

Table 5-1
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	February 2014	March 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador									
Population	167.8	168.0	...	0.2	0.5	3.0	0.1	0.3	1.8
Labour force	116.1	116.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.1	1.7
Employment	109.9	110.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	3.4	0.5	0.8	3.2
Unemployment	6.2	6.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.9	-1.4	-3.2	-13.0	-18.9
Participation rate	69.2	69.3	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-1.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.5	65.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	...	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia									
Population	349.6	349.8	...	0.2	0.7	3.9	0.1	0.2	1.1
Labour force	243.2	241.6	1.2	-1.6	-3.4	0.0	-0.7	-1.4	0.0
Employment	226.9	226.0	1.2	-0.9	-2.2	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	-0.1
Unemployment	16.3	15.5	0.7	-0.8	-1.3	0.1	-4.9	-7.7	0.6
Participation rate	69.6	69.1	0.3	-0.5	-1.1	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.9	64.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-0.8	...	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick									
Population	119.8	120.0	...	0.2	0.5	1.9	0.2	0.4	1.6
Labour force	81.5	82.8	0.7	1.3	3.0	4.1	1.6	3.8	5.2
Employment	75.9	77.5	0.8	1.6	3.9	4.0	2.1	5.3	5.4
Unemployment	5.6	5.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.8	0.1	-5.4	-13.1	1.9
Participation rate	68.0	69.0	0.6	1.0	2.2	2.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.4	0.5	-0.5	-1.2	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.4	64.6	0.6	1.2	3.0	2.4	...	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick									
Population	106.8	106.8	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Labour force	70.2	69.4	0.7	-0.8	-2.4	0.4	-1.1	-3.3	0.6
Employment	65.6	64.7	0.7	-0.9	-2.2	1.9	-1.4	-3.3	3.0
Unemployment	4.6	4.7	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-1.5	2.2	-4.1	-24.2
Participation rate	65.7	65.0	0.6	-0.7	-2.2	0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.8	0.6	0.2	0.0	-2.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.4	60.6	0.7	-0.8	-2.0	1.7	...	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec									
Population	126.4	126.4	...	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
Labour force	76.0	75.5	0.8	-0.5	-3.5	-1.4	-0.7	-4.4	-1.8
Employment	69.6	68.4	0.8	-1.2	-4.8	-2.4	-1.7	-6.6	-3.4
Unemployment	6.4	7.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	10.9	22.4	16.4
Participation rate	60.1	59.7	0.7	-0.4	-2.8	-1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.4	9.4	0.5	1.0	2.1	1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.1	54.1	0.7	-1.0	-3.8	-1.8	...	...	...
Québec, Quebec									
Population	650.5	650.9	...	0.4	1.0	5.1	0.1	0.2	0.8
Labour force	454.4	457.5	3.5	3.1	10.6	11.0	0.7	2.4	2.5
Employment	435.8	438.7	3.5	2.9	12.8	11.9	0.7	3.0	2.8
Unemployment	18.7	18.8	1.5	0.1	-2.2	-0.9	0.5	-10.5	-4.6
Participation rate	69.9	70.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	0.3	0.0	-0.6	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.0	67.4	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.3	...	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec									
Population	170.6	170.8	...	0.2	0.6	2.6	0.1	0.4	1.5
Labour force	103.1	104.4	1.1	1.3	3.3	3.1	1.3	3.3	3.1
Employment	95.5	96.3	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.4	0.8	2.4	1.5
Unemployment	7.6	8.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.6	6.6	14.1	24.6
Participation rate	60.4	61.1	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.0	56.4	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.0	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	February 2014	March 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Trois-Rivières, Quebec									
Population	127.0	127.1	...	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.6
Labour force	73.1	72.9	0.8	-0.2	0.4	2.4	-0.3	0.6	3.4
Employment	66.9	66.8	0.8	-0.1	0.3	1.8	-0.1	0.5	2.8
Unemployment	6.2	6.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	3.3	10.7
Participation rate	57.6	57.4	0.6	-0.2	0.3	1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	52.7	52.6	0.6	-0.1	0.2	1.1	...	...	...
Montréal, Quebec									
Population	3,311.8	3,314.5	...	2.7	8.0	37.0	0.1	0.2	1.1
Labour force	2,211.2	2,205.6	8.0	-5.6	-14.2	14.6	-0.3	-0.6	0.7
Employment	2,031.8	2,030.6	8.1	-1.2	-11.4	12.4	-0.1	-0.6	0.6
Unemployment	179.4	175.0	4.8	-4.4	-2.7	2.2	-2.5	-1.5	1.3
Participation rate	66.8	66.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	7.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.4	61.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	1,074.6	1,075.8	...	1.2	3.4	14.6	0.1	0.3	1.4
Labour force	747.9	750.6	3.6	2.7	7.3	-1.1	0.4	1.0	-0.1
Employment	699.0	701.4	3.7	2.4	4.4	-3.1	0.3	0.6	-0.4
Unemployment	48.9	49.2	1.9	0.3	2.9	2.0	0.6	6.3	4.2
Participation rate	69.6	69.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	-1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	65.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	-1.2	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	267.3	267.5	...	0.2	0.7	3.3	0.1	0.3	1.2
Labour force	185.0	186.4	1.4	1.4	3.7	2.8	0.8	2.0	1.5
Employment	172.6	174.0	1.4	1.4	4.0	2.6	0.8	2.4	1.5
Unemployment	12.4	12.4	0.6	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.0	-2.4	0.8
Participation rate	69.2	69.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.7	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.6	65.0	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.1	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	807.4	808.2	...	0.8	2.6	11.2	0.1	0.3	1.4
Labour force	562.9	564.2	3.3	1.3	3.6	-3.9	0.2	0.6	-0.7
Employment	526.5	527.4	3.5	0.9	0.4	-5.8	0.2	0.1	-1.1
Unemployment	36.4	36.8	1.7	0.4	3.2	1.9	1.1	9.5	5.4
Participation rate	69.7	69.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	-1.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.2	65.3	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-1.6	...	...	...
Kingston, Ontario									
Population	136.0	136.2	...	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.3	1.2
Labour force	87.3	87.8	0.8	0.5	-1.4	0.9	0.6	-1.6	1.0
Employment	81.9	82.2	0.8	0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.4	-1.8	0.9
Unemployment	5.5	5.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.8	3.7	3.7
Participation rate	64.2	64.5	0.6	0.3	-1.2	-0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.2	60.4	0.6	0.2	-1.2	-0.1	...	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario									
Population	103.6	103.6	...	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3
Labour force	62.0	63.3	1.1	1.3	2.0	8.6	2.1	3.3	15.7
Employment	56.6	56.2	1.1	-0.4	-1.4	7.1	-0.7	-2.4	14.5
Unemployment	5.4	7.1	0.5	1.7	3.4	1.5	31.5	91.9	26.8
Participation rate	59.8	61.1	1.0	1.3	1.9	8.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.7	11.2	0.8	2.5	5.2	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	54.6	54.2	1.0	-0.4	-1.5	6.7	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	February 2014	March 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Oshawa, Ontario									
Population	317.4	317.8	...	0.4	1.3	5.2	0.1	0.4	1.7
Labour force	211.7	212.2	1.6	0.5	-0.8	-3.0	0.2	-0.4	-1.4
Employment	196.2	197.1	1.6	0.9	-1.0	-0.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.1
Unemployment	15.5	15.1	0.8	-0.4	0.2	-2.9	-2.6	1.3	-16.1
Participation rate	66.7	66.8	0.5	0.1	-0.5	-2.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.1	0.4	-0.2	0.1	-1.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	62.0	0.5	0.2	-0.6	-1.1	...	...	...
Toronto, Ontario									
Population	5,028.2	5,035.3	...	7.1	21.5	94.2	0.1	0.4	1.9
Labour force	3,421.1	3,411.2	10.1	-9.9	-12.8	59.1	-0.3	-0.4	1.8
Employment	3,135.7	3,140.0	10.4	4.3	6.5	67.8	0.1	0.2	2.2
Unemployment	285.4	271.2	6.4	-14.2	-19.2	-8.7	-5.0	-6.6	-3.1
Participation rate	68.0	67.7	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.4	62.4	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.2	...	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario									
Population	634.8	635.3	...	0.5	1.5	6.8	0.1	0.2	1.1
Labour force	403.6	407.0	3.0	3.4	8.2	-4.8	0.8	2.1	-1.2
Employment	379.6	383.4	3.0	3.8	11.0	-2.8	1.0	3.0	-0.7
Unemployment	23.9	23.5	1.4	-0.4	-3.0	-2.1	-1.7	-11.3	-8.2
Participation rate	63.6	64.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	-1.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.8	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.8	60.3	0.5	0.5	1.5	-1.1	...	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario									
Population	341.4	341.5	...	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.4
Labour force	213.4	214.5	1.8	1.1	2.1	-3.8	0.5	1.0	-1.7
Employment	195.2	196.7	1.8	1.5	3.2	-4.0	0.8	1.7	-2.0
Unemployment	18.2	17.8	0.9	-0.4	-1.1	0.2	-2.2	-5.8	1.1
Participation rate	62.5	62.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	-1.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	57.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	-1.4	...	...	...
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario									
Population	421.6	422.0	...	0.4	1.3	5.9	0.1	0.3	1.4
Labour force	307.5	303.5	2.1	-4.0	-8.6	5.9	-1.3	-2.8	2.0
Employment	287.5	283.3	2.0	-4.2	-9.3	7.3	-1.5	-3.2	2.6
Unemployment	20.0	20.2	1.1	0.2	0.7	-1.3	1.0	3.6	-6.0
Participation rate	72.9	71.9	0.5	-1.0	-2.3	0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	68.2	67.1	0.5	-1.1	-2.5	0.8	...	...	...
Brantford, Ontario									
Population	109.6	109.7	...	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.6
Labour force	70.9	72.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	-2.7	1.6	2.0	-3.6
Employment	65.9	66.7	0.8	0.8	-0.2	-2.2	1.2	-0.3	-3.2
Unemployment	5.0	5.3	0.4	0.3	1.7	-0.4	6.0	47.2	-7.0
Participation rate	64.7	65.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	-2.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.4	0.5	0.3	2.3	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.1	60.8	0.8	0.7	-0.3	-2.4	...	...	...
Guelph, Ontario									
Population	118.2	118.4	...	0.2	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.4	1.7
Labour force	78.2	78.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	-3.3	0.0	0.0	-4.0
Employment	72.7	72.8	0.9	0.1	0.6	-3.6	0.1	0.8	-4.7
Unemployment	5.5	5.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	0.3	-1.8	-10.0	5.9
Participation rate	66.2	66.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-4.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.9	0.5	-0.1	-0.8	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	-4.1	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	February 2014	March 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
London, Ontario									
Population	422.0	422.3	...	0.3	0.9	4.1	0.1	0.2	1.0
Labour force	261.7	260.7	2.1	-1.0	-2.8	-12.0	-0.4	-1.1	-4.4
Employment	240.8	239.4	2.2	-1.4	-3.8	-7.2	-0.6	-1.6	-2.9
Unemployment	20.9	21.4	1.1	0.5	1.1	-4.8	2.4	5.4	-18.3
Participation rate	62.0	61.7	0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-3.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	-1.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.1	56.7	0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-2.3	...	...	...
Windsor, Ontario									
Population	270.0	270.1	...	0.1	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.6
Labour force	165.9	164.8	1.7	-1.1	-2.3	-1.3	-0.7	-1.4	-0.8
Employment	154.0	152.7	1.7	-1.3	-1.6	1.7	-0.8	-1.0	1.1
Unemployment	12.0	12.0	0.8	0.0	-0.8	-3.1	0.0	-6.2	-20.5
Participation rate	61.4	61.0	0.6	-0.4	-0.9	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.3	0.5	0.1	-0.4	-1.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.0	56.5	0.6	-0.5	-0.7	0.3	...	...	...
Barrie, Ontario									
Population	166.5	166.7	...	0.2	0.6	2.4	0.1	0.4	1.5
Labour force	116.2	117.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	-6.6	0.8	0.5	-5.3
Employment	108.5	108.4	1.3	-0.1	-2.0	-6.3	-0.1	-1.8	-5.5
Unemployment	7.7	8.7	0.7	1.0	2.6	-0.3	13.0	42.6	-3.3
Participation rate	69.8	70.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	-5.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.4	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.2	65.0	0.8	-0.2	-1.5	-4.8	...	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario									
Population	138.2	138.2	...	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Labour force	89.2	88.1	0.8	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.5
Employment	83.0	82.2	0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.2	-1.0	-1.1	-0.2
Unemployment	6.2	5.9	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-1.1	-4.8	-3.3	-15.7
Participation rate	64.5	63.7	0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.1	59.5	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.1	...	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario									
Population	103.4	103.5	...	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
Labour force	64.6	64.0	0.6	-0.6	-1.6	-1.6	-0.9	-2.4	-2.4
Employment	61.0	60.2	0.6	-0.8	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3	-2.6	-2.0
Unemployment	3.6	3.7	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	2.8	-2.6	-11.9
Participation rate	62.5	61.8	0.6	-0.7	-1.6	-1.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.8	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.0	58.2	0.6	-0.8	-1.6	-1.4	...	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba									
Population	648.7	649.7	...	1.0	2.9	11.5	0.2	0.4	1.8
Labour force	444.1	442.5	1.3	-1.6	-2.5	-1.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3
Employment	419.1	417.5	1.4	-1.6	-1.9	-2.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5
Unemployment	25.0	25.0	0.8	0.0	-0.7	0.8	0.0	-2.7	3.3
Participation rate	68.5	68.1	0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-1.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.6	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.6	64.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-1.4	...	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan									
Population	188.2	188.6	...	0.4	1.3	5.5	0.2	0.7	3.0
Labour force	140.2	139.4	0.8	-0.8	0.0	2.6	-0.6	0.0	1.9
Employment	134.6	134.2	0.8	-0.4	0.8	2.1	-0.3	0.6	1.6
Unemployment	5.6	5.2	0.3	-0.4	-0.8	0.5	-7.1	-13.3	10.6
Participation rate	74.5	73.9	0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.7	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	0.3
Employment rate	71.5	71.2	0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.9

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				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan									
Population	240.9	241.6	...	0.7	2.2	9.9	0.3	0.9	4.3
Labour force	172.7	172.8	1.0	0.1	0.7	7.0	0.1	0.4	4.2
Employment	165.1	164.8	1.0	-0.3	-0.1	5.5	-0.2	-0.1	3.5
Unemployment	7.6	8.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.4	5.3	11.1	21.2
Participation rate	71.7	71.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	68.5	68.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	...	...	...
Calgary, Alberta									
Population	1,120.6	1,123.7	...	3.1	9.3	43.9	0.3	0.8	4.1
Labour force	830.8	832.2	3.5	1.4	2.4	29.5	0.2	0.3	3.7
Employment	792.1	790.6	3.8	-1.5	0.0	29.0	-0.2	0.0	3.8
Unemployment	38.7	41.6	2.0	2.9	2.4	0.5	7.5	6.1	1.2
Participation rate	74.1	74.1	0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	70.7	70.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	...	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta									
Population	1,049.1	1,051.8	...	2.7	7.9	39.1	0.3	0.8	3.9
Labour force	770.7	774.0	3.7	3.3	6.0	39.2	0.4	0.8	5.3
Employment	731.2	736.9	4.0	5.7	11.2	33.4	0.8	1.5	4.7
Unemployment	39.5	37.1	2.0	-2.4	-5.2	5.8	-6.1	-12.3	18.5
Participation rate	73.5	73.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.8	0.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.7	70.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	...	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia									
Population	152.1	152.3	...	0.2	0.4	1.9	0.1	0.3	1.3
Labour force	94.5	94.2	1.9	-0.3	-3.9	-0.6	-0.3	-4.0	-0.6
Employment	88.4	89.0	1.8	0.6	-2.2	0.3	0.7	-2.4	0.3
Unemployment	6.1	5.2	0.8	-0.9	-1.7	-0.9	-14.8	-24.6	-14.8
Participation rate	62.1	61.9	1.3	-0.2	-2.7	-1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	5.5	0.8	-1.0	-1.5	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.1	58.4	1.2	0.3	-1.6	-0.6	...	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia									
Population	148.2	148.4	...	0.2	0.5	2.0	0.1	0.3	1.4
Labour force	100.1	99.3	0.9	-0.8	-2.9	-0.2	-0.8	-2.8	-0.2
Employment	91.6	91.3	0.9	-0.3	-2.8	-1.0	-0.3	-3.0	-1.1
Unemployment	8.5	8.1	0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.9	-4.7	0.0	12.5
Participation rate	67.5	66.9	0.6	-0.6	-2.2	-1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.2	0.4	-0.3	0.3	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	61.5	0.6	-0.3	-2.1	-1.5	...	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia									
Population	2,118.2	2,121.4	...	3.2	9.2	38.4	0.2	0.4	1.8
Labour force	1,377.0	1,374.8	5.2	-2.2	8.2	8.9	-0.2	0.6	0.7
Employment	1,292.2	1,293.5	5.4	1.3	14.1	21.6	0.1	1.1	1.7
Unemployment	84.8	81.4	3.1	-3.4	-5.8	-12.6	-4.0	-6.7	-13.4
Participation rate	65.0	64.8	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	5.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	61.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	-0.1	...	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia									
Population	305.8	306.0	...	0.2	0.5	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.8
Labour force	192.5	192.7	1.6	0.2	2.1	-2.8	0.1	1.1	-1.4
Employment	182.2	182.6	1.6	0.4	0.5	-2.0	0.2	0.3	-1.1
Unemployment	10.3	10.1	0.7	-0.2	1.6	-0.8	-1.9	18.8	-7.3
Participation rate	62.9	63.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	-1.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.2	0.3	-0.2	0.7	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.6	59.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	-1.1	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates in this table are based on 2006 census boundaries. Related CANSIM Table 282-0116. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.