

Table 5-1
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	March 2016	April 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador									
Population	180.3	180.6	...	0.3	1.1	2.5	0.2	0.6	1.4
Labour force	123.5	124.8	1.0	1.3	2.5	-0.3	1.1	2.0	-0.2
Employment	114.4	115.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	-1.5	1.0	1.0	-1.3
Unemployment	9.2	9.3	0.5	0.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	19.2	13.4
Participation rate	68.5	69.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	-1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.5	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.4	64.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	-1.7	...	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia									
Population	351.9	352.3	...	0.4	1.7	5.2	0.1	0.5	1.5
Labour force	240.6	241.8	1.5	1.2	3.7	3.4	0.5	1.6	1.4
Employment	223.3	224.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.6	0.7	0.7	1.2
Unemployment	17.3	16.9	0.7	-0.4	2.2	0.8	-2.3	15.0	5.0
Participation rate	68.4	68.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	-0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.0	0.3	-0.2	0.8	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.5	63.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.2	...	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick									
Population	124.8	125.1	...	0.3	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.6	1.5
Labour force	83.6	83.3	1.0	-0.3	-1.0	0.3	-0.4	-1.2	0.4
Employment	77.7	77.4	1.0	-0.3	-1.7	0.5	-0.4	-2.1	0.7
Unemployment	5.8	6.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	-0.1	3.4	15.4	-1.6
Participation rate	67.0	66.6	0.8	-0.4	-1.2	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.2	0.5	0.3	1.0	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.3	61.9	0.8	-0.4	-1.7	-0.5	...	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick									
Population	105.4	105.4	...	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Labour force	68.6	68.8	0.9	0.2	1.3	-0.5	0.3	1.9	-0.7
Employment	62.8	62.9	0.9	0.1	0.7	-1.0	0.2	1.1	-1.6
Unemployment	5.7	5.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.8	9.4	7.4
Participation rate	65.1	65.3	0.8	0.2	1.3	-0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.4	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.6	59.7	0.8	0.1	0.7	-0.8	...	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec									
Population	135.0	135.0	...	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Labour force	83.1	82.1	1.0	-1.0	-0.1	-1.5	-1.2	-0.1	-1.8
Employment	75.5	73.9	1.0	-1.6	-2.2	-3.2	-2.1	-2.9	-4.2
Unemployment	7.6	8.2	0.4	0.6	2.1	1.7	7.9	34.4	26.2
Participation rate	61.6	60.8	0.8	-0.8	0.0	-1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.1	10.0	0.5	0.9	2.6	2.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.9	54.7	0.8	-1.2	-1.6	-2.4	...	...	...
Québec, Quebec									
Population	673.3	673.8	...	0.5	1.7	5.3	0.1	0.3	0.8
Labour force	456.1	448.2	4.1	-7.9	-19.9	-12.5	-1.7	-4.3	-2.7
Employment	432.8	427.9	4.1	-4.9	-17.4	-10.3	-1.1	-3.9	-2.4
Unemployment	23.3	20.3	1.5	-3.0	-2.5	-2.3	-12.9	-11.0	-10.2
Participation rate	67.7	66.5	0.6	-1.2	-3.1	-2.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.5	0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.3	63.5	0.6	-0.8	-2.8	-2.0	...	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec									
Population	180.6	180.8	...	0.2	0.7	2.0	0.1	0.4	1.1
Labour force	114.6	114.5	1.2	-0.1	1.5	3.7	-0.1	1.3	3.3
Employment	106.6	106.1	1.2	-0.5	0.6	2.9	-0.5	0.6	2.8
Unemployment	8.0	8.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	5.0	12.0	10.5
Participation rate	63.5	63.3	0.7	-0.2	0.6	1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.0	58.7	0.6	-0.3	0.1	1.0	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	March 2016	April 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Trois-Rivières, Quebec									
Population	133.0	133.0	...	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3
Labour force	80.9	80.5	1.0	-0.4	-0.3	3.4	-0.5	-0.4	4.4
Employment	75.8	75.2	1.0	-0.6	0.3	2.8	-0.8	0.4	3.9
Unemployment	5.1	5.2	0.4	0.1	-0.7	0.5	2.0	-11.9	10.6
Participation rate	60.8	60.5	0.8	-0.3	-0.3	2.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.5	0.5	0.2	-0.8	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.0	56.5	0.8	-0.5	0.1	1.9	...	...	...
Montréal, Quebec									
Population	3,374.4	3,377.2	...	2.8	10.8	32.8	0.1	0.3	1.0
Labour force	2,239.2	2,238.5	8.9	-0.7	5.7	19.6	0.0	0.3	0.9
Employment	2,048.0	2,050.7	9.1	2.7	11.9	7.9	0.1	0.6	0.4
Unemployment	191.2	187.8	5.2	-3.4	-6.2	11.7	-1.8	-3.2	6.6
Participation rate	66.4	66.3	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.7	60.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.4	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	1,105.4	1,106.5	...	1.1	4.1	12.3	0.1	0.4	1.1
Labour force	764.2	765.6	4.7	1.4	6.9	3.7	0.2	0.9	0.5
Employment	712.4	712.1	4.9	-0.3	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.3
Unemployment	51.8	53.4	2.1	1.6	6.4	1.8	3.1	13.6	3.5
Participation rate	69.1	69.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.4	64.4	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	273.4	273.6	...	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.6
Labour force	186.7	185.5	1.6	-1.2	-7.3	-4.7	-0.6	-3.8	-2.5
Employment	174.5	173.2	1.7	-1.3	-8.1	-2.2	-0.7	-4.5	-1.3
Unemployment	12.3	12.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	-2.5	0.0	7.0	-16.9
Participation rate	68.3	67.8	0.6	-0.5	-2.8	-2.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	-1.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.8	63.3	0.6	-0.5	-3.1	-1.2	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	832.0	832.9	...	0.9	3.6	10.7	0.1	0.4	1.3
Labour force	577.5	580.1	4.4	2.6	14.3	8.4	0.5	2.5	1.5
Employment	538.0	538.9	4.6	0.9	8.5	4.0	0.2	1.6	0.7
Unemployment	39.5	41.2	2.0	1.7	5.7	4.4	4.3	16.1	12.0
Participation rate	69.4	69.6	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.7	64.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	-0.4	...	...	...
Kingston, Ontario									
Population	139.0	139.1	...	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.8
Labour force	89.6	88.9	0.9	-0.7	-1.3	1.9	-0.8	-1.4	2.2
Employment	84.2	83.2	0.9	-1.0	-1.2	2.4	-1.2	-1.4	3.0
Unemployment	5.4	5.6	0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	3.7	-3.4	-11.1
Participation rate	64.5	63.9	0.6	-0.6	-1.1	0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.3	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.6	59.8	0.6	-0.8	-1.1	1.2	...	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario									
Population	104.6	104.6	...	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4
Labour force	63.3	62.3	1.2	-1.0	-2.4	-4.0	-1.6	-3.7	-6.0
Employment	60.6	60.3	1.3	-0.3	0.5	-0.8	-0.5	0.8	-1.3
Unemployment	2.7	2.0	0.6	-0.7	-2.9	-3.2	-25.9	-59.2	-61.5
Participation rate	60.5	59.6	1.2	-0.9	-2.3	-4.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	3.2	0.8	-1.1	-4.4	-4.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	57.6	1.2	-0.3	0.4	-1.0	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	March 2016	April 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Oshawa, Ontario									
Population	324.8	325.3	...	0.5	1.8	5.3	0.2	0.6	1.7
Labour force	224.5	225.2	2.0	0.7	7.3	10.8	0.3	3.4	5.0
Employment	210.9	211.7	2.2	0.8	8.8	13.7	0.4	4.3	6.9
Unemployment	13.6	13.5	1.0	-0.1	-1.5	-2.9	-0.7	-10.0	-17.7
Participation rate	69.1	69.2	0.6	0.1	1.8	2.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-1.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.9	65.1	0.7	0.2	2.4	3.2	...	...	...
Toronto, Ontario									
Population	5,160.4	5,167.5	...	7.1	27.9	87.4	0.1	0.5	1.7
Labour force	3,465.3	3,468.6	11.3	3.3	7.2	104.5	0.1	0.2	3.1
Employment	3,212.0	3,209.7	11.6	-2.3	-8.8	87.3	-0.1	-0.3	2.8
Unemployment	253.3	258.9	6.2	5.6	15.9	17.2	2.2	6.5	7.1
Participation rate	67.2	67.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.2	62.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.6	...	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario									
Population	647.1	647.7	...	0.6	2.3	7.1	0.1	0.4	1.1
Labour force	408.1	410.1	3.9	2.0	0.4	8.6	0.5	0.1	2.1
Employment	384.1	387.8	4.0	3.7	2.4	6.7	1.0	0.6	1.8
Unemployment	24.0	22.2	1.5	-1.8	-2.1	1.8	-7.5	-8.6	8.8
Participation rate	63.1	63.3	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.4	0.4	-0.5	-0.5	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.4	59.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	...	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario									
Population	344.1	344.3	...	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.4
Labour force	221.5	216.5	2.3	-5.0	-9.1	1.6	-2.3	-4.0	0.7
Employment	203.1	200.2	2.4	-2.9	-7.3	-1.0	-1.4	-3.5	-0.5
Unemployment	18.4	16.3	1.0	-2.1	-1.8	2.6	-11.4	-9.9	19.0
Participation rate	64.4	62.9	0.7	-1.5	-2.7	0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.3	7.5	0.4	-0.8	-0.5	1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.0	58.1	0.7	-0.9	-2.3	-0.6	...	...	...
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario									
Population	424.2	424.6	...	0.4	1.3	4.1	0.1	0.3	1.0
Labour force	303.6	304.5	2.8	0.9	6.0	6.2	0.3	2.0	2.1
Employment	285.5	287.5	3.0	2.0	8.1	6.9	0.7	2.9	2.5
Unemployment	18.1	17.0	1.0	-1.1	-2.1	-0.7	-6.1	-11.0	-4.0
Participation rate	71.6	71.7	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.3	67.7	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.0	...	...	...
Brantford, Ontario									
Population	112.5	112.6	...	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.4	1.0
Labour force	73.4	73.7	0.9	0.3	1.7	-2.9	0.4	2.4	-3.8
Employment	68.3	68.4	1.0	0.1	-0.1	-4.2	0.1	-0.1	-5.8
Unemployment	5.1	5.3	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.3	3.9	51.4	32.5
Participation rate	65.2	65.5	0.8	0.3	1.3	-3.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.2	0.5	0.3	2.3	2.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.7	60.7	0.9	0.0	-0.4	-4.4	...	...	...
Guelph, Ontario									
Population	129.7	129.9	...	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.5	1.2
Labour force	101.4	99.6	1.1	-1.8	2.3	5.5	-1.8	2.4	5.8
Employment	96.9	94.8	1.2	-2.1	1.6	4.6	-2.2	1.7	5.1
Unemployment	4.5	4.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	6.7	17.1	23.1
Participation rate	78.2	76.7	0.9	-1.5	1.4	3.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	74.7	73.0	0.9	-1.7	0.9	2.7	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	March 2016	April 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
London, Ontario									
Population	424.7	425.0	...	0.3	1.3	3.9	0.1	0.3	0.9
Labour force	270.0	268.7	2.7	-1.3	-3.5	6.9	-0.5	-1.3	2.6
Employment	252.3	249.0	2.8	-3.3	-6.4	4.0	-1.3	-2.5	1.6
Unemployment	17.8	19.7	1.1	1.9	3.0	2.9	10.7	18.0	17.3
Participation rate	63.6	63.2	0.6	-0.4	-1.0	1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.3	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.4	58.6	0.7	-0.8	-1.7	0.4	...	...	...
Windsor, Ontario									
Population	281.0	281.2	...	0.2	0.7	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.8
Labour force	171.0	172.6	1.9	1.6	3.1	-7.9	0.9	1.8	-4.4
Employment	159.0	161.6	1.9	2.6	8.5	1.8	1.6	5.6	1.1
Unemployment	12.0	11.0	1.0	-1.0	-5.4	-9.6	-8.3	-32.9	-46.6
Participation rate	60.9	61.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	-3.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.4	0.6	-0.6	-3.3	-5.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.6	57.5	0.7	0.9	2.9	0.2	...	...	...
Barrie, Ontario									
Population	168.9	169.2	...	0.3	1.0	2.8	0.2	0.6	1.7
Labour force	118.7	118.3	1.7	-0.4	6.6	-1.1	-0.3	5.9	-0.9
Employment	109.7	109.0	1.9	-0.7	4.4	-1.1	-0.6	4.2	-1.0
Unemployment	9.0	9.4	0.8	0.4	2.2	0.1	4.4	30.6	1.1
Participation rate	70.3	69.9	1.0	-0.4	3.5	-1.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.9	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.9	64.4	1.1	-0.5	2.2	-1.8	...	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario									
Population	140.1	140.1	...	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Labour force	87.6	88.2	0.9	0.6	1.6	-2.1	0.7	1.8	-2.3
Employment	80.2	80.6	0.9	0.4	1.3	-3.5	0.5	1.6	-4.2
Unemployment	7.5	7.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.3	4.1	22.6
Participation rate	62.5	63.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	-1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	57.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	-2.7	...	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario									
Population	104.6	104.6	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour force	65.5	65.5	0.7	0.0	2.1	1.7	0.0	3.3	2.7
Employment	60.5	60.7	0.7	0.2	1.0	-0.1	0.3	1.7	-0.2
Unemployment	5.0	4.9	0.2	-0.1	1.2	2.0	-2.0	32.4	69.0
Participation rate	62.6	62.6	0.6	0.0	2.0	1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.5	0.4	-0.1	1.7	3.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.8	58.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	-0.1	...	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba									
Population	658.8	659.8	...	1.0	3.2	9.4	0.2	0.5	1.4
Labour force	453.6	454.5	1.4	0.9	1.5	3.8	0.2	0.3	0.8
Employment	424.9	426.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.6
Unemployment	28.7	28.6	0.8	-0.1	0.7	1.2	-0.3	2.5	4.4
Participation rate	68.9	68.9	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.5	64.6	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	...	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan									
Population	200.4	200.7	...	0.3	0.9	3.5	0.1	0.5	1.8
Labour force	145.1	145.8	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.9
Employment	138.0	137.9	1.1	-0.1	-1.6	0.1	-0.1	-1.1	0.1
Unemployment	7.2	7.9	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.2	9.7	29.5	17.9
Participation rate	72.4	72.6	0.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.4	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	68.9	68.7	0.5	-0.2	-1.1	-1.2

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

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	March 2016	April 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan									
Population	256.0	256.4	...	0.4	1.6	5.8	0.2	0.6	2.3
Labour force	179.7	179.6	1.2	-0.1	-3.7	0.8	-0.1	-2.0	0.4
Employment	168.2	166.9	1.3	-1.3	-4.6	-2.6	-0.8	-2.7	-1.5
Unemployment	11.5	12.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	3.4	10.4	7.6	36.6
Participation rate	70.2	70.0	0.5	-0.2	-1.9	-1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	7.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.7	65.1	0.5	-0.6	-2.2	-2.5	...	...	...
Calgary, Alberta									
Population	1,197.0	1,198.9	...	1.9	7.1	27.7	0.2	0.6	2.4
Labour force	879.4	877.7	4.5	-1.7	15.3	1.6	-0.2	1.8	0.2
Employment	803.3	804.5	4.6	1.2	2.3	-22.2	0.1	0.3	-2.7
Unemployment	76.0	73.2	2.5	-2.8	13.1	23.7	-3.7	21.8	47.9
Participation rate	73.5	73.2	0.4	-0.3	0.8	-1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.3	0.3	-0.3	1.3	2.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.1	67.1	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-3.5	...	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta									
Population	1,115.4	1,117.0	...	1.6	5.7	22.8	0.1	0.5	2.1
Labour force	839.8	843.0	4.4	3.2	15.4	42.4	0.4	1.9	5.3
Employment	781.6	784.3	4.6	2.7	8.5	31.2	0.3	1.1	4.1
Unemployment	58.3	58.7	2.2	0.4	6.9	11.2	0.7	13.3	23.6
Participation rate	75.3	75.5	0.4	0.2	1.0	2.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	70.1	70.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.4	...	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia									
Population	154.2	154.5	...	0.3	1.0	2.9	0.2	0.7	1.9
Labour force	98.6	99.1	2.0	0.5	1.6	3.2	0.5	1.6	3.3
Employment	90.4	91.0	2.0	0.6	0.1	-1.0	0.7	0.1	-1.1
Unemployment	8.2	8.0	0.6	-0.2	1.4	4.1	-2.4	21.2	105.1
Participation rate	63.9	64.1	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.1	0.6	-0.2	1.3	4.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.6	58.9	1.3	0.3	-0.3	-1.8	...	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia									
Population	146.6	146.8	...	0.2	0.8	2.4	0.1	0.5	1.7
Labour force	95.7	95.1	0.9	-0.6	-2.7	-2.5	-0.6	-2.8	-2.6
Employment	88.9	88.5	1.0	-0.4	-1.9	-3.4	-0.4	-2.1	-3.7
Unemployment	6.7	6.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.8	0.9	-1.5	-10.8	15.8
Participation rate	65.3	64.8	0.6	-0.5	-2.2	-2.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.7	1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.6	60.3	0.7	-0.3	-1.6	-3.3	...	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia									
Population	2,153.7	2,156.0	...	2.3	9.5	37.2	0.1	0.4	1.8
Labour force	1,431.8	1,433.7	6.0	1.9	15.5	80.9	0.1	1.1	6.0
Employment	1,341.8	1,347.6	6.1	5.8	10.6	76.7	0.4	0.8	6.0
Unemployment	90.0	86.1	3.1	-3.9	4.9	4.2	-4.3	6.0	5.1
Participation rate	66.5	66.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.0	0.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.3	62.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.5	...	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia									
Population	305.7	306.0	...	0.3	0.9	3.7	0.1	0.3	1.2
Labour force	192.3	191.3	1.8	-1.0	-3.5	5.2	-0.5	-1.8	2.8
Employment	180.6	179.4	1.9	-1.2	-3.6	4.7	-0.7	-2.0	2.7
Unemployment	11.6	11.9	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.6	0.8	4.4
Participation rate	62.9	62.5	0.6	-0.4	-1.3	0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.1	58.6	0.6	-0.5	-1.4	0.8	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates in this table are based on 2011 Census boundaries. Related CANSIM Table 282-0135. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.