

Table 5-1
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	September 2012	October 2012	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador									
Population	162.9	163.2	...	0.3	1.7	1.9	0.2	1.1	1.2
Labour force	117.3	117.8	0.7	0.5	2.7	4.8	0.4	2.3	4.2
Employment	109.0	109.5	0.8	0.5	3.0	4.6	0.5	2.8	4.4
Unemployment	8.3	8.3	0.4	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.0	-3.5	2.5
Participation rate	72.0	72.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.9	67.1	0.5	0.2	1.2	2.1	...	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia									
Population	344.0	344.3	...	0.3	3.5	4.2	0.1	1.0	1.2
Labour force	240.2	240.4	1.1	0.2	2.9	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.5
Employment	226.5	227.4	1.2	0.9	2.8	2.2	0.4	1.2	1.0
Unemployment	13.7	13.1	0.6	-0.6	0.2	-0.9	-4.4	1.6	-6.4
Participation rate	69.8	69.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.4	0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.8	66.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	...	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick									
Population	117.3	117.4	...	0.1	1.7	2.0	0.1	1.5	1.7
Labour force	79.6	79.4	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	1.7	-0.3	-0.4	2.2
Employment	73.8	73.8	0.8	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.1	1.9
Unemployment	5.7	5.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	-1.8	-6.7	5.7
Participation rate	67.9	67.6	0.6	-0.3	-1.3	0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.9	62.9	0.7	0.0	-0.8	0.2	...	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick									
Population	106.7	106.7	...	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4
Labour force	72.6	71.3	0.8	-1.3	4.1	1.2	-1.8	6.1	1.7
Employment	66.0	64.9	0.7	-1.1	2.7	-0.9	-1.7	4.3	-1.4
Unemployment	6.6	6.4	0.4	-0.2	1.3	2.1	-3.0	25.5	48.8
Participation rate	68.0	66.8	0.7	-1.2	3.6	0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.0	0.5	-0.1	1.4	2.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.9	60.8	0.7	-1.1	2.3	-1.1	...	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec									
Population	126.7	126.7	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Labour force	79.0	78.1	0.9	-0.9	5.5	7.3	-1.1	7.6	10.3
Employment	73.3	71.8	0.9	-1.5	3.5	5.6	-2.0	5.1	8.5
Unemployment	5.7	6.4	0.4	0.7	2.2	1.8	12.3	52.4	39.1
Participation rate	62.4	61.6	0.7	-0.8	4.3	5.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	8.2	0.5	1.0	2.4	1.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	56.7	0.7	-1.2	2.8	4.4	...	...	...
Québec, Quebec									
Population	643.5	644.0	...	0.5	4.6	5.9	0.1	0.7	0.9
Labour force	439.1	439.8	3.4	0.7	-9.4	-12.3	0.2	-2.1	-2.7
Employment	415.3	416.2	3.6	0.9	-11.9	-15.0	0.2	-2.8	-3.5
Unemployment	23.9	23.6	1.5	-0.3	2.5	2.7	-1.3	11.8	12.9
Participation rate	68.2	68.3	0.5	0.1	-2.0	-2.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.5	64.6	0.6	0.1	-2.4	-3.0	...	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec									
Population	167.3	167.4	...	0.1	1.7	2.0	0.1	1.0	1.2
Labour force	105.7	106.4	1.2	0.7	-0.1	1.4	0.7	-0.1	1.3
Employment	96.6	97.5	1.2	0.9	-1.9	-0.3	0.9	-1.9	-0.3
Unemployment	9.0	8.9	0.5	-0.1	1.8	1.7	-1.1	25.4	23.6
Participation rate	63.2	63.6	0.7	0.4	-0.7	0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.4	0.5	-0.1	1.7	1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	58.2	0.7	0.5	-1.8	-0.9	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	September 2012	October 2012	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Trois-Rivières, Quebec									
Population	125.9	126.0	...	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.8
Labour force	72.9	71.8	0.8	-1.1	-7.1	-4.5	-1.5	-9.0	-5.9
Employment	67.3	66.0	0.8	-1.3	-5.8	-3.5	-1.9	-8.1	-5.0
Unemployment	5.7	5.7	0.4	0.0	-1.5	-1.1	0.0	-20.8	-16.2
Participation rate	57.9	57.0	0.6	-0.9	-6.1	-4.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.9	0.5	0.1	-1.2	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	53.5	52.4	0.6	-1.1	-5.0	-3.2	...	...	...
Montréal, Quebec									
Population	3,261.4	3,264.1	...	2.7	28.7	33.7	0.1	0.9	1.0
Labour force	2,161.7	2,173.1	7.6	11.4	73.8	53.4	0.5	3.5	2.5
Employment	1,984.6	1,994.9	7.9	10.3	80.8	49.4	0.5	4.2	2.5
Unemployment	177.1	178.3	4.9	1.2	-7.0	4.1	0.7	-3.8	2.4
Participation rate	66.3	66.6	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.2	0.2	0.0	-0.6	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.9	61.1	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.9	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	1,054.0	1,055.1	...	1.1	14.0	17.1	0.1	1.3	1.6
Labour force	755.1	758.4	3.8	3.3	15.1	25.0	0.4	2.0	3.4
Employment	706.1	709.5	3.9	3.4	12.9	19.5	0.5	1.9	2.8
Unemployment	49.0	48.9	1.7	-0.1	2.2	5.6	-0.2	4.7	12.9
Participation rate	71.6	71.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.4	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.0	67.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	262.8	263.0	...	0.2	2.9	3.6	0.1	1.1	1.4
Labour force	182.6	182.6	1.2	0.0	-5.5	-2.6	0.0	-2.9	-1.4
Employment	171.5	171.6	1.3	0.1	-3.2	-0.7	0.1	-1.8	-0.4
Unemployment	11.2	11.0	0.6	-0.2	-2.3	-1.8	-1.8	-17.3	-14.1
Participation rate	69.5	69.4	0.5	-0.1	-2.9	-2.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.0	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	65.2	0.5	-0.1	-2.0	-1.2	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	791.2	792.1	...	0.9	11.1	13.5	0.1	1.4	1.7
Labour force	572.4	575.8	3.6	3.4	20.6	27.6	0.6	3.7	5.0
Employment	534.6	537.9	3.6	3.3	16.1	20.2	0.6	3.1	3.9
Unemployment	37.8	37.9	1.6	0.1	4.5	7.4	0.3	13.5	24.3
Participation rate	72.3	72.7	0.5	0.4	1.6	2.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.6	67.9	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.4	...	...	...
Kingston, Ontario									
Population	134.2	134.2	...	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.2
Labour force	84.6	84.4	0.8	-0.2	-1.1	-0.6	-0.2	-1.3	-0.7
Employment	79.1	78.7	0.8	-0.4	-1.4	-1.4	-0.5	-1.7	-1.7
Unemployment	5.5	5.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	3.6	5.6	16.3
Participation rate	63.0	62.9	0.6	-0.1	-1.5	-1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.9	58.6	0.6	-0.3	-1.7	-1.8	...	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario									
Population	103.1	103.1	...	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6
Labour force	60.4	57.3	1.0	-3.1	-9.4	-3.3	-5.1	-14.1	-5.4
Employment	56.6	53.8	1.0	-2.8	-7.9	-0.7	-4.9	-12.8	-1.3
Unemployment	3.8	3.5	0.5	-0.3	-1.4	-2.6	-7.9	-28.6	-42.6
Participation rate	58.6	55.6	1.0	-3.0	-9.4	-3.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.1	0.8	-0.2	-1.2	-4.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	54.9	52.2	1.0	-2.7	-7.9	-1.0	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	September 2012	October 2012	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Oshawa, Ontario									
Population	310.3	310.7	...	0.4	4.4	5.3	0.1	1.4	1.7
Labour force	206.6	207.2	1.5	0.6	-5.7	-5.7	0.3	-2.7	-2.7
Employment	188.1	188.4	1.5	0.3	-8.9	-9.4	0.2	-4.5	-4.8
Unemployment	18.6	18.9	0.9	0.3	3.4	3.8	1.6	21.9	25.2
Participation rate	66.6	66.7	0.5	0.1	-2.8	-3.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.1	0.4	0.1	1.8	2.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.6	60.6	0.5	0.0	-3.8	-4.2	...	...	...
Toronto, Ontario									
Population	4,896.7	4,903.8	...	7.1	83.4	99.2	0.1	1.7	2.1
Labour force	3,311.0	3,332.0	10.4	21.0	109.8	103.7	0.6	3.4	3.2
Employment	3,028.8	3,044.7	10.5	15.9	98.6	85.8	0.5	3.3	2.9
Unemployment	282.1	287.3	6.5	5.2	11.2	17.9	1.8	4.1	6.6
Participation rate	67.6	67.9	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.9	62.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	...	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario									
Population	625.9	626.3	...	0.4	5.5	6.5	0.1	0.9	1.0
Labour force	405.8	405.4	3.1	-0.4	-11.9	0.0	-0.1	-2.9	0.0
Employment	378.1	380.0	3.1	1.9	-10.8	1.6	0.5	-2.8	0.4
Unemployment	27.7	25.4	1.4	-2.3	-1.1	-1.6	-8.3	-4.2	-5.9
Participation rate	64.8	64.7	0.5	-0.1	-2.5	-0.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.4	60.7	0.5	0.3	-2.3	-0.4	...	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario									
Population	340.0	340.0	...	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
Labour force	224.1	223.9	1.7	-0.2	12.5	8.8	-0.1	5.9	4.1
Employment	205.0	204.5	1.7	-0.5	8.7	6.6	-0.2	4.4	3.3
Unemployment	19.1	19.4	0.8	0.3	3.7	2.2	1.6	23.6	12.8
Participation rate	65.9	65.9	0.5	0.0	3.6	2.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.7	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.3	60.1	0.5	-0.2	2.4	1.7	...	...	...
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario									
Population	414.1	414.4	...	0.3	4.0	4.9	0.1	1.0	1.2
Labour force	292.8	291.2	2.0	-1.6	-1.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2
Employment	274.2	273.6	2.1	-0.6	0.8	1.9	-0.2	0.3	0.7
Unemployment	18.6	17.6	1.1	-1.0	-1.8	-2.4	-5.4	-9.3	-12.0
Participation rate	70.7	70.3	0.5	-0.4	-0.9	-0.9	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.0	0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.2	66.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	...	...	...
Brantford, Ontario									
Population	108.7	108.8	...	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.7
Labour force	75.0	74.3	0.7	-0.7	3.1	-0.5	-0.9	4.4	-0.7
Employment	68.8	67.7	0.8	-1.1	1.8	-0.5	-1.6	2.7	-0.7
Unemployment	6.3	6.5	0.4	0.2	1.2	-0.1	3.2	22.6	-1.5
Participation rate	69.0	68.3	0.7	-0.7	2.5	-1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.7	0.5	0.3	1.3	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.3	62.2	0.7	-1.1	1.3	-0.9	...	...	...
Guelph, Ontario									
Population	115.5	115.6	...	0.1	1.6	1.9	0.1	1.4	1.7
Labour force	84.1	84.3	0.8	0.2	-2.4	-0.3	0.2	-2.8	-0.4
Employment	79.7	79.4	0.8	-0.3	-2.8	-1.7	-0.4	-3.4	-2.1
Unemployment	4.4	4.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.4	8.9	40.0
Participation rate	72.8	72.9	0.7	0.1	-3.2	-1.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.0	68.7	0.7	-0.3	-3.4	-2.6

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

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	September 2012	October 2012	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
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in thousands (except rates)									
London, Ontario									
Population	416.7	417.0	...	0.3	3.2	3.9	0.1	0.8	0.9
Labour force	275.5	274.1	2.0	-1.4	7.8	4.7	-0.5	2.9	1.7
Employment	252.1	250.3	2.0	-1.8	9.5	5.5	-0.7	3.9	2.2
Unemployment	23.4	23.8	1.0	0.4	-1.7	-0.9	1.7	-6.7	-3.6
Participation rate	66.1	65.7	0.5	-0.4	1.3	0.5	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.7	0.4	0.2	-0.9	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.5	60.0	0.5	-0.5	1.8	0.7	...	...	...
Windsor, Ontario									
Population	268.0	268.1	...	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.3
Labour force	168.0	168.6	1.6	0.6	3.2	4.9	0.4	1.9	3.0
Employment	152.9	152.4	1.6	-0.5	4.5	5.9	-0.3	3.0	4.0
Unemployment	15.1	16.2	0.8	1.1	-1.2	-1.0	7.3	-6.9	-5.8
Participation rate	62.7	62.9	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.6	0.5	0.6	-0.9	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.1	56.8	0.6	-0.3	1.4	2.0	...	...	...
Barrie, Ontario									
Population	163.5	163.6	...	0.1	1.6	1.9	0.1	1.0	1.2
Labour force	111.3	111.4	1.3	0.1	-5.1	-7.0	0.1	-4.4	-5.9
Employment	101.4	102.2	1.3	0.8	-2.4	-2.3	0.8	-2.3	-2.2
Unemployment	9.9	9.2	0.8	-0.7	-2.8	-4.7	-7.1	-23.3	-33.8
Participation rate	68.1	68.1	0.8	0.0	-3.8	-5.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.3	0.7	-0.6	-2.0	-3.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.0	62.5	0.8	0.5	-2.1	-2.1	...	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario									
Population	138.9	138.8	...	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4
Labour force	86.0	85.1	0.8	-0.9	-3.3	-4.8	-1.0	-3.7	-5.3
Employment	80.1	79.5	0.8	-0.6	-3.9	-5.3	-0.7	-4.7	-6.2
Unemployment	5.9	5.6	0.4	-0.3	0.6	0.4	-5.1	12.0	7.7
Participation rate	61.9	61.3	0.5	-0.6	-2.1	-3.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.6	0.4	-0.3	0.9	0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	57.3	0.6	-0.4	-2.5	-3.5	...	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario									
Population	102.9	103.0	...	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.6
Labour force	63.6	64.2	0.6	0.6	-2.9	-0.4	0.9	-4.3	-0.6
Employment	59.6	60.3	0.6	0.7	-2.1	0.2	1.2	-3.4	0.3
Unemployment	4.0	3.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-2.5	-17.0	-13.3
Participation rate	61.8	62.3	0.6	0.5	-3.2	-0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.9	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	58.5	0.6	0.6	-2.4	-0.2	...	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba									
Population	633.7	634.3	...	0.6	6.9	8.1	0.1	1.1	1.3
Labour force	440.0	439.3	1.3	-0.7	2.0	6.4	-0.2	0.5	1.5
Employment	415.6	415.1	1.4	-0.5	2.6	7.3	-0.1	0.6	1.8
Unemployment	24.4	24.2	0.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8	-2.4	-3.6
Participation rate	69.4	69.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.6	65.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	...	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan									
Population	180.9	181.2	...	0.3	3.4	3.9	0.2	1.9	2.2
Labour force	131.5	131.9	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.6	0.3	1.3	1.2
Employment	126.3	126.7	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.3	0.3	1.3	1.0
Unemployment	5.2	5.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	6.1
Participation rate	72.7	72.8	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.7
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
Employment rate	69.8	69.9	0.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.8

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in thousands (except rates)									
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan									
Population	227.8	228.4	...	0.6	6.0	6.9	0.3	2.7	3.1
Labour force	162.1	162.4	1.0	0.3	8.0	9.8	0.2	5.2	6.4
Employment	153.4	154.0	1.0	0.6	8.1	9.8	0.4	5.6	6.8
Unemployment	8.7	8.3	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-4.6	-1.2	-1.2
Participation rate	71.2	71.1	0.4	-0.1	1.7	2.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.3	67.4	0.5	0.1	1.8	2.3	...	...	...
Calgary, Alberta									
Population	1,061.7	1,064.3	...	2.6	23.0	26.0	0.2	2.2	2.5
Labour force	781.8	786.1	3.4	4.3	10.3	14.2	0.6	1.3	1.8
Employment	744.7	749.3	3.7	4.6	15.9	20.5	0.6	2.2	2.8
Unemployment	37.1	36.8	2.0	-0.3	-5.6	-6.2	-0.8	-13.2	-14.4
Participation rate	73.6	73.9	0.3	0.3	-0.6	-0.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	0.3	0.0	-0.8	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	70.1	70.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	...	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta									
Population	994.1	997.0	...	2.9	25.2	28.0	0.3	2.6	2.9
Labour force	738.2	740.7	3.4	2.5	23.8	20.2	0.3	3.3	2.8
Employment	705.2	709.1	3.5	3.9	27.6	27.0	0.6	4.0	4.0
Unemployment	33.0	31.6	1.7	-1.4	-3.8	-6.8	-4.2	-10.7	-17.7
Participation rate	74.3	74.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	-0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	70.9	71.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.7	...	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia									
Population	150.2	150.2	...	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Labour force	99.2	100.3	1.6	1.1	-1.6	-1.8	1.1	-1.6	-1.8
Employment	93.9	94.3	1.7	0.4	0.6	-0.2	0.4	0.6	-0.2
Unemployment	5.4	6.0	0.8	0.6	-2.2	-1.6	11.1	-26.8	-21.1
Participation rate	66.0	66.8	1.0	0.8	-1.1	-1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	6.0	0.8	0.6	-2.0	-1.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	62.8	1.1	0.3	0.3	-0.2	...	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia									
Population	145.8	145.9	...	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.8
Labour force	99.7	100.4	0.7	0.7	4.4	4.3	0.7	4.6	4.5
Employment	92.5	92.7	0.8	0.2	5.3	4.3	0.2	6.1	4.9
Unemployment	7.3	7.7	0.5	0.4	-1.0	0.0	5.5	-11.5	0.0
Participation rate	68.4	68.8	0.5	0.4	2.5	2.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.7	0.5	0.4	-1.4	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	63.4	63.5	0.5	0.1	3.2	2.4	...	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia									
Population	2,065.0	2,067.6	...	2.6	30.1	34.4	0.1	1.5	1.7
Labour force	1,376.5	1,376.5	4.9	0.0	19.8	10.3	0.0	1.5	0.8
Employment	1,279.4	1,278.0	5.0	-1.4	14.9	5.7	-0.1	1.2	0.4
Unemployment	97.0	98.5	2.9	1.5	4.9	4.5	1.5	5.2	4.8
Participation rate	66.7	66.6	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.0	61.8	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8	...	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia									
Population	302.8	302.9	...	0.1	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.5	0.6
Labour force	194.7	195.4	1.5	0.7	5.0	3.6	0.4	2.6	1.9
Employment	183.1	184.5	1.5	1.4	5.3	4.4	0.8	3.0	2.4
Unemployment	11.6	10.9	0.6	-0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-6.0	-2.7	-6.8
Participation rate	64.3	64.5	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.5	60.9	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.1	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates from this table are based on 2006 census population counts. Related CANSIM Table 282-0116.