

Table 5-1
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	August 2016	September 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador									
Population	181.7	182.0	...	0.3	2.5	3.2	0.2	1.4	1.8
Labour force	127.1	127.3	0.9	0.2	5.0	3.9	0.2	4.1	3.2
Employment	118.5	118.4	1.0	-0.1	4.0	3.2	-0.1	3.5	2.8
Unemployment	8.5	8.9	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	4.7	14.1	8.5
Participation rate	70.0	69.9	0.5	-0.1	1.8	0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.2	65.1	0.5	-0.1	1.4	0.7	...	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia									
Population	354.1	354.6	...	0.5	4.0	5.2	0.1	1.1	1.5
Labour force	241.7	241.0	1.3	-0.7	2.9	0.5	-0.3	1.2	0.2
Employment	228.2	227.1	1.3	-1.1	3.7	0.7	-0.5	1.7	0.3
Unemployment	13.5	13.9	0.7	0.4	-0.8	-0.2	3.0	-5.4	-1.4
Participation rate	68.3	68.0	0.4	-0.3	0.1	-0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.8	0.3	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.4	64.0	0.4	-0.4	0.3	-0.8	...	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick									
Population	125.7	125.8	...	0.1	1.5	1.9	0.1	1.2	1.5
Labour force	85.8	85.2	0.8	-0.6	0.9	1.3	-0.7	1.1	1.5
Employment	79.6	79.3	0.8	-0.3	0.2	1.2	-0.4	0.3	1.5
Unemployment	6.2	5.9	0.4	-0.3	0.7	0.1	-4.8	13.5	1.7
Participation rate	68.3	67.7	0.7	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	6.9	0.5	-0.3	0.7	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.3	63.0	0.7	-0.3	-0.6	0.0	...	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick									
Population	105.5	105.5	...	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Labour force	67.8	68.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	-2.7	0.4	0.9	-3.8
Employment	62.6	63.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	-1.7	0.8	1.4	-2.6
Unemployment	5.2	5.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-3.8	-5.7	-15.3
Participation rate	64.3	64.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	-2.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.3	0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.3	59.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	-1.7	...	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec									
Population	135.0	135.0	...	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Labour force	77.2	78.8	0.9	1.6	-3.4	-1.0	2.1	-4.1	-1.3
Employment	72.0	73.5	0.9	1.5	-2.6	0.5	2.1	-3.4	0.7
Unemployment	5.2	5.2	0.4	0.0	-0.9	-1.6	0.0	-14.8	-23.5
Participation rate	57.2	58.4	0.6	1.2	-2.4	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.6	0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-1.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	53.3	54.4	0.7	1.1	-1.9	0.4	...	...	...
Québec, Quebec									
Population	675.9	676.5	...	0.6	4.4	5.8	0.1	0.7	0.9
Labour force	461.1	463.9	3.5	2.8	-4.2	-3.7	0.6	-0.9	-0.8
Employment	439.6	442.0	3.5	2.4	-3.3	-2.6	0.5	-0.7	-0.6
Unemployment	21.5	21.9	1.4	0.4	-0.9	-1.1	1.9	-3.9	-4.8
Participation rate	68.2	68.6	0.5	0.4	-1.0	-1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	65.3	0.5	0.3	-1.0	-1.0	...	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec									
Population	181.5	181.7	...	0.2	1.6	2.1	0.1	0.9	1.2
Labour force	113.3	112.9	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	-1.5	-0.4	-0.1	-1.3
Employment	106.7	106.4	1.1	-0.3	0.9	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	-0.3
Unemployment	6.6	6.5	0.5	-0.1	-1.0	-1.2	-1.5	-13.3	-15.6
Participation rate	62.4	62.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	0.4	0.0	-0.8	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.8	58.6	0.6	-0.2	0.0	-0.8	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	August 2016	September 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Trois-Rivières, Quebec									
Population	133.3	133.4	...	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.5
Labour force	79.5	79.0	0.9	-0.5	-1.8	0.3	-0.6	-2.2	0.4
Employment	74.2	73.4	0.9	-0.8	-1.5	0.2	-1.1	-2.0	0.3
Unemployment	5.3	5.6	0.4	0.3	-0.3	0.1	5.7	-5.1	1.8
Participation rate	59.6	59.2	0.7	-0.4	-1.6	-0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.1	0.4	0.4	-0.2	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.7	55.0	0.7	-0.7	-1.4	-0.1	...	...	...
Montréal, Quebec									
Population	3,390.1	3,393.4	...	3.3	27.0	35.1	0.1	0.8	1.0
Labour force	2,221.8	2,241.6	8.5	19.8	8.8	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.0
Employment	2,048.9	2,070.2	8.6	21.3	31.4	23.5	1.0	1.5	1.1
Unemployment	172.8	171.4	5.3	-1.4	-22.6	-22.5	-0.8	-11.6	-11.6
Participation rate	65.5	66.1	0.3	0.6	-0.2	-0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.6	0.2	-0.2	-1.1	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.4	61.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	1,111.7	1,113.0	...	1.3	10.6	13.8	0.1	1.0	1.3
Labour force	770.0	767.2	4.2	-2.8	8.5	4.6	-0.4	1.1	0.6
Employment	720.2	718.1	4.2	-2.1	6.4	3.5	-0.3	0.9	0.5
Unemployment	49.8	49.1	2.1	-0.7	2.1	1.1	-1.4	4.5	2.3
Participation rate	69.3	68.9	0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.4	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.8	64.5	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	274.3	274.4	...	0.1	1.3	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.6
Labour force	189.1	189.6	1.4	0.5	-3.2	-8.2	0.3	-1.7	-4.1
Employment	174.9	175.3	1.4	0.4	-6.0	-9.2	0.2	-3.3	-5.0
Unemployment	14.2	14.3	0.7	0.1	2.8	1.0	0.7	24.3	7.5
Participation rate	68.9	69.1	0.5	0.2	-1.5	-3.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.5	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.8	63.9	0.5	0.1	-2.5	-3.8	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	837.4	838.5	...	1.1	9.2	12.0	0.1	1.1	1.5
Labour force	580.9	577.6	3.9	-3.3	11.8	12.8	-0.6	2.1	2.3
Employment	545.3	542.8	3.9	-2.5	12.4	12.7	-0.5	2.3	2.4
Unemployment	35.6	34.8	1.9	-0.8	-0.7	0.1	-2.2	-2.0	0.3
Participation rate	69.4	68.9	0.5	-0.5	0.7	0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.1	64.7	0.5	-0.4	0.7	0.6	...	...	...
Kingston, Ontario									
Population	139.8	139.9	...	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.9	0.9
Labour force	88.7	88.8	0.8	0.1	-1.4	-1.5	0.1	-1.6	-1.7
Employment	84.0	84.0	0.8	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.1
Unemployment	4.7	4.8	0.3	0.1	-1.0	-1.5	2.1	-17.2	-23.8
Participation rate	63.4	63.5	0.6	0.1	-1.5	-1.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.4	0.3	0.1	-1.0	-1.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.1	60.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	...	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario									
Population	104.7	104.7	...	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
Labour force	62.0	61.4	1.1	-0.6	-3.3	-4.8	-1.0	-5.1	-7.3
Employment	58.2	57.7	1.1	-0.5	-2.1	-3.1	-0.9	-3.5	-5.1
Unemployment	3.8	3.7	0.5	-0.1	-1.2	-1.7	-2.6	-24.5	-31.5
Participation rate	59.2	58.6	1.0	-0.6	-3.3	-4.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.0	0.8	-0.1	-1.6	-2.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.6	55.1	1.0	-0.5	-2.1	-3.1	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	August 2016	September 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Oshawa, Ontario									
Population	327.3	327.8	...	0.5	4.3	5.6	0.2	1.3	1.7
Labour force	229.3	229.6	1.8	0.3	11.7	27.3	0.1	5.4	13.5
Employment	213.4	215.2	2.0	1.8	12.3	29.7	0.8	6.1	16.0
Unemployment	15.9	14.4	1.0	-1.5	-0.6	-2.4	-9.4	-4.0	-14.3
Participation rate	70.1	70.0	0.6	-0.1	2.6	7.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.3	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-2.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.2	65.6	0.6	0.4	2.9	8.0	...	...	...
Toronto, Ontario									
Population	5,200.5	5,209.2	...	8.7	69.6	91.8	0.2	1.4	1.8
Labour force	3,446.7	3,455.9	10.3	9.2	-5.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.0
Employment	3,221.5	3,210.6	10.6	-10.9	-7.9	-6.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Unemployment	225.2	245.2	6.1	20.0	2.2	6.2	8.9	0.9	2.6
Participation rate	66.3	66.3	0.2	0.0	-1.0	-1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	7.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.9	61.6	0.2	-0.3	-1.0	-1.3	...	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario									
Population	650.6	651.4	...	0.8	6.0	7.9	0.1	0.9	1.2
Labour force	403.8	407.9	3.5	4.1	-1.8	-5.2	1.0	-0.4	-1.3
Employment	378.7	381.9	3.6	3.2	-3.5	-9.4	0.8	-0.9	-2.4
Unemployment	25.2	26.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	4.2	3.2	7.0	19.3
Participation rate	62.1	62.6	0.5	0.5	-0.9	-1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.2	58.6	0.6	0.4	-1.1	-2.2	...	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario									
Population	345.2	345.5	...	0.3	1.7	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
Labour force	216.6	216.5	2.2	-0.1	-9.1	-7.3	0.0	-4.0	-3.3
Employment	201.8	203.5	2.3	1.7	-4.0	-4.5	0.8	-1.9	-2.2
Unemployment	14.8	13.0	1.0	-1.8	-5.1	-2.7	-12.2	-28.2	-17.2
Participation rate	62.7	62.7	0.6	0.0	-2.9	-2.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.0	0.4	-0.8	-2.0	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.5	58.9	0.7	0.4	-1.5	-1.7	...	...	...
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario									
Population	426.5	427.0	...	0.5	3.7	4.8	0.1	0.9	1.1
Labour force	297.7	295.4	2.4	-2.3	-3.1	-0.1	-0.8	-1.0	0.0
Employment	280.6	279.8	2.5	-0.8	0.4	1.6	-0.3	0.1	0.6
Unemployment	17.1	15.6	1.0	-1.5	-3.5	-1.7	-8.8	-18.3	-9.8
Participation rate	69.8	69.2	0.6	-0.6	-1.3	-0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.3	0.3	-0.4	-1.1	-0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.8	65.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	...	...	...
Brantford, Ontario									
Population	113.1	113.3	...	0.2	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.0	1.2
Labour force	73.8	73.3	0.9	-0.5	1.3	1.0	-0.7	1.8	1.4
Employment	69.3	68.8	0.9	-0.5	0.3	1.0	-0.7	0.4	1.5
Unemployment	4.5	4.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	-0.1	0.0	28.6	-2.2
Participation rate	65.3	64.7	0.8	-0.6	0.5	0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.3	60.7	0.8	-0.6	-0.4	0.2	...	...	...
Guelph, Ontario									
Population	130.6	130.7	...	0.1	1.4	1.7	0.1	1.1	1.3
Labour force	92.2	91.8	1.0	-0.4	-5.5	-1.2	-0.4	-5.7	-1.3
Employment	87.6	87.3	1.1	-0.3	-5.9	-2.3	-0.3	-6.3	-2.6
Unemployment	4.6	4.5	0.5	-0.1	0.4	1.1	-2.2	9.8	32.4
Participation rate	70.6	70.2	0.8	-0.4	-5.1	-1.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	0.5	-0.1	0.7	1.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.1	66.8	0.8	-0.3	-5.3	-2.7	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	August 2016	September 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
London, Ontario									
Population	426.6	427.1	...	0.5	3.4	4.4	0.1	0.8	1.0
Labour force	264.9	264.7	2.6	-0.2	-7.5	-7.1	-0.1	-2.8	-2.6
Employment	245.8	246.3	2.7	0.5	-9.1	-5.9	0.2	-3.6	-2.3
Unemployment	19.1	18.4	1.1	-0.7	1.7	-1.2	-3.7	10.2	-6.1
Participation rate	62.1	62.0	0.6	-0.1	-2.2	-2.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.0	0.4	-0.2	0.9	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.6	57.7	0.6	0.1	-2.6	-2.0	...	...	...
Windsor, Ontario									
Population	282.2	282.5	...	0.3	2.0	2.5	0.1	0.7	0.9
Labour force	180.3	178.6	1.6	-1.7	9.1	6.0	-0.9	5.4	3.5
Employment	169.3	168.5	1.6	-0.8	15.4	12.7	-0.5	10.1	8.2
Unemployment	11.0	10.1	0.9	-0.9	-6.3	-6.7	-8.2	-38.4	-39.9
Participation rate	63.9	63.2	0.6	-0.7	2.8	1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.7	0.5	-0.4	-4.0	-4.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.0	59.6	0.6	-0.4	5.0	4.0	...	...	...
Barrie, Ontario									
Population	170.2	170.5	...	0.3	2.3	3.0	0.2	1.4	1.8
Labour force	111.5	111.0	1.7	-0.5	-0.7	-5.2	-0.4	-0.6	-4.5
Employment	101.8	101.6	1.8	-0.2	-3.0	-6.5	-0.2	-2.9	-6.0
Unemployment	9.7	9.4	0.8	-0.3	2.2	1.3	-3.1	30.6	16.0
Participation rate	65.5	65.1	1.0	-0.4	-1.3	-4.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.5	0.7	-0.2	2.1	1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.8	59.6	1.1	-0.2	-2.6	-4.9	...	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario									
Population	140.2	140.3	...	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Labour force	89.7	89.8	0.8	0.1	3.2	2.0	0.1	3.7	2.3
Employment	82.7	83.2	0.8	0.5	3.9	1.8	0.6	4.9	2.2
Unemployment	7.0	6.6	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	0.2	-5.7	-9.6	3.1
Participation rate	64.0	64.0	0.6	0.0	2.2	1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.3	0.4	-0.5	-1.1	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.0	59.3	0.6	0.3	2.7	1.2	...	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario									
Population	104.7	104.7	...	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Labour force	64.6	64.2	0.6	-0.4	0.8	2.7	-0.6	1.3	4.4
Employment	60.5	60.3	0.6	-0.2	0.6	1.9	-0.3	1.0	3.3
Unemployment	4.1	3.8	0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.6	-7.3	2.7	18.8
Participation rate	61.7	61.3	0.5	-0.4	0.7	2.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	5.9	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.8	57.6	0.5	-0.2	0.5	1.8	...	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba									
Population	663.9	664.9	...	1.0	8.3	10.6	0.2	1.3	1.6
Labour force	454.0	454.3	1.3	0.3	1.3	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.6
Employment	424.4	424.3	1.3	-0.1	-0.8	-2.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.5
Unemployment	29.7	30.0	0.7	0.3	2.1	4.8	1.0	7.5	19.0
Participation rate	68.4	68.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.9	63.8	0.2	-0.1	-0.9	-1.4	...	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan									
Population	201.8	202.1	...	0.3	2.3	3.2	0.1	1.2	1.6
Labour force	148.3	147.2	0.9	-1.1	1.6	4.2	-0.7	1.1	2.9
Employment	140.2	139.5	0.9	-0.7	0.0	2.7	-0.5	0.0	2.0
Unemployment	8.1	7.7	0.4	-0.4	1.6	1.4	-4.9	26.2	22.2
Participation rate	73.5	72.8	0.4	-0.7	-0.1	0.9
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.2	0.3	-0.3	1.0	0.8
Employment rate	69.5	69.0	0.5	-0.5	-0.8	0.2

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				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan									
Population	258.1	258.6	...	0.5	3.8	5.3	0.2	1.5	2.1
Labour force	179.2	181.2	1.0	2.0	-2.1	1.2	1.1	-1.1	0.7
Employment	167.5	168.8	1.1	1.3	-2.7	-0.5	0.8	-1.6	-0.3
Unemployment	11.7	12.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.8	6.8	5.9	16.8
Participation rate	69.4	70.1	0.4	0.7	-1.8	-1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.9	65.3	0.4	0.4	-2.0	-1.5	...	...	...
Calgary, Alberta									
Population	1,205.9	1,207.4	...	1.5	15.6	21.6	0.1	1.3	1.8
Labour force	875.2	884.5	4.3	9.3	22.1	5.5	1.1	2.6	0.6
Employment	796.1	800.2	4.4	4.1	-2.0	-17.6	0.5	-0.2	-2.2
Unemployment	79.1	84.2	2.6	5.1	24.1	22.9	6.4	40.1	37.4
Participation rate	72.6	73.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	-0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.5	0.3	0.5	2.5	2.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.0	66.3	0.4	0.3	-1.0	-2.7	...	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta									
Population	1,123.4	1,124.8	...	1.4	13.5	18.3	0.1	1.2	1.7
Labour force	816.2	813.4	3.9	-2.8	-14.2	2.6	-0.3	-1.7	0.3
Employment	751.2	750.8	4.0	-0.4	-25.0	-11.6	-0.1	-3.2	-1.5
Unemployment	65.0	62.6	2.3	-2.4	10.8	14.2	-3.7	20.8	29.3
Participation rate	72.7	72.3	0.3	-0.4	-2.2	-1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.0	7.7	0.3	-0.3	1.4	1.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.9	66.7	0.4	-0.2	-3.1	-2.2	...	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia									
Population	155.9	156.3	...	0.4	2.8	3.5	0.3	1.8	2.3
Labour force	96.1	95.7	1.4	-0.4	-1.8	-2.1	-0.4	-1.8	-2.1
Employment	89.1	88.7	1.4	-0.4	-2.2	-2.6	-0.4	-2.4	-2.8
Unemployment	7.1	7.0	0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-1.4	6.1	7.7
Participation rate	61.6	61.2	0.9	-0.4	-2.3	-2.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.3	0.6	-0.1	0.5	0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	56.7	0.9	-0.5	-2.5	-3.1	...	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia									
Population	147.7	147.9	...	0.2	1.9	2.5	0.1	1.3	1.7
Labour force	97.3	98.6	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.3	0.8	2.4
Employment	91.5	92.7	0.8	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.3	2.5	2.5
Unemployment	5.8	5.9	0.4	0.1	-1.5	0.0	1.7	-20.3	0.0
Participation rate	65.9	66.7	0.5	0.8	-0.3	0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.0	0.4	0.0	-1.6	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.9	62.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	...	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia									
Population	2,167.7	2,170.6	...	2.9	24.1	34.1	0.1	1.1	1.6
Labour force	1,447.2	1,445.4	5.8	-1.8	27.2	65.8	-0.1	1.9	4.8
Employment	1,372.0	1,374.3	5.9	2.3	37.3	74.8	0.2	2.8	5.8
Unemployment	75.3	71.1	3.2	-4.2	-10.1	-9.0	-5.6	-12.4	-11.2
Participation rate	66.8	66.6	0.3	-0.2	0.5	2.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	4.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.3	63.3	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.5	...	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia									
Population	307.5	307.8	...	0.3	2.7	3.8	0.1	0.9	1.3
Labour force	193.9	195.8	1.6	1.9	1.0	4.6	1.0	0.5	2.4
Employment	184.8	186.6	1.7	1.8	3.6	6.5	1.0	2.0	3.6
Unemployment	9.2	9.2	0.8	0.0	-2.6	-1.9	0.0	-22.0	-17.1
Participation rate	63.1	63.6	0.5	0.5	-0.2	0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	0.4	0.0	-1.4	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.1	60.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.4	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates in this table are based on 2011 Census boundaries. Related CANSIM Table 282-0135. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.