

Table 5-1

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	April 2014	May 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador									
Population	168.2	168.2	...	0.0	0.7	2.6	0.0	0.4	1.6
Labour force	117.4	116.9	0.7	-0.5	0.6	2.6	-0.4	0.5	2.3
Employment	110.5	109.4	0.8	-1.1	-0.1	2.0	-1.0	-0.1	1.9
Unemployment	6.9	7.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	8.7	8.7	8.7
Participation rate	69.8	69.5	0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.7	65.0	0.5	-0.7	-0.4	0.1	...	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia									
Population	350.0	350.2	...	0.2	1.1	3.6	0.1	0.3	1.0
Labour force	241.8	240.4	1.2	-1.4	-4.6	-0.9	-0.6	-1.9	-0.4
Employment	227.1	226.5	1.2	-0.6	-1.7	1.0	-0.3	-0.7	0.4
Unemployment	14.7	13.9	0.7	-0.8	-2.9	-1.9	-5.4	-17.3	-12.0
Participation rate	69.1	68.6	0.3	-0.5	-1.6	-1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.8	0.3	-0.3	-1.1	-0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.9	64.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	...	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick									
Population	120.2	120.3	...	0.1	0.8	1.9	0.1	0.7	1.6
Labour force	83.7	83.0	0.7	-0.7	3.2	4.3	-0.8	4.0	5.5
Employment	77.9	78.1	0.8	0.2	4.5	4.8	0.3	6.1	6.5
Unemployment	5.7	4.9	0.4	-0.8	-1.2	-0.6	-14.0	-19.7	-10.9
Participation rate	69.6	69.0	0.6	-0.6	2.2	2.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	5.9	0.5	-0.9	-1.7	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.8	64.9	0.6	0.1	3.3	3.0	...	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick									
Population	106.9	106.9	...	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Labour force	69.7	70.1	0.7	0.4	-1.7	0.4	0.6	-2.4	0.6
Employment	64.7	64.8	0.7	0.1	-2.1	2.2	0.2	-3.1	3.5
Unemployment	5.1	5.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	-1.7	5.9	10.2	-23.9
Participation rate	65.2	65.6	0.6	0.4	-1.6	0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	-2.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.5	60.6	0.7	0.1	-2.0	1.9	...	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec									
Population	126.3	126.3	...	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
Labour force	75.4	76.8	0.8	1.4	-2.2	-1.0	1.9	-2.8	-1.3
Employment	67.9	69.3	0.8	1.4	-3.9	-2.8	2.1	-5.3	-3.9
Unemployment	7.6	7.5	0.4	-0.1	1.7	1.8	-1.3	29.3	31.6
Participation rate	59.7	60.8	0.7	1.1	-1.7	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.1	9.8	0.5	-0.3	2.5	2.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	53.8	54.9	0.7	1.1	-3.0	-2.1	...	...	...
Québec, Quebec									
Population	651.4	652.0	...	0.6	2.1	5.4	0.1	0.3	0.8
Labour force	453.2	450.2	3.5	-3.0	3.3	6.0	-0.7	0.7	1.4
Employment	432.7	427.7	3.5	-5.0	1.8	4.2	-1.2	0.4	1.0
Unemployment	20.5	22.5	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.8	9.8	7.1	8.7
Participation rate	69.6	69.0	0.5	-0.6	0.2	0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	5.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.4	65.6	0.5	-0.8	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec									
Population	171.0	171.3	...	0.3	1.1	2.6	0.2	0.6	1.5
Labour force	105.2	105.2	1.1	0.0	4.1	3.8	0.0	4.1	3.7
Employment	96.5	96.2	1.1	-0.3	2.2	1.7	-0.3	2.3	1.8
Unemployment	8.7	9.0	0.4	0.3	1.9	2.1	3.4	26.8	30.4
Participation rate	61.5	61.4	0.7	-0.1	2.0	1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.4	56.2	0.7	-0.2	1.0	0.2	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	April 2014	May 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Trois-Rivières, Quebec									
Population	127.2	127.3	...	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.6
Labour force	72.6	73.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	2.2	0.7	0.8	3.1
Employment	66.7	67.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	2.2	0.4	0.8	3.4
Unemployment	5.9	6.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	3.4	1.7	0.0
Participation rate	57.1	57.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	52.4	52.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.4	...	...	...
Montréal, Quebec									
Population	3,317.8	3,321.3	...	3.5	14.8	37.4	0.1	0.4	1.1
Labour force	2,201.1	2,193.5	8.0	-7.6	-26.3	-4.1	-0.3	-1.2	-0.2
Employment	2,027.3	2,018.4	8.1	-8.9	-23.6	2.0	-0.4	-1.2	0.1
Unemployment	173.8	175.0	4.8	1.2	-2.7	-6.2	0.7	-1.5	-3.4
Participation rate	66.3	66.0	0.2	-0.3	-1.1	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.1	60.8	0.2	-0.3	-1.0	-0.6	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	1,077.0	1,078.4	...	1.4	6.0	14.8	0.1	0.6	1.4
Labour force	750.8	755.2	3.6	4.4	11.9	15.0	0.6	1.6	2.0
Employment	699.6	704.7	3.7	5.1	7.7	9.8	0.7	1.1	1.4
Unemployment	51.2	50.5	1.9	-0.7	4.2	5.3	-1.4	9.1	11.7
Participation rate	69.7	70.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.7	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	65.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	267.8	268.2	...	0.4	1.4	3.4	0.1	0.5	1.3
Labour force	186.3	186.5	1.4	0.2	3.8	5.2	0.1	2.1	2.9
Employment	173.7	174.3	1.4	0.6	4.3	3.9	0.3	2.5	2.3
Unemployment	12.5	12.2	0.6	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	-2.4	-3.9	13.0
Participation rate	69.6	69.5	0.5	-0.1	1.0	1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.9	65.0	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.6	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	809.2	810.2	...	1.0	4.6	11.4	0.1	0.6	1.4
Labour force	564.5	568.8	3.3	4.3	8.2	9.9	0.8	1.5	1.8
Employment	525.9	530.4	3.5	4.5	3.4	5.9	0.9	0.6	1.1
Unemployment	38.7	38.4	1.7	-0.3	4.8	4.0	-0.8	14.3	11.6
Participation rate	69.8	70.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.8	0.3	-0.1	0.8	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	65.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	-0.2	...	...	...
Kingston, Ontario									
Population	136.3	136.5	...	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.5	1.2
Labour force	87.9	88.7	0.8	0.8	-0.5	2.1	0.9	-0.6	2.4
Employment	82.3	82.6	0.8	0.3	-1.1	1.2	0.4	-1.3	1.5
Unemployment	5.6	6.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	8.9	13.0	17.3
Participation rate	64.5	65.0	0.6	0.5	-0.7	0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.4	60.5	0.6	0.1	-1.1	0.2	...	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario									
Population	103.6	103.6	...	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3
Labour force	64.0	65.1	1.1	1.1	3.8	6.4	1.7	6.2	10.9
Employment	56.5	57.9	1.1	1.4	0.3	6.3	2.5	0.5	12.2
Unemployment	7.4	7.2	0.5	-0.2	3.5	0.2	-2.7	94.6	2.9
Participation rate	61.8	62.8	1.0	1.0	3.6	6.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.6	11.1	0.8	-0.5	5.1	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	54.5	55.9	1.0	1.4	0.2	5.9	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	April 2014	May 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Oshawa, Ontario									
Population	318.2	318.7	...	0.5	2.2	5.3	0.2	0.7	1.7
Labour force	214.8	216.7	1.6	1.9	3.7	2.6	0.9	1.7	1.2
Employment	199.7	200.9	1.6	1.2	2.8	2.6	0.6	1.4	1.3
Unemployment	15.1	15.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	4.6	6.0	0.0
Participation rate	67.5	68.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	-0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.8	63.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	-0.3	...	...	...
Toronto, Ontario									
Population	5,043.1	5,050.9	...	7.8	37.1	94.3	0.2	0.7	1.9
Labour force	3,419.3	3,413.2	10.1	-6.1	-10.8	43.7	-0.2	-0.3	1.3
Employment	3,153.8	3,152.6	10.4	-1.2	19.1	50.6	0.0	0.6	1.6
Unemployment	265.6	260.6	6.4	-5.0	-29.8	-6.9	-1.9	-10.3	-2.6
Participation rate	67.8	67.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	62.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	...	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario									
Population	635.9	636.5	...	0.6	2.7	6.8	0.1	0.4	1.1
Labour force	410.6	411.3	3.0	0.7	12.5	3.6	0.2	3.1	0.9
Employment	384.3	383.0	3.0	-1.3	10.6	3.3	-0.3	2.8	0.9
Unemployment	26.2	28.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	0.2	7.6	6.4	0.7
Participation rate	64.6	64.6	0.5	0.0	1.7	-0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.4	60.2	0.5	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	...	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario									
Population	341.6	341.7	...	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.4
Labour force	216.0	214.4	1.8	-1.6	2.0	-2.0	-0.7	0.9	-0.9
Employment	198.2	197.3	1.8	-0.9	3.8	-0.6	-0.5	2.0	-0.3
Unemployment	17.8	17.1	0.9	-0.7	-1.8	-1.4	-3.9	-9.5	-7.6
Participation rate	63.2	62.7	0.5	-0.5	0.5	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.9	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.0	57.7	0.5	-0.3	1.0	-0.4	...	...	...
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario									
Population	422.5	423.0	...	0.5	2.3	6.0	0.1	0.5	1.4
Labour force	299.1	300.6	2.1	1.5	-11.5	0.7	0.5	-3.7	0.2
Employment	278.8	280.5	2.0	1.7	-12.1	2.0	0.6	-4.1	0.7
Unemployment	20.3	20.1	1.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.4	-1.0	3.1	-6.5
Participation rate	70.8	71.1	0.5	0.3	-3.1	-0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.7	0.4	-0.1	0.5	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.0	66.3	0.5	0.3	-3.3	-0.5	...	...	...
Brantford, Ontario									
Population	109.7	109.8	...	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.6
Labour force	72.9	74.0	0.8	1.1	3.4	0.0	1.5	4.8	0.0
Employment	67.7	68.7	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.0	1.5	2.7	0.0
Unemployment	5.1	5.3	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.0	3.9	47.2	0.0
Participation rate	66.5	67.4	0.8	0.9	2.9	-0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.2	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.7	62.6	0.8	0.9	1.5	-0.4	...	...	...
Guelph, Ontario									
Population	118.5	118.7	...	0.2	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.7	1.7
Labour force	77.9	78.1	0.9	0.2	-0.1	-3.3	0.3	-0.1	-4.1
Employment	72.3	72.1	0.9	-0.2	-0.1	-3.1	-0.3	-0.1	-4.1
Unemployment	5.6	5.9	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	5.4	-1.7	-4.8
Participation rate	65.7	65.8	0.7	0.1	-0.5	-4.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.6	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	60.7	0.8	-0.3	-0.5	-3.7	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	April 2014	May 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
London, Ontario									
Population	422.6	423.1	...	0.5	1.7	4.2	0.1	0.4	1.0
Labour force	262.2	262.6	2.1	0.4	-0.9	-8.4	0.2	-0.3	-3.1
Employment	241.3	242.4	2.2	1.1	-0.8	-2.5	0.5	-0.3	-1.0
Unemployment	21.0	20.2	1.1	-0.8	-0.1	-5.9	-3.8	-0.5	-22.6
Participation rate	62.0	62.1	0.5	0.1	-0.4	-2.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.0	7.7	0.4	-0.3	0.0	-1.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.1	57.3	0.5	0.2	-0.4	-1.2	...	...	...
Windsor, Ontario									
Population	270.2	270.4	...	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.6
Labour force	163.9	163.3	1.7	-0.6	-3.8	-4.9	-0.4	-2.3	-2.9
Employment	150.0	149.4	1.7	-0.6	-4.9	-2.9	-0.4	-3.2	-1.9
Unemployment	13.8	14.0	0.8	0.2	1.2	-1.9	1.4	9.4	-11.9
Participation rate	60.7	60.4	0.6	-0.3	-1.5	-2.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.6	0.5	0.2	0.9	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.5	55.3	0.6	-0.2	-1.9	-1.4	...	...	...
Barrie, Ontario									
Population	166.9	167.1	...	0.2	1.0	2.4	0.1	0.6	1.5
Labour force	117.7	119.3	1.4	1.6	2.8	-4.6	1.4	2.4	-3.7
Employment	109.2	110.7	1.3	1.5	0.3	-2.9	1.4	0.3	-2.6
Unemployment	8.5	8.7	0.7	0.2	2.6	-1.5	2.4	42.6	-14.7
Participation rate	70.5	71.4	0.8	0.9	1.3	-3.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.3	0.5	0.1	2.1	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.4	66.2	0.8	0.8	-0.3	-2.8	...	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario									
Population	138.2	138.2	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour force	87.0	86.9	0.8	-0.1	-2.3	-2.7	-0.1	-2.6	-3.0
Employment	81.6	81.1	0.8	-0.5	-2.0	-1.7	-0.6	-2.4	-2.1
Unemployment	5.4	5.8	0.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.9	7.4	-4.9	-13.4
Participation rate	63.0	62.9	0.6	-0.1	-1.6	-1.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.7	0.4	0.5	-0.1	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.0	58.7	0.6	-0.3	-1.4	-1.2	...	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario									
Population	103.5	103.5	...	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3
Labour force	64.0	64.1	0.6	0.1	-1.5	-1.6	0.2	-2.3	-2.4
Employment	60.3	60.5	0.6	0.2	-1.3	-1.2	0.3	-2.1	-1.9
Unemployment	3.7	3.7	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-2.6	-7.5
Participation rate	61.8	61.9	0.6	0.1	-1.5	-1.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.3	58.5	0.6	0.2	-1.3	-1.3	...	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba									
Population	650.8	651.9	...	1.1	5.1	11.8	0.2	0.8	1.8
Labour force	442.1	441.4	1.3	-0.7	-3.6	-4.5	-0.2	-0.8	-1.0
Employment	416.8	415.3	1.4	-1.5	-4.1	-2.6	-0.4	-1.0	-0.6
Unemployment	25.4	26.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	-1.9	2.4	1.2	-6.8
Participation rate	67.9	67.7	0.2	-0.2	-1.1	-2.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.0	63.7	0.2	-0.3	-1.1	-1.6	...	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan									
Population	189.1	189.6	...	0.5	2.3	5.8	0.3	1.2	3.2
Labour force	138.1	138.2	0.8	0.1	-1.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.9	-0.2
Employment	133.5	133.5	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Unemployment	4.7	4.7	0.3	0.0	-1.3	-0.4	0.0	-21.7	-7.8
Participation rate	73.0	72.9	0.4	-0.1	-1.5	-2.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.4	0.2	0.0	-0.9	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	70.6	70.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.8	-2.1	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	April 2014	May 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan									
Population	242.5	243.3	...	0.8	3.9	10.1	0.3	1.6	4.3
Labour force	173.5	174.2	1.0	0.7	2.1	6.0	0.4	1.2	3.6
Employment	165.8	167.0	1.0	1.2	2.1	5.2	0.7	1.3	3.2
Unemployment	7.7	7.3	0.5	-0.4	0.1	0.8	-5.2	1.4	12.3
Participation rate	71.5	71.6	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.2	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	68.4	68.6	0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	...	...	...
Calgary, Alberta									
Population	1,127.2	1,131.2	...	4.0	16.8	44.5	0.4	1.5	4.1
Labour force	831.9	834.9	3.5	3.0	5.1	33.3	0.4	0.6	4.2
Employment	788.1	789.7	3.8	1.6	-0.9	27.1	0.2	-0.1	3.6
Unemployment	43.7	45.2	2.0	1.5	6.0	6.2	3.4	15.3	15.9
Participation rate	73.8	73.8	0.3	0.0	-0.7	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.9	69.8	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	-0.4	...	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta									
Population	1,054.8	1,058.3	...	3.5	14.4	39.3	0.3	1.4	3.9
Labour force	780.3	785.2	3.7	4.9	17.2	43.6	0.6	2.2	5.9
Employment	743.0	744.5	4.0	1.5	18.8	37.1	0.2	2.6	5.2
Unemployment	37.3	40.7	2.0	3.4	-1.6	6.5	9.1	-3.8	19.0
Participation rate	74.0	74.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.2	0.3	0.4	-0.3	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	70.4	70.3	0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.9	...	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia									
Population	152.5	152.7	...	0.2	0.8	2.0	0.1	0.5	1.3
Labour force	93.1	91.1	1.9	-2.0	-7.0	-3.1	-2.1	-7.1	-3.3
Employment	88.2	86.8	1.8	-1.4	-4.4	-0.4	-1.6	-4.8	-0.5
Unemployment	4.9	4.3	0.8	-0.6	-2.6	-2.7	-12.2	-37.7	-38.6
Participation rate	61.0	59.7	1.3	-1.3	-4.9	-2.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	4.7	0.8	-0.6	-2.3	-2.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.8	56.8	1.2	-1.0	-3.2	-1.1	...	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia									
Population	148.6	148.8	...	0.2	0.9	2.1	0.1	0.6	1.4
Labour force	100.6	100.6	0.9	0.0	-1.6	0.5	0.0	-1.6	0.5
Employment	92.9	93.1	0.9	0.2	-1.0	1.3	0.2	-1.1	1.4
Unemployment	7.8	7.5	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8	-3.8	-7.4	-9.6
Participation rate	67.7	67.6	0.6	-0.1	-1.5	-0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.5	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	62.6	0.6	0.1	-1.0	0.0	...	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia									
Population	2,125.1	2,129.1	...	4.0	16.9	40.0	0.2	0.8	1.9
Labour force	1,371.8	1,375.8	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
Employment	1,294.2	1,299.8	5.4	5.6	20.4	25.5	0.4	1.6	2.0
Unemployment	77.7	76.1	3.1	-1.6	-11.1	-18.0	-2.1	-12.7	-19.1
Participation rate	64.6	64.6	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-1.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.9	61.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	...	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia									
Population	306.3	306.5	...	0.2	1.0	2.4	0.1	0.3	0.8
Labour force	189.9	189.6	1.6	-0.3	-1.0	-3.5	-0.2	-0.5	-1.8
Employment	180.2	179.8	1.6	-0.4	-2.3	-2.8	-0.2	-1.3	-1.5
Unemployment	9.7	9.8	0.7	0.1	1.3	-0.7	1.0	15.3	-6.7
Participation rate	62.0	61.9	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.8	58.7	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-1.3	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates in this table are based on 2006 census boundaries. Related CANSIM Table 282-0116. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.