

Table 5-1
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	December 2016	January 2017	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador									
Population	182.5	182.8	...	0.3	0.3	3.1	0.2	0.2	1.7
Labour force	126.4	126.2	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	4.0	-0.2	-0.2	3.3
Employment	114.0	114.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Unemployment	12.4	12.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	4.1	-2.4	-2.4	51.3
Participation rate	69.3	69.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.8	9.6	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	3.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	62.4	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2	...	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia									
Population	355.8	356.2	...	0.4	0.4	5.2	0.1	0.1	1.5
Labour force	240.5	240.4	1.2	-0.1	-0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
Employment	225.8	226.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	2.6	0.1	0.1	1.2
Unemployment	14.7	14.3	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-1.1	-2.7	-2.7	-7.1
Participation rate	67.6	67.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.9	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.5	63.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.2	...	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick									
Population	126.3	126.4	...	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.1	1.6
Labour force	83.3	82.2	0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-1.7	-1.3	-1.3	-2.0
Employment	76.8	75.6	0.8	-1.2	-1.2	-3.0	-1.6	-1.6	-3.8
Unemployment	6.5	6.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	24.5
Participation rate	66.0	65.0	0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-2.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.8	59.8	0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-3.4	...	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick									
Population	105.4	105.4	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour force	71.5	72.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	4.7	1.0	1.0	7.0
Employment	65.7	66.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	4.5	1.4	1.4	7.2
Unemployment	5.8	5.6	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	-3.4	-3.4	1.8
Participation rate	67.8	68.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	4.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	7.8	0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.3	63.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	4.3	...	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec									
Population	135.0	134.9	...	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Labour force	78.4	78.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	-3.4	0.6	0.6	-4.1
Employment	72.7	72.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	-3.1	0.3	0.3	-4.1
Unemployment	5.7	6.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.4	5.3	5.3	-6.3
Participation rate	58.1	58.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	-2.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	53.9	54.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	-2.3	...	...	...
Québec, Quebec									
Population	677.5	677.8	...	0.3	0.3	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
Labour force	465.5	466.7	3.5	1.2	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Employment	445.3	446.6	3.5	1.3	1.3	6.0	0.3	0.3	1.4
Unemployment	20.1	20.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	-3.8	0.0	0.0	-15.9
Participation rate	68.7	68.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.7	65.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	...	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec									
Population	182.2	182.3	...	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	1.2
Labour force	114.3	113.2	1.0	-1.1	-1.1	0.0	-1.0	-1.0	0.0
Employment	108.1	107.0	1.1	-1.1	-1.1	1.5	-1.0	-1.0	1.4
Unemployment	6.2	6.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	-1.4	0.0	0.0	-18.4
Participation rate	62.7	62.1	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	-1.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.3	58.7	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	0.2	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	December 2016	January 2017	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Trois-Rivières, Quebec									
Population	133.5	133.5	...	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
Labour force	81.1	80.2	0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.5	-1.1	-1.1	-0.6
Employment	75.2	74.5	0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.3	-0.9	-0.9	-0.4
Unemployment	5.9	5.7	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-3.4	-3.4	-3.4
Participation rate	60.7	60.1	0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.3	55.8	0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	...	...	...
Montréal, Quebec									
Population	3,400.3	3,402.6	...	2.3	2.3	33.8	0.1	0.1	1.0
Labour force	2,264.2	2,274.4	8.4	10.2	10.2	37.2	0.5	0.5	1.7
Employment	2,113.4	2,125.4	8.6	12.0	12.0	81.3	0.6	0.6	4.0
Unemployment	150.8	149.0	5.1	-1.8	-1.8	-44.1	-1.2	-1.2	-22.8
Participation rate	66.6	66.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-2.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.2	62.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.8	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	1,116.3	1,117.4	...	1.1	1.1	14.1	0.1	0.1	1.3
Labour force	768.6	768.9	4.2	0.3	0.3	10.7	0.0	0.0	1.4
Employment	721.7	725.1	4.2	3.4	3.4	15.7	0.5	0.5	2.2
Unemployment	46.9	43.7	2.0	-3.2	-3.2	-5.2	-6.8	-6.8	-10.6
Participation rate	68.9	68.8	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.7	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.7	64.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	274.7	274.8	...	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Labour force	186.9	185.9	1.3	-1.0	-1.0	-4.7	-0.5	-0.5	-2.5
Employment	175.7	175.6	1.4	-0.1	-0.1	-2.9	-0.1	-0.1	-1.6
Unemployment	11.3	10.3	0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.8	-8.8	-8.8	-14.9
Participation rate	68.0	67.6	0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-2.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.5	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.0	63.9	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-1.4	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	841.5	842.5	...	1.0	1.0	12.4	0.1	0.1	1.5
Labour force	581.7	583.0	3.9	1.3	1.3	15.4	0.2	0.2	2.7
Employment	546.1	549.5	4.0	3.4	3.4	18.6	0.6	0.6	3.5
Unemployment	35.6	33.4	1.9	-2.2	-2.2	-3.3	-6.2	-6.2	-9.0
Participation rate	69.1	69.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.7	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.9	65.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.2	...	...	...
Kingston, Ontario									
Population	140.1	140.2	...	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.0
Labour force	89.7	89.1	0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9
Employment	84.6	83.8	0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9	-0.9	-0.4
Unemployment	5.1	5.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.6	2.0	2.0	-10.3
Participation rate	64.0	63.6	0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.4	59.8	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	...	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario									
Population	104.7	104.7	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Labour force	65.8	65.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.2	3.6
Employment	62.2	62.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	2.9	0.3	0.3	4.9
Unemployment	3.6	3.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-2.8	-2.8	-14.6
Participation rate	62.8	62.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	2.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.3	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.4	59.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	2.7	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	December 2016	January 2017	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Oshawa, Ontario									
Population	329.2	329.6	...	0.4	0.4	5.6	0.1	0.1	1.7
Labour force	228.7	228.3	1.7	-0.4	-0.4	7.1	-0.2	-0.2	3.2
Employment	216.9	216.6	1.8	-0.3	-0.3	9.7	-0.1	-0.1	4.7
Unemployment	11.8	11.7	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-2.6	-0.8	-0.8	-18.2
Participation rate	69.5	69.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-1.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.9	65.7	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	1.8	...	...	...
Toronto, Ontario									
Population	5,231.8	5,239.5	...	7.7	7.7	93.2	0.1	0.1	1.8
Labour force	3,445.1	3,457.4	10.6	12.3	12.3	-15.9	0.4	0.4	-0.5
Employment	3,209.4	3,216.7	10.5	7.3	7.3	-9.4	0.2	0.2	-0.3
Unemployment	235.8	240.6	6.2	4.8	4.8	-6.5	2.0	2.0	-2.6
Participation rate	65.8	66.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	-1.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.3	61.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	-1.3	...	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario									
Population	653.4	654.0	...	0.6	0.6	8.1	0.1	0.1	1.3
Labour force	423.1	423.3	3.3	0.2	0.2	14.9	0.0	0.0	3.6
Employment	398.6	398.5	3.4	-0.1	-0.1	16.7	0.0	0.0	4.4
Unemployment	24.5	24.8	1.5	0.3	0.3	-1.8	1.2	1.2	-6.8
Participation rate	64.8	64.7	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	1.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	60.9	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	1.8	...	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario									
Population	346.1	346.3	...	0.2	0.2	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.7
Labour force	219.7	216.7	2.1	-3.0	-3.0	-7.7	-1.4	-1.4	-3.4
Employment	205.6	202.8	2.2	-2.8	-2.8	-2.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.1
Unemployment	14.1	13.9	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-5.5	-1.4	-1.4	-28.4
Participation rate	63.5	62.6	0.6	-0.9	-0.9	-2.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	-2.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.4	58.6	0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-1.0	...	...	...
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario									
Population	428.2	428.6	...	0.4	0.4	5.0	0.1	0.1	1.2
Labour force	293.8	294.2	2.4	0.4	0.4	-5.7	0.1	0.1	-1.9
Employment	279.1	278.8	2.4	-0.3	-0.3	-1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7
Unemployment	14.7	15.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	-3.8	4.8	4.8	-19.8
Participation rate	68.6	68.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	-2.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	-1.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.2	65.0	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-1.3	...	...	...
Brantford, Ontario									
Population	113.7	113.8	...	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.3
Labour force	77.2	78.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	6.1	1.3	1.3	8.5
Employment	73.6	74.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	7.0	1.8	1.8	10.3
Unemployment	3.6	3.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-8.3	-8.3	-21.4
Participation rate	67.9	68.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	4.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-1.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.7	65.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	5.3	...	...	...
Guelph, Ontario									
Population	131.2	131.3	...	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.1	1.4
Labour force	95.3	95.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	-3.5	0.1	0.1	-3.5
Employment	91.0	90.2	1.2	-0.8	-0.8	-4.7	-0.9	-0.9	-5.0
Unemployment	4.2	5.2	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	23.8	23.8	30.0
Participation rate	72.6	72.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	-3.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	5.5	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.4	68.7	0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-4.6	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	December 2016	January 2017	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
London, Ontario									
Population	428.1	428.5	...	0.4	0.4	4.5	0.1	0.1	1.1
Labour force	259.3	258.4	2.5	-0.9	-0.9	-12.0	-0.3	-0.3	-4.4
Employment	241.2	240.6	2.6	-0.6	-0.6	-14.1	-0.2	-0.2	-5.5
Unemployment	18.0	17.8	1.1	-0.2	-0.2	2.1	-1.1	-1.1	13.4
Participation rate	60.6	60.3	0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-3.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.3	56.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-4.0	...	...	...
Windsor, Ontario									
Population	283.2	283.4	...	0.2	0.2	2.7	0.1	0.1	1.0
Labour force	171.4	171.6	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Employment	161.8	162.3	1.5	0.5	0.5	5.9	0.3	0.3	3.8
Unemployment	9.7	9.3	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-5.9	-4.1	-4.1	-38.8
Participation rate	60.5	60.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.4	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-3.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.1	57.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.6	...	...	...
Barrie, Ontario									
Population	171.2	171.4	...	0.2	0.2	2.9	0.1	0.1	1.7
Labour force	110.4	112.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	-2.3	1.7	1.7	-2.0
Employment	102.2	103.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	-3.4	1.7	1.7	-3.2
Unemployment	8.2	8.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.1	2.4	2.4	15.1
Participation rate	64.5	65.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	-2.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.7	60.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	-3.1	...	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario									
Population	140.3	140.3	...	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Labour force	89.8	88.7	0.8	-1.1	-1.1	2.3	-1.2	-1.2	2.7
Employment	82.3	81.6	0.8	-0.7	-0.7	2.6	-0.9	-0.9	3.3
Unemployment	7.5	7.1	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3
Participation rate	64.0	63.2	0.6	-0.8	-0.8	1.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.0	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.7	58.2	0.6	-0.5	-0.5	1.8	...	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario									
Population	104.8	104.8	...	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Labour force	63.3	63.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-1.6	-0.3	-0.3	-2.5
Employment	59.4	59.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-1.1	-0.3	-0.3	-1.8
Unemployment	3.9	3.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-9.3
Participation rate	60.4	60.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-1.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.7	56.5	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-1.1	...	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba									
Population	667.0	667.9	...	0.9	0.9	10.7	0.1	0.1	1.6
Labour force	457.3	456.5	1.3	-0.8	-0.8	4.3	-0.2	-0.2	1.0
Employment	425.7	425.9	1.3	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
Unemployment	31.6	30.5	0.8	-1.1	-1.1	1.7	-3.5	-3.5	5.9
Participation rate	68.6	68.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.8	63.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.6	...	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan									
Population	202.7	202.9	...	0.2	0.2	2.9	0.1	0.1	1.5
Labour force	147.4	147.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.8
Employment	139.4	139.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Unemployment	8.0	8.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	22.7
Participation rate	72.7	72.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	68.8	68.7	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

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				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan									
Population	259.5	259.9	...	0.4	0.4	4.7	0.2	0.2	1.8
Labour force	184.0	183.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	3.5	-0.1	-0.1	1.9
Employment	170.1	170.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.5
Unemployment	13.8	13.7	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	2.5	-0.7	-0.7	22.3
Participation rate	70.9	70.7	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.5	65.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	...	...	...
Calgary, Alberta									
Population	1,210.3	1,211.4	...	1.1	1.1	18.0	0.1	0.1	1.5
Labour force	907.2	907.3	4.2	0.1	0.1	44.4	0.0	0.0	5.1
Employment	815.7	818.0	4.4	2.3	2.3	20.4	0.3	0.3	2.6
Unemployment	91.5	89.2	2.7	-2.3	-2.3	23.9	-2.5	-2.5	36.6
Participation rate	75.0	74.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	2.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.1	9.8	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	2.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.4	67.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	...	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta									
Population	1,127.4	1,128.3	...	0.9	0.9	15.8	0.1	0.1	1.4
Labour force	807.6	813.3	3.9	5.7	5.7	-19.0	0.7	0.7	-2.3
Employment	747.3	747.7	4.1	0.4	0.4	-29.7	0.1	0.1	-3.8
Unemployment	60.3	65.6	2.4	5.3	5.3	10.7	8.8	8.8	19.5
Participation rate	71.6	72.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	-2.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	8.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.3	66.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	-3.6	...	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia									
Population	157.1	157.3	...	0.2	0.2	3.6	0.1	0.1	2.3
Labour force	102.8	104.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	5.7	1.2	1.2	5.8
Employment	93.9	95.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.6	1.5	1.5	5.1
Unemployment	8.9	8.6	0.7	-0.3	-0.3	1.0	-3.4	-3.4	13.2
Participation rate	65.4	66.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.3	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.8	60.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.6	...	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia									
Population	148.4	148.5	...	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.1	0.1	1.6
Labour force	100.0	100.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	3.5	0.4	0.4	3.6
Employment	94.1	94.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	4.4	0.1	0.1	4.9
Unemployment	5.9	6.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.9	5.1	5.1	-12.7
Participation rate	67.4	67.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.4	63.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.0	...	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia									
Population	2,177.2	2,179.1	...	1.9	1.9	30.0	0.1	0.1	1.4
Labour force	1,432.3	1,429.0	5.8	-3.3	-3.3	7.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.6
Employment	1,359.4	1,358.3	5.8	-1.1	-1.1	18.7	-0.1	-0.1	1.4
Unemployment	72.9	70.7	3.1	-2.2	-2.2	-10.8	-3.0	-3.0	-13.3
Participation rate	65.8	65.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.4	62.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	...	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia									
Population	308.6	308.8	...	0.2	0.2	3.5	0.1	0.1	1.1
Labour force	196.5	196.2	1.7	-0.3	-0.3	2.8	-0.2	-0.2	1.4
Employment	186.6	187.1	1.7	0.5	0.5	4.9	0.3	0.3	2.7
Unemployment	9.9	9.1	0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-2.1	-8.1	-8.1	-18.8
Participation rate	63.7	63.5	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.6	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.5	60.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.9	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates in this table are based on 2011 Census boundaries. Related CANSIM Table 282-0135. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.