

Catalogue no. 71-001-X

Labour Force Information

Friday, November 8, 2013

October 13 to 19, 2013



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Statistics Canada
Labour Statistics Division
Labour Force Survey Program

Labour Force Information

Friday, November 8, 2013

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Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published
- * significantly different from reference category ($p < 0.05$)

Special requests (\$)

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Schedule of LFS releases

| Reference period - Week ending | Release date |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| December 8, 2012 | January 4, 2013 |
| January 19, 2013 | February 8, 2013 |
| February 16, 2013 | March 8, 2013 |
| March 16, 2013 | April 5, 2013 |
| April 20, 2013 | May 10, 2013 |
| May 18, 2013 | June 7, 2013 |
| June 15, 2013 | July 5, 2013 |
| July 20, 2013 | August 9, 2013 |
| August 17, 2013 | September 6, 2013 |
| September 21, 2013 | October 11, 2013 |
| October 19, 2013 | November 8, 2013 |
| November 16, 2013 | December 6, 2013 |
| December 14, 2013 | January 10, 2014 |

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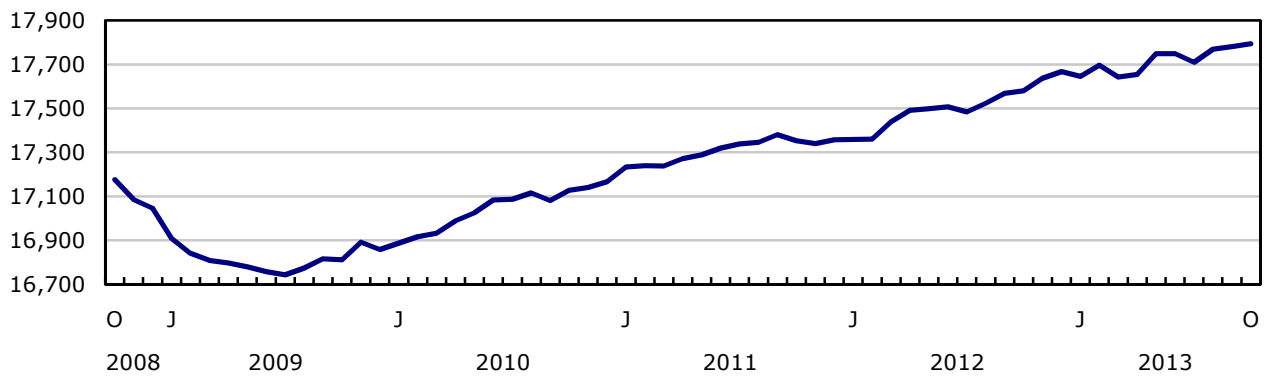
Highlights

Employment was little changed for the second consecutive month and the unemployment rate remained at 6.9% in October.

Chart 1
Employment and unemployment rates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

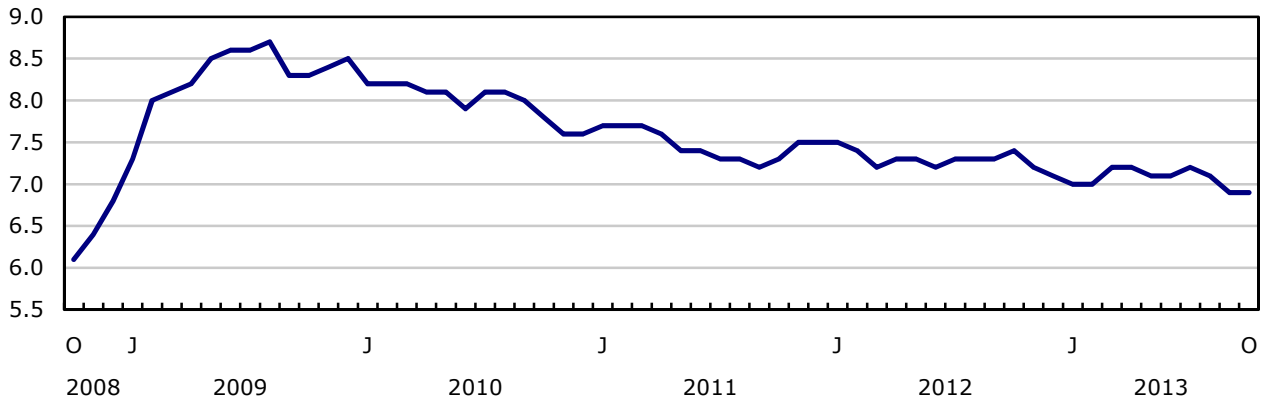
Employment

thousands



Unemployment rate

percent



Analysis — October 2013

Employment was little changed for the second consecutive month and the unemployment rate remained at 6.9% in October.

Compared with October 2012, employment increased by 1.2% or 214,000, with gains in full-time and part-time work. Over the same period, the number of hours worked rose by 1.4%.

Provincially, employment increased in Quebec, Newfoundland and Labrador and in Prince Edward Island. At the same time, there were declines in Nova Scotia, Manitoba and New Brunswick.

In October, there were more people working in accommodation and food services, health care and social assistance, and public administration. However, employment declined in business, building and other support services.

The number of public sector employees increased in October, while there was little change among private sector employees and the self-employed.

Provincial employment

Employment in Quebec rose by 34,000 in October. The unemployment rate, at 7.5%, was similar to the rate observed in September, as more people participated in the labour force. Compared with a year earlier, employment in this province was little changed.

There were 4,000 more people working in Newfoundland and Labrador, bringing employment in the province to about the same level as 12 months earlier. Despite this monthly increase, the unemployment rate rose 0.6 percentage points in October to 11.0% as more people were looking for work.

While employment was little changed in Saskatchewan in October, the unemployment rate fell 0.7 percentage points to 3.6%, the lowest of all provinces. Year-over-year employment growth was 3.1%, second only to Alberta, at 3.5%.

There were 3,300 fewer Nova Scotians working in October, leaving employment in Nova Scotia at a level similar to that of October 2012. The unemployment rate increased 0.5 percentage points to 9.1%.

Employment in Manitoba decreased by 3,000 in October. At the same time, there was a similar decline in labour force participation, leaving the unemployment rate unchanged at 5.5%. The number of people working in the province was little changed compared to 12 months earlier.

Following an increase in September, the number of people working in New Brunswick fell by 2,500 in October, leaving employment at about the same level as October 2012. The unemployment rate in the province fell by 0.6 percentage points to 10.1% as fewer New Brunswickers were looking for work.

Industry perspective

There were 30,000 more people employed in accommodation and food services in October, bringing employment gains in the industry to 78,000 (+7.2%) since October 2012.

Employment in health care and social assistance rose by 20,000, contributing to the year-over-year increase of 48,000 (+2.2%).

The number of employees in public administration increased by 19,000 in October. However, employment in the industry has been on a downward trend since February, declining by 5.2% or 52,000 over this eight-month period.

Employment in business, building and other support services declined by 33,000 in October, bringing employment in the industry back to its level of 12 months earlier.

There were 47,000 more people working in the public sector in October, with most of the gains in health care and local public administration. On a year-over-year basis, all of the employment increase was among private sector employees, up 1.8% (+205,000), as there was little overall growth in self-employment and public sector employment.

Little change in employment among demographic groups

Employment for youths aged 15 to 24 was little changed for the third consecutive month. Over the past 12 months, however, youth employment increased 1.6%. As for their unemployment rate, it rose by 0.5 percentage points to 13.4% in October, the result of more youths looking for work.

For the second consecutive month, there was no notable employment change among people aged 25 to 54, and the employment level for this age group remained similar to that of October 2012.

In October, employment among men and women aged 55 and over was little changed. However, compared with 12 months earlier, employment for this group was up 144,000 (+4.4%), the result of both employment growth and population ageing.

Note to readers

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates are based on a sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. As a result, monthly estimates will show more variability than trends observed over longer time periods. Estimates for smaller geographic areas or industries also have more variability. For an explanation of sampling variability of estimates and how to use standard errors to assess this variability, consult the "Estimates quality" section of the publication Labour Force Information (71-001-X).

The employment rate is the number of employed persons as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The rate for a particular group (for example, youth aged 15 to 24) is the number employed in that group as a percentage of the population for that group.

The unemployment rate is the number unemployed as a percentage of the labour force (employed and unemployed).

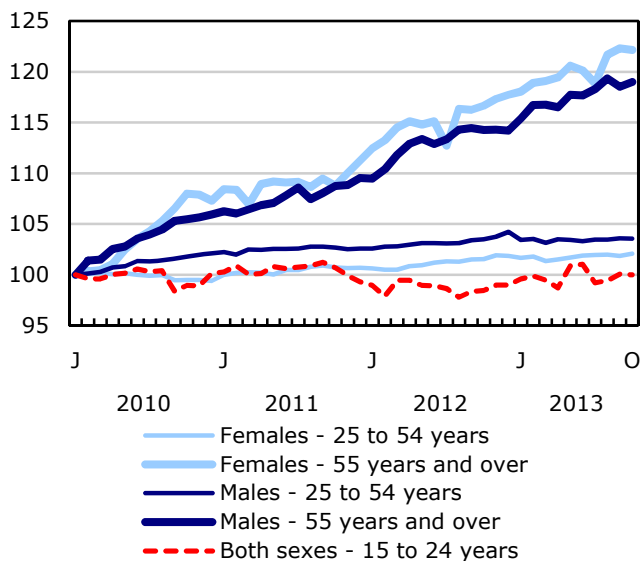
The participation rate is the number of employed and unemployed as a percentage of the population. For more detailed information, see the Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G).

Unless otherwise stated, this release presents seasonally adjusted estimates, which facilitates comparisons by removing the effects of seasonal variations. For more information on seasonal adjustment, see *Seasonal adjustment and identifying economic trends*.

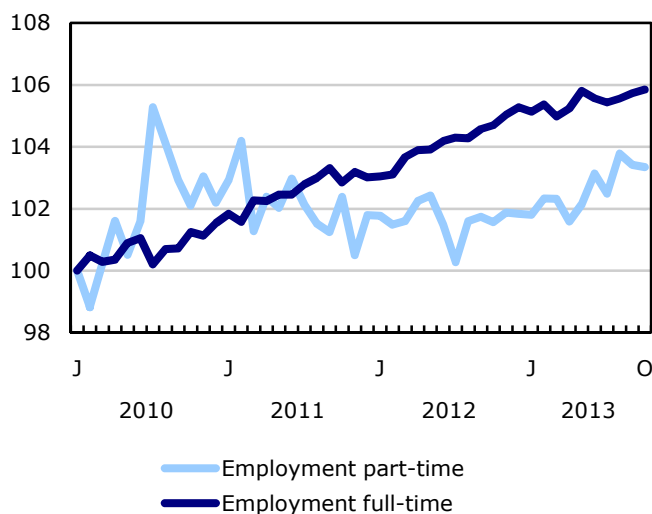
Each year, the LFS revises its estimates for the previous three years, using the latest seasonal factors.

Chart 1
Employment and unemployment indicators, Canada, seasonally adjusted

Employment index, January 2010=100



Employment index, January 2010=100



Employment index, January 2010=100

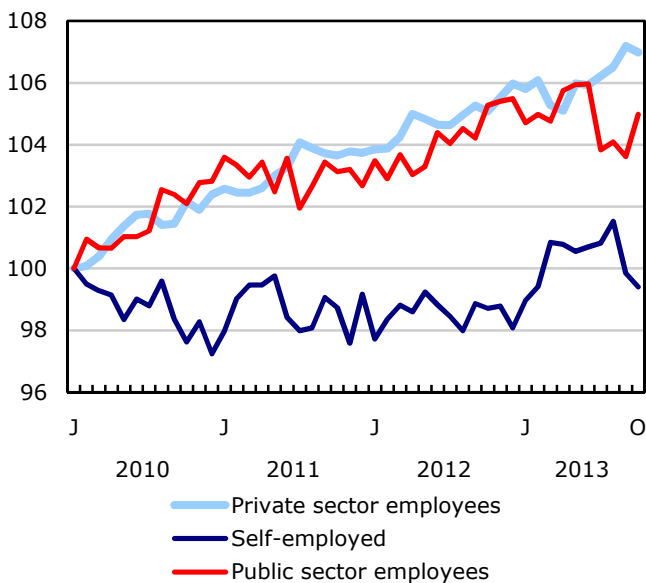
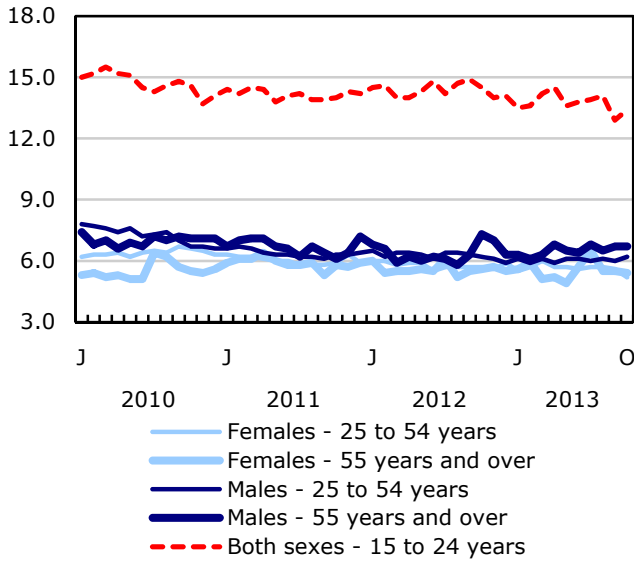
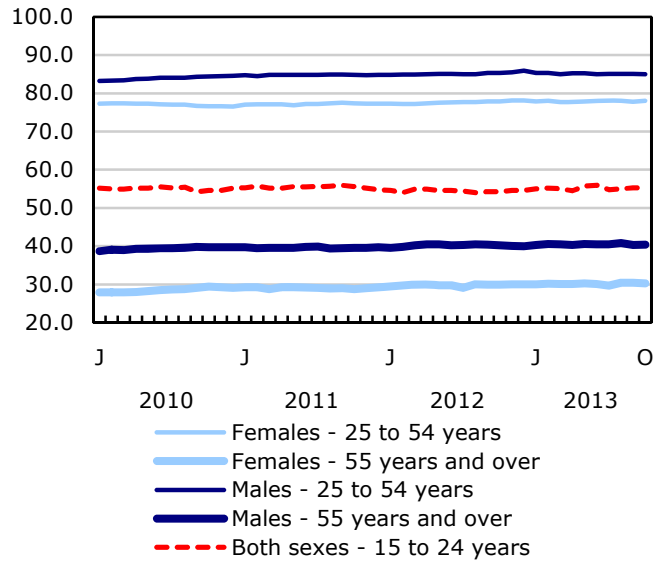


Chart 2
Employment and unemployment indicators, Canada, seasonally adjusted

Unemployment rate (%)



Employment rate (%)



Participation rate (%)

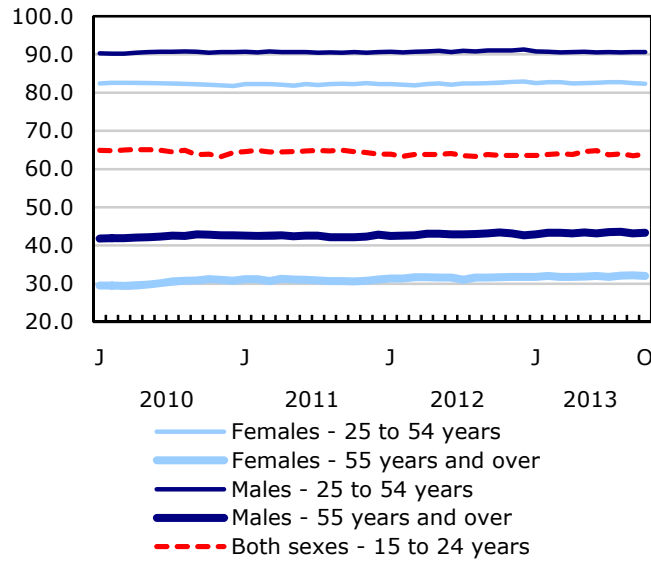


Chart 3
Index of employment by industry, Canada, seasonally adjusted, January 2010=100

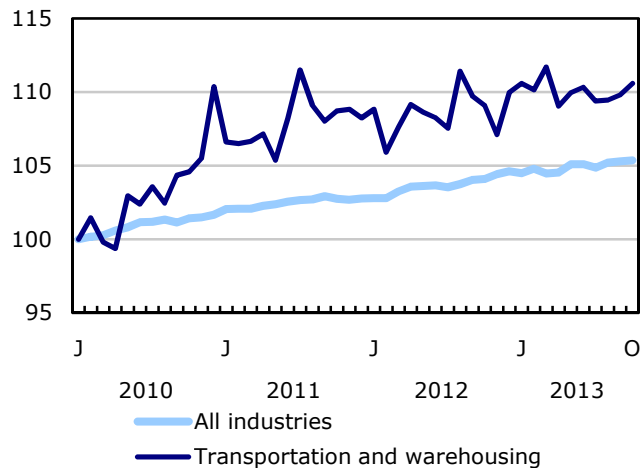
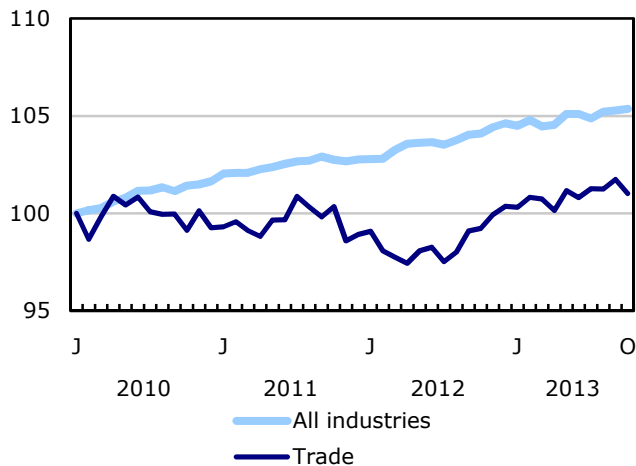
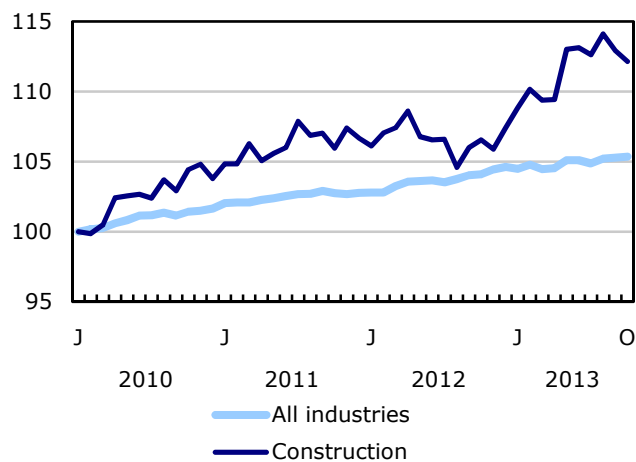
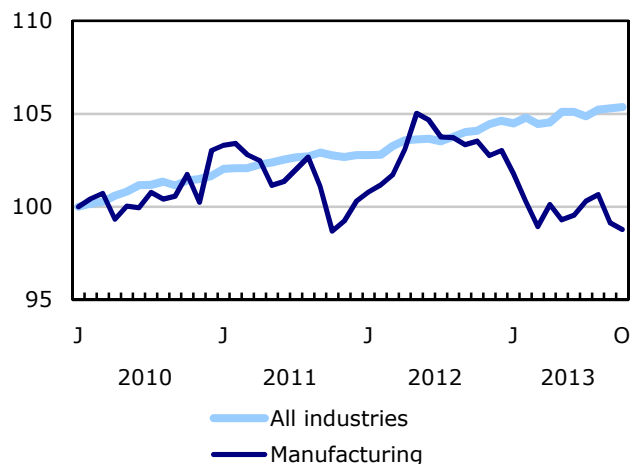
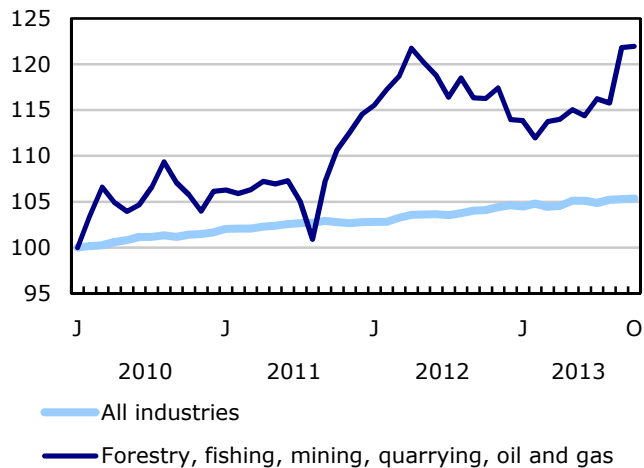
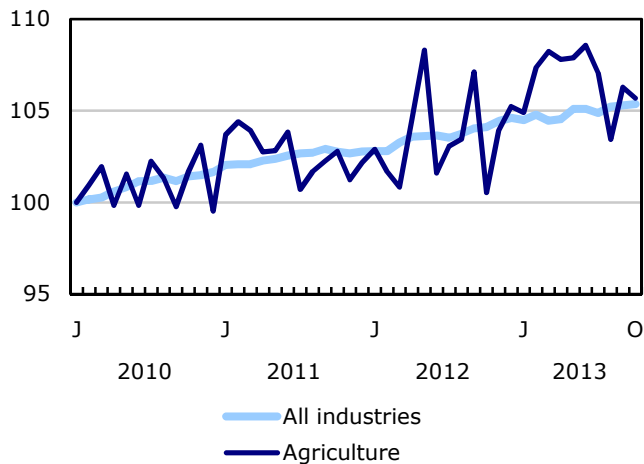


Chart 4
Index of employment by industry, Canada, seasonally adjusted, January 2010=100

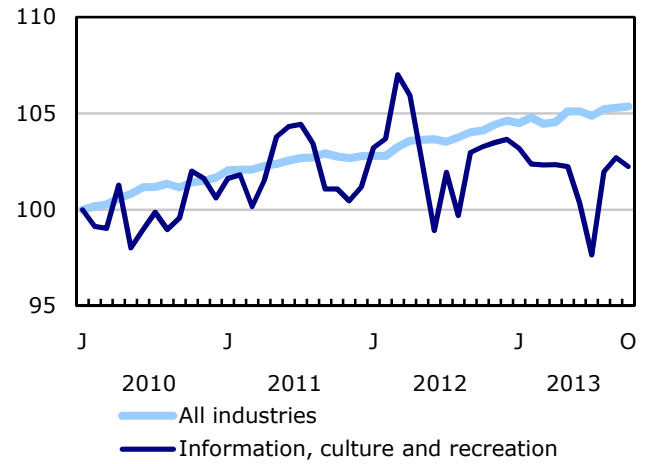
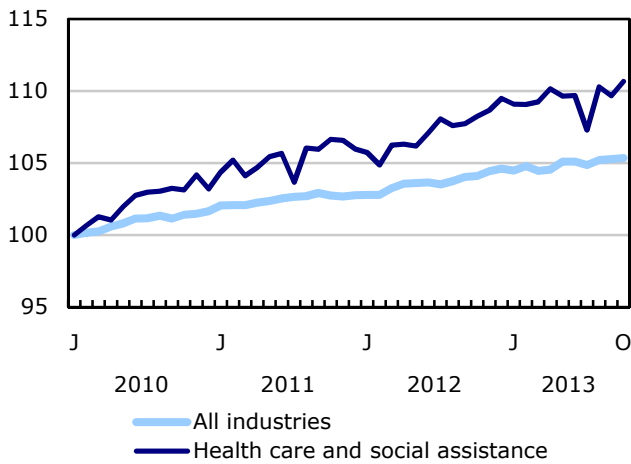
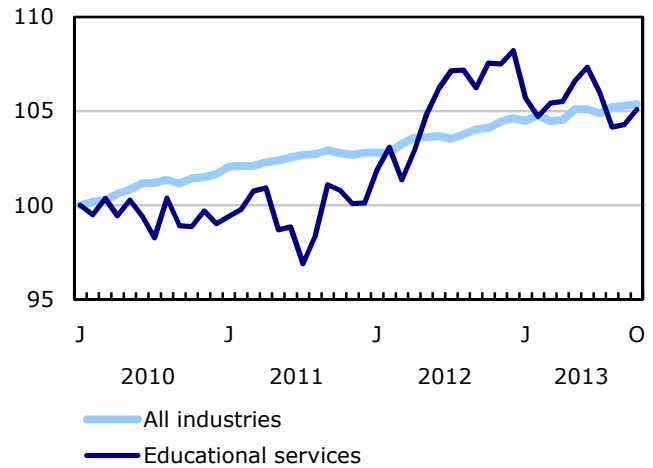
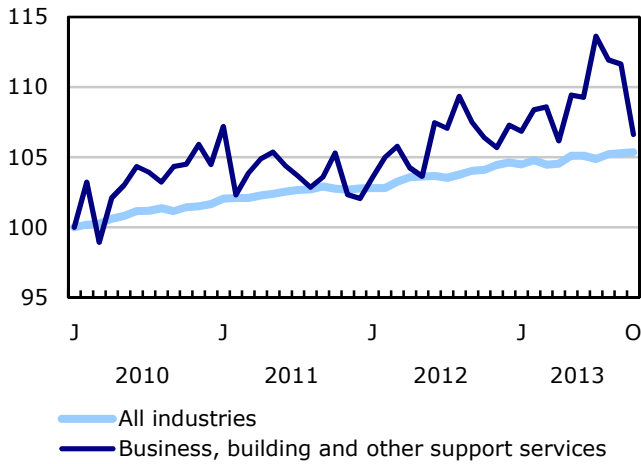
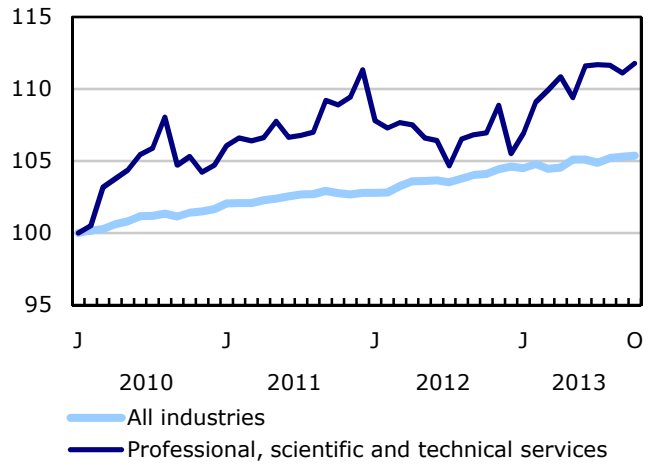
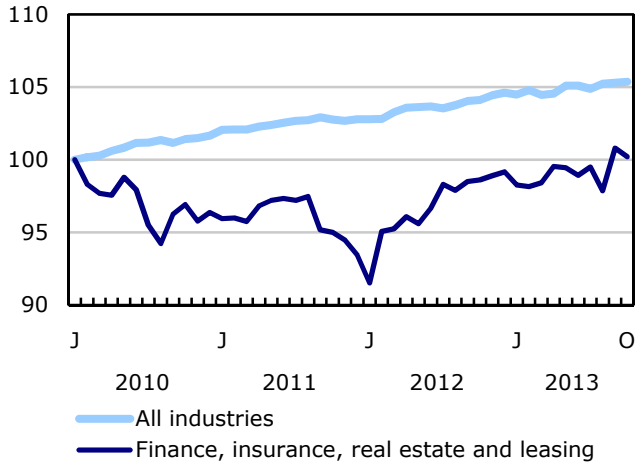


Chart 5
Index of employment by industry, Canada, seasonally adjusted, January 2010=100

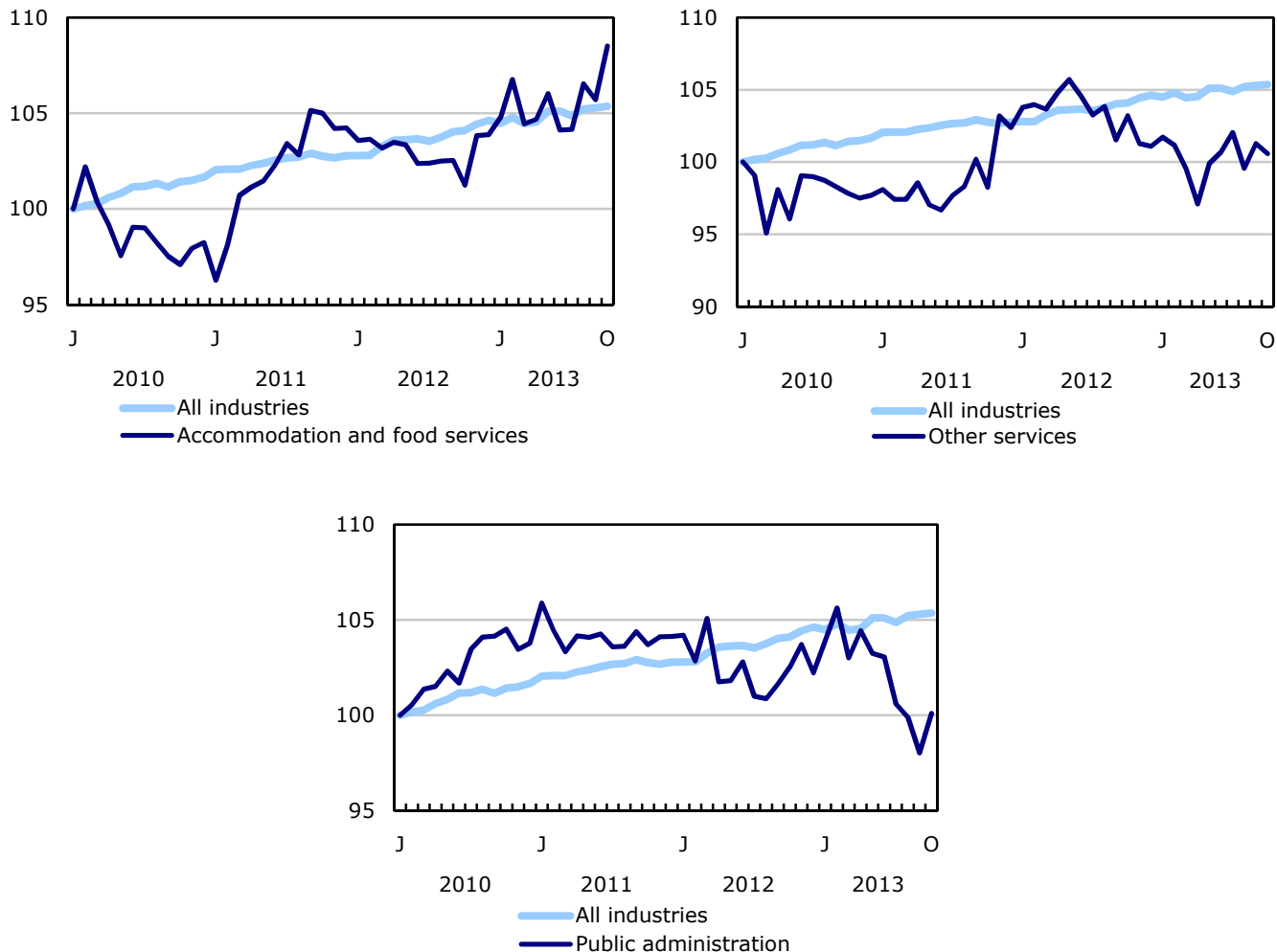


Chart 6
Index of employment by province, seasonally adjusted, January 2010=100

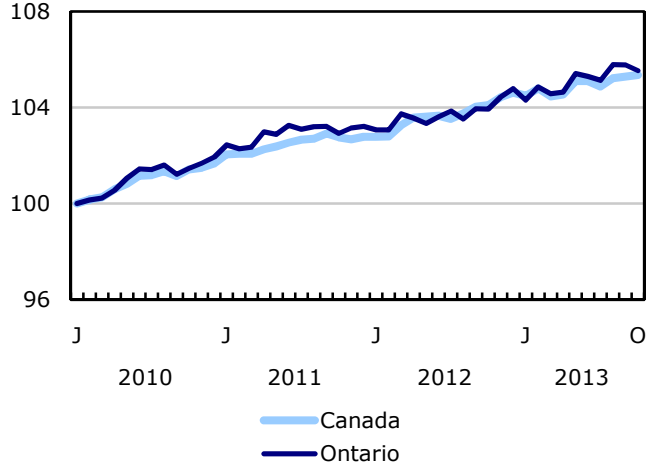
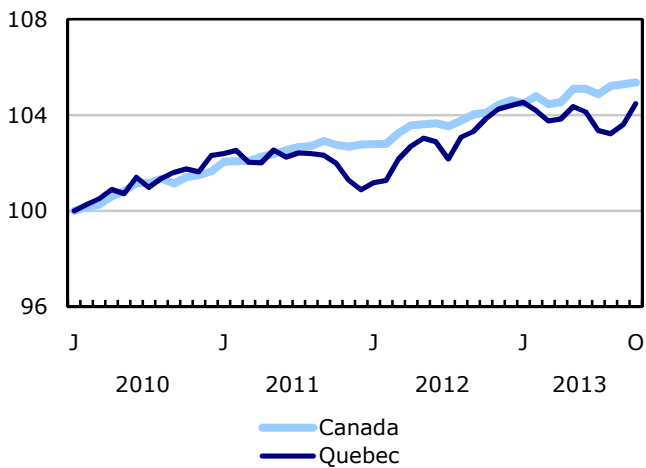
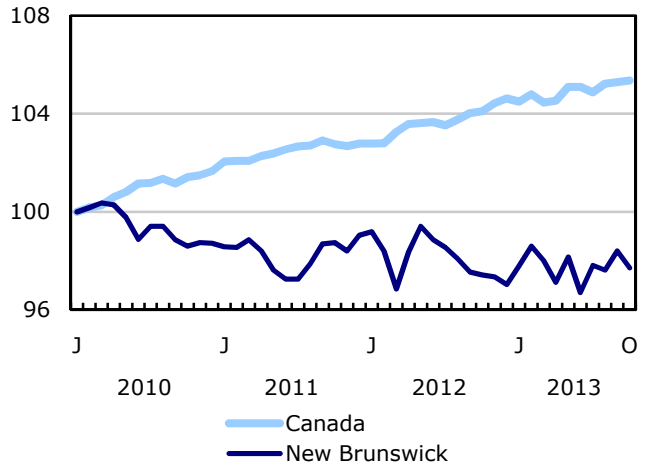
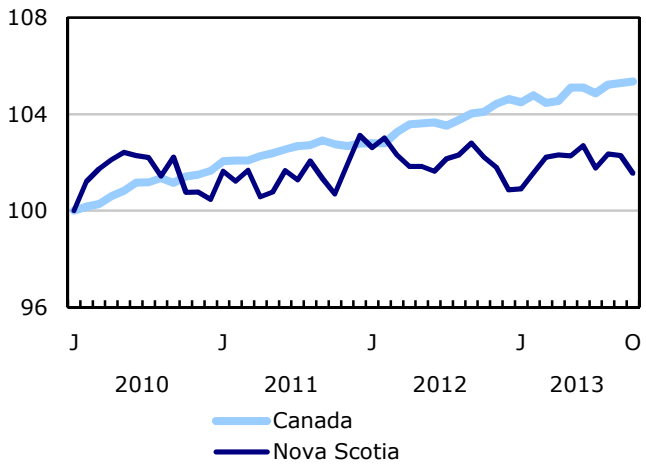
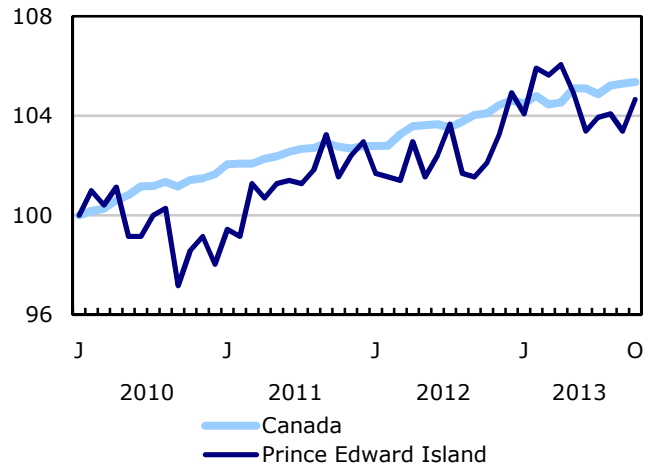
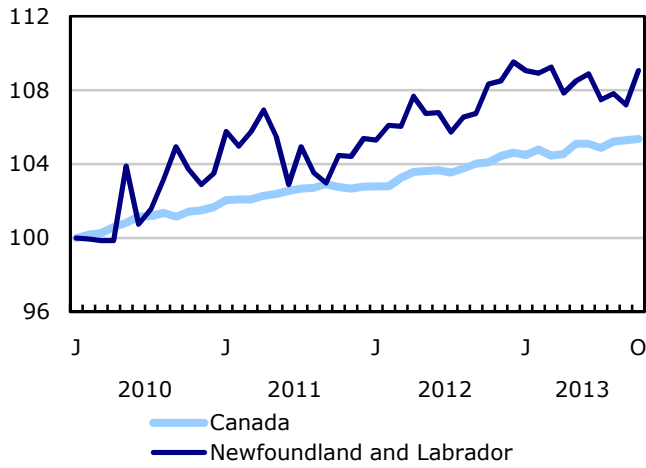
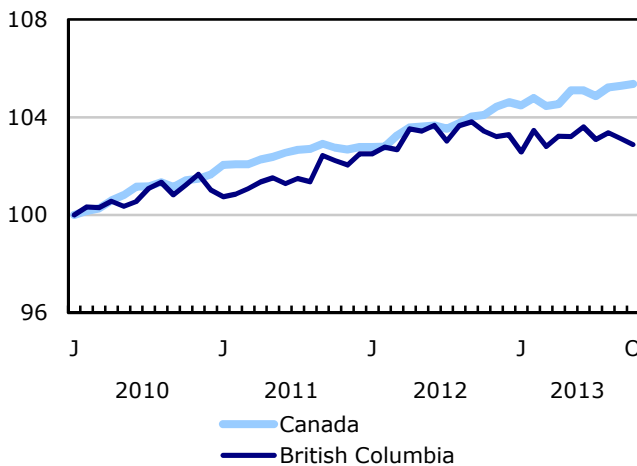
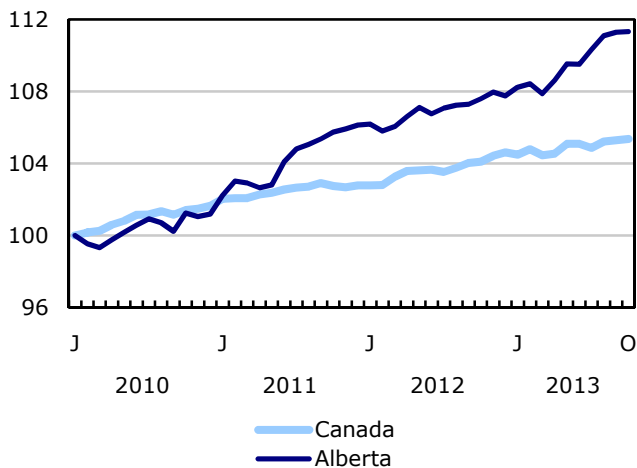
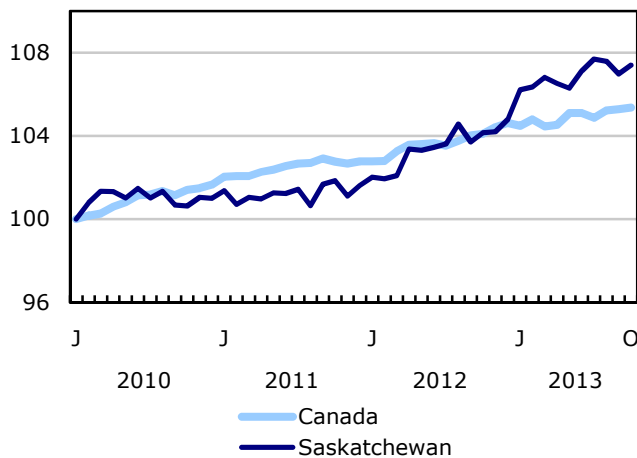
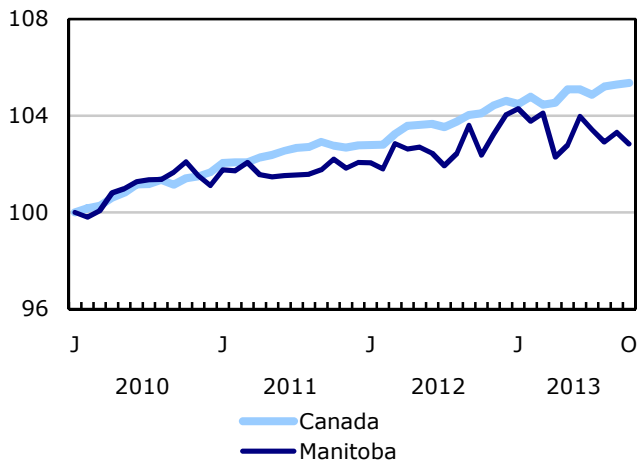


Chart 7
Index of employment by province, seasonally adjusted, January 2010=100



Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

| | |
|----------|---|
| 71-222-X | The Canadian Labour Market at a Glance |
| 71-526-X | Methodology of the Canadian Labour Force Survey |
| 71-543-G | Guide to the Labour Force Survey |
| 71-544-X | Labour Force Survey Products and Services |
| 71-587-X | Aboriginal Peoples Living Off-reserve in Western Canada: Estimates from the Labour Force Survey |
| 71-588-X | The Aboriginal Labour Force Analysis Series |
| 71-606-X | The Immigrant Labour Force Analysis Series |
| 71F0031X | Improvements to the Labour Force Survey (LFS) |
| 71M0001X | Labour Force Survey Microdata File |
| 75-001-X | Perspectives on Labour and Income (from 1989 to 2012) |
| 75-004-M | Labour Statistics: Research Papers |
| 75-006-X | Insight on Canadian Society |

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

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| 282-0074 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), wages of employees by job permanence, union coverage, sex and age group, annual |
| 282-0075 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees by establishment size, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0076 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees by establishment size, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group, annual |
| 282-0077 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees by union coverage, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |

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| 282-0078 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees by union coverage, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group, annual |
| 282-0079 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees by job permanency, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0080 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees by job permanency, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group, annual |
| 282-0081 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees working overtime (weekly) by National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S), sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0082 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees working overtime (weekly) by National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S), sex and age group, annual |
| 282-0083 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees working overtime (weekly) by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0084 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees working overtime (weekly) by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), sex and age group, annual |
| 282-0085 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), supplementary unemployment rates by sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0086 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), supplementary unemployment rates by sex and age group, annual |
| 282-0087 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by sex and age group, seasonally adjusted and unadjusted, monthly |
| 282-0088 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), seasonally adjusted and unadjusted, monthly |
| 282-0089 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by class of worker and sex, seasonally adjusted and unadjusted, monthly |
| 282-0092 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), actual hours worked by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), seasonally adjusted, monthly |
| 282-0093 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S), seasonally adjusted, monthly |
| 282-0094 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), Canada, seasonally adjusted, monthly |
| 282-0095 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by full- and part-time students during school months, sex and age group, annual |
| 282-0100 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by territories, sex and age group, 3-month moving average, seasonally adjusted and unadjusted, monthly |
| 282-0101 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by immigrant status, age group, Canada, regions, provinces and Montreal, Toronto, Vancouver census metropolitan areas, 3-month moving average, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |

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| 282-0102 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by immigrant status, age group, Canada, regions, provinces and Montreal, Toronto, Vancouver census metropolitan areas, annual |
| 282-0103 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by immigrant status, sex and detailed age group, Canada, 3-month moving average, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0104 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by immigrant status, sex and detailed age group, Canada, annual |
| 282-0105 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by immigrant status, educational attainment, sex and age group, Canada, 3-month moving average, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0106 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by immigrant status, educational attainment, sex and age group, Canada, annual |
| 282-0107 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by immigrant status, country of birth, sex and age group, Canada, 3-month moving average, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0108 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by immigrant status, country of birth, sex and age group, Canada, annual |
| 282-0109 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by census metropolitan area based on 2006 census boundaries, sex and age group, 3-month moving average, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0110 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by census metropolitan area based on 2006 census boundaries, sex and age group, annual |
| 282-0111 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by census metropolitan area based on 2006 census boundaries and North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 3-month moving average, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0112 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by census metropolitan area based on 2006 census boundaries and North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), annual |
| 282-0113 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by census metropolitan area based on 2006 census boundaries and National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S), 3-month moving average, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0114 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by census metropolitan area based on 2006 census boundaries and National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S), annual |
| 282-0115 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by selected census agglomerations based on 2006 census boundaries, annual |
| 282-0116 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by census metropolitan area based on 2006 census boundaries, 3-month moving average, seasonally adjusted and unadjusted, monthly |
| 282-0117 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by Montréal, Toronto and Vancouver census metropolitan areas based on 2006 census boundaries, seasonally adjusted and unadjusted, monthly |
| 282-0118 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by urban and rural areas based on 2006 census boundaries, sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |

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| 282-0119 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by urban and rural areas based on 2006 census boundaries, sex and age group, annual |
| 282-0120 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by urban and rural areas based on 2006 census boundaries, class of worker and North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0121 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employment by urban and rural areas based on 2006 census boundaries, class of worker and North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), annual |
| 282-0200 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), weekly wage distributions of employees by type of work, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and sex, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0201 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), weekly wage distributions of employees by type of work, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and sex, annual |
| 282-0202 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), weekly wage distributions of employees by type of work, National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S) and sex, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0203 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), weekly wage distributions of employees by type of work, National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S) and sex, annual |
| 282-0204 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), hourly wage distributions of employees by type of work, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and sex, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0205 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), hourly wage distributions of employees by type of work, North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and sex, annual |
| 282-0206 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), hourly wage distribution of employees by type of work, National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S) and sex, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0207 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), hourly wage distribution of employees by type of work, National Occupational Classification for Statistics (NOC-S) and sex, annual |
| 282-0208 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by educational degree, sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0209 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by educational degree, sex and age group, annual |
| 282-0210 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by family type and family age composition, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0211 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), by family type and family age composition, annual |
| 282-0212 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), hours lost by employees by reason absent full and part week and sex, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0213 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), hours lost by employees by reason absent full and part week and sex, annual |

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| 282-0214 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), activity prior to unemployment by sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0215 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), activity prior to unemployment by sex and age group, annual |
| 282-0216 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), reason for leaving job during previous year by sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0217 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), reason for leaving job during previous year by sex and age group, annual |
| 282-0218 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), reason for not looking for work, by sex and age group, unadjusted for seasonality, monthly |
| 282-0219 | Labour force survey estimates (LFS), reason for not looking for work, by sex and age group, annual |

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

| | |
|------|---------------------|
| 3701 | Labour Force Survey |
|------|---------------------|

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Labour force characteristics*
- *Employment by industry*
- *Days lost per worker due to illness or disability, by sex, by province*
- *Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)*
- *Labour force and participation rates by sex and age group*
- *Labour force, employment and unemployment, levels and rates, by province*
- *Employment by industry and sex*
- *Full-time and part-time employment by sex and age group*
- *Labour force characteristics by age and sex*
- *Distribution of employed people, by industry, by province*
- *Labour force characteristics, population 15 years and older, by census metropolitan area*
- *Labour force characteristics, population 15 years and older, by economic region, by province*
- *Days lost per worker by reason, by provinces*

- *Days lost per worker by industry and sex*
- *People employed, by educational attainment*
- *Reasons for part-time work by sex and age group*
- *Self-employment, historical summary*
- *Employment by age, sex, type of work, class of worker and province (monthly)*
- *Employment by major industry group, seasonally adjusted, by province (monthly)*
- *Actual hours worked per week by industry, seasonally adjusted (monthly)*
- *Average hourly wages of employees by selected characteristics and occupation, unadjusted data, by province (monthly)*
- *Labour force characteristics, seasonally adjusted, by province (monthly)*
- *Labour force characteristics, unadjusted, by province (monthly)*
- *Labour force characteristics, seasonally adjusted, by census metropolitan area (3 month moving average)*
- *Labour force characteristics, unadjusted, by census metropolitan area (3 month moving average)*
- *Labour force characteristics, unadjusted, by economic region (3 month moving average)*
- *Labour force characteristics by immigrant status of population aged 25 to 54, by province*
- *Labour force characteristics by immigrant status of population aged 25 to 54, by educational attainment*
- *Labour force characteristics by immigrant status, by detailed age group*
- *Labour force characteristics by immigrant status of population aged 25 to 54, by country of birth*

Statistical tables

Table 1
Labour force characteristics by age and sex, Canada, seasonally adjusted

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 years and over, both sexes | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 28,762.9 | 28,791.6 | ... | 28.7 | 323.0 | 376.8 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Labour force | 19,105.7 | 19,118.9 | 29.2 | 13.2 | 92.9 | 142.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Employment | 17,780.7 | 17,793.9 | 28.9 | 13.2 | 126.3 | 213.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Employment full-time | 14,421.8 | 14,437.8 | 39.0 | 16.0 | 77.8 | 156.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| Employment part-time | 3,358.9 | 3,356.2 | 35.7 | -2.7 | 48.6 | 57.6 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Unemployment | 1,325.0 | 1,325.0 | 25.1 | 0.0 | -33.4 | -71.4 | 0.0 | -2.5 | -5.1 |
| Participation rate | 66.4 | 66.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.9 | 6.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 61.8 | 61.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 18.9 | 18.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 15 to 24 years, both sexes | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 4,447.0 | 4,445.0 | ... | -2.0 | -11.1 | -12.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| Labour force | 2,824.7 | 2,840.2 | 17.3 | 15.5 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Employment | 2,461.3 | 2,459.9 | 15.8 | -1.4 | 24.8 | 38.4 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| Employment full-time | 1,286.0 | 1,284.7 | 18.6 | -1.3 | 8.6 | 22.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| Employment part-time | 1,175.3 | 1,175.2 | 19.5 | -0.1 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Unemployment | 363.4 | 380.3 | 14.9 | 16.9 | -20.5 | -31.4 | 4.7 | -5.1 | -7.6 |
| Participation rate | 63.5 | 63.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 12.9 | 13.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -1.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 55.3 | 55.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 47.8 | 47.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 25 years and over, men | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 11,906.1 | 11,921.5 | ... | 15.4 | 167.9 | 195.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Labour force | 8,613.0 | 8,627.1 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 60.4 | 68.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Employment | 8,080.1 | 8,083.8 | 16.3 | 3.7 | 33.4 | 76.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| Employment full-time | 7,444.2 | 7,460.4 | 22.0 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 55.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Employment part-time | 635.9 | 623.4 | 17.7 | -12.5 | 17.0 | 21.7 | -2.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| Unemployment | 532.9 | 543.4 | 14.5 | 10.5 | 27.1 | -8.0 | 2.0 | 5.2 | -1.5 |
| Participation rate | 72.3 | 72.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.2 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 67.9 | 67.8 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 7.9 | 7.7 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 25 years and over, women | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 12,409.8 | 12,425.1 | ... | 15.3 | 166.2 | 193.7 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Labour force | 7,668.0 | 7,651.6 | 16.6 | -16.4 | 28.3 | 66.7 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Employment | 7,239.3 | 7,250.3 | 16.5 | 11.0 | 68.2 | 98.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Employment full-time | 5,691.7 | 5,692.7 | 25.4 | 1.0 | 52.8 | 78.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Employment part-time | 1,547.6 | 1,557.6 | 23.8 | 10.0 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Unemployment | 428.6 | 401.3 | 13.4 | -27.3 | -39.9 | -32.0 | -6.4 | -9.0 | -7.4 |
| Participation rate | 61.8 | 61.6 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 5.6 | 5.2 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.6 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 58.3 | 58.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 21.4 | 21.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 25 to 54 years, both sexes | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 14,624.1 | 14,629.4 | ... | 5.3 | 50.0 | 55.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Labour force | 12,656.0 | 12,647.1 | 21.8 | -8.9 | -57.4 | -2.8 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 |
| Employment | 11,916.3 | 11,925.2 | 23.3 | 8.9 | -29.2 | 31.7 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| Unemployment | 739.7 | 721.9 | 18.3 | -17.8 | -28.2 | -34.5 | -2.4 | -3.8 | -4.6 |
| Participation rate | 86.5 | 86.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 5.8 | 5.7 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 81.5 | 81.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 25 to 54 years, men | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 7,318.1 | 7,320.9 | ... | 2.8 | 26.5 | 29.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Labour force | 6,629.9 | 6,634.4 | 13.9 | 4.5 | -27.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| Employment | 6,229.0 | 6,225.2 | 15.6 | -3.8 | -41.4 | 2.6 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 0.0 |
| Unemployment | 400.9 | 409.2 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 13.7 | -2.5 | 2.1 | 3.5 | -0.6 |
| Participation rate | 90.6 | 90.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.0 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 85.1 | 85.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by age and sex, Canada, seasonally adjusted

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 to 54 years, women | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 7,306.0 | 7,308.5 | ... | 2.5 | 23.5 | 26.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Labour force | 6,026.1 | 6,012.6 | 16.1 | -13.5 | -29.8 | -3.0 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 |
| Employment | 5,687.3 | 5,700.0 | 16.4 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 29.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Unemployment | 338.8 | 312.7 | 12.2 | -26.1 | -41.9 | -32.0 | -7.7 | -11.8 | -9.3 |
| Participation rate | 82.5 | 82.3 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 5.6 | 5.2 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 77.8 | 78.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 55 years and over, both sexes | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 9,691.8 | 9,717.2 | ... | 25.4 | 284.1 | 333.4 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| Labour force | 3,625.0 | 3,631.7 | 17.4 | 6.7 | 146.2 | 138.3 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| Employment | 3,403.1 | 3,408.9 | 17.4 | 5.8 | 130.8 | 143.8 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| Unemployment | 221.9 | 222.8 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 15.4 | -5.5 | 0.4 | 7.4 | -2.4 |
| Participation rate | 37.4 | 37.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.1 | 6.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 35.1 | 35.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 55 years and over, men | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 4,588.0 | 4,600.6 | ... | 12.6 | 141.4 | 166.0 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| Labour force | 1,983.1 | 1,992.7 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 88.1 | 68.6 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 3.6 |
| Employment | 1,851.1 | 1,858.6 | 11.6 | 7.5 | 74.8 | 74.2 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Unemployment | 132.0 | 134.1 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 13.3 | -5.6 | 1.6 | 11.0 | -4.0 |
| Participation rate | 43.2 | 43.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.7 | 6.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 40.3 | 40.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 55 years and over, women | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 5,103.8 | 5,116.6 | ... | 12.8 | 142.7 | 167.5 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 3.4 |
| Labour force | 1,641.9 | 1,639.0 | 12.0 | -2.9 | 58.1 | 69.7 | -0.2 | 3.7 | 4.4 |
| Employment | 1,552.0 | 1,550.3 | 11.9 | -1.7 | 56.0 | 69.6 | -0.1 | 3.7 | 4.7 |
| Unemployment | 89.9 | 88.6 | 6.2 | -1.3 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 2.3 | 0.0 |
| Participation rate | 32.2 | 32.0 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 5.5 | 5.4 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 30.4 | 30.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Related CANSIM table 282-0087. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 2
Employment by class of worker and industry, Canada, seasonally adjusted

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands | | | | | | | | | |
| Class of worker | | | | | | | | | |
| Employees | 15,081.4 | 15,106.6 | 35.5 | 25.2 | 90.6 | 195.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| Self-employed ² | 2,699.3 | 2,687.3 | 25.2 | -12.0 | 35.7 | 18.7 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Public/private sector employees | | | | | | | | | |
| Public sector employees | 3,583.7 | 3,631.0 | 25.0 | 47.3 | -17.5 | -10.0 | 1.3 | -0.5 | -0.3 |
| Private sector employees | 11,497.7 | 11,475.6 | 37.7 | -22.1 | 108.1 | 205.0 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Industry | 17,780.7 | 17,793.9 | 28.9 | 13.2 | 126.3 | 213.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Goods-producing sector | 3,911.9 | 3,899.7 | 26.6 | -12.2 | 20.3 | 31.0 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Agriculture | 316.4 | 314.6 | 7.3 | -1.8 | 1.3 | 15.3 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 5.1 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ³ | 382.0 | 382.5 | 7.2 | 0.5 | 25.1 | 17.9 | 0.1 | 7.0 | 4.9 |
| Utilities | 151.7 | 156.4 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 3.1 | 7.9 | 9.7 |
| Construction | 1,342.2 | 1,332.9 | 17.2 | -9.3 | 56.4 | 66.4 | -0.7 | 4.4 | 5.2 |
| Manufacturing | 1,719.6 | 1,713.2 | 20.0 | -6.4 | -74.0 | -82.5 | -0.4 | -4.1 | -4.6 |
| Services-producing sector | 13,868.8 | 13,894.2 | 34.4 | 25.4 | 106.0 | 182.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Trade | 2,728.2 | 2,708.5 | 23.7 | -19.7 | 17.7 | 47.9 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 858.6 | 864.8 | 14.1 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 11.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 1,137.9 | 1,131.2 | 16.3 | -6.7 | 11.7 | 17.9 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 1,351.3 | 1,359.4 | 18.4 | 8.1 | 76.1 | 58.7 | 0.6 | 5.9 | 4.5 |
| Business, building and other support services | 727.2 | 694.6 | 14.2 | -32.6 | -4.3 | 1.5 | -4.5 | -0.6 | 0.2 |
| Educational services | 1,275.6 | 1,285.4 | 16.7 | 9.8 | -38.4 | -30.2 | 0.8 | -2.9 | -2.3 |
| Health care and social assistance | 2,177.7 | 2,197.6 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 23.7 | 48.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 788.1 | 784.6 | 14.5 | -3.5 | -10.8 | -7.8 | -0.4 | -1.4 | -1.0 |
| Accommodation and food services | 1,132.1 | 1,162.0 | 16.9 | 29.9 | 49.5 | 77.8 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 7.2 |
| Other services | 778.0 | 772.7 | 13.7 | -5.3 | -3.9 | -20.1 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -2.5 |
| Public administration | 914.1 | 933.4 | 13.1 | 19.3 | -19.9 | -22.7 | 2.1 | -2.1 | -2.4 |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Includes both incorporated and unincorporated working owners, self-employed persons who do not have a business and persons working in a family business without pay.

3. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0088, 282-0089. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 3
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 429.8 | 429.8 | ... | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Labour force | 257.5 | 263.7 | 1.9 | 6.2 | -3.1 | -0.9 | 2.4 | -1.2 | -0.3 |
| Employment | 230.7 | 234.7 | 1.9 | 4.0 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 0.7 |
| Employment full-time | 196.4 | 199.8 | 2.3 | 3.4 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| Employment part-time | 34.3 | 34.8 | 1.8 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -1.1 | 3.9 |
| Unemployment | 26.9 | 29.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | -1.9 | -2.4 | 8.2 | -6.1 | -7.6 |
| Participation rate | 59.9 | 61.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | -0.9 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 10.4 | 11.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 53.7 | 54.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 121.0 | 121.0 | ... | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Labour force | 82.5 | 83.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | -0.6 | 1.7 |
| Employment | 73.4 | 74.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 2.5 |
| Employment full-time | 59.7 | 60.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -0.3 |
| Employment part-time | 13.7 | 13.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 16.8 |
| Unemployment | 9.1 | 8.9 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -2.2 | -3.3 | -6.3 |
| Participation rate | 68.2 | 68.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 11.0 | 10.7 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 60.7 | 61.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Nova Scotia | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 781.8 | 781.7 | ... | -0.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Labour force | 499.3 | 498.1 | 2.6 | -1.2 | 2.2 | -3.7 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.7 |
| Employment | 456.1 | 452.8 | 2.7 | -3.3 | 3.0 | -3.0 | -0.7 | 0.7 | -0.7 |
| Employment full-time | 365.4 | 361.6 | 3.7 | -3.8 | -1.6 | -3.0 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.8 |
| Employment part-time | 90.8 | 91.2 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 0.0 |
| Unemployment | 43.1 | 45.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 5.1 | -1.7 | -1.5 |
| Participation rate | 63.9 | 63.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 8.6 | 9.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 58.3 | 57.9 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| New Brunswick | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 620.2 | 620.1 | ... | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Labour force | 394.7 | 389.6 | 2.2 | -5.1 | -0.2 | -5.1 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -1.3 |
| Employment | 352.6 | 350.1 | 2.3 | -2.5 | 2.4 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Employment full-time | 292.6 | 295.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Employment part-time | 60.0 | 55.1 | 2.5 | -4.9 | 0.8 | -0.7 | -8.2 | 1.5 | -1.3 |
| Unemployment | 42.1 | 39.5 | 2.2 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -6.1 | -6.2 | -6.2 | -13.4 |
| Participation rate | 63.6 | 62.8 | 0.4 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 10.7 | 10.1 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -1.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 56.9 | 56.5 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Quebec | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 6,703.2 | 6,706.9 | ... | 3.7 | 42.6 | 51.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Labour force | 4,345.0 | 4,377.4 | 15.1 | 32.4 | 12.9 | 23.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Employment | 4,013.8 | 4,047.9 | 15.4 | 34.1 | 3.7 | 24.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Employment full-time | 3,246.6 | 3,286.2 | 20.3 | 39.6 | -2.0 | 50.1 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 1.5 |
| Employment part-time | 767.3 | 761.7 | 18.0 | -5.6 | 5.6 | -25.6 | -0.7 | 0.7 | -3.3 |
| Unemployment | 331.1 | 329.5 | 13.2 | -1.6 | 9.2 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 2.9 | -0.2 |
| Participation rate | 64.8 | 65.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.6 | 7.5 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 59.9 | 60.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 11,236.3 | 11,247.0 | ... | 10.7 | 118.9 | 137.5 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Labour force | 7,461.3 | 7,453.1 | 20.1 | -8.2 | 11.1 | 49.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Employment | 6,918.4 | 6,903.7 | 19.3 | -14.7 | 49.5 | 105.7 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Employment full-time | 5,588.9 | 5,600.4 | 26.3 | 11.5 | 53.2 | 61.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Employment part-time | 1,329.6 | 1,303.2 | 24.5 | -26.4 | -3.9 | 44.0 | -2.0 | -0.3 | 3.5 |
| Unemployment | 542.8 | 549.4 | 17.5 | 6.6 | -38.3 | -56.7 | 1.2 | -6.5 | -9.4 |
| Participation rate | 66.4 | 66.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.3 | 7.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 61.6 | 61.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 3 – continued

Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Manitoba | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 976.0 | 977.1 | ... | 1.1 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Labour force | 671.2 | 667.7 | 2.6 | -3.5 | -5.8 | 2.9 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 0.4 |
| Employment | 634.0 | 631.0 | 2.7 | -3.0 | -7.4 | 2.8 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 0.4 |
| Employment full-time | 509.8 | 505.5 | 3.6 | -4.3 | -10.4 | -6.3 | -0.8 | -2.0 | -1.2 |
| Employment part-time | 124.1 | 125.6 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 9.2 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 7.9 |
| Unemployment | 37.2 | 36.7 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 4.3 | 0.3 |
| Participation rate | 68.8 | 68.3 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 5.5 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 65.0 | 64.6 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -1.4 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Saskatchewan | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 830.0 | 831.4 | ... | 1.4 | 13.8 | 16.3 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Labour force | 580.7 | 578.9 | 2.5 | -1.8 | 8.3 | 11.8 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| Employment | 555.5 | 557.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 13.5 | 16.9 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| Employment full-time | 462.8 | 461.3 | 3.3 | -1.5 | 14.2 | 12.0 | -0.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| Employment part-time | 92.7 | 96.5 | 3.1 | 3.8 | -0.7 | 4.9 | 4.1 | -0.7 | 5.3 |
| Unemployment | 25.1 | 21.1 | 1.9 | -4.0 | -5.2 | -5.1 | -15.9 | -19.8 | -19.5 |
| Participation rate | 70.0 | 69.6 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 4.3 | 3.6 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 66.9 | 67.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Alberta | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 3,199.5 | 3,208.2 | ... | 8.7 | 96.7 | 112.6 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| Labour force | 2,337.6 | 2,341.1 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 73.5 | 78.2 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| Employment | 2,236.4 | 2,237.1 | 9.2 | 0.7 | 71.8 | 74.8 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Employment full-time | 1,875.7 | 1,854.4 | 12.3 | -21.3 | 27.7 | 42.3 | -1.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| Employment part-time | 360.7 | 382.7 | 11.1 | 22.0 | 44.2 | 32.5 | 6.1 | 13.1 | 9.3 |
| Unemployment | 101.3 | 104.0 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 3.5 |
| Participation rate | 73.1 | 73.0 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 4.3 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 69.9 | 69.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 3,865.0 | 3,868.4 | ... | 3.4 | 38.1 | 43.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Labour force | 2,476.0 | 2,465.9 | 10.6 | -10.1 | -5.7 | -15.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.6 |
| Employment | 2,309.8 | 2,304.5 | 10.4 | -5.3 | -9.0 | -12.3 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| Employment full-time | 1,824.0 | 1,813.0 | 14.5 | -11.0 | -4.1 | -2.3 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Employment part-time | 485.9 | 491.5 | 13.5 | 5.6 | -4.9 | -10.0 | 1.2 | -1.0 | -2.0 |
| Unemployment | 166.2 | 161.4 | 8.6 | -4.8 | 3.3 | -2.8 | -2.9 | 2.1 | -1.7 |
| Participation rate | 64.1 | 63.7 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -1.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.7 | 6.5 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 59.8 | 59.6 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -1.0 | ... | ... | ... |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Related CANSIM Table 282-0087. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-1
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Newfoundland and Labrador

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Both sexes, 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 429.8 | 429.8 | ... | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Labour force | 257.5 | 263.7 | 1.9 | 6.2 | -3.1 | -0.9 | 2.4 | -1.2 | -0.3 |
| Employment | 230.7 | 234.7 | 1.9 | 4.0 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 0.7 |
| Employment full-time | 196.4 | 199.8 | 2.3 | 3.4 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| Unemployment | 26.9 | 29.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | -1.9 | -2.4 | 8.2 | -6.1 | -7.6 |
| Participation rate | 59.9 | 61.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | -0.9 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 10.4 | 11.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 53.7 | 54.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 14.9 | 14.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Both sexes, 15 to 24 years | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 58.3 | 58.2 | ... | -0.1 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -1.5 |
| Labour force | 34.5 | 35.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | -2.4 | -3.1 | 3.5 | -6.3 | -8.0 |
| Employment | 29.3 | 29.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -1.7 | -1.7 | 2.0 | -5.4 | -5.4 |
| Unemployment | 5.2 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -1.4 | 11.5 | -10.8 | -19.4 |
| Participation rate | 59.2 | 61.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | -3.2 | -4.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 15.1 | 16.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 | -0.9 | -2.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 50.3 | 51.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -2.1 | -2.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 41.6 | 44.5 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 5.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Men, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 179.5 | 179.5 | ... | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Labour force | 115.5 | 118.7 | 1.1 | 3.2 | -0.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | -0.4 | 1.5 |
| Employment | 102.6 | 106.3 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| Unemployment | 12.9 | 12.4 | 1.1 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -3.9 | -6.1 | -6.8 |
| Participation rate | 64.3 | 66.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 | -0.8 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 11.2 | 10.4 | 0.9 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 57.2 | 59.2 | 0.7 | 2.0 | -0.3 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 3.9 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 192.1 | 192.2 | ... | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Labour force | 107.5 | 109.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Employment | 98.8 | 98.5 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Unemployment | 8.7 | 10.9 | 1.0 | 2.2 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 25.3 | -4.4 | -0.9 |
| Participation rate | 56.0 | 56.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -0.4 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 8.1 | 10.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | -0.4 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 51.4 | 51.2 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 18.2 | 17.2 | 1.3 | -1.1 | -1.9 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| | 230.7 | 234.7 | 1.9 | 4.0 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 0.7 |
| Goods-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 53.7 | 57.2 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 6.5 | 14.4 | 20.7 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ² | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 8.3 | -31.6 | -7.1 |
| Utilities | 16.4 | 18.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 9.8 | 23.3 | 28.6 |
| Construction | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -1.6 | -1.7 | -29.2 | -48.5 | -50.0 |
| Manufacturing | 21.6 | 22.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 13.5 | 22.0 |
| | 12.1 | 13.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 11.6 | 32.4 | 35.0 |
| Services-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| Trade | 177.0 | 177.4 | 2.0 | 0.4 | -8.3 | -8.3 | 0.2 | -4.5 | -4.5 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 38.4 | 38.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 16.6 | 16.2 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 9.7 | 10.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -2.1 | -2.1 | 8.2 | -16.7 | -16.7 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 8.2 | 9.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 11.0 | -9.9 | 3.4 |
| Business, building and other support services | 9.9 | 9.6 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -3.0 | 6.7 | 5.5 |
| Educational services | 5.5 | 6.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.9 | -1.5 | 9.1 | -13.0 | -20.0 |
| Health care and social assistance | 18.6 | 17.5 | 1.0 | -1.1 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -5.9 | -11.2 | -11.2 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 36.2 | 37.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -0.5 | -1.9 | 2.8 | -1.3 | -4.9 |
| Accommodation and food services | 6.6 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 3.0 | -8.1 | -9.3 |
| Other services | 13.4 | 13.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 2.2 | -8.1 | -4.2 |
| Public administration | 12.6 | 11.4 | 1.0 | -1.2 | -3.5 | -4.0 | -9.5 | -23.5 | -26.0 |
| | 18.0 | 17.0 | 0.9 | -1.0 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -5.6 | -12.4 | -8.1 |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-2
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Prince Edward Island

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Both sexes, 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 121.0 | 121.0 | ... | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Labour force | 82.5 | 83.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | -0.6 | 1.7 |
| Employment | 73.4 | 74.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 2.5 |
| Employment full-time | 59.7 | 60.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -0.3 |
| Unemployment | 9.1 | 8.9 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -2.2 | -3.3 | -6.3 |
| Participation rate | 68.2 | 68.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 11.0 | 10.7 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 60.7 | 61.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 18.7 | 18.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Both sexes, 15 to 24 years | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 19.7 | 19.7 | ... | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -1.5 |
| Labour force | 13.2 | 13.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 9.7 |
| Employment | 10.5 | 11.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 13.1 |
| Unemployment | 2.7 | 2.4 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -11.1 | 9.1 | -4.0 |
| Participation rate | 67.0 | 69.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 7.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 20.5 | 17.6 | 2.5 | -2.9 | 1.2 | -2.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 53.3 | 56.9 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 7.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 45.7 | 46.4 | 3.7 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 7.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Men, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 48.5 | 48.5 | ... | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Labour force | 35.6 | 35.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 1.4 |
| Employment | 31.8 | 31.6 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.3 |
| Unemployment | 3.8 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 10.5 | -2.3 | 10.5 |
| Participation rate | 73.4 | 73.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 10.7 | 11.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 65.6 | 65.2 | 0.9 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 8.8 | 9.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 52.7 | 52.8 | ... | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Labour force | 33.7 | 33.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -0.9 |
| Employment | 31.1 | 31.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Unemployment | 2.7 | 2.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -11.1 | -14.3 | -25.0 |
| Participation rate | 63.9 | 64.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 8.0 | 7.1 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -2.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 59.0 | 59.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 19.6 | 18.7 | 1.5 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | 73.4 | 74.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 2.5 |
| Goods-producing sector | 16.8 | 17.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 1.8 | -1.7 | 0.0 |
| Agriculture | 3.5 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -20.5 | -7.9 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ² | 2.5 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 |
| Utilities | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -25.0 | 0.0 | -25.0 |
| Construction | 5.4 | 5.2 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -3.7 | -1.9 | 6.1 |
| Manufacturing | 4.9 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Services-producing sector | 56.6 | 57.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 3.2 |
| Trade | 10.6 | 11.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 15.5 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 2.6 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 17.4 | 12.5 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 2.9 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 3.3 | 2.9 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -12.1 | -9.4 | -17.1 |
| Business, building and other support services | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 37.5 | 0.0 | -12.0 |
| Educational services | 6.3 | 6.2 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -1.6 | -10.1 | 0.0 |
| Health care and social assistance | 10.1 | 10.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 7.3 | 9.6 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.1 |
| Accommodation and food services | 5.3 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 5.7 | -5.1 | 3.7 |
| Other services | 3.4 | 3.3 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -2.9 | 3.1 | 0.0 |
| Public administration | 7.5 | 6.8 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -9.3 | -12.8 | -12.8 |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-3
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Nova Scotia

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Both sexes, 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 781.8 | 781.7 | ... | -0.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Labour force | 499.3 | 498.1 | 2.6 | -1.2 | 2.2 | -3.7 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.7 |
| Employment | 456.1 | 452.8 | 2.7 | -3.3 | 3.0 | -3.0 | -0.7 | 0.7 | -0.7 |
| Employment full-time | 365.4 | 361.6 | 3.7 | -3.8 | -1.6 | -3.0 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.8 |
| Unemployment | 43.1 | 45.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 5.1 | -1.7 | -1.5 |
| Participation rate | 63.9 | 63.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 8.6 | 9.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 58.3 | 57.9 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 19.9 | 20.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Both sexes, 15 to 24 years | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 115.8 | 115.5 | ... | -0.3 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -0.3 | -1.5 | -1.5 |
| Labour force | 76.3 | 76.5 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.8 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 2.4 | -1.0 |
| Employment | 63.2 | 62.7 | 1.4 | -0.5 | 1.3 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 2.1 | -0.8 |
| Unemployment | 13.2 | 13.9 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 5.3 | 4.5 | -1.4 |
| Participation rate | 65.9 | 66.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 17.3 | 18.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 54.6 | 54.3 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 48.7 | 45.8 | 2.7 | -3.0 | -3.7 | -5.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Men, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 315.7 | 315.8 | ... | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Labour force | 212.2 | 213.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.4 |
| Employment | 194.8 | 194.1 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -2.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -1.3 |
| Unemployment | 17.4 | 19.7 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 13.2 | 7.1 | 8.2 |
| Participation rate | 67.2 | 67.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 8.2 | 9.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 61.7 | 61.5 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -1.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 8.8 | 9.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 350.3 | 350.4 | ... | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Labour force | 210.7 | 207.7 | 1.4 | -3.0 | -1.1 | -2.0 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -1.0 |
| Employment | 198.2 | 196.0 | 1.5 | -2.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Unemployment | 12.6 | 11.8 | 1.3 | -0.8 | -2.6 | -2.0 | -6.3 | -18.1 | -14.5 |
| Participation rate | 60.1 | 59.3 | 0.4 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.0 | 5.7 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -1.2 | -0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 56.6 | 55.9 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 21.6 | 22.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry | 456.1 | 452.8 | 2.7 | -3.3 | 3.0 | -3.0 | -0.7 | 0.7 | -0.7 |
| Goods-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing sector | 88.6 | 87.8 | 2.3 | -0.8 | 6.6 | 3.3 | -0.9 | 8.1 | 3.9 |
| Agriculture | 6.4 | 6.0 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -6.2 | -1.6 | -1.6 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ² | 11.8 | 12.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 13.1 | 4.3 |
| Utilities | 4.5 | 4.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 4.3 |
| Construction | 34.5 | 34.0 | 1.6 | -0.5 | 4.7 | 3.5 | -1.4 | 16.0 | 11.5 |
| Manufacturing | 31.5 | 30.8 | 1.4 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -2.2 | 0.3 | -2.8 |
| Services-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| Services-producing sector | 367.6 | 365.0 | 2.9 | -2.6 | -3.5 | -6.3 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -1.7 |
| Trade | 72.9 | 72.6 | 2.0 | -0.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | -0.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 18.4 | 18.4 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -2.0 | 0.0 | -9.8 | -9.8 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 23.4 | 22.4 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 0.2 | -1.4 | -4.3 | 0.9 | -5.9 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 25.3 | 25.0 | 1.4 | -0.3 | -3.7 | -2.2 | -1.2 | -12.9 | -8.1 |
| Business, building and other support services | 24.4 | 26.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 23.4 | 26.9 |
| Educational services | 38.8 | 36.8 | 1.5 | -2.0 | 0.2 | -0.9 | -5.2 | 0.5 | -2.4 |
| Health care and social assistance | 67.9 | 69.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 18.6 | 18.4 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -5.2 |
| Accommodation and food services | 29.7 | 28.8 | 1.5 | -0.9 | -5.7 | -5.2 | -3.0 | -16.5 | -15.3 |
| Other services | 18.6 | 17.3 | 1.2 | -1.3 | -2.9 | -2.3 | -7.0 | -14.4 | -11.7 |
| Public administration | 29.5 | 29.1 | 1.3 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -1.4 | 2.1 | -4.6 |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-4
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — New Brunswick

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Both sexes, 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 620.2 | 620.1 | ... | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Labour force | 394.7 | 389.6 | 2.2 | -5.1 | -0.2 | -5.1 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -1.3 |
| Employment | 352.6 | 350.1 | 2.3 | -2.5 | 2.4 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Employment full-time | 292.6 | 295.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Unemployment | 42.1 | 39.5 | 2.2 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -6.1 | -6.2 | -6.2 | -13.4 |
| Participation rate | 63.6 | 62.8 | 0.4 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 10.7 | 10.1 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -1.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 56.9 | 56.5 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 17.0 | 15.7 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Both sexes, 15 to 24 years | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 88.2 | 88.0 | ... | -0.2 | -1.5 | -1.8 | -0.2 | -1.7 | -2.0 |
| Labour force | 58.3 | 55.6 | 1.3 | -2.7 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -4.6 | 0.7 | -0.4 |
| Employment | 47.0 | 46.2 | 1.2 | -0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | -1.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| Unemployment | 11.2 | 9.4 | 1.2 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -16.1 | -6.0 | -13.8 |
| Participation rate | 66.1 | 63.2 | 1.4 | -2.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 19.2 | 16.9 | 1.9 | -2.3 | -1.2 | -2.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 53.3 | 52.5 | 1.4 | -0.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 47.4 | 39.6 | 2.9 | -7.8 | 3.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Men, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 255.2 | 255.2 | ... | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Labour force | 173.1 | 172.6 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 1.0 | -1.8 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -1.0 |
| Employment | 154.7 | 154.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Unemployment | 18.4 | 17.9 | 1.5 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -3.5 | -2.7 | -6.3 | -16.4 |
| Participation rate | 67.8 | 67.6 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 10.6 | 10.4 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -1.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 60.6 | 60.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 5.9 | 5.8 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 276.9 | 276.9 | ... | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Labour force | 163.3 | 161.4 | 1.2 | -1.9 | -1.7 | -3.1 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -1.9 |
| Employment | 150.9 | 149.2 | 1.3 | -1.7 | -0.9 | -2.0 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -1.3 |
| Unemployment | 12.4 | 12.2 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -6.2 | -9.0 |
| Participation rate | 59.0 | 58.3 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -1.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.6 | 7.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 54.5 | 53.9 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 18.8 | 18.6 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | 352.6 | 350.1 | 2.3 | -2.5 | 2.4 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Goods-producing sector | 80.6 | 79.9 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 7.0 | 6.0 | -0.9 | 9.6 | 8.1 |
| Agriculture | 4.9 | 4.3 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -12.2 | -12.2 | -4.4 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ² | 12.0 | 12.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -5.5 | 0.8 |
| Utilities | 4.1 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 10.5 | 0.0 |
| Construction | 31.7 | 31.2 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 8.1 | 6.4 | -1.6 | 35.1 | 25.8 |
| Manufacturing | 27.9 | 28.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -1.1 | -1.4 |
| Services-producing sector | 272.0 | 270.2 | 2.4 | -1.8 | -4.7 | -5.0 | -0.7 | -1.7 | -1.8 |
| Trade | 54.0 | 55.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 2.6 | -1.1 | 1.5 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 18.2 | 16.9 | 0.9 | -1.3 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -7.1 | 2.4 | -1.7 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 16.2 | 17.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 14.4 | 13.6 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -2.1 | -5.6 | -6.8 | -13.4 |
| Business, building and other support services | 16.7 | 16.0 | 1.0 | -0.7 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -4.2 | -8.6 | -5.9 |
| Educational services | 27.9 | 28.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 10.2 |
| Health care and social assistance | 49.2 | 49.3 | 1.4 | 0.1 | -5.6 | -6.0 | 0.2 | -10.2 | -10.8 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 13.5 | 12.2 | 0.9 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -9.6 | -6.2 | -3.9 |
| Accommodation and food services | 22.4 | 23.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 4.5 |
| Other services | 16.0 | 14.6 | 1.0 | -1.4 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -8.8 | -2.0 | -4.6 |
| Public administration | 23.6 | 23.5 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 7.8 | 4.0 |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-5
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Quebec

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Both sexes, 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 6,703.2 | 6,706.9 | ... | 3.7 | 42.6 | 51.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Labour force | 4,345.0 | 4,377.4 | 15.1 | 32.4 | 12.9 | 23.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Employment | 4,013.8 | 4,047.9 | 15.4 | 34.1 | 3.7 | 24.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Employment full-time | 3,246.6 | 3,286.2 | 20.3 | 39.6 | -2.0 | 50.1 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 1.5 |
| Unemployment | 331.1 | 329.5 | 13.2 | -1.6 | 9.2 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 2.9 | -0.2 |
| Participation rate | 64.8 | 65.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.6 | 7.5 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 59.9 | 60.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 19.1 | 18.8 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Both sexes, 15 to 24 years | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 977.1 | 976.2 | ... | -0.9 | -6.2 | -6.5 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.7 |
| Labour force | 639.4 | 649.0 | 8.6 | 9.6 | -7.7 | -3.9 | 1.5 | -1.2 | -0.6 |
| Employment | 560.0 | 568.2 | 8.1 | 8.2 | -6.8 | -0.9 | 1.5 | -1.2 | -0.2 |
| Unemployment | 79.4 | 80.7 | 7.4 | 1.3 | -1.1 | -3.2 | 1.6 | -1.3 | -3.8 |
| Participation rate | 65.4 | 66.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 12.4 | 12.4 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 57.3 | 58.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 53.2 | 52.0 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 1.8 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Men, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 2,818.5 | 2,820.8 | ... | 2.3 | 25.3 | 29.9 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Labour force | 1,959.7 | 1,976.9 | 8.3 | 17.2 | -1.9 | 4.5 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| Employment | 1,818.3 | 1,828.3 | 8.9 | 10.0 | -10.0 | -1.7 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.1 |
| Unemployment | 141.5 | 148.5 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 4.3 |
| Participation rate | 69.5 | 70.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.2 | 7.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 64.5 | 64.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -1.0 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 7.7 | 7.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 2,907.6 | 2,909.8 | ... | 2.2 | 23.4 | 27.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Labour force | 1,745.8 | 1,751.6 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 22.5 | 23.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Employment | 1,635.6 | 1,651.4 | 8.6 | 15.8 | 20.4 | 27.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| Unemployment | 110.2 | 100.2 | 7.0 | -10.0 | 2.2 | -3.6 | -9.1 | 2.2 | -3.5 |
| Participation rate | 60.0 | 60.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.3 | 5.7 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 56.3 | 56.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 20.1 | 19.6 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -1.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry | 4,013.8 | 4,047.9 | 15.4 | 34.1 | 3.7 | 24.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Goods-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 860.1 | 865.5 | 13.7 | 5.4 | -7.4 | -14.8 | 0.6 | -0.8 | -1.7 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ² | 54.3 | 58.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 1.7 | -0.1 | 7.0 | 3.0 | -0.2 |
| Utilities | 29.0 | 31.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | -2.4 | -1.2 | 9.3 | -7.0 | -3.6 |
| Construction | 35.1 | 35.5 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 1.1 | 40.3 | 42.6 |
| Manufacturing | 264.1 | 251.6 | 8.6 | -12.5 | 1.3 | -3.4 | -4.7 | 0.5 | -1.3 |
| Manufacturing | 477.6 | 488.6 | 10.8 | 11.0 | -18.2 | -20.7 | 2.3 | -3.6 | -4.1 |
| Services-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| Trade | 3,153.7 | 3,182.4 | 17.7 | 28.7 | 11.1 | 39.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 638.3 | 641.1 | 12.4 | 2.8 | 11.3 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.7 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 183.2 | 190.5 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 26.0 | 26.3 | 4.0 | 15.8 | 16.0 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 222.1 | 229.4 | 7.5 | 7.3 | -1.7 | 0.7 | 3.3 | -0.7 | 0.3 |
| Business, building and other support services | 306.2 | 299.0 | 9.3 | -7.2 | 2.4 | 3.9 | -2.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Educational services | 149.5 | 140.2 | 7.3 | -9.3 | -12.9 | -9.5 | -6.2 | -8.4 | -6.3 |
| Health care and social assistance | 285.1 | 285.0 | 8.7 | -0.1 | -18.2 | -19.1 | 0.0 | -6.0 | -6.3 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 549.0 | 557.9 | 10.3 | 8.9 | -13.3 | 10.1 | 1.6 | -2.3 | 1.8 |
| Accommodation and food services | 184.8 | 174.7 | 7.6 | -10.1 | -12.0 | -14.6 | -5.5 | -6.4 | -7.7 |
| Other services | 241.2 | 267.2 | 8.5 | 26.0 | 38.4 | 48.9 | 10.8 | 16.8 | 22.4 |
| Public administration | 172.5 | 172.3 | 6.5 | -0.2 | -7.2 | -5.1 | -0.1 | -4.0 | -2.9 |
| Public administration | 221.8 | 225.1 | 6.5 | 3.3 | -1.6 | -6.6 | 1.5 | -0.7 | -2.8 |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-6
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Ontario

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Both sexes, 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 11,236.3 | 11,247.0 | ... | 10.7 | 118.9 | 137.5 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Labour force | 7,461.3 | 7,453.1 | 20.1 | -8.2 | 11.1 | 49.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Employment | 6,918.4 | 6,903.7 | 19.3 | -14.7 | 49.5 | 105.7 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Employment full-time | 5,588.9 | 5,600.4 | 26.3 | 11.5 | 53.2 | 61.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Unemployment | 542.8 | 549.4 | 17.5 | 6.6 | -38.3 | -56.7 | 1.2 | -6.5 | -9.4 |
| Participation rate | 66.4 | 66.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.3 | 7.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 61.6 | 61.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 19.2 | 18.9 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Both sexes, 15 to 24 years | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 1,784.6 | 1,783.6 | ... | -1.0 | -5.0 | -5.7 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| Labour force | 1,080.9 | 1,085.8 | 12.3 | 4.9 | -11.4 | -1.6 | 0.5 | -1.0 | -0.1 |
| Employment | 917.7 | 912.1 | 10.7 | -5.6 | 2.3 | 16.3 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 1.8 |
| Unemployment | 163.2 | 173.7 | 10.7 | 10.5 | -13.6 | -17.9 | 6.4 | -7.3 | -9.3 |
| Participation rate | 60.6 | 60.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 15.1 | 16.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -1.1 | -1.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 51.4 | 51.1 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 51.1 | 52.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -1.7 | -0.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Men, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 4,584.4 | 4,590.1 | ... | 5.7 | 59.5 | 68.8 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Labour force | 3,338.4 | 3,342.2 | 10.1 | 3.8 | 24.5 | 28.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Employment | 3,132.5 | 3,126.8 | 10.9 | -5.7 | 19.8 | 45.7 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| Unemployment | 205.8 | 215.5 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 4.8 | -16.9 | 4.7 | 2.3 | -7.3 |
| Participation rate | 72.8 | 72.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.2 | 6.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 68.3 | 68.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 8.2 | 7.6 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 4,867.3 | 4,873.3 | ... | 6.0 | 64.4 | 74.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Labour force | 3,042.0 | 3,025.0 | 11.2 | -17.0 | -2.1 | 21.8 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.7 |
| Employment | 2,868.1 | 2,864.8 | 11.1 | -3.3 | 27.4 | 43.7 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| Unemployment | 173.8 | 160.2 | 9.2 | -13.6 | -29.5 | -21.9 | -7.8 | -15.6 | -12.0 |
| Participation rate | 62.5 | 62.1 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 5.7 | 5.3 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 58.9 | 58.8 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 21.1 | 20.5 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| | 6,918.4 | 6,903.7 | 19.3 | -14.7 | 49.5 | 105.7 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Goods-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 1,435.8 | 1,422.7 | 18.1 | -13.1 | 16.5 | 16.7 | -0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ² | 86.2 | 92.5 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 7.1 |
| Utilities | 39.8 | 37.8 | 2.4 | -2.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | -5.0 | 10.5 | 8.0 |
| Construction | 55.6 | 58.2 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 13.0 |
| Manufacturing | 477.9 | 474.1 | 11.2 | -3.8 | 44.7 | 48.1 | -0.8 | 10.4 | 11.3 |
| | 776.2 | 760.1 | 14.5 | -16.1 | -42.0 | -46.9 | -2.1 | -5.2 | -5.8 |
| Services-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| Trade | 5,482.7 | 5,481.0 | 23.8 | -1.7 | 32.9 | 88.9 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 1,043.2 | 1,017.2 | 16.3 | -26.0 | -17.7 | 18.8 | -2.5 | -1.7 | 1.9 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 324.3 | 317.0 | 10.1 | -7.3 | -12.2 | -7.4 | -2.3 | -3.7 | -2.3 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 522.4 | 522.2 | 12.2 | -0.2 | -2.6 | 8.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 1.7 |
| Business, building and other support services | 560.9 | 591.4 | 13.3 | 30.5 | 44.6 | 35.7 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 6.4 |
| Educational services | 330.1 | 313.0 | 10.2 | -17.1 | 19.3 | 19.9 | -5.2 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| Health care and social assistance | 507.4 | 503.8 | 11.7 | -3.6 | -19.8 | -22.0 | -0.7 | -3.8 | -4.2 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 794.8 | 796.0 | 13.1 | 1.2 | 26.5 | 25.6 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Accommodation and food services | 324.3 | 331.8 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
| Other services | 431.4 | 430.2 | 11.5 | -1.2 | 1.8 | 18.4 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 4.5 |
| Public administration | 285.7 | 290.3 | 9.5 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| | 358.2 | 368.1 | 9.3 | 9.9 | -16.0 | -16.0 | 2.8 | -4.2 | -4.2 |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-7
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Manitoba

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Both sexes, 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 976.0 | 977.1 | ... | 1.1 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Labour force | 671.2 | 667.7 | 2.6 | -3.5 | -5.8 | 2.9 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 0.4 |
| Employment | 634.0 | 631.0 | 2.7 | -3.0 | -7.4 | 2.8 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 0.4 |
| Employment full-time | 509.8 | 505.5 | 3.6 | -4.3 | -10.4 | -6.3 | -0.8 | -2.0 | -1.2 |
| Unemployment | 37.2 | 36.7 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 4.3 | 0.3 |
| Participation rate | 68.8 | 68.3 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 5.5 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 65.0 | 64.6 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -1.4 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 19.6 | 19.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Both sexes, 15 to 24 years | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 164.8 | 164.8 | ... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Labour force | 114.7 | 112.6 | 1.6 | -2.1 | -2.8 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -2.4 | -0.1 |
| Employment | 102.1 | 101.0 | 1.5 | -1.1 | -2.7 | 0.7 | -1.1 | -2.6 | 0.7 |
| Unemployment | 12.7 | 11.6 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -8.7 | 0.0 | -6.5 |
| Participation rate | 69.6 | 68.3 | 1.0 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 11.1 | 10.3 | 1.1 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -0.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 62.0 | 61.3 | 0.9 | -0.7 | -1.6 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 41.5 | 41.6 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Men, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 397.7 | 398.3 | ... | 0.6 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Labour force | 295.8 | 297.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | -4.1 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -0.1 |
| Employment | 284.0 | 284.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 | -5.0 | -0.9 | 0.1 | -1.7 | -0.3 |
| Unemployment | 11.9 | 13.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 3.1 |
| Participation rate | 74.4 | 74.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -2.0 | -1.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 4.0 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 71.4 | 71.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -2.2 | -1.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 8.0 | 8.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 413.5 | 414.0 | ... | 0.5 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Labour force | 260.6 | 257.6 | 1.5 | -3.0 | 1.0 | 3.5 | -1.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| Employment | 247.9 | 245.6 | 1.5 | -2.3 | 0.4 | 3.0 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| Unemployment | 12.7 | 12.0 | 1.1 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -5.5 | 5.3 | 3.4 |
| Participation rate | 63.0 | 62.2 | 0.4 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 4.9 | 4.7 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 60.0 | 59.3 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 23.8 | 24.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 634.0 | 631.0 | 2.7 | -3.0 | -7.3 | 2.8 | -0.5 | -1.1 | 0.4 |
| Goods-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 147.4 | 143.2 | 2.4 | -4.2 | -6.1 | -0.3 | -2.8 | -4.1 | -0.2 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ² | 24.3 | 23.8 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 2.3 | -2.1 | 0.8 | 10.7 |
| Utilities | 7.2 | 6.7 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -6.9 | -10.7 | -8.2 |
| Construction | 8.3 | 8.0 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -3.6 | 0.0 | 3.9 |
| Manufacturing | 41.6 | 40.1 | 1.6 | -1.5 | -8.6 | -4.4 | -3.6 | -17.7 | -9.9 |
| Manufacturing | 65.9 | 64.6 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 3.2 | 2.0 | -2.0 | 5.2 | 3.2 |
| Services-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| Trade | 486.6 | 487.8 | 3.2 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 3.2 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.7 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 90.4 | 90.3 | 2.0 | -0.1 | -2.3 | -3.2 | -0.1 | -2.5 | -3.4 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 39.7 | 39.9 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 9.6 | 7.5 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 33.7 | 33.7 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -4.0 | -3.4 |
| Business, building and other support services | 29.4 | 29.4 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.6 |
| Educational services | 19.7 | 21.7 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 10.2 | 5.9 | 16.0 |
| Health care and social assistance | 48.8 | 48.5 | 1.5 | -0.3 | -1.6 | 2.1 | -0.6 | -3.2 | 4.5 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 94.9 | 94.9 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| Accommodation and food services | 24.4 | 23.6 | 1.2 | -0.8 | -2.0 | -2.3 | -3.3 | -7.8 | -8.9 |
| Other services | 41.9 | 41.3 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 1.9 | -1.4 | 0.7 | 4.8 |
| Public administration | 28.0 | 29.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Public administration | 35.6 | 35.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -3.0 |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-8
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Saskatchewan

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Both sexes, 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 830.0 | 831.4 | ... | 1.4 | 13.8 | 16.3 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Labour force | 580.7 | 578.9 | 2.5 | -1.8 | 8.3 | 11.8 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| Employment | 555.5 | 557.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 13.5 | 16.9 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| Employment full-time | 462.8 | 461.3 | 3.3 | -1.5 | 14.2 | 12.0 | -0.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| Unemployment | 25.1 | 21.1 | 1.9 | -4.0 | -5.2 | -5.1 | -15.9 | -19.8 | -19.5 |
| Participation rate | 70.0 | 69.6 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 4.3 | 3.6 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 66.9 | 67.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 16.7 | 17.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Both sexes, 15 to 24 years | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 136.7 | 136.8 | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Labour force | 94.2 | 92.3 | 1.4 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -1.1 | -2.0 | -2.0 | -1.2 |
| Employment | 85.7 | 86.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| Unemployment | 8.6 | 5.8 | 1.2 | -2.8 | -3.5 | -3.3 | -32.6 | -37.6 | -36.3 |
| Participation rate | 68.9 | 67.5 | 1.0 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 9.1 | 6.3 | 1.2 | -2.8 | -3.6 | -3.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 62.7 | 63.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 33.1 | 34.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -1.9 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Men, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 342.9 | 343.7 | ... | 0.8 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| Labour force | 265.5 | 265.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| Employment | 256.6 | 257.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| Unemployment | 8.8 | 7.9 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -1.4 | -10.2 | -7.1 | -15.1 |
| Participation rate | 77.4 | 77.2 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 3.3 | 3.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 74.8 | 74.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 7.0 | 6.8 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 350.4 | 351.0 | ... | 0.6 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Labour force | 221.0 | 221.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| Employment | 213.2 | 213.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| Unemployment | 7.7 | 7.5 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -0.3 | -2.6 | -11.8 | -3.8 |
| Participation rate | 63.1 | 63.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 3.5 | 3.4 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 60.8 | 60.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 21.8 | 23.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | -0.9 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry | 555.5 | 557.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 13.5 | 16.9 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| Goods-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods-producing sector | 151.5 | 153.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 5.0 |
| Agriculture | 44.2 | 44.0 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | -0.5 | 5.0 | 6.8 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ² | 24.1 | 24.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 1.7 | -5.8 | -5.4 |
| Utilities | 6.3 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 35.4 | 12.1 |
| Construction | 47.7 | 50.1 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 9.4 |
| Manufacturing | 29.2 | 28.6 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -1.5 | 1.0 | -2.1 | -5.0 | 3.6 |
| Services-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| Services-producing sector | 404.0 | 404.2 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Trade | 80.7 | 81.4 | 2.0 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 0.9 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 27.7 | 28.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 11.0 | 9.3 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 29.4 | 29.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 1.4 | 5.7 | -2.6 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 27.0 | 27.3 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 9.6 | 7.5 |
| Business, building and other support services | 13.9 | 13.4 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -1.1 | -3.6 | 3.9 | -7.6 |
| Educational services | 44.8 | 47.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 8.0 | 10.8 |
| Health care and social assistance | 74.5 | 72.2 | 1.7 | -2.3 | 0.0 | 2.4 | -3.1 | 0.0 | 3.4 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 20.0 | 19.1 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 1.4 | -4.5 | -1.0 | 7.9 |
| Accommodation and food services | 33.9 | 31.8 | 1.5 | -2.1 | 3.5 | 2.7 | -6.2 | 12.4 | 9.3 |
| Other services | 22.7 | 23.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -1.1 | -1.8 | 3.1 | -4.5 | -7.1 |
| Public administration | 29.4 | 30.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -2.5 | -1.6 | 3.4 | -7.6 | -5.0 |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-9
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — Alberta

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Both sexes, 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 3,199.5 | 3,208.2 | ... | 8.7 | 96.7 | 112.6 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| Labour force | 2,337.6 | 2,341.1 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 73.5 | 78.2 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| Employment | 2,236.4 | 2,237.1 | 9.2 | 0.7 | 71.8 | 74.8 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Employment full-time | 1,875.7 | 1,854.4 | 12.3 | -21.3 | 27.7 | 42.3 | -1.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| Unemployment | 101.3 | 104.0 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 3.5 |
| Participation rate | 73.1 | 73.0 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 4.3 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 69.9 | 69.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 16.1 | 17.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Both sexes, 15 to 24 years | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 515.1 | 515.8 | ... | 0.7 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Labour force | 344.6 | 346.7 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 14.5 | 8.5 | 0.6 | 4.4 | 2.5 |
| Employment | 319.3 | 320.3 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 17.5 | 13.7 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 4.5 |
| Unemployment | 25.3 | 26.4 | 4.2 | 1.1 | -3.0 | -5.3 | 4.3 | -10.2 | -16.7 |
| Participation rate | 66.9 | 67.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.3 | 7.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -1.3 | -1.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 62.0 | 62.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 36.0 | 36.1 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Men, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 1,363.8 | 1,368.0 | ... | 4.2 | 47.2 | 54.9 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| Labour force | 1,108.3 | 1,103.3 | 4.2 | -5.0 | 29.0 | 32.7 | -0.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| Employment | 1,063.2 | 1,056.7 | 4.8 | -6.5 | 19.8 | 22.9 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Unemployment | 45.1 | 46.7 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 3.5 | 24.9 | 26.9 |
| Participation rate | 81.3 | 80.7 | 0.3 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 4.1 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 78.0 | 77.2 | 0.4 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -1.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 6.1 | 6.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 1,320.6 | 1,324.4 | ... | 3.8 | 43.2 | 50.3 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| Labour force | 884.7 | 891.1 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 30.0 | 37.1 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 4.3 |
| Employment | 853.8 | 860.1 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 34.6 | 38.1 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| Unemployment | 30.9 | 30.9 | 3.8 | 0.0 | -4.6 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -13.0 | -3.4 |
| Participation rate | 67.0 | 67.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 3.5 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 64.7 | 64.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 21.2 | 23.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2,236.3 | 2,237.1 | 9.2 | 0.8 | 71.8 | 74.8 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Goods-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 625.0 | 639.8 | 9.4 | 14.8 | 17.9 | 10.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.6 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ² | 64.7 | 62.7 | 3.3 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 9.3 | -3.1 | 1.8 | 17.4 |
| Utilities | 181.9 | 181.6 | 5.1 | -0.3 | 16.6 | 5.8 | -0.2 | 10.1 | 3.3 |
| Construction | 18.5 | 20.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | -2.5 | -2.0 | 9.7 | -11.0 | -9.0 |
| Manufacturing | 226.1 | 238.0 | 6.6 | 11.9 | 15.5 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 3.6 |
| | 133.7 | 137.1 | 5.4 | 3.4 | -12.9 | -11.3 | 2.5 | -8.6 | -7.6 |
| Services-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1,611.4 | 1,597.3 | 11.1 | -14.1 | 53.9 | 64.6 | -0.9 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| Trade | 332.7 | 327.4 | 7.5 | -5.3 | 2.1 | 7.1 | -1.6 | 0.6 | 2.2 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 117.4 | 116.0 | 4.7 | -1.4 | -10.0 | 2.2 | -1.2 | -7.9 | 1.9 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 111.5 | 107.6 | 4.5 | -3.9 | -0.8 | -1.5 | -3.5 | -0.7 | -1.4 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 184.7 | 176.2 | 5.5 | -8.5 | 17.6 | 4.8 | -4.6 | 11.1 | 2.8 |
| Business, building and other support services | 74.5 | 69.2 | 4.0 | -5.3 | -3.0 | -0.5 | -7.1 | -4.2 | -0.7 |
| Educational services | 121.5 | 129.6 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 4.0 | -1.4 | 6.7 | 3.2 | -1.1 |
| Health care and social assistance | 240.1 | 238.2 | 5.8 | -1.9 | 7.4 | 14.7 | -0.8 | 3.2 | 6.6 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 83.1 | 78.0 | 3.9 | -5.1 | 6.0 | 8.3 | -6.1 | 8.3 | 11.9 |
| Accommodation and food services | 144.0 | 144.6 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 12.5 | 14.5 | 0.4 | 9.5 | 11.1 |
| Other services | 116.9 | 121.0 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 19.2 | 13.9 | 3.5 | 18.9 | 13.0 |
| Public administration | 85.0 | 89.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 | -1.2 | 2.4 | 5.3 | -1.3 | 2.8 |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 4-10
Selected labour force characteristics (seasonally adjusted) — British Columbia

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Both sexes, 15 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 3,865.0 | 3,868.4 | ... | 3.4 | 38.1 | 43.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Labour force | 2,476.0 | 2,465.9 | 10.6 | -10.1 | -5.7 | -15.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.6 |
| Employment | 2,309.8 | 2,304.5 | 10.4 | -5.3 | -9.0 | -12.3 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| Employment full-time | 1,824.0 | 1,813.0 | 14.5 | -11.0 | -4.1 | -2.3 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Unemployment | 166.2 | 161.4 | 8.6 | -4.8 | 3.3 | -2.8 | -2.9 | 2.1 | -1.7 |
| Participation rate | 64.1 | 63.7 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -1.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.7 | 6.5 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 59.8 | 59.6 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 21.0 | 21.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Both sexes, 15 to 24 years | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 586.7 | 586.4 | ... | -0.3 | -2.1 | -2.6 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| Labour force | 368.5 | 372.4 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 13.6 | 8.1 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| Employment | 326.5 | 321.8 | 5.4 | -4.7 | 12.3 | 6.0 | -1.4 | 4.0 | 1.9 |
| Unemployment | 42.0 | 50.6 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 20.5 | 2.6 | 4.3 |
| Participation rate | 62.8 | 63.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 11.4 | 13.6 | 1.3 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 55.7 | 54.9 | 0.9 | -0.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 46.7 | 45.9 | 2.1 | -0.8 | 0.5 | -0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Men, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 1,599.8 | 1,601.6 | ... | 1.8 | 19.9 | 23.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Labour force | 1,108.9 | 1,100.9 | 5.5 | -8.0 | 3.3 | -4.5 | -0.7 | 0.3 | -0.4 |
| Employment | 1,041.7 | 1,043.4 | 5.8 | 1.7 | -2.1 | -0.9 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Unemployment | 67.2 | 57.5 | 4.9 | -9.7 | 5.3 | -3.6 | -14.4 | 10.2 | -5.9 |
| Participation rate | 69.3 | 68.7 | 0.3 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -1.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.1 | 5.2 | 0.4 | -0.9 | 0.4 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 65.1 | 65.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -1.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 9.7 | 9.5 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Women, 25 years and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 1,678.5 | 1,680.3 | ... | 1.8 | 20.2 | 23.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Labour force | 998.6 | 992.7 | 6.4 | -5.9 | -22.4 | -18.6 | -0.6 | -2.2 | -1.8 |
| Employment | 941.6 | 939.4 | 6.2 | -2.2 | -19.1 | -17.2 | -0.2 | -2.0 | -1.8 |
| Unemployment | 57.0 | 53.3 | 4.9 | -3.7 | -3.3 | -1.4 | -6.5 | -5.8 | -2.6 |
| Participation rate | 59.5 | 59.1 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -2.0 | -1.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 5.7 | 5.4 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 56.1 | 55.9 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -1.8 | -1.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Part-time rate | 24.7 | 26.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | -0.4 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2,309.8 | 2,304.5 | 10.4 | -5.3 | -9.0 | -12.3 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| Goods-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 449.4 | 446.7 | 8.9 | -2.7 | -17.4 | -7.8 | -0.6 | -3.7 | -1.7 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas extraction ² | 26.0 | 24.8 | 2.7 | -1.2 | -3.0 | -3.3 | -4.6 | -10.8 | -11.7 |
| Utilities | 56.3 | 52.5 | 3.1 | -3.8 | 3.8 | 7.0 | -6.7 | 7.8 | 15.4 |
| Construction | 14.3 | 15.1 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -1.2 | -1.6 | 5.6 | -7.4 | -9.6 |
| Manufacturing | 193.0 | 194.3 | 6.4 | 1.3 | -12.0 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -5.8 | 1.0 |
| | 159.9 | 160.1 | 5.7 | 0.2 | -4.8 | -11.7 | 0.1 | -2.9 | -6.8 |
| Services-producing sector | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1,860.4 | 1,857.9 | 11.8 | -2.5 | 8.5 | -4.4 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -0.2 |
| Trade | 369.3 | 364.9 | 8.2 | -4.4 | 2.8 | 7.9 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 2.2 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 125.0 | 124.4 | 5.0 | -0.6 | 5.3 | -8.9 | -0.5 | 4.5 | -6.7 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 165.4 | 156.8 | 5.7 | -8.6 | 21.2 | 14.3 | -5.2 | 15.6 | 10.0 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 193.1 | 186.0 | 6.1 | -7.1 | 11.6 | 16.4 | -3.7 | 6.7 | 9.7 |
| Business, building and other support services | 91.4 | 88.8 | 4.6 | -2.6 | -5.9 | -13.5 | -2.8 | -6.2 | -13.2 |
| Educational services | 177.6 | 185.1 | 6.0 | 7.5 | -1.3 | 11.1 | 4.2 | -0.7 | 6.4 |
| Health care and social assistance | 259.2 | 269.5 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 109.2 | 116.2 | 5.3 | 7.0 | -5.4 | -2.4 | 6.4 | -4.4 | -2.0 |
| Accommodation and food services | 165.0 | 172.2 | 6.4 | 7.2 | -3.9 | -3.1 | 4.4 | -2.2 | -1.8 |
| Other services | 98.8 | 86.9 | 4.8 | -11.9 | -18.5 | -26.1 | -12.0 | -17.6 | -23.1 |
| Public administration | 106.4 | 107.1 | 4.4 | 0.7 | -1.7 | -0.5 | 0.7 | -1.6 | -0.5 |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

2. Also referred to as Natural resources.

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0087, 282-0088. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 5-1
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 166.8 | 167.0 | ... | 0.2 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| Labour force | 115.2 | 115.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -3.0 | -2.0 | 0.6 | -2.5 | -1.7 |
| Employment | 108.7 | 109.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -1.2 | -0.2 | 0.6 | -1.1 | -0.2 |
| Unemployment | 6.5 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -1.7 | -1.7 | 1.5 | -20.5 | -20.5 |
| Participation rate | 69.1 | 69.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -3.2 | -2.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 5.6 | 5.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -1.3 | -1.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 65.2 | 65.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -2.1 | -1.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 348.2 | 348.5 | ... | 0.3 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Labour force | 242.9 | 244.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Employment | 228.5 | 229.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| Unemployment | 14.5 | 15.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 1.3 | 15.8 |
| Participation rate | 69.8 | 70.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.0 | 6.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 65.6 | 65.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Moncton, New Brunswick | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 119.1 | 119.2 | ... | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Labour force | 79.5 | 79.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Employment | 73.2 | 73.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -0.8 |
| Unemployment | 6.3 | 6.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 23.1 | 14.3 |
| Participation rate | 66.8 | 66.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.9 | 8.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 61.5 | 61.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -1.6 | -1.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint John, New Brunswick | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 106.8 | 106.8 | ... | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Labour force | 70.1 | 70.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.9 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 2.8 | -0.3 |
| Employment | 63.3 | 63.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 3.4 | -0.8 |
| Unemployment | 6.8 | 6.6 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -2.9 | -2.9 | 4.8 |
| Participation rate | 65.6 | 65.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 9.7 | 9.4 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 59.3 | 59.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.9 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Saguenay, Quebec | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 126.5 | 126.5 | ... | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Labour force | 78.1 | 79.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| Employment | 71.7 | 73.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 2.5 |
| Unemployment | 6.4 | 6.3 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -0.2 | -1.6 | -17.1 | -3.1 |
| Participation rate | 61.7 | 63.1 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 8.2 | 7.9 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -1.9 | -0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 56.7 | 58.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Québec, Quebec | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 648.6 | 649.1 | ... | 0.5 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Labour force | 434.0 | 436.0 | 3.4 | 2.0 | -3.6 | -3.9 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -0.9 |
| Employment | 413.0 | 415.0 | 3.5 | 2.0 | -3.7 | -1.5 | 0.5 | -0.9 | -0.4 |
| Unemployment | 21.0 | 21.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -10.3 |
| Participation rate | 66.9 | 67.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -1.0 | -1.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 4.8 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 63.7 | 63.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -1.0 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Sherbrooke, Quebec | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 169.6 | 169.8 | ... | 0.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Labour force | 101.3 | 100.5 | 1.1 | -0.8 | -6.1 | -6.3 | -0.8 | -5.7 | -5.9 |
| Employment | 93.9 | 93.5 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -5.9 | -4.6 | -0.4 | -5.9 | -4.7 |
| Unemployment | 7.4 | 7.1 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -1.6 | -4.1 | -2.7 | -18.4 |
| Participation rate | 59.7 | 59.2 | 0.6 | -0.5 | -4.3 | -4.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.3 | 7.1 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 55.4 | 55.1 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -4.1 | -3.5 | ... | ... | ... |

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Trois-Rivières, Quebec | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 126.8 | 126.8 | ... | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Labour force | 72.4 | 72.2 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 3.4 | 1.0 |
| Employment | 65.8 | 66.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 0.9 |
| Unemployment | 6.5 | 6.0 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -7.7 | 5.3 | 3.4 |
| Participation rate | 57.1 | 56.9 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 9.0 | 8.3 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 51.9 | 52.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Montréal, Quebec | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 3,297.7 | 3,300.7 | ... | 3.0 | 31.1 | 36.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Labour force | 2,215.6 | 2,215.8 | 8.0 | 0.2 | 24.8 | 40.4 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Employment | 2,030.8 | 2,033.4 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 16.4 | 35.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.8 |
| Unemployment | 184.8 | 182.4 | 4.7 | -2.4 | 8.4 | 5.3 | -1.3 | 4.8 | 3.0 |
| Participation rate | 67.2 | 67.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 8.3 | 8.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 61.6 | 61.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 1,068.7 | 1,069.9 | ... | 1.2 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Labour force | 742.1 | 737.4 | 3.7 | -4.7 | -29.8 | -22.7 | -0.6 | -3.9 | -3.0 |
| Employment | 693.9 | 691.7 | 3.7 | -2.2 | -24.8 | -19.3 | -0.3 | -3.5 | -2.7 |
| Unemployment | 48.2 | 45.6 | 2.0 | -2.6 | -5.0 | -3.5 | -5.4 | -9.9 | -7.1 |
| Participation rate | 69.4 | 68.9 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -3.6 | -3.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.5 | 6.2 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 64.9 | 64.7 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -3.1 | -2.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 266.0 | 266.2 | ... | 0.2 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Labour force | 178.3 | 178.1 | 1.4 | -0.2 | -5.6 | -4.5 | -0.1 | -3.0 | -2.5 |
| Employment | 167.7 | 167.7 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -3.9 | -3.7 | 0.0 | -2.3 | -2.2 |
| Unemployment | 10.6 | 10.4 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -1.7 | -0.8 | -1.9 | -14.0 | -7.1 |
| Participation rate | 67.0 | 66.9 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -2.8 | -2.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 5.9 | 5.8 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 63.0 | 63.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -2.1 | -2.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 802.8 | 803.7 | ... | 0.9 | 9.7 | 11.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Labour force | 563.8 | 559.3 | 3.4 | -4.5 | -24.2 | -18.2 | -0.8 | -4.1 | -3.2 |
| Employment | 526.2 | 524.1 | 3.4 | -2.1 | -20.8 | -15.5 | -0.4 | -3.8 | -2.9 |
| Unemployment | 37.6 | 35.2 | 1.9 | -2.4 | -3.3 | -2.7 | -6.4 | -8.6 | -7.1 |
| Participation rate | 70.2 | 69.6 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -3.9 | -3.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.7 | 6.3 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 65.5 | 65.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -3.4 | -2.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Kingston, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 135.6 | 135.7 | ... | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Labour force | 88.5 | 90.5 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 7.0 |
| Employment | 82.8 | 84.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 7.6 |
| Unemployment | 5.7 | 5.6 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -11.1 | -1.8 |
| Participation rate | 65.3 | 66.7 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 3.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.4 | 6.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 61.1 | 62.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Peterborough, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 103.4 | 103.5 | ... | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Labour force | 64.1 | 63.4 | 1.1 | -0.7 | 7.0 | 6.1 | -1.1 | 12.4 | 10.6 |
| Employment | 59.2 | 59.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 0.7 | 15.5 | 10.8 |
| Unemployment | 4.8 | 3.8 | 0.5 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -20.8 | -20.8 | 8.6 |
| Participation rate | 62.0 | 61.3 | 1.1 | -0.7 | 6.6 | 5.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.5 | 6.0 | 0.9 | -1.5 | -2.5 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 57.3 | 57.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 7.6 | 5.4 | ... | ... | ... |

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Oshawa, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 315.2 | 315.6 | ... | 0.4 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Labour force | 213.8 | 213.0 | 1.6 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 5.0 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 2.4 |
| Employment | 200.3 | 199.0 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 6.0 | 10.3 | -0.6 | 3.1 | 5.5 |
| Unemployment | 13.5 | 14.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -6.6 | -5.3 | 3.7 | -32.0 | -27.5 |
| Participation rate | 67.8 | 67.5 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.3 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -3.0 | -2.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 63.5 | 63.1 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Toronto, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 4,990.7 | 4,998.8 | ... | 8.1 | 81.0 | 95.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Labour force | 3,424.3 | 3,427.6 | 10.5 | 3.3 | 75.3 | 93.5 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| Employment | 3,155.4 | 3,154.5 | 10.6 | -0.9 | 79.9 | 105.4 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 3.5 |
| Unemployment | 268.9 | 273.1 | 6.5 | 4.2 | -4.7 | -12.0 | 1.6 | -1.7 | -4.2 |
| Participation rate | 68.6 | 68.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.9 | 8.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 63.2 | 63.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Hamilton, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 632.1 | 632.7 | ... | 0.6 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Labour force | 393.8 | 394.1 | 2.9 | 0.3 | -12.4 | -11.7 | 0.1 | -3.1 | -2.9 |
| Employment | 366.4 | 366.2 | 3.0 | -0.2 | -16.3 | -14.2 | -0.1 | -4.3 | -3.7 |
| Unemployment | 27.4 | 27.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 16.7 | 9.8 |
| Participation rate | 62.3 | 62.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -2.5 | -2.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.0 | 7.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 58.0 | 57.9 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -3.1 | -2.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 340.9 | 341.1 | ... | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Labour force | 207.2 | 208.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -10.2 | -15.2 | 0.4 | -4.7 | -6.8 |
| Employment | 189.6 | 190.6 | 1.8 | 1.0 | -10.5 | -13.4 | 0.5 | -5.2 | -6.6 |
| Unemployment | 17.6 | 17.3 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -1.9 | -1.7 | 1.2 | -9.9 |
| Participation rate | 60.8 | 61.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -3.2 | -4.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 8.5 | 8.3 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 55.6 | 55.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -3.2 | -4.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 419.2 | 419.7 | ... | 0.5 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Labour force | 306.0 | 311.7 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 18.6 | 21.1 | 1.9 | 6.3 | 7.3 |
| Employment | 283.6 | 290.6 | 2.2 | 7.0 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| Unemployment | 22.4 | 21.1 | 1.0 | -1.3 | 0.9 | 3.2 | -5.8 | 4.5 | 17.9 |
| Participation rate | 73.0 | 74.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 4.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.3 | 6.8 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 67.7 | 69.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Brantford, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 109.3 | 109.4 | ... | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Labour force | 73.3 | 72.9 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.8 | -1.4 | -0.5 | 1.1 | -1.9 |
| Employment | 69.1 | 69.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 2.4 |
| Unemployment | 4.2 | 3.5 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -2.4 | -3.0 | -16.7 | -40.7 | -46.2 |
| Participation rate | 67.1 | 66.6 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -1.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 5.7 | 4.8 | 0.5 | -0.9 | -3.4 | -3.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 63.2 | 63.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Guelph, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 117.4 | 117.6 | ... | 0.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Labour force | 77.9 | 78.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -4.1 | -5.9 | 0.4 | -5.0 | -7.0 |
| Employment | 72.6 | 72.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -4.5 | -6.5 | 0.0 | -5.8 | -8.2 |
| Unemployment | 5.3 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 12.0 |
| Participation rate | 66.4 | 66.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -4.5 | -6.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.8 | 7.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 61.8 | 61.7 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -4.8 | -6.7 | ... | ... | ... |

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| London, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 420.4 | 420.8 | ... | 0.4 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Labour force | 265.7 | 265.7 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -3.1 | -7.4 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -2.7 |
| Employment | 244.8 | 244.8 | 2.2 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -4.8 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -1.9 |
| Unemployment | 20.9 | 20.9 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -2.5 | 0.0 | -7.5 | -10.7 |
| Participation rate | 63.2 | 63.1 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -2.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.9 | 7.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 58.2 | 58.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -1.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Windsor, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 269.4 | 269.6 | ... | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Labour force | 166.6 | 166.2 | 1.6 | -0.4 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -0.2 | -1.7 | -1.3 |
| Employment | 151.2 | 151.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.7 |
| Unemployment | 15.3 | 15.0 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -2.6 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -14.8 | -7.4 |
| Participation rate | 61.8 | 61.6 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -1.4 | -1.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 9.2 | 9.0 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -1.4 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 56.1 | 56.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Barrie, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 165.5 | 165.7 | ... | 0.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Labour force | 120.8 | 119.0 | 1.5 | -1.8 | 2.3 | 7.5 | -1.5 | 2.0 | 6.7 |
| Employment | 112.1 | 112.5 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 10.2 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 10.0 |
| Unemployment | 8.7 | 6.5 | 0.7 | -2.2 | -2.1 | -2.7 | -25.3 | -24.4 | -29.3 |
| Participation rate | 73.0 | 71.8 | 0.9 | -1.2 | 0.6 | 3.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.2 | 5.5 | 0.6 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -2.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 67.7 | 67.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 5.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Greater Sudbury, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 138.2 | 138.2 | ... | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| Labour force | 88.7 | 89.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 4.9 |
| Employment | 82.7 | 83.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 4.0 |
| Unemployment | 6.1 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 16.1 |
| Participation rate | 64.2 | 65.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.9 | 7.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 59.8 | 60.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 103.3 | 103.3 | ... | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Labour force | 67.5 | 66.9 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 | -0.9 | 5.5 | 4.4 |
| Employment | 63.2 | 62.6 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | -0.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Unemployment | 4.3 | 4.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -2.3 | 35.5 | 13.5 |
| Participation rate | 65.3 | 64.8 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 3.3 | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.4 | 6.3 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 61.2 | 60.6 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 643.9 | 644.9 | ... | 1.0 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Labour force | 446.7 | 446.2 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 5.5 | 6.3 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Employment | 419.9 | 419.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Unemployment | 26.8 | 26.3 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | -1.9 | 7.8 | 8.7 |
| Participation rate | 69.4 | 69.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.0 | 5.9 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 65.2 | 65.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Regina, Saskatchewan | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 185.9 | 186.4 | ... | 0.5 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| Labour force | 139.3 | 139.0 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 5.5 | 6.8 | -0.2 | 4.1 | 5.1 |
| Employment | 135.1 | 134.5 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 6.7 | 7.5 | -0.4 | 5.2 | 5.9 |
| Unemployment | 4.2 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 7.1 | -21.1 | -13.5 |
| Participation rate | 74.9 | 74.6 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 3.0 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -1.1 | -0.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 72.7 | 72.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... |

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 236.8 | 237.7 | ... | 0.9 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| Labour force | 172.2 | 172.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 0.2 | 5.4 | 6.3 |
| Employment | 164.5 | 164.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 6.9 |
| Unemployment | 7.6 | 8.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 5.3 | -11.1 | -3.6 |
| Participation rate | 72.7 | 72.6 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 4.4 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.9 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 69.5 | 69.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Calgary, Alberta | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 1,103.9 | 1,107.6 | ... | 3.7 | 37.3 | 43.3 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| Labour force | 818.0 | 821.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 23.6 | 34.3 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 4.4 |
| Employment | 779.8 | 784.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 23.1 | 33.3 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 4.4 |
| Unemployment | 38.2 | 37.5 | 1.9 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | -1.8 | 1.4 | 2.7 |
| Participation rate | 74.1 | 74.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 4.7 | 4.6 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 70.6 | 70.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Edmonton, Alberta | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 1,034.4 | 1,037.8 | ... | 3.4 | 34.6 | 40.8 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| Labour force | 764.2 | 762.9 | 3.6 | -1.3 | 24.4 | 23.3 | -0.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Employment | 725.0 | 722.3 | 3.8 | -2.7 | 17.0 | 14.3 | -0.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Unemployment | 39.2 | 40.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 22.7 | 28.5 |
| Participation rate | 73.9 | 73.5 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 5.1 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 70.1 | 69.6 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -1.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Kelowna, British Columbia | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 151.4 | 151.6 | ... | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Labour force | 102.4 | 104.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Employment | 95.7 | 98.5 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 4.5 |
| Unemployment | 6.7 | 5.7 | 0.8 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -0.3 | -14.9 | -23.0 | -5.0 |
| Participation rate | 67.6 | 68.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.5 | 5.5 | 0.8 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 63.2 | 65.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 147.5 | 147.6 | ... | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Labour force | 102.6 | 103.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| Employment | 94.6 | 94.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| Unemployment | 7.9 | 8.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 5.2 |
| Participation rate | 69.6 | 69.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 7.7 | 7.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 64.1 | 64.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Vancouver, British Columbia | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 2,103.1 | 2,106.4 | ... | 3.3 | 33.3 | 38.8 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Labour force | 1,361.7 | 1,357.2 | 5.2 | -4.5 | -5.4 | -16.7 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -1.2 |
| Employment | 1,267.4 | 1,266.4 | 5.3 | -1.0 | -4.9 | -9.9 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.8 |
| Unemployment | 94.3 | 90.9 | 3.0 | -3.4 | -0.5 | -6.7 | -3.6 | -0.5 | -6.9 |
| Participation rate | 64.7 | 64.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -1.3 | -2.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.9 | 6.7 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 60.3 | 60.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -1.2 | -1.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Victoria, British Columbia | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 305.0 | 305.2 | ... | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Labour force | 194.1 | 194.1 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -4.2 | -1.9 | 0.0 | -2.1 | -1.0 |
| Employment | 183.9 | 184.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | -3.1 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -1.7 | -0.3 |
| Unemployment | 10.2 | 9.7 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -4.9 | -10.2 | -11.8 |
| Participation rate | 63.6 | 63.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -1.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 5.3 | 5.0 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 60.3 | 60.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -1.4 | -0.7 | ... | ... | ... |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates in this table are based on 2006 census boundaries. Related CANSIM Table 282-0116. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 5-2
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — Monthly

| | September 2013 | October 2013 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Montréal, Quebec | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 3,301.1 | 3,303.8 | ... | 2.7 | 31.6 | 36.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Labour force | 2,211.7 | 2,223.5 | 16.3 | 11.8 | 23.1 | 40.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| Employment | 2,032.0 | 2,047.3 | 16.3 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 40.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2.0 |
| Unemployment | 179.7 | 176.2 | 11.5 | -3.5 | 11.1 | 0.0 | -1.9 | 6.7 | 0.0 |
| Participation rate | 67.0 | 67.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 8.1 | 7.9 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 61.6 | 62.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Toronto, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 4,999.7 | 5,006.8 | ... | 7.1 | 82.1 | 96.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Labour force | 3,438.0 | 3,409.5 | 21.8 | -28.5 | 53.0 | 62.9 | -0.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Employment | 3,162.2 | 3,126.4 | 21.3 | -35.8 | 46.7 | 62.5 | -1.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| Unemployment | 275.8 | 283.1 | 15.5 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| Participation rate | 68.8 | 68.1 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 8.0 | 8.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 63.2 | 62.4 | 0.4 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Vancouver, British Columbia | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 2,106.6 | 2,109.5 | ... | 2.9 | 33.5 | 39.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Labour force | 1,358.4 | 1,349.5 | 11.1 | -8.9 | -7.3 | -22.5 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -1.6 |
| Employment | 1,266.3 | 1,265.0 | 11.0 | -1.3 | -7.8 | -10.0 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.8 |
| Unemployment | 92.1 | 84.5 | 7.2 | -7.6 | 0.5 | -12.6 | -8.3 | 0.6 | -13.0 |
| Participation rate | 64.5 | 64.0 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -1.4 | -2.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.8 | 6.3 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 60.1 | 60.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -1.6 | ... | ... | ... |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates in this table are based on 2006 census boundaries. Related CANSIM Table 282-0117. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.

Table 6-1

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region, ¹ unadjusted for seasonality, 3 month moving average ending in October 2012 and October 2013

| | Population | Labour force | | | Participation rate | Unemployment rate | Employment rate |
|--|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | | Labour force | Employment | Unemployment | | | |
| in thousands | | | | | | | |
| Canada ² | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 28,388.6 | 19,029.3 | 17,680.5 | 1,348.9 | 67.0 | 7.1 | 62.3 |
| 2013 | 28,759.7 | 19,216.5 | 17,901.6 | 1,314.9 | 66.8 | 6.8 | 62.2 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 427.2 | 266.6 | 236.6 | 29.9 | 62.4 | 11.2 | 55.4 |
| 2013 | 429.8 | 263.4 | 238.0 | 25.3 | 61.3 | 9.6 | 55.4 |
| <i>Avalon Peninsula [1010]</i> | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 221.9 | 150.8 | 138.0 | 12.8 | 68.0 | 8.5 | 62.2 |
| 2013 | 225.1 | 148.3 | 138.2 | 10.1 | 65.9 | 6.8 | 61.4 |
| <i>South Coast-Burin Peninsula [1020]</i> | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 30.0 | 16.1 | 13.4 | 2.7 | 53.7 | 16.8 | 44.7 |
| 2013 | 29.6 | 16.8 | 14.0 | 2.8 | 56.8 | 16.7 | 47.3 |
| <i>West Coast-Northern Peninsula-Labrador [1030]</i> | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 85.7 | 50.8 | 43.1 | 7.7 | 59.3 | 15.2 | 50.3 |
| 2013 | 85.7 | 49.9 | 43.3 | 6.6 | 58.2 | 13.2 | 50.5 |
| <i>Notre Dame-Central Bonavista Bay [1040]</i> | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 89.6 | 48.8 | 42.2 | 6.6 | 54.5 | 13.5 | 47.1 |
| 2013 | 89.4 | 48.3 | 42.5 | 5.8 | 54.0 | 12.0 | 47.5 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 120.7 | 83.6 | 75.5 | 8.0 | 69.3 | 9.6 | 62.6 |
| 2013 | 121.0 | 84.5 | 76.8 | 7.7 | 69.8 | 9.1 | 63.5 |
| Nova Scotia | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 780.5 | 507.4 | 463.4 | 44.0 | 65.0 | 8.7 | 59.4 |
| 2013 | 781.7 | 502.4 | 460.4 | 42.0 | 64.3 | 8.4 | 58.9 |
| <i>Cape Breton [1210]</i> | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 110.7 | 63.9 | 53.4 | 10.5 | 57.7 | 16.4 | 48.2 |
| 2013 | 109.4 | 63.4 | 55.5 | 7.9 | 58.0 | 12.5 | 50.7 |
| <i>North Shore [1220]</i> | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 129.1 | 81.4 | 73.2 | 8.2 | 63.1 | 10.1 | 56.7 |
| 2013 | 128.5 | 77.8 | 69.6 | 8.2 | 60.5 | 10.5 | 54.2 |
| <i>Annapolis Valley [1230]</i> | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 99.5 | 63.5 | 58.9 | 4.6 | 63.8 | 7.2 | 59.2 |
| 2013 | 99.2 | 60.6 | 55.6 | 5.0 | 61.1 | 8.3 | 56.0 |
| <i>Southern [1240]</i> | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 97.0 | 57.8 | 50.1 | 7.8 | 59.6 | 13.5 | 51.6 |
| 2013 | 96.0 | 54.7 | 49.5 | 5.2 | 57.0 | 9.5 | 51.6 |
| <i>Halifax [1250]</i> | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 344.3 | 240.7 | 227.8 | 12.9 | 69.9 | 5.4 | 66.2 |
| 2013 | 348.5 | 245.9 | 230.1 | 15.8 | 70.6 | 6.4 | 66.0 |
| New Brunswick | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 620.5 | 396.9 | 357.4 | 39.5 | 64.0 | 10.0 | 57.6 |
| 2013 | 620.2 | 396.6 | 358.5 | 38.1 | 63.9 | 9.6 | 57.8 |
| <i>Campbellton-Miramichi [1310]</i> | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 127.5 | 71.9 | 60.3 | 11.6 | 56.4 | 16.1 | 47.3 |
| 2013 | 125.8 | 73.6 | 62.8 | 10.9 | 58.5 | 14.8 | 49.9 |
| <i>Moncton-Richibucto [1320]</i> | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 173.9 | 116.2 | 106.8 | 9.5 | 66.8 | 8.2 | 61.4 |
| 2013 | 175.1 | 115.1 | 104.9 | 10.2 | 65.7 | 8.9 | 59.9 |
| <i>Saint John-St. Stephen [1330]</i> | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 144.6 | 95.7 | 86.8 | 8.9 | 66.2 | 9.3 | 60.0 |
| 2013 | 144.5 | 93.6 | 85.3 | 8.3 | 64.8 | 8.9 | 59.0 |

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 6-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region, ¹ unadjusted for seasonality, 3 month moving average ending in October 2012 and October 2013

| | Population | Labour force | | | Participation rate | Unemployment rate | Employment rate |
|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | | Labour force | Employment | Unemployment | | | |
| in thousands | | | | | | | |
| Fredericton-Oromocto [1340] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 110.4 | 71.7 | 66.1 | 5.6 | 64.9 | 7.8 | 59.9 |
| 2013 | 111.3 | 72.9 | 68.0 | 4.9 | 65.5 | 6.7 | 61.1 |
| Edmundston-Woodstock [1350] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 64.1 | 41.4 | 37.4 | 3.9 | 64.6 | 9.4 | 58.3 |
| 2013 | 63.4 | 41.3 | 37.6 | 3.7 | 65.1 | 9.0 | 59.3 |
| Quebec | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 6,650.9 | 4,366.4 | 4,052.1 | 314.3 | 65.7 | 7.2 | 60.9 |
| 2013 | 6,702.8 | 4,382.0 | 4,067.8 | 314.2 | 65.4 | 7.2 | 60.7 |
| Gaspésie-Îles-de-la-Madeleine [2410] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 78.6 | 42.2 | 38.0 | 4.2 | 53.7 | 10.0 | 48.3 |
| 2013 | 78.2 | 43.9 | 38.2 | 5.6 | 56.1 | 12.8 | 48.8 |
| Bas-Saint-Laurent [2415] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 166.5 | 102.3 | 95.8 | 6.5 | 61.4 | 6.4 | 57.5 |
| 2013 | 165.6 | 93.2 | 86.4 | 6.8 | 56.3 | 7.3 | 52.2 |
| Capitale-Nationale [2420] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 595.4 | 401.2 | 379.8 | 21.4 | 67.4 | 5.3 | 63.8 |
| 2013 | 600.0 | 399.4 | 380.4 | 19.0 | 66.6 | 4.8 | 63.4 |
| Chaudière-Appalaches [2425] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 336.0 | 230.0 | 222.8 | 7.2 | 68.5 | 3.1 | 66.3 |
| 2013 | 336.9 | 226.0 | 216.1 | 9.9 | 67.1 | 4.4 | 64.1 |
| Estrie [2430] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 261.1 | 166.3 | 152.4 | 13.8 | 63.7 | 8.3 | 58.4 |
| 2013 | 263.2 | 166.7 | 157.7 | 9.0 | 63.3 | 5.4 | 59.9 |
| Centre-du-Québec [2433] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 192.4 | 120.9 | 112.5 | 8.4 | 62.8 | 6.9 | 58.5 |
| 2013 | 193.4 | 118.5 | 109.8 | 8.7 | 61.3 | 7.3 | 56.8 |
| Montérégie [2435] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 1,206.4 | 823.6 | 772.8 | 50.8 | 68.3 | 6.2 | 64.1 |
| 2013 | 1,216.8 | 809.1 | 760.5 | 48.6 | 66.5 | 6.0 | 62.5 |
| Montréal [2440] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 1,635.2 | 1,057.1 | 958.4 | 98.6 | 64.6 | 9.3 | 58.6 |
| 2013 | 1,651.0 | 1,078.7 | 977.5 | 101.2 | 65.3 | 9.4 | 59.2 |
| Laval [2445] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 340.2 | 234.8 | 215.8 | 18.9 | 69.0 | 8.0 | 63.4 |
| 2013 | 345.1 | 236.9 | 220.0 | 16.9 | 68.6 | 7.1 | 63.7 |
| Lanaudière [2450] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 398.8 | 253.4 | 236.0 | 17.5 | 63.5 | 6.9 | 59.2 |
| 2013 | 403.5 | 274.2 | 252.8 | 21.4 | 68.0 | 7.8 | 62.7 |
| Laurentides [2455] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 472.3 | 328.7 | 305.7 | 23.0 | 69.6 | 7.0 | 64.7 |
| 2013 | 478.0 | 335.3 | 309.4 | 25.8 | 70.1 | 7.7 | 64.7 |
| Outaouais [2460] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 311.6 | 210.1 | 197.1 | 13.0 | 67.4 | 6.2 | 63.3 |
| 2013 | 315.3 | 205.5 | 193.4 | 12.1 | 65.2 | 5.9 | 61.3 |
| Abitibi-Témiscamingue [2465] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 118.0 | 76.9 | 72.5 | 4.4 | 65.2 | 5.7 | 61.4 |
| 2013 | 118.0 | 79.6 | 75.1 | 4.5 | 67.5 | 5.7 | 63.6 |
| Mauricie [2470] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 222.3 | 122.5 | 110.9 | 11.6 | 55.1 | 9.5 | 49.9 |
| 2013 | 222.1 | 119.4 | 109.9 | 9.5 | 53.8 | 8.0 | 49.5 |

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 6-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region, 1 unadjusted for seasonality, 3 month moving average ending in October 2012 and October 2013

| | Population | Labour force | | | Participation rate | Unemployment rate | Employment rate |
|--|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | | Labour force | Employment | Unemployment | | | |
| in thousands | | | | | | | |
| Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean [2475] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 225.4 | 139.6 | 128.3 | 11.4 | 61.9 | 8.2 | 56.9 |
| 2013 | 224.8 | 136.0 | 125.7 | 10.3 | 60.5 | 7.6 | 55.9 |
| Côte-Nord and Nord-du-Québec [2480, 2490] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 90.9 | 56.9 | 53.3 | 3.6 | 62.6 | 6.3 | 58.6 |
| 2013 | 91.0 | 59.8 | 54.9 | 4.9 | 65.7 | 8.2 | 60.3 |
| Ontario | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 11,100.1 | 7,401.4 | 6,814.8 | 586.6 | 66.7 | 7.9 | 61.4 |
| 2013 | 11,234.8 | 7,496.2 | 6,939.5 | 556.7 | 66.7 | 7.4 | 61.8 |
| Ottawa [3510] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 1,065.5 | 740.1 | 690.9 | 49.2 | 69.5 | 6.6 | 64.8 |
| 2013 | 1,077.4 | 732.5 | 685.6 | 46.9 | 68.0 | 6.4 | 63.6 |
| Kingston-Pembroke [3515] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 372.5 | 225.9 | 207.1 | 18.8 | 60.6 | 8.3 | 55.6 |
| 2013 | 373.6 | 232.1 | 217.7 | 14.3 | 62.1 | 6.2 | 58.3 |
| Muskoka-Kawarthas [3520] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 320.4 | 181.0 | 168.3 | 12.7 | 56.5 | 7.0 | 52.5 |
| 2013 | 321.6 | 186.6 | 175.4 | 11.2 | 58.0 | 6.0 | 54.5 |
| Toronto [3530] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 5,163.3 | 3,525.2 | 3,212.8 | 312.4 | 68.3 | 8.9 | 62.2 |
| 2013 | 5,258.6 | 3,617.6 | 3,319.9 | 297.7 | 68.8 | 8.2 | 63.1 |
| Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie [3540] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 1,053.9 | 728.4 | 681.8 | 46.7 | 69.1 | 6.4 | 64.7 |
| 2013 | 1,068.1 | 753.3 | 708.7 | 44.5 | 70.5 | 5.9 | 66.4 |
| Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula [3550] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 1,181.4 | 780.5 | 724.6 | 55.9 | 66.1 | 7.2 | 61.3 |
| 2013 | 1,190.7 | 751.3 | 699.3 | 52.0 | 63.1 | 6.9 | 58.7 |
| London [3560] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 545.9 | 360.3 | 330.5 | 29.8 | 66.0 | 8.3 | 60.5 |
| 2013 | 550.3 | 354.6 | 328.2 | 26.4 | 64.4 | 7.4 | 59.6 |
| Windsor-Sarnia [3570] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 519.0 | 326.6 | 301.2 | 25.4 | 62.9 | 7.8 | 58.0 |
| 2013 | 519.1 | 323.4 | 297.4 | 26.0 | 62.3 | 8.0 | 57.3 |
| Stratford-Bruce Peninsula [3580] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 245.8 | 155.5 | 147.8 | 7.7 | 63.3 | 5.0 | 60.1 |
| 2013 | 245.6 | 164.3 | 153.8 | 10.4 | 66.9 | 6.3 | 62.6 |
| Northeast [3590] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 459.2 | 270.8 | 249.4 | 21.4 | 59.0 | 7.9 | 54.3 |
| 2013 | 456.9 | 270.9 | 253.0 | 17.9 | 59.3 | 6.6 | 55.4 |
| Northwest [3595] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 173.1 | 107.2 | 100.6 | 6.6 | 61.9 | 6.2 | 58.1 |
| 2013 | 172.9 | 109.9 | 100.5 | 9.4 | 63.6 | 8.6 | 58.1 |
| Manitoba | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 964.8 | 671.4 | 634.6 | 36.8 | 69.6 | 5.5 | 65.8 |
| 2013 | 976.0 | 672.0 | 634.3 | 37.7 | 68.9 | 5.6 | 65.0 |
| Southeast [4610] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 84.4 | 60.9 | 58.1 | 2.8 | 72.2 | 4.6 | 68.8 |
| 2013 | 85.6 | 62.0 | 59.2 | 2.8 | 72.4 | 4.5 | 69.2 |
| South Central [4620] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 48.3 | 32.7 | 31.6 | 1.1 | 67.7 | 3.4 | 65.4 |
| 2013 | 49.1 | 32.7 | 31.8 | 1.0 | 66.6 | 3.1 | 64.8 |

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 6-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region, ¹ unadjusted for seasonality, 3 month moving average ending in October 2012 and October 2013

| | Population | Labour force | | | Participation rate | Unemployment rate | Employment rate |
|---|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | | Labour force | Employment | Unemployment | | | |
| in thousands | | | | | | | |
| Southwest [4630] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 84.0 | 61.6 | 59.3 | 2.4 | 73.3 | 3.9 | 70.6 |
| 2013 | 84.3 | 59.5 | 57.3 | 2.2 | 70.6 | 3.7 | 68.0 |
| North Central [4640] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 36.8 | 24.3 | 23.1 | 1.1 | 66.0 | 4.5 | 62.8 |
| 2013 | 37.0 | 25.7 | 24.9 | 0.8 | 69.5 | 3.1 | 67.3 |
| Winnipeg [4650] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 579.3 | 403.5 | 380.0 | 23.5 | 69.7 | 5.8 | 65.6 |
| 2013 | 588.3 | 404.4 | 378.4 | 26.0 | 68.7 | 6.4 | 64.3 |
| Interlake [4660] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 73.2 | 49.3 | 46.9 | 2.4 | 67.3 | 4.9 | 64.1 |
| 2013 | 73.8 | 50.3 | 47.8 | 2.6 | 68.2 | 5.2 | 64.8 |
| Parklands and North [4670, 4680] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 58.9 | 39.2 | 35.7 | 3.5 | 66.6 | 8.9 | 60.6 |
| 2013 | 58.0 | 37.4 | 35.1 | 2.3 | 64.5 | 6.1 | 60.5 |
| Saskatchewan | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 814.0 | 569.1 | 543.9 | 25.2 | 69.9 | 4.4 | 66.8 |
| 2013 | 829.9 | 582.1 | 559.0 | 23.2 | 70.1 | 4.0 | 67.4 |
| Regina-Moose Mountain [4710] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 242.8 | 179.0 | 172.6 | 6.4 | 73.7 | 3.6 | 71.1 |
| 2013 | 248.7 | 183.9 | 178.1 | 5.8 | 73.9 | 3.2 | 71.6 |
| Swift Current-Moose Jaw [4720] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 81.2 | 51.5 | 49.6 | 2.0 | 63.4 | 3.9 | 61.1 |
| 2013 | 81.4 | 52.6 | 51.2 | 1.4 | 64.6 | 2.7 | 62.9 |
| Saskatoon-Biggar [4730] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 272.7 | 192.7 | 184.1 | 8.6 | 70.7 | 4.5 | 67.5 |
| 2013 | 281.5 | 202.7 | 194.3 | 8.4 | 72.0 | 4.1 | 69.0 |
| Yorkton-Melville [4740] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 62.6 | 40.2 | 38.1 | 2.1 | 64.2 | 5.2 | 60.9 |
| 2013 | 62.4 | 38.5 | 36.9 | 1.6 | 61.7 | 4.2 | 59.1 |
| Prince Albert and Northern [4750, 4760] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 154.7 | 105.7 | 99.6 | 6.2 | 68.3 | 5.9 | 64.4 |
| 2013 | 155.9 | 104.4 | 98.4 | 5.9 | 67.0 | 5.7 | 63.1 |
| Alberta | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 3,087.5 | 2,265.9 | 2,164.5 | 101.5 | 73.4 | 4.5 | 70.1 |
| 2013 | 3,198.6 | 2,351.5 | 2,243.1 | 108.5 | 73.5 | 4.6 | 70.1 |
| Lethbridge-Medicine Hat [4810] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 223.1 | 148.3 | 140.7 | 7.6 | 66.5 | 5.1 | 63.1 |
| 2013 | 228.6 | 145.4 | 141.5 | 3.9 | 63.6 | 2.7 | 61.9 |
| Camrose-Drumheller [4820] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 157.6 | 108.7 | 105.2 | 3.5 | 69.0 | 3.2 | 66.8 |
| 2013 | 160.7 | 113.2 | 108.4 | 4.7 | 70.4 | 4.2 | 67.5 |
| Calgary [4830] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 1,144.6 | 849.4 | 808.6 | 40.8 | 74.2 | 4.8 | 70.6 |
| 2013 | 1,190.6 | 888.1 | 846.7 | 41.4 | 74.6 | 4.7 | 71.1 |
| Banff-Jasper-Rocky Mountain House [4840] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 72.5 | 53.9 | 52.1 | 1.9 | 74.3 | 3.5 | 71.9 |
| 2013 | 74.6 | 56.0 | 54.0 | 2.1 | 75.1 | 3.8 | 72.4 |

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 6-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region, 1 unadjusted for seasonality, 3 month moving average ending in October 2012 and October 2013

| | Population | Labour force | | | Participation rate | Unemployment rate | Employment rate |
|---|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | | Labour force | Employment | Unemployment | | | |
| in thousands | | | | | | | |
| Red Deer [4850] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 158.0 | 111.7 | 106.6 | 5.1 | 70.7 | 4.6 | 67.5 |
| 2013 | 163.0 | 122.2 | 116.2 | 6.0 | 75.0 | 4.9 | 71.3 |
| Edmonton [4860] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 1,032.9 | 766.6 | 734.5 | 32.1 | 74.2 | 4.2 | 71.1 |
| 2013 | 1,073.8 | 794.6 | 753.4 | 41.2 | 74.0 | 5.2 | 70.2 |
| Athabasca-Grande Prairie-Peace River [4870] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 192.5 | 142.3 | 136.0 | 6.3 | 73.9 | 4.4 | 70.6 |
| 2013 | 196.5 | 144.1 | 138.3 | 5.9 | 73.3 | 4.1 | 70.4 |
| Wood Buffalo-Cold Lake [4880] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 106.2 | 84.9 | 81.0 | 4.0 | 79.9 | 4.7 | 76.3 |
| 2013 | 111.0 | 88.1 | 84.6 | 3.4 | 79.4 | 3.9 | 76.2 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 3,822.4 | 2,500.7 | 2,337.6 | 163.1 | 65.4 | 6.5 | 61.2 |
| 2013 | 3,864.8 | 2,485.7 | 2,324.3 | 161.4 | 64.3 | 6.5 | 60.1 |
| Vancouver Island and Coast [5910] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 658.9 | 386.4 | 364.8 | 21.7 | 58.6 | 5.6 | 55.4 |
| 2013 | 662.0 | 395.1 | 371.6 | 23.6 | 59.7 | 6.0 | 56.1 |
| Lower Mainland-Southwest [5920] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 2,357.4 | 1,577.3 | 1,468.0 | 109.3 | 66.9 | 6.9 | 62.3 |
| 2013 | 2,399.5 | 1,560.8 | 1,455.2 | 105.6 | 65.0 | 6.8 | 60.6 |
| Thompson-Okanagan [5930] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 435.1 | 276.2 | 263.1 | 13.2 | 63.5 | 4.8 | 60.5 |
| 2013 | 434.3 | 275.9 | 255.9 | 20.0 | 63.5 | 7.2 | 58.9 |
| Kootenay [5940] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 126.7 | 81.0 | 74.8 | 6.2 | 63.9 | 7.7 | 59.0 |
| 2013 | 126.1 | 80.9 | 77.9 | 3.0 | 64.2 | 3.7 | 61.8 |
| Cariboo [5950] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 126.5 | 95.2 | 88.5 | 6.7 | 75.3 | 7.0 | 70.0 |
| 2013 | 125.6 | 88.6 | 83.7 | 4.8 | 70.5 | 5.4 | 66.6 |
| North Coast and Nechako [5960, 5970] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 65.8 | 42.9 | 38.6 | 4.4 | 65.2 | 10.3 | 58.7 |
| 2013 | 64.8 | 43.7 | 41.3 | 2.4 | 67.4 | 5.5 | 63.7 |
| Northeast [5980] | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 51.9 | 41.6 | 39.9 | 1.6 | 80.2 | 3.8 | 76.9 |
| 2013 | 52.4 | 40.7 | 38.7 | 2.0 | 77.7 | 4.9 | 73.9 |

1. For geographic descriptions of economic regions, refer to the Guide to the Labour Force Survey (catalogue number 71-543-GIE).

2. Estimates for Canada are a sum of the provincial totals and exclude estimates from Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut.

Note(s): Related CANSIM table 282-0054.

Table 6-2
Labour force characteristics by territories, unadjusted for seasonality, 3 month moving average ending in
October 2012 and October 2013

| | Population | Labour force | | | Participation rate | Unemployment rate | Employment rate |
|---|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | | Labour force | Employment | Unemployment | | | |
| | | in thousands | | | percent | | |
| Yukon ¹ | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 27.0 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 1.2 | 76.7 | 5.8 | 72.6 |
| 2013 | 27.7 | 20.4 | 19.4 | 1.0 | 73.6 | 4.9 | 70.0 |
| Northwest Territories ² | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 32.1 | 25.0 | 23.1 | 1.9 | 77.9 | 7.6 | 72.0 |
| 2013 | 31.9 | 24.6 | 22.6 | 2.0 | 77.1 | 8.1 | 70.8 |
| Nunavut ³ | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 21.2 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 2.0 | 65.7 | 14.6 | 56.1 |
| 2013 | 22.0 | 15.0 | 12.6 | 2.3 | 68.2 | 15.6 | 57.6 |

1. Since 1992, the Labour force survey (LFS) has been conducted in the Yukon, using an alternative methodology that accommodates some of the operational difficulties inherent to remote locales. These estimates are not included in the national totals. In 1995, the LFS in the Yukon underwent a sample redesign. One result of the redesign was that the covered population increased from 85% to 92%, which is reflected by the sharp increase in the three month moving averages estimates of January, February and March of 1995 for all the level estimates. Users are therefore warned to be cautious when comparing estimates before January 1995 to estimates for January 1995 and forward.
2. Since 2001, the Labour force survey (LFS) has been administered in the Northwest Territories, using an alternative methodology that accommodates some of the operational difficulties inherent to remote locales. These estimates are not included in national totals.
3. Since 2004, the Labour force survey (LFS) has been administered in Nunavut, using an alternative methodology that accommodates some of the operational difficulties inherent to remote locales. These estimates are 3-month moving averages and are not included in national totals. From January 2004 to December 2007, estimates represent about 70% of all Nunavut residents aged 15 and over. Starting in January 2008, coverage was extended to 92%, so that by March 2008, the 3-month moving average is completely based on the extended coverage. Because of the large difference in coverage, users are recommended not to compare estimates prior to January 2008 with data afterwards. The January and February 2008 3-month moving average estimates are based on a mix of both coverages, since the extended coverage was introduced in January 2008. Estimates from January 2004 to December 2007 are based on the 10 largest communities in Nunavut: Iqaluit, Rankin Inlet, Cambridge Bay, Kugluktuk, Baker Lake, Arviat, Pond Inlet, Cape Dorset, Pangnirtung, Igloolik. Estimates from March 2008 to present cover the above communities as well as: Taloyoak, Gjoa Haven, Kugaaruk, Coral Harbour, Repulse Bay, Qikiqtarjuaq, Arctic Bay, Hall Beach, Clyde River.

Note(s): Related CANSIM table 282-0100.

Table 7
Average usual hours and wages of employees by selected characteristics, Canada, unadjusted for seasonality

| | Employees | | | | Full-time | | | Part-time | | |
|---|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Number | Average weekly hours | Average weekly wages | Average hourly wages | Number | Average weekly hours | Average weekly wages | Number | Average weekly hours | Average weekly wages |
| | thousands | | current dollars | | thousands | | current dollars | thousands | | current dollars |
| October 2013 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 years and over | 15,135.7 | 35.3 | 892.80 | 24.38 | 12,355.3 | 39.4 | 1,025.73 | 2,780.4 | 17.1 | 302.12 |
| 15 to 24 years | 2,289.8 | 26.7 | 407.01 | 14.16 | 1,130.0 | 39.0 | 641.97 | 1,159.8 | 14.7 | 178.09 |
| 25 years and over | 12,845.9 | 36.8 | 979.40 | 26.20 | 11,225.3 | 39.4 | 1,064.36 | 1,620.6 | 18.8 | 390.89 |
| Men | 7,667.3 | 37.8 | 1,014.46 | 26.14 | 6,774.7 | 40.6 | 1,112.53 | 892.7 | 16.4 | 270.13 |
| Women | 7,468.4 | 32.8 | 767.91 | 22.58 | 5,580.6 | 37.9 | 920.35 | 1,887.8 | 17.5 | 317.25 |
| Union coverage | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union coverage | 4,717.7 | 35.8 | 1,015.41 | 28.03 | 4,033.2 | 38.6 | 1,112.32 | 684.6 | 18.9 | 444.44 |
| No union coverage | 10,418.0 | 35.1 | 837.28 | 22.73 | 8,322.1 | 39.7 | 983.76 | 2,095.9 | 16.5 | 255.64 |
| Job permanency | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permanent | 13,126.4 | 36.2 | 934.30 | 25.06 | 11,169.0 | 39.3 | 1,041.51 | 1,957.4 | 18.1 | 322.58 |
| Temporary | 2,009.3 | 29.5 | 621.70 | 19.96 | 1,186.3 | 39.8 | 877.16 | 823.0 | 14.6 | 253.46 |
| Occupation | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management | 915.6 | 39.9 | 1,544.48 | 38.76 | 895.1 | 40.4 | 1,565.14 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 641.96 |
| Business, finance and administrative | 2,853.1 | 35.4 | 842.39 | 23.32 | 2,454.7 | 38.3 | 926.74 | 398.4 | 17.5 | 322.64 |
| Natural and applied sciences | 1,202.7 | 38.4 | 1,293.12 | 33.63 | 1,166.0 | 39.0 | 1,317.94 | 36.7 | 17.4 | 504.06 |
| Health | 1,054.2 | 33.2 | 953.33 | 28.42 | 803.0 | 37.5 | 1,086.78 | 251.2 | 19.5 | 526.71 |
| Social science, education, government service and religion | 1,498.7 | 34.2 | 1,087.49 | 31.41 | 1,219.0 | 38.1 | 1,226.07 | 279.7 | 17.2 | 483.51 |
| Art, culture, recreation and sport | 360.8 | 30.1 | 776.55 | 24.13 | 243.2 | 38.4 | 1,023.86 | 117.6 | 12.8 | 265.27 |
| Sales and service | 3,940.1 | 30.5 | 537.56 | 16.45 | 2,473.9 | 38.5 | 726.54 | 1,466.3 | 16.9 | 218.71 |
| Trades, transport and equipment operators | 2,254.3 | 40.4 | 978.20 | 23.92 | 2,110.7 | 41.9 | 1,023.85 | 143.5 | 18.0 | 307.06 |
| Occupations unique to primary industry | 309.2 | 41.6 | 944.12 | 22.00 | 271.5 | 45.4 | 1,042.64 | 37.6 | 14.4 | 233.38 |
| Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities | 747.0 | 39.4 | 816.98 | 20.51 | 718.0 | 40.3 | 839.35 | 29.0 | 17.8 | 261.96 |
| October 2012 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 years and over | 14,937.4 | 35.4 | 876.54 | 23.92 | 12,228.9 | 39.4 | 1,004.04 | 2,708.5 | 17.1 | 300.86 |
| 15 to 24 years | 2,258.3 | 26.7 | 397.08 | 13.86 | 1,113.6 | 39.0 | 624.19 | 1,144.7 | 14.7 | 176.15 |
| 25 years and over | 12,679.1 | 37.0 | 961.94 | 25.71 | 11,115.2 | 39.5 | 1,042.10 | 1,563.8 | 18.9 | 392.16 |
| Men | 7,538.8 | 37.9 | 998.81 | 25.67 | 6,686.1 | 40.7 | 1,093.45 | 852.7 | 16.0 | 256.69 |
| Women | 7,398.6 | 32.9 | 751.96 | 22.13 | 5,542.8 | 38.0 | 896.19 | 1,855.8 | 17.6 | 321.16 |
| Union coverage | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union coverage | 4,821.4 | 35.8 | 987.12 | 27.23 | 4,133.1 | 38.7 | 1,079.79 | 688.3 | 18.3 | 430.67 |
| No union coverage | 10,116.0 | 35.2 | 823.84 | 22.34 | 8,095.8 | 39.8 | 965.37 | 2,020.2 | 16.7 | 256.64 |
| Job permanency | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permanent | 12,957.9 | 36.3 | 919.73 | 24.63 | 11,078.5 | 39.4 | 1,021.03 | 1,879.4 | 18.2 | 322.59 |
| Temporary | 1,979.5 | 29.2 | 593.82 | 19.25 | 1,150.4 | 39.6 | 840.47 | 829.2 | 14.7 | 251.62 |
| Occupation | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management | 1,032.0 | 39.9 | 1,480.65 | 37.26 | 1,008.6 | 40.4 | 1,503.61 | 23.4 | 17.5 | 491.08 |
| Business, finance and administrative | 2,814.2 | 35.3 | 817.08 | 22.67 | 2,421.7 | 38.2 | 896.32 | 392.5 | 17.8 | 328.18 |
| Natural and applied sciences | 1,130.0 | 38.5 | 1,278.75 | 33.19 | 1,087.2 | 39.3 | 1,308.76 | 42.8 | 18.3 | 516.07 |
| Health | 999.3 | 33.6 | 931.64 | 27.62 | 758.1 | 38.0 | 1,055.39 | 241.2 | 19.9 | 542.66 |
| Social science, education, government service and religion | 1,548.8 | 34.1 | 1,033.92 | 30.10 | 1,263.4 | 38.1 | 1,162.87 | 285.4 | 16.6 | 463.07 |
| Art, culture, recreation and sport | 341.2 | 29.9 | 758.71 | 23.53 | 227.5 | 38.3 | 1,006.10 | 113.7 | 12.9 | 263.45 |
| Sales and service | 3,738.6 | 30.5 | 528.35 | 16.13 | 2,353.1 | 38.6 | 713.23 | 1,385.5 | 16.8 | 214.34 |
| Trades, transport and equipment operators | 2,265.2 | 40.2 | 956.80 | 23.49 | 2,107.9 | 41.9 | 1,006.42 | 157.3 | 17.8 | 292.08 |
| Occupations unique to primary industry | 283.7 | 42.3 | 940.49 | 21.52 | 250.4 | 45.8 | 1,034.02 | 33.4 | 15.8 | 239.10 |
| Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities | 784.4 | 39.2 | 790.60 | 19.95 | 751.0 | 40.2 | 814.30 | 33.5 | 17.3 | 258.56 |

Note(s): Related CANSIM Tables 282-0023, 282-0069, 282-0073.

Table 8
Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance Program, ¹ seasonally adjusted, 3 month moving average

| Region | Effective from November 10, 2013 to December 7, 2013 |
|------------------------------------|--|
| | percent |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | |
| 01. St. John's | 5.6 |
| 02. Newfoundland and Labrador | 15.0 |
| Prince Edward Island | |
| 03. Prince Edward Island | 10.8 |
| Nova Scotia | |
| 04. Eastern Nova Scotia | 14.1 |
| 05. Western Nova Scotia | 10.6 |
| 06. Halifax | 6.4 |
| New Brunswick | |
| 07. Fredericton-Moncton-Saint John | 8.5 |
| 08. Madawaska-Charlotte | 11.2 |
| 09. Restigouche-Albert | 16.2 |
| Quebec | |
| 10. Gaspésie-Îles-de-la-Madeleine | 16.3 |
| 11. Québec | 5.1 |
| 12. Trois-Rivières | 8.2 |
| 13. South Central Quebec | 4.5 |
| 14. Sherbrooke | 8.0 |
| 15. Montérégie | 7.3 |
| 16. Montréal | 8.4 |
| 17. Central Quebec | 8.2 |
| 18. Northwestern Quebec | 8.5 |
| 19. Bas-Saint-Laurent-Côte-Nord | 10.3 |
| 20. Gatineau | 5.7 |
| 21. Saguenay | 7.9 |
| Ontario | |
| 22. Ottawa | 6.2 |
| 23. Eastern Ontario | 7.3 |
| 24. Kingston | 6.3 |
| 25. Central Ontario | 6.8 |
| 26. Oshawa | 6.7 |
| 27. Toronto | 8.0 |
| 28. Hamilton | 7.0 |
| 29. St. Catharines | 8.3 |
| 30. London | 7.6 |
| 31. Niagara | 7.7 |
| 32. Windsor | 9.1 |
| 33. Kitchener | 7.0 |
| 34. Huron | 9.3 |
| 35. South Central Ontario | 6.8 |
| 36. Sudbury | 7.6 |
| 37. Thunder Bay | 6.8 |
| 38. Northern Ontario | 11.4 |
| Manitoba | |
| 39. Winnipeg | 5.9 |
| 40. Southern Manitoba | 5.3 |
| 41. Northern Manitoba | 31.4 |
| Saskatchewan | |
| 42. Regina | 3.1 |
| 43. Saskatoon | 4.6 |
| 44. Southern Saskatchewan | 6.0 |
| 45. Northern Saskatchewan | 17.8 |
| Alberta | |
| 46. Calgary | 4.5 |
| 47. Edmonton | 5.4 |
| 48. Northern Alberta | 7.6 |
| 49. Southern Alberta | 5.1 |

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 8 – continued

Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance Program, ¹ seasonally adjusted, 3 month moving average

| Region | Effective from November 10, 2013 to December 7, 2013 |
|--|--|
| | percent |
| British Columbia | |
| 50. Southern Interior British Columbia | 7.5 |
| 51. Abbotsford | 7.8 |
| 52. Vancouver | 6.8 |
| 53. Victoria | 5.9 |
| 54. Southern Coastal British Columbia | 9.6 |
| 55. Northern British Columbia | 10.3 |
| Territories | |
| 56. Yukon ² | 25.0 |
| 57. Northwest Territories ² | 25.0 |
| 58. Nunavut ² | 25.0 |

1. The boundaries of these regions are determined by Human Resources and Social Development Canada (HRSDC). For geographic descriptions and maps of employment insurance regions, see the HRSDC website: <http://srv129.services.gc.ca/eiregions/en/geocont.aspx>.

2. This rate is provided by Human Resources and Skills Development Canada.

Note(s): All geographic regions are based on the 1996 Census boundaries.

Data quality

About the Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of 56,000 representative households across the country. The Labour Force Survey, started in November 1945, was taken at quarterly intervals until November 1952. It has been carried out monthly since then. The information generated by the survey has expanded considerably over the years with a major redesign of the survey content in 1976 and again in 1997, and provides a rich and detailed picture of the Canadian labour market.

The sample used in the Labour Force Survey has been designed to represent all persons in the population 15 years of age and over residing in the provinces of Canada, with the exception of the following: persons living on Indian reserves, full-time members of the armed forces and people living in institutions (for example, inmates of penal institutions and patients in hospitals or nursing homes who have resided in the institution for more than six months). Monthly estimates of employment, unemployment and persons not in the labour force refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month, normally the week containing the 15th day.

Definitions and explanations

The **labour force** is composed of those members of the civilian non-institutional population 15 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed persons are those who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work at all
- (b) had a job but were not at work

A person is considered to be **full-time** if his/her usual hours at the main job are 30 or more hours per week. When the number of hours worked at the main job is usually less than 30 hours per week then he/she is considered to be **part-time**.

Unemployed persons are those who, during the reference week:

- (a) were without work, had actively looked for work in the past four weeks (ending with reference week), and were available for work;
- (b) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but were on temporary layoff and were available for work;
- (c) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had a new job to start in four weeks or less from the reference week, and were available for work.

Persons in the civilian non-institutional population 15 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were neither employed nor unemployed are classified as **not in the labour force**.

The **unemployment rate** represents the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, etc.) is the number unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group.

The **participation rate** represents the labour force expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex, etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

The **employment rate (formerly the employment/population ratio)** represents the number of persons employed expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The employment rate for a particular group (age, sex, etc.) is the number employed in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

The **part-time rate** represents the number of persons employed part-time expressed as a percentage of the employed. The part-time rate for a particular group (age, sex, etc.) is the number employed part-time in that group expressed as a percentage of the employed for that group.

All geographic regions are based on the 2006 Census boundaries.

Seasonal adjustment

Fluctuations in economic time series are caused by seasonal, cyclical and irregular movements. A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate, holidays, vacation periods and cycles related to crops, production and retail sales associated with Christmas and Easter. The seasonally adjusted series contains irregular as well as longer-term cyclical fluctuations.

The seasonally adjusted series are revised each year to take into account current data and to generate new forecast factors for the next twelve months. The data are therefore subject to slight revisions in future issues of this publication.

Sampling variability of estimates

Estimates in this publication are based on the Labour Force Survey, a monthly survey of approximately 56,000 households across Canada. Because the entire population is not surveyed, the estimates are subject to sampling error. While the published estimate is the best available indicator of the real value, changes in the level of any estimates between two months can be the result of a true change or sampling variability. The sampling error can be estimated by calculating the standard error for the published estimate or statistic. These standard errors have been included in the publication tables, in order to assist users in interpreting the data. They are based on 12-month averages and are updated twice a year, in February and August.

Interpretation based on standard error

Two thirds of the time (68%), a change greater than the sampling error indicates a real change. The larger the change compared to the standard error, the better the chance that we are observing a real change, as opposed to a change due to sampling variability. At the 95% level, in order to ensure that change is real, the change in the estimate must be greater than twice the sampling error.

Movements in estimates that are smaller than the sampling error are less likely to reflect a real change and more likely to be due to sampling variability. While the above is true for monthly movements, one can have more confidence in a series of consecutive movements in the same direction, even though some of the monthly movements may be smaller than the sampling error.

Interpretation based on confidence intervals

Confidence intervals provide another way of looking at the variability inherent in estimates of sample surveys. To illustrate how to calculate the confidence interval, let us say that one month the published estimate for total employment rose by 16,000 to reach 16,500,000. The associated standard error for the movement estimate is 27,200. The standard error used to interpret the movement estimate indicates that:

- There are approximately two chances in three (68%) that the real value of the movement between the two months falls within the range -11,200 to +43,200 (16,000 + or – one standard error).
- There are approximately nine chances in ten (90%) that the real value of the movement between the two months falls within the range -27,520 to +59,520 (16,000 + or – 1.6 times the standard error).
- There are approximately nineteen chances in twenty (95%) that the real value of the movement between the two months falls within the range -38,400 to +70,400 (16,000 + or – two standard errors).

For more detailed explanations on sampling variability of estimates, and in particular for information on how to assess the variability of level estimates, consult the Data quality section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey*, (71-543-G) on page 27.

Documentation

For more detailed information about the Labour Force Survey, see the following documents:

- Overview of the Labour Force Survey
- Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)
- Data quality statement
- Methodology of the Canadian Labour Force Survey (71-526-X)
- LFS *geographical maps*