

Table 5-1**Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average**

	November 2015	December 2015	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador									
Population	179.2	179.5	...	0.3	2.1	2.1	0.2	1.2	1.2
Labour force	123.5	122.4	0.9	-1.1	-2.0	-2.0	-0.9	-1.6	-1.6
Employment	115.8	114.6	1.0	-1.2	-2.9	-2.9	-1.0	-2.5	-2.5
Unemployment	7.7	7.8	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.3	11.4	11.4
Participation rate	68.9	68.2	0.5	-0.7	-1.9	-1.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.6	63.8	0.5	-0.8	-2.4	-2.4	...	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia									
Population	350.3	350.6	...	0.3	4.9	4.9	0.1	1.4	1.4
Labour force	238.9	238.1	1.4	-0.8	-4.8	-4.8	-0.3	-2.0	-2.0
Employment	224.3	223.4	1.4	-0.9	-4.4	-4.4	-0.4	-1.9	-1.9
Unemployment	14.6	14.7	0.7	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.7	-2.0	-2.0
Participation rate	68.2	67.9	0.4	-0.3	-2.4	-2.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.0	63.7	0.4	-0.3	-2.2	-2.2	...	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick									
Population	124.2	124.3	...	0.1	1.6	1.6	0.1	1.3	1.3
Labour force	84.3	84.5	0.9	0.2	4.2	4.2	0.2	5.2	5.2
Employment	79.4	79.4	0.9	0.0	4.7	4.7	0.0	6.3	6.3
Unemployment	4.9	5.2	0.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	6.1	-5.5	-5.5
Participation rate	67.9	68.0	0.7	0.1	2.6	2.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.2	0.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.9	63.9	0.7	0.0	3.0	3.0	...	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick									
Population	105.4	105.4	...	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
Labour force	68.5	67.6	0.8	-0.9	-2.9	-2.9	-1.3	-4.1	-4.1
Employment	63.5	62.4	0.8	-1.1	-2.4	-2.4	-1.7	-3.7	-3.7
Unemployment	5.0	5.2	0.4	0.2	-0.5	-0.5	4.0	-8.8	-8.8
Participation rate	65.0	64.1	0.7	-0.9	-2.7	-2.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.7	0.6	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.2	59.2	0.8	-1.0	-2.2	-2.2	...	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec									
Population	135.1	135.1	...	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Labour force	81.1	82.2	1.0	1.1	-5.5	-5.5	1.4	-6.3	-6.3
Employment	74.9	76.0	1.0	1.1	-3.1	-3.1	1.5	-3.9	-3.9
Unemployment	6.2	6.2	0.4	0.0	-2.4	-2.4	0.0	-27.9	-27.9
Participation rate	60.0	60.8	0.8	0.8	-4.0	-4.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.5	0.5	-0.1	-2.3	-2.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.4	56.3	0.7	0.9	-2.2	-2.2	...	...	...
Québec, Quebec									
Population	671.7	672.1	...	0.4	4.8	4.8	0.1	0.7	0.7
Labour force	468.5	468.6	4.2	0.1	18.6	18.6	0.0	4.1	4.1
Employment	445.9	445.7	4.3	-0.2	20.1	20.1	0.0	4.7	4.7
Unemployment	22.6	23.0	1.6	0.4	-1.4	-1.4	1.8	-5.7	-5.7
Participation rate	69.7	69.7	0.6	0.0	2.3	2.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	0.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.4	66.3	0.6	-0.1	2.5	2.5	...	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec									
Population	179.9	180.1	...	0.2	1.9	1.9	0.1	1.1	1.1
Labour force	112.9	112.8	1.2	-0.1	2.6	2.6	-0.1	2.4	2.4
Employment	105.8	105.4	1.2	-0.4	3.3	3.3	-0.4	3.2	3.2
Unemployment	7.1	7.5	0.5	0.4	-0.7	-0.7	5.6	-8.5	-8.5
Participation rate	62.8	62.6	0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.6	0.4	0.3	-0.8	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.8	58.5	0.7	-0.3	1.2	1.2	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued**Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average**

	November 2015	December 2015	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from											
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago									
in thousands (except rates)																		
Trois-Rivières, Quebec																		
Population	132.8	132.9	...	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2									
Labour force	80.9	80.8	1.0	-0.1	4.8	4.8	-0.1	6.3	6.3									
Employment	75.3	74.9	1.0	-0.4	3.8	3.8	-0.5	5.3	5.3									
Unemployment	5.6	5.9	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	5.4	18.0	18.0									
Participation rate	60.9	60.8	0.7	-0.1	3.5	3.5	...	...	...						
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	...	...	...						
Employment rate	56.7	56.4	0.7	-0.3	2.8	2.8	...	...	...						
Montréal, Quebec																		
Population	3,364.0	3,366.4	...	2.4	30.9	30.9	0.1	0.9	0.9									
Labour force	2,227.9	2,231.8	8.4	3.9	27.0	27.0	0.2	1.2	1.2									
Employment	2,037.1	2,038.4	8.6	1.3	11.8	11.8	0.1	0.6	0.6									
Unemployment	190.8	193.4	4.9	2.6	15.2	15.2	1.4	8.5	8.5									
Participation rate	66.2	66.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	...	...	...						
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.7	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	...	...	...						
Employment rate	60.6	60.6	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	...	...	...						
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec																		
Population	1,101.4	1,102.4	...	1.0	12.1	12.1	0.1	1.1	1.1									
Labour force	761.0	759.7	4.6	-1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0									
Employment	712.8	712.5	4.8	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0									
Unemployment	48.2	47.2	2.1	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1	-2.1	-0.2	-0.2									
Participation rate	69.1	68.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.8	-0.8	...	...	...						
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	...						
Employment rate	64.7	64.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.7	...	...	...						
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec																		
Population	273.0	273.1	...	0.1	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.6									
Labour force	195.5	193.2	1.6	-2.3	8.2	8.2	-1.2	4.4	4.4									
Employment	182.9	181.5	1.6	-1.4	9.7	9.7	-0.8	5.6	5.6									
Unemployment	12.6	11.7	0.8	-0.9	-1.5	-1.5	-7.1	-11.4	-11.4									
Participation rate	71.6	70.7	0.6	-0.9	2.6	2.6	...	...	...						
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.1	0.4	-0.3	-1.0	-1.0	...	...	...						
Employment rate	67.0	66.5	0.6	-0.5	3.2	3.2	...	...	...						
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec																		
Population	828.4	829.3	...	0.9	10.5	10.5	0.1	1.3	1.3									
Labour force	565.5	566.4	4.3	0.9	-8.4	-8.4	0.2	-1.5	-1.5									
Employment	529.9	530.9	4.5	1.0	-9.8	-9.8	0.2	-1.8	-1.8									
Unemployment	35.6	35.5	1.9	-0.1	1.4	1.4	-0.3	4.1	4.1									
Participation rate	68.3	68.3	0.5	0.0	-1.9	-1.9	...	...	...						
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	...	...	...						
Employment rate	64.0	64.0	0.6	0.0	-2.0	-2.0	...	...	...						
Kingston, Ontario																		
Population	138.6	138.7	...	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.8									
Labour force	90.8	90.4	0.9	-0.4	5.2	5.2	-0.4	6.1	6.1									
Employment	84.7	84.6	0.9	-0.1	5.2	5.2	-0.1	6.5	6.5									
Unemployment	6.1	5.9	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.2	-3.3	3.5	3.5									
Participation rate	65.5	65.2	0.7	-0.3	3.3	3.3	...	...	...						
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	...	...	...						
Employment rate	61.1	61.0	0.6	-0.1	3.3	3.3	...	...	...						
Peterborough, Ontario																		
Population	104.5	104.5	...	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3									
Labour force	65.4	64.8	1.2	-0.6	-3.3	-3.3	-0.9	-4.8	-4.8									
Employment	59.8	59.9	1.2	0.1	-3.5	-3.5	0.2	-5.5	-5.5									
Unemployment	5.6	4.9	0.6	-0.7	0.2	0.2	-12.5	4.3	4.3									
Participation rate	62.6	62.0	1.1	-0.6	-3.4	-3.4	...	...	...						
Unemployment rate	8.6	7.6	0.9	-1.0	0.7	0.7	...	...	...						
Employment rate	57.2	57.3	1.2	0.1	-3.5	-3.5	...	...	...						

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued**Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average**

	November 2015	December 2015	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
				in thousands (except rates)					
Oshawa, Ontario									
Population	323.1	323.5	...	0.4	5.2	5.2	0.1	1.6	1.6
Labour force	212.2	217.7	1.8	5.5	-4.6	-4.6	2.6	-2.1	-2.1
Employment	195.6	202.5	1.9	6.9	-4.5	-4.5	3.5	-2.2	-2.2
Unemployment	16.6	15.2	0.9	-1.4	-0.1	-0.1	-8.4	-0.7	-0.7
Participation rate	65.7	67.3	0.6	1.6	-2.5	-2.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.0	0.4	-0.8	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.5	62.6	0.6	2.1	-2.4	-2.4	...	...	...
Toronto, Ontario									
Population	5,132.9	5,139.6	...	6.7	86.4	86.4	0.1	1.7	1.7
Labour force	3,448.4	3,459.0	11.5	10.6	120.4	120.4	0.3	3.6	3.6
Employment	3,206.6	3,216.8	11.6	10.2	144.2	144.2	0.3	4.7	4.7
Unemployment	241.9	242.2	6.5	0.3	-23.8	-23.8	0.1	-8.9	-8.9
Participation rate	67.2	67.3	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.0	0.2	0.0	-1.0	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	62.6	0.2	0.1	1.8	1.8	...	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario									
Population	644.9	645.4	...	0.5	6.7	6.7	0.1	1.0	1.0
Labour force	411.5	409.9	3.6	-1.6	7.8	7.8	-0.4	1.9	1.9
Employment	386.9	385.7	3.7	-1.2	5.3	5.3	-0.3	1.4	1.4
Unemployment	24.6	24.3	1.4	-0.3	2.6	2.6	-1.2	12.0	12.0
Participation rate	63.8	63.5	0.6	-0.3	0.5	0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.9	0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.0	59.8	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario									
Population	343.7	343.8	...	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.4
Labour force	224.9	225.4	2.1	0.5	13.7	13.7	0.2	6.5	6.5
Employment	207.4	207.4	2.1	0.0	10.5	10.5	0.0	5.3	5.3
Unemployment	17.5	18.0	0.8	0.5	3.2	3.2	2.9	21.6	21.6
Participation rate	65.4	65.6	0.6	0.2	3.8	3.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.3	60.3	0.6	0.0	2.8	2.8	...	...	...
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario									
Population	422.9	423.3	...	0.4	4.1	4.1	0.1	1.0	1.0
Labour force	298.3	298.4	2.8	0.1	-9.3	-9.3	0.0	-3.0	-3.0
Employment	280.6	279.4	2.9	-1.2	-10.6	-10.6	-0.4	-3.7	-3.7
Unemployment	17.7	19.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	7.3	6.7	6.7
Participation rate	70.5	70.5	0.7	0.0	-2.9	-2.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.4	66.0	0.7	-0.4	-3.2	-3.2	...	...	...
Brantford, Ontario									
Population	112.2	112.2	...	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.8
Labour force	71.0	71.8	0.9	0.8	-2.4	-2.4	1.1	-3.2	-3.2
Employment	67.2	68.3	0.9	1.1	-1.3	-1.3	1.6	-1.9	-1.9
Unemployment	3.8	3.5	0.4	-0.3	-1.1	-1.1	-7.9	-23.9	-23.9
Participation rate	63.3	64.0	0.8	0.7	-2.7	-2.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	4.9	0.5	-0.5	-1.3	-1.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.9	60.9	0.8	1.0	-1.6	-1.6	...	...	...
Guelph, Ontario									
Population	129.2	129.3	...	0.1	1.5	1.5	0.1	1.2	1.2
Labour force	95.9	97.2	1.2	1.3	7.3	7.3	1.4	8.1	8.1
Employment	91.9	93.1	1.2	1.2	7.8	7.8	1.3	9.1	9.1
Unemployment	4.0	4.1	0.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	2.5	-10.9	-10.9
Participation rate	74.2	75.2	0.9	1.0	4.9	4.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	0.5	0.0	-0.9	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	71.1	72.0	0.9	0.9	5.3	5.3	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued**Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average**

	November 2015	December 2015	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
				in thousands (except rates)					
London, Ontario									
Population	423.5	423.7	...	0.2	3.7	3.7	0.0	0.9	0.9
Labour force	272.7	272.3	2.4	-0.4	6.6	6.6	-0.1	2.5	2.5
Employment	254.1	255.5	2.4	1.4	9.3	9.3	0.6	3.8	3.8
Unemployment	18.6	16.8	1.1	-1.8	-2.7	-2.7	-9.7	-13.8	-13.8
Participation rate	64.4	64.3	0.6	-0.1	1.0	1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.2	0.4	-0.6	-1.1	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.0	60.3	0.6	0.3	1.7	1.7	...	...	...
Windsor, Ontario									
Population	280.4	280.5	...	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.7	0.7
Labour force	170.6	169.5	1.8	-1.1	-5.7	-5.7	-0.6	-3.3	-3.3
Employment	153.6	153.1	1.8	-0.5	-5.0	-5.0	-0.3	-3.2	-3.2
Unemployment	17.0	16.4	1.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5
Participation rate	60.8	60.4	0.6	-0.4	-2.5	-2.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.0	9.7	0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	54.8	54.6	0.6	-0.2	-2.1	-2.1	...	...	...
Barrie, Ontario									
Population	168.0	168.2	...	0.2	2.6	2.6	0.1	1.6	1.6
Labour force	110.9	111.7	1.4	0.8	-9.7	-9.7	0.7	-8.0	-8.0
Employment	104.1	104.6	1.5	0.5	-10.5	-10.5	0.5	-9.1	-9.1
Unemployment	6.8	7.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.0	5.9	16.1	16.1
Participation rate	66.0	66.4	0.9	0.4	-6.9	-6.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.4	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.0	62.2	0.9	0.2	-7.3	-7.3	...	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario									
Population	140.0	140.1	...	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Labour force	87.4	86.6	0.8	-0.8	-3.2	-3.2	-0.9	-3.6	-3.6
Employment	80.2	79.3	0.9	-0.9	-5.0	-5.0	-1.1	-5.9	-5.9
Unemployment	7.2	7.3	0.4	0.1	1.9	1.9	1.4	35.2	35.2
Participation rate	62.4	61.8	0.6	-0.6	-2.4	-2.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.4	0.4	0.2	2.4	2.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.3	56.6	0.6	-0.7	-3.7	-3.7	...	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario									
Population	104.6	104.6	...	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Labour force	62.2	63.2	0.7	1.0	-0.8	-0.8	1.6	-1.2	-1.2
Employment	58.9	59.6	0.7	0.7	-0.9	-0.9	1.2	-1.5	-1.5
Unemployment	3.3	3.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0
Participation rate	59.5	60.4	0.7	0.9	-0.7	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.3	57.0	0.7	0.7	-0.8	-0.8	...	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba									
Population	655.9	656.6	...	0.7	9.5	9.5	0.1	1.5	1.5
Labour force	452.3	452.8	1.4	0.5	12.4	12.4	0.1	2.8	2.8
Employment	426.5	425.2	1.4	-1.3	10.1	10.1	-0.3	2.4	2.4
Unemployment	25.8	27.7	0.8	1.9	2.4	2.4	7.4	9.5	9.5
Participation rate	69.0	69.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	6.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	64.8	0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.7	...	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan									
Population	199.5	199.8	...	0.3	3.9	3.9	0.2	2.0	2.0
Labour force	144.3	145.4	1.0	1.1	2.4	2.4	0.8	1.7	1.7
Employment	138.5	139.4	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.1
Unemployment	5.8	6.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	3.4	17.6	17.6
Participation rate	72.3	72.8	0.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.4	69.8	0.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.6	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued**Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average**

	November 2015	December 2015	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
				in thousands (except rates)					
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan									
Population	254.3	254.8	...	0.5	6.5	6.5	0.2	2.6	2.6
Labour force	184.5	183.5	1.2	-1.0	4.8	4.8	-0.5	2.7	2.7
Employment	173.2	171.7	1.3	-1.5	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.0
Unemployment	11.3	11.8	0.5	0.5	4.8	4.8	4.4	68.6	68.6
Participation rate	72.6	72.0	0.5	-0.6	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.4	0.3	0.3	2.5	2.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	68.1	67.4	0.5	-0.7	-1.8	-1.8	...	...	...
Calgary, Alberta									
Population	1,190.1	1,191.8	...	1.7	31.1	31.1	0.1	2.7	2.7
Labour force	870.0	863.3	4.5	-6.7	12.9	12.9	-0.8	1.5	1.5
Employment	810.0	803.1	4.5	-6.9	-6.8	-6.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8
Unemployment	60.0	60.2	2.2	0.2	19.7	19.7	0.3	48.6	48.6
Participation rate	73.1	72.4	0.4	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.0	0.3	0.1	2.2	2.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	68.1	67.4	0.4	-0.7	-2.4	-2.4	...	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta									
Population	1,109.9	1,111.3	...	1.4	25.3	25.3	0.1	2.3	2.3
Labour force	824.4	827.2	4.5	2.8	41.6	41.6	0.3	5.3	5.3
Employment	774.0	775.7	4.6	1.7	27.9	27.9	0.2	3.7	3.7
Unemployment	50.4	51.6	2.2	1.2	13.8	13.8	2.4	36.5	36.5
Participation rate	74.3	74.4	0.4	0.1	2.1	2.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.2	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.7	69.8	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.9	...	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia									
Population	153.3	153.5	...	0.2	2.5	2.5	0.1	1.7	1.7
Labour force	95.8	97.0	2.0	1.2	2.5	2.5	1.3	2.6	2.6
Employment	89.9	90.5	2.0	0.6	-0.5	-0.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.5
Unemployment	5.9	6.5	0.6	0.6	3.0	3.0	10.2	85.7	85.7
Participation rate	62.5	63.2	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.7	0.7	0.5	3.0	3.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.6	59.0	1.3	0.4	-1.3	-1.3	...	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia									
Population	145.9	146.0	...	0.1	2.1	2.1	0.1	1.5	1.5
Labour force	97.1	97.8	0.9	0.7	5.5	5.5	0.7	6.0	6.0
Employment	90.1	90.3	0.9	0.2	3.9	3.9	0.2	4.5	4.5
Unemployment	7.0	7.4	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.5	5.7	25.4	25.4
Participation rate	66.6	67.0	0.7	0.4	2.9	2.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	61.8	0.6	0.0	1.8	1.8	...	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia									
Population	2,143.5	2,146.5	...	3.0	40.0	40.0	0.1	1.9	1.9
Labour force	1,410.3	1,418.4	5.6	8.1	53.8	53.8	0.6	3.9	3.9
Employment	1,328.9	1,337.1	5.7	8.2	53.9	53.9	0.6	4.2	4.2
Unemployment	81.4	81.3	2.9	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Participation rate	65.8	66.1	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.7	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.0	62.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.4	...	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia									
Population	304.7	305.1	...	0.4	3.7	3.7	0.1	1.2	1.2
Labour force	194.3	194.8	1.8	0.5	12.8	12.8	0.3	7.0	7.0
Employment	182.0	183.0	1.8	1.0	10.1	10.1	0.5	5.8	5.8
Unemployment	12.3	11.9	0.7	-0.4	2.8	2.8	-3.3	30.8	30.8
Participation rate	63.8	63.8	0.6	0.0	3.4	3.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.1	0.4	-0.2	1.1	1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.7	60.0	0.6	0.3	2.6	2.6	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates in this table are based on 2011 Census boundaries. Related CANSIM Table 282-0135. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.