

Catalogue no. 71-001-X

Labour Force Information

Friday, July 11, 2014

June 15 to 21, 2014



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Statistics Canada
Labour Statistics Division
Labour Force Survey Program

Labour Force Information

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User information

Symbols

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- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published
- * significantly different from reference category ($p < 0.05$)

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Schedule of LFS releases

Release date	Reference period
January 10, 2014	December 8 to 14, 2013
February 7, 2014	January 12 to 18, 2014
March 7, 2014	February 9 to 15, 2014
April 4, 2014	March 9 to 15, 2014
May 9, 2014	April 13 to 19, 2014
June 6, 2014	May 11 to 17, 2014
July 11, 2014	June 15 to 21, 2014
August 8, 2014	July 13 to 19, 2014
September 5, 2014	August 10 to 16, 2014
October 10, 2014	September 14 to 20, 2014
November 7, 2014	October 12 to 18, 2014
December 5, 2014	November 9 to 15, 2014

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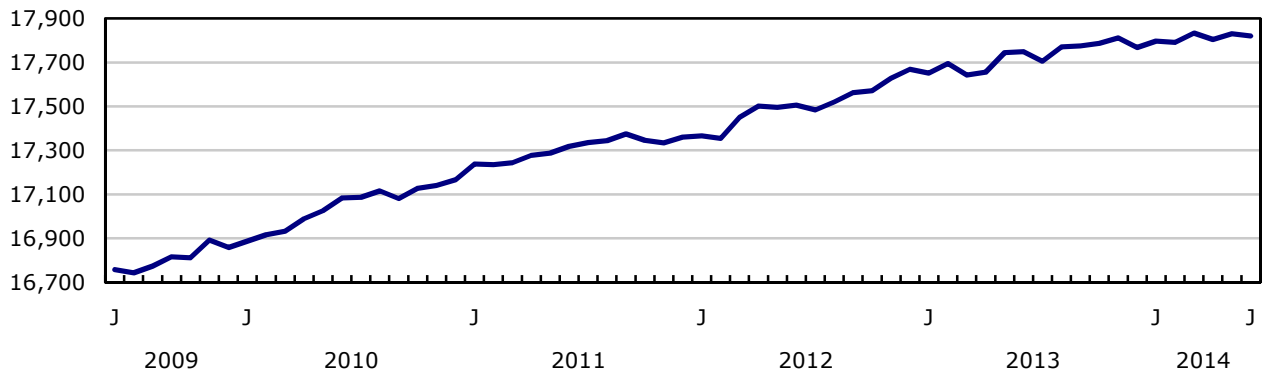
Highlights

In June, employment was little changed and the unemployment rate rose by 0.1 percentage points to 7.1% as more people were searching for work.

Chart 1
Employment and unemployment rates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

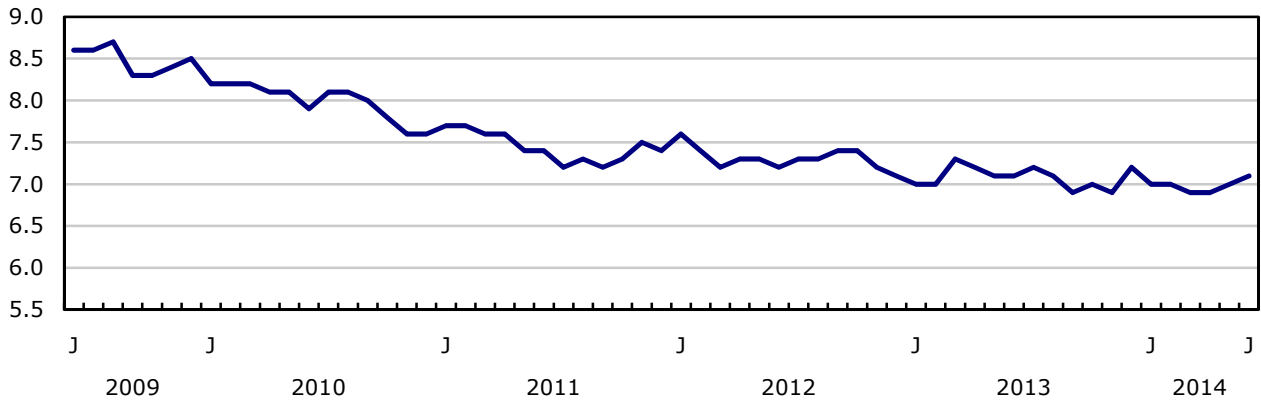
Employment

thousands



Unemployment rate

percent



Analysis — June 2014

In June, employment was little changed and the unemployment rate rose by 0.1 percentage points to 7.1% as more people were searching for work.

Compared with 12 months earlier, employment increased by 72,000 or 0.4%. This is the lowest year-over-year growth rate since February 2010, when year-over-year employment growth resumed following the 2008-2009 labour market downturn.

The number of hours worked was little changed in the 12 months to June.

In June, employment decreased among youths aged 15 to 24 and people aged 25 to 54, while it increased among people aged 55 and over.

Provincially, employment declined in Ontario as well as Newfoundland and Labrador, and increased in Manitoba, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island.

Employment fell in business, building and other support services as well as agriculture. At the same time, there were more people working in construction and 'other services'.

In June, there was little change in the number of private and public sector employees as well as the self-employed. On a year-over-year basis, all the growth was among private sector employees.

Adjusted to the concepts used in the United States, the unemployment rate in Canada was 6.1%, the same as the rate in the United States.

Declines among youths, gains among people 55 and over

In June, employment among youths aged 15 to 24 declined by 44,000, but their unemployment rate was little changed at 13.4% as fewer youths participated in the labour market. On a year-over-year basis, youth employment was down 50,000 (-2.0%) with this month accounting for most of the decline.

Employment declined by 26,000 for people aged 25 to 54, mostly among women, and the unemployment rate rose 0.3 percentage points to 6.1%. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment among people aged 25 to 54 was down slightly (-50,000 or -0.4%).

In June, employment among people aged 55 and over increased by 60,000, bringing their unemployment rate down 0.4 percentage points to 5.8%. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment for this group was up 172,000 or 5.1%, partly a result of population ageing.

Provincial summary

In Ontario, employment fell by 34,000 in June, mostly among youths aged 15 to 24. The unemployment rate for the province rose 0.2 percentage points to 7.5%. On a year-over-year basis, employment in Ontario was little changed.

Employment in Newfoundland and Labrador fell for the third consecutive month, down 2,900 in June. The unemployment rate fell 0.2 percentage points to 12.5% as fewer people participated in the labour market. On a year-over-year basis, employment in the province was down 12,000 (-5.3%), with most of the losses occurring since January 2014.

In June, employment in Manitoba increased by 3,800. Despite this increase, employment in the province was down 5,200 or 0.8% from 12 months earlier.

Employment in New Brunswick rose by 2,700 in June, bringing gains over the year to 5,600 or 1.6%. The unemployment rate for the month fell 0.6 percentage points to 9.6%.

Industry perspective

In business, building and other support services, employment declined by 27,000 in June, but was little changed on a year-over-year basis.

There were 15,000 fewer people working in agriculture in June. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment in this industry was down 23,000 (-7.1%).

Following five months of little change, the number of construction workers increased by 32,000 in June, bringing employment in this industry up to a level similar to that of 12 months earlier.

In June, employment rose by 21,000 in “other services”, such as civic and social organizations as well as private household services. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment in this industry was little changed.

Summer employment for students

From May to August, the Labour Force Survey collects labour market data about youths aged 15 to 24 who were attending school full time in March and who intend to return full time in the fall. The June survey results provide the first indicators of the summer job market, especially for students aged 20 to 24, as many students aged 15 to 19 are still in school. The data for July and August will provide further insight into the summer job market. The published data are not seasonally adjusted, and therefore comparisons can only be made from one year to another.

In June, the employment rate among returning students aged 20 to 24, that is, the number of employed as a percentage of their population was 67.4%, similar to that of June 2013. The unemployment rate was 12.0% for this group of students, little changed from 12 months earlier.

Quarterly update for the territories

The Labour Force Survey also collects labour market information about the territories. This information is produced monthly in the form of three-month moving averages. The following data are not seasonally adjusted; therefore, comparisons should only be made on a year-over-year basis.

From the second quarter of 2013 to the second quarter of 2014, employment in the Yukon was little changed and the unemployment rate fell from 5.3% to 4.3%.

Over the same period, employment in the Northwest Territories declined by 1,500 and the unemployment rate increased from 7.3% to 9.6%.

In Nunavut, employment was little changed in the second quarter of 2014 compared with the second quarter of 2013, and the unemployment rate was also virtually unchanged at 13.6%.

Canada-United States comparison

Adjusted to the concepts used in the United States, the unemployment rate in Canada was 6.1%, the same as the rate in the United States. In the 12 months to June, the unemployment rate in Canada was little changed while the rate in the US fell 1.4 percentage points. The decrease in the US unemployment rate was attributable to both an increase in employment and a decline in the participation rate.

The employment rate in Canada in June (adjusted to US concepts) was 62.0%, compared with 59.0% in the United States.

Note to readers

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates for June 2014 are for the week of June 15 to 21

The LFS estimates are based on a sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. As a result, monthly estimates will show more variability than trends observed over longer time periods. For more information, see *Interpreting Monthly Changes in Employment from the Labour Force Survey*. Estimates for smaller geographic areas or industries also have more variability. For an explanation of sampling variability of estimates and how to use standard errors to assess this variability, consult the "Data quality" section of the publication Labour Force Information (71-001-X).

This analysis focuses on differences between estimates that are statistically significant at the 68% confidence level.

The **employment rate** is the number of employed persons as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The rate for a particular group (for example, youths aged 15 to 24) is the number employed in that group as a percentage of the population for that group.

The **unemployment rate** is the number unemployed as a percentage of the labour force (employed and unemployed).

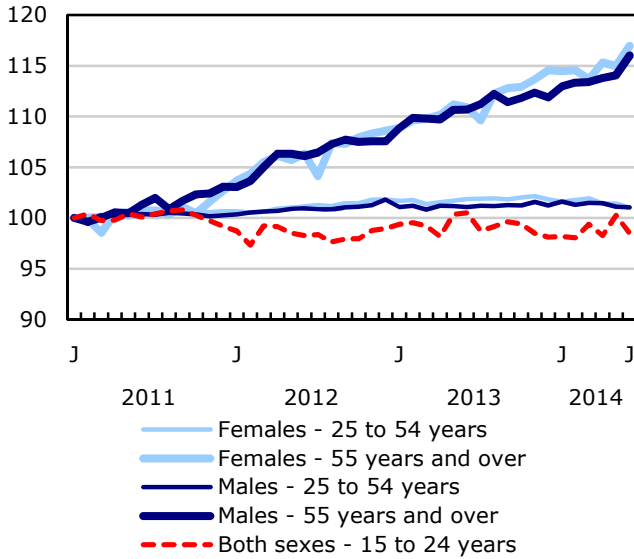
The **participation rate** is the number of employed and unemployed as a percentage of the population. For more detailed information, see the Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G).

Unless otherwise stated, this release presents seasonally adjusted estimates, which facilitates comparisons by removing the effects of seasonal variations. For more information on seasonal adjustment, see *Seasonally Adjusted Data - Frequently Asked Questions* (<http://www.statcan.gc.ca/dai-quo/btd-add/btd-add-eng.htm>).

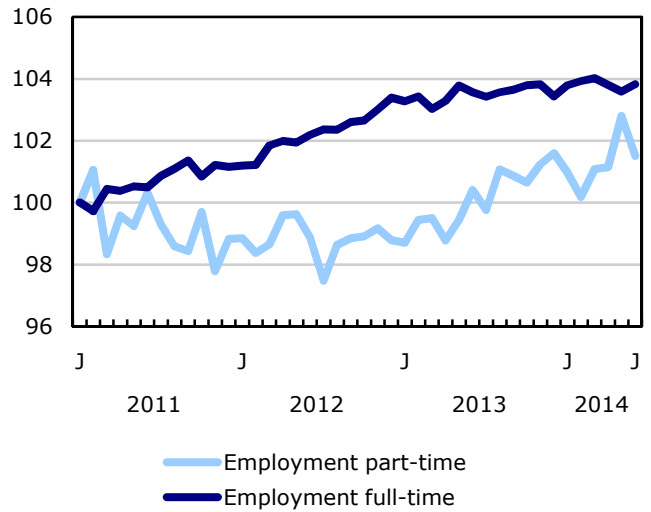
Each year, the LFS revises its estimates for the previous three years, using the latest seasonal factors.

Chart 1
Employment and unemployment indicators, Canada, seasonally adjusted

Employment index, January 2011=100



Employment index, January 2011=100



Employment index, January 2011=100

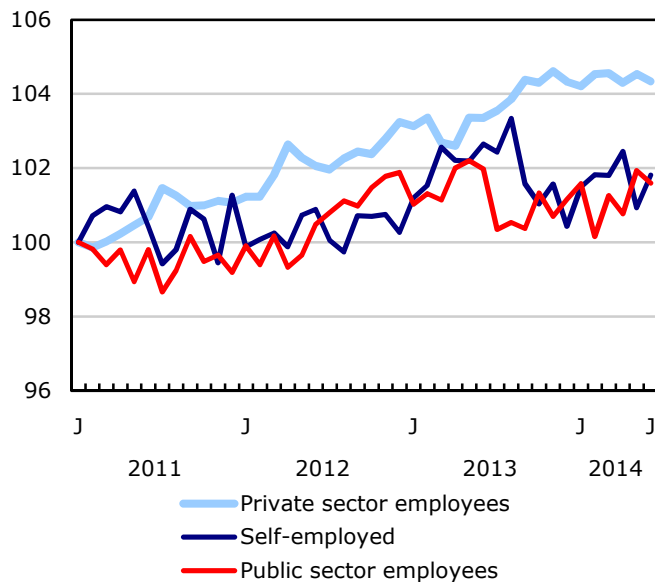
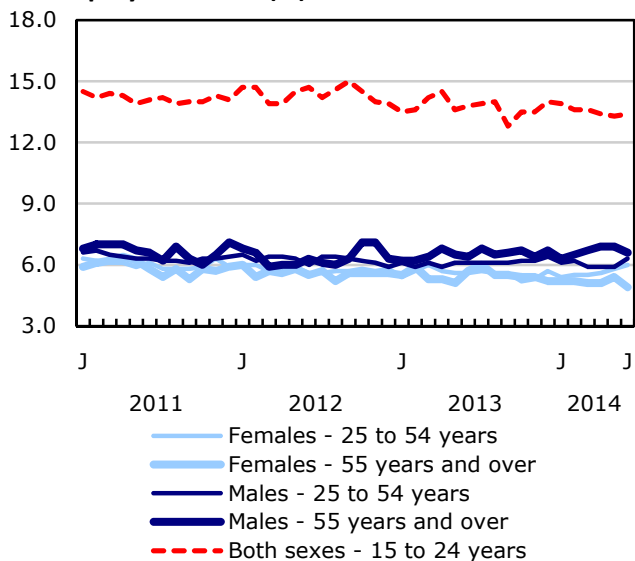
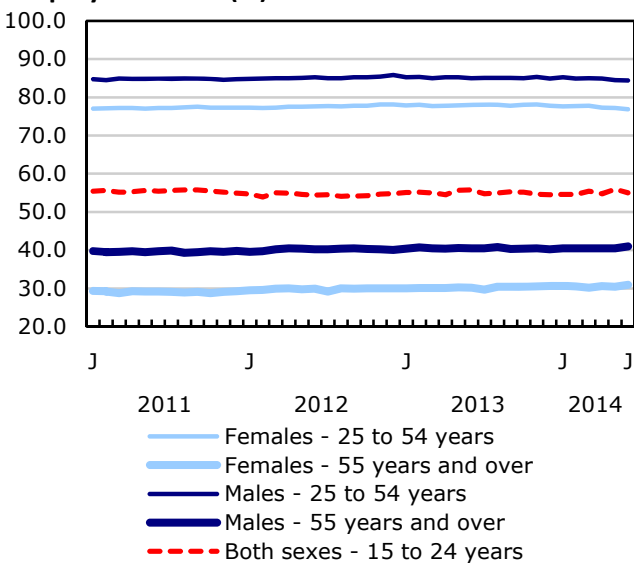


Chart 2
Employment and unemployment indicators, Canada, seasonally adjusted

Unemployment rate (%)



Employment rate (%)



Participation rate (%)

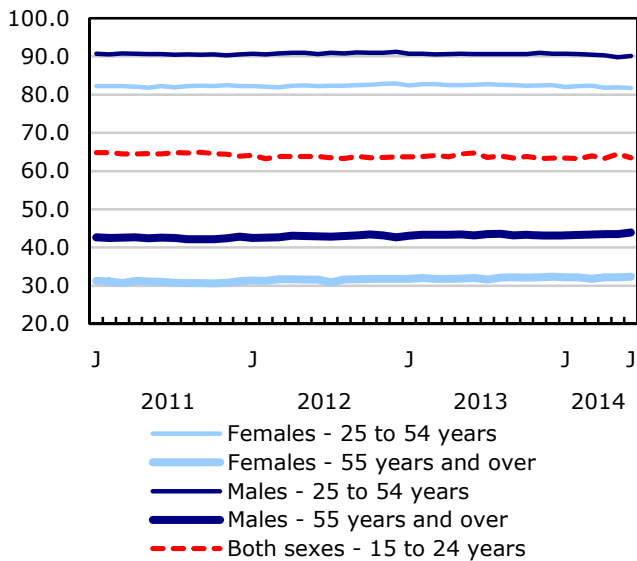


Chart 3
Index of employment by industry, Canada, seasonally adjusted, January 2011=100

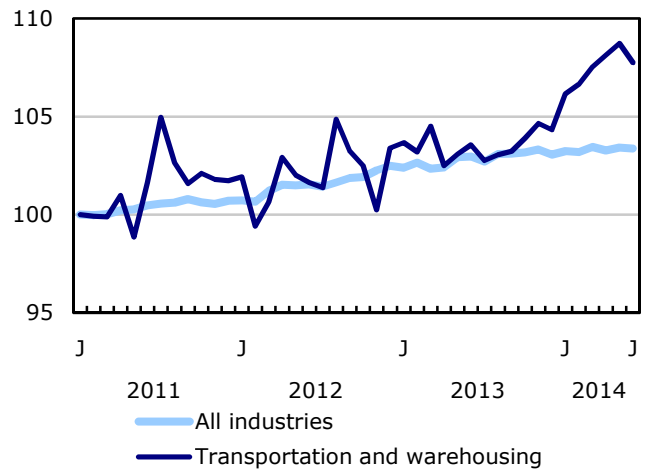
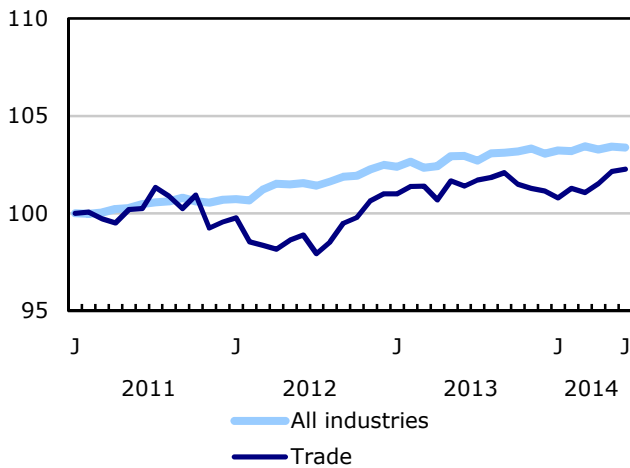
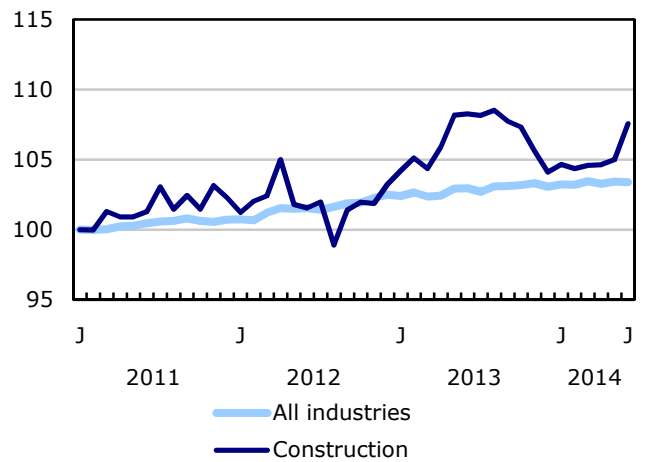
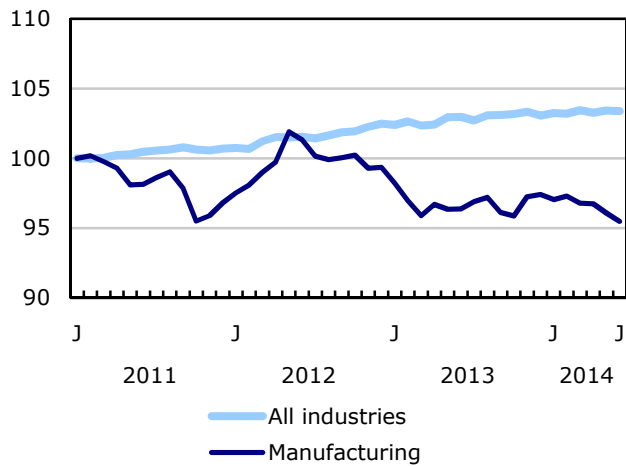
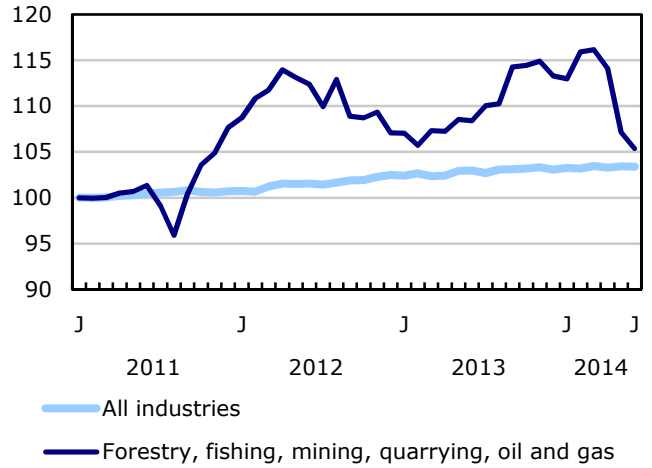
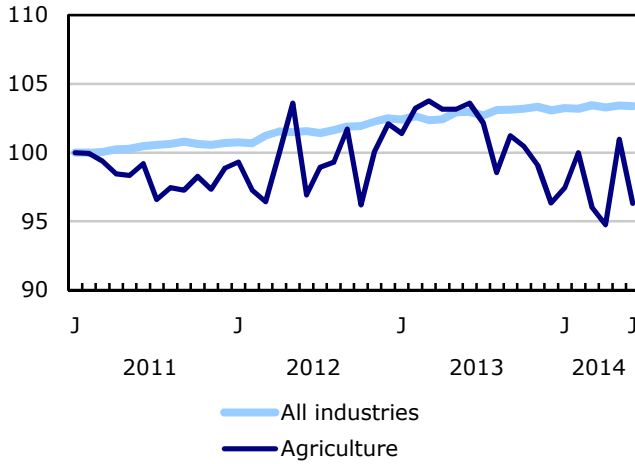


Chart 4
Index of employment by industry, Canada, seasonally adjusted, January 2011=100

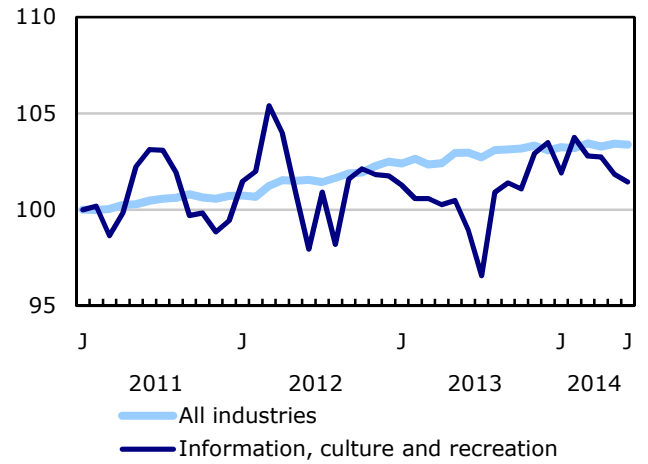
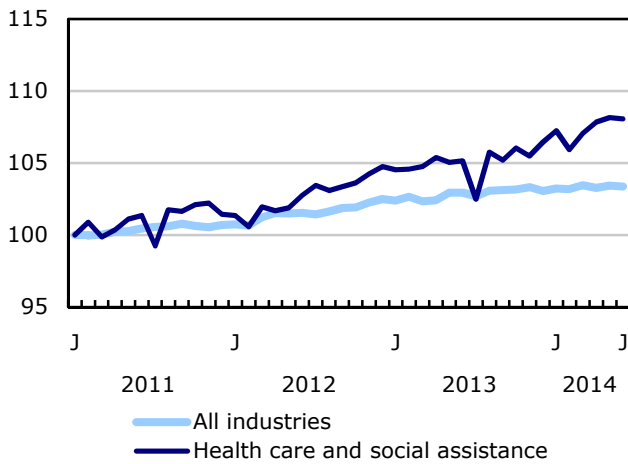
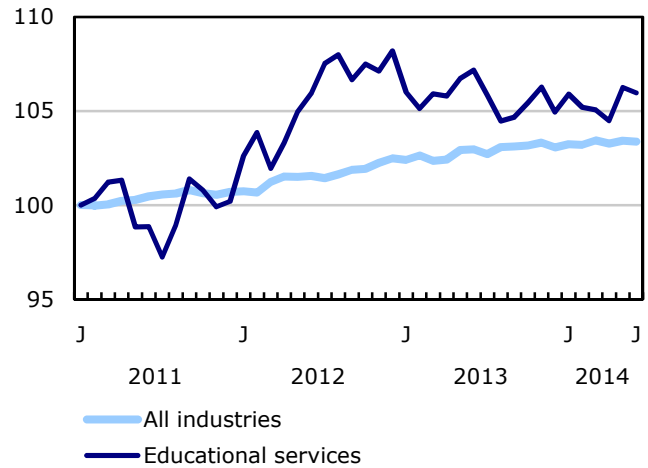
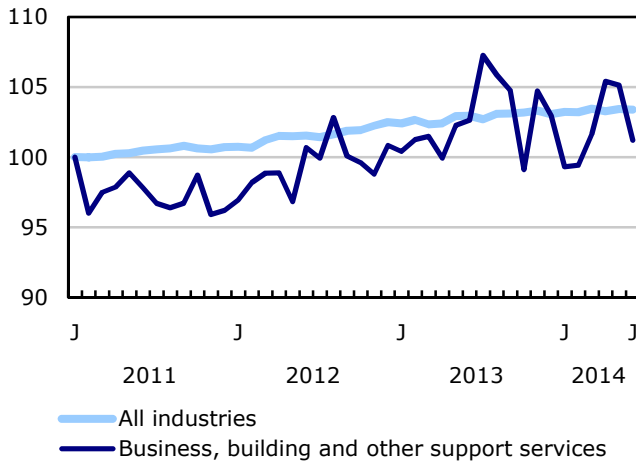
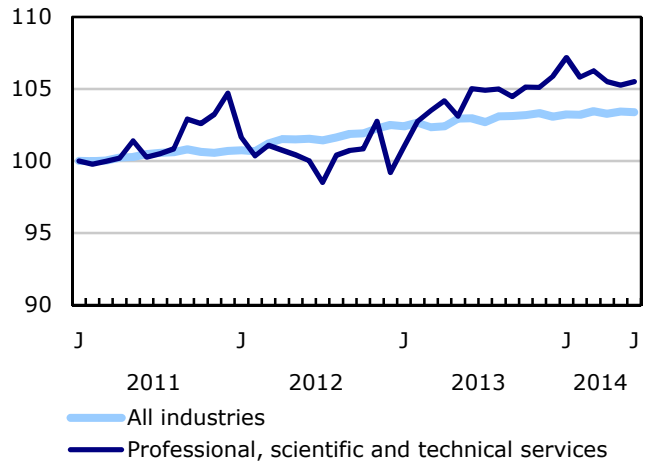
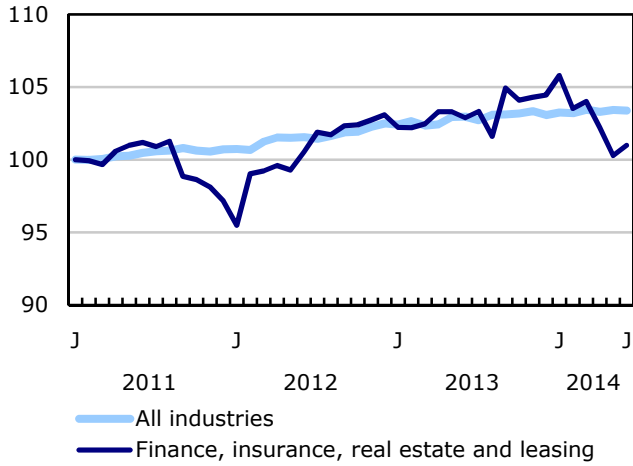


Chart 5
Index of employment by industry, Canada, seasonally adjusted, January 2011=100

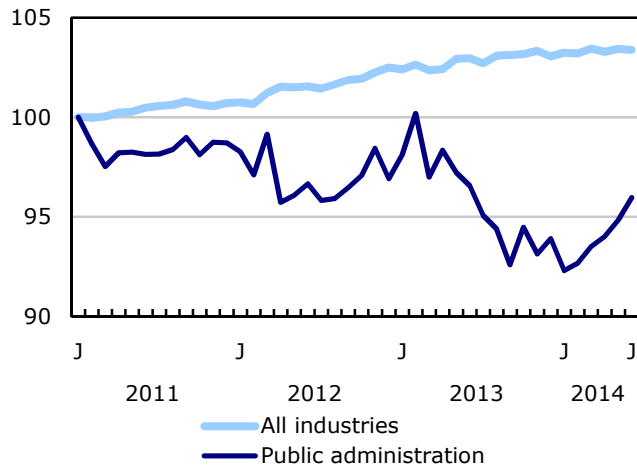
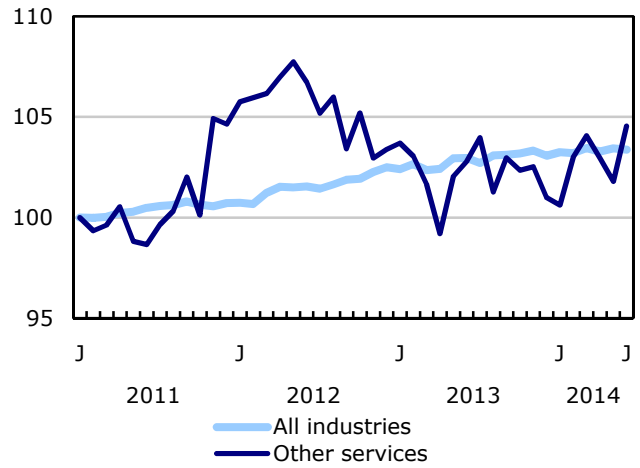
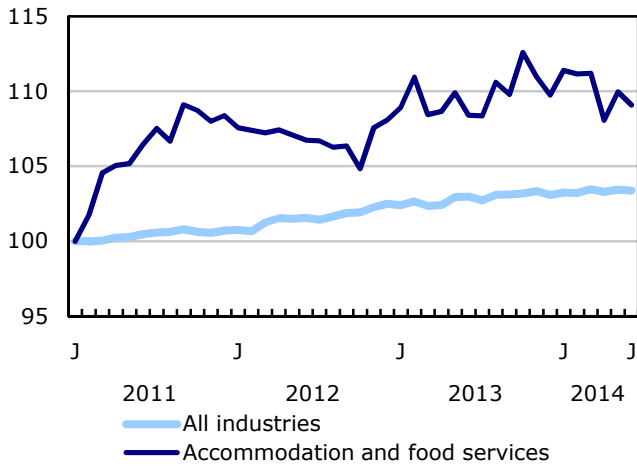


Chart 6
Index of employment by province, seasonally adjusted, January 2011=100

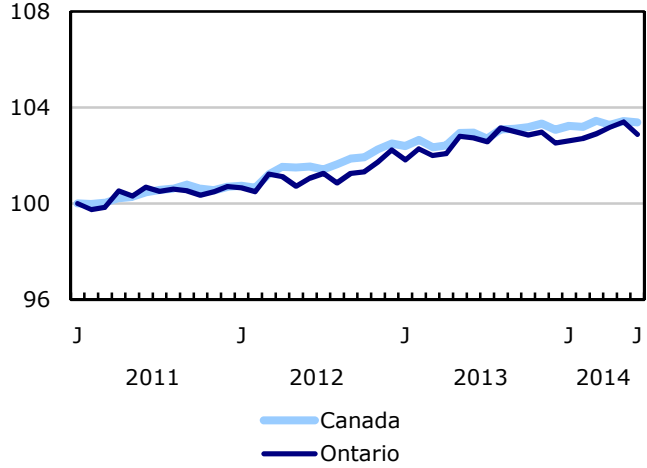
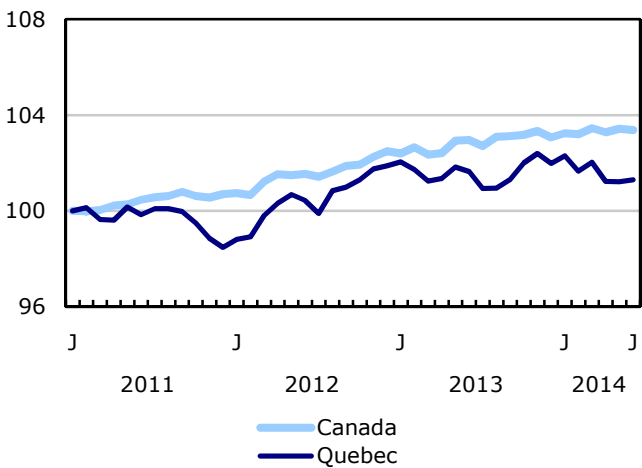
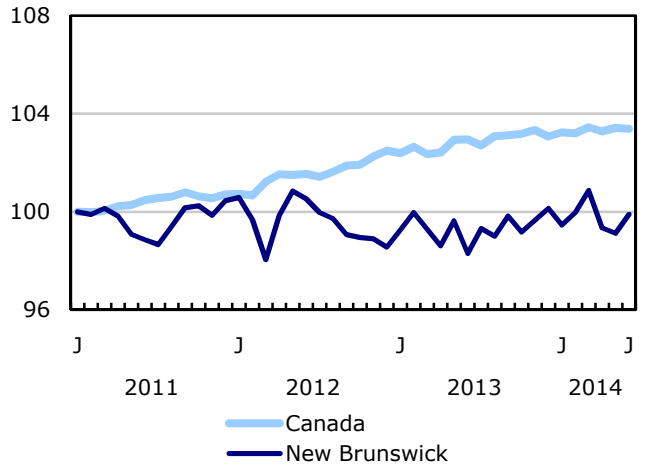
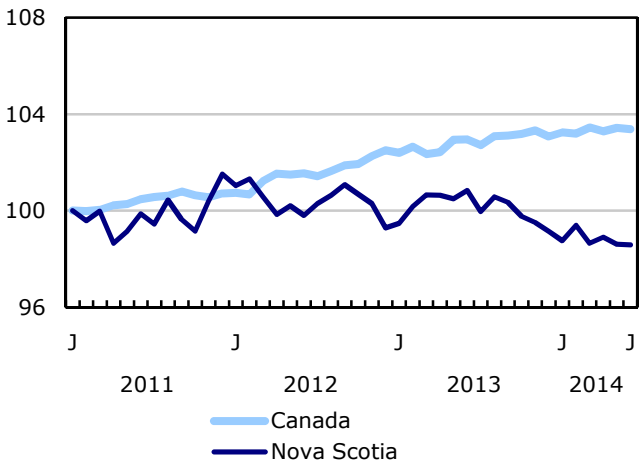
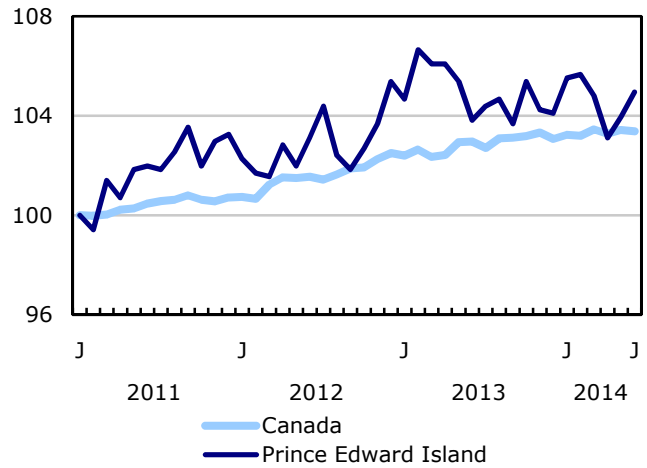
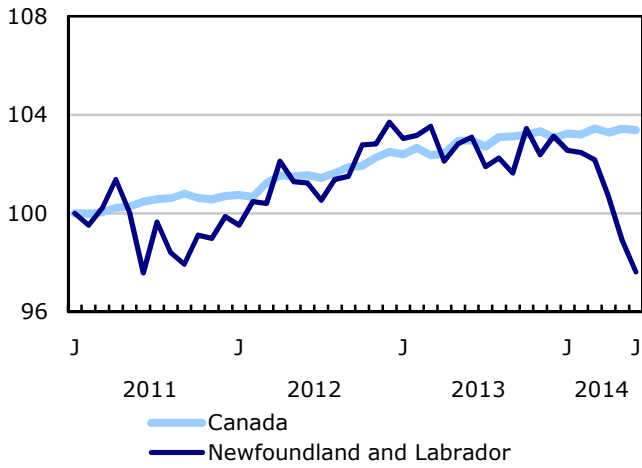
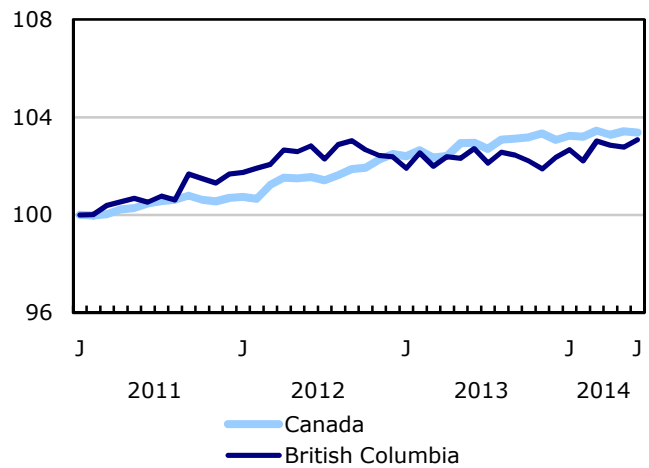
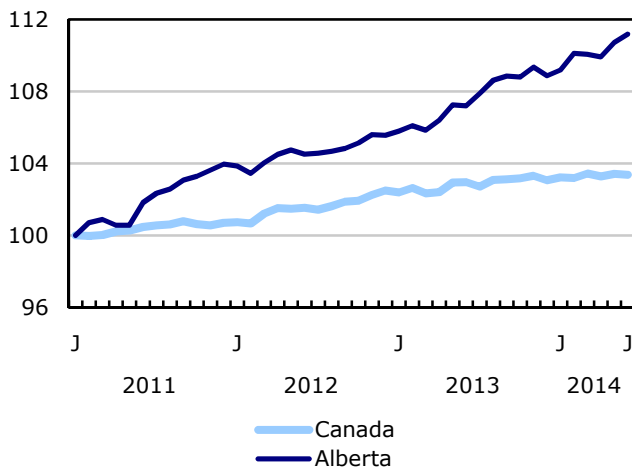
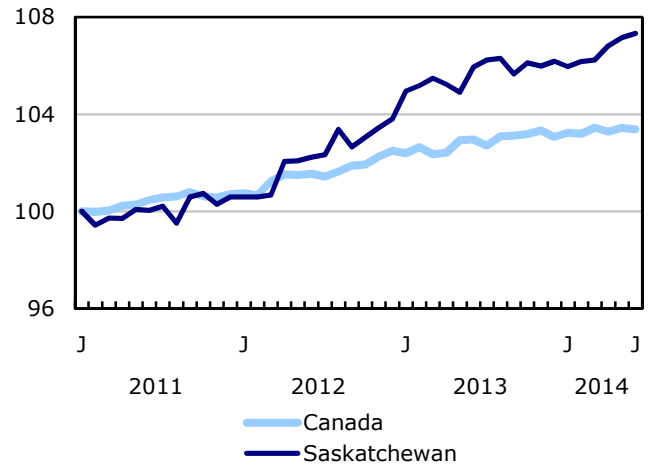
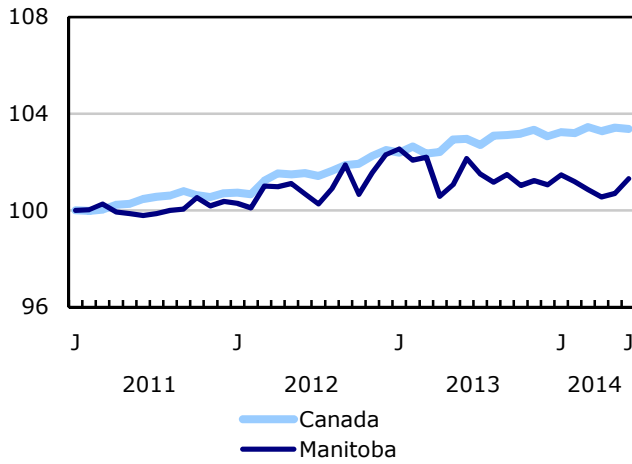


Chart 7
Index of employment by province, seasonally adjusted, January 2011=100



Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

71-222-X	The Canadian Labour Market at a Glance
71-526-X	Methodology of the Canadian Labour Force Survey
71-543-G	Guide to the Labour Force Survey
71-544-X	Labour Force Survey Products and Services
71-587-X	Aboriginal Peoples Living Off-reserve in Western Canada: Estimates from the Labour Force Survey
71-588-X	The Aboriginal Labour Force Analysis Series
71-606-X	The Immigrant Labour Force Analysis Series
71F0031X	Improvements to the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
71M0001X	Labour Force Survey Microdata File
75-001-X	Perspectives on Labour and Income (from 1989 to 2012)
75-004-M	Labour Statistics: Research Papers
75-006-X	Insight on Canadian Society

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

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Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

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Statistical tables

Table 1
Labour force characteristics by age and sex, Canada, seasonally adjusted

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
15 years and over, both sexes									
Population	28,996.2	29,036.8	...	40.6	193.1	380.2	0.1	0.7	1.3
Labour force	19,173.9	19,190.2	29.1	16.3	38.8	86.5	0.1	0.2	0.5
Employment	17,830.1	17,820.7	28.9	-9.4	52.8	72.3	-0.1	0.3	0.4
Employment full-time	14,396.4	14,429.9	39.2	33.5	55.7	35.6	0.2	0.4	0.2
Employment part-time	3,433.7	3,390.7	36.1	-43.0	-3.0	36.6	-1.3	-0.1	1.1
Unemployment	1,343.8	1,369.5	24.9	25.7	-14.0	14.2	1.9	-1.0	1.0
Participation rate	66.1	66.1	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	...	...	...
Part-time rate	19.3	19.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	...	...	...
15 to 24 years, both sexes									
Population	4,426.9	4,423.7	...	-3.2	-16.2	-26.7	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6
Labour force	2,855.4	2,807.6	17.2	-47.8	-8.5	-69.7	-1.7	-0.3	-2.4
Employment	2,474.7	2,431.1	15.8	-43.6	9.2	-50.2	-1.8	0.4	-2.0
Employment full-time	1,281.0	1,256.6	18.6	-24.4	7.2	-29.6	-1.9	0.6	-2.3
Employment part-time	1,193.7	1,174.5	19.7	-19.2	2.0	-20.6	-1.6	0.2	-1.7
Unemployment	380.6	376.5	14.6	-4.1	-17.8	-19.4	-1.1	-4.5	-4.9
Participation rate	64.5	63.5	0.4	-1.0	0.1	-1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.3	13.4	0.5	0.1	-0.6	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.9	55.0	0.4	-0.9	0.5	-0.8	...	...	...
Part-time rate	48.2	48.3	0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.1	...	...	...
25 years and over, men									
Population	12,035.8	12,057.9	...	22.1	106.7	207.7	0.2	0.9	1.8
Labour force	8,637.2	8,692.5	15.1	55.3	54.3	111.0	0.6	0.6	1.3
Employment	8,110.4	8,139.9	16.4	29.5	57.6	87.7	0.4	0.7	1.1
Employment full-time	7,447.5	7,503.5	22.0	56.0	62.4	73.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
Employment part-time	662.9	636.4	18.0	-26.5	-4.8	13.9	-4.0	-0.7	2.2
Unemployment	526.8	552.6	14.5	25.8	-3.2	23.3	4.9	-0.6	4.4
Participation rate	71.8	72.1	0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.4	67.5	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	...	...	...
Part-time rate	8.2	7.8	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	...	...	...
25 years and over, women									
Population	12,533.5	12,555.2	...	21.7	102.6	199.3	0.2	0.8	1.6
Labour force	7,681.3	7,690.1	16.6	8.8	-7.0	45.2	0.1	-0.1	0.6
Employment	7,245.0	7,249.6	16.4	4.6	-14.2	34.7	0.1	-0.2	0.5
Employment full-time	5,667.9	5,669.8	25.7	1.9	-13.9	-8.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
Employment part-time	1,577.1	1,579.8	24.0	2.7	-0.3	43.3	0.2	0.0	2.8
Unemployment	436.4	440.5	13.3	4.1	7.2	10.4	0.9	1.7	2.4
Participation rate	61.3	61.3	0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.8	57.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.7	...	...	...
Part-time rate	21.8	21.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	...	...	...
25 to 54 years, both sexes									
Population	14,685.2	14,698.0	...	12.8	57.6	93.0	0.1	0.4	0.6
Labour force	12,611.4	12,628.0	21.9	16.6	-51.7	-16.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1
Employment	11,878.8	11,853.1	23.4	-25.7	-58.1	-49.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4
Unemployment	732.5	774.9	18.5	42.4	6.4	33.4	5.8	0.8	4.5
Participation rate	85.9	85.9	0.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	80.9	80.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.9	...	...	...
25 to 54 years, men									
Population	7,352.1	7,358.8	...	6.7	31.2	51.2	0.1	0.4	0.7
Labour force	6,602.1	6,629.7	14.0	27.6	-15.8	12.2	0.4	-0.2	0.2
Employment	6,215.5	6,212.7	15.7	-2.8	-10.7	-0.7	0.0	-0.2	0.0
Unemployment	386.7	417.0	13.3	30.3	-5.0	12.9	7.8	-1.2	3.2
Participation rate	89.8	90.1	0.2	0.3	-0.6	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.3	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	84.5	84.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	...	...	...

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by age and sex, Canada, seasonally adjusted

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
25 to 54 years, women									
Population	7,333.1	7,339.2	...	6.1	26.4	41.8	0.1	0.4	0.6
Labour force	6,009.3	5,998.3	16.2	-11.0	-35.9	-28.3	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5
Employment	5,663.4	5,640.4	16.4	-23.0	-47.3	-48.8	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9
Unemployment	345.9	357.9	12.3	12.0	11.4	20.5	3.5	3.3	6.1
Participation rate	81.9	81.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	77.2	76.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-1.1	...	...	...
55 years and over, both sexes									
Population	9,884.1	9,915.1	...	31.0	151.7	313.9	0.3	1.6	3.3
Labour force	3,707.1	3,754.6	17.5	47.5	99.1	172.3	1.3	2.7	4.8
Employment	3,476.5	3,536.5	17.7	60.0	101.6	172.1	1.7	3.0	5.1
Unemployment	230.6	218.2	9.5	-12.4	-2.4	0.3	-5.4	-1.1	0.1
Participation rate	37.5	37.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	5.8	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	35.2	35.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	...	...	...
55 years and over, men									
Population	4,683.7	4,699.1	...	15.4	75.5	156.5	0.3	1.6	3.4
Labour force	2,035.1	2,062.8	11.5	27.7	70.1	98.8	1.4	3.5	5.0
Employment	1,894.9	1,927.2	11.8	32.3	68.3	88.4	1.7	3.7	4.8
Unemployment	140.1	135.5	7.0	-4.6	1.7	10.3	-3.3	1.3	8.2
Participation rate	43.5	43.9	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	40.5	41.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	...	...	...
55 years and over, women									
Population	5,200.4	5,216.0	...	15.6	76.2	157.5	0.3	1.5	3.1
Labour force	1,672.1	1,691.8	12.1	19.7	28.9	73.5	1.2	1.7	4.5
Employment	1,581.6	1,609.2	12.1	27.6	33.2	83.5	1.7	2.1	5.5
Unemployment	90.5	82.6	6.2	-7.9	-4.2	-10.0	-8.7	-4.8	-10.8
Participation rate	32.2	32.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	4.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	30.4	30.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Related CANSIM table 282-0087. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 2
Employment by class of worker and industry, Canada, seasonally adjusted

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands									
Class of worker									
Employees	15,148.7	15,115.9	35.7	-32.8	16.2	94.7	-0.2	0.1	0.6
Self-employed ²	2,681.4	2,704.8	25.5	23.4	36.6	-22.3	0.9	1.4	-0.8
Public/private sector employees									
Public sector employees	3,649.7	3,637.8	25.0	-11.9	15.5	-13.8	-0.3	0.4	-0.4
Private sector employees	11,499.0	11,478.0	37.9	-21.0	0.6	108.3	-0.2	0.0	1.0
Industry	17,830.1	17,820.7	28.9	-9.4	52.8	72.3	-0.1	0.3	0.4
Goods-producing sector	3,855.3	3,852.1	26.3	-3.2	-22.0	-41.3	-0.1	-0.6	-1.1
Agriculture	313.7	299.2	7.5	-14.5	-0.1	-22.7	-4.6	0.0	-7.1
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ³	357.2	351.3	7.4	-5.9	-26.4	-10.1	-1.7	-7.0	-2.8
Utilities	157.7	153.7	5.4	-4.0	-3.5	16.6	-2.5	-2.2	12.1
Construction	1,305.3	1,337.1	17.7	31.8	42.7	-8.9	2.4	3.3	-0.7
Manufacturing	1,721.5	1,710.9	19.6	-10.6	-34.6	-16.1	-0.6	-2.0	-0.9
Services-producing sector	13,974.7	13,968.6	34.4	-6.1	74.8	113.6	0.0	0.5	0.8
Trade	2,723.1	2,726.1	24.5	3.0	29.8	22.8	0.1	1.1	0.8
Transportation and warehousing	905.5	897.4	14.2	-8.1	28.5	34.9	-0.9	3.3	4.0
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	1,089.0	1,096.8	16.8	7.8	-37.4	-20.6	0.7	-3.3	-1.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,360.7	1,364.1	18.6	3.4	-4.7	6.5	0.2	-0.3	0.5
Business, building and other support services	730.7	703.5	14.4	-27.2	-12.2	-9.7	-3.7	-1.7	-1.4
Educational services	1,295.6	1,292.1	16.2	-3.5	12.4	-14.8	-0.3	1.0	-1.1
Health care and social assistance	2,239.9	2,238.5	19.5	-1.4	33.9	60.3	-0.1	1.5	2.8
Information, culture and recreation	793.2	790.1	14.8	-3.1	-15.9	19.4	-0.4	-2.0	2.5
Accommodation and food services	1,134.6	1,125.5	17.2	-9.1	-6.9	7.0	-0.8	-0.6	0.6
Other services	766.9	787.7	13.8	20.8	26.8	13.4	2.7	3.5	1.7
Public administration	935.5	946.6	13.0	11.1	20.3	-5.8	1.2	2.2	-0.6

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Includes both incorporated and unincorporated working owners, self-employed persons who do not have a business and persons working in a family business without pay.

3. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0088, 282-0089. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 3
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Newfoundland and Labrador									
Population	428.1	427.5	...	-0.6	-2.1	-2.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5
Labour force	256.9	253.1	1.9	-3.8	-9.3	-9.1	-1.5	-3.5	-3.5
Employment	224.4	221.5	2.0	-2.9	-12.5	-12.4	-1.3	-5.3	-5.3
Employment full-time	188.5	185.1	2.4	-3.4	-13.7	-13.7	-1.8	-6.9	-6.9
Employment part-time	35.9	36.5	1.9	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	4.0	4.0
Unemployment	32.6	31.6	1.8	-1.0	3.2	3.3	-3.1	11.3	11.7
Participation rate	60.0	59.2	0.4	-0.8	-1.9	-1.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.7	12.5	0.6	-0.2	1.7	1.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	52.4	51.8	0.5	-0.6	-2.7	-2.7	...	...	...
Prince Edward Island									
Population	121.5	121.6	...	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7
Labour force	83.7	82.3	0.6	-1.4	-1.0	-0.1	-1.7	-1.2	-0.1
Employment	73.5	74.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1
Employment full-time	61.7	61.8	0.9	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.0	3.0
Employment part-time	11.8	12.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	-1.1	4.2	4.2	-8.2
Unemployment	10.2	8.1	0.7	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	-20.6	-16.5	-10.0
Participation rate	68.9	67.7	0.5	-1.2	-1.1	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.2	9.8	0.8	-2.4	-1.8	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.5	61.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	...	...	...
Nova Scotia									
Population	780.5	780.4	...	-0.1	-1.1	-0.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Labour force	490.9	489.4	2.6	-1.5	-5.5	-12.6	-0.3	-1.1	-2.5
Employment	447.1	447.0	2.6	-0.1	-2.5	-10.2	0.0	-0.6	-2.2
Employment full-time	358.2	364.6	3.5	6.4	4.7	-3.9	1.8	1.3	-1.1
Employment part-time	88.9	82.4	3.2	-6.5	-7.2	-6.3	-7.3	-8.0	-7.1
Unemployment	43.8	42.4	2.4	-1.4	-3.0	-2.4	-3.2	-6.6	-5.4
Participation rate	62.9	62.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.7	0.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.3	57.3	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-1.2	...	...	...
New Brunswick									
Population	620.3	619.9	...	-0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Labour force	389.8	390.4	2.2	0.6	-1.3	0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.0
Employment	350.1	352.8	2.4	2.7	-0.9	5.6	0.8	-0.3	1.6
Employment full-time	295.0	296.0	3.0	1.0	-0.1	4.6	0.3	0.0	1.6
Employment part-time	55.1	56.8	2.6	1.7	-0.8	0.9	3.1	-1.4	1.6
Unemployment	39.8	37.6	2.3	-2.2	-0.4	-5.5	-5.5	-1.1	-12.8
Participation rate	62.8	63.0	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.2	9.6	0.6	-0.6	-0.1	-1.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.4	56.9	0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.9	...	...	...
Quebec									
Population	6,735.5	6,742.0	...	6.5	28.0	52.3	0.1	0.4	0.8
Labour force	4,364.9	4,374.9	15.1	10.0	-9.1	-1.5	0.2	-0.2	0.0
Employment	4,015.0	4,018.5	15.2	3.5	-27.0	-13.9	0.1	-0.7	-0.3
Employment full-time	3,216.5	3,239.6	20.0	23.1	-0.3	-7.7	0.7	0.0	-0.2
Employment part-time	798.5	778.9	18.3	-19.6	-26.6	-6.2	-2.5	-3.3	-0.8
Unemployment	349.9	356.4	13.2	6.5	17.8	12.4	1.9	5.3	3.6
Participation rate	64.8	64.9	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.6	59.6	0.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.7	...	...	...
Ontario									
Population	11,323.3	11,336.0	...	12.7	68.4	138.8	0.1	0.6	1.2
Labour force	7,483.6	7,463.4	19.8	-20.2	-2.9	17.1	-0.3	0.0	0.2
Employment	6,934.7	6,900.8	19.0	-33.9	24.0	10.3	-0.5	0.3	0.1
Employment full-time	5,594.8	5,575.9	26.6	-18.9	-1.6	2.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Employment part-time	1,339.9	1,324.9	24.6	-15.0	25.7	8.3	-1.1	2.0	0.6
Unemployment	548.8	562.7	17.2	13.9	-26.8	6.9	2.5	-4.5	1.2
Participation rate	66.1	65.8	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.5	0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	60.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.6	...	...	...

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3 – continued

Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Manitoba									
Population	984.6	985.9	...	1.3	7.0	12.9	0.1	0.7	1.3
Labour force	665.0	668.3	2.7	3.3	0.8	-2.9	0.5	0.1	-0.4
Employment	628.3	632.1	2.7	3.8	1.6	-5.2	0.6	0.3	-0.8
Employment full-time	508.0	510.0	3.7	2.0	-0.3	-2.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.6
Employment part-time	120.3	122.1	3.5	1.8	2.0	-2.3	1.5	1.7	-1.8
Unemployment	36.6	36.3	2.1	-0.3	-0.7	2.3	-0.8	-1.9	6.8
Participation rate	67.5	67.8	0.3	0.3	-0.4	-1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.8	64.1	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-1.4	...	...	...
Saskatchewan									
Population	841.0	842.5	...	1.5	8.3	17.5	0.2	1.0	2.1
Labour force	584.8	586.9	2.5	2.1	6.5	8.7	0.4	1.1	1.5
Employment	563.1	564.0	2.6	0.9	6.0	7.3	0.2	1.1	1.3
Employment full-time	465.3	466.6	3.4	1.3	9.1	5.9	0.3	2.0	1.3
Employment part-time	97.8	97.3	3.1	-0.5	-3.2	1.3	-0.5	-3.2	1.4
Unemployment	21.6	22.9	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.4	6.0	2.2	6.5
Participation rate	69.5	69.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.0	66.9	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	...	...	...
Alberta									
Population	3,265.5	3,278.7	...	13.2	56.4	110.7	0.4	1.8	3.5
Labour force	2,383.6	2,400.9	9.3	17.3	51.9	81.2	0.7	2.2	3.5
Employment	2,274.7	2,284.1	9.9	9.4	47.4	81.8	0.4	2.1	3.7
Employment full-time	1,891.1	1,910.6	12.6	19.5	37.0	53.4	1.0	2.0	2.9
Employment part-time	383.6	373.5	11.2	-10.1	10.4	28.4	-2.6	2.9	8.2
Unemployment	108.8	116.8	7.1	8.0	4.6	-0.6	7.4	4.1	-0.5
Participation rate	73.0	73.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.7	69.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	...	...	...
British Columbia									
Population	3,896.1	3,902.3	...	6.2	27.5	50.0	0.2	0.7	1.3
Labour force	2,470.8	2,480.6	10.5	9.8	8.6	5.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Employment	2,319.1	2,325.8	10.4	6.7	16.1	8.2	0.3	0.7	0.4
Employment full-time	1,817.2	1,819.7	14.6	2.5	21.1	-4.0	0.1	1.2	-0.2
Employment part-time	501.9	506.1	13.8	4.2	-5.0	12.1	0.8	-1.0	2.4
Unemployment	151.7	154.8	8.6	3.1	-7.5	-2.5	2.0	-4.6	-1.6
Participation rate	63.4	63.6	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.2	0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.5	59.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.6	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Related CANSIM Table 282-0087. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-1
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Newfoundland and Labrador

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Both sexes, 15 years and over									
Population	428.1	427.5	...	-0.6	-2.1	-2.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5
Labour force	256.9	253.1	1.9	-3.8	-9.3	-9.1	-1.5	-3.5	-3.5
Employment	224.4	221.5	2.0	-2.9	-12.5	-12.4	-1.3	-5.3	-5.3
Employment full-time	188.5	185.1	2.4	-3.4	-13.7	-13.7	-1.8	-6.9	-6.9
Unemployment	32.6	31.6	1.8	-1.0	3.2	3.3	-3.1	11.3	11.7
Participation rate	60.0	59.2	0.4	-0.8	-1.9	-1.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.7	12.5	0.6	-0.2	1.7	1.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	52.4	51.8	0.5	-0.6	-2.7	-2.7	...	...	...
Part-time rate	16.0	16.5	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.5	...	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years									
Population	56.9	56.6	...	-0.3	-1.3	-2.1	-0.5	-2.2	-3.6
Labour force	31.3	30.5	1.0	-0.8	-3.3	-4.2	-2.6	-9.8	-12.1
Employment	25.1	26.1	1.0	1.0	-1.7	-3.2	4.0	-6.1	-10.9
Unemployment	6.2	4.4	0.9	-1.8	-1.6	-1.0	-29.0	-26.7	-18.5
Participation rate	55.0	53.9	1.7	-1.1	-4.5	-5.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	19.8	14.4	2.4	-5.4	-3.4	-1.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	44.1	46.1	1.8	2.0	-1.9	-3.8	...	...	...
Part-time rate	46.2	41.4	3.6	-4.8	0.0	-1.3	...	...	...
Men, 25 years and over									
Population	179.2	179.0	...	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1
Labour force	118.4	117.2	1.1	-1.2	-1.7	-1.8	-1.0	-1.4	-1.5
Employment	102.5	98.9	1.2	-3.6	-6.8	-6.8	-3.5	-6.4	-6.4
Unemployment	15.9	18.3	1.1	2.4	5.1	5.0	15.1	38.6	37.6
Participation rate	66.1	65.5	0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.4	15.6	0.9	2.2	4.5	4.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	55.3	0.7	-1.9	-3.6	-3.7	...	...	...
Part-time rate	5.9	6.7	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.6	...	...	...
Women, 25 years and over									
Population	192.0	191.9	...	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
Labour force	107.2	105.4	1.1	-1.8	-4.3	-3.1	-1.7	-3.9	-2.9
Employment	96.8	96.5	1.0	-0.3	-4.0	-2.4	-0.3	-4.0	-2.4
Unemployment	10.5	8.9	1.0	-1.6	-0.3	-0.7	-15.2	-3.3	-7.3
Participation rate	55.8	54.9	0.6	-0.9	-2.2	-1.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.8	8.4	0.9	-1.4	0.0	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	50.4	50.3	0.5	-0.1	-2.0	-1.3	...	...	...
Part-time rate	18.9	19.8	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.4	...	...	...
Industry									
Industry	224.4	221.5	2.0	-2.9	-12.5	-12.4	-1.3	-5.3	-5.3
Goods-producing sector									
Agriculture	51.0	48.0	1.8	-3.0	-8.9	-6.8	-5.9	-15.6	-12.4
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ²	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.1	-0.6	0.2	9.1	-33.3	20.0
Utilities	16.1	14.6	1.0	-1.5	-3.5	-2.5	-9.3	-19.3	-14.6
Construction	2.7	2.5	0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-7.4	8.7	4.2
Manufacturing	21.0	20.5	1.2	-0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-2.4	-1.9	-7.2
Manufacturing	10.1	9.3	0.9	-0.8	-4.5	-3.0	-7.9	-32.6	-24.4
Services-producing sector									
Trade	173.4	173.5	2.0	0.1	-3.6	-5.5	0.1	-2.0	-3.1
Transportation and warehousing	37.7	37.7	1.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-1.0	-0.5
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	12.3	11.9	0.7	-0.4	1.5	1.4	-3.3	14.4	13.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	8.0	7.9	0.6	-0.1	-1.5	-0.3	-1.2	-16.0	-3.7
Business, building and other support services	10.1	10.2	0.8	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	10.9	13.3
Educational services	6.1	5.4	0.6	-0.7	-0.1	-0.9	-11.5	-1.8	-14.3
Health care and social assistance	17.2	17.6	1.0	0.4	-0.6	-0.7	2.3	-3.3	-3.8
Information, culture and recreation	33.3	35.5	1.2	2.2	-1.1	-0.3	6.6	-3.0	-0.8
Accommodation and food services	7.4	7.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	-5.4	-5.4	6.1
Other services	14.0	13.4	1.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.1	-4.3	-2.9	0.8
Public administration	10.6	11.0	0.9	0.4	0.1	-3.5	3.8	0.9	-24.1
Public administration	16.8	15.9	0.9	-0.9	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-9.1	-14.5

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-2
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Prince Edward Island

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Both sexes, 15 years and over									
Population	121.5	121.6	...	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7
Labour force	83.7	82.3	0.6	-1.4	-1.0	-0.1	-1.7	-1.2	-0.1
Employment	73.5	74.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1
Employment full-time	61.7	61.8	0.9	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.0	3.0
Unemployment	10.2	8.1	0.7	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	-20.6	-16.5	-10.0
Participation rate	68.9	67.7	0.5	-1.2	-1.1	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.2	9.8	0.8	-2.4	-1.8	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.5	61.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	...	...	...
Part-time rate	16.1	16.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	-1.7	...	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years									
Population	19.5	19.4	...	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-1.0	-2.5
Labour force	14.2	13.7	0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.0	-3.5	1.5	0.0
Employment	11.5	11.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.7	3.5	1.7
Unemployment	2.7	2.0	0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.2	-25.9	-13.0	-9.1
Participation rate	72.8	70.6	1.9	-2.2	-1.7	1.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	19.0	14.6	2.4	-4.4	-2.4	-1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.0	60.3	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.5	...	...	...
Part-time rate	43.5	44.4	3.7	1.0	5.5	0.1	...	...	...
Men, 25 years and over									
Population	49.0	49.1	...	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.4
Labour force	36.4	35.2	0.3	-1.2	-0.5	0.0	-3.3	-1.4	0.0
Employment	32.0	32.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.9	4.5
Unemployment	4.4	2.9	0.4	-1.5	-1.3	-1.2	-34.1	-31.0	-29.3
Participation rate	74.3	71.7	0.7	-2.6	-1.8	-1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.1	8.2	1.1	-3.9	-3.6	-3.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	66.0	0.9	0.7	1.2	2.0	...	...	...
Part-time rate	5.3	6.2	1.0	0.9	-2.1	-2.5	...	...	...
Women, 25 years and over									
Population	53.0	53.1	...	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.1
Labour force	33.1	33.3	0.3	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.6	-2.1	-0.6
Employment	30.0	30.0	0.4	0.0	-0.8	-0.9	0.0	-2.6	-2.9
Unemployment	3.1	3.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.2	0.0	18.5
Participation rate	62.5	62.7	0.6	0.2	-1.7	-1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.6	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.6	56.5	0.7	-0.1	-1.8	-2.4	...	...	...
Part-time rate	17.0	17.3	1.5	0.3	2.1	-0.8	...	...	...
Industry	73.5	74.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1
Goods-producing sector	17.1	17.8	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.3	4.1	8.5	7.9
Agriculture	3.4	3.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	-0.2	5.9	20.0	-5.3
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ²	2.5	2.6	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.2	4.0	-3.7	8.3
Utilities	0.5	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-20.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	5.3	5.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	11.3	9.3	1.7
Manufacturing	5.5	5.4	0.4	-0.1	0.5	1.3	-1.8	10.2	31.7
Services-producing sector	56.4	56.3	0.7	-0.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.2	-1.6	-1.1
Trade	10.9	11.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	2.8	1.8	8.7
Transportation and warehousing	2.8	3.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	7.1	7.1	30.4
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	2.7	2.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	0.0	-7.4	-21.9	0.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	3.5	2.9	0.3	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1	-17.1	-6.5	-3.3
Business, building and other support services	2.6	2.3	0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.3	-11.5	9.5	15.0
Educational services	6.2	6.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.8	3.2	3.2	-11.1
Health care and social assistance	10.2	9.7	0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-4.9	-3.0	-5.8
Information, culture and recreation	2.8	2.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.6	0.0	7.7	-17.6
Accommodation and food services	5.0	5.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.1	4.0	0.0	-1.9
Other services	3.1	3.6	0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.5	16.1	-5.3	16.1
Public administration	6.6	6.8	0.4	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	3.0	-5.6	-8.1

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-3
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Nova Scotia

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Both sexes, 15 years and over									
Population	780.5	780.4	...	-0.1	-1.1	-0.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Labour force	490.9	489.4	2.6	-1.5	-5.5	-12.6	-0.3	-1.1	-2.5
Employment	447.1	447.0	2.6	-0.1	-2.5	-10.2	0.0	-0.6	-2.2
Employment full-time	358.2	364.6	3.5	6.4	4.7	-3.9	1.8	1.3	-1.1
Unemployment	43.8	42.4	2.4	-1.4	-3.0	-2.4	-3.2	-6.6	-5.4
Participation rate	62.9	62.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.7	0.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.3	57.3	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-1.2	...	...	...
Part-time rate	19.9	18.4	0.7	-1.4	-1.5	-1.0	...	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years									
Population	113.5	113.2	...	-0.3	-1.8	-3.2	-0.3	-1.6	-2.7
Labour force	75.1	72.6	1.6	-2.5	-2.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.7	-4.6
Employment	62.7	60.8	1.4	-1.9	0.1	-1.3	-3.0	0.2	-2.1
Unemployment	12.3	11.8	1.5	-0.5	-2.9	-2.2	-4.1	-19.7	-15.7
Participation rate	66.2	64.1	1.4	-2.1	-1.5	-1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	16.4	16.3	1.8	-0.1	-3.2	-2.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.2	53.7	1.2	-1.5	0.9	0.3	...	...	...
Part-time rate	46.3	40.6	2.7	-5.6	-5.2	-4.0	...	...	...
Men, 25 years and over									
Population	316.0	316.0	...	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3
Labour force	210.6	211.4	1.3	0.8	-1.4	-1.9	0.4	-0.7	-0.9
Employment	190.6	191.6	1.5	1.0	-1.9	-4.5	0.5	-1.0	-2.3
Unemployment	20.0	19.7	1.4	-0.3	0.4	2.5	-1.5	2.1	14.5
Participation rate	66.6	66.9	0.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.5	9.3	0.6	-0.2	0.2	1.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.3	60.6	0.5	0.3	-0.7	-1.6	...	...	...
Part-time rate	9.7	8.7	0.8	-1.0	-0.8	0.0	...	...	...
Women, 25 years and over									
Population	351.0	351.2	...	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
Labour force	205.3	205.4	1.4	0.1	-1.3	-7.3	0.0	-0.6	-3.4
Employment	193.8	194.6	1.5	0.8	-0.7	-4.5	0.4	-0.4	-2.3
Unemployment	11.5	10.8	1.2	-0.7	-0.6	-2.8	-6.1	-5.3	-20.6
Participation rate	58.5	58.5	0.4	0.0	-0.4	-2.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.3	0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.2	55.4	0.4	0.2	-0.3	-1.5	...	...	...
Part-time rate	21.4	21.0	1.1	-0.3	-1.3	-1.1	...	...	...
Industry									
Industry	447.1	447.0	2.6	-0.1	-2.5	-10.2	0.0	-0.6	-2.2
Goods-producing sector									
Goods-producing sector	76.7	73.8	2.2	-2.9	-10.7	-11.1	-3.8	-12.7	-13.1
Agriculture	5.4	4.8	0.8	-0.6	-0.5	0.8	-11.1	-9.4	20.0
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ²	8.7	9.4	1.0	0.7	-1.9	-1.9	8.0	-16.8	-16.8
Utilities	3.1	2.9	0.5	-0.2	-1.4	-2.0	-6.5	-32.6	-40.8
Construction	29.8	29.0	1.6	-0.8	-4.1	-5.0	-2.7	-12.4	-14.7
Manufacturing	29.7	27.8	1.3	-1.9	-2.7	-2.9	-6.4	-8.9	-9.4
Services-producing sector									
Services-producing sector	370.4	373.2	2.9	2.8	8.2	0.9	0.8	2.2	0.2
Trade	70.0	69.6	2.0	-0.4	-3.0	-2.6	-0.6	-4.1	-3.6
Transportation and warehousing	21.0	20.9	1.1	-0.1	2.5	0.7	-0.5	13.6	3.5
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	23.1	23.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	2.9	3.0	4.4	13.9
Professional, scientific and technical services	27.1	28.1	1.4	1.0	2.7	-0.1	3.7	10.6	-0.4
Business, building and other support services	19.6	20.0	1.3	0.4	-3.2	-5.7	2.0	-13.8	-22.2
Educational services	39.6	38.5	1.5	-1.1	2.2	-0.9	-2.8	6.1	-2.3
Health care and social assistance	71.3	71.5	1.7	0.2	0.2	4.1	0.3	0.3	6.1
Information, culture and recreation	21.9	22.2	1.1	0.3	2.3	2.4	1.4	11.6	12.1
Accommodation and food services	32.9	33.4	1.6	0.5	5.0	4.2	1.5	17.6	14.4
Other services	16.4	16.9	1.1	0.5	-0.7	-2.8	3.0	-4.0	-14.2
Public administration	27.4	28.4	1.2	1.0	-0.7	-1.2	3.6	-2.4	-4.1

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-4
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — New Brunswick

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Both sexes, 15 years and over									
Population	620.3	619.9	...	-0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Labour force	389.8	390.4	2.2	0.6	-1.3	0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.0
Employment	350.1	352.8	2.4	2.7	-0.9	5.6	0.8	-0.3	1.6
Employment full-time	295.0	296.0	3.0	1.0	-0.1	4.6	0.3	0.0	1.6
Unemployment	39.8	37.6	2.3	-2.2	-0.4	-5.5	-5.5	-1.1	-12.8
Participation rate	62.8	63.0	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.2	9.6	0.6	-0.6	-0.1	-1.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.4	56.9	0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.9	...	...	...
Part-time rate	15.7	16.1	0.7	0.4	-0.2	0.0	...	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years									
Population	86.6	86.1	...	-0.5	-1.4	-2.5	-0.6	-1.6	-2.8
Labour force	55.7	54.1	1.3	-1.6	-1.8	-0.9	-2.9	-3.2	-1.6
Employment	44.8	45.8	1.3	1.0	-2.3	3.0	2.2	-4.8	7.0
Unemployment	10.9	8.3	1.2	-2.6	0.4	-3.9	-23.9	5.1	-32.0
Participation rate	64.3	62.8	1.4	-1.5	-1.1	0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	19.6	15.3	2.0	-4.3	1.2	-6.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	51.7	53.2	1.4	1.5	-1.8	4.9	...	...	...
Part-time rate	40.0	40.2	3.0	0.2	-0.8	-4.2	...	...	...
Men, 25 years and over									
Population	256.1	256.2	...	0.1	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.6
Labour force	172.5	172.8	1.2	0.3	-1.1	0.5	0.2	-0.6	0.3
Employment	155.9	155.4	1.4	-0.5	0.0	3.0	-0.3	0.0	2.0
Unemployment	16.7	17.3	1.5	0.6	-1.3	-2.6	3.6	-7.0	-13.1
Participation rate	67.4	67.4	0.5	0.0	-0.7	-0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.7	10.0	0.8	0.3	-0.7	-1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.9	60.7	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	...	...	...
Part-time rate	5.9	6.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	...	...	...
Women, 25 years and over									
Population	277.6	277.6	...	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
Labour force	161.6	163.6	1.2	2.0	1.8	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.4
Employment	149.4	151.6	1.3	2.2	1.4	-0.4	1.5	0.9	-0.3
Unemployment	12.2	12.0	1.2	-0.2	0.4	1.0	-1.6	3.4	9.1
Participation rate	58.2	58.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	-0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.3	0.7	-0.2	0.1	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	53.8	54.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	-0.4	...	...	...
Part-time rate	18.7	18.9	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	...	...	...
Industry									
	350.1	352.8	2.4	2.7	-0.9	5.6	0.8	-0.3	1.6
Goods-producing sector									
Agriculture	71.4	72.7	1.9	1.3	-5.2	-3.5	1.8	-6.7	-4.6
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ²	3.0	3.5	0.5	0.5	-0.4	-0.9	16.7	-10.3	-20.5
Utilities	10.7	10.6	0.8	-0.1	-2.1	-1.2	-0.9	-16.5	-10.2
Construction	4.6	4.5	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-2.2	9.8	12.5
Manufacturing	27.0	27.2	1.3	0.2	-1.9	0.8	0.7	-6.5	3.0
	26.1	26.9	1.2	0.8	-1.2	-2.6	3.1	-4.3	-8.8
Services-producing sector									
	278.7	280.2	2.4	1.5	4.4	9.1	0.5	1.6	3.4
Trade	57.8	59.1	1.6	1.3	0.0	5.6	2.2	0.0	10.5
Transportation and warehousing	15.6	16.4	0.9	0.8	-0.2	-2.4	5.1	-1.2	-12.8
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	15.3	15.7	0.8	0.4	-1.4	-0.7	2.6	-8.2	-4.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	18.6	18.8	0.8	0.2	3.5	5.2	1.1	22.9	38.2
Business, building and other support services	18.8	17.6	1.0	-1.2	0.9	1.7	-6.4	5.4	10.7
Educational services	25.8	26.2	1.2	0.4	-1.1	-0.5	1.6	-4.0	-1.9
Health care and social assistance	50.0	49.4	1.4	-0.6	0.0	-3.5	-1.2	0.0	-6.6
Information, culture and recreation	11.4	10.8	0.9	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-5.3	-4.4	-4.4
Accommodation and food services	22.8	24.4	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.8	7.0	4.7	8.0
Other services	17.2	16.9	1.0	-0.3	1.5	1.0	-1.7	9.7	6.3
Public administration	25.4	25.1	1.0	-0.3	0.7	1.7	-1.2	2.9	7.3

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-5
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Quebec

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Both sexes, 15 years and over									
Population	6,735.5	6,742.0	...	6.5	28.0	52.3	0.1	0.4	0.8
Labour force	4,364.9	4,374.9	15.1	10.0	-9.1	-1.5	0.2	-0.2	0.0
Employment	4,015.0	4,018.5	15.2	3.5	-27.0	-13.9	0.1	-0.7	-0.3
Employment full-time	3,216.5	3,239.6	20.0	23.1	-0.3	-7.7	0.7	0.0	-0.2
Unemployment	349.9	356.4	13.2	6.5	17.8	12.4	1.9	5.3	3.6
Participation rate	64.8	64.9	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.6	59.6	0.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.7	...	...	...
Part-time rate	19.9	19.4	0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	...	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years									
Population	969.7	968.6	...	-1.1	-6.0	-11.2	-0.1	-0.6	-1.1
Labour force	651.7	639.1	8.5	-12.6	-9.2	-20.5	-1.9	-1.4	-3.1
Employment	560.3	552.0	8.1	-8.3	-12.6	-19.4	-1.5	-2.2	-3.4
Unemployment	91.4	87.1	7.3	-4.3	3.4	-1.0	-4.7	4.1	-1.1
Participation rate	67.2	66.0	0.9	-1.2	-0.5	-1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.0	13.6	1.0	-0.4	0.7	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.8	57.0	0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	...	...	...
Part-time rate	53.3	52.6	1.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5	...	...	...
Men, 25 years and over									
Population	2,839.6	2,843.6	...	4.0	18.1	33.5	0.1	0.6	1.2
Labour force	1,954.4	1,974.5	8.3	20.1	-4.2	-1.1	1.0	-0.2	-0.1
Employment	1,799.2	1,809.3	8.9	10.1	-21.7	-21.4	0.6	-1.2	-1.2
Unemployment	155.2	165.2	7.8	10.0	17.5	20.3	6.4	11.8	14.0
Participation rate	68.8	69.4	0.3	0.6	-0.6	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.4	63.6	0.3	0.2	-1.2	-1.5	...	...	...
Part-time rate	8.9	8.3	0.5	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	...	...	...
Women, 25 years and over									
Population	2,926.2	2,929.8	...	3.6	15.9	30.0	0.1	0.5	1.0
Labour force	1,758.8	1,761.3	8.5	2.5	4.3	20.1	0.1	0.2	1.2
Employment	1,655.5	1,657.3	8.5	1.8	7.4	27.1	0.1	0.4	1.7
Unemployment	103.2	104.1	7.1	0.9	-3.0	-6.9	0.9	-2.8	-6.2
Participation rate	60.1	60.1	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.6	56.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	...	...	...
Part-time rate	20.5	20.4	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	...	...	...
Industry									
Goods-producing sector	4,015.0	4,018.5	15.2	3.5	-27.0	-13.9	0.1	-0.7	-0.3
Agriculture	832.0	840.7	13.5	8.7	-18.8	-12.3	1.0	-2.2	-1.4
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ²	59.1	56.6	3.6	-2.5	3.9	0.8	-4.2	7.4	1.4
Utilities	29.4	29.8	2.4	0.4	2.4	-1.4	1.4	8.8	-4.5
Construction	34.9	35.6	2.8	0.7	1.1	4.4	2.0	3.2	14.1
Manufacturing	234.4	242.0	8.7	7.6	-9.8	-15.8	3.2	-3.9	-6.1
Services-producing sector	474.2	476.7	10.6	2.5	-16.5	-0.3	0.5	-3.3	-0.1
Trade	3,183.0	3,177.8	17.7	-5.2	-8.1	-1.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1
Transportation and warehousing	626.9	635.5	12.9	8.6	1.9	7.3	1.4	0.3	1.2
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	191.6	184.6	6.7	-7.0	-8.2	9.2	-3.7	-4.3	5.2
Professional, scientific and technical services	232.8	236.4	7.6	3.6	7.2	17.6	1.5	3.1	8.0
Business, building and other support services	296.9	298.7	9.5	1.8	-10.6	-1.8	0.6	-3.4	-0.6
Educational services	145.8	144.2	7.3	-1.6	-4.7	-14.5	-1.1	-3.2	-9.1
Health care and social assistance	284.2	279.8	8.2	-4.4	-8.2	-24.0	-1.5	-2.8	-7.9
Information, culture and recreation	567.7	558.0	10.6	-9.7	-4.7	-7.0	-1.7	-0.8	-1.2
Accommodation and food services	195.4	193.4	7.8	-2.0	2.9	5.1	-1.0	1.5	2.7
Other services	248.3	253.1	8.9	4.8	2.0	13.6	1.9	0.8	5.7
Public administration	166.9	167.7	7.0	0.8	-0.9	-7.4	0.5	-0.5	-4.2
Public administration	226.5	226.4	6.5	-0.1	15.1	0.3	0.0	7.1	0.1

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-6
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Ontario

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Both sexes, 15 years and over									
Population	11,323.3	11,336.0	...	12.7	68.4	138.8	0.1	0.6	1.2
Labour force	7,483.6	7,463.4	19.8	-20.2	-2.9	17.1	-0.3	0.0	0.2
Employment	6,934.7	6,900.8	19.0	-33.9	24.0	10.3	-0.5	0.3	0.1
Employment full-time	5,594.8	5,575.9	26.6	-18.9	-1.6	2.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Unemployment	548.8	562.7	17.2	13.9	-26.8	6.9	2.5	-4.5	1.2
Participation rate	66.1	65.8	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.5	0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	60.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.6	...	...	...
Part-time rate	19.3	19.2	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	...	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years									
Population	1,776.3	1,774.4	...	-1.9	-7.4	-11.8	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7
Labour force	1,113.8	1,078.9	12.1	-34.9	2.2	-29.4	-3.1	0.2	-2.7
Employment	942.0	912.9	10.7	-29.1	16.4	-16.6	-3.1	1.8	-1.8
Unemployment	171.7	166.0	10.4	-5.7	-14.1	-12.7	-3.3	-7.8	-7.1
Participation rate	62.7	60.8	0.7	-1.9	0.4	-1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	15.4	15.4	0.9	0.0	-1.3	-0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	53.0	51.4	0.6	-1.6	1.1	-0.6	...	...	...
Part-time rate	50.9	52.5	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.7	...	...	...
Men, 25 years and over									
Population	4,630.7	4,637.7	...	7.0	36.5	73.0	0.2	0.8	1.6
Labour force	3,336.8	3,355.2	10.1	18.4	15.8	44.8	0.6	0.5	1.4
Employment	3,143.2	3,150.0	10.9	6.8	37.5	41.6	0.2	1.2	1.3
Unemployment	193.6	205.2	9.8	11.6	-21.6	3.2	6.0	-9.5	1.6
Participation rate	72.1	72.3	0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.1	0.3	0.3	-0.7	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.9	67.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.2	...	...	...
Part-time rate	8.7	8.1	0.4	-0.6	0.5	0.1	...	...	...
Women, 25 years and over									
Population	4,916.3	4,923.9	...	7.6	39.3	77.6	0.2	0.8	1.6
Labour force	3,033.0	3,029.3	11.1	-3.7	-20.9	1.7	-0.1	-0.7	0.1
Employment	2,849.5	2,837.8	10.9	-11.7	-29.9	-14.7	-0.4	-1.0	-0.5
Unemployment	183.4	191.4	9.1	8.0	8.9	16.3	4.4	4.9	9.3
Participation rate	61.7	61.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.0	57.6	0.2	-0.4	-1.1	-1.3	...	...	...
Part-time rate	20.7	20.8	0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.2	...	...	...
Industry									
Goods-producing sector	6,934.7	6,900.8	19.0	-33.9	24.0	10.3	-0.5	0.3	0.1
Agriculture	1,408.9	1,391.2	17.5	-17.7	-5.6	-48.0	-1.3	-0.4	-3.3
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ²	84.6	82.5	4.2	-2.1	-0.2	-4.3	-2.5	-0.2	-5.0
Utilities	30.9	36.4	2.5	5.5	-1.8	-2.6	17.8	-4.7	-6.7
Construction	61.2	58.1	3.4	-3.1	-2.6	4.7	-5.1	-4.3	8.8
Manufacturing	471.1	466.8	11.5	-4.3	19.5	-11.4	-0.9	4.4	-2.4
Services-producing sector	761.1	747.5	14.2	-13.6	-20.5	-34.2	-1.8	-2.7	-4.4
Trade	5,525.8	5,509.5	23.2	-16.3	29.5	58.2	-0.3	0.5	1.1
Transportation and warehousing	1,045.8	1,038.4	16.4	-7.4	13.8	28.8	-0.7	1.3	2.9
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	337.5	325.6	10.1	-11.9	12.3	-16.1	-3.5	3.9	-4.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	502.9	498.9	12.6	-4.0	-23.8	-28.8	-0.8	-4.6	-5.5
Business, building and other support services	588.2	583.7	13.0	-4.5	-3.0	8.5	-0.8	-0.5	1.5
Educational services	320.3	305.5	10.4	-14.8	-10.6	0.5	-4.6	-3.4	0.2
Health care and social assistance	522.5	528.4	11.2	5.9	17.6	3.4	1.1	3.4	0.6
Information, culture and recreation	803.0	818.9	13.1	15.9	25.3	36.0	2.0	3.2	4.6
Accommodation and food services	324.4	326.9	10.2	2.5	-6.9	18.4	0.8	-2.1	6.0
Other services	430.1	418.8	11.3	-11.3	5.1	-6.2	-2.6	1.2	-1.5
Public administration	287.3	294.6	9.1	7.3	4.7	21.9	2.5	1.6	8.0
	363.9	369.7	9.3	5.8	-5.1	-8.2	1.6	-1.4	-2.2

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-7
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Manitoba

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Both sexes, 15 years and over									
Population	984.6	985.9	...	1.3	7.0	12.9	0.1	0.7	1.3
Labour force	665.0	668.3	2.7	3.3	0.8	-2.9	0.5	0.1	-0.4
Employment	628.3	632.1	2.7	3.8	1.6	-5.2	0.6	0.3	-0.8
Employment full-time	508.0	510.0	3.7	2.0	-0.3	-2.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.6
Unemployment	36.6	36.3	2.1	-0.3	-0.7	2.3	-0.8	-1.9	6.8
Participation rate	67.5	67.8	0.3	0.3	-0.4	-1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.8	64.1	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-1.4	...	...	...
Part-time rate	19.1	19.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	-0.2	...	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years									
Population	164.6	164.5	...	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Labour force	110.2	110.5	1.6	0.3	-1.6	-3.4	0.3	-1.4	-3.0
Employment	99.8	100.1	1.5	0.3	-0.1	-2.2	0.3	-0.1	-2.2
Unemployment	10.3	10.4	1.3	0.1	-1.5	-1.2	1.0	-12.6	-10.3
Participation rate	67.0	67.2	0.9	0.2	-0.8	-1.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.4	1.1	0.1	-1.2	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.6	60.9	0.9	0.3	0.1	-1.2	...	...	...
Part-time rate	43.6	45.4	1.8	1.8	3.3	2.6	...	...	...
Men, 25 years and over									
Population	402.5	403.2	...	0.7	3.9	7.1	0.2	1.0	1.8
Labour force	296.9	299.9	1.3	3.0	4.3	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.3
Employment	284.6	286.9	1.4	2.3	4.7	-0.7	0.8	1.7	-0.2
Unemployment	12.3	12.9	1.2	0.6	-0.5	1.5	4.9	-3.7	13.2
Participation rate	73.8	74.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	-1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.3	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	70.7	71.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.4	...	...	...
Part-time rate	7.2	7.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	-0.3	...	...	...
Women, 25 years and over									
Population	417.4	418.1	...	0.7	3.3	6.0	0.2	0.8	1.5
Labour force	257.9	257.9	1.6	0.0	-1.9	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	-0.2
Employment	243.9	245.0	1.6	1.1	-3.1	-2.3	0.5	-1.2	-0.9
Unemployment	14.0	12.9	1.1	-1.1	1.2	1.9	-7.9	10.3	17.3
Participation rate	61.8	61.7	0.4	-0.1	-0.9	-1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.0	0.4	-0.4	0.5	0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.4	58.6	0.4	0.2	-1.2	-1.4	...	...	...
Part-time rate	23.1	22.9	0.9	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	...	...	...
Industry									
	628.3	632.1	2.7	3.8	1.6	-5.2	0.6	0.3	-0.8
Goods-producing sector									
Agriculture	144.5	142.9	2.4	-1.6	-2.3	-6.0	-1.1	-1.6	-4.0
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ²	21.7	21.3	1.2	-0.4	-1.2	-3.9	-1.8	-5.3	-15.5
Utilities	6.1	6.8	0.6	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	11.5	-2.9	-6.8
Construction	9.6	9.5	0.5	-0.1	0.9	1.7	-1.0	10.5	21.8
Manufacturing	42.9	43.2	1.6	0.3	1.2	-0.6	0.7	2.9	-1.4
	64.2	62.1	1.7	-2.1	-3.0	-2.7	-3.3	-4.6	-4.2
Services-producing sector									
	483.8	489.1	3.2	5.3	3.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.1
Trade	94.4	96.8	1.9	2.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	0.8	5.3
Transportation and warehousing	36.5	36.4	1.3	-0.1	-2.6	-0.3	-0.3	-6.7	-0.8
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	35.4	33.9	1.2	-1.5	-0.3	1.4	-4.2	-0.9	4.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	24.6	26.9	1.1	2.3	-0.9	-2.0	9.3	-3.2	-6.9
Business, building and other support services	16.3	17.8	1.2	1.5	-1.7	-1.1	9.2	-8.7	-5.8
Educational services	51.3	49.9	1.5	-1.4	1.2	1.2	-2.7	2.5	2.5
Health care and social assistance	98.6	101.0	1.9	2.4	4.5	4.6	2.4	4.7	4.8
Information, culture and recreation	22.7	24.3	1.3	1.6	0.6	-2.5	7.0	2.5	-9.3
Accommodation and food services	39.9	37.9	1.6	-2.0	-0.4	-2.9	-5.0	-1.0	-7.1
Other services	27.8	26.5	1.3	-1.3	0.2	-3.6	-4.7	0.8	-12.0
Public administration	36.4	37.7	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.0	3.6	7.1	2.7

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-8
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Saskatchewan

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Both sexes, 15 years and over									
Population	841.0	842.5	...	1.5	8.3	17.5	0.2	1.0	2.1
Labour force	584.8	586.9	2.5	2.1	6.5	8.7	0.4	1.1	1.5
Employment	563.1	564.0	2.6	0.9	6.0	7.3	0.2	1.1	1.3
Employment full-time	465.3	466.6	3.4	1.3	9.1	5.9	0.3	2.0	1.3
Unemployment	21.6	22.9	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.4	6.0	2.2	6.5
Participation rate	69.5	69.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.0	66.9	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	...	...	...
Part-time rate	17.4	17.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.8	0.0	...	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years									
Population	136.6	136.6	...	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Labour force	91.8	91.1	1.4	-0.7	-1.2	-3.5	-0.8	-1.3	-3.7
Employment	84.6	83.2	1.4	-1.4	-3.1	-4.6	-1.7	-3.6	-5.2
Unemployment	7.2	7.9	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.1	9.7	31.7	16.2
Participation rate	67.2	66.7	1.1	-0.5	-0.8	-2.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.7	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.9	60.9	1.1	-1.0	-2.2	-3.3	...	...	...
Part-time rate	36.6	36.7	1.8	0.0	-3.0	0.9	...	...	...
Men, 25 years and over									
Population	349.4	350.3	...	0.9	4.9	10.3	0.3	1.4	3.0
Labour force	269.1	270.3	1.2	1.2	4.1	9.2	0.4	1.5	3.5
Employment	261.6	262.4	1.3	0.8	4.1	9.0	0.3	1.6	3.6
Unemployment	7.5	8.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	6.7	0.0	3.9
Participation rate	77.0	77.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	2.8	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	74.9	74.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	...	...	...
Part-time rate	6.3	6.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.4	...	...	...
Women, 25 years and over									
Population	354.9	355.6	...	0.7	3.5	7.3	0.2	1.0	2.1
Labour force	223.8	225.5	1.4	1.7	3.7	3.0	0.8	1.7	1.3
Employment	216.9	218.4	1.5	1.5	4.9	2.9	0.7	2.3	1.3
Unemployment	6.9	7.1	0.9	0.2	-1.3	0.1	2.9	-15.5	1.4
Participation rate	63.1	63.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.1	0.4	0.0	-0.7	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.1	61.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	-0.5	...	...	...
Part-time rate	23.3	22.8	1.0	-0.4	-0.4	0.9	...	...	...
Industry									
Industry	563.1	564.0	2.6	0.9	6.0	7.3	0.2	1.1	1.3
Goods-producing sector									
Goods-producing sector	159.2	158.6	2.6	-0.6	5.9	10.3	-0.4	3.9	6.9
Agriculture	44.4	44.5	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.4
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ²	26.9	25.4	1.2	-1.5	2.5	2.1	-5.6	10.9	9.0
Utilities	7.2	7.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.0	7.5	30.9
Construction	52.3	52.5	1.7	0.2	3.8	6.0	0.4	7.8	12.9
Manufacturing	28.5	28.9	1.2	0.4	-1.3	-0.3	1.4	-4.3	-1.0
Services-producing sector									
Services-producing sector	403.9	405.3	3.0	1.4	0.0	-3.1	0.3	0.0	-0.8
Trade	84.6	86.7	2.2	2.1	4.0	2.0	2.5	4.8	2.4
Transportation and warehousing	27.9	27.4	1.2	-0.5	-2.2	0.6	-1.8	-7.4	2.2
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	29.5	31.4	1.2	1.9	1.8	2.2	6.4	6.1	7.5
Professional, scientific and technical services	28.5	28.3	1.2	-0.2	-1.6	0.6	-0.7	-5.4	2.2
Business, building and other support services	13.7	13.1	1.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.6	-4.4	-3.0	4.8
Educational services	43.3	44.2	1.5	0.9	-1.1	0.0	2.1	-2.4	0.0
Health care and social assistance	74.2	71.7	1.7	-2.5	0.6	-0.5	-3.4	0.8	-0.7
Information, culture and recreation	19.1	17.7	1.1	-1.4	-3.0	-4.5	-7.3	-14.5	-20.3
Accommodation and food services	30.7	30.3	1.5	-0.4	-1.0	-2.8	-1.3	-3.2	-8.5
Other services	22.0	23.9	1.2	1.9	1.2	-1.4	8.6	5.3	-5.5
Public administration	30.3	30.7	1.3	0.4	1.9	0.4	1.3	6.6	1.3

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-9
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Alberta

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Both sexes, 15 years and over									
Population	3,265.5	3,278.7	...	13.2	56.4	110.7	0.4	1.8	3.5
Labour force	2,383.6	2,400.9	9.3	17.3	51.9	81.2	0.7	2.2	3.5
Employment	2,274.7	2,284.1	9.9	9.4	47.4	81.8	0.4	2.1	3.7
Employment full-time	1,891.1	1,910.6	12.6	19.5	37.0	53.4	1.0	2.0	2.9
Unemployment	108.8	116.8	7.1	8.0	4.6	-0.6	7.4	4.1	-0.5
Participation rate	73.0	73.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.7	69.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	...	...	...
Part-time rate	16.9	16.4	0.5	-0.5	0.1	0.7	...	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years									
Population	517.2	518.1	...	0.9	1.8	5.7	0.2	0.3	1.1
Labour force	347.9	351.9	5.4	4.0	3.9	-1.7	1.1	1.1	-0.5
Employment	320.4	316.5	5.4	-3.9	-0.2	-2.6	-1.2	-0.1	-0.8
Unemployment	27.5	35.4	4.1	7.9	4.2	0.9	28.7	13.5	2.6
Participation rate	67.3	67.9	1.1	0.6	0.5	-1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.9	10.1	1.1	2.2	1.1	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.9	61.1	1.0	-0.8	-0.2	-1.2	...	...	...
Part-time rate	38.9	36.9	1.8	-2.0	0.5	2.0	...	...	...
Men, 25 years and over									
Population	1,398.0	1,404.6	...	6.6	29.2	56.0	0.5	2.1	4.2
Labour force	1,127.1	1,139.7	4.6	12.6	30.9	44.7	1.1	2.8	4.1
Employment	1,083.8	1,094.9	5.3	11.1	35.3	48.7	1.0	3.3	4.7
Unemployment	43.3	44.8	4.4	1.5	-4.4	-3.9	3.5	-8.9	-8.0
Participation rate	80.6	81.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	-0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.9	0.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	77.5	78.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	...	...	...
Part-time rate	5.3	5.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-0.4	...	...	...
Women, 25 years and over									
Population	1,350.2	1,356.0	...	5.8	25.4	49.0	0.4	1.9	3.7
Labour force	908.6	909.3	5.5	0.7	17.1	38.1	0.1	1.9	4.4
Employment	870.6	872.7	5.3	2.1	12.3	35.7	0.2	1.4	4.3
Unemployment	38.0	36.6	3.8	-1.4	4.8	2.4	-3.7	15.1	7.0
Participation rate	67.3	67.1	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.0	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.5	64.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	...	...	...
Part-time rate	23.2	22.9	0.9	-0.3	1.4	2.0	...	...	...
Industry									
	2,274.7	2,284.1	9.9	9.4	47.4	81.8	0.4	2.1	3.7
Goods-producing sector									
Agriculture	628.7	658.3	9.4	29.6	22.2	37.2	4.7	3.5	6.0
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ²	60.6	61.5	3.6	0.9	4.1	-6.3	1.5	7.1	-9.3
Utilities	175.1	170.0	5.2	-5.1	-15.2	2.1	-2.9	-8.2	1.3
Construction	16.2	18.7	2.2	2.5	-4.0	2.5	15.4	-17.6	15.4
Manufacturing	237.8	261.0	6.9	23.2	28.8	24.8	9.8	12.4	10.5
	139.1	147.2	5.3	8.1	8.6	14.1	5.8	6.2	10.6
Services-producing sector									
Trade	1,646.0	1,625.8	12.0	-20.2	25.2	44.6	-1.2	1.6	2.8
Transportation and warehousing	344.9	329.8	8.2	-15.1	2.7	-2.0	-4.4	0.8	-0.6
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	128.0	128.7	4.7	0.7	8.9	15.9	0.5	7.4	14.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	101.1	100.7	4.7	-0.4	-5.2	-4.5	-0.4	-4.9	-4.3
Business, building and other support services	186.5	189.7	6.0	3.2	7.8	8.1	1.7	4.3	4.5
Educational services	87.5	80.8	4.2	-6.7	5.6	5.3	-7.7	7.4	7.0
Health care and social assistance	127.9	139.4	4.8	11.5	11.6	10.2	9.0	9.1	7.9
Information, culture and recreation	241.1	240.1	5.9	-1.0	-1.1	10.5	-0.4	-0.5	4.6
Accommodation and food services	75.0	70.9	4.1	-4.1	-2.9	-8.7	-5.5	-3.9	-10.9
Other services	149.2	132.3	5.8	-16.9	-16.7	-0.8	-11.3	-11.2	-0.6
Public administration	114.0	121.4	5.3	7.4	13.6	9.8	6.5	12.6	8.8
	90.9	91.9	4.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.5

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-10
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — British Columbia

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Both sexes, 15 years and over									
Population	3,896.1	3,902.3	...	6.2	27.5	50.0	0.2	0.7	1.3
Labour force	2,470.8	2,480.6	10.5	9.8	8.6	5.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Employment	2,319.1	2,325.8	10.4	6.7	16.1	8.2	0.3	0.7	0.4
Employment full-time	1,817.2	1,819.7	14.6	2.5	21.1	-4.0	0.1	1.2	-0.2
Unemployment	151.7	154.8	8.6	3.1	-7.5	-2.5	2.0	-4.6	-1.6
Participation rate	63.4	63.6	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.2	0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.5	59.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.6	...	...	...
Part-time rate	21.6	21.8	0.6	0.1	-0.4	0.4	...	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years									
Population	586.0	586.1	...	0.1	0.2	-0.9	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Labour force	363.8	365.1	6.0	1.3	5.0	-2.7	0.4	1.4	-0.7
Employment	323.5	321.9	5.5	-1.6	12.2	-3.6	-0.5	3.9	-1.1
Unemployment	40.3	43.2	5.1	2.9	-7.3	0.9	7.2	-14.5	2.1
Participation rate	62.1	62.3	1.0	0.2	0.8	-0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.1	11.8	1.3	0.7	-2.2	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.2	54.9	0.9	-0.3	2.0	-0.6	...	...	...
Part-time rate	47.2	47.6	2.1	0.4	-1.0	0.6	...	...	...
Men, 25 years and over									
Population	1,615.3	1,618.1	...	2.8	13.1	24.7	0.2	0.8	1.6
Labour force	1,114.9	1,116.3	5.5	1.4	8.2	15.6	0.1	0.7	1.4
Employment	1,057.1	1,058.1	5.7	1.0	5.4	17.5	0.1	0.5	1.7
Unemployment	57.8	58.2	5.0	0.4	2.8	-2.0	0.7	5.1	-3.3
Participation rate	69.0	69.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.4	65.4	0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.1	...	...	...
Part-time rate	9.6	9.6	0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.2	...	...	...
Women, 25 years and over									
Population	1,694.8	1,698.0	...	3.2	14.2	26.1	0.2	0.8	1.6
Labour force	992.1	999.2	6.4	7.1	-4.6	-7.3	0.7	-0.5	-0.7
Employment	938.6	945.7	6.1	7.1	-1.7	-5.9	0.8	-0.2	-0.6
Unemployment	53.5	53.4	4.9	-0.1	-3.0	-1.5	-0.2	-5.3	-2.7
Participation rate	58.5	58.8	0.4	0.3	-0.8	-1.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.4	55.7	0.4	0.3	-0.6	-1.2	...	...	...
Part-time rate	26.4	26.6	1.0	0.2	-0.4	1.1	...	...	...
Industry									
Industry	2,319.1	2,325.8	10.4	6.7	16.1	8.2	0.3	0.7	0.4
Goods-producing sector									
Goods-producing sector	459.2	449.1	9.3	-10.1	-3.5	2.9	-2.2	-0.8	0.6
Agriculture	24.6	21.4	2.7	-3.2	-4.0	-7.9	-13.0	-15.7	-27.0
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ²	54.5	49.3	3.2	-5.2	-1.5	-2.4	-9.5	-3.0	-4.6
Utilities	17.5	15.8	1.7	-1.7	2.8	3.4	-9.7	21.5	27.4
Construction	185.8	186.2	6.8	0.4	-5.9	-3.8	0.2	-3.1	-2.0
Manufacturing	176.8	176.4	5.8	-0.4	5.2	13.7	-0.2	3.0	8.4
Services-producing sector									
Services-producing sector	1,859.9	1,876.7	12.2	16.8	19.6	5.3	0.9	1.1	0.3
Trade	354.4	365.0	8.9	10.6	11.1	-23.1	3.0	3.1	-6.0
Transportation and warehousing	133.9	141.7	4.9	7.8	17.3	23.9	5.8	13.9	20.3
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	138.8	145.1	6.1	6.3	-6.2	-13.8	4.5	-4.1	-8.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	171.9	178.9	6.7	7.0	-1.8	-9.2	4.1	-1.0	-4.9
Business, building and other support services	101.2	96.7	4.7	-4.5	0.4	5.1	-4.4	0.4	5.6
Educational services	175.8	169.8	6.0	-6.0	-3.8	-4.0	-3.4	-2.2	-2.3
Health care and social assistance	287.8	280.9	6.9	-6.9	7.7	15.1	-2.4	2.8	5.7
Information, culture and recreation	113.8	110.9	5.4	-2.9	-10.7	9.0	-2.5	-8.8	8.8
Accommodation and food services	169.0	169.3	6.6	0.3	-6.7	1.0	0.2	-3.8	0.6
Other services	100.2	103.2	4.8	3.0	5.7	-0.1	3.0	5.8	-0.1
Public administration	113.3	115.2	4.4	1.9	6.6	1.3	1.7	6.1	1.1

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 5-1
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador									
Population	168.2	168.3	...	0.1	0.8	2.4	0.1	0.5	1.4
Labour force	116.9	116.0	0.7	-0.9	-0.3	1.2	-0.8	-0.3	1.0
Employment	109.4	108.1	0.8	-1.3	-1.4	0.2	-1.2	-1.3	0.2
Unemployment	7.5	7.9	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	5.3	14.5	14.5
Participation rate	69.5	68.9	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.8	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	64.2	0.5	-0.8	-1.2	-0.8	...	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia									
Population	350.2	350.4	...	0.2	1.3	3.4	0.1	0.4	1.0
Labour force	240.4	240.7	1.2	0.3	-4.3	-2.3	0.1	-1.8	-0.9
Employment	226.5	227.5	1.2	1.0	-0.7	0.4	0.4	-0.3	0.2
Unemployment	13.9	13.2	0.7	-0.7	-3.6	-2.7	-5.0	-21.4	-17.0
Participation rate	68.6	68.7	0.3	0.1	-1.5	-1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.5	0.3	-0.3	-1.4	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.7	64.9	0.3	0.2	-0.5	-0.5	...	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick									
Population	120.3	120.5	...	0.2	1.0	2.0	0.2	0.8	1.7
Labour force	83.0	81.6	0.7	-1.4	1.8	3.0	-1.7	2.3	3.8
Employment	78.1	76.7	0.8	-1.4	3.1	3.8	-1.8	4.2	5.2
Unemployment	4.9	4.9	0.4	0.0	-1.2	-0.8	0.0	-19.7	-14.0
Participation rate	69.0	67.7	0.6	-1.3	0.9	1.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.0	0.5	0.1	-1.6	-1.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.9	63.7	0.6	-1.2	2.1	2.2	...	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick									
Population	106.9	106.9	...	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Labour force	70.1	70.4	0.7	0.3	-1.4	0.4	0.4	-1.9	0.6
Employment	64.8	65.0	0.7	0.2	-1.9	2.7	0.3	-2.8	4.3
Unemployment	5.4	5.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	-2.3	0.0	10.2	-29.9
Participation rate	65.6	65.9	0.6	0.3	-1.3	0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	-3.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.6	60.8	0.7	0.2	-1.8	2.4	...	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec									
Population	126.3	126.3	...	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
Labour force	76.8	77.5	0.8	0.7	-1.5	-0.1	0.9	-1.9	-0.1
Employment	69.3	70.0	0.8	0.7	-3.2	-1.6	1.0	-4.4	-2.2
Unemployment	7.5	7.5	0.4	0.0	1.7	1.5	0.0	29.3	25.0
Participation rate	60.8	61.4	0.7	0.6	-1.1	0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.8	9.7	0.5	-0.1	2.4	2.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	54.9	55.4	0.7	0.5	-2.5	-1.2	...	...	...
Québec, Quebec									
Population	652.0	652.6	...	0.6	2.7	5.5	0.1	0.4	0.8
Labour force	450.2	450.0	3.5	-0.2	3.1	8.8	0.0	0.7	2.0
Employment	427.7	425.6	3.5	-2.1	-0.3	5.6	-0.5	-0.1	1.3
Unemployment	22.5	24.3	1.5	1.8	3.3	3.1	8.0	15.7	14.6
Participation rate	69.0	69.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.6	65.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	0.3	...	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec									
Population	171.3	171.5	...	0.2	1.3	2.6	0.1	0.8	1.5
Labour force	105.2	105.9	1.1	0.7	4.8	4.7	0.7	4.7	4.6
Employment	96.2	97.3	1.1	1.1	3.3	3.7	1.1	3.5	4.0
Unemployment	9.0	8.5	0.4	-0.5	1.4	0.9	-5.6	19.7	11.8
Participation rate	61.4	61.7	0.7	0.3	2.3	1.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.0	0.4	-0.6	1.0	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.2	56.7	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.3	...	...	...

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Trois-Rivières, Quebec									
Population	127.3	127.3	...	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.6
Labour force	73.1	73.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.9	1.0	1.8	4.1
Employment	67.0	67.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	3.3	0.9	1.7	5.1
Unemployment	6.1	6.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.4	1.6	3.3	-6.1
Participation rate	57.4	58.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	52.6	53.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.3	...	...	...
Montréal, Quebec									
Population	3,321.3	3,325.2	...	3.9	18.7	37.9	0.1	0.6	1.2
Labour force	2,193.5	2,191.2	8.0	-2.3	-28.6	-20.3	-0.1	-1.3	-0.9
Employment	2,018.4	2,009.8	8.1	-8.6	-32.2	-20.2	-0.4	-1.6	-1.0
Unemployment	175.0	181.4	4.8	6.4	3.7	-0.1	3.7	2.1	-0.1
Participation rate	66.0	65.9	0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-1.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.8	60.4	0.2	-0.4	-1.4	-1.4	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	1,078.4	1,079.8	...	1.4	7.4	14.9	0.1	0.7	1.4
Labour force	755.2	753.9	3.6	-1.3	10.6	15.6	-0.2	1.4	2.1
Employment	704.7	703.2	3.7	-1.5	6.2	11.5	-0.2	0.9	1.7
Unemployment	50.5	50.7	1.9	0.2	4.4	4.1	0.4	9.5	8.8
Participation rate	70.0	69.8	0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	65.1	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	268.2	268.5	...	0.3	1.7	3.4	0.1	0.6	1.3
Labour force	186.5	185.6	1.4	-0.9	2.9	5.7	-0.5	1.6	3.2
Employment	174.3	173.9	1.4	-0.4	3.9	4.5	-0.2	2.3	2.7
Unemployment	12.2	11.8	0.6	-0.4	-0.9	1.3	-3.3	-7.1	12.4
Participation rate	69.5	69.1	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	64.8	0.5	-0.2	1.1	0.9	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	810.2	811.3	...	1.1	5.7	11.4	0.1	0.7	1.4
Labour force	568.8	568.3	3.3	-0.5	7.7	10.0	-0.1	1.4	1.8
Employment	530.4	529.3	3.5	-1.1	2.3	7.0	-0.2	0.4	1.3
Unemployment	38.4	39.0	1.7	0.6	5.4	2.9	1.6	16.1	8.0
Participation rate	70.2	70.0	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.9	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.5	65.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	...	...	...
Kingston, Ontario									
Population	136.5	136.7	...	0.2	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.7	1.2
Labour force	88.7	88.6	0.8	-0.1	-0.6	2.2	-0.1	-0.7	2.5
Employment	82.6	82.8	0.8	0.2	-0.9	1.8	0.2	-1.1	2.2
Unemployment	6.1	5.7	0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.3	-6.6	5.6	5.6
Participation rate	65.0	64.8	0.6	-0.2	-0.9	0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.4	0.4	-0.5	0.3	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.5	60.6	0.6	0.1	-1.0	0.6	...	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario									
Population	103.6	103.7	...	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Labour force	65.1	65.8	1.1	0.7	4.5	3.4	1.1	7.3	5.4
Employment	57.9	59.4	1.1	1.5	1.8	3.7	2.6	3.1	6.6
Unemployment	7.2	6.4	0.5	-0.8	2.7	-0.3	-11.1	73.0	-4.5
Participation rate	62.8	63.5	1.0	0.7	4.3	3.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.1	9.7	0.8	-1.4	3.7	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.9	57.3	1.0	1.4	1.6	3.4	...	...	...

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Oshawa, Ontario									
Population	318.7	319.2	...	0.5	2.7	5.4	0.2	0.9	1.7
Labour force	216.7	218.5	1.6	1.8	5.5	4.7	0.8	2.6	2.2
Employment	200.9	202.8	1.6	1.9	4.7	4.2	0.9	2.4	2.1
Unemployment	15.8	15.7	0.8	-0.1	0.8	0.5	-0.6	5.4	3.3
Participation rate	68.0	68.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.2	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	63.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.2	...	...	...
Toronto, Ontario									
Population	5,050.9	5,059.1	...	8.2	45.3	94.1	0.2	0.9	1.9
Labour force	3,413.2	3,408.0	10.1	-5.2	-16.0	13.0	-0.2	-0.5	0.4
Employment	3,152.6	3,139.4	10.4	-13.2	-5.9	10.7	-0.4	0.2	0.3
Unemployment	260.6	268.5	6.4	7.9	-21.9	2.2	3.0	-7.5	0.8
Participation rate	67.6	67.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.9	0.2	0.3	-0.6	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.4	62.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.9	...	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario									
Population	636.5	637.2	...	0.7	3.4	6.9	0.1	0.5	1.1
Labour force	411.3	413.3	3.0	2.0	14.5	10.6	0.5	3.6	2.6
Employment	383.0	383.4	3.0	0.4	11.0	5.5	0.1	3.0	1.5
Unemployment	28.2	29.9	1.4	1.7	3.4	5.1	6.0	12.8	20.6
Participation rate	64.6	64.9	0.5	0.3	2.0	1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.2	60.2	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.2	...	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario									
Population	341.7	341.8	...	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.4
Labour force	214.4	211.8	1.8	-2.6	-0.6	-1.2	-1.2	-0.3	-0.6
Employment	197.3	195.1	1.8	-2.2	1.6	-0.3	-1.1	0.8	-0.2
Unemployment	17.1	16.8	0.9	-0.3	-2.1	-0.9	-1.8	-11.1	-5.1
Participation rate	62.7	62.0	0.5	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.0	7.9	0.4	-0.1	-1.0	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	57.1	0.5	-0.6	0.4	-0.3	...	...	...
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario									
Population	423.0	423.6	...	0.6	2.9	6.1	0.1	0.7	1.5
Labour force	300.6	302.5	2.1	1.9	-9.6	-0.1	0.6	-3.1	0.0
Employment	280.5	283.0	2.0	2.5	-9.6	2.7	0.9	-3.3	1.0
Unemployment	20.1	19.5	1.1	-0.6	0.0	-2.8	-3.0	0.0	-12.6
Participation rate	71.1	71.4	0.5	0.3	-2.8	-1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.4	0.4	-0.3	0.2	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.3	66.8	0.5	0.5	-2.8	-0.3	...	...	...
Brantford, Ontario									
Population	109.8	109.9	...	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.6
Labour force	74.0	73.6	0.8	-0.4	3.0	-0.3	-0.5	4.2	-0.4
Employment	68.7	68.7	0.8	0.0	1.8	-0.3	0.0	2.7	-0.4
Unemployment	5.3	4.9	0.4	-0.4	1.3	0.0	-7.5	36.1	0.0
Participation rate	67.4	67.0	0.8	-0.4	2.5	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	6.7	0.5	-0.5	1.6	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.6	62.5	0.8	-0.1	1.4	-0.7	...	...	...
Guelph, Ontario									
Population	118.7	118.9	...	0.2	1.0	2.0	0.2	0.8	1.7
Labour force	78.1	80.3	0.9	2.2	2.1	-0.9	2.8	2.7	-1.1
Employment	72.1	74.1	0.9	2.0	1.9	-0.8	2.8	2.6	-1.1
Unemployment	5.9	6.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	6.8	5.0	0.0
Participation rate	65.8	67.5	0.7	1.7	1.2	-2.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.7	62.3	0.8	1.6	1.1	-1.8	...	...	...

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
London, Ontario									
Population	423.1	423.5	...	0.4	2.1	4.2	0.1	0.5	1.0
Labour force	262.6	264.0	2.1	1.4	0.5	-5.9	0.5	0.2	-2.2
Employment	242.4	244.3	2.2	1.9	1.1	-1.4	0.8	0.5	-0.6
Unemployment	20.2	19.6	1.1	-0.6	-0.7	-4.5	-3.0	-3.4	-18.7
Participation rate	62.1	62.3	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-2.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.3	57.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	-0.9	...	...	...
Windsor, Ontario									
Population	270.4	270.5	...	0.1	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.6
Labour force	163.3	162.8	1.7	-0.5	-4.3	-5.8	-0.3	-2.6	-3.4
Employment	149.4	148.3	1.7	-1.1	-6.0	-4.6	-0.7	-3.9	-3.0
Unemployment	14.0	14.6	0.8	0.6	1.8	-1.1	4.3	14.1	-7.0
Participation rate	60.4	60.2	0.6	-0.2	-1.7	-2.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	9.0	0.5	0.4	1.3	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.3	54.8	0.6	-0.5	-2.4	-2.0	...	...	...
Barrie, Ontario									
Population	167.1	167.4	...	0.3	1.3	2.5	0.2	0.8	1.5
Labour force	119.3	118.5	1.4	-0.8	2.0	-3.3	-0.7	1.7	-2.7
Employment	110.7	110.8	1.3	0.1	0.4	-1.1	0.1	0.4	-1.0
Unemployment	8.7	7.7	0.7	-1.0	1.6	-2.2	-11.5	26.2	-22.2
Participation rate	71.4	70.8	0.8	-0.6	0.7	-3.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	6.5	0.5	-0.8	1.3	-1.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.2	66.2	0.8	0.0	-0.3	-1.7	...	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario									
Population	138.2	138.2	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour force	86.9	87.2	0.8	0.3	-2.0	-2.1	0.3	-2.2	-2.4
Employment	81.1	81.1	0.8	0.0	-2.0	-1.6	0.0	-2.4	-1.9
Unemployment	5.8	6.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.5	5.2	0.0	-7.6
Participation rate	62.9	63.1	0.6	0.2	-1.4	-1.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.7	58.7	0.6	0.0	-1.4	-1.1	...	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario									
Population	103.5	103.6	...	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4
Labour force	64.1	64.9	0.6	0.8	-0.7	-1.2	1.2	-1.1	-1.8
Employment	60.5	61.6	0.6	1.1	-0.2	-0.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.8
Unemployment	3.7	3.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-8.1	-10.5	-15.0
Participation rate	61.9	62.6	0.6	0.7	-0.8	-1.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.2	0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.5	59.5	0.6	1.0	-0.3	-0.7	...	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba									
Population	651.9	653.0	...	1.1	6.2	11.9	0.2	1.0	1.9
Labour force	441.4	443.4	1.3	2.0	-1.6	-4.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.9
Employment	415.3	417.5	1.4	2.2	-1.9	-2.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Unemployment	26.0	25.9	0.8	-0.1	0.2	-2.1	-0.4	0.8	-7.5
Participation rate	67.7	67.9	0.2	0.2	-0.9	-1.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.8	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.7	63.9	0.2	0.2	-0.9	-1.6	...	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan									
Population	189.6	190.1	...	0.5	2.8	5.8	0.3	1.5	3.1
Labour force	138.2	138.5	0.8	0.3	-0.9	-0.8	0.2	-0.6	-0.6
Employment	133.5	133.5	0.8	0.0	0.1	-0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.4
Unemployment	4.7	5.0	0.3	0.3	-1.0	-0.1	6.4	-16.7	-2.0
Participation rate	72.9	72.9	0.4	0.0	-1.5	-2.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.6	0.2	0.2	-0.7	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	70.4	70.2	0.4	-0.2	-1.0	-2.6	...	...	...

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan									
Population	243.3	244.2	...	0.9	4.8	10.2	0.4	2.0	4.4
Labour force	174.2	174.7	1.0	0.5	2.6	5.9	0.3	1.5	3.5
Employment	167.0	168.1	1.0	1.1	3.2	5.9	0.7	1.9	3.6
Unemployment	7.3	6.6	0.5	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	-9.6	-8.3	0.0
Participation rate	71.6	71.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	3.8	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	68.6	68.8	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	...	...	...
Calgary, Alberta									
Population	1,131.2	1,135.9	...	4.7	21.5	45.0	0.4	1.9	4.1
Labour force	834.9	837.9	3.5	3.0	8.1	33.0	0.4	1.0	4.1
Employment	789.7	792.7	3.8	3.0	2.1	28.1	0.4	0.3	3.7
Unemployment	45.2	45.1	2.0	-0.1	5.9	4.8	-0.2	15.1	11.9
Participation rate	73.8	73.8	0.3	0.0	-0.7	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.8	69.8	0.3	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	...	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta									
Population	1,058.3	1,062.4	...	4.1	18.5	39.6	0.4	1.8	3.9
Labour force	785.2	787.5	3.7	2.3	19.5	38.9	0.3	2.5	5.2
Employment	744.5	744.3	4.0	-0.2	18.6	31.0	0.0	2.6	4.3
Unemployment	40.7	43.2	2.0	2.5	0.9	7.9	6.1	2.1	22.4
Participation rate	74.2	74.1	0.4	-0.1	0.5	0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	70.3	70.1	0.4	-0.2	0.6	0.4	...	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia									
Population	152.7	152.9	...	0.2	1.0	2.0	0.1	0.7	1.3
Labour force	91.1	94.4	1.9	3.3	-3.7	-0.4	3.6	-3.8	-0.4
Employment	86.8	89.4	1.8	2.6	-1.8	1.9	3.0	-2.0	2.2
Unemployment	4.3	4.9	0.8	0.6	-2.0	-2.3	14.0	-29.0	-31.9
Participation rate	59.7	61.7	1.3	2.0	-2.9	-1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.2	0.8	0.5	-1.8	-2.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.8	58.5	1.2	1.7	-1.5	0.5	...	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia									
Population	148.8	149.0	...	0.2	1.1	2.1	0.1	0.7	1.4
Labour force	100.6	99.7	0.9	-0.9	-2.5	-2.1	-0.9	-2.4	-2.1
Employment	93.1	92.1	0.9	-1.0	-2.0	-1.2	-1.1	-2.1	-1.3
Unemployment	7.5	7.6	0.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.9	1.3	-6.2	-10.6
Participation rate	67.6	66.9	0.6	-0.7	-2.2	-2.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.6	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.6	61.8	0.6	-0.8	-1.8	-1.7	...	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia									
Population	2,129.1	2,133.6	...	4.5	21.4	41.2	0.2	1.0	2.0
Labour force	1,375.8	1,378.6	5.2	2.8	12.0	18.4	0.2	0.9	1.4
Employment	1,299.8	1,301.9	5.4	2.1	22.5	29.9	0.2	1.8	2.4
Unemployment	76.1	76.7	3.1	0.6	-10.5	-11.6	0.8	-12.0	-13.1
Participation rate	64.6	64.6	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	0.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	61.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	...	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia									
Population	306.5	306.8	...	0.3	1.3	2.5	0.1	0.4	0.8
Labour force	189.6	191.3	1.6	1.7	0.7	-2.7	0.9	0.4	-1.4
Employment	179.8	181.3	1.6	1.5	-0.8	-2.2	0.8	-0.4	-1.2
Unemployment	9.8	10.0	0.7	0.2	1.5	-0.5	2.0	17.6	-4.8
Participation rate	61.9	62.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	-1.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.7	59.1	0.5	0.4	-0.5	-1.2	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates in this table are based on 2006 census boundaries. Related CANSIM Table 282-0116. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 5-2
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — Monthly

	May 2014	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Montréal, Quebec									
Population	3,325.0	3,329.2	...	4.2	19.9	38.6	0.1	0.6	1.2
Labour force	2,184.7	2,198.4	16.3	13.7	-23.9	-20.3	0.6	-1.1	-0.9
Employment	2,002.6	2,004.7	16.3	2.1	-29.5	-32.4	0.1	-1.5	-1.6
Unemployment	182.1	193.7	11.4	11.6	5.6	12.1	6.4	3.0	6.7
Participation rate	65.7	66.0	0.5	0.3	-1.2	-1.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.2	60.2	0.5	0.0	-1.3	-1.7	...	...	...
Toronto, Ontario									
Population	5,058.3	5,066.7	...	8.4	45.8	93.8	0.2	0.9	1.9
Labour force	3,413.7	3,388.4	21.5	-25.3	-45.2	-21.3	-0.7	-1.3	-0.6
Employment	3,147.0	3,106.1	21.0	-40.9	-26.4	-35.0	-1.3	-0.8	-1.1
Unemployment	266.7	282.3	15.2	15.6	-18.8	13.7	5.8	-6.2	5.1
Participation rate	67.5	66.9	0.4	-0.6	-1.5	-1.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.3	0.4	0.5	-0.5	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.2	61.3	0.4	-0.9	-1.1	-1.9	...	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia									
Population	2,133.1	2,138.0	...	4.9	22.9	42.3	0.2	1.1	2.0
Labour force	1,380.3	1,385.4	11.0	5.1	1.9	27.1	0.4	0.1	2.0
Employment	1,299.5	1,306.5	11.0	7.0	10.3	36.7	0.5	0.8	2.9
Unemployment	80.8	78.9	7.4	-1.9	-8.4	-9.6	-2.4	-9.6	-10.8
Participation rate	64.7	64.8	0.5	0.1	-0.6	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.7	0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.9	61.1	0.5	0.2	-0.2	0.5	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates in this table are based on 2006 census boundaries. Related CANSIM Table 282-0117. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 6-1

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region, ¹ unadjusted for seasonality, 3 month moving average ending in June 2013 and June 2014

	Population	Labour force			Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
		Labour force	Employment	Unemployment			
in thousands							
Canada ²							
2013	28,621.6	19,197.8	17,839.5	1,358.3	67.1	7.1	62.3
2014	28,999.4	19,307.6	17,948.5	1,359.1	66.6	7.0	61.9
Newfoundland and Labrador							
2013	429.5	266.8	236.3	30.5	62.1	11.4	55.0
2014	428.1	260.1	228.4	31.7	60.8	12.2	53.4
<i>Avalon Peninsula [1010]</i>							
2013	224.3	148.2	136.6	11.6	66.1	7.8	60.9
2014	225.4	146.5	133.9	12.6	65.0	8.6	59.4
<i>South Coast-Burin Peninsula [1020]</i>							
2013	29.8	17.1	14.0	3.1	57.4	18.1	47.0
2014	29.2	15.1	12.3	2.8	51.7	18.5	42.1
<i>West Coast-Northern Peninsula-Labrador [1030]</i>							
2013	85.8	51.9	44.8	7.0	60.5	13.5	52.2
2014	85.1	49.7	42.5	7.2	58.4	14.5	49.9
<i>Notre Dame-Central Bonavista Bay [1040]</i>							
2013	89.6	49.6	40.8	8.8	55.4	17.7	45.5
2014	88.5	48.8	39.7	9.1	55.1	18.6	44.9
Prince Edward Island							
2013	120.7	85.0	75.9	9.1	70.4	10.7	62.9
2014	121.5	84.6	75.5	9.0	69.6	10.6	62.1
Nova Scotia							
2013	781.2	505.8	460.9	44.9	64.7	8.9	59.0
2014	780.6	495.7	452.0	43.8	63.5	8.8	57.9
<i>Cape Breton [1210]</i>							
2013	109.8	65.2	57.0	8.3	59.4	12.7	51.9
2014	108.3	60.5	51.5	9.0	55.9	14.9	47.6
<i>North Shore [1220]</i>							
2013	128.7	77.8	70.0	7.8	60.5	10.0	54.4
2014	127.9	77.8	69.3	8.5	60.8	10.9	54.2
<i>Annapolis Valley [1230]</i>							
2013	99.3	61.6	56.1	5.5	62.0	8.9	56.5
2014	98.8	61.1	55.0	6.1	61.8	10.0	55.7
<i>Southern [1240]</i>							
2013	96.3	57.1	50.4	6.7	59.3	11.7	52.3
2014	95.3	54.6	48.0	6.6	57.3	12.1	50.4
<i>Halifax [1250]</i>							
2013	347.0	244.1	227.4	16.7	70.3	6.8	65.5
2014	350.4	241.7	228.2	13.5	69.0	5.6	65.1
New Brunswick							
2013	619.8	395.7	352.9	42.8	63.8	10.8	56.9
2014	620.2	396.0	355.1	41.0	63.9	10.4	57.3
<i>Campbellton-Miramichi [1310]</i>							
2013	126.3	76.1	62.9	13.2	60.3	17.3	49.8
2014	124.8	71.2	58.4	12.8	57.1	18.0	46.8
<i>Moncton-Richibucto [1320]</i>							
2013	174.6	114.9	104.9	10.0	65.8	8.7	60.1
2014	176.0	119.7	110.7	9.0	68.0	7.5	62.9
<i>Saint John-St. Stephen [1330]</i>							
2013	144.5	93.3	82.9	10.4	64.6	11.1	57.4
2014	144.4	94.4	86.7	7.8	65.4	8.3	60.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 6-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region, ¹ unadjusted for seasonality, 3 month moving average ending in June 2013 and June 2014

	Population	Labour force			Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
		Labour force	Employment	Unemployment			
in thousands							
Fredericton-Oromocto [1340]							
2013	110.8	70.2	65.6	4.6	63.4	6.6	59.2
2014	111.9	70.2	62.6	7.6	62.7	10.8	55.9
Edmundston-Woodstock [1350]							
2013	63.6	41.2	36.5	4.6	64.8	11.2	57.4
2014	63.0	40.4	36.6	3.8	64.1	9.4	58.1
Quebec							
2013	6,684.9	4,405.6	4,065.5	340.1	65.9	7.7	60.8
2014	6,735.9	4,393.9	4,049.4	344.6	65.2	7.8	60.1
Gaspésie-Îles-de-la-Madeleine [2410]							
2013	78.3	44.2	36.7	7.5	56.4	17.0	46.9
2014	77.8	46.3	38.7	7.6	59.5	16.4	49.7
Bas-Saint-Laurent [2415]							
2013	165.9	100.1	91.0	9.1	60.3	9.1	54.9
2014	164.9	93.7	85.9	7.8	56.8	8.3	52.1
Capitale-Nationale [2420]							
2013	598.2	406.8	384.3	22.5	68.0	5.5	64.2
2014	603.0	409.0	385.5	23.5	67.8	5.7	63.9
Chaudière-Appalaches [2425]							
2013	336.7	225.7	211.4	14.3	67.0	6.3	62.8
2014	337.2	231.6	217.9	13.7	68.7	5.9	64.6
Estrie [2430]							
2013	262.4	165.1	154.9	10.2	62.9	6.2	59.0
2014	264.6	165.1	152.1	13.0	62.4	7.9	57.5
Centre-du-Québec [2433]							
2013	193.1	124.3	114.7	9.6	64.4	7.7	59.4
2014	194.0	121.6	113.9	7.7	62.7	6.3	58.7
Montérégie [2435]							
2013	1,213.7	825.8	773.5	52.3	68.0	6.3	63.7
2014	1,223.5	840.0	783.3	56.7	68.7	6.8	64.0
Montréal [2440]							
2013	1,644.7	1,082.2	976.7	105.5	65.8	9.7	59.4
2014	1,661.8	1,064.7	959.7	105.0	64.1	9.9	57.8
Laval [2445]							
2013	343.5	237.5	222.0	15.6	69.1	6.6	64.6
2014	348.2	245.1	224.9	20.3	70.4	8.3	64.6
Lanaudière [2450]							
2013	402.0	269.5	247.3	22.2	67.0	8.2	61.5
2014	406.4	263.1	245.0	18.1	64.7	6.9	60.3
Laurentides [2455]							
2013	476.2	328.7	307.7	21.0	69.0	6.4	64.6
2014	481.6	310.8	291.7	19.1	64.5	6.1	60.6
Outaouais [2460]							
2013	314.0	204.3	191.5	12.8	65.1	6.3	61.0
2014	317.8	207.3	193.6	13.6	65.2	6.6	60.9
Abitibi-Témiscamingue [2465]							
2013	118.0	79.2	72.4	6.8	67.1	8.6	61.4
2014	118.0	79.4	73.7	5.8	67.3	7.3	62.5
Mauricie [2470]							
2013	222.2	117.8	105.4	12.5	53.0	10.6	47.4
2014	221.9	128.2	115.7	12.5	57.8	9.8	52.1

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 6-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region, ¹ unadjusted for seasonality, 3 month moving average ending in June 2013 and June 2014

	Population	Labour force			Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
		Labour force	Employment	Unemployment			
in thousands							
Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean [2475]							
2013	225.0	137.0	123.7	13.3	60.9	9.7	55.0
2014	224.3	137.6	122.8	14.8	61.3	10.8	54.7
Côte-Nord and Nord-du-Québec [2480, 2490]							
2013	90.9	57.3	52.4	4.9	63.0	8.6	57.6
2014	91.0	50.3	45.0	5.2	55.3	10.3	49.5
Ontario							
2013	11,185.1	7,486.3	6,923.8	562.5	66.9	7.5	61.9
2014	11,324.4	7,536.6	6,969.0	567.6	66.6	7.5	61.5
Ottawa [3510]							
2013	1,073.4	731.6	685.2	46.5	68.2	6.4	63.8
2014	1,085.4	748.5	697.9	50.6	69.0	6.8	64.3
Kingston-Pembroke [3515]							
2013	372.9	228.9	214.2	14.8	61.4	6.5	57.4
2014	374.6	234.6	212.0	22.6	62.6	9.6	56.6
Muskoka-Kawarthas [3520]							
2013	321.1	187.9	171.4	16.5	58.5	8.8	53.4
2014	322.5	200.6	187.5	13.1	62.2	6.5	58.1
Toronto [3530]							
2013	5,224.5	3,580.1	3,293.3	286.8	68.5	8.0	63.0
2014	5,319.4	3,604.0	3,308.7	295.3	67.8	8.2	62.2
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie [3540]							
2013	1,062.7	761.9	707.5	54.4	71.7	7.1	66.6
2014	1,078.1	760.9	714.4	46.5	70.6	6.1	66.3
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula [3550]							
2013	1,187.3	764.4	713.7	50.6	64.4	6.6	60.1
2014	1,197.0	771.9	716.5	55.4	64.5	7.2	59.9
London [3560]							
2013	548.6	362.5	332.5	30.1	66.1	8.3	60.6
2014	553.6	355.2	330.4	24.8	64.2	7.0	59.7
Windsor-Sarnia [3570]							
2013	518.7	320.7	292.4	28.3	61.8	8.8	56.4
2014	519.3	321.7	295.1	26.7	61.9	8.3	56.8
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula [3580]							
2013	245.6	159.6	152.2	7.4	65.0	4.6	62.0
2014	245.6	159.5	152.4	7.1	64.9	4.5	62.1
Northeast [3590]							
2013	457.3	277.8	257.8	20.0	60.7	7.2	56.4
2014	456.0	274.5	254.8	19.7	60.2	7.2	55.9
Northwest [3595]							
2013	172.9	110.7	103.5	7.2	64.0	6.5	59.9
2014	173.0	105.1	99.2	5.9	60.8	5.6	57.3
Manitoba							
2013	972.0	672.4	637.3	35.1	69.2	5.2	65.6
2014	984.7	670.0	634.3	35.7	68.0	5.3	64.4
Southeast [4610]							
2013	85.2	60.2	57.9	2.3	70.7	3.8	68.0
2014	86.5	58.6	56.2	2.4	67.7	4.1	65.0
South Central [4620]							
2013	48.8	33.1	32.4	0.7	67.8	2.1	66.4
2014	49.6	33.3	32.2	1.2	67.1	3.6	64.9

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 6-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region, ¹ unadjusted for seasonality, 3 month moving average ending in June 2013 and June 2014

	Population	Labour force			Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
		Labour force	Employment	Unemployment			
in thousands							
Southwest [4630]							
2013	84.2	57.8	56.1	1.7	68.6	2.9	66.6
2014	84.5	57.3	54.9	2.3	67.8	4.0	65.0
North Central [4640]							
2013	36.9	25.8	25.1	0.7	69.9	2.7	68.0
2014	37.2	25.4	24.0	1.4	68.3	5.5	64.5
Winnipeg [4650]							
2013	585.0	409.3	383.8	25.5	70.0	6.2	65.6
2014	595.2	405.3	381.7	23.6	68.1	5.8	64.1
Interlake [4660]							
2013	73.6	48.2	46.1	2.0	65.5	4.1	62.6
2014	74.2	52.8	50.4	2.4	71.2	4.5	67.9
Parklands and North [4670, 4680]							
2013	58.3	38.0	35.8	2.2	65.2	5.8	61.4
2014	57.4	37.2	34.9	2.3	64.8	6.2	60.8
Saskatchewan							
2013	823.4	582.8	559.2	23.6	70.8	4.0	67.9
2014	841.1	589.9	569.1	20.8	70.1	3.5	67.7
Regina-Moose Mountain [4710]							
2013	246.4	182.6	176.5	6.0	74.1	3.3	71.6
2014	252.7	184.2	178.4	5.8	72.9	3.1	70.6
Swift Current-Moose Jaw [4720]							
2013	81.3	54.5	52.6	1.8	67.0	3.3	64.7
2014	81.6	53.9	52.4	1.4	66.1	2.6	64.2
Saskatoon-Biggar [4730]							
2013	278.0	200.3	192.2	8.1	72.1	4.0	69.1
2014	287.7	207.0	199.9	7.1	71.9	3.4	69.5
Yorkton-Melville [4740]							
2013	62.4	41.0	38.8	2.2	65.7	5.4	62.2
2014	62.3	40.4	38.7	1.7	64.8	4.2	62.1
Prince Albert and Northern [4750, 4760]							
2013	155.3	104.4	99.0	5.4	67.2	5.2	63.7
2014	156.8	104.4	99.7	4.7	66.6	4.5	63.6
Alberta							
2013	3,156.6	2,315.3	2,204.8	110.5	73.3	4.8	69.8
2014	3,266.4	2,398.2	2,281.0	117.2	73.4	4.9	69.8
Lethbridge-Medicine Hat [4810]							
2013	226.6	150.6	141.6	9.0	66.5	6.0	62.5
2014	231.3	145.7	138.8	6.8	63.0	4.7	60.0
Camrose-Drumheller [4820]							
2013	159.4	114.6	110.7	3.8	71.9	3.3	69.4
2014	162.2	110.1	106.0	4.0	67.9	3.6	65.4
Calgary [4830]							
2013	1,173.0	870.3	827.1	43.2	74.2	5.0	70.5
2014	1,219.9	906.1	857.2	49.0	74.3	5.4	70.3
Banff-Jasper-Rocky Mountain House [4840]							
2013	73.7	55.3	53.1	2.2	75.0	4.0	72.0
2014	76.1	58.5	57.1	x	76.9	x	75.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 6-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region, ¹ unadjusted for seasonality, 3 month moving average ending in June 2013 and June 2014

	Population	Labour force			Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
		Labour force	Employment	Unemployment			
in thousands							
Red Deer [4850]							
2013	161.1	123.2	115.9	7.2	76.5	5.8	71.9
2014	165.8	126.1	122.8	3.2	76.1	2.5	74.1
Edmonton [4860]							
2013	1,058.8	768.3	732.6	35.7	72.6	4.6	69.2
2014	1,098.3	815.4	771.7	43.7	74.2	5.4	70.3
Athabasca-Grande Prairie-Peace River [4870]							
2013	194.9	146.2	140.6	5.6	75.0	3.8	72.1
2014	198.6	145.4	140.1	5.3	73.2	3.6	70.5
Wood Buffalo-Cold Lake [4880]							
2013	109.1	86.9	83.1	3.8	79.7	4.4	76.2
2014	114.0	91.0	87.3	3.7	79.8	4.1	76.6
British Columbia							
2013	3,848.4	2,482.3	2,323.0	159.2	64.5	6.4	60.4
2014	3,896.6	2,482.7	2,334.9	147.8	63.7	6.0	59.9
Vancouver Island and Coast [5910]							
2013	660.6	403.7	378.9	24.8	61.1	6.1	57.4
2014	664.6	384.7	360.8	23.9	57.9	6.2	54.3
Lower Mainland-Southwest [5920]							
2013	2,384.2	1,563.2	1,460.2	103.0	65.6	6.6	61.2
2014	2,429.3	1,584.3	1,493.8	90.4	65.2	5.7	61.5
Thompson-Okanagan [5930]							
2013	434.0	264.2	247.0	17.2	60.9	6.5	56.9
2014	434.9	270.1	253.5	16.6	62.1	6.1	58.3
Kootenay [5940]							
2013	126.3	83.4	78.4	5.1	66.0	6.1	62.1
2014	125.9	74.2	69.3	4.9	58.9	6.6	55.0
Cariboo [5950]							
2013	125.9	85.5	81.2	4.3	67.9	5.0	64.5
2014	125.2	90.9	85.3	5.6	72.6	6.2	68.1
North Coast and Nechako [5960, 5970]							
2013	65.1	43.3	40.4	2.9	66.5	6.7	62.1
2014	64.1	40.2	36.3	3.9	62.7	9.7	56.6
Northeast [5980]							
2013	52.2	39.0	37.1	1.9	74.7	4.9	71.1
2014	52.8	38.3	35.9	2.4	72.5	6.3	68.0

1. For geographic descriptions of economic regions, refer to the Guide to the Labour Force Survey (catalogue number 71-543-GIE).

2. Estimates for Canada are a sum of the provincial totals and exclude estimates from Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

Note(s): Related CANSIM table 282-0054.

Table 6-2
Labour force characteristics by territories, unadjusted for seasonality, 3 month moving average ending in June 2013 and June 2014

	Population	Labour force			Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
		Labour force	Employment	Unemployment			
		in thousands			percent		
Yukon ¹							
2013	27.6	20.7	19.6	1.1	75.0	5.3	71.0
2014	27.5	20.9	20.0	0.9	76.0	4.3	72.7
Northwest Territories ²							
2013	32.0	24.8	23.0	1.8	77.5	7.3	71.9
2014	31.8	23.9	21.5	2.3	75.2	9.6	67.6
Nunavut ³							
2013	21.5	14.4	12.4	2.0	66.9	13.7	57.7
2014	22.7	14.0	12.1	1.9	61.8	13.6	53.4

1. Since 1992, the Labour force survey (LFS) has been conducted in the Yukon, using an alternative methodology that accommodates some of the operational difficulties inherent to remote locales. These estimates are not included in the national totals. In 1995, the LFS in the Yukon underwent a sample redesign. One result of the redesign was that the covered population increased from 85% to 92%, which is reflected by the sharp increase in the three month moving averages estimates of January, February and March of 1995 for all the level estimates. Users are therefore warned to be cautious when comparing estimates before January 1995 to estimates for January 1995 and forward.
2. Since 2001, the Labour force survey (LFS) has been administered in the Northwest Territories, using an alternative methodology that accommodates some of the operational difficulties inherent to remote locales. These estimates are not included in national totals.
3. Since 2004, the Labour force survey (LFS) has been administered in Nunavut, using an alternative methodology that accommodates some of the operational difficulties inherent to remote locales. These estimates are 3-month moving averages and are not included in national totals. From January 2004 to December 2007, estimates represent about 70% of all Nunavut residents aged 15 and over. Starting in January 2008, coverage was extended to 92%, so that by March 2008, the 3-month moving average is completely based on the extended coverage. Because of the large difference in coverage, users are recommended not to compare estimates prior to January 2008 with data afterwards. The January and February 2008 3-month moving average estimates are based on a mix of both coverages, since the extended coverage was introduced in January 2008. Estimates from January 2004 to December 2007 are based on the 10 largest communities in Nunavut: Iqaluit, Rankin Inlet, Cambridge Bay, Kugluktuk, Baker Lake, Arviat, Pond Inlet, Cape Dorset, Pangnirtung, Igloolik. Estimates from March 2008 to present cover the above communities as well as: Taloyoak, Gjoa Haven, Kugaaruk, Coral Harbour, Repulse Bay, Qikiqtarjuaq, Arctic Bay, Hall Beach, Clyde River.

Note(s): Related CANSIM table 282-0100.

Table 7
Average usual hours and wages of employees by selected characteristics, Canada, unadjusted for seasonality

	Employees				Full-time			Part-time		
	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Average hourly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages
	thousands		current dollars		thousands		current dollars	thousands		current dollars
June 2014										
15 years and over	15,490.3	35.6	901.04	24.47	12,837.7	39.3	1,021.32	2,652.6	18.0	318.91
15 to 24 years	2,578.2	29.4	449.07	14.40	1,510.0	38.6	625.55	1,068.2	16.3	199.62
25 years and over	12,912.1	36.9	991.29	26.49	11,327.7	39.4	1,074.08	1,584.3	19.2	399.35
Men	7,821.5	38.2	1,022.74	26.19	7,046.6	40.5	1,104.29	774.9	17.1	281.16
Women	7,668.8	33.1	776.92	22.73	5,791.2	37.8	920.37	1,877.6	18.4	334.50
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,727.9	36.0	1,028.75	28.26	4,093.3	38.5	1,115.23	634.6	19.6	470.95
No union coverage	10,762.4	35.5	844.94	22.81	8,744.5	39.6	977.37	2,017.9	17.5	271.10
Job permanency										
Permanent	13,205.4	36.3	947.51	25.40	11,315.2	39.3	1,048.94	1,890.2	18.8	340.37
Temporary	2,284.9	31.6	632.46	19.15	1,522.6	39.4	816.10	762.4	16.1	265.72
Occupation										
Management	916.5	39.6	1,588.96	40.24	898.0	40.0	1,611.07	18.5	18.3	518.39
Business, finance and administrative	2,822.2	35.6	847.23	23.37	2,441.8	38.3	923.85	380.4	18.7	355.39
Natural and applied sciences	1,260.9	38.7	1,326.63	34.25	1,224.9	39.3	1,348.73	36.0	18.2	575.86
Health	1,087.7	33.6	943.54	27.88	839.4	37.4	1,058.83	248.3	20.5	553.72
Social science, education, government service and religion	1,539.0	34.5	1,074.65	30.95	1,280.2	37.8	1,189.46	258.9	17.9	506.91
Art, culture, recreation and sport	380.9	31.3	773.40	23.39	269.1	38.2	979.28	111.8	14.9	277.97
Sales and service	4,019.3	31.0	540.88	16.38	2,599.6	38.4	710.28	1,419.7	17.6	230.69
Trades, transport and equipment operators	2,290.9	40.6	997.87	24.35	2,167.1	41.8	1,036.22	123.8	19.1	326.76
Occupations unique to primary industry	369.3	41.8	908.75	21.13	339.4	44.1	969.53	29.8	15.5	216.67
Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	803.5	39.4	829.95	20.87	778.2	40.1	848.97	25.3	18.6	244.14
June 2013										
15 years and over	15,367.5	35.5	882.66	24.01	12,695.1	39.3	1,004.11	2,672.5	17.8	305.73
15 to 24 years	2,581.9	28.8	426.32	13.95	1,474.7	38.4	601.71	1,107.2	16.0	192.73
25 years and over	12,785.6	36.9	974.81	26.05	11,220.4	39.4	1,057.00	1,565.3	19.0	385.66
Men	7,779.9	37.9	1,001.76	25.76	6,952.1	40.4	1,088.38	827.8	17.1	274.33
Women	7,587.6	33.1	760.53	22.22	5,742.9	37.9	902.09	1,844.6	18.1	319.82
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,808.8	35.9	1,005.85	27.65	4,151.9	38.5	1,094.71	657.0	19.4	444.25
No union coverage	10,558.7	35.4	826.55	22.36	8,543.2	39.6	960.07	2,015.5	17.2	260.58
Job permanency										
Permanent	13,074.2	36.3	930.58	24.93	11,199.8	39.2	1,031.84	1,874.5	18.6	325.55
Temporary	2,293.3	31.2	609.46	18.78	1,495.3	39.5	796.41	798.0	15.9	259.16
Occupation										
Management	944.9	39.9	1,547.79	38.76	924.2	40.4	1,572.38	20.7	18.0	449.83
Business, finance and administrative	2,838.3	35.6	830.36	22.88	2,456.0	38.3	908.56	382.2	18.3	327.81
Natural and applied sciences	1,213.3	38.6	1,279.68	33.15	1,174.0	39.3	1,303.50	39.3	18.6	567.64
Health	1,030.5	33.8	946.31	27.89	792.2	37.9	1,066.79	238.3	20.1	545.77
Social science, education, government service and religion	1,555.0	34.4	1,080.87	30.98	1,285.1	37.8	1,205.78	269.8	18.2	486.00
Art, culture, recreation and sport	383.4	31.1	766.83	23.41	276.6	38.0	966.91	106.8	13.4	248.65
Sales and service	3,983.5	31.1	534.24	16.12	2,591.7	38.4	701.11	1,391.8	17.5	223.51
Trades, transport and equipment operators	2,255.2	39.9	959.86	23.73	2,106.9	41.4	1,007.13	148.4	18.1	288.56
Occupations unique to primary industry	363.0	41.3	878.12	20.91	322.3	44.7	960.91	40.7	14.1	222.33
Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	800.4	39.1	788.03	19.99	765.9	40.1	811.19	34.5	18.1	273.92

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0023, 282-0069, 282-0073.

Table 8
Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance Program, ¹ seasonally adjusted, 3 month moving average

Region	Effective from July 13, 2014 to August 9, 2014
	percent
Newfoundland and Labrador	
01. St. John's	6.7
02. Newfoundland and Labrador	17.3
Prince Edward Island	
03. Prince Edward Island	11.4
Nova Scotia	
04. Eastern Nova Scotia	15.1
05. Western Nova Scotia	11.3
06. Halifax	5.4
New Brunswick	
07. Fredericton-Moncton-Saint John	7.4
08. Madawaska-Charlotte	10.5
09. Restigouche-Albert	16.7
Quebec	
10. Gaspésie-Îles-de-la-Madeleine	16.9
11. Québec	5.5
12. Trois-Rivières	8.4
13. South Central Quebec	5.5
14. Sherbrooke	6.9
15. Montérégie	7.8
16. Montréal	8.5
17. Central Quebec	8.1
18. Northwestern Quebec	9.1
19. Bas-Saint-Laurent-Côte-Nord	10.6
20. Gatineau	6.4
21. Saguenay	9.7
Ontario	
22. Ottawa	6.8
23. Eastern Ontario	7.3
24. Kingston	6.5
25. Central Ontario	7.7
26. Oshawa	7.3
27. Toronto	7.8
28. Hamilton	7.2
29. St. Catharines	7.9
30. London	7.6
31. Niagara	8.1
32. Windsor	9.3
33. Kitchener	6.4
34. Huron	7.9
35. South Central Ontario	5.8
36. Sudbury	6.7
37. Thunder Bay	5.4
38. Northern Ontario	11.5
Manitoba	
39. Winnipeg	5.8
40. Southern Manitoba	6.3
41. Northern Manitoba	31.8
Saskatchewan	
42. Regina	3.6
43. Saskatoon	3.8
44. Southern Saskatchewan	6.1
45. Northern Saskatchewan	16.6
Alberta	
46. Calgary	5.5
47. Edmonton	5.6
48. Northern Alberta	7.5
49. Southern Alberta	4.7

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 8 – continued

Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance Program, ¹ seasonally adjusted, 3 month moving average

Region	Effective from July 13, 2014 to August 9, 2014
	percent
British Columbia	
50. Southern Interior British Columbia	7.8
51. Abbotsford	7.7
52. Vancouver	5.6
53. Victoria	6.0
54. Southern Coastal British Columbia	8.3
55. Northern British Columbia	11.5
Territories	
56. Yukon ²	25.0
57. Northwest Territories ²	25.0
58. Nunavut ²	25.0

1. The boundaries of these regions are determined by Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC). For geographic descriptions and maps of employment insurance regions, see the ESDC website: <http://srv129.services.gc.ca/eiregions/en/geocont.aspx>.

2. This rate is provided by Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC).

Note(s): All geographic regions are based on the 1996 Census boundaries.

Table 9-1
Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 (unadjusted) by detailed age groups

	June 2012	June 2013	June 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from		Percent change from	
					last year	two years ago	last year	two years ago
in thousands								
Students 15 to 24 years²								
Population	2,419.7	2,371.9	2,352.1	30.5	-19.8	-67.6	-0.8	-2.8
Labour force	1,351.6	1,333.7	1,334.1	31.6	0.4	-17.5	0.0	-1.3
Employment	1,116.1	1,126.3	1,111.5	29.5	-14.8	-4.6	-1.3	-0.4
Full-time employment	405.8	376.4	396.7	20.7	20.3	-9.1	5.4	-2.2
Part-time employment	710.4	749.9	714.8	23.4	-35.1	4.4	-4.7	0.6
Unemployment	235.4	207.4	222.7	15.3	15.3	-12.7	7.4	-5.4
Participation rate	55.9	56.2	56.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	17.4	15.6	16.7	1.0	1.1	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	46.1	47.5	47.3	1.0	-0.2	1.2	...	...
Part-time rate	63.7	66.6	64.3	1.4	-2.3	0.7	...	...
Students 15 to 16 years²								
Population	763.1	745.5	729.4	5.0	-16.1	-33.7	-2.2	-4.4
Labour force	241.7	221.2	225.8	11.7	4.6	-15.9	2.1	-6.6
Employment	174.5	164.1	159.2	10.3	-4.9	-15.3	-3.0	-8.8
Full-time employment	8.5	7.3	12.5	4.1	5.2	4.0	71.2	47.1
Part-time employment	166.0	156.9	146.7	9.7	-10.2	-19.3	-6.5	-11.6
Unemployment	67.2	57.0	66.7	7.7	9.7	-0.5	17.0	-0.7
Participation rate	31.7	29.7	31.0	1.5	1.3	-0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	27.8	25.8	29.5	2.6	3.7	1.7	...	...
Employment rate	22.9	22.0	21.8	1.4	-0.2	-1.1	...	...
Part-time rate	95.1	95.6	92.1	1.9	-3.5	-3.0	...	...
Students 17 to 19 years²								
Population	896.7	895.1	876.4	16.1	-18.7	-20.3	-2.1	-2.3
Labour force	557.6	550.7	536.8	17.5	-13.9	-20.8	-2.5	-3.7
Employment	461.1	464.5	449.5	16.8	-15.0	-11.6	-3.2	-2.5
Full-time employment	116.1	113.2	130.2	11.1	17.0	14.1	15.0	12.1
Part-time employment	345.0	351.3	319.3	14.8	-32.0	-25.7	-9.1	-7.4
Unemployment	96.4	86.2	87.3	10.0	1.1	-9.1	1.3	-9.4
Participation rate	62.2	61.5	61.3	1.6	-0.2	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	17.3	15.7	16.3	1.6	0.6	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	51.4	51.9	51.3	1.6	-0.6	-0.1	...	...
Part-time rate	74.8	75.6	71.0	2.0	-4.6	-3.8	...	...
Students 20 to 24 years²								
Population	759.9	731.3	746.4	24.8	15.1	-13.5	2.1	-1.8
Labour force	552.3	561.9	571.5	22.5	9.6	19.2	1.7	3.5
Employment	480.5	497.6	502.8	21.2	5.2	22.3	1.0	4.6
Full-time employment	281.1	255.9	254.0	16.4	-1.9	-27.1	-0.7	-9.6
Part-time employment	199.4	241.7	248.7	15.1	7.0	49.3	2.9	24.7
Unemployment	71.8	64.2	68.7	8.5	4.5	-3.1	7.0	-4.3
Participation rate	72.7	76.8	76.6	1.8	-0.2	3.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.0	11.4	12.0	1.5	0.6	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	63.2	68.0	67.4	1.9	-0.6	4.2	...	...
Part-time rate	41.5	48.6	49.5	2.4	0.9	8.0	...	...
Other persons aged 15 to 24³								
Population	2,037.8	2,078.5	2,071.6	30.5	-6.9	33.8	-0.3	1.7
Labour force	1,704.4	1,749.1	1,740.8	30.0	-8.3	36.4	-0.5	2.1
Employment	1,504.5	1,547.4	1,546.9	29.0	-0.5	42.4	0.0	2.8
Full-time employment	1,120.7	1,149.7	1,150.6	27.5	0.9	29.9	0.1	2.7
Part-time employment	383.8	397.9	396.2	18.3	-1.7	12.4	-0.4	3.2
Unemployment	199.9	201.7	194.0	14.1	-7.7	-5.9	-3.8	-3.0
Participation rate	83.6	84.2	84.0	0.8	-0.1	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.7	11.5	11.1	0.8	-0.4	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	73.8	74.4	74.7	1.0	0.2	0.8	...	...
Part-time rate	25.5	25.7	25.6	1.1	-0.1	0.1	...	...

1. Average standard error of change over the year (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Students are persons aged 15 to 24 who attended school full-time in March and who are planning to return to school in the fall.

3. Other persons are all other youths aged 15 to 24 who are not included in the student population.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Table 282-0006.

Table 9-2
Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 (unadjusted) by province

	Population	Labour force					Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
		Labour force	Employment	Full-time employment	Part-time employment	Unemployment			
in thousands									
Students¹									
Newfoundland and Labrador									
June 2013	30.4	14.2	11.8	3.9	7.9	2.4	46.7	16.9	38.8
June 2014	29.5	13.3	12.1	4.1	7.9	1.2	45.1	9.0	41.0
Prince Edward Island									
June 2013	10.3	6.5	5.6	2.5	3.2	0.9	63.1	13.8	54.4
June 2014	10.2	7.4	6.6	2.9	3.7	0.8	72.5	10.8	64.7
Nova Scotia									
June 2013	64.0	36.7	29.8	10.1	19.7	6.9	57.3	18.8	46.6
June 2014	56.6	31.6	26.2	11.7	14.5	5.4	55.8	17.1	46.3
New Brunswick									
June 2013	43.3	24.4	19.9	7.9	12.0	4.6	56.4	18.9	46.0
June 2014	40.0	24.7	19.2	8.2	11.0	5.5	61.8	22.3	48.0
Quebec									
June 2013	551.2	340.0	289.9	82.0	207.9	50.1	61.7	14.7	52.6
June 2014	548.1	350.2	295.3	98.9	196.4	54.9	63.9	15.7	53.9
Ontario									
June 2013	1,003.5	548.3	445.7	149.6	296.1	102.6	54.6	18.7	44.4
June 2014	1,007.5	560.2	454.2	164.4	289.8	106.0	55.6	18.9	45.1
Manitoba									
June 2013	78.6	47.0	42.4	16.3	26.1	4.6	59.8	9.8	53.9
June 2014	76.8	41.5	37.2	12.6	24.6	4.3	54.0	10.4	48.4
Saskatchewan									
June 2013	60.1	37.0	33.8	13.5	20.3	3.2	61.6	8.6	56.2
June 2014	67.1	37.5	34.0	13.1	20.9	3.5	55.9	9.3	50.7
Alberta									
June 2013	238.7	139.8	124.5	51.5	73.0	15.3	58.6	10.9	52.2
June 2014	239.2	135.3	116.5	44.1	72.4	18.8	56.6	13.9	48.7
British Columbia									
June 2013	291.8	139.8	122.9	39.2	83.7	16.9	47.9	12.1	42.1
June 2014	277.2	132.4	110.3	36.7	73.6	22.1	47.8	16.7	39.8
Other persons aged 15-24²									
Newfoundland and Labrador									
June 2013	28.3	22.8	18.7	13.6	5.1	4.1	80.6	18.0	66.1
June 2014	27.1	20.9	17.2	13.6	3.6	3.7	77.1	17.7	63.5
Prince Edward Island									
June 2013	9.6	8.7	7.5	5.8	1.7	1.2	90.6	13.8	78.1
June 2014	9.3	8.2	7.4	6.4	1.2	x	88.2	x	79.6
Nova Scotia									
June 2013	52.3	44.4	37.0	29.4	7.6	7.4	84.9	16.7	70.7
June 2014	56.6	47.0	40.3	31.1	9.2	6.7	83.0	14.3	71.2
New Brunswick									
June 2013	45.3	34.5	27.6	21.3	6.3	6.9	76.2	20.0	60.9
June 2014	46.1	38.0	33.6	26.7	6.9	4.4	82.4	11.6	72.9
Quebec									
June 2013	428.6	370.8	328.4	248.8	79.7	42.4	86.5	11.4	76.6
June 2014	420.5	353.5	313.3	242.8	70.6	40.1	84.1	11.3	74.5
Ontario									
June 2013	782.7	652.6	568.7	397.2	171.4	83.9	83.4	12.9	72.7
June 2014	766.9	645.7	558.6	391.4	167.3	87.1	84.2	13.5	72.8
Manitoba									
June 2013	86.1	72.3	65.8	51.7	14.1	6.6	84.0	9.1	76.4
June 2014	87.7	75.5	69.5	52.4	17.1	6.0	86.1	7.9	79.2
Saskatchewan									
June 2013	76.5	64.5	60.7	49.8	11.0	3.6	84.3	5.6	79.3
June 2014	69.5	60.6	57.3	48.8	8.4	3.3	87.2	5.4	82.4
Alberta									
June 2013	273.8	232.2	213.3	179.5	33.8	18.8	84.8	8.1	77.9
June 2014	278.9	238.9	219.1	177.6	41.5	19.7	85.7	8.2	78.6
British Columbia									
June 2013	295.2	246.3	219.6	152.4	67.2	26.7	83.4	10.8	74.4

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 9-2 – continued

Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 (unadjusted) by province

	Population	Labour force				Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
		Labour force	Employment	Full-time employment	Part-time employment				
in thousands									
June 2014	308.9	252.5	230.4	159.8	70.6	22.0	81.7	8.7	74.6

1. Students are persons aged 15 to 24 who attended school full-time in March and who are planning to return to school in the fall.

2. Other persons are all other youths aged 15 to 24 who are not included in the student population.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Table 282-0006.

Data quality

About the Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of 56,000 representative households across the country. The Labour Force Survey, started in November 1945, was taken at quarterly intervals until November 1952. It has been carried out monthly since then. The information generated by the survey has expanded considerably over the years with a major redesign of the survey content in 1976 and again in 1997, and provides a rich and detailed picture of the Canadian labour market.

The sample used in the Labour Force Survey has been designed to represent all persons in the population 15 years of age and over residing in the provinces of Canada, with the exception of the following: persons living on Indian reserves, full-time members of the armed forces and people living in institutions (for example, inmates of penal institutions and patients in hospitals or nursing homes who have resided in the institution for more than six months). Monthly estimates of employment, unemployment and persons not in the labour force refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month, normally the week containing the 15th day.

Definitions and explanations

The **labour force** is composed of those members of the civilian non-institutional population 15 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed persons are those who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work at all
- (b) had a job but were not at work

A person is considered to be **full-time** if his/her usual hours at the main job are 30 or more hours per week. When the number of hours worked at the main job is usually less than 30 hours per week then he/she is considered to be **part-time**.

Unemployed persons are those who, during the reference week:

- (a) were without work, had actively looked for work in the past four weeks (ending with reference week), and were available for work;
- (b) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but were on temporary layoff and were available for work;
- (c) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had a new job to start in four weeks or less from the reference week, and were available for work.

Persons in the civilian non-institutional population 15 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were neither employed nor unemployed are classified as **not in the labour force**.

The **unemployment rate** represents the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, etc.) is the number unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group.

The **participation rate** represents the labour force expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex, etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

The **employment rate (formerly the employment/population ratio)** represents the number of persons employed expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The employment rate for a particular group (age, sex, etc.) is the number employed in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

The **part-time rate** represents the number of persons employed part-time expressed as a percentage of the employed. The part-time rate for a particular group (age, sex, etc.) is the number employed part-time in that group expressed as a percentage of the employed for that group.

All geographic regions are based on the 2006 Census boundaries.

Seasonal adjustment

Fluctuations in economic time series are caused by seasonal, cyclical and irregular movements. A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate, holidays, vacation periods and cycles related to crops, production and retail sales associated with Christmas and Easter. The seasonally adjusted series contains irregular as well as longer-term cyclical fluctuations.

The seasonally adjusted series are revised each year to take into account current data and to generate new forecast factors for the next twelve months. The data are therefore subject to slight revisions in future issues of this publication.

Sampling variability of estimates

Estimates in this publication are based on the Labour Force Survey, a monthly survey of approximately 56,000 households across Canada. Because the entire population is not surveyed, the estimates are subject to sampling error. While the published estimate is the best available indicator of the real value, changes in the level of any estimates between two months can be the result of a true change or sampling variability. The sampling error can be estimated by calculating the standard error for the published estimate or statistic. These standard errors have been included in the publication tables, in order to assist users in interpreting the data. They are based on 12-month averages and are updated twice a year, in February and August.

Interpretation based on standard error

Two thirds of the time (68%), a change greater than the sampling error indicates a real change. The larger the change compared to the standard error, the better the chance that we are observing a real change, as opposed to a change due to sampling variability. At the 95% level, in order to ensure that change is real, the change in the estimate must be greater than twice the sampling error.

Movements in estimates that are smaller than the sampling error are less likely to reflect a real change and more likely to be due to sampling variability. While the above is true for monthly movements, one can have more confidence in a series of consecutive movements in the same direction, even though some of the monthly movements may be smaller than the sampling error.

Interpretation based on confidence intervals

Confidence intervals provide another way of looking at the variability inherent in estimates of sample surveys. To illustrate how to calculate the confidence interval, let us say that one month the published estimate for total employment rose by 16,000 to reach 16,500,000. The associated standard error for the movement estimate is 27,200. The standard error used to interpret the movement estimate indicates that:

- There are approximately two chances in three (68%) that the real value of the movement between the two months falls within the range -11,200 to +43,200 (16,000 + or – one standard error).
- There are approximately nine chances in ten (90%) that the real value of the movement between the two months falls within the range -27,520 to +59,520 (16,000 + or – 1.6 times the standard error).
- There are approximately nineteen chances in twenty (95%) that the real value of the movement between the two months falls within the range -38,400 to +70,400 (16,000 + or – two standard errors).

For more detailed explanations on sampling variability of estimates, and in particular for information on how to assess the variability of level estimates, consult the Data quality section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey*, (71-543-G) on page 27.

Documentation

For more detailed information about the Labour Force Survey, see the following documents:

- Overview of the Labour Force Survey
- Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)
- Data quality statement
- Methodology of the Canadian Labour Force Survey (71-526-X)
- LFS *geographical maps*