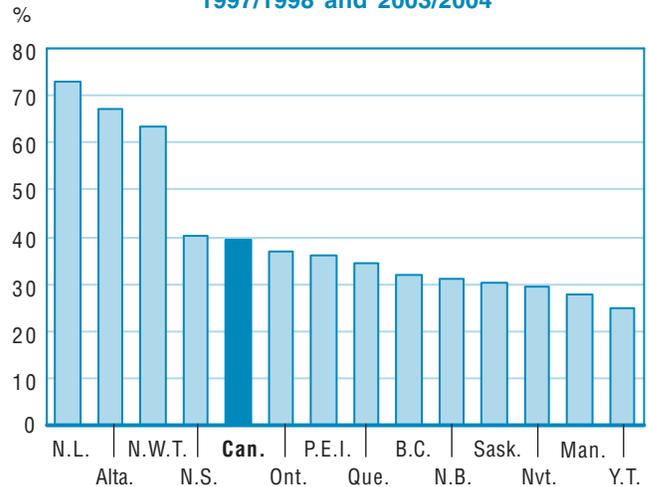
2. Data may not add to the total due to rounding.

Source: CANSIM, Statistics Canada, Table: 384-0013 (converted to school (July-June) year) : Gross Domestic Product.

Percentage change between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T. and Nvt: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 29

Gross Domestic Product per capita, Canada, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004
(in current dollars)

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	30,055	19,699	21,237	22,397	22,908	26,440	32,830	26,723	28,833	37,894	29,128	34,507	39,567	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	31,459	21,632	22,604	23,854	24,431	27,897	34,614	27,665	29,645	38,717	29,696	34,873	39,470	...
Percentage change	4.7	9.8	6.4	6.5	6.7	5.5	5.4	3.5	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.1	-0.2	...
1999/2000	33,861	24,471	23,937	25,549	26,063	29,750	36,926	28,894	31,835	44,336	31,443	36,959	59,121	29,472
Percentage change	7.6	13.1	5.9	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.7	4.4	7.4	14.5	5.9	6.0	...	...
2000/2001	35,593	26,609	24,900	27,074	27,161	31,028	38,273	30,162	33,219	49,263	32,785	40,252	67,742	31,091
Percentage change	5.1	8.7	4.0	6.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	4.4	4.3	11.1	4.3	8.9	14.6	5.5
2001/2002	36,463	29,341	26,143	28,415	27,895	32,015	39,161	31,183	33,722	49,413	33,317	42,036	73,600	32,485
Percentage change	2.4	10.3	5.0	5.0	2.7	3.2	2.3	3.4	1.5	0.3	1.6	4.4	8.6	4.5
2002/2003	37,778	33,288	27,605	29,852	28,875	33,199	40,137	32,176	35,507	51,662	34,529	43,236	80,949	33,787
Percentage change	3.6	13.5	5.6	5.1	3.5	3.7	2.5	3.2	5.3	4.5	3.6	2.9	10.0	4.0
2003/2004	39,571	36,226	28,653	31,290	30,055	34,523	41,223	33,448	38,407	56,704	36,488	44,870	92,969	35,076
Percentage change	4.7	8.8	3.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	2.7	4.0	8.2	9.8	5.7	3.8	14.8	3.8

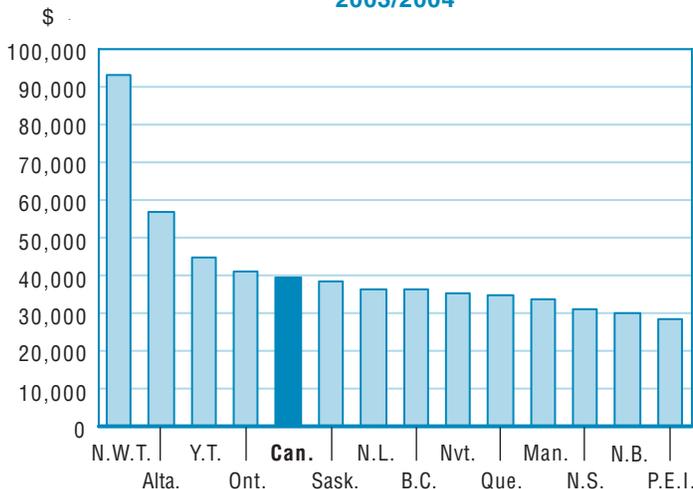
Table 28 divided by Table 26.

.. not available for a specific reference period

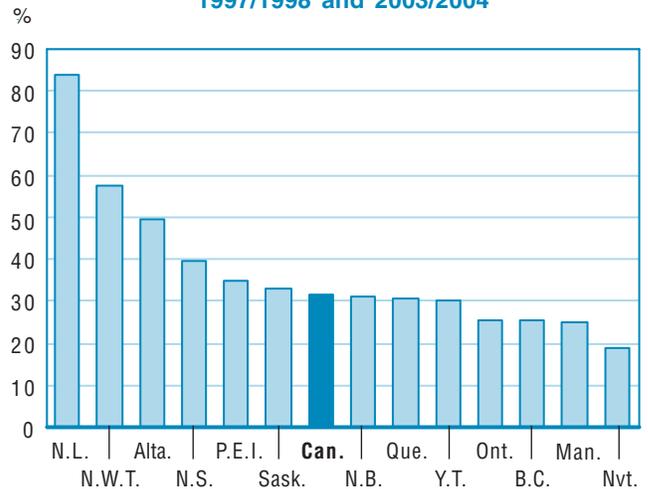
... not applicable

1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Gross Domestic Product per capita, 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T. and Nvt: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 30

**Average earnings of full-year full-time workers, Canada and provinces, 1997 to 2003
(in constant 2004 dollars)**

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.
1997/1998	44,400	36,600	32,900	37,800	36,900	40,800	48,200	38,300	37,000	46,800	44,800	.	.	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...
1998/1999	45,900	37,100	34,800	38,900	37,900	41,700	50,800	39,200	37,900	46,900	46,300	.	.	...
Percentage change	3.4	1.4	5.8	2.9	2.7	2.2	5.4	2.3	2.4	0.2	3.3	.	.	...
1999/2000	45,600	39,300	34,000	40,900	38,100	41,000	50,900	37,400	37,300	45,800	45,500	.	.	...
Percentage change	-0.7	5.9	-2.3	5.1	0.5	-1.7	0.2	-4.6	-1.6	-2.3	-1.7	.	.	...
2000/2001	46,000	39,100	33,000	39,300	37,100	42,700	51,400	37,800	37,600	45,600	44,400	.	.	...
Percentage change	0.9	-0.5	-2.9	-3.9	-2.6	4.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	-0.4	-2.4	.	.	...
2001/2002	46,800	36,600	31,400	40,100	38,100	43,400	51,700	37,900	39,300	49,600	44,300	.	.	...
Percentage change	1.7	-6.4	-4.8	2.0	2.7	1.6	0.6	0.3	4.5	8.8	-0.2	.	.	...
2002/2003	46,900	36,500	34,100	41,000	37,900	43,000	51,600	39,400	40,300	49,600	45,900	.	.	...
Percentage change	0.2	-0.3	8.6	2.2	-0.5	-0.9	-0.2	4.0	2.5	0.0	3.6	.	.	...
2003/2004	46,500	36,600	33,700	40,300	37,900	42,500	50,800	39,200	39,600	50,400	46,000	.	.	...
Percentage change	-0.9	0.3	-1.2	-1.7	0.0	-1.2	-1.6	-0.5	-1.7	1.6	0.2	.	.	...

. not available for any reference period
 .. not available for a specific reference period
 ... not applicable

Source: CANSIM, Statistics Canada, Table 202-0101: Distribution of earnings, by sex.

Average earnings of full-year full-time workers, 2003



Percentage change between 1997 and 2003

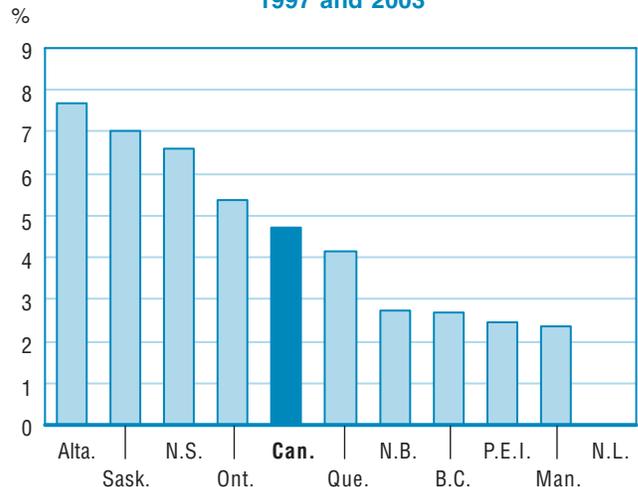


Table 31

Total expenditures by provincial and local governments¹, provinces and territories, 1997/1998 to 2003/2004 (in millions of current dollars)

	Canada ³	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ²	Nvt.
1997/1998	231,838	4,563	929	6,578	5,607	57,988	81,789	9,143	8,320	23,857	31,204	507	1,600	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	241,672	4,424	1,035	6,854	6,021	63,736	85,880	9,581	8,764	23,717	29,790	558	1,593	...
Percentage change	4.2	-3.0	11.4	4.2	7.4	9.9	5.0	4.8	5.3	-0.6	-4.5	10.1	-0.4	...
1999/2000	262,729	4,446	1,119	7,322	6,065	66,469	95,138	10,187	9,179	26,529	34,219	548	912	901
Percentage change	8.7	0.5	8.1	6.8	0.7	4.3	10.8	6.3	4.7	11.9	14.9	-1.8	...	...
2000/2001	284,778	4,614	1,136	7,518	6,184	72,327	99,220	10,866	10,184	35,622	34,761	605	1,073	941
Percentage change	8.4	3.8	1.5	2.7	2.0	8.8	4.3	6.7	10.9	34.3	1.6	10.4	17.7	4.4
2001/2002	278,053	4,684	1,171	7,863	6,470	70,691	100,306	10,853	9,475	29,984	34,156	579	1,181	915
Percentage change	-2.4	1.5	3.1	4.6	4.6	-2.3	1.1	-0.1	-7.0	-15.8	-1.7	-4.3	10.1	-2.8
2002/2003	288,561	4,872	1,203	7,967	6,591	72,474	104,125	10,982	10,412	33,008	34,371	610	1,066	997
Percentage change	3.8	4.0	2.7	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.8	1.2	9.9	10.1	0.6	5.4	-9.7	9.0
2003/2004	303,258	5,038	1,220	8,348	6,730	78,303	107,435	11,238	10,449	35,138	36,604	690	1,100	1,084
Percentage change	5.1	3.4	1.4	4.8	2.1	8.0	3.2	2.3	0.4	6.5	6.5	13.1	3.2	8.7

.. not available for a specific reference period

... not applicable

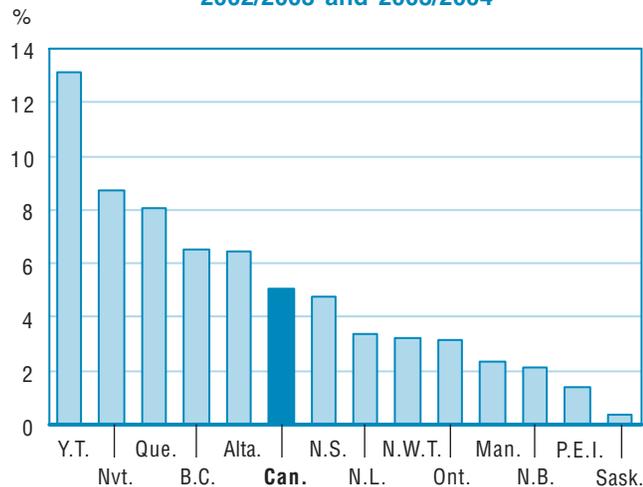
1. Includes municipalities and school boards.

2. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

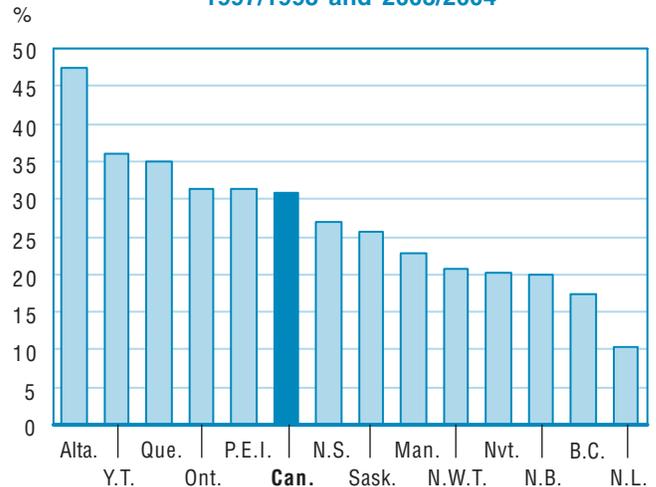
3. Data may not add to the total due to rounding.

Source: CANSIM, Statistics Canada, Table: 385-0001: Consolidated provincial, territorial and local government expenditures, for fiscal year ending March 31.

Percentage change between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: N.W.T. and Nvt: 1999/2000 to 2003/2004.

Table 32
Consumer Price Index, Canada, provinces and territories, 1997 to 2003

	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T. ¹	Nvt.
1997/1998	1.076	1.082	1.065	1.078	1.069	1.049	1.079	1.116	1.103	1.095	1.097	1.099	1.083	...
Percentage change	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/1999	1.086	1.084	1.060	1.085	1.075	1.064	1.089	1.130	1.118	1.107	1.100	1.110	1.082	...
Percentage change	0.9	0.2	-0.5	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.3	1.0	-0.1	...
1999/2000	1.105	1.100	1.073	1.103	1.092	1.080	1.110	1.152	1.137	1.134	1.112	1.121	1.093	...
Percentage change	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.0	...	...
2000/2001	1.135	1.133	1.117	1.142	1.128	1.106	1.142	1.181	1.167	1.174	1.133	1.146	1.112	..
Percentage change	2.7	3.0	4.1	3.5	3.3	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.5	1.9	2.2	1.7	...
2001/2002	1.164	1.145	1.146	1.163	1.147	1.132	1.177	1.212	1.203	1.201	1.152	1.169	1.130	..
Percentage change	2.6	1.1	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.4	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	...
2002/2003	1.190	1.173	1.177	1.198	1.186	1.155	1.201	1.231	1.237	1.242	1.179	1.177	1.163	..
Percentage change	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.8	3.4	2.3	0.7	2.9	...
2003/2004	1.223	1.207	1.219	1.239	1.226	1.184	1.233	1.253	1.265	1.297	1.204	1.199	1.191	1.002
Percentage change	2.8	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.7	1.8	2.3	4.4	2.1	1.9	2.4	...

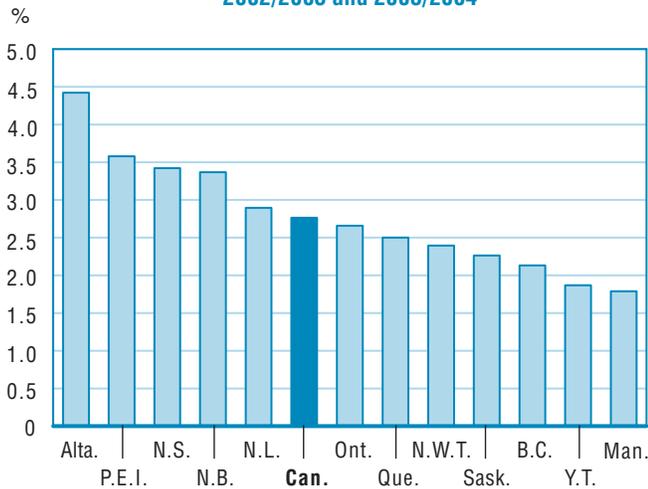
.. not available for a specific reference period

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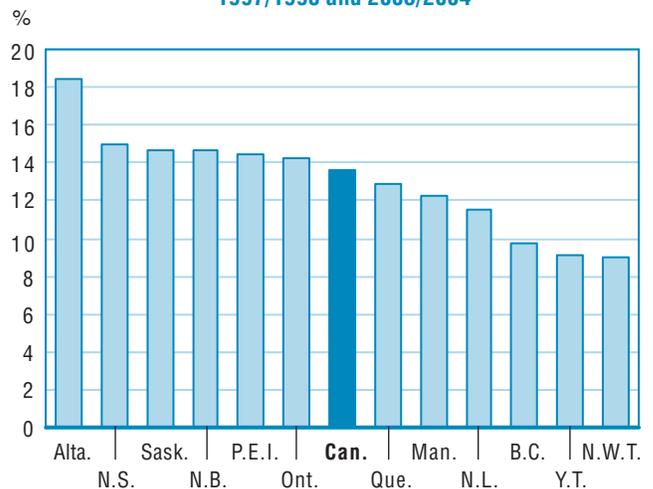
1. Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt.

Source: CANSIM, Statistics Canada, Table 326-0002: Consumer Price Index, 2001 basket content; All-items (Index, 1992=100).

Percentage change between 2002/2003 and 2003/2004



Percentage change between 1997/1998 and 2003/2004



Note: Starting in 1999/2000, N.W.T. excludes Nvt..

Appendix 1

Definitions

Enrolments

Number of students enrolled in public schools operated by school boards or the province in September (or as close as possible thereafter) of the school year. It includes all students in regular public schools (graded and ungraded), provincial reformatory or custodial schools, and other students recognized and funded by a province or territory. It excludes correspondence or distance education enrolments, private school students, independent school students or students in schools financed by federal departments (e.g. the Department of National Defense and the Department of Indian and Northern Affairs).

Includes other non-standard enrolment including students receiving educational services (if recognized by the province) and for schools and/or school districts that receive funding in a unique manner. They may be non-graduates who are taking only a few courses required to complete graduation. For example, a student who is enrolled in only 25% of a 'regular' course load and for whom the school or school district receives only 25% of the usual funding. This category may not apply to some provinces or territories.

Headcount enrolment

Defined as the number of students enrolled in September (or as close as possible thereafter) of the school year.

Full Time Equivalent (FTE) enrolment

Defined as the number of full-time students enrolled in September (or as close as possible thereafter) of the school year, plus the sum of part-time students according to the time fraction spent in the classroom and for which students are funded. For example, junior kindergarten and kindergarten students taking a half-time program and where a half-time program is being funded, the FTE enrolment would be the headcount enrolment divided by two, which is 0.5. If a student is only taking a quarter of the usual course load and is funded on that basis, the FTE enrolment would be the headcount enrolment divided by four, which is 0.25.

Graduates

Graduates of general training programs offered to similarly aged young students. Includes first time graduates only.

Includes graduates in General Education Development (GED), Adult Basic Education (ABE) and other equivalency programs. Excludes any graduates of upgrading programs offered at the postsecondary level.

Includes graduates in all professional and technical training programs. Excludes any graduates of vocational programs offered at the postsecondary level.

Educators

The educators include all employees in the public school system (either school-based or school district-based) who are required to have teaching certification as a condition of their employment. This definition generally includes teaching staff, principals, vice-principals and professional non-teaching staff which includes, among others, pedagogical consultants, guidance counselors and special education teachers.

It includes all educators in regular public schools, provincial reformatory or custodial schools, and other students recognized and funded by a province or territory. It excludes correspondence or distance programs, private schools or independent school schools financed by federal departments (e.g. the Department of National Defense and the Department of Indian and Northern Affairs).

This definition excludes substitute/supply teachers, temporary replacement teachers, teachers on leave, student assistants and teaching assistants.

Please note that all teachers in regular programs for youth, adult upgrading programs and vocational programs for youth and adults are considered in this definition. Excludes any programs offered at the postsecondary level.

Headcount educator

Defined as the number of educators on September the 30th (or as close as possible thereafter) of the school year who are responsible for providing services to the **headcount enrolment** students.

Full Time Equivalent (FTE) educator

Defined as the number of full-time educators on September the 30th (or as close as possible thereafter) of the school year, plus the sum of part-time educators according to their percentage of a full-time employment allocation (determined by the province or territory). For example, if a normal full-time work allocation is ten months per year, an educator who works for six months of the year would be counted as 0.6 of a FTE or an employee who works part time for ten months at 60% of full time would be 0.6 of an FTE.

Expenditures

These include all expenditures (operating and capital) paid directly by public school boards and districts or all expenses incurred by provincial or territorial Departments of Education directly on behalf of school boards in a given year. This also includes all public education expenditures incurred by other provincial departments or agencies, such as the Ministry of Finance and the Ministry of Transportation.

Includes expenditures related to Adult Upgrading programs such as General Education Development (GED), Adult Basic Education (ABE) and other equivalency programs. Also includes expenditures related to all professional and technical training programs.

The following are excluded:

- all expenditures from programs at the post-secondary level
- federal expenditures (e.g. schools operated by the Department of Indian and Northern Affairs or the Department of National Defense, federal programs such as Official Languages, Human Resources and Social Development Canada programs, CIDA programs, Health and Welfare programs)
- expenditures for private schools
- intrasectoral transactions
- principal portion of debt repayments or bank loans
- recoveries of expenditures from specified purpose
- provision for vacation pay and similar employee benefit
- provision for bad debts and any other provisions
- reserves and other suspense accounts
- deficits and write-off to losses
- debenture discount
- taxes remitted to other government sub-sectors (ex: municipal taxes)

Educator remuneration (Table 12) is the salaries, wages and allowances paid to educators for services rendered.

Includes principals, vice-principals and other professional non-teaching staff which includes, among others, pedagogical consultants, guidance counselors and special education teachers.

Allowances are payments made in addition to salaries and wages to compensate for isolation, additional administrative duties or other responsibilities and other similar costs. They include sick leave payments, maternity leave and other approved leave. Ad hoc allowances for travel and accommodation are excluded and are reported in “other operating expenditures”. It excludes fringe benefits and teachers’ superannuation pension plans.

Operating expenditures (Table 13) includes educator remuneration and the following other expenditures:

- Fringe benefits which also include payment on behalf of the educator for unemployment insurance premiums, life insurance plans, health, dental and drug plans, vision care plans, workers' compensation plans, disability insurance plans, termination and early retirement gratuities, private use of institution's goods and services, employee discounts, professional development, payments to government work safety agencies, purchase and maintenance of clothing, moving fees, employee counseling services, union duties leave, annuity funds, paid recognition for years of service, paid holidays, trips, jury duty pay, employee parking lot fees, and board-sponsored recreation or paid memberships.
- Employer's contribution to pension plans.
- Other operating expenditures, which include salaries, wages and allowances for staff other than educators and salary and non salary costs related to business administration, instruction, educational services, food services, school facilities services, school transportation and any other expenditure related to the provision of services in the public school system.

Annual capital expenditures (Table 14) includes the following expenditures:

- Acquisitions of physical assets of a fixed or permanent nature with a useful life of more than one operating year. Include expenditures of an annual or cyclical nature for capital-lease and leasehold improvement (e.g. major repairs and upgrades to school and board buildings, new school and board furniture equipment and vehicles). Please note that expenditures for non-major repairs and maintenance designated as "plant operation" are reported under "other operating expenditures".
- Please note that all capital expenditures are reported with the **historical cost** in the year of the initial expenditure. If the capital expenditures are "amortized" during their useful life, they are converted to the historical cost and reported to the year of the initial cost in order to insure the comparability of data between provinces and territories.

Total expenditures (Table 15) is the sum of the operating and capital expenditures and includes the following:

- Debt services expenditures incurred to repay interest on loans used for capital purposes. Includes other interest expenses in respect of loans and advances, bonds, debentures and mortgages. Also includes other debt charges such as bank service charges and other charges pertaining to the servicing of the public debt.
- Teachers' Superannuation Pension Funds (current services) which include payments made to teachers on retirement during the current year. These payments may be made directly by the school boards or districts or by other provincial ministries and agencies responsible for teachers' superannuation pension funds.
- Teachers' Superannuation Pension Funds (unfunded liability) which are adjustments made during the current year to ensure that the funds required are available, which are actuarial liability adjustments made to current service payments to reduce or eliminate the debt. These adjustments may be made directly by the school boards or districts or by other provincial ministries and agencies responsible for teachers' superannuation pension fund payments.

Culture, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics

Research Papers

Cumulative index

Statistics Canada's **Division of Culture, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics** develops surveys, provides statistics and conducts research and analysis relevant to current issues in its three areas of responsibility.

The **Culture Statistics Program** creates and disseminates timely and comprehensive information on the culture sector in Canada. The program manages a dozen regular census surveys and databanks to produce data that support policy decision and program management requirements. Issues include the economic impact of culture, the consumption of culture goods and services, government, personal and corporate spending on culture, the culture labour market, and international trade of culture goods and services. Analysis is also published in *Focus on Culture* (87-004-XIE, free, <http://www.statcan.ca/bsolc/english/bsolc?catno=87-004-X>).

The **Tourism Statistics Program** provides information on domestic and international tourism. The program covers the Canadian Travel Survey and the International Travel Survey. Together, these surveys shed light on the volume and characteristics of trips and travellers to, from and within Canada.

The **Centre for Education Statistics** develops and delivers a comprehensive program of pan-Canadian education statistics and analysis in order to support policy decisions and program management, and to ensure that accurate and relevant information concerning education is available to the Canadian public and to other educational stakeholders. The Centre conducts fifteen institutional and over ten household education surveys. Analysis is also published in *Education Matters* (81-004-XIE, free, <http://www.statcan.ca/bsolc/english/bsolc?catno=81-004-X>), and in the *Analytical Studies Branch research paper series* (11F0019MIE, free, <http://www.statcan.ca/bsolc/english/bsolc?catno=11F0019M>).

Following is a cumulative index of Culture, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics research papers published to date

Research papers

81-595-MIE2002001	Understanding the rural-urban reading gap
81-595-MIE2003002	Canadian education and training services abroad: the role of contracts funded by international financial institution
81-595-MIE2003003	Finding their way: a profile of young Canadian graduates
81-595-MIE2003004	Learning, earning and leaving – The relationship between working while in high school and dropping out
81-595-MIE2003005	Linking provincial student assessments with national and international assessments
81-595-MIE2003006	Who goes to post-secondary education and when: Pathways chosen by 20 year-olds
81-595-MIE2003007	Access, persistence and financing: First results from the Postsecondary Education Participation Survey (PEPS)
81-595-MIE2003008	The labour market impacts of adult education and training in Canada
81-595-MIE2003009	Issues in the design of Canada’s Adult Education and Training Survey
81-595-MIE2003010	Planning and preparation: First results from the Survey of Approaches to Educational Planning (SAEP) 2002
81-595-MIE2003011	A new understanding of postsecondary education in Canada: A discussion paper
81-595-MIE2004012	Variation in literacy skills among Canadian provinces: Findings from the OECD PISA
81-595-MIE2004013	Salaries and salary scales of full-time teaching staff at Canadian universities, 2001-2002: final report
81-595-MIE2004014	In and out of high school: First results from the second cycle of the Youth in Transition Survey, 2002
81-595-MIE2004015	Working and Training: First Results of the 2003 Adult Education and Training Survey
81-595-MIE2004016	Class of 2000: Profile of Postsecondary Graduates and Student Debt
81-595-MIE2004017	Connectivity and ICT integration in Canadian elementary and secondary schools: First results from the Information and Communications Technologies in Schools Survey, 2003-2004

Following is a cumulative index of Culture, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics research papers published to date

Research papers

81-595-MIE2004018	Education and labour market pathways of young Canadians between age 20 and 22: an Overview
81-595-MIE2004019	Salaries and salary scales of full-time teaching staff at Canadian universities, 2003-2004
81-595-MIE2004020	Culture Goods Trade Estimates: Methodology and Technical Notes
81-595-MIE2004021	Canadian Framework for Culture Statistics
81-595-MIE2004022	Summary public school indicators for the provinces and territories, 1996-1997 to 2002-2003
81-595-MIE2004023	Economic Contribution of Culture in Canada
81-595-MIE2004024	Economic Contributions of the Culture Sector in Ontario
81-595-MIE2004025	Economic Contribution of the Culture Sector in Canada – A Provincial Perspective
81-595-MIE2004026	Who pursues postsecondary education, who leaves and why: Results from the Youth in Transition Survey
81-595-MIE2005027	Salaries and salary scales of full-time teaching staff at Canadian universities, 2002-2003: final report
81-595-MIE2005028	Canadian School Libraries and Teacher-Librarians: Results from the 2003/04 Information and Communications Technologies in Schools Survey
81-595-MIE2005029	Manitoba postsecondary graduates from the Class of 2000 : how did they fare?
81-595-MIE2005030	Salaries and salary scales of full-time teaching staff at Canadian universities, 2004-2005: preliminary report
81-595-MIE2005031	Salaries and salary scales of full-time teaching staff at Canadian universities, 2003-2004: final report
81-595-MIE2005032	Survey of Earned Doctorates: A Profile of Doctoral Degree Recipients
81-595-MIE2005033	The Education Services Industry in Canada
81-595-MIE2005034	Connectivity and ICT Integration in First Nations Schools: Results from the Information and Communications Technologies in Schools Survey, 2003/04
81-595-MIE2005035	Registered Apprentices: A Class Ten Years Later

Following is a cumulative index of Culture, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics research papers published to date

Research papers

81-595-MIE2005036	Participation in Postsecondary Education: Evidence from the Survey of Labour Income Dynamics
81-595-MIE2006037	Economic Contribution of the Culture sector to Canada's Provinces
81-595-MIE2006038	Profile of Selected Culture Industries in Ontario
81-595-MIE2006039	Factors Affecting the Repayment of Student Loans
81-595-MIE2006040	Culture Goods Trade Data User Guide
81-595-MIE2006041	Health Human Resources and Education: Outlining Information Needs
81-595-MIE2006042	How Students Fund Their Postsecondary Education: Findings from the Postsecondary Education Participation Survey
81-595-MIE2006043	Educational Outcomes at Age 19 Associated with Reading Ability at Age 15
81-595-MIE2006044	Summary Public School Indicators for the Provinces and Territories, 1997-1998 to 2003-2004