

Table 5-1
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	March 2015	April 2015	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador									
Population	178.0	178.1	...	0.1	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.9
Labour force	126.0	125.6	0.8	-0.4	1.2	1.7	-0.3	1.0	1.4
Employment	118.2	117.5	0.9	-0.7	0.0	0.7	-0.6	0.0	0.6
Unemployment	7.8	8.1	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.0	3.8	15.7	14.1
Participation rate	70.8	70.5	0.5	-0.3	0.4	0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.4	66.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	...	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia									
Population	346.7	347.1	...	0.4	1.4	4.6	0.1	0.4	1.3
Labour force	240.4	238.5	1.2	-1.9	-4.4	2.5	-0.8	-1.8	1.1
Employment	224.9	222.4	1.2	-2.5	-5.4	0.3	-1.1	-2.4	0.1
Unemployment	15.5	16.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	2.3	4.5	8.0	16.5
Participation rate	69.3	68.7	0.4	-0.6	-1.6	-0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.9	64.1	0.4	-0.8	-1.8	-0.7	...	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick									
Population	123.2	123.3	...	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.1	0.5	1.5
Labour force	83.1	82.8	0.8	-0.3	2.5	-1.4	-0.4	3.1	-1.7
Employment	77.6	76.8	0.8	-0.8	2.1	-1.8	-1.0	2.8	-2.3
Unemployment	5.5	6.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	9.1	9.1	7.1
Participation rate	67.5	67.2	0.7	-0.3	1.8	-2.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	62.3	0.6	-0.7	1.4	-2.4	...	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick									
Population	105.6	105.6	...	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.3
Labour force	69.4	69.2	0.6	-0.2	-1.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.8	-0.4
Employment	63.0	63.6	0.7	0.6	-1.2	-0.5	1.0	-1.9	-0.8
Unemployment	6.4	5.6	0.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.2	-12.5	-1.8	3.7
Participation rate	65.7	65.5	0.6	-0.2	-1.3	-0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.2	8.1	0.6	-1.1	0.0	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.7	60.2	0.6	0.5	-1.2	-0.3	...	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec									
Population	135.1	135.1	...	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Labour force	85.2	84.4	0.9	-0.8	-3.3	4.1	-0.9	-3.8	5.1
Employment	78.2	77.7	0.9	-0.5	-1.4	5.4	-0.6	-1.8	7.5
Unemployment	6.9	6.7	0.4	-0.2	-1.9	-1.3	-2.9	-22.1	-16.2
Participation rate	63.1	62.5	0.7	-0.6	-2.3	3.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	7.9	0.5	-0.2	-1.9	-2.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	57.5	0.7	-0.4	-1.0	4.1	...	...	...
Québec, Quebec									
Population	668.1	668.5	...	0.4	1.2	4.3	0.1	0.2	0.6
Labour force	456.6	460.4	3.6	3.8	10.4	-0.7	0.8	2.3	-0.2
Employment	432.4	437.3	3.6	4.9	11.7	-0.8	1.1	2.7	-0.2
Unemployment	24.2	23.1	1.6	-1.1	-1.3	0.1	-4.5	-5.3	0.4
Participation rate	68.3	68.9	0.5	0.6	1.5	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.7	65.4	0.5	0.7	1.6	-0.6	...	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec									
Population	178.6	178.8	...	0.2	0.6	1.9	0.1	0.3	1.1
Labour force	109.7	110.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.3
Employment	101.6	103.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.5
Unemployment	8.1	7.6	0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-1.1	-6.2	-7.3	-12.6
Participation rate	61.4	61.9	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.4	6.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.9	57.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.8

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

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	March 2015	April 2015	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Trois-Rivières, Quebec									
Population	132.6	132.6	...	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Labour force	76.9	77.1	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.6	0.3	1.4	2.1
Employment	72.2	72.4	0.9	0.2	1.3	3.0	0.3	1.8	4.3
Unemployment	4.7	4.7	0.4	0.0	-0.3	-1.5	0.0	-6.0	-24.2
Participation rate	58.0	58.1	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.1	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-2.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	54.4	54.6	0.7	0.2	1.0	2.2	...	...	...
Montréal, Quebec									
Population	3,341.8	3,344.4	...	2.6	8.9	28.9	0.1	0.3	0.9
Labour force	2,209.2	2,216.9	7.4	7.7	12.1	23.5	0.3	0.5	1.1
Employment	2,042.6	2,045.3	7.5	2.7	18.7	29.1	0.1	0.9	1.4
Unemployment	166.6	171.6	4.7	5.0	-6.6	-5.6	3.0	-3.7	-3.2
Participation rate	66.1	66.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.7	0.2	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.1	61.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	1,093.3	1,094.2	...	0.9	3.9	13.1	0.1	0.4	1.2
Labour force	762.0	763.1	3.9	1.1	3.3	8.1	0.1	0.4	1.1
Employment	707.0	710.4	4.0	3.4	-2.1	7.9	0.5	-0.3	1.1
Unemployment	54.9	52.7	1.9	-2.2	5.4	0.2	-4.0	11.4	0.4
Participation rate	69.7	69.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	6.9	0.3	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.7	64.9	0.4	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	272.0	272.1	...	0.1	0.6	2.4	0.0	0.2	0.9
Labour force	188.8	189.3	1.3	0.5	4.3	2.1	0.3	2.3	1.1
Employment	174.4	174.7	1.4	0.3	2.9	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.1
Unemployment	14.5	14.6	0.7	0.1	1.4	2.0	0.7	10.6	15.9
Participation rate	69.4	69.6	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.1	64.2	0.5	0.1	0.9	-0.5	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	821.3	822.2	...	0.9	3.4	10.8	0.1	0.4	1.3
Labour force	573.1	573.8	3.6	0.7	-1.0	6.0	0.1	-0.2	1.1
Employment	532.6	535.7	3.8	3.1	-5.0	7.8	0.6	-0.9	1.5
Unemployment	40.5	38.1	1.8	-2.4	4.0	-1.8	-5.9	11.7	-4.5
Participation rate	69.8	69.8	0.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.6	0.3	-0.5	0.7	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.8	65.2	0.5	0.4	-0.8	0.1	...	...	...
Kingston, Ontario									
Population	137.9	138.0	...	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.9
Labour force	86.1	86.6	0.8	0.5	1.4	-1.7	0.6	1.6	-1.9
Employment	80.3	80.4	0.8	0.1	1.0	-2.3	0.1	1.3	-2.8
Unemployment	5.8	6.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	6.9	8.8	10.7
Participation rate	62.4	62.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	-1.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.2	58.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	-2.2	...	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario									
Population	104.2	104.2	...	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Labour force	65.2	65.5	1.0	0.3	-2.6	2.5	0.5	-3.8	4.0
Employment	60.1	60.2	1.1	0.1	-3.2	3.4	0.2	-5.0	6.0
Unemployment	5.1	5.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	-0.9	3.9	12.8	-14.5
Participation rate	62.6	62.9	1.0	0.3	-2.5	2.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.1	0.9	0.3	1.2	-1.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	57.8	1.0	0.1	-3.0	3.1	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	March 2015	April 2015	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Oshawa, Ontario									
Population	319.6	320.0	...	0.4	1.7	5.6	0.1	0.5	1.8
Labour force	219.8	217.4	1.6	-2.4	-4.9	4.5	-1.1	-2.2	2.1
Employment	203.3	200.3	1.5	-3.0	-6.7	3.2	-1.5	-3.2	1.6
Unemployment	16.5	17.1	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.4	3.6	11.8	8.9
Participation rate	68.8	67.9	0.5	-0.9	-1.9	0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.9	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.6	62.6	0.5	-1.0	-2.4	-0.1	...	...	...
Toronto, Ontario									
Population	5,073.4	5,080.1	...	6.7	26.9	81.2	0.1	0.5	1.6
Labour force	3,342.5	3,358.4	10.6	15.9	19.8	-30.3	0.5	0.6	-0.9
Employment	3,097.8	3,114.5	10.7	16.7	41.9	-10.3	0.5	1.4	-0.3
Unemployment	244.7	243.9	6.5	-0.8	-22.1	-20.0	-0.3	-8.3	-7.6
Participation rate	65.9	66.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	-1.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.3	0.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.1	61.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	-1.2	...	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario									
Population	640.1	640.6	...	0.5	1.9	6.4	0.1	0.3	1.0
Labour force	400.2	400.7	3.2	0.5	-1.4	-6.9	0.1	-0.3	-1.7
Employment	377.7	379.8	3.3	2.1	-0.6	-3.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.8
Unemployment	22.6	20.9	1.4	-1.7	-0.8	-3.8	-7.5	-3.7	-15.4
Participation rate	62.5	62.6	0.5	0.1	-0.4	-1.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.2	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.0	59.3	0.5	0.3	-0.3	-1.1	...	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario									
Population	342.8	342.8	...	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.3
Labour force	212.8	214.7	1.7	1.9	3.0	-1.1	0.9	1.4	-0.5
Employment	198.4	200.8	1.7	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.2	2.0	1.4
Unemployment	14.4	13.8	0.8	-0.6	-1.0	-3.9	-4.2	-6.8	-22.0
Participation rate	62.1	62.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.4	0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-1.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	58.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	...	...	...
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario									
Population	420.2	420.5	...	0.3	1.3	4.5	0.1	0.3	1.1
Labour force	304.6	299.6	2.1	-5.0	-8.1	3.3	-1.6	-2.6	1.1
Employment	287.9	281.7	2.2	-6.2	-8.3	6.4	-2.2	-2.9	2.3
Unemployment	16.7	17.9	1.0	1.2	0.1	-3.1	7.2	0.6	-14.8
Participation rate	72.5	71.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.2	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	6.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	68.5	67.0	0.5	-1.5	-2.2	0.8	...	...	...
Brantford, Ontario									
Population	111.5	111.5	...	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.6
Labour force	78.3	77.3	0.8	-1.0	3.1	3.3	-1.3	4.2	4.5
Employment	74.1	73.3	0.8	-0.8	3.7	4.7	-1.1	5.3	6.9
Unemployment	4.2	4.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-1.4	-4.8	-13.0	-25.9
Participation rate	70.2	69.3	0.7	-0.9	2.6	2.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.2	0.5	-0.2	-1.0	-2.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.5	65.7	0.7	-0.8	3.2	3.8	...	...	...
Guelph, Ontario									
Population	128.2	128.3	...	0.1	0.5	2.0	0.1	0.4	1.6
Labour force	94.1	94.2	1.0	0.1	4.3	10.5	0.1	4.8	12.5
Employment	89.6	90.3	1.0	0.7	5.0	12.2	0.8	5.9	15.6
Unemployment	4.5	3.9	0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-1.7	-13.3	-15.2	-30.4
Participation rate	73.4	73.4	0.8	0.0	3.1	7.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.1	0.5	-0.7	-1.0	-2.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.9	70.4	0.8	0.5	3.7	8.6	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	March 2015	April 2015	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
London, Ontario									
Population	420.8	421.1	...	0.3	1.1	4.0	0.1	0.3	1.0
Labour force	267.1	262.1	2.1	-5.0	-3.6	0.6	-1.9	-1.4	0.2
Employment	248.8	245.1	2.1	-3.7	-1.1	4.1	-1.5	-0.4	1.7
Unemployment	18.3	17.0	1.0	-1.3	-2.5	-3.5	-7.1	-12.8	-17.1
Participation rate	63.5	62.2	0.5	-1.3	-1.1	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.5	0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-1.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.1	58.2	0.5	-0.9	-0.4	0.4	...	...	...
Windsor, Ontario									
Population	279.0	279.1	...	0.1	0.5	2.2	0.0	0.2	0.8
Labour force	179.8	180.4	1.6	0.6	5.2	12.5	0.3	3.0	7.4
Employment	159.9	159.8	1.6	-0.1	1.7	6.8	-0.1	1.1	4.4
Unemployment	19.9	20.7	0.8	0.8	3.7	5.8	4.0	21.8	38.9
Participation rate	64.4	64.6	0.6	0.2	1.7	4.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.1	11.5	0.5	0.4	1.8	2.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.3	57.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.0	...	...	...
Barrie, Ontario									
Population	166.2	166.4	...	0.2	0.8	2.7	0.1	0.5	1.6
Labour force	120.3	119.8	1.1	-0.5	-1.6	4.1	-0.4	-1.3	3.5
Employment	112.3	110.5	1.2	-1.8	-4.6	1.9	-1.6	-4.0	1.7
Unemployment	8.0	9.3	0.6	1.3	3.1	2.2	16.2	50.0	31.0
Participation rate	72.4	72.0	0.7	-0.4	-1.3	1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.8	0.5	1.1	2.7	1.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.6	66.4	0.7	-1.2	-3.1	0.1	...	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario									
Population	139.8	139.8	...	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Labour force	89.9	90.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	2.8	0.6	0.7	3.2
Employment	84.2	84.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.1	0.0	3.1
Unemployment	5.7	6.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	5.3	11.1	3.4
Participation rate	64.3	64.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.2	60.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.7	...	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario									
Population	104.6	104.6	...	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Labour force	63.5	63.9	0.7	0.4	-0.1	-1.0	0.6	-0.2	-1.5
Employment	60.8	60.9	0.7	0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.7	-0.7
Unemployment	2.7	3.0	0.3	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	11.1	-16.7	-16.7
Participation rate	60.7	61.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.7	0.4	0.4	-0.9	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.1	58.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	-0.3	...	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba									
Population	649.6	650.4	...	0.8	3.3	10.5	0.1	0.5	1.6
Labour force	447.4	448.9	1.3	1.5	8.5	15.2	0.3	1.9	3.5
Employment	419.2	421.7	1.3	2.5	6.6	12.8	0.6	1.6	3.1
Unemployment	28.2	27.2	0.8	-1.0	1.9	2.3	-3.5	7.5	9.2
Participation rate	68.9	69.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.1	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.5	64.8	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	...	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan									
Population	196.9	197.2	...	0.3	1.3	4.6	0.2	0.7	2.4
Labour force	145.4	144.9	0.8	-0.5	1.9	4.4	-0.3	1.3	3.1
Employment	138.3	138.1	0.8	-0.2	0.2	2.7	-0.1	0.1	2.0
Unemployment	7.1	6.8	0.4	-0.3	1.7	1.7	-4.2	33.3	33.3
Participation rate	73.8	73.5	0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.6
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.7	0.3	-0.2	1.1	1.1
Employment rate	70.2	70.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3

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				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan									
Population	250.1	250.6	...	0.5	2.3	7.6	0.2	0.9	3.1
Labour force	178.4	178.5	1.0	0.1	-0.2	4.3	0.1	-0.1	2.5
Employment	169.1	169.4	1.0	0.3	-2.3	3.1	0.2	-1.3	1.9
Unemployment	9.3	9.1	0.4	-0.2	2.1	1.3	-2.2	30.0	16.7
Participation rate	71.3	71.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	0.3	-0.1	1.2	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.6	67.6	0.4	0.0	-1.6	-0.8	...	...	...
Calgary, Alberta									
Population	1,168.7	1,171.2	...	2.5	10.5	36.5	0.2	0.9	3.2
Labour force	865.3	872.5	3.9	7.2	22.1	37.0	0.8	2.6	4.4
Employment	819.9	826.2	4.0	6.3	16.3	36.6	0.8	2.0	4.6
Unemployment	45.4	46.4	2.1	1.0	5.9	0.5	2.2	14.6	1.1
Participation rate	74.0	74.5	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	70.2	70.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	...	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta									
Population	1,092.1	1,094.2	...	2.1	8.2	28.4	0.2	0.8	2.7
Labour force	797.7	800.7	3.9	3.0	15.1	15.5	0.4	1.9	2.0
Employment	755.6	754.3	3.9	-1.3	6.5	7.4	-0.2	0.9	1.0
Unemployment	42.0	46.3	2.2	4.3	8.5	8.0	10.2	22.5	20.9
Participation rate	73.0	73.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.8	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.2	68.9	0.4	-0.3	0.0	-1.2	...	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia									
Population	151.4	151.6	...	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.9
Labour force	96.1	96.1	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.7
Employment	92.6	92.2	1.6	-0.4	1.2	2.3	-0.4	1.3	2.6
Unemployment	3.5	3.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	-0.7	11.4	11.4	-15.2
Participation rate	63.5	63.4	1.0	-0.1	0.8	0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.6	4.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	60.8	1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.0	...	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia									
Population	144.2	144.4	...	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.9
Labour force	95.7	97.3	0.8	1.6	5.0	0.6	1.7	5.4	0.6
Employment	90.2	91.6	0.8	1.4	5.2	2.1	1.6	6.0	2.3
Unemployment	5.6	5.8	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-1.4	3.6	-1.7	-19.4
Participation rate	66.4	67.4	0.6	1.0	3.3	-0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.0	0.5	0.1	-0.4	-1.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.6	63.4	0.6	0.8	3.4	0.9	...	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia									
Population	2,115.7	2,118.8	...	3.1	12.3	34.6	0.1	0.6	1.7
Labour force	1,361.9	1,353.5	5.0	-8.4	-11.1	6.8	-0.6	-0.8	0.5
Employment	1,280.3	1,271.4	5.1	-8.9	-11.8	3.4	-0.7	-0.9	0.3
Unemployment	81.6	82.1	2.7	0.5	0.6	3.4	0.6	0.7	4.3
Participation rate	64.4	63.9	0.2	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.5	60.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.9	-0.8	...	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia									
Population	302.0	302.3	...	0.3	0.9	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.8
Labour force	181.8	185.0	1.6	3.2	3.0	-1.8	1.8	1.6	-1.0
Employment	172.7	173.8	1.6	1.1	0.9	-3.0	0.6	0.5	-1.7
Unemployment	9.1	11.2	0.6	2.1	2.1	1.1	23.1	23.1	10.9
Participation rate	60.2	61.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	-1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	6.1	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	57.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	-1.5	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates in this table are based on 2011 census boundaries. Related CANSIM Table 282-0135. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.