

Table 5-1
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	July 2012	August 2012	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador									
Population	162.5	162.6	...	0.1	1.1	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.9
Labour force	117.5	117.1	0.7	-0.4	2.0	5.3	-0.3	1.7	4.7
Employment	109.2	108.8	0.8	-0.4	2.3	4.4	-0.4	2.2	4.2
Unemployment	8.4	8.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	-1.2	-3.5	12.2
Participation rate	72.3	72.0	0.5	-0.3	0.7	2.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.1	0.4	0.0	-0.4	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.2	66.9	0.5	-0.3	1.0	2.1	...	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia									
Population	343.3	343.7	...	0.4	2.9	4.4	0.1	0.9	1.3
Labour force	239.3	240.3	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.4
Employment	222.8	224.7	1.2	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.1
Unemployment	16.5	15.5	0.6	-1.0	2.6	0.6	-6.1	20.2	4.0
Participation rate	69.7	69.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.5	0.3	-0.4	1.1	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.9	65.4	0.3	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	...	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick									
Population	116.9	117.1	...	0.2	1.4	2.0	0.2	1.2	1.7
Labour force	81.0	80.2	0.7	-0.8	0.5	4.1	-1.0	0.6	5.4
Employment	75.6	74.6	0.8	-1.0	0.9	3.8	-1.3	1.2	5.4
Unemployment	5.4	5.6	0.4	0.2	-0.4	0.3	3.7	-6.7	5.7
Participation rate	69.3	68.5	0.6	-0.8	-0.4	2.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.0	0.5	0.3	-0.5	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.7	63.7	0.7	-1.0	0.0	2.2	...	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick									
Population	106.6	106.7	...	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5
Labour force	73.3	73.4	0.8	0.1	6.2	3.1	0.1	9.2	4.4
Employment	67.0	66.8	0.7	-0.2	4.6	0.6	-0.3	7.4	0.9
Unemployment	6.3	6.6	0.4	0.3	1.5	2.5	4.8	29.4	61.0
Participation rate	68.8	68.8	0.7	0.0	5.6	2.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	9.0	0.5	0.4	1.4	3.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.9	62.6	0.7	-0.3	4.1	0.3	...	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec									
Population	126.7	126.7	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Labour force	79.4	79.4	0.9	0.0	6.8	7.6	0.0	9.4	10.6
Employment	74.4	74.0	0.9	-0.4	5.7	7.2	-0.5	8.3	10.8
Unemployment	5.1	5.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.4	5.9	28.6	8.0
Participation rate	62.7	62.7	0.7	0.0	5.4	6.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.8	0.5	0.4	1.0	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.7	58.4	0.7	-0.3	4.5	5.6	...	...	...
Québec, Quebec									
Population	642.3	642.9	...	0.6	3.5	6.1	0.1	0.5	1.0
Labour force	440.4	439.3	3.4	-1.1	-9.9	-3.3	-0.2	-2.2	-0.7
Employment	417.8	416.4	3.6	-1.4	-11.7	-5.2	-0.3	-2.7	-1.2
Unemployment	22.6	22.8	1.5	0.2	1.7	1.8	0.9	8.1	8.6
Participation rate	68.6	68.3	0.5	-0.3	-2.0	-1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	64.8	0.6	-0.2	-2.2	-1.4	...	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec									
Population	166.9	167.1	...	0.2	1.4	2.0	0.1	0.8	1.2
Labour force	102.4	103.5	1.2	1.1	-3.0	-2.2	1.1	-2.8	-2.1
Employment	94.1	94.8	1.2	0.7	-4.6	-3.6	0.7	-4.6	-3.7
Unemployment	8.4	8.8	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.4	4.8	23.9	18.9
Participation rate	61.4	61.9	0.7	0.5	-2.4	-2.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.5	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.4	56.7	0.7	0.3	-3.3	-2.9

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

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in thousands (except rates)									
Trois-Rivières, Quebec									
Population	125.7	125.8	...	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.8
Labour force	75.3	74.3	0.8	-1.0	-4.6	-0.9	-1.3	-5.8	-1.2
Employment	69.1	68.5	0.8	-0.6	-3.3	-0.3	-0.9	-4.6	-0.4
Unemployment	6.2	5.7	0.4	-0.5	-1.5	-0.7	-1.1	-20.8	-10.9
Participation rate	59.9	59.1	0.6	-0.8	-4.0	-1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.2	7.7	0.5	-0.5	-1.4	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	55.0	54.5	0.6	-0.5	-2.9	-0.6	...	...	...
Montréal, Quebec									
Population	3,254.9	3,258.2	...	3.3	22.8	33.5	0.1	0.7	1.0
Labour force	2,165.6	2,157.4	7.6	-8.2	58.1	14.3	-0.4	2.8	0.7
Employment	1,981.4	1,976.3	7.9	-5.1	62.2	14.0	-0.3	3.2	0.7
Unemployment	184.2	181.1	4.9	-3.1	-4.2	0.3	-1.7	-2.3	0.2
Participation rate	66.5	66.2	0.2	-0.3	1.3	-0.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.9	60.7	0.2	-0.2	1.5	-0.2	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	1,051.4	1,052.8	...	1.4	11.7	17.7	0.1	1.1	1.7
Labour force	756.3	752.6	3.8	-3.7	9.3	18.4	-0.5	1.3	2.5
Employment	708.7	705.1	3.9	-3.6	8.5	9.5	-0.5	1.2	1.4
Unemployment	47.6	47.5	1.7	-0.1	0.8	8.8	-0.2	1.7	22.7
Participation rate	71.9	71.5	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.4	67.0	0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.2	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	262.2	262.5	...	0.3	2.4	3.9	0.1	0.9	1.5
Labour force	185.0	183.8	1.2	-1.2	-4.3	-1.3	-0.6	-2.3	-0.7
Employment	173.8	172.8	1.3	-1.0	-2.0	-0.3	-0.6	-1.1	-0.2
Unemployment	11.2	10.9	0.6	-0.3	-2.4	-1.0	-2.7	-18.0	-8.4
Participation rate	70.6	70.0	0.5	-0.6	-2.3	-1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.9	0.3	-0.2	-1.2	-0.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.3	65.8	0.5	-0.5	-1.4	-1.1	...	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec									
Population	789.3	790.3	...	1.0	9.3	13.9	0.1	1.2	1.8
Labour force	571.3	568.8	3.6	-2.5	13.6	19.6	-0.4	2.4	3.6
Employment	534.9	532.3	3.6	-2.6	10.5	9.9	-0.5	2.0	1.9
Unemployment	36.4	36.5	1.6	0.1	3.1	9.7	0.3	9.3	36.2
Participation rate	72.4	72.0	0.5	-0.4	0.9	1.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.8	67.4	0.5	-0.4	0.6	0.1	...	...	...
Kingston, Ontario									
Population	133.9	134.1	...	0.2	1.3	1.6	0.1	1.0	1.2
Labour force	86.3	85.2	0.8	-1.1	-0.3	-1.3	-1.3	-0.4	-1.5
Employment	81.0	79.6	0.8	-1.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.7	-0.6	-1.4
Unemployment	5.3	5.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.2	5.7	3.7	-3.4
Participation rate	64.5	63.5	0.6	-1.0	-0.9	-1.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.5	59.4	0.6	-1.1	-0.9	-1.5	...	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario									
Population	103.0	103.0	...	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5
Labour force	68.0	64.0	1.0	-4.0	-2.7	2.2	-5.9	-4.0	3.6
Employment	63.0	59.5	1.0	-3.5	-2.2	4.6	-5.6	-3.6	8.4
Unemployment	5.0	4.5	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-2.4	-10.0	-8.2	-34.8
Participation rate	66.0	62.1	1.0	-3.9	-2.9	1.8	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.0	0.8	-0.4	-0.3	-4.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	57.8	1.0	-3.4	-2.3	4.2	...	...	...

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area (seasonally adjusted) — 3 month moving average

	July 2012	August 2012	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
Oshawa, Ontario									
Population	309.5	309.9	...	0.4	3.6	5.5	0.1	1.2	1.8
Labour force	209.1	207.1	1.5	-2.0	-5.8	-5.5	-1.0	-2.7	-2.6
Employment	191.5	188.8	1.5	-2.7	-8.5	-8.0	-1.4	-4.3	-4.1
Unemployment	17.6	18.4	0.9	0.8	2.9	2.6	4.5	18.7	16.5
Participation rate	67.6	66.8	0.5	-0.8	-2.7	-3.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.9	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.5	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.9	60.9	0.5	-1.0	-3.5	-3.8	...	...	...
Toronto, Ontario									
Population	4,880.3	4,888.6	...	8.3	68.2	100.2	0.2	1.4	2.1
Labour force	3,272.7	3,289.4	10.4	16.7	67.2	64.5	0.5	2.1	2.0
Employment	2,994.1	3,010.4	10.5	16.3	64.3	46.3	0.5	2.2	1.6
Unemployment	278.6	279.1	6.5	0.5	3.0	18.3	0.2	1.1	7.0
Participation rate	67.1	67.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.5	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	61.4	61.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	-0.3	...	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario									
Population	624.8	625.3	...	0.5	4.5	6.6	0.1	0.7	1.1
Labour force	403.4	402.6	3.1	-0.8	-14.7	0.4	-0.2	-3.5	0.1
Employment	373.0	373.2	3.1	0.2	-17.6	-1.2	0.1	-4.5	-0.3
Unemployment	30.4	29.4	1.4	-1.0	2.9	1.6	-3.3	10.9	5.8
Participation rate	64.6	64.4	0.5	-0.2	-2.8	-0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.3	0.3	-0.2	0.9	0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.7	59.7	0.5	0.0	-3.3	-0.8	...	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario									
Population	339.8	339.9	...	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.4
Labour force	223.2	223.3	1.7	0.1	11.9	8.5	0.0	5.6	4.0
Employment	204.8	204.3	1.7	-0.5	8.5	7.2	-0.2	4.3	3.7
Unemployment	18.4	18.9	0.8	0.5	3.2	1.2	2.7	20.4	6.8
Participation rate	65.7	65.7	0.5	0.0	3.4	2.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.5	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.3	60.1	0.5	-0.2	2.4	1.9	...	...	...
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario									
Population	413.4	413.8	...	0.4	3.4	5.3	0.1	0.8	1.3
Labour force	299.2	295.0	2.0	-4.2	2.8	-2.6	-1.4	1.0	-0.9
Employment	277.9	275.7	2.1	-2.2	2.9	-2.8	-0.8	1.1	-1.0
Unemployment	21.3	19.3	1.1	-2.0	-0.1	0.2	-9.4	-0.5	1.0
Participation rate	72.4	71.3	0.5	-1.1	0.1	-1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	67.2	66.6	0.5	-0.6	0.1	-1.6	...	...	...
Brantford, Ontario									
Population	108.6	108.7	...	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7
Labour force	73.8	74.8	0.7	1.0	3.6	-2.3	1.4	5.1	-3.0
Employment	68.1	68.4	0.8	0.3	2.5	-1.7	0.4	3.8	-2.4
Unemployment	5.7	6.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	-0.5	12.3	20.8	-7.2
Participation rate	68.0	68.8	0.7	0.8	3.0	-2.7	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.7	8.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.9	0.7	0.2	2.0	-2.1	...	...	...
Guelph, Ontario									
Population	115.2	115.3	...	0.1	1.3	1.9	0.1	1.1	1.7
Labour force	83.6	84.0	0.8	0.4	-2.7	1.3	0.5	-3.1	1.6
Employment	79.8	80.2	0.8	0.4	-2.0	1.2	0.5	-2.4	1.5
Unemployment	3.8	3.9	0.4	0.1	-0.6	0.2	2.6	-13.3	5.4
Participation rate	72.6	72.9	0.7	0.3	-3.2	0.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	0.4	0.1	-0.6	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	69.3	69.6	0.7	0.3	-2.5	-0.1

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5-1 – continued

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	July 2012	August 2012	S.E. ¹	Change from			Percent change from		
				last month	last December	twelve months ago	last month	last December	twelve months ago
in thousands (except rates)									
London, Ontario									
Population	416.1	416.4	...	0.3	2.6	4.0	0.1	0.6	1.0
Labour force	272.4	273.9	2.0	1.5	7.6	6.9	0.6	2.9	2.6
Employment	249.1	250.4	2.0	1.3	9.6	7.3	0.5	4.0	3.0
Unemployment	23.3	23.5	1.0	0.2	-2.0	-0.3	0.9	-7.8	-1.3
Participation rate	65.5	65.8	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.6	0.4	0.0	-1.0	-0.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.9	60.1	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.2	...	...	...
Windsor, Ontario									
Population	267.8	267.9	...	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2
Labour force	167.7	167.7	1.6	0.0	2.3	5.7	0.0	1.4	3.5
Employment	151.8	152.3	1.6	0.5	4.4	3.7	0.3	3.0	2.5
Unemployment	15.9	15.4	0.8	-0.5	-2.0	1.9	-3.1	-11.5	14.1
Participation rate	62.6	62.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.5	9.2	0.5	-0.3	-1.3	0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	56.7	56.8	0.6	0.1	1.4	1.2	...	...	...
Barrie, Ontario									
Population	163.2	163.4	...	0.2	1.4	2.1	0.1	0.9	1.3
Labour force	114.4	112.9	1.3	-1.5	-3.6	-5.6	-1.3	-3.1	-4.7
Employment	105.3	103.0	1.3	-2.3	-1.6	-3.9	-2.2	-1.5	-3.6
Unemployment	9.1	9.9	0.8	0.8	-2.1	-1.6	8.8	-17.5	-13.9
Participation rate	70.1	69.1	0.8	-1.0	-2.8	-4.4	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.8	0.7	0.8	-1.5	-0.9	...	...	...
Employment rate	64.5	63.0	0.8	-1.5	-1.6	-3.3	...	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario									
Population	139.1	139.0	...	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2
Labour force	89.0	87.4	0.8	-1.6	-1.0	-2.4	-1.8	-1.1	-2.7
Employment	82.5	81.1	0.8	-1.4	-2.3	-2.9	-1.7	-2.8	-3.5
Unemployment	6.5	6.3	0.4	-0.2	1.3	0.5	-3.1	26.0	8.6
Participation rate	64.0	62.9	0.5	-1.1	-0.5	-1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.2	0.4	-0.1	1.5	0.7	...	...	...
Employment rate	59.3	58.3	0.6	-1.0	-1.5	-2.0	...	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario									
Population	102.8	102.9	...	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5
Labour force	63.7	63.4	0.6	-0.3	-3.7	1.5	-0.5	-5.5	2.4
Employment	59.8	59.4	0.6	-0.4	-3.0	1.5	-0.7	-4.8	2.6
Unemployment	3.9	4.0	0.3	0.1	-0.7	0.0	2.6	-14.9	0.0
Participation rate	62.0	61.6	0.6	-0.4	-3.9	1.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.3	0.4	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	58.2	57.7	0.6	-0.5	-3.2	1.2	...	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba									
Population	632.4	633.1	...	0.7	5.7	8.4	0.1	0.9	1.3
Labour force	440.4	439.8	1.3	-0.6	2.5	9.4	-0.1	0.6	2.2
Employment	416.3	414.8	1.4	-1.5	2.3	9.6	-0.4	0.6	2.4
Unemployment	24.2	25.1	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.0	3.7	1.2	0.0
Participation rate	69.6	69.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	65.8	65.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	...	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan									
Population	180.1	180.5	...	0.4	2.7	3.7	0.2	1.5	2.1
Labour force	130.3	131.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8
Employment	125.0	125.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.3	1.0
Unemployment	5.3	5.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.4	3.8	5.8	-6.8
Participation rate	72.3	72.6	0.4	0.3	-0.6	-0.9
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.3
Employment rate	69.4	69.5	0.4	0.1	-0.9	-0.7

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in thousands (except rates)									
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan									
Population	226.4	227.1	...	0.7	4.7	6.5	0.3	2.1	2.9
Labour force	160.5	161.5	1.0	1.0	7.1	9.5	0.6	4.6	6.2
Employment	151.5	152.9	1.0	1.4	7.0	8.9	0.9	4.8	6.2
Unemployment	9.0	8.5	0.5	-0.5	0.1	0.6	-5.6	1.2	7.6
Participation rate	70.9	71.1	0.4	0.2	1.7	2.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	66.9	67.3	0.5	0.4	1.7	2.0	...	...	...
Calgary, Alberta									
Population	1,056.5	1,059.1	...	2.6	17.8	24.2	0.2	1.7	2.3
Labour force	786.9	782.4	3.4	-4.5	6.6	7.5	-0.6	0.9	1.0
Employment	750.3	746.4	3.7	-3.9	13.0	17.5	-0.5	1.8	2.4
Unemployment	36.6	36.0	2.0	-0.6	-6.4	-10.0	-1.6	-15.1	-21.7
Participation rate	74.5	73.9	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.9	-1.3	...	...	...
Employment rate	71.0	70.5	0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta									
Population	988.4	991.2	...	2.8	19.4	25.4	0.3	2.0	2.6
Labour force	727.5	732.2	3.4	4.7	15.3	19.2	0.6	2.1	2.7
Employment	694.8	699.2	3.5	4.4	17.7	23.8	0.6	2.6	3.5
Unemployment	32.6	33.0	1.7	0.4	-2.4	-4.5	1.2	-6.8	-12.0
Participation rate	73.6	73.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	0.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	70.3	70.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	...	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia									
Population	150.1	150.2	...	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3
Labour force	100.1	99.3	1.6	-0.8	-2.6	-4.7	-0.8	-2.6	-4.5
Employment	94.0	95.2	1.7	1.2	1.5	-1.3	1.3	1.6	-1.3
Unemployment	6.1	4.1	0.8	-2.0	-4.1	-3.4	-32.8	-50.0	-45.3
Participation rate	66.7	66.1	1.0	-0.6	-1.8	-3.3	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	4.1	0.8	-2.0	-3.9	-3.1	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.6	63.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	-1.0	...	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia									
Population	145.6	145.7	...	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.8
Labour force	97.0	98.2	0.7	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.2	2.3	2.3
Employment	90.6	91.1	0.8	0.5	3.7	2.9	0.6	4.2	3.3
Unemployment	6.4	7.2	0.5	0.8	-1.5	-0.6	12.5	-17.2	-7.7
Participation rate	66.6	67.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.3	0.5	0.7	-1.8	-0.8	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.2	62.5	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.5	...	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia									
Population	2,058.6	2,061.9	...	3.3	24.4	33.8	0.2	1.2	1.7
Labour force	1,376.7	1,373.8	4.9	-2.9	17.1	27.2	-0.2	1.3	2.0
Employment	1,282.9	1,280.2	5.0	-2.7	17.1	31.1	-0.2	1.4	2.5
Unemployment	93.8	93.6	2.9	-0.2	0.0	-3.9	-0.2	0.0	-4.0
Participation rate	66.9	66.6	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.2	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.8	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	62.3	62.1	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.5	...	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia									
Population	302.4	302.6	...	0.2	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.6
Labour force	193.6	193.8	1.5	0.2	3.4	-3.4	0.1	1.8	-1.7
Employment	182.7	182.3	1.5	-0.4	3.1	-2.5	-0.2	1.7	-1.4
Unemployment	10.9	11.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	-1.0	4.6	1.8	-8.1
Participation rate	64.0	64.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	-1.6	...	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.9	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.4	...	...	...
Employment rate	60.4	60.2	0.5	-0.2	0.7	-1.3	...	...	...

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months (see "Sampling Errors" in Data Quality for further explanations).

Note(s): Estimates from this table are based on 2006 census population counts. Related CANSIM Table 282-0116.