

Table 5-1

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	September 2016	October 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador									
Population	182.0	182.2	...	0.2	2.7	3.2	0.1	1.5	1.8
Labour force	127.3	127.1	0.9	-0.2	4.8	3.2	-0.2	3.9	2.6
Employment	118.4	116.7	1.0	-1.7	2.3	1.0	-1.4	2.0	0.9
Unemployment	8.9	10.4	0.5	1.5	2.6	2.2	16.9	33.3	26.8
Participation rate	69.9	69.8	0.5	-0.1	1.7	0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	8.2	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.1	64.1	0.5	-1.0	0.4	-0.5	...	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia									
Population	354.6	355.0	...	0.4	4.4	5.2	0.1	1.3	1.5
Labour force	241.0	240.7	1.3	-0.3	2.6	0.8	-0.1	1.1	0.3
Employment	227.1	226.3	1.3	-0.8	2.9	0.6	-0.4	1.3	0.3
Unemployment	13.9	14.4	0.7	0.5	-0.3	0.2	3.6	-2.0	1.4
Participation rate	68.0	67.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.0	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.0	63.7	0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.8	...	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick									
Population	125.8	126.0	...	0.2	1.7	2.0	0.2	1.4	1.6
Labour force	85.2	84.5	0.8	-0.7	0.2	0.4	-0.8	0.2	0.5
Employment	79.3	78.7	0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.5	-0.4
Unemployment	5.9	5.8	0.4	-0.1	0.6	0.6	-1.7	11.5	11.5
Participation rate	67.7	67.1	0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	62.5	0.7	-0.5	-1.1	-1.2	...	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick									
Population	105.5	105.5	...	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Labour force	68.1	68.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	-1.3	0.6	1.5	-1.9
Employment	63.1	63.3	0.7	0.2	1.1	-1.2	0.3	1.8	-1.9
Unemployment	5.0	5.2	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	4.0	-1.9	-1.9
Participation rate	64.5	64.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	-1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.6	0.6	0.3	-0.3	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.8	60.0	0.7	0.2	1.0	-1.2	...	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec									
Population	135.0	135.0	...	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Labour force	78.8	78.9	0.9	0.1	-3.3	-1.9	0.1	-4.0	-2.4
Employment	73.5	73.4	0.9	-0.1	-2.7	-0.6	-0.1	-3.5	-0.8
Unemployment	5.2	5.5	0.4	0.3	-0.6	-1.3	5.8	-9.8	-19.1
Participation rate	58.4	58.4	0.6	0.0	-2.4	-1.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.0	0.5	0.4	-0.4	-1.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	54.4	54.4	0.7	0.0	-1.9	-0.4	...	...	...
Québec, Quebec									
Population	676.5	676.8	...	0.3	4.7	5.6	0.0	0.7	0.8
Labour force	463.9	467.1	3.5	3.2	-1.0	-3.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.7
Employment	442.0	445.1	3.5	3.1	-0.2	-1.8	0.7	0.0	-0.4
Unemployment	21.9	21.9	1.4	0.0	-0.9	-1.8	0.0	-3.9	-7.6
Participation rate	68.6	69.0	0.5	0.4	-0.6	-1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	65.8	0.5	0.5	-0.5	-0.8	...	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec									
Population	181.7	181.9	...	0.2	1.8	2.2	0.1	1.0	1.2
Labour force	112.9	113.3	1.1	0.4	0.3	-0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.3
Employment	106.4	107.0	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.8
Unemployment	6.5	6.3	0.5	-0.2	-1.2	-1.1	-3.1	-16.0	-14.9
Participation rate	62.1	62.3	0.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.6	0.4	-0.2	-1.0	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.6	58.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	-0.3	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	September 2016	October 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Trois-Rivières, Quebec									
Population	133.4	133.4	...	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5
Labour force	79.0	79.5	0.9	0.5	-1.3	-0.3	0.6	-1.6	-0.4
Employment	73.4	73.6	0.9	0.2	-1.3	-0.7	0.3	-1.7	-0.9
Unemployment	5.6	5.9	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	5.4	0.0	7.3
Participation rate	59.2	59.6	0.7	0.4	-1.2	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.0	55.2	0.7	0.2	-1.2	-0.7	...	...	...
Montréal, Quebec									
Population	3,393.4	3,396.1	...	2.7	29.7	34.9	0.1	0.9	1.0
Labour force	2,241.6	2,256.4	8.5	14.8	23.6	24.6	0.7	1.1	1.1
Employment	2,070.2	2,092.8	8.6	22.6	54.0	55.0	1.1	2.6	2.7
Unemployment	171.4	163.5	5.3	-7.9	-30.5	-30.5	-4.6	-15.7	-15.7
Participation rate	66.1	66.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.2	0.2	-0.4	-1.5	-1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	61.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	1,113.0	1,114.1	...	1.1	11.7	13.8	0.1	1.1	1.3
Labour force	767.2	770.0	4.2	2.8	11.3	5.5	0.4	1.5	0.7
Employment	718.1	722.0	4.2	3.9	10.3	5.4	0.5	1.4	0.8
Unemployment	49.1	48.0	2.1	-1.1	1.0	0.0	-2.2	2.1	0.0
Participation rate	68.9	69.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	-0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.2	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.5	64.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.3	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	274.4	274.6	...	0.2	1.5	1.8	0.1	0.5	0.7
Labour force	189.6	190.0	1.4	0.4	-2.8	-7.4	0.2	-1.5	-3.7
Employment	175.3	176.1	1.4	0.8	-5.2	-8.3	0.5	-2.9	-4.5
Unemployment	14.3	13.9	0.7	-0.4	2.4	1.0	-2.8	20.9	7.8
Participation rate	69.1	69.2	0.5	0.1	-1.4	-3.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.3	0.3	-0.2	1.3	0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.9	64.1	0.5	0.2	-2.3	-3.5	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	838.5	839.5	...	1.0	10.2	12.1	0.1	1.2	1.5
Labour force	577.6	580.1	3.9	2.5	14.3	12.9	0.4	2.5	2.3
Employment	542.8	546.0	3.9	3.2	15.6	13.9	0.6	2.9	2.6
Unemployment	34.8	34.1	1.9	-0.7	-1.4	-0.9	-2.0	-3.9	-2.6
Participation rate	68.9	69.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.7	65.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.7	...	...	...
Kingston, Ontario									
Population	139.9	139.9	...	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.9
Labour force	88.8	89.2	0.8	0.4	-1.0	-1.7	0.5	-1.1	-1.9
Employment	84.0	84.1	0.8	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.8
Unemployment	4.8	5.0	0.3	0.2	-0.8	-1.1	4.2	-13.8	-18.0
Participation rate	63.5	63.8	0.6	0.3	-1.2	-1.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	0.3	0.2	-0.8	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.0	60.1	0.6	0.1	-0.8	-1.1	...	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario									
Population	104.7	104.7	...	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
Labour force	61.4	63.1	1.1	1.7	-1.6	-2.4	2.8	-2.5	-3.7
Employment	57.7	59.2	1.1	1.5	-0.6	-0.9	2.6	-1.0	-1.5
Unemployment	3.7	3.9	0.5	0.2	-1.0	-1.5	5.4	-20.4	-27.8
Participation rate	58.6	60.3	1.0	1.7	-1.6	-2.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.2	0.8	0.2	-1.4	-2.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.1	56.5	1.0	1.4	-0.7	-1.0	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	September 2016	October 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
	in thousands (except rates)								
Oshawa, Ontario									
Population	327.8	328.3	...	0.5	4.8	5.7	0.2	1.5	1.8
Labour force	229.6	229.3	1.8	-0.3	11.4	21.9	-0.1	5.2	10.6
Employment	215.2	215.6	2.0	0.4	12.7	24.9	0.2	6.3	13.1
Unemployment	14.4	13.7	1.0	-0.7	-1.3	-3.0	-4.9	-8.7	-18.0
Participation rate	70.0	69.8	0.6	-0.2	2.4	5.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.9	-2.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.6	65.7	0.6	0.1	3.0	6.6	...	...	...
Toronto, Ontario									
Population	5,209.2	5,217.4	...	8.2	77.8	92.2	0.2	1.5	1.8
Labour force	3,455.9	3,451.1	10.3	-4.8	-10.3	-8.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
Employment	3,210.6	3,205.3	10.6	-5.3	-13.2	-8.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3
Unemployment	245.2	245.8	6.1	0.6	2.8	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.0
Participation rate	66.3	66.1	0.2	-0.2	-1.2	-1.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.6	61.4	0.2	-0.2	-1.2	-1.3	...	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario									
Population	651.4	652.1	...	0.7	6.7	7.9	0.1	1.0	1.2
Labour force	407.9	411.5	3.5	3.6	1.8	3.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
Employment	381.9	385.3	3.6	3.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.9	0.0	-0.1
Unemployment	26.0	26.2	1.5	0.2	1.9	3.4	0.8	7.8	14.9
Participation rate	62.6	63.1	0.5	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.6	59.1	0.6	0.5	-0.6	-0.8	...	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario									
Population	345.5	345.8	...	0.3	2.0	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.7
Labour force	216.5	219.6	2.2	3.1	-6.0	-3.7	1.4	-2.7	-1.7
Employment	203.5	206.2	2.3	2.7	-1.3	-0.4	1.3	-0.6	-0.2
Unemployment	13.0	13.4	1.0	0.4	-4.7	-3.3	3.1	-26.0	-19.8
Participation rate	62.7	63.5	0.6	0.8	-2.1	-1.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.1	0.4	0.1	-1.9	-1.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.9	59.6	0.7	0.7	-0.8	-0.5	...	...	...
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario									
Population	427.0	427.4	...	0.4	4.1	4.8	0.1	1.0	1.1
Labour force	295.4	294.1	2.4	-1.3	-4.4	-4.1	-0.4	-1.5	-1.4
Employment	279.8	279.1	2.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.9	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3
Unemployment	15.6	14.9	1.0	-0.7	-4.2	-3.3	-4.5	-22.0	-18.1
Participation rate	69.2	68.8	0.6	-0.4	-1.7	-1.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.1	0.3	-0.2	-1.3	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.5	65.3	0.6	-0.2	-0.7	-1.0	...	...	...
Brantford, Ontario									
Population	113.3	113.4	...	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.1	1.1	1.2
Labour force	73.3	73.8	0.9	0.5	1.8	2.1	0.7	2.5	2.9
Employment	68.8	69.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.8
Unemployment	4.5	4.6	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.8	2.2	31.4	21.1
Participation rate	64.7	65.1	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.2	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.7	61.0	0.8	0.3	-0.1	0.3	...	...	...
Guelph, Ontario									
Population	130.7	130.9	...	0.2	1.6	1.8	0.2	1.2	1.4
Labour force	91.8	93.2	1.0	1.4	-4.1	-1.8	1.5	-4.2	-1.9
Employment	87.3	88.8	1.1	1.5	-4.4	-2.4	1.7	-4.7	-2.6
Unemployment	4.5	4.4	0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.6	-2.2	7.3	15.8
Participation rate	70.2	71.2	0.8	1.0	-4.1	-2.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.7	0.5	-0.2	0.5	0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.8	67.8	0.8	1.0	-4.3	-2.8	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	September 2016	October 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
London, Ontario									
Population	427.1	427.5	...	0.4	3.8	4.4	0.1	0.9	1.0
Labour force	264.7	263.6	2.6	-1.1	-8.6	-9.9	-0.4	-3.2	-3.6
Employment	246.3	246.0	2.7	-0.3	-9.4	-8.2	-0.1	-3.7	-3.2
Unemployment	18.4	17.6	1.1	-0.8	0.9	-1.7	-4.3	5.4	-8.8
Participation rate	62.0	61.7	0.6	-0.3	-2.5	-2.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.7	0.4	-0.3	0.6	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	57.5	0.6	-0.2	-2.8	-2.6	...	...	...
Windsor, Ontario									
Population	282.5	282.7	...	0.2	2.2	2.5	0.1	0.8	0.9
Labour force	178.6	176.9	1.6	-1.7	7.4	6.3	-1.0	4.4	3.7
Employment	168.5	167.5	1.6	-1.0	14.4	13.7	-0.6	9.4	8.9
Unemployment	10.1	9.4	0.9	-0.7	-7.0	-7.3	-6.9	-42.7	-43.7
Participation rate	63.2	62.6	0.6	-0.6	2.2	1.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.3	0.5	-0.4	-4.4	-4.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.6	59.3	0.6	-0.3	4.7	4.4	...	...	...
Barrie, Ontario									
Population	170.5	170.8	...	0.3	2.6	3.0	0.2	1.5	1.8
Labour force	111.0	110.1	1.7	-0.9	-1.6	-3.7	-0.8	-1.4	-3.3
Employment	101.6	100.7	1.8	-0.9	-3.9	-5.5	-0.9	-3.7	-5.2
Unemployment	9.4	9.4	0.8	0.0	2.2	1.9	0.0	30.6	25.3
Participation rate	65.1	64.5	1.0	-0.6	-1.9	-3.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.5	0.7	0.0	2.1	1.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.6	59.0	1.1	-0.6	-3.2	-4.3	...	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario									
Population	140.3	140.3	...	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
Labour force	89.8	90.6	0.8	0.8	4.0	3.2	0.9	4.6	3.7
Employment	83.2	83.8	0.8	0.6	4.5	2.9	0.7	5.7	3.6
Unemployment	6.6	6.7	0.4	0.1	-0.6	0.1	1.5	-8.2	1.5
Participation rate	64.0	64.6	0.6	0.6	2.8	2.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.4	0.4	0.1	-1.0	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.3	59.7	0.6	0.4	3.1	1.9	...	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario									
Population	104.7	104.8	...	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Labour force	64.2	64.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	2.6	0.3	1.6	4.2
Employment	60.3	60.4	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.8	0.2	1.2	3.1
Unemployment	3.8	4.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	5.3	8.1	25.0
Participation rate	61.3	61.5	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.6	57.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.6	...	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba									
Population	664.9	665.6	...	0.7	9.0	10.5	0.1	1.4	1.6
Labour force	454.3	455.2	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.4
Employment	424.3	424.5	1.3	0.2	-0.6	-3.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.7
Unemployment	30.0	30.7	0.7	0.7	2.8	5.0	2.3	10.0	19.5
Participation rate	68.3	68.4	0.2	0.1	-0.6	-0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.8	63.8	0.2	0.0	-0.9	-1.5	...	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan									
Population	202.1	202.3	...	0.2	2.5	3.1	0.1	1.3	1.6
Labour force	147.2	147.1	0.9	-0.1	1.5	3.6	-0.1	1.0	2.5
Employment	139.5	139.1	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	1.5	-0.3	-0.3	1.1
Unemployment	7.7	8.0	0.4	0.3	1.9	2.1	3.9	31.1	35.6
Participation rate	72.8	72.7	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.0	68.8	0.5	-0.2	-1.0	-0.3	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	September 2016	October 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan									
Population	258.6	259.0	...	0.4	4.2	5.1	0.2	1.6	2.0
Labour force	181.2	182.6	1.0	1.4	-0.7	-0.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.2
Employment	168.8	169.5	1.1	0.7	-2.0	-2.3	0.4	-1.2	-1.3
Unemployment	12.5	13.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.9	4.8	11.0	17.0
Participation rate	70.1	70.5	0.4	0.4	-1.4	-1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	65.4	0.4	0.1	-1.9	-2.3	...	...	...
Calgary, Alberta									
Population	1,207.4	1,208.6	...	1.2	16.8	20.6	0.1	1.4	1.7
Labour force	884.5	894.1	4.3	9.6	31.7	20.0	1.1	3.7	2.3
Employment	800.2	803.3	4.4	3.1	1.1	-10.8	0.4	0.1	-1.3
Unemployment	84.2	90.8	2.6	6.6	30.7	30.7	7.8	51.1	51.1
Participation rate	73.3	74.0	0.4	0.7	1.6	0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.5	10.2	0.3	0.7	3.2	3.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.3	66.5	0.4	0.2	-0.8	-2.0	...	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta									
Population	1,124.8	1,125.8	...	1.0	14.5	17.5	0.1	1.3	1.6
Labour force	813.4	806.8	3.9	-6.6	-20.8	-11.8	-0.8	-2.5	-1.4
Employment	750.8	751.0	4.0	0.2	-24.8	-17.8	0.0	-3.2	-2.3
Unemployment	62.6	55.8	2.3	-6.8	4.0	6.0	-10.9	7.7	12.0
Participation rate	72.3	71.7	0.3	-0.6	-2.8	-2.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.7	6.9	0.3	-0.8	0.6	0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.7	66.7	0.4	0.0	-3.1	-2.7	...	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia									
Population	156.3	156.6	...	0.3	3.1	3.6	0.2	2.0	2.4
Labour force	95.7	97.8	1.4	2.1	0.3	2.5	2.2	0.3	2.6
Employment	88.7	90.0	1.4	1.3	-0.9	1.3	1.5	-1.0	1.5
Unemployment	7.0	7.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	11.4	18.2	18.2
Participation rate	61.2	62.5	0.9	1.3	-1.0	0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	8.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.7	57.5	0.9	0.8	-1.7	-0.5	...	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia									
Population	147.9	148.1	...	0.2	2.1	2.4	0.1	1.4	1.6
Labour force	98.6	98.8	0.8	0.2	1.0	2.0	0.2	1.0	2.1
Employment	92.7	92.4	0.8	-0.3	2.0	2.2	-0.3	2.2	2.4
Unemployment	5.9	6.3	0.4	0.4	-1.1	-0.4	6.8	-14.9	-6.0
Participation rate	66.7	66.7	0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.4	0.4	0.4	-1.2	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.4	0.6	-0.3	0.5	0.5	...	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia									
Population	2,170.6	2,173.1	...	2.5	26.6	33.1	0.1	1.2	1.5
Labour force	1,445.4	1,442.6	5.8	-2.8	24.4	43.1	-0.2	1.7	3.1
Employment	1,374.3	1,371.9	5.9	-2.4	34.9	54.7	-0.2	2.6	4.2
Unemployment	71.1	70.7	3.2	-0.4	-10.5	-11.6	-0.6	-12.9	-14.1
Participation rate	66.6	66.4	0.3	-0.2	0.3	1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	0.2	0.0	-0.8	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.3	63.1	0.3	-0.2	0.8	1.5	...	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia									
Population	307.8	308.2	...	0.4	3.1	3.9	0.1	1.0	1.3
Labour force	195.8	196.8	1.6	1.0	2.0	3.7	0.5	1.0	1.9
Employment	186.6	187.0	1.7	0.4	4.0	5.9	0.2	2.2	3.3
Unemployment	9.2	9.8	0.8	0.6	-2.0	-2.2	6.5	-16.9	-18.3
Participation rate	63.6	63.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.0	0.4	0.3	-1.1	-1.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.6	60.7	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.2	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates in this table are based on 2011 Census boundaries. Related CANSIM Table 282-0135. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.