# Canadian International Merchandise Trade

June 2011





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# **Canadian International Merchandise Trade**

June 2011

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#### Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

## **User information**

#### **Symbols**

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published
- \* significantly different from reference category (p < 0.05)

#### Note to users

All totals are calculated from full figures and rounded independently; consequently, totals may not equal the sum of their components.

The data is based on commodity groups (sector, subsector and major group).

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## **Highlights**

Canada's merchandise exports fell 1.7% in June while imports decreased 0.2%. As a result, Canada's trade deficit with the world widened from \$1.0 billion in May to \$1.6 billion in June.

Exports fell to \$36.5 billion, largely the result of declines in energy products and automotive products. Volumes, which decreased 2.2%, were down in five out of seven sectors. Prices increased 0.5%, and were up in all sectors, except energy products.

Merchandise imports declined to \$38.0 billion, led by energy products. Overall, prices fell 2.1% and volumes increased 1.9%.

Exports to the United States declined 2.4% to \$26.5 billion in June, while imports fell 2.3% to \$22.8 billion. Canada's trade surplus with the United States went from \$3.7 billion in May to \$3.6 billion in June.

Imports from countries other than the United States increased 3.1% to a record high of \$15.2 billion. Exports to countries other than the United States edged up 0.3% to \$10.0 billion. Canada's trade deficit with countries other than the United States widened from \$4.8 billion in May to a record \$5.2 billion in June.

#### Note to readers

Merchandise trade is one component of Canada's international balance of payments, which also includes trade in services, investment income, current transfers as well as capital and financial flows

International merchandise trade data by country are available on both a balance of payments (BOP) and a customs basis for the United States, Japan and the United Kingdom. Trade data for all other individual countries are available on a customs basis only. Balance of payments data are derived from customs data by making adjustments for factors such as valuation, coverage, timing and residency. These adjustments are made to conform to the concepts and definitions of the Canadian System of National Accounts.

Data in this release are on a balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted in current dollars. Constant dollars are calculated using the Laspeyres volume formula.

#### **New aggregation structure**

Statistics Canada will introduce a new aggregation structure, the North American Product Classification System (NAPCS), to organize and present import and export statistics in various programs. The new structure will replace the classification structures known as the summary import groups (SIG) and the summary export groups (SEG) and the higher level aggregations; Major Groups, Subsectors, Sectors and Sections that have been in use for several decades. The first release of data using the new structure will be on June 8, 2012 for the April reference month.

Readers interested in this upcoming change can find more detailed information on Statistics Canada's web page dedicated to classification consultation and notification at <a href="http://www.statcan.gc.ca/concepts/consult-napcs-scpan-eng.htm">http://www.statcan.gc.ca/concepts/consult-napcs-scpan-eng.htm</a>.

#### **Revisions**

In general, merchandise trade data are revised on an ongoing basis for each month of the current year. Current year revisions are reflected in both the customs and BOP based data. The previous year's customs data are revised with the release of the January and February reference months as well as on a quarterly basis. The previous two years of customs based data are revised annually and are released in February with the December reference month. The previous year's BOP based data are revised with the release of the January, February and March reference months. Revisions to BOP based data for the previous three years are released annually in June with the April reference month.

Factors influencing revisions include late receipt of import and export documentation, incorrect information on customs forms, replacement of estimates produced for the energy sector with actual figures, changes in classification of merchandise based on more current information, and changes to seasonal adjustment factors.

Revised data are available in the appropriate CANSIM tables.

Chart 1
Exports and imports, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

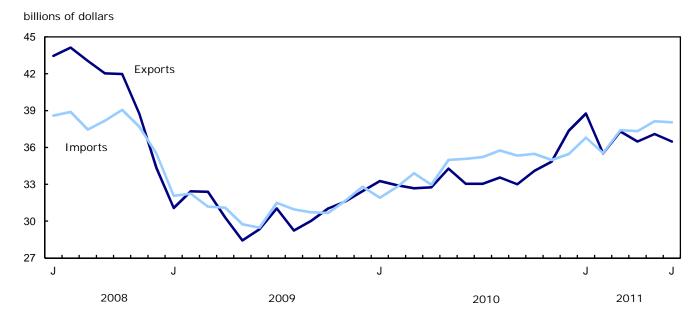
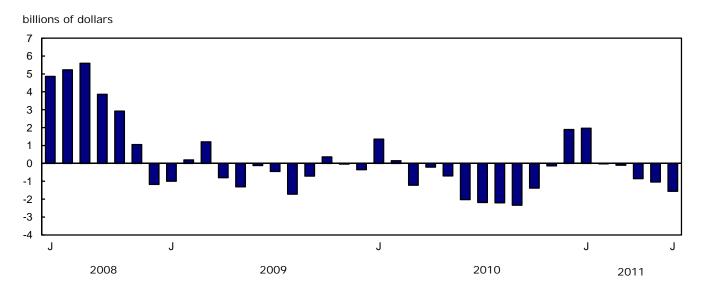


Chart 2
Trade balance, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis



## **Analysis**

#### Exports: Declines in energy products and automotive products

Exports of energy products dropped 5.1% to \$8.7 billion in June, the result of lower volumes and prices. The main contributors to this decline were petroleum and coal products as well as crude petroleum.

Exports of automotive products fell 5.3% to \$4.5 billion, largely the result of a 6.8% decline in passenger autos and chassis. This was due to a 7.7% drop in volume in passenger autos and chassis.

Exports of agricultural and fishing products declined 2.3% to \$3.2 billion in June. The decline was led by lower exports of other cereals unmilled, such as corn to Spain and Egypt, and canola to Japan.

Industrial goods and materials exports increased 0.9% to \$9.5 billion in June, on the strength of metals and alloys, and chemicals, plastics and fertilizers. These increases were partially offset by a decline in exports of metal ores, mainly nickel ores, concentrates and scrap.

#### Imports: Energy products main factor in decline

Imports of energy products dropped 11.7% to \$4.2 billion in June. Volumes were down 6.1% while prices fell 6.0%. Crude petroleum imports fell 22.1%, largely because of timing of shipment and plant shutdowns for maintenance.

Imports of industrial goods and materials declined 0.5% to \$8.2 billion in June. Imports of chemicals and plastics fell 2.6% while other industrial goods and materials declined 1.2%. Partially offsetting this decline was an increase in metals and metal ores, which reached a record high of \$3.5 billion.

Imports of machinery and equipment increased for a fourth consecutive month, rising 2.5% to \$10.6 billion in June. Leading this gain was industrial and agricultural machinery, in particular drilling and mining machinery.

Imports of other consumer goods increased 2.1% to \$5.0 billion; the main contributor was apparel and footwear.

Chart 1
Exports of energy products, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

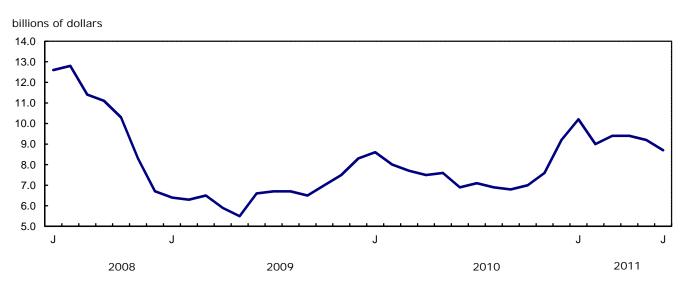


Chart 2 Exports of automotive products, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

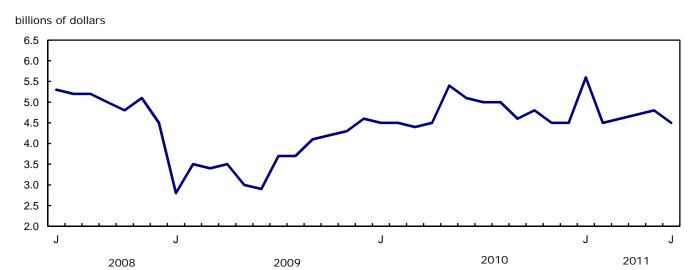


Chart 3 Imports of energy products, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

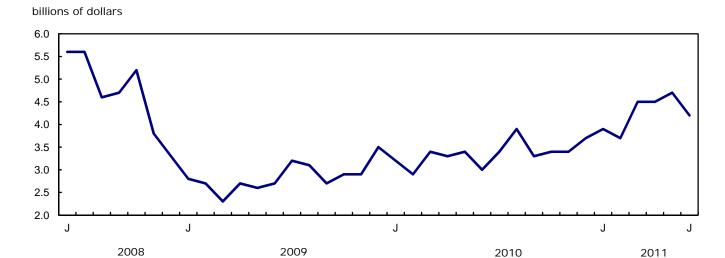
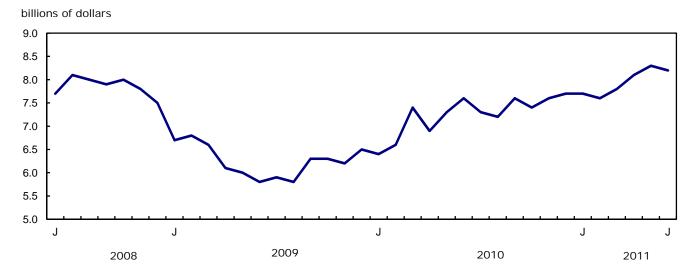


Chart 4 Imports of industrial goods and materials, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis



Text table 1
Merchandise trade by principal trading area, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted

	May	May June 2011 2011	Change		Year to date			June 2011/	
	2011		2011 2011			2010	2011	Chan	ge
	millions of	of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars	S	p	ercent
Export to									
United States	27,099	26,454	-645	-2.4	148,545	162,336	13,791	9.3	6.5
Japan	942	749	-194	-20.6	4,551	5,511	960	21.1	-12.0
European Union <sup>1</sup>	3,352	3,298	-54	-1.6	16,144	19,202	3,058	18.9	34.1
Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation									
and Development 2	1,625	1,570	-56	-3.4	8,975	9,762	787	8.8	11.2
Other countries	4,077	4,410	334	8.2	20,726	24,829	4,103	19.8	26.9
Total	37,095	36,481	-615	-1.7	198,941	221,640	22,699	11.4	10.4
Imports from									
United States	23,372	22,826	-546	-2.3	127.807	136.549	8,742	6.8	1.8
Japan	619	633	14	2.3	4,981	4,183	-799	-16.0	-34.2
European Union 1	3,725	4,045	320	8.6	19,312	22,727	3,416	17.7	30.6
Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation									
and Development 2	2,696	2,691	-4	-0.2	14.376	16.442	2.066	14.4	15.6
Other countries	7,721	7,847	126	1.6	35,120	43,342	8,222	23.4	25.6
Total	38,132	38,042	-91	-0.2	201,596	223,244	21,647	10.7	8.5
Balance									
United States	3,728	3,628	-99		20,738	25.787	5,049		
Japan	324	116	-208		-430	1.328	1.758		
European Union 1	-374	-747	-373		-3,168	-3,525	-358		
Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation					-,	-,-			
and Development 2	-1.070	-1,122	-51		-5,401	-6.680	-1.279		
Other countries	-3.644	-3,437	208		-14,394	-18.513	-4.119		
Total	-1,037	-1,561	-524		-2,656	-1.604	1,052		

<sup>1.</sup> European Union includes: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

<sup>2.</sup> Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development includes: Australia, Canada, Iceland, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, South Korea, Switzerland and Turkey.

Text table 2 Reconciliation of customs and balance of payments trade data, not seasonally adjusted

		2011					
	June	May	April	March	February	January	Annua
_			millio	ns of dollars			
Exports							
Customs basis	37,354	37,198	34,898	39,117	32,449	34,893	399,434
Balance of payments adjustments Valuation and residency	389	928	1,681	417	872	747	5,400
Inland freight Other valuation and residency	623 -1,266	571 -1,152	556 -103	618 -996	517 -993	536 -923	6,552 -12,985
Timing	-1,200 29	-1,132 52	-32	-20	157	-923 -5	-12,900
Coverage	1,003	1,457	1,260	815	1,191	1,139	11,785
Balance of payments basis	37,743	38,126	36,579	39,534	33,321	35,640	404,834
Imports							
Customs basis	38,392	37,423	35,952	38,877	32,706	33,078	403,713
Balance of payments adjustments Valuation and residency	902	897	841	1,265	509	330	10,120
Inland freight	836	792	775	828	694	700	8,740
Other valuation and residency	-29	-59	-38	-45	-40	-73	7
Timing	0	0	0	0	0	0	(
Coverage	95	164	104	482	-145	-297	1,373
Balance of payments basis	39,294	38,320	36,793	40,142	33,215	33,408	413,833

# **Related products**

## Selected publications from Statistics Canada

65-208-X	International Merchandise Trade Annual Review
65-506-X	A Profile of Canadian Exporters
65F0013X	Canadian International Merchandise Trade Database
65F0019X	A Database for Analysis of International Markets
65F0020X	Data Integration - International Trade Data and Manufacturing Shipments Data

### **Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada**

228-0001	Merchandise imports and exports, by major groups and principal trading areas for all countries, monthly
228-0002	Merchandise imports and exports, by major groups and principal trading areas for all countries, quarterly
228-0003	Merchandise imports and exports, by major groups and principal trading areas for all countries, annual
228-0033	Imports, customs-based, by province of clearance, monthly
228-0034	Domestic exports, customs-based, by province of origin, monthly
228-0041	Merchandise imports and exports by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, monthly
228-0042	Merchandise imports and exports by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, quarterly
228-0043	Merchandise imports and exports by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, annual
228-0047	Merchandise imports and exports balance of payments and customs-based price and volume indexes for all countries, monthly
228-0048	Merchandise imports and exports balance of payments and customs-based price and volume indexes for all countries, quarterly
228-0049	Merchandise imports and exports balance of payments and customs-based price and volume indexes for all countries, annual

228-0050	Merchandise imports and exports customs-based price indexes, Canada and United States trade, and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC revision 3) price indexes for all countries and United States, monthly
228-0051	Merchandise imports and exports customs-based price indexes, Canada and United States trade, and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC revision 3) price indexes for all countries and United States, quarterly
228-0052	Merchandise imports and exports customs-based price indexes, Canada and United States trade, and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC revision 3) price indexes for all countries and United States, annual
228-0053	Merchandise import and export price and volume indexes by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, monthly
228-0054	Merchandise import and export price and volume indexes by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, quarterly
228-0055	Merchandise import and export price and volume indexes by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, annual
228-0056	Merchandise imports and exports by sector, balance of payments basis, for all countries, seasonally adjusted, Fisher formula, monthly
228-0057	Merchandise imports and exports by sector, balance of payments basis, for all countries, seasonally adjusted, Fisher formula, quarterly

## **Selected surveys from Statistics Canada**

2201	Canadian International Merchandise Trade (Customs Basis)
2202	Canadian International Merchandise Trade (Balance of Payments Basis)
2203	International Trade Price Indexes

## **Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada**

- Canada: Economic and financial data
- Imports, exports and trade balance of goods on a balance-of-payments basis, by country or country grouping
- Exports of goods on a balance-of-payments basis

- Imports of goods on a balance-of-payments basis
- Merchandise trade of Canada (monthly)
- Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)
- Latest statistics (monthly)

# **Statistical tables**

Table 1-1 Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

	Exports			Period t	o period change	
			balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	milli	ons of dollars		percent		millions of dollars
2007 2008 2009 2010	463,120 488,754 369,343 404,834	415,683 443,777 374,081 413,833	47,437 44,977 -4,738 -8,999	0.0 5.5 -24.4 9.6	0.0 6.8 -15.7 10.6	0 -2,460 -49,715 -4,261
2009 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	95,888 88,071 90,293 95,092	95,487 90,304 93,167 95,123	400 -2,234 -2,873 -32	-16.7 -8.2 2.5 5.3	-14.9 -5.4 3.2 2.1	-2,399 -2,634 -639 2,842
2010 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	98,870 100,071 99,592 106,301	98,583 103,014 106,312 105,924	287 -2,942 -6,720 377	4.0 1.2 -0.5 6.7	3.6 4.5 3.2 -0.4	318 -3,229 -3,778 7,097
<b>2011</b> First quarter Second quarter	111,584 110,055	109,738 113,505	1,846 -3,450	5.0 -1.4	3.6 3.4	1,469 -5,296
2010 January February March April May June July August September October November December	33,260 32,929 32,681 32,749 34,282 33,040 33,550 33,002 34,090 34,845 37,366	31,902 32,780 33,901 32,962 34,984 35,068 35,220 35,757 35,335 35,474 34,979 35,471	1,358 148 -1,220 -213 -702 -2,028 -2,181 -2,207 -2,333 -1,384 -134 1,895	2.5 -1.0 -0.8 0.2 4.7 -3.6 0.0 1.5 -1.6 3.3 2.2 7.2	-2.7 2.8 3.4 -2.8 6.1 0.2 0.4 1.5 -1.2 0.4 -1.4	1,714 -1,210 -1,368 1,007 -489 -1,326 -153 -26 -126 949 1,249 2,029
2011 January February March April May June	38,759 35,517 37,308 36,479 37,095 36,481	36,794 35,539 37,405 37,331 38,132 38,042	1,965 -21 -97 -852 -1,037 -1,561	3.7 -8.4 5.0 -2.2 1.7 -1.7	3.7 -3.4 5.3 -0.2 2.1 -0.2	70 -1,986 -76 -755 -185 -524

Note(s): Because of rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 1-2

Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	Exports	Imports	Trade	Period to period char	nge
			balance	Exports	Imports
<u>-</u>	mill	ions of dollars		percent	
2007	449,015	484,005	-34,990	0.0	0.0
2008	412,713	486,735	-74,022	-8.1	0.6
2009	346,916	407,679	-60,763	-15.9	-16.2
2010	374,143	470,401	-96,259	7.8	15.4
2009 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	87,361	98,563	-11,202	-9.7	-13.3
	83,432	97,723	-14,290	-4.5	-0.9
	86,976	104,165	-17,189	4.2	6.6
	89,147	107,228	-18,081	2.5	2.9
2010 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	90,749	111,192	-20,442	1.8	3.7
	94,368	117,650	-23,282	4.0	5.8
	94,074	120,900	-26,826	-0.3	2.8
	94,951	120,659	-25,708	0.9	-0.2
<b>2011</b> First quarter Second quarter	97,162	124,799	-27,637	2.3	3.4
	95,080	128,729	-33,649	-2.1	3.1
2010 January February March April May June July August September October November December	30,484 29,984 30,282 30,882 32,065 31,421 31,273 31,897 30,905 31,313 31,041 32,597	36,096 36,948 38,148 37,943 39,600 40,106 40,040 40,711 40,150 40,563 39,832 40,265	-5,612 -6,964 -7,866 -7,061 -7,535 -8,686 -8,767 -8,814 -9,245 -9,250 -8,790 -7,668	1.2 -1.6 1.0 2.0 3.8 -2.0 -0.5 2.0 -3.1 1.3 -0.9 5.0	-1.5 2.4 3.2 -0.5 4.4 1.3 -0.2 1.7 -1.4 1.0 -1.8
<b>2011</b> January February March April May June	33,786	42,108	-8,322	3.6	4.6
	31,090	40,421	-9,331	-8.0	-4.0
	32,286	42,271	-9,984	3.8	4.6
	31,457	42,794	-11,337	-2.6	1.2
	32,163	42,560	-10,397	2.2	-0.5
	31,460	43,375	-11,915	-2.2	1.9

Note(s): Because of rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 1-3 Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Price indices (Laspeyres)

	2	2002=100		Period 1	to period change		
	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade	
_	price inc	lices (Laspeyres)		percent			
2007 2008 2009 2010	107.1 116.2 105.2 106.8	91.4 97.2 96.2 94.1	117.1 119.6 109.3 113.4	0.0 8.5 -9.5 1.5	0.0 6.3 -1.0 -2.2	0.0 2.2 -8.5 3.7	
2009 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	108.8 104.6 102.9 105.3	100.8 96.8 94.1 93.0	107.9 108.0 109.3 113.2	-3.9 -3.8 -1.6 2.3	-2.8 -4.0 -2.8 -1.2	-1.1 0.1 1.2 3.5	
2010 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	107.1 105.7 106.1 108.2	93.7 93.6 94.5 94.6	114.2 112.9 112.3 114.4	1.7 -1.3 0.4 2.0	0.7 -0.1 0.9 0.1	0.9 -1.2 -0.5 1.9	
<b>2011</b> First quarter Second quarter	111.6 113.2	95.9 98.6	116.4 114.7	3.1 1.5	1.4 2.9	1.7 -1.4	
2010 January February March April May June July August September October November December	107.2 108.1 106.0 105.2 106.3 105.6 104.8 105.9 106.7 107.5 109.0 110.8	93.9 95.1 93.8 92.1 94.5 94.0 93.8 94.1 93.9 93.9 94.8	114.2 113.7 113.0 114.3 112.5 112.3 111.7 112.5 113.6 114.5 115.0 116.1	1.0 0.8 -1.9 -0.8 1.0 -0.7 -0.7 1.0 0.8 0.7 1.4	0.0 1.3 -1.3 -1.8 2.6 -0.5 -0.2 0.3 -0.2 -0.1 1.0 0.7	1.0 -0.5 -0.6 1.1 -1.6 -0.2 -0.5 0.7 1.0 0.7 0.5 1.0	
2011 January February March April May June	111.3 111.6 112.4 113.1 113.1	95.7 97.2 97.0 96.9 98.6 99.8	116.3 114.9 115.8 116.8 114.6 113.5	0.5 0.3 0.7 0.7 -0.1	0.3 1.5 -0.1 -0.1 1.8 1.2	0.1 -1.3 0.8 0.8 -1.8 -1.0	

Note(s): Because of rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 2-1 Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

	May	June	Ch	ange		Year to d	ate		June 2011/
	2011	2011		•	2010	2011	Chan	ge	June 2010
	millions of	of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollar	S		percent
Total	37,095	36,481	-615	-1.7	198,941	221,640	22,699	11.4	10.4
Agricultural and fishing products	3,314	3,239	-75	-2.3	17,876	19,388	1,512	8.5	6.5
Wheat	422	514	92	21.7	2,168	2,537	369	17.0	24.7
Other agricultural and fishing products	2,892	2,725	-167	-5.8	15,708	16,850	1,142	7.3	3.6
Live animals	118	129	12	10.0	912	701	-211	-23.1	-24.3
Fish and fish preparations Barley	406 25	355 13	-52 -11	-12.7 -46.1	2,047 145	2,162 159	115 14	5.6 9.3	7.4 -41.5
Wheat flour	6	6	-11	-5.2	39	39	0	-0.4	-3.4
Other cereals unmilled	156	49	-107	-68.7	220	532	313	142.4	22.7
Other cereal preparations	243	238	-5	-2.1	1,383	1,410	28	2.0	0.4
Meat and meat preparations	405	396	-9	-2.3	2,349	2,377	28	1.2	-4.2
Alcoholic beverages Other food, feed, beverages and	58	56	-2	-3.7	382	357	-25	-6.6	-7.9
tobacco	957	974	18	1.8	5,544	5,839	295	5.3	6.7
Rapeseed	350	274	-76	-21.8	1,539	2,000	462	30.0	3.3
Other crude vegetable products	168	235	67	39.7	1,149	1,274	125	10.8	37.4
Energy products	9,217	8,745	-472	-5.1	46,299	55,994	9,695	20.9	27.2
Crude petroleum	5,263	5,101	-162	-3.1	25,579	33,914	8,334	32.6	44.2
·	1,279	1,265	-14	-1.1	8,302	7,214	-1,088	-13.1	-0.8
Natural gas									
Other energy products Coal and other bituminous	2,675	2,379	-295	-11.0	12,418	14,866	2,448	19.7	15.4
substances	655	677	22	3.4	2,408	3,140	732	30.4	31.8
Petroleum and coal products	1,825	1,552	-273	-15.0	8,905	10,747	1,842	20.7	12.4
Electricity	195	150	-45	-23.1	1,106	979	-127	-11.4	-10.9
Forestry products	1,897	1,926	29	1.5	10,756	11,419	663	6.2	1.8
umber and sawmill products	693	723	30	4.4	4,067	4,272	204	5.0	1.0
Other crude wood products	71	85	14	19.7	338	453	115	33.9	39.4
Lumber Other wood fabricated materials	430 191	451 186	21 -5	4.9 -2.6	2,472	2,697	224 -135	9.1 -10.7	-1.0 -6.4
					1,256	1,121			
Wood pulp and other wood products	578	556	-22	-3.8	2,961	3,422	461	15.6	5.4
Newsprint and other paper and paperboard	626	647	21	3.3	3,728	3,725	-3	-0.1	-0.4
Newsprint paper	324	335	11	3.4	1,861	1,935	-3 75	4.0	-0.4
Other paper and paperboard	302	312	10	3.3	1,868	1,790	-77	-4.1	-0.4
ndustrial goods and materials	9,459	9,544	85	0.9	46,043	55,841	9,798	21.3	28.7
Metal ores	1,384	1,063	-321	-23.2	5,761	7,709	1,947	33.8	8.8
Iron ores, concentrates and scrap	413	401	-12	-3.0	2,106	2,724	618	29.3	9.9
Copper ores, concentrates and scrap	320	291	-30	-9.2	1,065	1,546	481	45.2	60.2
Nickel ores, concentrates and scrap Zinc ores, concentrates and scrap	318 31	83 27	-234 -4	-73.8 -13.2	1,286 138	1,591 141	306 2	23.8 1.7	-51.6 -17.2
Other ores, concentrates and scrap	301	261	-41	-13.5	1,166	1,707	541	46.4	15.3
Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers	3,117	3,288	171	5.5	14,920	17.783	2,862	19.2	28.0
Inorganic chemicals	534	529	-5	-1.0	2,183	3,028	845	38.7	27.4
Organic chemicals	657	651	-6	-0.9	3,157	3,643	486	15.4	29.6
Fertilizers and fertilizer materials	696	860	165	23.7	2,997	3,844	847	28.3	89.9
Synthetic rubber and plastics Other chemical products	946 285	956 292	10 7	1.0 2.6	4,993 1,590	5,625 1,642	632 52	12.7 3.3	11.6 -14.7
Metals and alloys	3,431	3,607	176	5.1	17,035	20,994	3,959	23.2	40.4
Primary iron and steel	83	96	13	16.1	626	443	-183	-29.2	-8.6
Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	350	308	-42	-12.0	1,759	1,835	76	4.3	-1.4
Other iron and steel and alloys	238	235	-2	-1.0	1,348	1,388	40	2.9	19.3
Aluminum including alloys	699	686	-13 10	-1.9	3,762	3,950	188	5.0	10.0
Copper and alloys Nickel and alloys	193 261	174 276	-19 15	-10.0 5.7	1,511 858	1,237 1,736	-274 878	-18.1 102.3	-16.4 76.0
Precious metals and alloys	1,403	1,625	223	15.9	5,899	9,124	3,225	54.7	106.8
Zinc and alloys	104	101	-3	-2.9	738	656	-81	-11.0	7.6
Other non-ferrous metals and alloys	100	106	5	5.4	533	624	91	17.0	21.5

Table 2-1 – continued Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

	May	June	Ch	ange		Year to da	ate		June 2011/
	2011	2011		_	2010	2011	Chan	ge	June 2010
	millions o	f dollars		percent	millio	ns of dollars	3		percent
Other industrial goods and materials	1,527	1,585	59	3.9	8,326	9,356	1,030	12.4	21.7
Asbestos unmanufactured	2	3	1	22.8	28	21	-8	-26.5	-31.5
Other crude animal products	54	105	51	95.8	452	479	27	5.9	30.8
Other crude non-metallic minerals	322	289	-32	-10.0	1,742	1,924	182	10.5	68.8
Other crude materials, inedible	64	66	3	4.3	340	388	49	14.3	15.4
Metal fabricated basic products	361	369	9	2.4	2,053	2,165	112	5.4	6.1
Textile fabricated materials	181	184	3	1.6	1,070	1,090	21	1.9	1.5
Non-metallic mineral basic products	159	162	3	2.1	931	955	24	2.5	1.0
Other fabricated materials	385	406	21	5.5	1,710	2,334	624	36.5	36.0
Machinery and equipment	6,337	6,400	63	1.0	36,545	37,753	1,207	3.3	-2.1
Industrial and agricultural machinery	1,574	1,694	121	7.7	8,722	9,464	742	8.5	5.5
Industrial machinery	1,410	1,526	116	8.2	7,817	8,508	691	8.8	5.3
Agricultural machinery includ.	, -	,			,-	-,			
tractors	164	169	5	3.0	905	956	51	5.7	7.8
Aircraft and other transportation									
equipment	1,385	1,408	23	1.6	8,432	8,365	-66	-0.8	-9.2
Aircraft, engines, parts	1,014	1,020	5	0.5	6,611	6,185	-426	-6.4	-16.9
Other transportation equipment	371	388	17	4.6	1,820	2,180	360	19.8	20.0
Other machinery and equipment Television, telecommunication	3,378	3,298	-80	-2.4	19,392	19,923	531	2.7	-2.5
equipment	606	619	13	2.1	3,657	3,612	-45	-1.2	-3.6
Office machines and equipment	358	344	-14	-3.8	2,084	2,118	35	1.7	-4.3
Other equipment and tools	1,591	1,555	-36	-2.2	8,968	9,278	310	3.5	0.8
Other end products, inedible	824	780	-44	-5.4	4,683	4,914	232	4.9	-7.0
Automotive products	4,794	4,539	-255	-5.3	28,375	28,700	325	1.1	-11.0
Passenger autos and chassis	3,126	2,915	-212	-6.8	18,952	18,891	-60	-0.3	-15.0
Trucks and other motor vehicles	204	217	13	6.5	1,066	1,254	188	17.6	30.9
Motor vehicle parts	1,463	1,407	-57	-3.9	8,357	8,554	197	2.4	-6.5
Other consumer goods	1,331	1,290	-40	-3.0	8,324	7,797	-527	-6.3	-7.1
Special transactions trade	304	326	22	7.3	2,127	1,932	-194	-9.1	-12.1
Unallocated balance of payments adjustments	443	472	29	6.5	2,596	2,817	221	8.5	14.8

Table 2-2 Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	May	June	Chang	е		Year to d	ate		June 2011/
	2011	2011		_	2010	2011	Change	9	June 2010
	millio	ns of dollars		percent	milli	ons of dollars		pero	ent
Total	32,163	31,460	-703	-2.2	185,117	192,242	7,125	3.8	0.1
Agricultural and fishing products	2,961	2,865	-96	-3.2	18,871	17,737	-1,134	-6.0	-8.5
Wheat	308	357	48	15.7	2,362	1,865	-496	-21.0	-20.0
Other agricultural and fishing									
products	2,652	2,509	-144	-5.4	16,510	15,872	-638	-3.9	-6.6
Live animals	120	129	8	7.1	1,066	688	-378	-35.5	-34.8
Fish and fish preparations Barley	408 20	369 13	-39 -8	-9.5 -37.0	2,616 141	2,419 125	-197 -16	-7.5 -11.1	-6.0 -41.7
Wheat flour	5	5	0	-37.0 -4.5	38	33	-10 -5	-12.3	-17.8
Other cereals unmilled	104	35	-69	-66.6	270	378	108	39.9	-24.3
Other cereal preparations	220	213	-6	-2.9	1,234	1,275	41	3.4	2.4
Meat and meat preparations	407	389	-18	-4.4	2,647	2,405	-242	-9.2	-11.2
Alcoholic beverages	112	112	0	-0.4	745	712	-32	-4.4	0.2
Other food, feed, beverages									
and tobacco	872	870	-2	-0.2	5,215	5,398	183	3.5	2.2
Rapeseed	247	188	-59	-23.8	1,480	1,426	-54	-3.7	-27.0
Other crude vegetable products	136	184	49	36.0	1,057	1,012	-45	-4.3	19.7
Energy products	4,867	4,698	-168	-3.5	27,739	29,637	1,898	6.8	2.9
Crude petroleum	2,167	2,188	21	1.0	12,225	14,142	1,917	15.7	8.9
Natural gas	1,374	1,363	-11	-0.8	8,219	8,251	31	0.4	-0.1
Other energy products	1,326	1,148	-178	-13.4	7,295	7,244	-51	-0.7	-3.8
Coal and other bituminous									
substances	158	156	-3	-1.7	958	842	-116	-12.1	-4.3
Petroleum and coal products	862	784	-78	-9.1	5,043	5,080	37	0.7	-5.7
Electricity	305	208	-97	-31.9	1,294	1,322	28	2.2	4.3
Forestry products	2,348	2,370	22	0.9	13,138	13,991	853	6.5	6.3
Lumber and sawmill products	949	979	29	3.1	5,124	5,648	524	10.2	10.2
Other crude wood products	86	101	15	18.0	437	561	124	28.5	48.3
Lumber	626	650	24	3.8	3,369	3,751	382	11.4	4.7
Other wood fabricated materials	238	228	-10	-4.2	1,318	1,335	17	1.3	14.4
Wood pulp and other wood products	677	658	-19	-2.8	3,579	4,056	477	13.3	10.3
Newsprint and other paper and	704	700	40	4.0	4 400	4.007	4.40	0.0	4 =
paperboard	721	733	12	1.6	4,436	4,287	-148	-3.3	-1.7
Newsprint paper	378 343	383 350	4 7	1.2 2.2	2,275	2,241	-34 -114	-1.5 -5.3	-3.2 0.0
Other paper and paperboard					2,161	2,046			
Industrial goods and materials	5,728	5,667	-61	-1.1	32,260	34,023	1,764	5.5	8.8
Metal ores Iron ores, concentrates and	571	436	-136	-23.7	2,858	3,222	364	12.7	-8.6
scrap Copper ores, concentrates and	149	141	-7	-4.8	968	1,024	56	5.8	-1.2
scrap	92	85	-8	-8.1	370	439	69	18.6	25.2
Nickel ores, concentrates and scrap	129	36	-94	-72.4	602	624	22	3.7	-58.0
Zinc ores, concentrates and	17	15	-3	-15.4	75	73	-2	-2.2	-29.9
scrap Other ores, concentrates and									
scrap	184	160	-25	-13.4	844	1,062	218	25.8	-0.6
Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers	1,997	2,036	39	1.9	10,759	11,671	911	8.5	9.5
Inorganic chemicals	204	212	8	3.8	1,114	1,179	65	5.9	0.0
Organic chemicals	312	307	-5	-1.6	1,815	1,815	0	0.0	7.3
Fertilizers and fertilizer									
materials	274	334	60	21.8	1,309	1,529	220	16.8	69.9
Synthetic rubber and plastics	883	847	-35	-4.0	4,610	5,232	622	13.5	9.4
Other chemical products	323	335	12	3.6	1,912	1,915	3	0.2	-14.1

Table 2-2 – continued Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	May	June	Chan	ge		Year to da	ate		June 2011/
	2011	2011			2010	2011	Change	)	June 2010
	million	s of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars		per	cent
Metals and alloys	1,868	1,881	13	0.7	10,965	11,245	280	2.6	8.9
Primary iron and steel	52	57	5	9.8	437	280	-157	-36.0	-19.3
Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	256	224	-32	-12.6	1,471	1,419	-52	-3.5	-13.0
Other iron and steel and alloys	181	180	-2	-0.8	1,134	1,100	-34	-3.0	13.1
Aluminum including alloys	663	652	-12	-1.7	3,895	3,751	-144	-3.7	-6.0
Copper and alloys	49	44	-6	-11.4	497	320	-177	-35.6	-39.2
Nickel and alloys	118	129	11	9.4	451	739	289	64.0	60.3
Precious metals and alloys	441	487	46	10.5	2,435	2,982	547	22.5	66.0
Zinc and alloys	60	60	-1	-0.9	413	367	-46	-11.0	-1.2
Other non-ferrous metals and	47	40	0	<b>5</b> 4	000	000	<b>5</b> 4	00.4	00.5
alloys	47	49	2	5.1	233	288	54	23.4	20.5
Other industrial goods and materials	1,292	1,315	23	1.8	7,677	7,886	209	2.7	15.0
Asbestos unmanufactured	2	3	1	25.2	29	21	-8	-28.4	-33.6
Other crude animal products Other crude non-metallic	52	81	29	56.7	466	434	-32	-6.8	6.6
minerals	297	265	-32	-10.8	1,781	1,755	-26	-1.4	81.5
Other crude materials, inedible	57	60	3	5.0	318	357	39	12.4	11.9
Metal fabricated basic products	287	296	8	2.9	1,660	1,720	60	3.6	4.0
Textile fabricated materials  Non-metallic mineral basic	197	195	-2	-1.0	1,152	1,161	9	0.8	3.5
products	132	134	2	1.4	775	793	18	2.3	1.8
Other fabricated materials	268	281	14	5.1	1,496	1,645	148	9.9	8.4
Machinery and equipment	7,261	7,275	14	0.2	40,738	42,939	2,201	5.4	1.0
Industrial and agricultural machinery	1,490 1,338	1,604 1,446	114 108	7.6 8.0	8,066	8,963 8,070	898 834	11.1 11.5	8.9 8.4
Industrial machinery Agricultural machinery includ.	1,330	1,440	106	0.0	7,236	0,070	034	11.5	0.4
tractors	152	158	6	3.9	830	894	64	7.7	14.0
	132	130	U	5.9	030	034	04	7.7	14.0
Aircraft and other transportation									
equipment	1,739	1,754	15	0.9	10,415	10,447	33	0.3	-8.5
Aircraft, engines, parts	1,364	1,366	2	0.2	8,590	8,250	-340	-4.0	-14.3
Other transportation equipment	375	387	13	3.4	1,825	2,197	372	20.4	19.8
Other machinery and equipment Television, telecommunication	4,032	3,918	-114	-2.8	22,258	23,529	1,271	5.7	2.8
equipment	801	817	17	2.1	4,647	4,734	87	1.9	1.5
Office machines and equipment	1,017	974	-43	-4.2	5,182	5,913	731	14.1	7.9
Other equipment and tools	1.540	1.496	-44	-2.9	8.508	8,879	372	4.4	2.2
Other end products, inedible	674	630	-44	-6.5	3,922	4,003	81	2.1	-1.7
Automotive products	6,610	6,187	-423	-6.4	37,837	39,312	1,475	3.9	-8.7
Passenger autos and chassis	4,718	4,356	-362	-7.7	27,342	28,247	905	3.3	-11.5
Trucks and other motor vehicles	255	268	13	5.1	1,288	1,538	251	19.5	32.4
Motor vehicle parts	1,638	1,564	-74	-4.5	9,207	9,527	319	3.5	-5.1
Other consumer goods	1,279	1,236	-43	-3.3	7,985	7,520	-465	-5.8	-7.2
Special transactions trade	253	271	18	7.1	1,934	1,639	-295	-15.2	-21.2
Unallocated balance of payments adjustments	857	890	33	3.9	4,615	5,444	828	17.9	40.8

Table 3-1
Domestic exports to selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — June

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollar	s			
United States 2010 2011	1,698.1 1,693.7	7,376.0 8,920.8	1,223.9 1,085.0	4,534.6 5,246.6	3,841.9 3,627.8	5,096.0 4,414.1	903.8 769.4	305.5 285.4	24,979.8 26,042.7
<b>Mexico</b> 2010 2011	88.6 134.2	44.4 14.8	11.9 13.4	81.3 114.0	70.3 54.9	73.1 55.5	4.7 6.1	6.6 0.0	380.9 392.9
<b>Japan</b> 2010 2011	302.2 290.6	168.8 138.7	133.0 149.2	193.5 134.3	75.4 34.2	5.3 3.3	9.1 6.5	1.0 1.6	888.4 758.4
European Union Germany 2010 2011	10.8 12.2	13.2 0.4	7.7 7.5	126.5 86.2	100.3 167.3	3.2 2.8	16.8 17.0	4.5 4.1	283.0 297.6
France 2010 2011	12.9 10.9	11.6 40.5	10.5 16.9	45.8 60.9	85.6 83.7	4.5 2.5	19.4 14.4	2.3 3.2	192.6 233.0
United Kingdom 2010 2011	31.2 38.1	0.7 3.4	20.0 18.7	557.2 1,175.5	217.0 137.5	5.3 5.2	18.4 17.0	5.3 5.2	855.1 1,400.5
Italy 2010 2011	21.9 29.3	27.1 0.1	24.4 26.4	23.8 30.2	37.9 37.6	0.9 0.4	23.3 5.7	1.5 0.2	160.6 129.8
Other European Union 2010 2011	50.5 77.3	45.4 109.2	23.1 23.9	210.2 353.5	243.9 161.4	13.2 13.1	55.5 45.1	6.8 2.9	648.7 786.6
Total 2010 2011	127.2 167.8	98.0 153.6	85.7 93.4	963.5 1,706.4	684.6 587.5	27.1 23.9	133.5 99.2	20.4 15.7	2,140.0 2,847.6
Newly industrialized countries South Korea 2010 2011	31.0 81.9	69.1 161.2	63.7 55.6	60.7 72.1	39.9 21.4	6.1 4.2	4.0 3.7	1.2 0.7	275.6 400.7
Hong Kong 2010 2011	36.5 33.6	0.1 0.1	10.3 12.0	78.7 95.1	21.3 20.6	0.7 0.9	5.0 6.7	0.5 0.2	153.2 169.2
Taiwan 2010 2011	12.1 13.3	0.2 0.1	23.1 23.8	39.7 51.6	9.8 10.0	0.1 0.1	5.5 3.0	0.1 0.2	90.4 102.0
Singapore 2010 2011	5.8 2.9	0.6 0.4	1.2 0.9	12.8 10.3	25.6 27.3	0.7 1.0	1.9 3.0	0.7 0.3	49.2 46.0
Total 2010 2011	85.4 131.8	70.0 161.8	98.2 92.2	191.9 229.1	96.5 79.3	7.6 6.1	16.4 16.4	2.4 1.3	568.4 717.9
Other countries 2010 2011	712.0 811.2	267.3 404.8	434.6 584.4	1,017.4 1,507.6	714.8 812.4	45.3 66.9	96.0 103.2	20.6 18.7	3,307.9 4,309.1
Total 2010 2011	3,013.5 3,229.2	8,024.4 9,794.6	1,987.4 2,017.6	6,982.3 8,937.8	5,483.6 5,196.2	5,254.4 4,569.8	1,163.5 1,000.8	356.4 322.7	32,265.6 35,068.7

Table 3-2 Domestic exports to selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to June

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollar	rs .			
United States 2010 2011	9,103.7 9,189.1	44,036.4 50,469.8	6,951.7 6,500.8	27,568.2 31,537.7	20,048.7 20,667.3	26,243.5 26,355.7	4,951.9 4,325.8	1,605.1 1,481.2	140,509.2 150,527.3
<b>Mexico</b> 2010 2011	642.4 676.7	60.0 68.5	68.1 73.5	483.6 588.2	351.1 383.8	423.4 323.0	44.6 40.8	8.2 2.0	2,081.3 2,156.7
<b>Japan</b> 2010 2011	1,509.5 1,905.9	934.9 956.7	664.6 694.3	779.3 1,078.8	303.5 297.4	35.5 25.4	63.6 46.6	6.3 8.4	4,297.2 5,013.6
European Union Germany 2010 2011	65.7 65.6	49.2 76.3	43.8 37.9	586.6 554.1	770.5 755.2	18.2 14.6	99.4 101.9	11.9 12.0	1,645.4 1,617.7
France 2010 2011	61.4 68.7	18.6 67.2	70.3 58.4	243.9 396.7	447.2 647.0	19.1 14.1	113.9 101.6	13.3 8.2	987.7 1,361.9
United Kingdom 2010 2011	153.3 165.8	38.2 102.4	108.5 87.3	5,277.6 6,944.7	940.0 622.6	24.1 31.8	96.7 81.2	32.8 28.7	6,671.2 8,064.5
Italy 2010 2011	115.1 138.7	109.0 117.2	150.4 146.9	171.2 204.9	215.0 224.6	3.1 3.6	96.6 43.1	5.9 1.2	866.5 880.3
Other European Union 2010 2011	399.1 625.3	268.6 735.3	149.0 117.3	1,657.6 2,109.7	1,278.8 1,074.6	73.7 72.4	315.4 317.5	29.7 17.1	4,171.8 5,069.1
Total 2010 2011	794.6 1,064.2	483.5 1,098.5	522.1 447.7	7,936.9 10,210.1	3,651.6 3,324.0	138.3 136.5	722.0 645.4	93.6 67.3	14,342.6 16,993.6
Newly industrialized countries South Korea 2010 2011	262.3 577.3	503.2 803.5	258.7 272.5	509.0 566.7	218.5 174.3	39.2 12.7	25.1 38.2	5.2 2.9	1,821.3 2,448.1
Hong Kong 2010 2011	200.1 190.0	0.4 0.3	55.9 67.8	404.1 834.1	125.1 199.3	4.1 3.6	32.1 40.3	7.9 2.4	829.5 1,337.8
Taiwan 2010 2011	71.3 75.0	72.6 130.6	130.7 156.3	195.2 387.3	65.6 56.7	1.5 0.7	23.9 18.3	0.5 0.6	561.3 825.5
Singapore 2010 2011	30.4 29.9	3.6 3.4	11.4 4.6	90.8 77.1	150.5 185.9	11.0 12.6	17.1 14.4	4.5 2.8	319.4 330.7
Total 2010 2011	564.1 872.2	579.8 937.8	456.8 501.1	1,199.1 1,865.3	559.7 616.2	55.7 29.5	98.1 111.2	18.1 8.7	3,531.5 4,942.1
Other countries 2010 2011	4,382.9 4,632.1	1,055.4 1,616.6	2,312.4 3,337.5	6,627.8 7,849.3	3,965.8 3,971.6	345.9 412.7	831.3 527.4	145.2 102.1	19,666.6 22,449.3
Total 2010 2011	16,997.4 18,340.2	47,150.0 55,148.0	10,975.5 11,555.0	44,594.9 53,129.5	28,880.5 29,260.7	27,242.2 27,282.9	6,711.7 5,697.1	1,876.6 1,669.7	184,428.7 202,083.0

Table 4
Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

-	June		January to Jur	ne	Change
	2010	2011	2010	2011	January to June 2011/ January to June 2010
		millions of dolla	ars		percent
North America Greenland Mexico Saint Pierre and Miquelon United States Total	0.6 380.9 1.3 24,979.8 <b>25,362.</b> 7	1.1 392.9 1.7 26,042.7 <b>26,438.4</b>	3.5 2,081.3 7.7 140,509.2 <b>142,601.8</b>	5.1 2,156.7 8.9 150,527.3 <b>152,698.0</b>	44.5 3.6 15.2 7.1
Western Europe Andorra Austria Belgium Denmark Faeroe Islands Finland France Germany Gibraltar Greece Iceland Italy Luxembourg Malta Netherlands Norway Portugal Republic of Ireland (Eire) Spain Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom Total	0.0 32.4 127.9 23.2 0.0 30.1 192.6 283.0 0.0 7.1 19.6 160.6 3.1 0.9 201.3 127.0 5.4 46.5 56.2 35.8 29.5 855.1 2,237.2	0.0 10.9 97.5 27.4 0.0 54.4 233.0 297.6 0.0 8.7 6.9 129.8 3.8 0.2 342.1 101.9 22.4 27.9 53.7 27.0 86.4 1,400.5 2,932.0	0.1 169.7 998.3 131.9 0.2 179.3 987.7 1,645.4 0.0 42.2 86.6 866.5 29.0 54.0 1,289.8 1,229.4 151.3 196.5 376.4 166.5 778.3 6,671.2	0.0 119.0 908.1 104.3 0.5 207.1 1,361.9 1,617.7 24.8 45.7 33.0 880.3 57.3 2.8 2,189.6 1,395.7 113.0 239.7 444.5 156.6 481.7 8,064.5 18,447.8	-89.1 -29.9 -9.0 -20.9 194.3 15.5 37.9 -1.7 8.1 -61.8 97.8 -94.9 69.8 13.5 -25.4 22.0 18.1 -6.0 -38.1 20.9
Other Europe Albania Armenia Azerbaijan Belarus Bosnia and Herzegovina Bulgaria Croatia Czech Republic Estonia Georgia Hungary Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Latvia Lithuania	0.4 0.7 1.2 0.1 0.6 16.3 1.1 9.1 1.4 0.2 7.4 4.7 0.2 1.7	6.9 0.9 1.5 0.0 1.0 55.2 2.2 7.5 4.2 2.2 8.8 6.3 0.5 2.4	14.1 3.8 7.7 1.0 2.8 58.0 77.9 60.1 10.6 5.4 36.6 84.2 1.1 32.2 12.9	31.9 7.8 5.2 0.8 2.8 116.7 7.8 48.4 65.7 9.8 45.5 85.6 1.6 32.6 25.1	126.7 104.7 -32.8 -16.1 0.0 101.3 -90.0 -19.5 520.9 82.7 24.2 1.7 47.5 1.3 94.5
Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia) Montenegro Poland Republic of Moldova Romania Russian Federation Serbia Slovakia Slovenia Tajikistan Turkmenistan Ukraine Uzbekistan	1.4 0.0 10.1 0.9 4.7 66.3 0.6 1.2 24.3 0.0 0.1 7.4 2.0 166.1	2.8 0.2 19.6 0.2 3.5 128.0 1.2 1.5 1.0 0.2 2.2 9.6 0.8 275.3	5.5 0.7 74.2 1.4 52.0 418.5 2.9 16.9 28.6 4.2 1.1 65.7 4.0 1,084.0	9.0 0.7 91.8 0.6 21.6 590.4 3.7 22.6 6.0 1.1 7.7 58.0 4.3	63.6 8.8 23.7 -55.5 -58.5 41.1 27.6 33.4 -79.0 -73.6 599.1 -11.8 9.0 <b>20.4</b>

Table 4 – continued Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

June		January to June		Change
 2010	2011	2010	2011	January to June 2011/ January to June 2010
	millions of do	ollars		percent

					June 2010
		millions of dollar	rs		percent
Middle East					
Bahrain	13.3	1.4	53.3	19.4	-63.6
Cyprus	0.9	2.2	4.8	5.4	13.9
Egypt	64.4	113.4	248.7	358.6	44.2
Eritrea	0.0	0.1	1.8	2.3	30.5
Ethiopia	3.1	3.6	91.0	11.2	-87.7
Iran	7.5	5.3	52.8	41.1	-22.2
Iraq	39.7	5.7	141.0	19.9	-85.9
Israel	35.1	30.8	186.6	161.8	-13.3
Jordan	5.4	6.2	30.8	33.4	8.5
Kuwait	3.9	7.2	49.5	52.0	5.0
Lebanon	4.7	3.5	33.1	24.4	-26.3
Libya	11.5	0.1	73.6	36.7	-50.1
Oman	10.8	8.4	55.8	40.2	-27.9
Qatar	4.0	3.9	38.0	23.5	-38.1
Saudi Arabia	34.1	46.0	330.7	350.1	5.9
Somalia	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	-72.2
Sudan	1.7	1.4	60.4	60.1	-0.5
Syria	1.9	5.1	16.7	36.4	118.8
Turkey	63.6	135.9	435.0	613.3	41.0
United Arab Emirates	94.9	45.3	470.9	550.2	16.9
Yemen	1.8	0.3	10.9	6.3	-41.8
Total	402.0	425.8	2,386.1	2,446.9	2.5
Other Africa	20.0	45.4	470.4	04.5	50.0
Algeria	30.9	15.4	179.4	84.5	-52.9
Angola	64.4	34.1	103.0	60.8	-41.0
Antarctica	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.8
Benin	1.1	1.6	5.4	6.3	17.4
Botswana	0.7	0.0	2.0	2.8	43.9
Burkina Faso	1.4 0.1	2.4 0.1	11.4	9.3 0.4	-18.4
Burundi Cameroon	4.2	4.3	0.4 12.7	0.4 14.7	-5.9 16.1
	4.2 0.1	4.3 0.1	0.5	14.7	128.4
Cape Verde	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	240.8
Central African Republic Chad	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.2	-51.9
Comoros	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	852.7
Congo	0.6	1.7	5.6	7.9	41.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1.3	1.6	6.4	7.5 7.1	11.5
Diibouti	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	-40.6
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.1	1.4	4.7	237.1
French Southern Territories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	132.9
Gabon	2.0	1.1	9.8	9.5	-3.0
Gambia	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	-35.9
Ghana	15.1	21.9	76.5	120.9	58.1
Guinea	0.4	1.4	3.2	14.7	363.9
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	592.9
Ivory Coast	0.3	2.1	6.3	2.9	-53.5
Kenya	5.8	4.0	33.0	24.9	-24.7
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	130.1
Liberia	0.5	1.0	8.2	7.8	-5.2
Madagascar	3.6	2.2	33.5	7.3	-78.2
Malawi	0.3	0.5	1.9	2.4	26.1
Mali	0.7	1.9	3.9	8.6	117.9
Mauritania	0.4	0.5	1.4	7.0	402.1
Mauritius	0.5	0.4	2.0	3.1	53.8
Morocco	5.1	42.6	73.1	215.0	194.0
Mozambique	0.5	0.9	6.9	5.8	-16.2
Namibia	2.0	1.9	6.4	3.5	-45.1
Niger	0.2	0.3	1.1	2.6	148.3
Nigeria	10.7	33.4	117.1	91.4	-22.0
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	-43.3
Saint Helena	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	346.3
Sao Tome and Principe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
Senegal	3.7	0.8	15.2	14.1	-7.6
Seychelles	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.7	305.2
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Table 4 – continued

Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	June		January to Jun	e	Change
	2010	2011	2010	2011	January to June 2011/ January to June 2010
		millions of dolla	rs		percent
Sierra Leone South Africa Swaziland Togo	1.3 45.2 0.2 1.2	0.5 57.7 0.1 2.3	5.7 233.4 0.6 6.0	5.1 280.1 0.3 8.0	-9.5 20.0 -50.9 34.1
Tunisia Uganda United Republic of Tanzania Zambia Zimbabwe	1.7 0.5 2.4 0.6 0.6	1.7 0.6 2.3 3.0 0.6	27.3 5.3 16.6 18.5 3.1	18.1 4.4 21.0 15.0 2.1	-33.7 -17.5 27.1 -18.8 -32.5
Total	210.9	247.9	1,049.2	1,100.0	4.8
Other Asia Afghanistan Bangladesh Bhutan British Indian Ocean Territory Brunei Darussalam Cambodia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Laos Macao Malaysia Maldives Mongolia Myanmar Nepal North Korea Pakistan Philippines Singapore South Korea Sri Lanka Taiwan Thailand Timor-Leste Viet Nam Total	2.7 23.0 0.7 0.2 0.5 0.3 992.5 153.2 183.1 106.7 888.4 0.0 0.3 72.1 0.4 0.9 0.1 1.1 11.7 35.0 49.2 275.6 34.3 90.4 48.9 0.0 19.2 2,990.4	3.0 25.6 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.8 1,501.7 169.2 190.2 155.3 758.4 0.3 0.1 78.0 0.2 5.9 0.0 0.9 1.7 53.2 99.0 46.0 400.7 28.7 102.0 120.2 0.0 34.0 3,775.3	31.7 315.5 1.5 1.2 7.7 1.5 5,545.2 829.5 949.4 496.2 4,297.2 1.3 1.4 387.1 2.3 8.4 2.7 1.2 5.5 205.9 272.4 319.4 1,821.3 187.2 561.3 334.4 0.0 122.2 16,710.9	23.6 266.4 0.0 0.0 0.8 2.9 7,187.8 1,337.8 1,020.6 778.9 5,013.6 5.2 1.3 474.7 1.5 44.9 0.8 2.1 8.1 337.6 283.5 330.7 2,448.1 184.5 825.5 449.5 0.0 147.5 21,177.9	-25.5 -15.6 -97.1 -99.7 -89.0 89.0 29.6 61.3 7.5 57.0 16.7 297.7 -1.3 22.6 -37.5 434.3 -70.3 82.1 46.7 64.0 4.1 3.6 34.4 -1.4 47.1 34.4 -1.7 20.7 26.7
Oceania American Samoa Australia Christmas Island Cocos (Keeling) Islands Cook Islands Fiji French Polynesia Guam Kiribati Nauru New Caledonia New Zealand Niue Norfolk Island Papua New Guinea Pitcairn Samoa Solomon Islands Tonga United States Minor Outlying Islands Vanuatu Wallis and Futuna Total	0.0 203.5 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.5 0.8 0.3 0.0 0.0 0.2 33.0 0.0 0.0 1.5 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 1.2 0.1 0.0 241.2	0.0 132.9 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.1 0.0 0.5 22.0 0.0 0.7 0.0 0.7 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.9 0.1 0.0 157.9	0.6 901.3 0.6 0.1 0.0 1.3 5.7 0.6 0.1 1.3 10.5 138.9 0.0 0.0 5.3 0.0 0.3 0.0 3.3 7.0 0.8 0.0 1,077.7	0.6 771.6 0.0 0.0 0.1 1.8 4.9 0.9 0.1 0.0 2.9 142.7 0.0 0.0 24.3 0.0 0.0 24.3 0.0 0.0 956.3	1.3 -14.4 -94.4 -91.7 304.4 33.8 -14.7 56.5 -7.8 -100.0 -72.3 2.810.0 355.3 565.6 -94.9 747.7 -97.1 -21.3 -31.411.3

Table 4 – continued Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	June		January to Jun	е	Change
	2010	2011	2010	2011	January to June 2011/ January to June 2010
		millions of dolla	ars		percent
South America					
Argentina	14.0	18.8	112.5	300.1	166.8
Bolivia	9.5	1.3	22.8	5.7	-75.0
Brazil	262.3	344.8	1,267.9	1,294.4	2.1
Chile	59.9	73.5	275.2	360.1	30.9
Colombia	42.4	56.2	283.4	306.0	8.0
Ecuador	16.2	33.5	134.5	153.8	14.4
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-24.6
Guyana	3.3	1.3	12.9	17.8	38.1
Paraguay	0.9	0.7	4.0	4.7	16.1
Peru	44.4	39.3	229.4	229.7	0.1
Suriname	0.5	0.7	5.7	5.1	-9.7
Uruguay	2.7	2.6	15.0	13.3	-11.4
Venezuela	51.0	60.2	235.1	251.1	6.8
Total	507.2	632.8	2,598.4	2,941.9	13.2
Central America Antilles	0.4	2.4	0.5	0.0	07.0
Anguilla	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	-37.2
Antigua and Barbuda	2.6	1.4	10.2	4.9	-51.4
Aruba	22.4	0.3	23.9	2.1	-91.4
Bahamas	2.1	3.0	36.0	34.5	-4.2
Barbados	3.9	3.1	17.8	22.3	25.3
Belize	0.8	0.5	2.8	2.4	-14.6
Bermuda	3.8	49.8	19.7	60.5	207.5
British Virgin Islands	0.1	0.1	20.6	47.5	130.6
Cayman Islands	0.6	1.8	3.3	3.7	11.7
Costa Rica	12.7	4.9	44.8	49.9	11.4
Cuba	22.4	29.7	148.5	201.0	35.4
Dominica	0.2	0.3	2.5	1.5	-40.8
Dominican Republic	12.9	22.4	80.7	83.5	3.5
El Salvador	3.2	4.5	19.2	18.3	-4.6
Grenada	0.2	0.2	2.6	2.3	-12.8
Guatemala	9.1	6.6	45.5	46.8	2.9
Haiti	2.4	2.5	19.8	18.9	-4.9
Honduras	1.9	2.0 7.8	18.6	17.3	-6.8 -38.9
Jamaica Manta arrat	9.3		82.1	50.2	
Montserrat	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1 90.8	36.5
Netherlands Antilles	1.1	1.3 1.8	10.4 7.6	90.8 15.4	769.1
Nicaragua	1.6 4.4			49.7	101.4 -36.5
Panama Saint Kitts and Nevis	4.4 0.5	13.5 0.4	78.3 2.9	49.7 2.7	-36.5 -6.8
Saint Kitts and Nevis Saint Lucia	0.5 0.7	0.4 0.8	2.9 3.4	2.7 4.6	
Saint Lucia Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.7	0.8	3.4 4.4	4.6 3.7	35.0 -15.0
Trinidad and Tobago	27.8	23.5	4.4 162.3	3.7 173.5	-15.0 6.8
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.2	23.5 0.1	2.0	173.5	-41.7
Total	147.8	183.3	87 <b>0.5</b>	1,009.5	-41.7 <b>16.0</b>
All countries	32,265.6	35,068.7	184,428.7	202,083.0	9.6
All Countiles	32,203.0	33,000.7	107,720.7	202,003.0	5.0

Table 5-1
Exports by province of origin, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — June

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollars	S			
Domestic exports Newfoundland and Labrador 2010 2011	151.4 150.1	537.5 611.2	10.8 19.8	206.9 116.4	3.6 2.2	0.2 0.1	0.1 0.0	3.0 2.9	913.4 902.8
Prince Edward Island 2010 2011	49.4 42.0	0.2 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.9 1.3	6.0 7.6	0.6 0.2	3.3 4.7	6.8 9.1	68.2 64.7
Nova Scotia 2010 2011	92.0 121.3	57.0 33.2	76.9 96.5	36.7 49.2	122.0 120.9	5.0 4.9	5.6 5.2	3.1 3.2	398.3 434.3
New Brunswick 2010 2011	132.9 155.0	602.7 1,004.4	105.4 103.7	100.4 137.2	26.4 27.7	1.8 4.3	25.9 11.9	3.9 3.5	999.4 1,447.7
Quebec 2010 2011	384.7 399.5	178.8 201.2	518.5 500.1	1,603.6 1,812.2	1,672.4 1,503.2	142.3 172.2	309.0 308.2	84.3 91.0	4,893.5 4,987.6
Ontario 2010 2011	696.0 773.4	209.0 259.9	232.8 242.0	3,068.1 4,003.5	2,759.0 2,579.5	5,004.2 4,239.1	724.4 572.8	161.6 142.4	12,855.0 12,812.7
Manitoba 2010 2011	301.2 312.2	89.6 108.3	21.1 19.2	204.7 316.3	179.6 194.3	35.4 42.1	30.1 39.4	40.1 24.0	901.8 1,055.9
Saskatchewan 2010 2011	513.7 581.4	734.3 804.7	22.7 19.7	463.2 873.5	69.2 58.3	2.3 5.1	1.0 0.4	3.9 3.7	1,810.4 2,347.0
Alberta 2010 2011	488.7 487.5	4,829.1 5,833.6	184.8 160.5	782.5 1,025.3	370.2 400.5	38.7 78.3	10.0 11.2	26.2 23.1	6,730.2 8,020.1
British Columbia 2010 2011	203.5 206.6	786.2 938.1	814.2 856.0	503.5 585.5	274.4 300.4	23.9 23.3	54.3 46.8	23.4 19.8	2,683.5 2,976.5
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut <sup>1</sup> 2010 2011	0.1 0.3	0.0 0.0	0.1 0.0	10.8 17.4	0.7 1.6	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	11.8 19.4
Total 2010 2011	3,013.5 3,229.2	8,024.4 9,794.6	1,987.4 2,017.6	6,982.3 8,937.8	5,483.6 5,196.2	5,254.4 4,569.8	1,163.5 1,000.8	356.4 322.7	32,265.6 35,068.7
Re-exports 2010 2011	42.1 32.9	1.9 20.9	5.9 5.4	274.4 345.3	859.5 901.3	97.4 92.6	170.8 216.2	630.4 670.9	2,082.2 2,285.4
Total exports 2010 2011	3,055.6 3,262.1	8,026.3 9,815.5	1,993.3 2,023.0	7,256.6 9,283.2	6,343.1 6,097.4	5,351.8 4,662.3	1,334.3 1,217.0	986.8 993.6	34,347.8 37,354.2

<sup>1.</sup> Data for the current month do not include some exports from the Harmonized System, Chapter 71, "Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc." for reasons relating to timing.

Table 5-2 Exports by province of origin, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to June

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
_				mil	lions of dollars	3			
Domestic exports Newfoundland and Labrador 2010 2011	385.3 488.1	2,934.9 3,979.8	55.9 73.2	765.3 886.1	23.5 20.3	0.9 1.2	0.8 0.7	13.2 12.3	4,179.9 5,461.7
Prince Edward Island 2010 2011	208.4 209.6	0.9 0.0	0.3 0.2	13.5 23.3	35.4 35.6	2.0 1.5	19.1 16.6	39.7 40.9	319.2 327.7
Nova Scotia 2010 2011	421.1 535.5	263.0 272.2	383.5 475.2	251.5 280.6	687.1 683.6	26.5 30.7	29.3 29.2	19.0 18.7	2,081.0 2,325.8
New Brunswick 2010 2011	589.1 645.4	4,349.3 5,574.6	636.7 634.4	585.0 615.1	148.8 162.0	13.0 22.7	123.6 67.9	20.9 19.2	6,466.3 7,741.3
Quebec 2010 2011	2,146.1 2,444.2	1,536.7 1,633.2	3,009.9 2,915.5	9,634.7 10,889.1	8,758.5 8,507.2	744.9 901.1	2,113.6 1,671.1	516.2 420.8	28,460.4 29,382.2
Ontario 2010 2011	3,888.2 4,129.5	1,322.8 1,437.3	1,391.9 1,424.3	19,677.6 24,333.3	14,729.0 14,816.6	25,831.7 25,511.3	3,888.1 3,316.1	818.8 761.9	71,548.0 75,730.3
Manitoba 2010 2011	1,865.5 1,954.7	408.9 587.4	108.8 122.1	1,211.3 1,480.7	953.3 1,084.5	215.9 229.8	188.3 259.1	162.4 129.0	5,114.4 5,847.3
Saskatchewan 2010 2011	3,563.3 3,877.3	4,402.2 4,521.6	107.1 122.1	3,552.1 4,749.7	370.3 319.8	22.9 30.6	7.0 6.6	24.1 22.7	12,049.0 13,650.5
Alberta 2010 2011	2,874.4 2,985.9	28,040.9 32,571.7	1,048.9 983.4	5,061.1 5,674.0	1,707.9 2,056.4	250.3 416.6	64.4 62.4	138.7 122.0	39,186.6 44,872.4
British Columbia 2010 2011	1,054.7 1,069.3	3,890.5 4,570.1	4,232.1 4,804.6	2,823.2 3,371.0	1,460.2 1,570.2	133.9 137.0	277.3 267.1	123.3 121.9	13,995.3 15,911.1
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut <sup>1</sup> 2010 2011	1.3 0.8	0.0 0.0	0.4 0.1	1,019.7	6.5 4.6	0.3 0.3	0.2 0.3	0.3 0.2	1,028.7 832.8
Total 2010 2011	16,997.4 18,340.2	47,150.0 55,148.0	10,975.5 11,555.0	826.5 44,594.9 53,129.5	28,880.5 29,260.7	27,242.2 27,282.9	6,711.7 5,697.1	1,876.6 1,669.7	184,428.7 202,083.0
Re-exports 2010 2011	288.9 292.0	132.7 323.0	39.6 39.0	1,423.7 2,199.1	5,032.1 5,162.2	538.0 580.9	935.2 1,346.2	3,498.9 3,883.3	11,889.2 13,825.8
Total exports 2010 2011	17,286.2 18,632.2	47,282.7 55,470.9	11,015.2 11,594.0	46,018.5 55,328.7	33,912.6 34,422.9	27,780.2 27,863.8	7,646.9 7,043.3	5,375.5 5,553.0	196,317.9 215,908.8

<sup>1.</sup> Data for the current month do not include some exports from the Harmonized System Chapter 71, "Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc." for reasons relating to timing.

Table 6-1 Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

	May		Chan	ge		Year to	date		June 2011/ June 2010	
	2011	2011			2010	2011	Chang	Change		
	millio	ons of dollars		percent	milli	ons of dollars	;	per	cent	
Total	38,132	38,042	-91	-0.2	201,596	223,244	21,647	10.7	8.5	
Agricultural and fishing products	2,674	2,723	49	1.8	14,471	15,939	1,468	10.1	13.2	
Fruits and vegetables	725	733	8	1.1	4,083	4,366	283	6.9	7.3	
Fresh fruits and berries	244	245	1	0.4	1,482	1,506	24	1.6	2.8	
Dried fruits, fruits and fruit preparations	130	128	-2	-1.5	653	758	105	16.0	12.6	
Fresh vegetables	186	188	2	1.0	1,091	1,142	51	4.7	4.4	
Other vegetables and vegetable		.=-	_							
preparations	165	172	7	4.5	856	960	103	12.1	13.9	
Other agricultural and fishing products	1,949	1,990	41	2.1	10,388	11,573	1,185	11.4	15.5	
Live animals	18	17	0	-2.2	96	107	11	11.8	1.7	
Meat and meat preparations	199	199	0	-0.1	1,037	1,192	154	14.9	23.6	
Fish and marine animals	185	187	2	0.9	960	1,127	167	17.4	12.6	
Cocoa, coffee, tea and other food										
preparations	465	488	22	4.8	2,406	2,789	383	15.9	17.1	
Dairy produce, eggs and honey	51	53	2	4.3	279	306	26	9.5	12.7	
Corn (maize) shelled	25	28	3	13.6	248	153	-94	-38.1	-20.7	
Other cereals and cereal preparations	195	183	-13	-6.5	1,042	1,081	38	3.7	8.7	
Sugar and sugar preparations	170 120	195	25	14.8 -2.9	868 692	1,087 708	219	25.2	34.9 -1.8	
Fodder, feed, excluding unmilled cereal Beverages	329	117 330	-3 2	-2.9 0.6	1,836	1,956	16 120	2.3 6.5	10.1	
Tobacco	28	31	3	11.7	1,030	1,956	-30	-14.9	-12.5	
Crude vegetable products	163	161	-3	-1.5	718	892	174	24.2	43.4	
Cotton	103	1	0	21.3	6	7	1	9.1	-9.4	
Energy products	4,710	4,157	-552	-11.7	19,370	25,557	6,187	31.9	38.2	
Crude petroleum	2,521	1,963	-558	-22.1	11,838	13,620	1,782	15.1	11.0	
•		,								
Other energy products	2,189 412	2,195	6 70	0.3 16.9	7,533	11,938	4,405	58.5	77.0	
Coal and other related products Petroleum and coal products	1,777	482 1,713	-64	-3.6	2,516 5,017	2,548 9,390	32 4,373	1.3 87.2	15.1 108.5	
Forestry products	207	197	-10	-4.7	1,332	1,220	-112	-8.4	-14.4	
					•	•				
Forestry products	207	197	-10	-4.7	1,332	1,220	-112	-8.4	-14.4	
Crude wood products	28	24	-5	-17.0	196	174	-21	-10.8	-34.2	
Wood fabricated materials	179	174	-5	-2.7	1,136	1,045	-91	-8.0	-10.7	
Industrial goods and materials	8,252	8,214	-38	-0.5	42,247	47,556	5,310	12.6	8.6	
Metals and metal ores	3,452	3,509	57	1.6	15,751	19,323	3,572	22.7	19.8	
Metals in ores, concentrates and scrap	689	792	103	14.9	3,403	4,163	760	22.3	32.0	
Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	630	626	-4	-0.6	3,364	3,623	259	7.7	10.1	
Other iron and steel products	450	444	-6	-1.3	2,014	2,441	426	21.2	12.0	
Precious metals including alloys Other non-ferrous metals and alloys	1,284 399	1,259 388	-26 -11	-2.0 -2.6	4,777 2,192	6,788 2,309	2,011 116	42.1 5.3	24.3 10.3	
Other hon-remous metals and alloys	399	300		-2.0	2,192	2,309	110	5.5	10.3	
Chemicals and plastics	2,608	2,541	-67	-2.6	14,383	15,270	887	6.2	1.0	
Organic chemicals	544	591	47	8.6	3,518	3,408	-111	-3.2	-4.4	
Plastic materials	888	886	-3	-0.3	4,957	5,300	343	6.9	1.9	
Other chemicals and related products	1,175	1,064	-112	-9.5	5,908	6,563	655	11.1	3.6	
Other industrial goods and materials	2,192	2,165	-27	-1.2	12,112	12,963	850	7.0	2.0	
Crude animal products	29	24	-4	-15.1	125	154	29	23.3	-3.0	
Wool and man-made fibres	25	22	-4	-14.3	126	138	12	9.3	-5.8	
Crude non-metallic minerals	64	69	5	8.1	431	403	-27	-6.4	-5.7	
Textile fabricated materials	212	210	-2	-1.0	1,141	1,243	102	8.9	6.6	
Metal fabricated basic products	922	921	-1	-0.2	4,673	5,392	719	15.4	11.7	
Rubber fabricated materials	89	90	1	0.6	489	546	57	11.8	5.0	
Oils, fats, animal and vegetable	100	100	-1	-0.5	591	590	-1	-0.2	2.9	
Non-metallic minerals	322	317	-5	-1.5	1,790	1,857	68	3.8	-1.5	
Other fabricated materials	429	413	-16	-3.8	2,746	2,638	-108	-3.9	-13.2	

Table 6-1 – continued Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

	May	June	Chan	ge		Year to d	date		June 2011/
	2011	2011			2010	2011	Chang	е	June 2010
	millio	ons of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars		pei	rcent
Machinery and equipment	10,382	10,641	259	2.5	54,231	61,184	6,952	12.8	8.5
Industrial and agricultural machinery Engines, turbines and electric motors Drilling mining machinery Excavating machinery Metal working machinery Other industrial machinery Agricultural machinery including tractors	2,990 474 168 266 218 1,489	3,421 247 903 269 157 1,457	430 -227 735 3 -61 -32	14.4 -47.8 437.0 1.1 -28.1 -2.2	14,218 2,046 818 1,229 767 7,238	17,276 2,124 1,714 1,614 1,073 8,485	3,058 79 896 385 306 1,246	21.5 3.8 109.5 31.3 39.9 17.2	28.9 -50.7 476.6 19.7 30.9 13.9
					2,120	2,267			
Aircraft and other transportation equipment Aircraft, engines, parts Other transportation equipment and	1,450 898	1,161 597	-289 -301	-19.9 -33.5	6,904 4,106	7,908 4,585	1,003 479	14.5 11.7	-11.8 -23.8
parts	552	564	12	2.2	2,798	3,322	524	18.7	5.7
Office machines and equipment	1,154	1,161	7	0.6	6,411	6,835	423	6.6	3.8
Other machinery and equipment Other communication and related	4,788	4,899	110	2.3	26,698	29,165	2,468	9.2	3.7
equipment Other equipment and tools	1,790 2,998	1,910 2,989	120 -10	6.7 -0.3	9,639 17,058	10,994 18,171	1,355 1,113	14.1 6.5	11.6 -0.7
Automotive products	5,759	5,772	13	0.2	34,974	35,220	246	0.7	-3.5
Passenger autos and chassis	1,794	1,802	8	0.5	11,157	11,104	-53	-0.5	-4.8
Trucks and other motor vehicles	1,627	1,693	65	4.0	9,039	9,324	285	3.2	13.2
Motor vehicle parts	2,338	2,277	-61	-2.6	14,778	14,793	14	0.1	-12.3
Other consumer goods	4,901	5,006	105	2.1	28,191	29,097	907	3.2	2.5
Apparel and footwear Apparel and apparel accessories Footwear	1,008 837 171	1,084 906 178	76 69 7	7.6 8.3 4.0	5,209 4,354 855	5,958 4,959 999	749 605 144	14.4 13.9 16.9	18.0 17.6 20.0
Miscellaneous consumer goods Television, radios, phonographs Printed matter Watches, sporting goods and toys House furnishings Photographic goods Miscellaneous end products	3,893 129 290 475 723 209 2,068	3,922 123 285 501 736 203 2,072	29 -6 -4 27 14 -5 4	0.7 -4.6 -1.5 5.6 1.9 -2.5 0.2	22,981 772 1,712 3,032 4,356 1,246 11,862	23,139 771 1,699 2,921 4,280 1,339 12,130	158 -1 -14 -112 -76 93 268	0.7 -0.2 -0.8 -3.7 -1.7 7.4 2.3	-1.1 -5.0 -3.4 -12.3 -1.1 -10.8 3.7
Special transactions trade	438	582	145	33.1	2,364	2,761	397	16.8	35.4
Unallocated balance of payments adjustments	810	749	-61	-7.6	4,417	4,709	292	6.6	0.4

Table 6-2 Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	May	June	Chan	ge		Year to	date		June 2011/	
	2011	2011		_	2010	2011	Chang	e	June 2010	
	millio	ons of dollars		percent	milli	ons of dollars	3	per	cent	
Total	42,560	43,375	816	1.9	228,841	253,528	24,687	10.8	8.2	
Agricultural and fishing products	2,727	2,707	-20	-0.7	14,556	15,924	1,368	9.4	7.3	
Fruits and vegetables	761	736	-25	-3.3	4,057	4,380	323	8.0	2.8	
Fresh fruits and berries	274	252	-21	-7.7	1,519	1,623	104	6.9	1.0	
Dried fruits, fruits and fruit preparations	127	117	-10	-7.7	648	731	83	12.8	2.1	
Fresh vegetables	200	204	4	1.8	1,059	1,099	40	3.8	0.8	
Other vegetables and vegetable preparations	161	163	2	1.3	831	927	95	11.5	8.9	
Other agricultural and fishing products	1,966	1,971	5	0.3	10,499	11,544	1,045	10.0	9.1	
Live animals	17	17	0	-2.5	97	104	7	7.5	-1.8	
Meat and meat preparations	192	196	4	2.3	1,031	1,129	99	9.6	27.1	
Fish and marine animals Cocoa, coffee, tea and other food	227	224	-3	-1.4	1,380	1,416	37	2.7	5.4	
preparations	559	558	-2	-0.3	2,387	3,122	734	30.8	7.9	
Dairy produce, eggs and honey	53	54	1	1.4	312	309	-3	-1.0	-1.2	
Corn (maize) shelled	15	17	1	9.8	245	97	-148	-60.3	-53.7	
Other cereals and cereal preparations Sugar and sugar preparations	137 171	123 193	-14 22	-10.3 13.1	882 844	781 1,080	-102 236	-11.5 27.9	-8.5 32.6	
Fodder, feed, excluding unmilled cereal	104	99	-5	-4.5	598	606	230 7	1.2	-2.4	
Beverages	317	319	2	0.6	1,702	1,883	180	10.6	16.5	
Tobacco	34	37	3	9.3	243	205	-38	-15.6	-10.6	
Crude vegetable products	138	132	-5	-3.8	769	805	36	4.7	14.9	
Cotton	1	1	0	38.1	9	8	-1	-9.4	-21.0	
Energy products	1,871	1,756	-115	-6.1	10,426	11,168	742	7.1	1.3	
Crude petroleum	736	581	-155	-21.1	5,303	4,346	-958	-18.1	-34.1	
Other energy products	1,135	1,176	40	3.5	5,123	6,823	1,700	33.2	37.7	
Coal and other related products Petroleum and coal products	414 722	450 726	36 4	8.7 0.6	2,247 2,875	2,620 4,203	373 1,327	16.6 46.2	17.5 54.2	
Forestry products	286	271	-15	-5.2	1,757	1,666	-91	-5.2	-7.6	
Forestry products	286	271	-15	-5.2	1,757	1,666	-91	-5.2	-7.6	
Crude wood products	45	38	-7	-14.7	290	262	-28	-9.7	-28.9	
Wood fabricated materials	241	233	-8	-3.5	1,467	1,404	-63	-4.3	-2.9	
Industrial goods and materials	6,916	6,929	13	0.2	38,870	41,272	2,403	6.2	1.8	
Metals and metal ores	2,035	2,213	178	8.7	11,181	12,183	1,001	9.0	12.0	
Metals in ores, concentrates and scrap Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	328 483	387 474	59 -9	18.1 -1.8	1,879 2,835	2,002 2,907	124 72	6.6 2.5	13.3 3.0	
Other iron and steel products	298	297	-9 -1	-0.2	1,498	1,673	176	2.5 11.7	7.9	
Precious metals including alloys	541	683	143	26.4	2,675	3,428	753	28.2	28.6	
Other non-ferrous metals and alloys	386	371	-15	-3.9	2,295	2,172	-123	-5.3	0.9	
Chemicals and plastics	2,361	2,253	-108	-4.6	13,993	14,193	200	1.4	-8.0	
Organic chemicals	343	359	16	4.6	2,532	2,226	-306	-12.1	-19.5	
Plastic materials	897	892	-5	-0.6	5,312	5,471	159	3.0	-2.8	
Other chemicals and related products	1,121	1,003	-118	-10.5	6,149	6,496	347	5.6	-7.6	
Other industrial goods and materials	2,519	2,462	-57	-2.3	13,696	14,897	1,201	8.8	3.3	
Crude animal products	27	22	-5	-17.9	148	149	0	0.3	-14.1	
Wool and man-made fibres	29	24	-5	-17.1	164	166	3	1.6	-18.2	
Crude non-metallic minerals Textile fabricated materials	52 278	53 277	1 -1	2.3 -0.4	358 1,525	324 1,679	-34 154	-9.4 10.1	-12.1 6.0	
Metal fabricated basic products	1,008	992	-16	-0.4 -1.6	5,011	5,889	878	17.5	13.5	
Rubber fabricated materials	107	105	-10	-1.4	601	670	70	11.6	1.9	
Oils, fats, animal and vegetable	92	89	-3	-3.8	591	537	-54	-9.2	-13.2	
Non-metallic minerals	405	397	-9	-2.1	2,177	2,331	154	7.1	2.7	
Other fabricated materials	521	503	-17	-3.3	3,121	3,151	30	1.0	-6.9	

Table 6-2 – continued Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	May	June	Chan	ge		Year to	date		June 2011/
	2011	2011			2010	2011	Chang	e	June 2010
	millio	ns of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars	6	per	cent
Machinery and equipment	15,923	16,655	732	4.6	78,115	94,066	15,951	20.4	18.1
Industrial and agricultural machinery	3,793	4,505	712	18.8	17,497	22,092	4,595	26.3	39.7
Engines, turbines and electric motors	603	315	-288	-47.7	2,544	2,725	180	7.1	-47.8
Drilling mining machinery	195	1,314	1,119	573.1	917	2,255	1,338	145.9	658.8
Excavating machinery	345	353	7	2.1	1,535	2,113	577	37.6	25.2
Metal working machinery	293	208	-85	-29.1	985	1,433	448	45.5	37.6
Other industrial machinery	1,856	1,804	-52	-2.8	8,806	10,572	1,766	20.0	17.0
Agricultural machinery including	1,000	1,004	02	2.0	0,000	10,572	1,700	20.0	17.0
tractors	500	511	10	2.1	2,709	2,995	286	10.6	8.0
Aircraft and other transportation equipment	1,729	1,381	-348	-20.1	8,129	9,504	1,375	16.9	-8.8
Aircraft, engines, parts	1,132	770	-362	-32.0	5,011	5,792	781	15.6	-17.9
Other transportation equipment and	1,132	770	-302	-32.0	5,011	5,792	701	13.0	-17.9
parts	596	610	14	2.4	3,117	3,712	594	19.1	6.2
Office machines and equipment	3,026	3,166	140	4.6	13,853	17,699	3,846	27.8	24.6
Other machinery and equipment Other communication and related	7,376	7,604	228	3.1	38,637	44,771	6,134	15.9	11.5
equipment	3,237	3,521	284	8.8	16,303	19,823	3,519	21.6	21.6
Other equipment and tools	4,139	4,083	-55	-1.3	22,333	24,948	2,615	11.7	4.1
Automotive products	7,253	7,261	7	0.1	42,502	44,230	1,728	4.1	-0.1
Passenger autos and chassis	2,100	2,123	23	1.1	12,798	12,907	110	0.9	-2.8
Trucks and other motor vehicles	1,922	2,005	83	4.3	10,141	11,003	862	8.5	20.2
Motor vehicle parts	3,231	3,133	-98	-3.0	19,563	20,319	756	3.9	-8.4
Other consumer goods	6,582	6,679	97	1.5	36,545	38,997	2,452	6.7	5.7
Apparel and footwear	1,477	1,573	96	6.5	7,371	8,726	1,355	18.4	21.5
Apparel and apparel accessories	1,229	1,318	89	7.2	6,188	7,291	1,104	17.8	20.8
Footwear	248	254	7	2.6	1,184	1,435	251	21.2	25.3
Miscellaneous consumer goods	5,105	5,107	1	0.0	29,174	30,271	1,097	3.8	1.6
Television, radios, phonographs	229	216	-13	-5.5	1,321	1,345	24	1.8	-2.9
Printed matter	376	371	-5	-1.2	2,121	2,189	67	3.2	1.4
Watches, sporting goods and toys	664	689	25	3.8	4,245	4,136	-109	-2.6	-12.0
House furnishings	960	968	8	8.0	5,600	5,661	61	1.1	3.4
Photographic goods	444	411	-33	-7.3	2,348	2,745	397	16.9	-9.1
Miscellaneous end products	2,434	2,451	18	0.7	13,538	14,195	657	4.9	8.1
Special transactions trade	489	673	185	37.8	2,699	3,154	455	16.9	35.6
Unallocated balance of payments	F46	440		40.5	0.075	0.054			
adjustments	512	443	-69	-13.5	3,372	3,051	-320	-9.5	-21.1

Table 7-1 Imports from selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — June

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	ions of dollar	s			
United States 2010 2011	1,470.8 1,604.9	1,002.4 1,423.7	166.4 149.0	4,457.2 4,633.9	4,925.7 4,492.0	4,286.5 4,117.4	1,935.5 2,046.5	380.9 568.9	18,625.3 19,036.2
<b>Mexico</b> 2010 2011	124.1 121.0	49.4 136.5	0.6 0.5	151.0 247.5	679.0 675.6	751.0 857.4	96.2 102.9	5.1 3.5	1,856.3 2,144.9
<b>Japan</b> 2010 2011	6.3 5.1	0.6 1.5	0.1 0.0	100.9 83.9	438.5 451.4	598.1 295.9	86.0 81.1	0.5 0.7	1,230.9 919.6
European Union Germany 2010 2011	21.2 23.5	2.9 7.0	1.1 0.7	167.2 214.6	311.0 397.6	328.2 308.0	159.0 141.5	7.7 0.4	998.3 1,093.4
France 2010 2011	56.1 75.3	36.2 8.6	0.1 0.8	64.0 64.4	125.6 148.6	8.4 6.3	143.7 120.6	0.3 0.4	434.4 425.0
United Kingdom 2010 2011	35.2 35.2	261.7 467.6	0.1 0.1	139.9 176.3	237.2 274.5	36.8 39.9	110.3 97.1	11.4 2.8	832.5 1,093.4
Italy 2010 2011	49.9 60.5	23.9 0.1	0.8 1.4	81.7 98.2	119.3 139.9	22.7 27.4	84.9 104.7	0.2 0.5	383.6 432.7
Other European Union 2010 2011	89.8 102.7	235.2 335.9	3.3 4.3	337.0 356.9	389.7 407.7	65.2 82.7	315.6 277.6	2.2 3.6	1,438.0 1,571.6
Total 2010 2011	252.2 297.3	559.9 819.2	5.5 7.3	789.8 910.4	1,182.8 1,368.3	461.4 464.3	813.5 741.5	21.8 7.7	4,086.9 4,616.1
Newly industrialized countries South Korea 2010 2011	4.1 6.4	13.8 31.4	0.0 0.0	63.4 127.3	188.1 292.6	166.2 185.9	16.8 19.3	0.1 0.1	452.5 663.0
Hong Kong 2010 2011	2.4 3.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	3.1 2.3	12.6 8.3	0.5 0.3	11.1 12.4	0.0 0.0	29.7 26.3
Taiwan 2010 2011	6.5 6.6	0.0 0.0	0.7 0.4	80.9 97.7	196.4 275.8	13.9 14.6	35.6 33.1	0.1 0.1	334.1 428.3
Singapore 2010 2011	3.2 5.4	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.1	6.0 11.8	56.7 55.9	0.6 0.3	21.0 26.2	0.4 0.3	87.9 100.1
Total 2010 2011	16.2 21.5	13.8 31.4	0.7 0.6	153.4 239.0	453.8 632.7	181.1 201.0	84.5 90.9	0.6 0.5	904.3 1,217.7
Other countries 2010 2011	587.6 754.6	1,489.0 1,816.9	68.1 53.6	1,998.9 2,174.3	2,582.8 3,382.2	191.6 343.1	1,781.4 1,916.1	27.7 15.8	8,727.1 10,456.7
Total 2010 2011	2,457.8 2,805.2	3,115.2 4,229.3	241.4 211.2	7,651.1 8,289.0	10,262.6 11,002.3	6,469.6 6,279.2	4,797.1 4,979.0	436.6 597.2	35,431.6 38,392.2

Table 7-2 Imports from selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to June

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollar	'S			
United States 2010 2011	8,035.8 8,521.1	6,186.7 8,151.3	983.6 909.8	24,945.2 26,911.5	24,735.9 26,493.7	23,750.3 24,124.8	10,946.6 11,200.0	1,997.5 2,345.2	101,581.5 108,657.3
<b>Mexico</b> 2010 2011	885.6 891.1	350.4 628.0	3.0 2.5	838.2 1,151.1	3,577.6 4,012.4	4,328.5 4,683.3	530.3 594.4	27.8 34.0	10,541.3 11,996.9
<b>Japan</b> 2010 2011	33.6 31.9	43.8 3.7	0.5 0.4	632.5 569.5	2,343.2 2,527.2	3,110.7 2,251.2	510.0 528.6	2.2 3.5	6,676.6 5,916.1
European Union Germany 2010 2011	117.6 142.3	31.5 13.2	6.4 5.7	975.2 1,171.6	1,819.3 2,121.7	1,691.0 1,807.7	853.7 896.0	14.6 6.2	5,509.3 6,164.4
France 2010 2011	315.1 343.9	55.2 42.9	0.8 2.1	422.6 472.8	850.4 1,006.3	51.5 43.1	808.4 728.3	5.5 4.2	2,509.5 2,643.5
United Kingdom 2010 2011	189.5 186.4	2,056.4 1,773.1	0.4 0.2	1,067.8 1,045.1	1,430.2 1,553.7	210.9 249.6	622.7 674.8	30.7 21.3	5,608.6 5,504.2
Italy 2010 2011	287.5 323.7	73.7 67.8	6.1 7.6	464.7 562.3	696.5 784.8	119.6 134.4	520.9 562.9	1.4 2.8	2,170.3 2,446.2
Other European Union 2010 2011	519.9 571.3	1,094.9 1,779.6	20.8 20.7	1,515.2 2,024.4	2,199.4 2,454.5	357.9 406.3	1,925.9 1,687.9	14.9 7.0	7,648.8 8,951.9
Total 2010 2011	1,429.6 1,567.5	3,311.7 3,676.6	34.5 36.4	4,445.6 5,276.2	6,995.8 7,921.0	2,430.8 2,641.1	4,731.5 4,549.8	67.1 41.5	23,446.5 25,710.2
Newly industrialized countries South Korea 2010 2011	30.0 29.9	146.9 71.7	0.1 0.1	377.8 599.1	1,077.0 1,348.1	1,118.4 960.0	94.9 98.7	0.5 0.6	2,845.7 3,108.1
Hong Kong 2010 2011	12.9 13.9	0.1 0.0	0.2 0.0	13.4 39.7	68.8 49.5	2.3 1.2	64.4 67.6	0.2 0.2	162.3 172.1
Taiwan 2010 2011	36.1 32.4	0.1 0.3	4.0 2.8	410.4 566.2	976.7 1,447.1	80.1 87.7	192.2 185.7	0.7 0.8	1,700.4 2,322.9
Singapore 2010 2011	16.0 18.1	0.0 111.4	0.1 0.4	56.2 166.9	279.7 275.2	2.1 1.8	91.3 105.7	1.1 0.5	446.5 680.0
Total 2010 2011	95.0 94.3	147.2 183.3	4.4 3.4	857.9 1,372.0	2,402.2 3,119.9	1,202.9 1,050.7	442.8 457.7	2.5 2.0	5,154.8 6,283.1
Other countries 2010 2011	3,654.8 4,429.7	9,641.2 13,187.5	326.4 290.1	10,016.7 12,165.5	13,494.9 15,987.7	1,023.3 1,325.9	9,607.2 10,330.7	167.7 143.2	47,932.4 57,860.2
Total 2010 2011	14,136.5 15,540.2	19,681.0 25,830.5	1,352.5 1,242.5	41,736.1 47,445.8	53,549.5 60,062.0	35,846.6 36,077.1	26,768.4 27,661.3	2,264.8 2,569.4	195,335.4 216,428.7

Table 8 Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	June		January to Jui	ne	Change
	2010	2011	2010	2011	January to June 2011/ January to June 2010
_		millions of dolla	ars		percent
North America					
Canada Greenland	421.3 0.0	266.1 0.0	2,075.5 0.2	1,858.2 0.1	-10.5 -74.1
Mexico	1,856.3	2,144.9	10,541.3	11,996.9	13.8
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	117.9
United States Total	18,625.3 <b>20,902.9</b>	19,036.2 <b>21,447.5</b>	101,581.5 <b>114,199.1</b>	108,657.3 <b>122,513.5</b>	7.0 <b>7.3</b>
Western Europe	,	,	,	•	
Andorra	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	19.3
Austria	143.1	113.4	583.5	617.2	5.8
Belgium Denmark	164.0 191.6	150.5 51.6	808.9 1,081.0	843.2 798.6	4.2 -26.1
Faeroe Islands	0.6	0.9	2.1	4.7	120.4
Finland	79.7	105.9	422.5	820.3	94.2
France	434.4	425.0	2,509.5	2,643.5	5.3
Germany	998.3	1,093.4	5,509.3	6,164.4	11.9
Gibraltar Greece	0.0 10.6	0.0 26.5	2.2 70.5	1.7 90.0	-25.1 27.7
Iceland	3.5	2.6	18.2	13.0	-28.4
Italy	383.6	432.7	2,170.3	2,446.2	12.7
Luxembourg	4.6	7.8	42.9	50.0	16.6
Malta Netherlands	1.3 129.6	2.3 199.6	7.6 811.5	12.4 1.023.0	63.3 26.1
Norway	118.9	472.4	1,385.5	2,165.5	56.3
Portugal	21.3	25.0	167.9	156.4	-6.9
Republic of Ireland (Eire)	162.3	109.5	888.0	614.5	-30.8
Spain	114.4	172.9	633.7	883.9	39.5
Sweden Switzerland	172.4 266.0	193.2 201.0	1,001.6	1,149.6 1,488.0	14.8 -5.5
United Kingdom	832.5	1,093.4	1,575.2 5,608.6	5,504.2	-5.5 -1.9
Total	4,232.8	4,879.7	25,300.5	27,490.4	8.7
Other Europe					
Albania	0.3	0.2	1.2	3.3	168.2
Armenia	1.8 0.0	4.8 93.6	12.2	23.2 310.2	89.2
Azerbaijan Belarus	0.0	93.6	72.8 2.4	2.8	326.0 20.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.8	0.8	3.3	4.4	32.6
Bulgaria	4.2	9.6	27.3	41.3	51.1
Croatia	2.1	1.7	9.8	13.7	39.7
Czech Republic	27.3 1.1	37.9 6.6	132.7 9.6	183.1	38.0 479.9
Estonia Georgia	10.1	12.0	48.5	55.7 58.4	20.4
Hungary	36.0	28.2	172.8	163.5	-5.4
Kazakhstan	85.9	234.5	1,063.4	1,360.9	28.0
Kyrgyzstan	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	40.2
Latvia Lithuania	0.8	1.5	3.9	7.8	100.6
Macedonia (Former Yugoslav	57.7	123.3	134.4	342.7	155.0
Republic of Macedonia)	1.1	0.4	3.6	3.6	-1.4
Montenegro	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	173.6
Poland	69.9	126.7	439.9	791.4	79.9
Republic of Moldova	3.5 25.0	0.1 46.2	4.1 71.7	0.8 137.9	-80.3 92.4
Romania Russian Federation	25.0 89.6	46.2 55.7	71.7 551.9	137.9 687.3	92.4 24.5
Serbia	0.9	1.0	6.1	7.9	30.4
Slovakia	12.5	25.4	80.2	123.0	53.5
Slovenia	8.5	7.8	55.1	44.5	-19.2
Tajikistan Turkmanistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-53.5
Turkmenistan Ukraine	0.0 11.3	0.0 20.5	0.1 35.5	0.1 61.3	21.4 72.9
Uzbekistan	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.3	14.3
Total	451.0	839.2	2,943.9	4,430.6	50.5

Table 8 – continued Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	June		January to June	е	Change
	2010	2011	2010	2011	January to June 2011/ January to June 2010
		millions of dollar	rs		percent
Middle East	0.4	0.0	4.0	0.4	45.4
Bahrain Cyprus	0.4 0.0	0.3 0.2	1.6 1.8	2.4 1.9	45.1 9.2
Egypt	15.0	30.6	148.2	202.1	36.4
Eritrea Ethiopia	0.0 1.8	17.0 2.5	0.2 6.8	85.3 8.9	29.8
Iran	3.6	2.1	20.8	18.1	-12.6
Iraq	222.3	0.0	853.9	1,376.1	61.2
Israel Jordan	85.9 1.2	90.4 1.7	501.7 10.1	503.4 9.6	0.3 -4.5
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	31.5	54.9	74.2
Lebanon	1.1	1.4	7.8	9.0	15.3
Libya Oman	2.1 0.7	0.1 1.2	13.5 13.1	5.0 8.9	-63.3 -31.9
Qatar	1.1	26.6	62.8	294.0	368.0
Saudi Arabia	154.8	240.8	1,043.0	1,294.0	24.1
Somalia Sudan	0.0 5.0	0.0 15.4	0.0 42.5	0.0 67.1	-33.8 57.9
Syria	0.5	0.3	3.3	2.7	-17.1
Turkey	56.1	102.3	315.3	510.7	62.0
United Arab Emirates Yemen	4.4 0.0	714.5 0.0	67.2 0.0	829.2 0.0	-9.3
Total	556.2	1,247.3	3,145.2	5,283.4	68.0
Other Africa	070.0	200.0	4.050.0	0.470.0	00.5
Algeria Angola	373.3 183.1	238.0 122.2	1,959.2 687.9	2,478.3 1,329.8	26.5 93.3
Antarctica	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	118.3
Benin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.8
Botswana Bouvet Island	0.0 0.0	0.1 0.0	6.9 0.0	0.1 0.0	-98.4 
Burkina Faso	1.1	1.1	15.5	2.1	-86.2
Burundi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	431.9
Cameroon Cape Verde	0.7 0.0	0.5 0.0	3.1 0.0	3.0 0.0	-0.6 196.9
Central African Republic	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	214.7
Chad	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	48.7
Comoros Congo	0.0 0.1	0.0 0.5	0.0 0.7	0.1 1.4	203.4 88.5
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	-45.1
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.2
Equatorial Guinea French Southern Territories	69.7 0.0	0.0 0.0	370.1 0.0	370.1 0.0	0.0
Gabon	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	364.2
Gambia	0.0 2.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	17.9
Ghana Guinea	2.0	5.1 6.2	10.8 23.5	38.7 26.0	257.1 10.8
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-40.8
Ivory Coast	13.1 0.8	138.8 2.5	170.8 7.5	224.8 11.7	31.6 56.0
Kenya Lesotho	0.8	2.5 1.9	7.5 4.7	6.7	56.0 44.4
Liberia	4.8	5.3	19.3	18.5	-4.1
Madagascar Malawi	5.3 0.3	5.5 0.1	21.5	21.6 66.5	0.8 299.9
Mali	0.0	0.0	16.6 0.3	0.4	18.8
Mauritania	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-68.2
Mauritius	1.1	1.0	5.1	5.3	3.6
Morocco Mozambique	8.1 0.2	5.3 0.4	59.0 1.1	46.8 2.4	-20.8 112.6
Namibia	0.0	0.1	89.9	119.3	32.7
Niger	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	38.7
Nigeria Rwanda	45.6 0.0	3.0 0.0	754.2 0.1	894.9 0.3	18.7 171.1
Saint Helena	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	
Sao Tome and Principe	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-60.4
Senegal	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	-18.3

Table 8 – continued Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

_	June		January	to June	Change
	2010	2011	2010	2011	January to June 2011/ January to June 2010
_		millions of	dollars		percent
Seychelles Sierra Leone South Africa Swaziland Togo Tunisia Uganda United Republic of Tanzania Western Sahara Zambia Zimbabwe Total	0.0 0.2 105.1 0.1 0.1 4.9 0.5 0.5 0.0 0.1 0.5	0.2 0.7 231.7 0.1 0.9 4.0 0.3 0.6 0.0 0.1 0.2 777.1	0.1 0.9 323.8 0.6 0.3 28.4 2.5 1.8 0.0 0.6 2.4 4,592.1	0.4 1.3 482.3 1.0 2.6 28.1 1.9 2.6 0.0 0.5 3.5 6,197.0	219.3 48.6 49.0 68.5 662.6 -1.2 -22.2 47.3 -100.0 -13.2 46.8 <b>35.0</b>
Other Asia Afghanistan Bangladesh Bhutan British Indian Ocean Territory Brunei Darussalam Cambodia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Laos Macao Malaysia Maldives Mongolia Myanmar Nepal North Korea Pakistan Philippines Singapore South Korea Sri Lanka Taiwan Thailand Timor-Leste Viet Nam Total	0.2 63.9 0.0 0.0 0.0 27.1 3,799.3 29.7 166.9 105.9 1,230.9 0.6 0.9 191.4 0.0 16.5 0.0 1.4 0.0 22.2 71.2 87.9 452.5 10.3 334.1 192.6 0.2	0.1 95.2 0.0 0.0 0.3 45.3 3,960.7 26.3 225.3 112.1 919.6 0.7 0.8 179.8 0.0 50.8 0.0 1.6 0.0 20.5 75.3 100.1 663.0 11.4 428.3 222.9 0.0 115.2 7,255.4	1.0 365.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 140.7 19,203.7 162.3 962.4 575.1 6,676.6 3.9 4.8 1,093.5 0.0 73.0 0.0 6.2 0.1 125.6 416.5 446.5 2,845.7 58.2 1,700.4 1,120.1 0.7 507.9 36,489.7	0.9 531.9 0.0 0.1 4.9 227.3 21,676.3 172.1 1,263.1 692.7 5,916.1 3.1 3.8 1,038.1 0.1 87.6 0.1 6.1 0.0 120.6 442.6 680.0 3,108.1 72.1 2,322.9 1,285.3 0.2 575.8	-9.0 45.7 365.0 61.5 12.9 6.1 31.2 20.5 -11.4 -20.7 -20.3 -5.1 280.1 20.0 350.1 -2.9 -59.3 -3.9 6.3 52.3 9.2 23.9 36.6 14.8 -66.9 13.4
Oceania American Samoa Australia Christmas Island Cocos (Keeling) Islands Cook Islands Fiji French Polynesia Guam Heard Island and McDonald Islands Kiribati Nauru New Caledonia New Zealand Niue Norfolk Island Papua New Guinea Pitcairn Samoa Solomon Islands Tonga United States Minor Outlying Islands Vanuatu	0.0 192.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.4 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0	0.0 163.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.4 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.2 820.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 3.5 0.4 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.1 227.3 0.0 0.0 0.7 0.0 0.2 0.1	0.1 865.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.7 0.4 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 280.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	-55.6 -49.6 -54.3 122.8 -49.7 -13.6 353.4 -63.2 110.6 -64.2 -69.3 23.2 -21.2 -100.0 -46.7 309.8 -95.4 -2.8 117.1 -42.7 -90.3

Table 8 – continued Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	2010	2011	2010	2011	
				2011	January to June 2011/ January to June 2010
		millions of dolla	rs		percent
Wallis and Futuna Total	0.0 <b>241.7</b>	0.0 <b>220.7</b>	0.0 <b>1,055.4</b>	0.0 <b>1,150.4</b>	-100.0 <b>9.0</b>
South America			225.0		
Argentina Bolivia	88.6	239.5 23.4	325.8	1,014.4	211.4
Brazil	14.0 284.5	23.4 379.1	57.1	116.1 1.794.4	103.2 14.0
Chile	264.5 150.3	162.8	1,573.4 1,164.8	1,794.4	-8.2
Colombia	61.2	62.5	362.8	379.9	4.7
Ecuador	17.8	16.4	102.1	122.3	19.8
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	
Guyana	17.9	34.7	128.6	174.7	35.9
Paraguay	1.1	0.5	5.0	1.9	-60.9
Peru	276.3	415.2	1,733.5	2,038.5	17.6
Suriname	52.8	5.2	254.7	188.3	-26.1
Uruguay	2.3	3.5	43.3	22.2	-48.7
Venezuela	108.8	100.4	406.2	466.2	14.8
Total	1,075.5	1,443.5	6,157.2	7,388.0	20.0
Central America Antilles					
Anguilla	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-3.9
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	4.5
Aruba	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	
Bahamas	3.6	4.2	23.3	8.9	-61.9
Barbados	0.6	0.7	4.7	2.8	-40.0
Belize	0.3	0.6	3.4	3.6	7.7
Bermuda	0.1 0.0	0.1 0.0	0.4 0.1	0.4 0.2	-6.1 85.7
British Virgin Islands Cayman Islands	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-34.1
Costa Rica	37.5	40.1	233.3	253.1	-34.1 8.5
Cuba	64.0	35.2	337.9	365.9	8.3
Dominica	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	241.2
Dominican Republic	14.5	13.0	66.6	70.0	5.2
El Salvador	4.9	8.7	53.5	90.1	68.6
Grenada	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	47.3
Guatemala	28.0	30.9	162.2	253.8	56.5
Haiti	2.4	2.5	12.9	13.7	6.6
Honduras	14.2	17.6	83.1	103.9	25.0
Jamaica	10.8	27.3	80.6	113.3	40.5
Montserrat	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-10.9
Netherlands Antilles	0.0	22.4	0.1	22.5	
Nicaragua	13.5	29.4	79.3	175.1	120.8
Panama Saint Kitts and Nevis	5.3 0.5	12.2 0.8	41.0 3.3	59.1 3.7	44.3 12.0
Saint Lucia	0.5	0.8	3.3 0.1	3.7 0.2	12.0 97.7
Saint Lucia Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	216.1
Trinidad and Tobago	35.5	35.6	265.2	196.1	-26.1
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-30.3
Total	236.0	281.8	1,452.3	1,743.6	20.1
All countries	35,431.6	38,392.2	195,335.4	216,428.7	10.8

Table 9-1 Imports by province of clearance, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — June

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total	
_	millions of dollars									
Newfoundland and Labrador 2010 2011	4.0 2.9	300.6 15.4	0.0 0.0	2.3 13.5	22.1 30.9	0.2 0.0	0.3 0.1	0.0 3.2	329.6 66.1	
Prince Edward Island 2010 2011	0.3 0.2	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.1	0.1 0.7	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.1	0.0 0.0	0.5 1.1	
Nova Scotia 2010 2011	27.7 46.0	142.8 15.9	2.0 1.4	99.7 81.5	72.5 803.4	329.0 211.3	16.3 11.5	1.5 0.5	691.6 1,171.5	
New Brunswick 2010 2011	38.8 32.4	404.5 875.4	8.6 10.4	90.6 137.9	138.3 78.6	39.0 39.0	25.0 23.3	2.0 1.8	746.8 1,198.9	
Quebec 2010 2011	355.4 511.7	1,311.0 1,347.4	59.4 41.3	1,368.2 1,509.6	1,506.5 1,616.5	191.4 221.4	855.9 872.3	58.4 39.9	5,706.4 6,160.1	
Ontario 2010 2011	1,389.4 1,502.3	349.0 1,344.0	92.4 81.4	4,617.8 4,696.6	5,782.9 5,852.8	5,352.1 5,176.1	3,078.8 3,206.9	340.0 521.2	21,002.4 22,381.4	
Manitoba 2010 2011	73.4 83.0	51.4 43.7	9.2 7.9	288.9 318.3	501.4 618.2	122.4 146.3	136.0 145.7	7.7 6.1	1,190.3 1,369.2	
Saskatchewan 2010 2011	23.8 27.6	83.1 82.9	1.4 3.1	172.5 173.6	357.9 327.6	102.6 109.4	21.5 23.6	1.8 0.7	764.7 748.4	
Alberta 2010 2011	155.6 172.6	201.0 150.3	11.1 12.2	387.2 521.6	644.7 664.9	97.2 124.0	106.5 143.4	12.3 11.2	1,615.6 1,800.4	
British Columbia 2010 2011	377.5 417.0	271.5 352.3	57.4 53.5	623.9 836.1	1,211.9 1,008.0	235.7 251.6	556.8 552.0	12.9 12.6	3,347.4 3,483.1	
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut	44.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	04.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	00.4	
2010 2011	11.8 9.4	0.3 1.9	0.0 0.0	0.1 0.2	24.1 0.5	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	36.4 12.1	
Total 2010 2011	2,457.8 2,805.2	3,115.2 4,229.3	241.4 211.2	7,651.1 8,289.0	10,262.6 11,002.3	6,469.6 6,279.2	4,797.1 4,979.0	436.6 597.2	35,431.6 38,392.2	

Table 9-2 Imports by province of clearance, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to June

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total	
	millions of dollars									
Newfoundland and Labrador 2010 2011	23.6 16.3	1,249.8 1,630.1	0.1 0.0	17.5 49.2	88.1 271.5	0.6 0.5	2.9 8.8	2.9 3.4	1,385.4 1,979.8	
Prince Edward Island 2010 2011	2.1 2.3	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	5.3 0.3	0.4 1.4	0.1 0.0	0.2 0.2	0.1 0.2	8.2 4.4	
Nova Scotia 2010 2011	184.8 299.6	952.6 870.6	8.2 7.7	610.7 670.1	474.8 1,295.3	1,714.7 1,411.0	82.6 84.0	14.8 16.5	4,043.2 4,654.8	
New Brunswick 2010 2011	190.9 203.7	3,627.4 5,123.9	53.5 56.8	525.9 693.8	515.1 418.7	223.4 200.3	134.4 121.9	10.5 9.5	5,281.0 6,828.6	
Quebec 2010 2011	2,149.0 2,623.0	7,922.8 9,429.2	353.4 305.5	7,465.2 8,561.1	8,392.8 9,141.5	1,073.0 1,171.6	5,023.4 4,967.9	280.6 232.3	32,660.1 36,432.0	
Ontario 2010 2011	7,880.0 8,377.4	2,332.1 5,096.5	502.9 452.7	24,418.8 27,058.8	30,555.9 33,636.8	29,797.6 29,742.0	17,058.8 17,807.9	1,753.2 2,120.7	114,299.3 124,292.8	
Manitoba 2010 2011	431.0 482.1	288.9 300.5	48.1 45.7	1,820.2 1,952.8	2,782.2 3,204.5	631.4 774.1	759.2 771.9	43.5 42.2	6,804.5 7,573.8	
Saskatchewan 2010 2011	157.0 200.2	316.7 384.3	11.3 11.8	1,156.7 1,370.9	1,836.9 2,041.9	464.6 630.5	128.5 138.1	11.8 9.0	4,083.5 4,786.6	
Alberta 2010 2011	938.1 962.0	1,437.1 1,066.9	58.0 61.3	2,264.3 3,010.9	3,262.7 4,451.6	512.9 658.2	585.4 688.2	68.1 59.1	9,126.6 10,958.0	
British Columbia 2010 2011	2,154.2 2,353.3	1,551.9 1,923.2	317.0 300.9	3,450.6 4,076.7	5,601.0 5,562.8	1,428.2 1,488.7	2,992.8 3,072.1	79.1 76.5	17,574.8 18,854.3	
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut 2010 2011	25.9 20.3	1.6 5.2	0.0 0.0	0.8 1.4	39.7 36.1	0.3 0.2	0.2 0.2	0.3 0.0	68.8 63.5	
Total 2010 2011	14,136.5 15,540.2	19,681.0 25,830.5	1,352.5 1,242.5	41,736.1 47,445.8	53,549.5 60,062.0	35,846.6 36,077.1	26,768.4 27,661.3	2,264.8 2,569.4	195,335.4 216,428.7	

## **Technical notes**

#### The Canadian international merchandise trade statistical program

#### Introduction

The objective of this text is to provide a general overview of the Canadian International Merchandise Trade Statistical Program, with special reference to concepts and definitions. The text is intended for the general user and simplicity is emphasized. More technical details can be obtained from the International Trade Division, Statistics Canada upon request.

#### **Conceptual framework**

- 1. Objectives and coverage: The primary objective of the Canadian International Merchandise Trade Statistical Program is to measure the change in the stock of material resources of Canada resulting from the movement of merchandise into or out of the country. Information on imports and exports are inputs into the System of National Accounts, particularly in the balance of payments and gross domestic product, and are used in the formulation of trade and budgetary policies. Governments, importers, exporters, manufacturers and shipping companies use international merchandise trade statistics to:
- · monitor import penetration and export performance,
- monitor commodity price and volume changes,
- · examine transport implications.
- 2. Trade statistics (customs basis / balance of payments basis): Merchandise trade statistics are reported and presented on two different bases: customs basis and balance of payment basis.

When goods are imported into or exported from Canada, declarations must be filed with customs, giving such information as description and value of the goods, origin and port of clearance of commodities and mode of transport. Most of this information is required for the purposes of customs administration. Statistics developed from administrative records of customs are commonly referred to as customs-based trade statistics.

Customs-based trade statistics are more accurate at measuring imports than they are at measuring exports. This is the case because customs are typically more vigilant with respect to goods entering the country than they are with goods leaving the country.

Customs-based export statistics may understate or incorrectly portray the destination of exports. Export statistics are understated when the proper documentation is not filed with Customs. Exports are incorrectly portrayed when the country of final destination is inaccurately reported on the customs documentation. This occurs most frequently when goods are routed through an intermediary country before continuing on to their final destination.

Statistics Canada does not have a measure of undercoverage but periodically conducts reconciliation exercises with its major trading partners, excluding the United States.

On January 1, 1990, Canada entered into a memorandum of understanding with the United States concerning the exchange of import data. As a consequence, each administration is using the other's import data to replace its own export data. Canada's international merchandise trade statistics are, therefore, no longer derived exclusively from the administrative records of the Canada Border Services Agency, but from United States Customs records as well.

Customs-based information is adjusted to conform with the National Accounts concepts and definitions. The adjustments to derive balance of payments-based trade data include adjustments related to trade definition, valuation and timing. The principal difference between the two trade concepts is that customs-based merchandise trade statistics cover the physical movement of goods as they are reflected in customs documents while balance of payments-adjusted data are intended to cover all economic transactions that involve merchandise trade between residents and non-residents. The present document describes the concepts and processes pertaining to the customs-based trade statistics only. (For further information on balance of payments-adjusted data, see the publication Canada's Balance of International Payments, Statistics Canada (Catalogue no. 67-001-X).

3. System of trade: Canadian trade statistics are compiled according to the general system of trade, as defined by the United Nations Statistical Office. Under this system, imports include all goods that have crossed Canada's territorial boundary, whether for immediate consumption in Canada or for storage in bonded customs warehouses. Domestic exports include goods grown, extracted or manufactured in Canada, including goods of foreign origin that have been materially transformed in Canada. Re-exports are exports of goods of foreign origin that have not been materially transformed in Canada, including foreign goods withdrawn for export from bonded customs warehouses. Total exports are the sum of domestic exports and re-exports. Thus the general trade system, in principal, presents all goods entering the country (imports) and all goods leaving the country (exports). It differs from the special system of trade in the treatment of imported goods into bonded customs warehouses. Under the 'special' system, these goods are counted only if and when they are withdrawn from customs warehouses for home consumption. They are not counted in export statistics unless they have first cleared customs.

Conceptually, under the general system, the statistical frontier coincides with the geographical boundary, while under the 'special' system, it coincides with the customs boundary.

4. Valuation: For customs purposes, imports are recorded at values established according to the provisions of the Customs Act, which, since January 1, 1985, reflects valuation methods based on the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) Valuation Code System. In general, the value for duty of imported goods must be equivalent to the transaction value or the price actually paid.

To determine the transaction value of imported goods, all transportation and associated costs arising in respect of the goods being appraised prior to and at the place of direct shipment to Canada, are to be added to the price of the goods. Therefore, Canadian imports are valued Free on Board (FOB), place of direct shipment to Canada. It excludes freight and insurance costs in bringing the goods to Canada from the point of direct shipment.

Countries other than the United States, exports are, in principal, valued or recorded at the values declared on export documents, which usually reflect the transaction value, i.e., actual selling price or, in the case of a non-arm's length transaction, the transfer price used for company accounting purposes. Canadian exports to overseas countries are valued at F.O.B. port of exit, including domestic freight charges to that point but net of discounts and allowances. As of January, 1990, Canadian exports to the U.S. are valued F.O.B. point of exit from Canada. Prior to 1990, they were valued F.O.B. place of lading net of freight charges, discounts and allowances.

5. Statistical period: The reference period is the calendar month and the calendar year. The closing of the statistical month for imports and Canadian exports to the United States is defined as the last calendar day of the month, based as closely as practicable on the date of clearance from customs.

The closing of the statistical month for exports, to countries other than the United States, is also defined as the last calendar day of the month. Those export documents that are received too late for incorporation in the current month are assigned to the month the transaction took place. If a monthly summary report from a high volume exporter is not received on time, the data are imputed for the current month and revised with the trade value in the following statistical month.

6. Trading partner attribution (country of origin/destination): Exports are attributed to the country, which is the last known destination of the goods at the time of export. Exports to the United States are attributed to the state of destination.

Imports are attributed to their country of origin, that is, the country in which the goods were grown, extracted or manufactured in accordance to the rules of origin administered by the Canada Border Services Agency. Imports from the United States are attributed to the state of origin. Prior to 1988, most imports were attributed to the country of export/consignment, with the exception of imports from Central and South America.

7. Principal trading areas: The 'principal trading areas' are country groupings defined as follows:

United States: includes trade with Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

#### Japan

**European Union (EU):** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom

Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD): Australia, Canada, Iceland, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, South Korea, Switzerland, and Turkey. (The EU countries, United States, and Japan are also members of OECD)

Other countries: all countries and territories other than the United States, Japan, EU and other OECD

**8. Legal framework:** Import and export statistics with countries other than the United States are derived from information contained in administrative records collected by the Canada Border Services Agency under the Customs Act. Copies of these documents (or information therefrom) are sent to Statistics Canada in accordance with Section 25 of the Statistics Act. It follows that the disclosure of trade statistics is governed by both the Customs Act and the Statistics Act and is subject to the provisions of Section 17(2)(a) of the latter. Disclosure of export statistics to the United States is now governed by a memorandum of understanding that provides for the exchange of detailed import statistics between Canada and the United States.

#### **Contact information**

Questions concerning details of methods not covered by these notes should be addressed to the Marketing and Client Services Section, International Trade Division, Statistics Canada, 170 Tunney's Pasture Driveway, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0T6.

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