

Table 5-1
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	January 2014	February 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador									
Population	167.7	167.8	...	0.1	0.3	3.2	0.1	0.2	1.9
Labour force	115.7	116.1	0.7	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.3	-0.2	0.3
Employment	109.2	109.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.6	0.4	1.9
Unemployment	6.5	6.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-1.7	-4.6	-10.1	-21.5
Participation rate	69.0	69.2	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.1	65.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	...	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia									
Population	349.4	349.6	...	0.2	0.5	4.0	0.1	0.1	1.2
Labour force	243.6	243.2	1.2	-0.4	-1.8	2.0	-0.2	-0.7	0.8
Employment	227.1	226.9	1.2	-0.2	-1.3	1.4	-0.1	-0.6	0.6
Unemployment	16.5	16.3	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	0.6	-1.2	-3.0	3.8
Participation rate	69.7	69.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	64.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	...	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick									
Population	119.6	119.8	...	0.2	0.3	1.9	0.2	0.3	1.6
Labour force	80.3	81.5	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.1	3.3
Employment	74.7	75.9	0.8	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.6	3.1	2.8
Unemployment	5.6	5.6	0.4	0.0	-0.5	0.5	0.0	-8.2	9.8
Participation rate	67.1	68.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.9	0.5	-0.1	-0.7	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	63.4	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.8	...	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick									
Population	106.8	106.8	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Labour force	71.4	70.2	0.7	-1.2	-1.6	1.5	-1.7	-2.2	2.2
Employment	66.9	65.6	0.7	-1.3	-1.3	3.4	-1.9	-1.9	5.5
Unemployment	4.6	4.6	0.4	0.0	-0.3	-1.9	0.0	-6.1	-29.2
Participation rate	66.9	65.7	0.6	-1.2	-1.5	1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.6	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-2.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.6	61.4	0.7	-1.2	-1.2	3.1	...	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec									
Population	126.4	126.4	...	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
Labour force	77.8	76.0	0.8	-1.8	-3.0	-1.6	-2.3	-3.8	-2.1
Employment	72.0	69.6	0.8	-2.4	-3.6	-0.8	-3.3	-4.9	-1.1
Unemployment	5.8	6.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	-0.9	10.3	10.3	-12.3
Participation rate	61.6	60.1	0.7	-1.5	-2.4	-1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	8.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.0	55.1	0.7	-1.9	-2.8	-0.5	...	...	...
Québec, Quebec									
Population	650.2	650.5	...	0.3	0.6	5.0	0.0	0.1	0.8
Labour force	451.1	454.4	3.5	3.3	7.5	11.0	0.7	1.7	2.5
Employment	431.9	435.8	3.5	3.9	9.9	12.9	0.9	2.3	3.1
Unemployment	19.2	18.7	1.5	-0.5	-2.3	-1.8	-2.6	-11.0	-8.8
Participation rate	69.4	69.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.4	67.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.5	...	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec									
Population	170.4	170.6	...	0.2	0.4	2.5	0.1	0.2	1.5
Labour force	102.1	103.1	1.1	1.0	2.0	0.2	1.0	2.0	0.2
Employment	94.9	95.5	1.1	0.6	1.5	-0.9	0.6	1.6	-0.9
Unemployment	7.2	7.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	5.6	7.0	16.9
Participation rate	59.9	60.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	-0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.7	56.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	-1.3	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	January 2014	February 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Trois-Rivières, Quebec									
Population	127.0	127.0	...	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.6
Labour force	73.2	73.1	0.8	-0.1	0.6	3.6	-0.1	0.8	5.2
Employment	66.8	66.9	0.8	0.1	0.4	3.1	0.1	0.6	4.9
Unemployment	6.4	6.2	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.5	-3.1	3.3	8.8
Participation rate	57.6	57.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	2.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.5	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	52.6	52.7	0.6	0.1	0.3	2.2	...	...	...
Montréal, Quebec									
Population	3,309.2	3,311.8	...	2.6	5.3	36.9	0.1	0.2	1.1
Labour force	2,214.2	2,211.2	8.0	-3.0	-8.6	9.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.4
Employment	2,038.2	2,031.8	8.1	-6.4	-10.2	-2.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1
Unemployment	176.0	179.4	4.8	3.4	1.7	12.5	1.9	1.0	7.5
Participation rate	66.9	66.8	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.6	61.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	1,073.5	1,074.6	...	1.1	2.2	14.5	0.1	0.2	1.4
Labour force	750.6	747.9	3.6	-2.7	4.6	-11.6	-0.4	0.6	-1.5
Employment	702.5	699.0	3.7	-3.5	2.0	-12.4	-0.5	0.3	-1.7
Unemployment	48.1	48.9	1.9	0.8	2.6	0.8	1.7	5.6	1.7
Participation rate	69.9	69.6	0.3	-0.3	0.3	-2.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.4	65.0	0.3	-0.4	0.0	-2.1	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	267.0	267.3	...	0.3	0.5	3.3	0.1	0.2	1.2
Labour force	184.9	185.0	1.4	0.1	2.3	1.6	0.1	1.3	0.9
Employment	172.3	172.6	1.4	0.3	2.6	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.0
Unemployment	12.6	12.4	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-1.6	-2.4	-0.8
Participation rate	69.3	69.2	0.5	-0.1	0.7	-0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.5	64.6	0.5	0.1	0.9	-0.1	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	806.5	807.4	...	0.9	1.8	11.3	0.1	0.2	1.4
Labour force	565.8	562.9	3.3	-2.9	2.3	-13.2	-0.5	0.4	-2.3
Employment	530.2	526.5	3.5	-3.7	-0.5	-14.1	-0.7	-0.1	-2.6
Unemployment	35.6	36.4	1.7	0.8	2.8	0.8	2.2	8.3	2.2
Participation rate	70.2	69.7	0.4	-0.5	0.1	-2.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.7	65.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.2	-2.7	...	...	...
Kingston, Ontario									
Population	135.9	136.0	...	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.1
Labour force	87.8	87.3	0.8	-0.5	-1.9	0.6	-0.6	-2.1	0.7
Employment	82.1	81.9	0.8	-0.2	-1.8	0.8	-0.2	-2.2	1.0
Unemployment	5.8	5.5	0.4	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-5.2	1.9	-1.8
Participation rate	64.6	64.2	0.6	-0.4	-1.5	-0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.3	0.4	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.4	60.2	0.6	-0.2	-1.4	-0.1	...	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario									
Population	103.6	103.6	...	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3
Labour force	61.2	62.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	6.3	1.3	1.1	11.3
Employment	56.6	56.6	1.1	0.0	-1.0	6.4	0.0	-1.7	12.7
Unemployment	4.6	5.4	0.5	0.8	1.7	-0.1	17.4	45.9	-1.8
Participation rate	59.1	59.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	5.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	8.7	0.8	1.2	2.7	-1.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	54.6	54.6	1.0	0.0	-1.1	6.0	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	January 2014	February 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Oshawa, Ontario									
Population	316.9	317.4	...	0.5	0.9	5.3	0.2	0.3	1.7
Labour force	211.4	211.7	1.6	0.3	-1.3	-3.0	0.1	-0.6	-1.4
Employment	196.2	196.2	1.6	0.0	-1.9	0.9	0.0	-1.0	0.5
Unemployment	15.2	15.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	-3.9	2.0	4.0	-20.1
Participation rate	66.7	66.7	0.5	0.0	-0.6	-2.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	-1.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.9	61.8	0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-0.8	...	...	...
Toronto, Ontario									
Population	5,021.1	5,028.2	...	7.1	14.4	94.8	0.1	0.3	1.9
Labour force	3,418.5	3,421.1	10.1	2.6	-2.9	61.8	0.1	-0.1	1.8
Employment	3,132.0	3,135.7	10.4	3.7	2.2	57.2	0.1	0.1	1.9
Unemployment	286.5	285.4	6.4	-1.1	-5.0	4.6	-0.4	-1.7	1.6
Participation rate	68.1	68.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.4	62.4	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	...	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario									
Population	634.3	634.8	...	0.5	1.0	6.8	0.1	0.2	1.1
Labour force	398.8	403.6	3.0	4.8	4.8	-7.8	1.2	1.2	-1.9
Employment	374.7	379.6	3.0	4.9	7.2	-8.2	1.3	1.9	-2.1
Unemployment	24.1	23.9	1.4	-0.2	-2.6	0.2	-0.8	-9.8	0.8
Participation rate	62.9	63.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	-1.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.1	59.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	-2.0	...	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario									
Population	341.4	341.4	...	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Labour force	211.9	213.4	1.8	1.5	1.0	-4.1	0.7	0.5	-1.9
Employment	193.3	195.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	-6.3	1.0	0.9	-3.1
Unemployment	18.7	18.2	0.9	-0.5	-0.7	2.2	-2.7	-3.7	13.8
Participation rate	62.1	62.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	-1.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.5	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.6	57.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	-2.0	...	...	...
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario									
Population	421.1	421.6	...	0.5	0.9	5.9	0.1	0.2	1.4
Labour force	311.6	307.5	2.1	-4.1	-4.6	10.6	-1.3	-1.5	3.6
Employment	291.9	287.5	2.0	-4.4	-5.1	12.6	-1.5	-1.7	4.6
Unemployment	19.8	20.0	1.1	0.2	0.5	-2.1	1.0	2.6	-9.5
Participation rate	74.0	72.9	0.5	-1.1	-1.3	1.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.3	68.2	0.5	-1.1	-1.4	2.1	...	...	...
Brantford, Ontario									
Population	109.6	109.6	...	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6
Labour force	70.6	70.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	-3.4	0.4	0.4	-4.6
Employment	66.4	65.9	0.8	-0.5	-1.0	-2.8	-0.8	-1.5	-4.1
Unemployment	4.2	5.0	0.4	0.8	1.4	-0.7	19.0	38.9	-12.3
Participation rate	64.4	64.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	-3.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	7.1	0.5	1.2	2.0	-0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.6	60.1	0.8	-0.5	-1.0	-2.9	...	...	...
Guelph, Ontario									
Population	118.1	118.2	...	0.1	0.3	2.0	0.1	0.3	1.7
Labour force	78.2	78.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	-3.8	0.0	0.0	-4.6
Employment	72.6	72.7	0.9	0.1	0.5	-4.4	0.1	0.7	-5.7
Unemployment	5.7	5.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	0.6	-3.5	-8.3	12.2
Participation rate	66.2	66.2	0.7	0.0	-0.1	-4.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.7	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	-4.9	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	January 2014	February 2014	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
London, Ontario									
Population	421.7	422.0	...	0.3	0.6	4.1	0.1	0.1	1.0
Labour force	261.6	261.7	2.1	0.1	-1.8	-9.1	0.0	-0.7	-3.4
Employment	240.9	240.8	2.2	-0.1	-2.4	-5.4	0.0	-1.0	-2.2
Unemployment	20.6	20.9	1.1	0.3	0.6	-3.8	1.5	3.0	-15.4
Participation rate	62.0	62.0	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-2.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.1	57.1	0.5	0.0	-0.6	-1.8	...	...	...
Windsor, Ontario									
Population	269.9	270.0	...	0.1	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.6
Labour force	166.6	165.9	1.7	-0.7	-1.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.1
Employment	155.1	154.0	1.7	-1.1	-0.3	3.4	-0.7	-0.2	2.3
Unemployment	11.5	12.0	0.8	0.5	-0.8	-3.2	4.3	-6.2	-21.1
Participation rate	61.7	61.4	0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.2	0.5	0.3	-0.5	-2.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.5	57.0	0.6	-0.5	-0.2	0.9	...	...	...
Barrie, Ontario									
Population	166.3	166.5	...	0.2	0.4	2.4	0.1	0.2	1.5
Labour force	116.7	116.2	1.4	-0.5	-0.3	-7.0	-0.4	-0.3	-5.7
Employment	109.5	108.5	1.3	-1.0	-1.9	-6.2	-0.9	-1.7	-5.4
Unemployment	7.2	7.7	0.7	0.5	1.6	-0.9	6.9	26.2	-10.5
Participation rate	70.2	69.8	0.8	-0.4	-0.3	-5.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.6	0.5	0.4	1.4	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.8	65.2	0.8	-0.6	-1.3	-4.7	...	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario									
Population	138.2	138.2	...	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Labour force	89.3	89.2	0.8	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.6
Employment	83.1	83.0	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.6
Unemployment	6.1	6.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	-1.0	1.6	1.6	-13.9
Participation rate	64.6	64.5	0.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.1	60.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	...	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario									
Population	103.4	103.4	...	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Labour force	65.1	64.6	0.6	-0.5	-1.0	-0.1	-0.8	-1.5	-0.2
Employment	61.4	61.0	0.6	-0.4	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	-1.3	0.5
Unemployment	3.7	3.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-2.7	-5.3	-10.0
Participation rate	63.0	62.5	0.6	-0.5	-0.9	-0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.4	59.0	0.6	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	...	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba									
Population	647.7	648.7	...	1.0	1.9	11.3	0.2	0.3	1.8
Labour force	445.0	444.1	1.3	-0.9	-0.9	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.1
Employment	419.2	419.1	1.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Unemployment	25.8	25.0	0.8	-0.8	-0.7	0.9	-3.1	-2.7	3.7
Participation rate	68.7	68.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.7	64.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-1.2	...	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan									
Population	187.8	188.2	...	0.4	0.9	5.5	0.2	0.5	3.0
Labour force	140.3	140.2	0.8	-0.1	0.8	3.9	-0.1	0.6	2.9
Employment	134.1	134.6	0.8	0.5	1.2	3.3	0.4	0.9	2.5
Unemployment	6.2	5.6	0.3	-0.6	-0.4	0.6	-9.7	-6.7	12.0
Participation rate	74.7	74.5	0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.3
Employment rate	71.4	71.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.4

See footnotes at the end of the table.

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				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan									
Population	240.1	240.9	...	0.8	1.5	9.9	0.3	0.6	4.3
Labour force	172.5	172.7	1.0	0.2	0.6	7.7	0.1	0.3	4.7
Employment	165.1	165.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	7.4	0.0	0.1	4.7
Unemployment	7.4	7.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.7	5.6	4.1
Participation rate	71.8	71.7	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	68.8	68.5	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	...	...	...
Calgary, Alberta									
Population	1,117.6	1,120.6	...	3.0	6.2	44.0	0.3	0.6	4.1
Labour force	832.0	830.8	3.5	-1.2	1.0	25.1	-0.1	0.1	3.1
Employment	792.3	792.1	3.8	-0.2	1.5	27.0	0.0	0.2	3.5
Unemployment	39.7	38.7	2.0	-1.0	-0.5	-1.9	-2.5	-1.3	-4.7
Participation rate	74.4	74.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	70.9	70.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	...	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta									
Population	1,046.5	1,049.1	...	2.6	5.2	39.4	0.2	0.5	3.9
Labour force	769.7	770.7	3.7	1.0	2.7	36.5	0.1	0.4	5.0
Employment	727.5	731.2	4.0	3.7	5.5	29.0	0.5	0.8	4.1
Unemployment	42.2	39.5	2.0	-2.7	-2.8	7.5	-6.4	-6.6	23.4
Participation rate	73.5	73.5	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.1	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.5	69.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia									
Population	152.0	152.1	...	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.1	1.2
Labour force	95.0	94.5	1.9	-0.5	-3.6	-2.0	-0.5	-3.7	-2.1
Employment	88.1	88.4	1.8	0.3	-2.8	-2.0	0.3	-3.1	-2.2
Unemployment	6.9	6.1	0.8	-0.8	-0.8	0.0	-11.6	-11.6	0.0
Participation rate	62.5	62.1	1.3	-0.4	-2.5	-2.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	6.5	0.8	-0.8	-0.5	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.0	58.1	1.2	0.1	-1.9	-2.0	...	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia									
Population	148.1	148.2	...	0.1	0.3	1.9	0.1	0.2	1.3
Labour force	100.4	100.1	0.9	-0.3	-2.1	0.4	-0.3	-2.1	0.4
Employment	92.4	91.6	0.9	-0.8	-2.5	-0.9	-0.9	-2.7	-1.0
Unemployment	8.0	8.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.4	6.2	4.9	19.7
Participation rate	67.8	67.5	0.6	-0.3	-1.6	-0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.4	61.8	0.6	-0.6	-1.8	-1.4	...	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia									
Population	2,115.1	2,118.2	...	3.1	6.0	38.5	0.1	0.3	1.9
Labour force	1,375.9	1,377.0	5.2	1.1	10.4	19.6	0.1	0.8	1.4
Employment	1,289.8	1,292.2	5.4	2.4	12.8	21.7	0.2	1.0	1.7
Unemployment	86.1	84.8	3.1	-1.3	-2.4	-2.1	-1.5	-2.8	-2.4
Participation rate	65.1	65.0	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	61.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	-0.1	...	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia									
Population	305.7	305.8	...	0.1	0.3	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.7
Labour force	191.6	192.5	1.6	0.9	1.9	-6.8	0.5	1.0	-3.4
Employment	182.3	182.2	1.6	-0.1	0.1	-6.2	-0.1	0.1	-3.3
Unemployment	9.3	10.3	0.7	1.0	1.8	-0.6	10.8	21.2	-5.5
Participation rate	62.7	62.9	0.5	0.2	0.5	-2.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.6	59.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	-2.5	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates in this table are based on 2006 census boundaries. Related CANSIM Table 282-0116. The sum of individual categories may not always add to the total due to rounding.