

Table 5-2**Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — Monthly**

| | July 2012 | August 2012 | S.E. ¹ | Change from | | | Percent change from | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | last month | last December | twelve months ago | last month | last December | twelve months ago |
| in thousands (except rates) | | | | | | | | | |
| Montréal, Quebec | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 3,258.8 | 3,261.3 | ... | 2.5 | 23.5 | 33.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Labour force | 2,145.9 | 2,168.4 | 15.8 | 22.5 | 71.0 | 34.5 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 1.6 |
| Employment | 1,972.1 | 1,990.3 | 15.9 | 18.2 | 82.8 | 37.3 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 1.9 |
| Unemployment | 173.8 | 178.1 | 11.7 | 4.3 | -11.8 | -2.8 | 2.5 | -6.2 | -1.5 |
| Participation rate | 65.8 | 66.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 8.1 | 8.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 60.5 | 61.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Toronto, Ontario | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 4,889.4 | 4,896.8 | ... | 7.4 | 68.5 | 100.1 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| Labour force | 3,284.8 | 3,305.6 | 21.6 | 20.8 | 91.7 | 87.3 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Employment | 3,012.4 | 3,016.5 | 21.3 | 4.1 | 72.3 | 56.0 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Unemployment | 272.5 | 289.1 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 19.4 | 31.3 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 12.1 |
| Participation rate | 67.2 | 67.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 8.3 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 61.6 | 61.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Vancouver, British Columbia | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | 2,062.3 | 2,065.1 | ... | 2.8 | 25.4 | 34.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Labour force | 1,373.6 | 1,375.9 | 10.7 | 2.3 | 25.5 | 19.5 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Employment | 1,279.2 | 1,278.7 | 10.4 | -0.5 | 21.5 | 27.4 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| Unemployment | 94.4 | 97.1 | 7.1 | 2.7 | 4.0 | -8.0 | 2.9 | 4.3 | -7.6 |
| Participation rate | 66.6 | 66.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployment rate | 6.9 | 7.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Employment rate | 62.0 | 61.9 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates from this table are based on 2006 census population counts. Related CANSIM Table 282-0117.