

Table 5-1

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	February 2013	March 2013	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador									
Population	164.6	165.0	...	0.4	1.2	2.9	0.2	0.7	1.8
Labour force	116.4	114.8	0.8	-1.6	-4.1	-1.6	-1.4	-3.4	-1.4
Employment	108.3	107.1	0.8	-1.2	-3.4	-0.2	-1.1	-3.1	-0.2
Unemployment	8.2	7.8	0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-1.3	-4.9	-6.0	-14.3
Participation rate	70.7	69.6	0.5	-1.1	-3.0	-2.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.8	64.9	0.5	-0.9	-2.6	-1.3	...	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia									
Population	345.6	345.9	...	0.3	1.0	4.0	0.1	0.3	1.2
Labour force	241.0	241.4	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.5
Employment	225.5	226.2	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2
Unemployment	15.5	15.2	0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.8	-1.9	0.0	5.6
Participation rate	69.7	69.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.3	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.2	65.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.6	...	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick									
Population	117.9	118.1	...	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.2	0.4	1.5
Labour force	79.2	78.9	0.7	-0.3	-0.5	-1.3	-0.4	-0.6	-1.6
Employment	74.2	73.7	0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-1.3	-0.7	-0.7	-1.7
Unemployment	5.0	5.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
Participation rate	67.2	66.8	0.6	-0.4	-0.7	-2.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.9	62.4	0.6	-0.5	-0.7	-2.1	...	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick									
Population	106.7	106.7	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Labour force	69.1	69.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.8
Employment	62.5	63.2	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.9
Unemployment	6.6	6.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.5	0.7	-4.5	-7.4	12.5
Participation rate	64.8	65.1	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.6	9.1	0.6	-0.5	-0.8	0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.6	59.2	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.0	...	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec									
Population	126.7	126.6	...	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Labour force	77.7	76.6	0.9	-1.1	-0.9	0.6	-1.4	-1.2	0.8
Employment	70.3	70.6	0.9	0.3	0.8	-0.8	0.4	1.1	-1.1
Unemployment	7.4	6.0	0.4	-1.4	-1.6	1.3	-18.9	-21.1	27.7
Participation rate	61.3	60.5	0.7	-0.8	-0.7	0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.5	7.8	0.5	-1.7	-2.0	1.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.5	55.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	-0.6	...	...	...
Québec, Quebec									
Population	645.5	645.8	...	0.3	0.9	5.2	0.0	0.1	0.8
Labour force	443.8	447.9	3.3	4.1	8.3	-1.8	0.9	1.9	-0.4
Employment	423.2	428.1	3.5	4.9	9.4	0.8	1.2	2.2	0.2
Unemployment	20.6	19.7	1.5	-0.9	-1.3	-2.7	-4.4	-6.2	-12.1
Participation rate	68.8	69.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	-0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.6	66.3	0.5	0.7	1.4	-0.4	...	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec									
Population	168.1	168.2	...	0.1	0.4	2.0	0.1	0.2	1.2
Labour force	103.7	101.8	1.1	-1.9	-4.8	-6.4	-1.8	-4.5	-5.9
Employment	97.2	95.4	1.1	-1.8	-4.0	-5.0	-1.9	-4.0	-5.0
Unemployment	6.5	6.4	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-1.4	-1.5	-12.3	-17.9
Participation rate	61.7	60.5	0.7	-1.2	-3.0	-4.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.3	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.8	56.7	0.7	-1.1	-2.5	-3.7	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	February 2013	March 2013	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Trois-Rivières, Quebec									
Population	126.3	126.3	...	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.7
Labour force	69.5	70.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	-7.4	1.3	0.9	-9.5
Employment	63.9	65.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	-7.0	1.7	1.4	-9.7
Unemployment	5.6	5.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-3.6	-5.3	-6.9
Participation rate	55.0	55.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	-6.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	7.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	50.6	51.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	-5.9	...	...	...
Montréal, Quebec									
Population	3,274.9	3,277.5	...	2.6	7.9	35.0	0.1	0.2	1.1
Labour force	2,197.5	2,189.4	7.7	-8.1	-1.6	64.4	-0.4	-0.1	3.0
Employment	2,030.9	2,017.7	8.0	-13.2	0.7	88.1	-0.6	0.0	4.6
Unemployment	166.6	171.6	4.9	5.0	-2.4	-23.8	3.0	-1.4	-12.2
Participation rate	67.1	66.8	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.8	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-1.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.0	61.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	2.1	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	1,060.1	1,061.2	...	1.1	3.7	15.6	0.1	0.3	1.5
Labour force	762.9	754.3	3.8	-8.6	-12.9	-3.7	-1.1	-1.7	-0.5
Employment	714.6	707.3	3.8	-7.3	-9.2	-5.0	-1.0	-1.3	-0.7
Unemployment	48.3	47.0	1.9	-1.3	-3.6	1.3	-2.7	-7.1	2.8
Participation rate	72.0	71.1	0.4	-0.9	-1.4	-1.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.4	66.7	0.4	-0.7	-1.1	-1.4	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	264.0	264.2	...	0.2	0.7	3.2	0.1	0.3	1.2
Labour force	183.8	184.2	1.3	0.4	0.5	-0.8	0.2	0.3	-0.4
Employment	171.1	171.8	1.3	0.7	0.2	-3.2	0.4	0.1	-1.8
Unemployment	12.7	12.4	0.6	-0.3	0.3	2.4	-2.4	2.5	24.0
Participation rate	69.6	69.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	-1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.7	0.3	-0.2	0.1	1.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.8	65.0	0.5	0.2	-0.1	-2.0	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	796.1	797.0	...	0.9	3.0	12.4	0.1	0.4	1.6
Labour force	579.1	570.1	3.6	-9.0	-13.4	-2.9	-1.6	-2.3	-0.5
Employment	543.5	535.4	3.6	-8.1	-9.5	-1.9	-1.5	-1.7	-0.4
Unemployment	35.6	34.7	1.8	-0.9	-3.8	-1.0	-2.5	-9.9	-2.8
Participation rate	72.7	71.5	0.5	-1.2	-2.0	-1.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.1	0.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	68.3	67.2	0.5	-1.1	-1.4	-1.3	...	...	...
Kingston, Ontario									
Population	134.5	134.6	...	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.2	1.1
Labour force	86.5	87.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	-2.5	0.6	1.2	-2.8
Employment	80.7	81.4	0.8	0.7	1.7	-1.5	0.9	2.1	-1.8
Unemployment	5.8	5.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	-5.2	-12.7	-16.7
Participation rate	64.3	64.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	-2.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.3	0.4	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.0	60.5	0.6	0.5	1.2	-1.7	...	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario									
Population	103.3	103.3	...	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6
Labour force	55.7	54.7	1.0	-1.0	-1.7	-16.0	-1.8	-3.0	-22.6
Employment	50.2	49.1	1.0	-1.1	-2.5	-14.9	-2.2	-4.8	-23.3
Unemployment	5.5	5.6	0.5	0.1	0.8	-1.2	1.8	16.7	-17.6
Participation rate	53.9	53.0	1.0	-0.9	-1.7	-15.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.9	10.2	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	48.6	47.5	1.0	-1.1	-2.5	-14.8	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	February 2013	March 2013	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Oshawa, Ontario									
Population	312.1	312.6	...	0.5	1.2	5.0	0.2	0.4	1.6
Labour force	215.0	215.3	1.6	0.3	1.6	-1.6	0.1	0.7	-0.7
Employment	194.8	196.8	1.6	2.0	3.8	-2.8	1.0	2.0	-1.4
Unemployment	20.2	18.5	0.9	-1.7	-2.1	1.2	-8.4	-10.2	6.9
Participation rate	68.9	68.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	-1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.4	8.6	0.4	-0.8	-1.0	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.4	63.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	-1.9	...	...	...
Toronto, Ontario									
Population	4,933.4	4,941.1	...	7.7	23.3	95.8	0.2	0.5	2.0
Labour force	3,357.0	3,349.8	10.6	-7.2	-2.5	126.1	-0.2	-0.1	3.9
Employment	3,074.1	3,067.0	10.7	-7.1	-7.6	120.4	-0.2	-0.2	4.1
Unemployment	282.9	282.8	6.5	-0.1	5.0	5.7	0.0	1.8	2.1
Participation rate	68.0	67.8	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.3	62.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	1.3	...	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario									
Population	628.0	628.5	...	0.5	1.4	6.1	0.1	0.2	1.0
Labour force	412.2	413.2	2.9	1.0	6.7	-4.0	0.2	1.6	-1.0
Employment	389.0	387.8	3.0	-1.2	5.3	-3.6	-0.3	1.4	-0.9
Unemployment	23.3	25.4	1.4	2.1	1.5	-0.4	9.0	6.3	-1.6
Participation rate	65.6	65.7	0.5	0.1	0.9	-1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	6.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.9	61.7	0.5	-0.2	0.7	-1.2	...	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario									
Population	340.2	340.2	...	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3
Labour force	218.0	219.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	4.2	0.6	0.5	2.0
Employment	202.4	201.9	1.8	-0.5	0.8	3.2	-0.2	0.4	1.6
Unemployment	15.5	17.3	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.9	11.6	1.2	5.5
Participation rate	64.1	64.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.9	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.5	59.3	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.7	...	...	...
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario									
Population	415.7	416.1	...	0.4	1.1	4.4	0.1	0.3	1.1
Labour force	297.9	298.6	2.2	0.7	5.5	-4.8	0.2	1.9	-1.6
Employment	275.6	277.1	2.2	1.5	4.2	-5.8	0.5	1.5	-2.1
Unemployment	22.3	21.5	1.0	-0.8	1.3	1.0	-3.6	6.4	4.9
Participation rate	71.7	71.8	0.5	0.1	1.2	-1.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.2	0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.3	66.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	-2.1	...	...	...
Brantford, Ontario									
Population	109.0	109.0	...	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.6
Labour force	74.0	74.4	0.8	0.4	2.3	2.4	0.5	3.2	3.3
Employment	68.3	68.7	0.8	0.4	2.5	3.1	0.6	3.8	4.7
Unemployment	5.7	5.7	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-3.4	-9.5
Participation rate	67.9	68.3	0.7	0.4	2.1	1.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.7	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-1.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	63.0	0.7	0.3	2.2	2.4	...	...	...
Guelph, Ontario									
Population	116.2	116.4	...	0.2	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.4	1.7
Labour force	82.1	81.5	0.8	-0.6	-0.8	-4.3	-0.7	-1.0	-5.0
Employment	77.3	76.7	0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-4.5	-0.8	-0.5	-5.5
Unemployment	4.8	4.9	0.4	0.1	-0.3	0.3	2.1	-5.8	6.5
Participation rate	70.7	70.0	0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-5.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.0	0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.6	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.5	65.9	0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-5.1	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	February 2013	March 2013	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
London, Ontario									
Population	417.9	418.2	...	0.3	0.8	3.5	0.1	0.2	0.8
Labour force	270.7	273.3	2.0	2.6	4.5	6.7	1.0	1.7	2.5
Employment	246.2	247.0	2.1	0.8	0.9	3.2	0.3	0.4	1.3
Unemployment	24.5	26.2	1.0	1.7	3.6	3.4	6.9	15.9	14.9
Participation rate	64.8	65.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.6	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.9	59.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	...	...	...
Windsor, Ontario									
Population	268.4	268.5	...	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.5
Labour force	165.6	165.7	1.6	0.1	-3.3	-1.6	0.1	-2.0	-1.0
Employment	150.4	150.9	1.6	0.5	-0.5	0.9	0.3	-0.3	0.6
Unemployment	15.2	14.9	0.7	-0.3	-2.7	-2.5	-2.0	-15.3	-14.4
Participation rate	61.7	61.7	0.6	0.0	-1.3	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.0	0.4	-0.2	-1.4	-1.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.0	56.2	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.1	...	...	...
Barrie, Ontario									
Population	164.1	164.3	...	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.1	0.2	1.0
Labour force	123.4	123.9	1.4	0.5	7.2	10.3	0.4	6.2	9.1
Employment	114.9	114.9	1.4	0.0	6.8	11.7	0.0	6.3	11.3
Unemployment	8.6	9.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	-1.4	4.7	4.7	-13.5
Participation rate	75.2	75.4	0.9	0.2	4.2	5.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.3	0.6	0.3	-0.1	-1.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	70.0	69.9	0.9	-0.1	3.9	6.4	...	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario									
Population	138.3	138.3	...	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.8
Labour force	89.7	89.4	0.8	-0.3	1.3	0.8	-0.3	1.5	0.9
Employment	82.4	82.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
Unemployment	7.3	7.0	0.3	-0.3	1.0	0.7	-4.1	16.7	11.1
Participation rate	64.9	64.6	0.6	-0.3	1.0	1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	7.8	0.4	-0.3	1.0	0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.6	59.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	...	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario									
Population	103.1	103.1	...	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Labour force	64.2	65.2	0.6	1.0	1.8	-1.1	1.6	2.8	-1.7
Employment	60.4	61.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	-1.8	1.2	1.3	-2.9
Unemployment	3.8	4.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.6	7.9	32.3	17.1
Participation rate	62.3	63.2	0.6	0.9	1.7	-1.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.3	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.6	59.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	-2.1	...	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba									
Population	637.4	638.2	...	0.8	2.5	8.7	0.1	0.4	1.4
Labour force	443.9	444.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.4
Employment	420.1	420.3	1.4	0.2	4.1	3.2	0.0	1.0	0.8
Unemployment	23.8	23.8	0.8	0.0	-0.6	-1.6	0.0	-2.5	-6.3
Participation rate	69.6	69.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.9	65.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.4	...	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan									
Population	182.7	183.1	...	0.4	1.2	4.5	0.2	0.7	2.5
Labour force	136.2	136.6	0.8	0.4	3.1	6.2	0.3	2.3	4.8
Employment	131.0	131.8	0.8	0.8	4.0	6.5	0.6	3.1	5.2
Unemployment	5.1	4.8	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-0.3	-5.9	-15.8	-5.9
Participation rate	74.5	74.6	0.4	0.1	1.2	1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.8	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	71.7	72.0	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.8	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	February 2013	March 2013	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan									
Population	231.0	231.7	...	0.7	2.0	7.8	0.3	0.9	3.5
Labour force	165.0	165.8	0.9	0.8	2.1	7.6	0.5	1.3	4.8
Employment	157.3	159.1	1.0	1.8	4.5	10.2	1.1	2.9	6.9
Unemployment	7.7	6.7	0.5	-1.0	-2.3	-2.6	-13.0	-25.6	-28.0
Participation rate	71.4	71.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.0	0.3	-0.7	-1.5	-1.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	68.1	68.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.2	...	...	...
Calgary, Alberta									
Population	1,076.6	1,079.8	...	3.2	9.5	33.8	0.3	0.9	3.2
Labour force	805.5	801.8	3.5	-3.7	3.8	15.7	-0.5	0.5	2.0
Employment	765.0	760.8	3.7	-4.2	-0.2	14.4	-0.5	0.0	1.9
Unemployment	40.5	41.0	1.8	0.5	4.0	1.3	1.2	10.8	3.3
Participation rate	74.8	74.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	71.1	70.5	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	...	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta									
Population	1,009.7	1,012.7	...	3.0	9.5	35.6	0.3	0.9	3.6
Labour force	735.5	733.8	3.3	-1.7	-4.7	23.7	-0.2	-0.6	3.3
Employment	703.5	703.1	3.5	-0.4	-2.2	31.8	-0.1	-0.3	4.7
Unemployment	32.0	30.7	1.7	-1.3	-2.4	-8.1	-4.1	-7.3	-20.9
Participation rate	72.8	72.5	0.3	-0.3	-1.1	-0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-1.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.7	69.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.9	0.7	...	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia									
Population	150.3	150.4	...	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3
Labour force	96.8	94.9	1.9	-1.9	-5.4	-5.8	-2.0	-5.4	-5.8
Employment	90.4	88.7	1.8	-1.7	-4.2	-3.5	-1.9	-4.5	-3.8
Unemployment	6.4	6.2	0.9	-0.2	-1.2	-2.3	-3.1	-16.2	-27.1
Participation rate	64.4	63.1	1.3	-1.3	-3.7	-4.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.5	0.9	-0.1	-0.9	-1.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.1	59.0	1.2	-1.1	-2.9	-2.5	...	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia									
Population	146.3	146.4	...	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.8
Labour force	99.6	99.4	0.8	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.4
Employment	92.6	92.4	0.9	-0.2	0.4	3.5	-0.2	0.4	3.9
Unemployment	7.0	7.0	0.4	0.0	-0.6	-3.0	0.0	-7.9	-30.0
Participation rate	68.1	67.9	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.0	0.4	0.0	-0.6	-3.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.3	63.1	0.6	-0.2	0.1	1.9	...	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia									
Population	2,079.7	2,083.0	...	3.3	9.9	37.4	0.2	0.5	1.8
Labour force	1,357.8	1,366.9	5.1	9.1	4.3	10.8	0.7	0.3	0.8
Employment	1,271.3	1,273.8	5.1	2.5	2.5	7.5	0.2	0.2	0.6
Unemployment	86.6	93.1	2.9	6.5	1.7	3.3	7.5	1.9	3.7
Participation rate	65.3	65.6	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.1	61.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	...	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia									
Population	303.6	303.7	...	0.1	0.4	2.0	0.0	0.1	0.7
Labour force	199.4	195.8	1.5	-3.6	-2.5	-4.2	-1.8	-1.3	-2.1
Employment	188.6	185.0	1.5	-3.6	-2.5	-4.3	-1.9	-1.3	-2.3
Unemployment	10.7	10.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.9
Participation rate	65.7	64.5	0.5	-1.2	-0.9	-1.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.1	60.9	0.5	-1.2	-0.9	-1.8	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates from this table are based on 2006 census population counts. Related CANSIM Table 282-0116.