

Table 5-1
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	January 2016	February 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador									
Population	179.7	180.0	...	0.3	0.5	2.2	0.2	0.3	1.2
Labour force	121.7	122.6	1.0	0.9	0.3	-3.1	0.7	0.2	-2.5
Employment	113.6	113.3	1.0	-0.3	-1.1	-5.0	-0.3	-1.0	-4.2
Unemployment	8.2	9.3	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.9	13.4	19.2	25.7
Participation rate	67.7	68.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	-2.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.6	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.2	62.9	0.6	-0.3	-0.8	-3.6	...	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia									
Population	351.0	351.4	...	0.4	0.8	5.0	0.1	0.2	1.4
Labour force	238.8	239.2	1.5	0.4	1.1	-2.3	0.2	0.5	-1.0
Employment	223.3	223.0	1.5	-0.3	-0.4	-3.3	-0.1	-0.2	-1.5
Unemployment	15.6	16.2	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.1	3.8	10.2	7.3
Participation rate	68.0	68.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	-1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.6	63.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-1.8	...	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick									
Population	124.4	124.6	...	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.3
Labour force	83.6	83.0	1.0	-0.6	-1.3	0.3	-0.7	-1.5	0.4
Employment	78.4	77.5	1.0	-0.9	-1.6	0.2	-1.1	-2.0	0.3
Unemployment	5.2	5.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	5.8	5.8	0.0
Participation rate	67.2	66.6	0.8	-0.6	-1.2	-0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	62.2	0.8	-0.8	-1.4	-0.6	...	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick									
Population	105.4	105.4	...	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Labour force	67.7	68.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	-1.1	0.9	1.2	-1.6
Employment	62.1	62.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	-0.7	0.8	0.6	-1.1
Unemployment	5.6	5.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.4	1.8	7.5	-6.6
Participation rate	64.2	64.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.9	59.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	-0.5	...	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec									
Population	135.1	135.0	...	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Labour force	82.8	83.5	1.0	0.7	1.3	-1.4	0.8	1.6	-1.6
Employment	76.6	76.5	1.0	-0.1	0.4	-1.3	-0.1	0.5	-1.7
Unemployment	6.3	7.1	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.1	12.7	16.4	1.4
Participation rate	61.3	61.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.6	8.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.7	56.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	-0.8	...	...	...
Québec, Quebec									
Population	672.4	672.9	...	0.5	0.8	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.8
Labour force	466.3	462.8	4.1	-3.5	-5.3	9.9	-0.8	-1.1	2.2
Employment	441.9	439.3	4.1	-2.6	-6.0	11.4	-0.6	-1.3	2.7
Unemployment	24.3	23.5	1.5	-0.8	0.7	-1.5	-3.3	3.1	-6.0
Participation rate	69.3	68.8	0.6	-0.5	-0.8	1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.7	65.3	0.6	-0.4	-1.0	1.2	...	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec									
Population	180.2	180.4	...	0.2	0.3	1.9	0.1	0.2	1.1
Labour force	112.8	114.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.8	1.1	0.9	2.5
Employment	105.3	106.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	3.3	0.8	0.6	3.2
Unemployment	7.5	7.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	-0.5	5.3	5.3	-6.0
Participation rate	62.6	63.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.4	58.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	January 2016	February 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Trois-Rivières, Quebec									
Population	132.9	132.9	...	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Labour force	80.6	80.9	1.0	0.3	0.1	4.6	0.4	0.1	6.0
Employment	74.7	75.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	4.1	1.2	0.9	5.7
Unemployment	5.9	5.3	0.4	-0.6	-0.6	0.4	-10.2	-10.2	8.2
Participation rate	60.6	60.9	0.8	0.3	0.1	3.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	6.6	0.5	-0.7	-0.7	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.2	56.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	3.0	...	...	...
Montréal, Quebec									
Population	3,368.8	3,371.5	...	2.7	5.1	32.0	0.1	0.2	1.0
Labour force	2,238.9	2,242.0	8.9	3.1	9.2	39.0	0.1	0.4	1.8
Employment	2,046.2	2,047.0	9.1	0.8	8.2	10.8	0.0	0.4	0.5
Unemployment	192.6	194.9	5.2	2.3	0.9	28.1	1.2	0.5	16.8
Participation rate	66.5	66.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.7	60.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.3	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	1,103.3	1,104.3	...	1.0	1.9	12.0	0.1	0.2	1.1
Labour force	755.9	761.3	4.7	5.4	2.6	-0.5	0.7	0.3	-0.1
Employment	707.9	711.7	4.9	3.8	0.0	4.4	0.5	0.0	0.6
Unemployment	47.9	49.6	2.1	1.7	2.6	-4.8	3.5	5.5	-8.8
Participation rate	68.5	68.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.2	64.4	0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	273.2	273.3	...	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.6
Labour force	190.3	189.0	1.6	-1.3	-3.8	-0.4	-0.7	-2.0	-0.2
Employment	178.7	177.1	1.7	-1.6	-4.2	2.6	-0.9	-2.3	1.5
Unemployment	11.7	11.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	-3.0	1.7	3.5	-20.1
Participation rate	69.7	69.2	0.6	-0.5	-1.4	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	-1.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.4	64.8	0.6	-0.6	-1.6	0.6	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	830.1	831.0	...	0.9	1.7	10.5	0.1	0.2	1.3
Labour force	565.5	572.3	4.4	6.8	6.5	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.0
Employment	529.3	534.6	4.6	5.3	4.2	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.3
Unemployment	36.3	37.7	2.0	1.4	2.2	-1.8	3.9	6.2	-4.6
Participation rate	68.1	68.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.8	64.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	-0.6	...	...	...
Kingston, Ontario									
Population	138.8	138.9	...	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.8
Labour force	89.8	89.7	0.9	-0.1	-0.5	3.4	-0.1	-0.6	3.9
Employment	84.1	84.3	0.9	0.2	-0.1	3.9	0.2	-0.1	4.9
Unemployment	5.7	5.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-5.3	-6.9	-8.5
Participation rate	64.7	64.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	2.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.0	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.6	60.7	0.6	0.1	-0.2	2.4	...	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario									
Population	104.6	104.6	...	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4
Labour force	64.5	63.8	1.2	-0.7	-0.9	-3.4	-1.1	-1.4	-5.1
Employment	60.2	60.0	1.3	-0.2	0.2	-2.1	-0.3	0.3	-3.4
Unemployment	4.3	3.8	0.6	-0.5	-1.1	-1.3	-11.6	-22.4	-25.5
Participation rate	61.7	61.0	1.2	-0.7	-0.9	-3.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.0	0.8	-0.7	-1.6	-1.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.6	57.4	1.2	-0.2	0.2	-2.2	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	January 2016	February 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Oshawa, Ontario									
Population	324.0	324.4	...	0.4	0.9	5.2	0.1	0.3	1.6
Labour force	222.2	223.5	2.0	1.3	5.6	4.6	0.6	2.6	2.1
Employment	207.9	209.9	2.2	2.0	7.0	6.4	1.0	3.4	3.1
Unemployment	14.2	13.6	1.0	-0.6	-1.4	-1.9	-4.2	-9.3	-12.3
Participation rate	68.6	68.9	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.2	64.7	0.7	0.5	2.0	0.9	...	...	...
Toronto, Ontario									
Population	5,146.3	5,153.1	...	6.8	13.5	86.6	0.1	0.3	1.7
Labour force	3,472.0	3,472.5	11.3	0.5	11.1	141.1	0.0	0.3	4.2
Employment	3,226.1	3,222.7	11.6	-3.4	4.2	138.6	-0.1	0.1	4.5
Unemployment	246.0	249.8	6.2	3.8	6.8	2.5	1.5	2.8	1.0
Participation rate	67.5	67.4	0.2	-0.1	0.1	1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	1.6	...	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario									
Population	645.9	646.5	...	0.6	1.1	6.9	0.1	0.2	1.1
Labour force	410.0	408.2	3.9	-1.8	-1.5	7.9	-0.4	-0.4	2.0
Employment	383.8	383.4	4.0	-0.4	-2.0	4.9	-0.1	-0.5	1.3
Unemployment	26.2	24.8	1.5	-1.4	0.5	3.0	-5.3	2.1	13.8
Participation rate	63.5	63.1	0.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.1	0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.4	59.3	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	...	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario									
Population	343.9	344.0	...	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.4
Labour force	225.8	225.1	2.3	-0.7	-0.5	13.9	-0.3	-0.2	6.6
Employment	206.3	206.1	2.4	-0.2	-1.4	9.0	-0.1	-0.7	4.6
Unemployment	19.5	19.1	1.0	-0.4	1.0	4.9	-2.1	5.5	34.5
Participation rate	65.7	65.4	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	3.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.5	0.4	-0.1	0.5	1.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.0	59.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.5	2.4	...	...	...
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario									
Population	423.6	423.9	...	0.3	0.6	4.0	0.1	0.1	1.0
Labour force	299.5	301.6	2.8	2.1	3.1	-2.5	0.7	1.0	-0.8
Employment	280.1	283.0	3.0	2.9	3.6	-4.6	1.0	1.3	-1.6
Unemployment	19.4	18.7	1.0	-0.7	-0.4	2.2	-3.6	-2.1	13.3
Participation rate	70.7	71.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	-1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.1	66.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	-1.7	...	...	...
Brantford, Ontario									
Population	112.3	112.4	...	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.9
Labour force	72.5	72.9	0.9	0.4	0.9	-3.7	0.6	1.2	-4.8
Employment	68.3	68.7	1.0	0.4	0.2	-3.7	0.6	0.3	-5.1
Unemployment	4.2	4.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
Participation rate	64.6	64.9	0.8	0.3	0.7	-3.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.8	61.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	-3.9	...	...	...
Guelph, Ontario									
Population	129.5	129.6	...	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.2
Labour force	99.0	100.4	1.1	1.4	3.1	7.8	1.4	3.2	8.4
Employment	95.1	96.5	1.2	1.4	3.3	8.4	1.5	3.5	9.5
Unemployment	4.0	3.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-2.5	-4.9	-13.3
Participation rate	76.4	77.5	0.9	1.1	2.2	5.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.9	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	73.4	74.5	0.9	1.1	2.4	5.7	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	January 2016	February 2016	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
London, Ontario									
Population	424.0	424.3	...	0.3	0.6	3.7	0.1	0.1	0.9
Labour force	270.9	271.2	2.7	0.3	-1.0	2.8	0.1	-0.4	1.0
Employment	255.3	253.9	2.8	-1.4	-1.5	3.8	-0.5	-0.6	1.5
Unemployment	15.6	17.4	1.1	1.8	0.7	-0.9	11.5	4.2	-4.9
Participation rate	63.9	63.9	0.6	0.0	-0.3	0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.2	59.8	0.7	-0.4	-0.5	0.3	...	...	...
Windsor, Ontario									
Population	280.7	280.8	...	0.1	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.7
Labour force	170.4	169.8	1.9	-0.6	0.3	-8.1	-0.4	0.2	-4.6
Employment	154.6	156.6	1.9	2.0	3.5	-4.2	1.3	2.3	-2.6
Unemployment	15.8	13.1	1.0	-2.7	-3.3	-4.0	-17.1	-20.1	-23.4
Participation rate	60.7	60.5	0.7	-0.2	0.1	-3.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.3	7.7	0.6	-1.6	-2.0	-1.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.1	55.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	-1.9	...	...	...
Barrie, Ontario									
Population	168.5	168.7	...	0.2	0.5	2.7	0.1	0.3	1.6
Labour force	114.3	116.6	1.7	2.3	4.9	-4.3	2.0	4.4	-3.6
Employment	107.0	108.8	1.9	1.8	4.2	-4.3	1.7	4.0	-3.8
Unemployment	7.3	7.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	6.8	8.3	0.0
Participation rate	67.8	69.1	1.0	1.3	2.7	-3.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.5	64.5	1.1	1.0	2.3	-3.6	...	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario									
Population	140.1	140.1	...	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Labour force	86.1	86.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	-3.6	0.6	0.0	-4.0
Employment	78.7	79.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	-4.9	1.0	0.3	-5.8
Unemployment	7.4	7.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	1.4	-2.7	-1.4	24.1
Participation rate	61.5	61.8	0.6	0.3	0.0	-2.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	1.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.2	56.7	0.7	0.5	0.1	-3.7	...	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario									
Population	104.6	104.6	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour force	64.4	64.8	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.9	0.6	2.2	3.0
Employment	60.1	60.2	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2
Unemployment	4.2	4.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.8	9.5	24.3	64.3
Participation rate	61.6	62.0	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	7.1	0.4	0.6	1.3	2.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.5	57.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	...	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba									
Population	657.2	658.0	...	0.8	1.4	9.2	0.1	0.2	1.4
Labour force	451.7	452.8	1.4	1.1	-0.2	6.7	0.2	0.0	1.5
Employment	423.1	424.0	1.4	0.9	-1.1	5.8	0.2	-0.3	1.4
Unemployment	28.6	28.8	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	3.2	3.2
Participation rate	68.7	68.8	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.4	64.4	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	...	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan									
Population	200.0	200.2	...	0.2	0.4	3.6	0.1	0.2	1.8
Labour force	146.1	145.1	1.0	-1.0	-0.5	0.9	-0.7	-0.3	0.6
Employment	139.8	138.4	1.1	-1.4	-1.1	0.9	-1.0	-0.8	0.7
Unemployment	6.3	6.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	6.3	9.8	1.5
Participation rate	73.1	72.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
Employment rate	69.9	69.1	0.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8

See footnotes at the end of the table.

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				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan									
Population	255.2	255.6	...	0.4	0.8	6.1	0.2	0.3	2.4
Labour force	181.1	179.3	1.2	-1.8	-4.0	0.1	-1.0	-2.2	0.1
Employment	170.0	168.1	1.3	-1.9	-3.4	-2.1	-1.1	-2.0	-1.2
Unemployment	11.1	11.3	0.6	0.2	-0.5	2.3	1.8	-4.2	25.6
Participation rate	71.0	70.1	0.5	-0.9	-1.8	-1.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	1.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.6	65.8	0.5	-0.8	-1.5	-2.4	...	...	...
Calgary, Alberta									
Population	1,193.4	1,195.1	...	1.7	3.3	29.0	0.1	0.3	2.5
Labour force	865.2	872.9	4.5	7.7	10.5	10.1	0.9	1.2	1.2
Employment	798.9	799.3	4.6	0.4	-2.9	-20.2	0.1	-0.4	-2.5
Unemployment	66.3	73.6	2.5	7.3	13.5	30.3	11.0	22.5	70.0
Participation rate	72.5	73.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	-1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.7	8.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	3.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.9	66.9	0.4	0.0	-0.4	-3.4	...	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta									
Population	1,112.5	1,113.8	...	1.3	2.5	23.8	0.1	0.2	2.2
Labour force	830.9	835.0	4.4	4.1	7.4	42.2	0.5	0.9	5.3
Employment	776.8	778.1	4.6	1.3	2.3	24.8	0.2	0.3	3.3
Unemployment	54.1	57.0	2.2	2.9	5.2	17.5	5.4	10.0	44.3
Participation rate	74.7	75.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.8	69.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.8	...	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia									
Population	153.7	154.0	...	0.3	0.5	2.8	0.2	0.3	1.9
Labour force	98.8	98.0	2.0	-0.8	0.5	1.0	-0.8	0.5	1.0
Employment	91.3	90.1	2.0	-1.2	-0.8	-3.6	-1.3	-0.9	-3.8
Unemployment	7.5	7.9	0.6	0.4	1.3	4.7	5.3	19.7	146.9
Participation rate	64.3	63.6	1.3	-0.7	0.1	-0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.6	8.1	0.6	0.5	1.3	4.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.4	58.5	1.3	-0.9	-0.7	-3.5	...	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia									
Population	146.2	146.4	...	0.2	0.4	2.3	0.1	0.3	1.6
Labour force	97.5	96.7	0.9	-0.8	-1.1	2.3	-0.8	-1.1	2.4
Employment	90.3	89.8	1.0	-0.5	-0.6	0.7	-0.6	-0.7	0.8
Unemployment	7.1	6.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	1.6	-2.8	-6.8	30.2
Participation rate	66.7	66.1	0.6	-0.6	-0.9	0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	61.3	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	...	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia									
Population	2,149.1	2,151.4	...	2.3	4.9	38.8	0.1	0.2	1.8
Labour force	1,418.3	1,426.1	6.0	7.8	7.9	66.3	0.5	0.6	4.9
Employment	1,337.1	1,339.0	6.1	1.9	2.0	60.0	0.1	0.1	4.7
Unemployment	81.2	87.1	3.1	5.9	5.9	6.3	7.3	7.3	7.8
Participation rate	66.0	66.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	6.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.2	62.2	0.3	0.0	-0.1	1.7	...	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia									
Population	305.3	305.5	...	0.2	0.4	3.7	0.1	0.1	1.2
Labour force	193.8	192.9	1.8	-0.9	-1.9	12.4	-0.5	-1.0	6.9
Employment	182.6	181.7	1.9	-0.9	-1.3	10.0	-0.5	-0.7	5.8
Unemployment	11.2	11.2	0.7	0.0	-0.6	2.4	0.0	-5.1	27.3
Participation rate	63.5	63.1	0.6	-0.4	-0.7	3.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	0.4	0.0	-0.3	0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.8	59.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.5	2.6	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates in this table are based on 2011 Census boundaries. Related CANSIM Table 282-0135. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.