Canadian International Merchandise Trade

September 2010





Statistics Canada Statistique Canada



How to obtain more information

For information about this product or the wide range of services and data available from Statistics Canada, visit our website at www.statcan.gc.ca, e-mail us at infostats@statcan.gc.ca, or telephone us, Monday to Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., at the following numbers:

Statistics Canada's National Contact Centre

Toll-free telephone (Canada and the United States	;):
---	-----

Inquiries line	1-800-263-1136
National telecommunications device for the hearing impaired	1-800-363-7629
Fax line	1-877-287-4369

Local or international calls:

Inquiries line	1-613-951-8116
Fax line	1-613-951-0581

Depository Services Program

Inquiries line	1-800-635-7943
Fax line	1-800-565-7757

To access this product

This product, Catalogue no. 65-001-X, is available free in electronic format. To obtain a single issue, visit our website at www.statcan.gc.ca and browse by "Key resource" > "Publications."

Standards of service to the public

Statistics Canada is committed to serving its clients in a prompt, reliable and courteous manner. To this end, Statistics Canada has developed *standards of service* that its employees observe. To obtain a copy of these service standards, please contact Statistics Canada toll-free at 1-800-263-1136. The service standards are also published on *www.statcan.gc.ca* under "About us" > "The agency" > "Providing services to Canadians."

Canadian International Merchandise Trade

September 2010

Published by authority of the Minister responsible for Statistics Canada

© Minister of Industry, 2010

All rights reserved. The content of this electronic publication may be reproduced, in whole or in part, and by any means, without further permission from Statistics Canada, subject to the following conditions: that it be done solely for the purposes of private study, research, criticism, review or newspaper summary, and/or for non-commercial purposes; and that Statistics Canada be fully acknowledged as follows: Source (or "Adapted from", if appropriate): Statistics Canada, year of publication, name of product, catalogue number, volume and issue numbers, reference period and page(s). Otherwise, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form, by any means—electronic, mechanical or photocopy—or for any purposes without prior written permission of Licensing Services, Client Services Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada K1A 0T6.

November 2010

Catalogue no. 65-001-X, vol. 64, no. 9

ISSN 1480-8781

Frequency: Monthly

Ottawa

Cette publication est également disponible en français.

Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note to users

All totals are calculated from full figures and rounded independently; consequently, totals may not equal the sum of their components.

The data is based on commodity groups (sector, subsector and major group).

Table of contents

Highlig	ihts	5
Analys	is	7
Related	d products	12
Statisti	cal tables	
1 Me 1-1 1-2 1-3	erchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted Current dollars Constant dollars, 2002 Price indices (Laspeyres)	16 16 17 18
2 Ex 2-1 2-2	ports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted Current dollars Constant dollars, 2002	19 19 21
3 Do 3-1 3-2	September Year to date, January to September	23 23 24
4 Do	mestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted	25
5 Ex 5-1 5-2	ports by province of origin, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted September Year to date, January to September	29 29 30
6 Im 6-1 6-2	ports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted Current dollars Constant dollars, 2002	31 31 33
7 Im 7-1 7-2	ports from selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted September Year to date, January to September	35 35 36
8 Im	ports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted	37

Table of contents - continued

9 Im	ports by province of clearance, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted	41
9-1	September	41
9-2	Year to date, January to September	42
Data qu	uality, concepts and methodology	
Technic	cal notes	43

Highlights

Canada's merchandise exports declined 1.7% to \$33.1 billion in September, as export volumes fell 2.2% while prices increased 0.5%. The level of exports has remained relatively unchanged since the beginning of 2010.

Automotive products, other consumer goods as well as industrial goods and materials were the main factors behind the decline. Conversely, exports of machinery and equipment increased during the month.

Imports increased 1.2% to \$35.6 billion, the highest level since November 2008, as import prices rose 1.1%.

Industrial goods and materials and machinery and equipment, the two largest import sectors, recorded a gain in September.

Consequently, Canada's trade deficit with the world rose from \$1.5 billion in August to \$2.5 billion in September, approaching the record deficit registered in July.

Exports to the United States fell 3.6% to \$23.9 billion, their lowest level since November 2009. The decrease largely reflected lower exports of passenger autos. In contrast, imports increased 1.6%. As a result, Canada's trade surplus with the United States narrowed to \$1.6 billion in September from \$2.9 billion in August.

Exports to countries other than the United States increased 3.6%, the third consecutive monthly gain, while imports rose 0.5%. Consequently, Canada's trade deficit with countries other than the United States declined to \$4.1 billion in September from \$4.3 billion in August.

Note to readers

Merchandise trade is one component of Canada's international balance of payments, which also includes trade in services, investment income, current transfers as well as capital and financial flows.

International merchandise trade data by country are available on both a balance of payments and a customs basis for the United States, Japan and the United Kingdom. Trade data for all other individual countries are available on a customs basis only. Balance of payments data are derived from customs data by making adjustments for characteristics such as valuation, coverage, timing and residency. These adjustments are made to conform to the concepts and definitions of the Canadian System of National Accounts.

Data in this release are on a balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted in current dollars. Constant dollars are calculated using the Laspeyres volume formula.

Revisions

In general, merchandise trade data are revised on an ongoing basis for each month of the current year. Current year revisions are reflected in both the customs and balance of payments based data. Revisions to customs based data for the previous year are released on a quarterly basis. Revisions to balance of payments based data for the three previous years are released annually in June.

Factors influencing revisions include late receipt of import and export documentation, incorrect information on customs forms, replacement of estimates with actual figures, changes in classification of merchandise based on more current information, and changes to seasonal adjustment factors.

Revised data are available in the appropriate CANSIM tables.

Chart 1
Exports and imports, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

billions of dollars

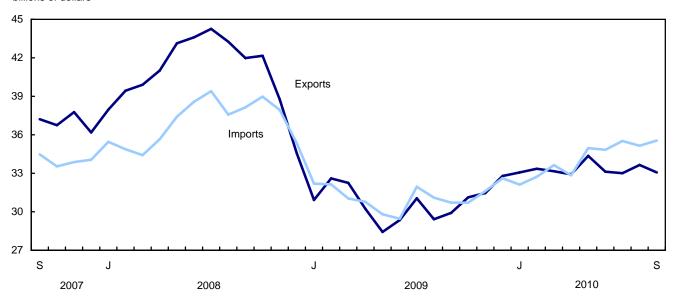
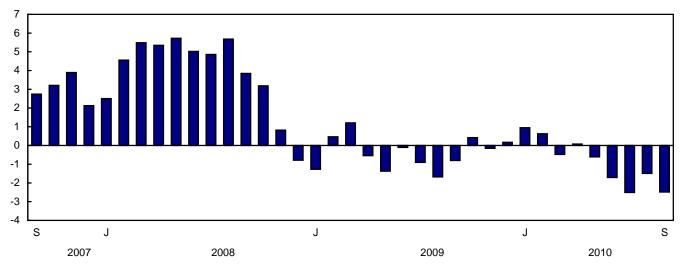


Chart 2
Trade balance, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

billions of dollars



Analysis

Exports of automotive products decline for the fourth straight month

After trending upwards from June 2009 to May 2010, exports of automotive products declined for the fourth consecutive month in September. Automotive products exports fell 6.6% to \$4.8 billion, largely reflecting lower volumes. Exports of passenger autos, down 10.9%, accounted for the drop in the sector.

Following a 27.3% gain in August, exports of other consumer goods fell 15.9% to \$1.4 billion, as volumes declined 15.2%. Lower exports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products were the main source of the decline.

Exports of industrial goods and materials declined 2.3% to \$7.8 billion, as volumes fell 3.0%. Precious metals and copper ores, which led the sector's gain in August, largely contributed to the decrease. Higher exports of nickel and allovs moderated the decline in the sector.

Exports of machinery and equipment increased 3.6% to \$6.7 billion, the fifth increase in six months. Exports of aircraft, up 13.9%, represented over two-thirds of the gain in the sector.

Imports of precious metals reach a record high

Imports of industrial goods and materials rose 5.6% to \$7.6 billion, led by imports of metals and metal ores. Imports of precious metals reached a record high in September, rising 38.6% to \$1.0 billion. Metals in ores also contributed to the sector's growth.

Machinery and equipment imports increased 3.2% to \$10.2 billion, the eighth consecutive monthly gain. Volumes rose 2.3% and have been on an upward trend since January 2010. Aircraft, engines and parts led the growth in September. Engines, turbines and motors also contributed to the gain, reflecting the expansion of wind farm projects in Canada.

Imports of automotive products fell 4.8% to \$5.5 billion. Imports of motor vehicle parts, down for the fourth consecutive month, accounted for almost two-thirds of the decrease. Imports of passenger autos and trucks also declined in September.

Chart 1
Exports of automotive products, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

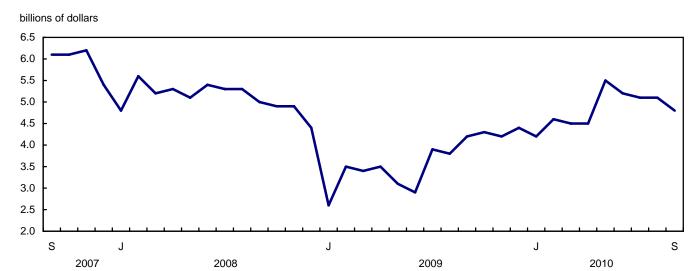


Chart 2
Exports of other consumer goods, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

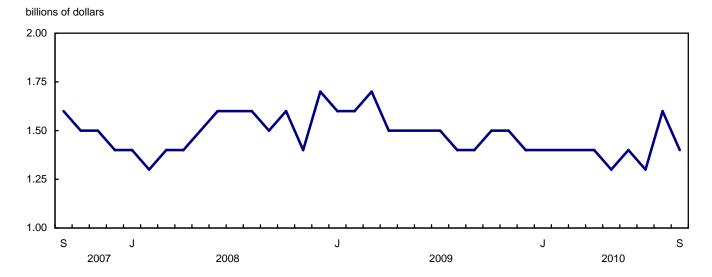


Chart 3 Imports of industrial goods and materials, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis

billions of dollars

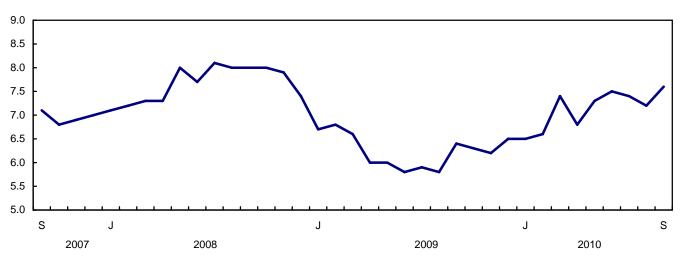
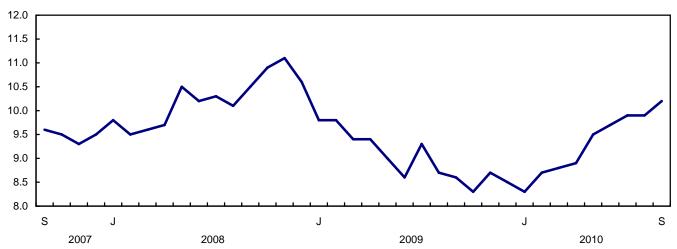


Chart 4 Imports of machinery and equipment, seasonally adjusted, on a balance of payments basis





Text table 1

Merchandise trade by principal trading area, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted

	August	September	Cha	ange		Year to d	ate		September 2010
	2010	2010		2009	2010	2010 Change		September 2009	
	millions of	dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars	i	ре	ercent
Export to									_
United States	24,832	23,932	-900	-3.6	200,556	222,151	21,595	10.8	9.4
Japan	810	764	-45	-5.6	6,656	6,895	239	3.6	19.2
European Union 1	3,246	3,043	-204	-6.3	23,611	25,807	2,196	9.3	7.7
Other Organisation for									
Economic Co-operation									
and Development 2	1,331	1,689	358	26.9	12,341	13,629	1,288	10.4	12.1
Other countries	3,431	3,637	206	6.0	30,990	31,217	227	0.7	19.1
Total	33,650	33,065	-584	-1.7	274,154	299,699	25,545	9.3	10.6
Imports from									
United States	21,981	22,325	344	1.6	176,742	194,673	17,931	10.1	13.1
Japan	786	860	74	9.4	6,968	7,412	444	6.4	18.1
European Union 1	3,691	3,449	-243	-6.6	28,477	29,734	1,257	4.4	13.4
Other Organisation for									
Economic Co-operation									
and Development 2	2,349	2,657	308	13.1	19,156	21,739	2,583	13.5	36.2
Other countries	6,335	6,259	-77	-1.2	47,816	53,774	5,958	12.5	19.1
Total	35,144	35,550	407	1.2	279,158	307,331	28,173	10.1	15.7
Balance									
United States	2,850	1,607	-1,243		23,814	27,479	3,664		
Japan	24	-96	-120		-312	-517	-205		
European Union 1	-445	-406	39		-4,866	-3,927	939		
Other Organisation for									
Economic Co-operation									
and Development 2	-1,019	-968	50		-6,814	-8,110	-1,295		
Other countries	-2,904	-2,621	283		-16,826	-22,557	-5,731		
Total	-1,494	-2,485	-991		-5,004	-7,632	-2,628		

^{1.} European Union includes: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development includes: Australia, Canada, Iceland, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, South Korea, Switzerland and Turkey.

Text table 2 Reconciliation of customs and balance of payments trade data, not seasonally adjusted

			2010				2009
	September	August	July	June	May	April	Annual
			millio	ons of dollars			
Exports							
Customs basis	33,122	33,020	31,024	34,353	33,799	32,638	360,043
Balance of payments adjustments Valuation and residency	656	611	814	-15	732	679	9,486
Inland freight Other valuation and residency	574 -961	534 -873	544 -753	559 -1,043	560 -1,400	532 -773	6,214 -7,783
Timing Coverage	103 940	39 911	-22 1,045	6 463	41 1,531	-9 929	-163 11,218 369,529
Balance of payments basis Imports	33,778	33,631	31,838	34,338	34,531	33,317	309,329
Customs basis	35,898	34,875	33,166	35,373	34,014	32,630	365,136
Balance of payments adjustments Valuation and residency	852	851	873	895	669	509	8,961
Inland freight Other valuation and residency	760 -19	755 -21	733 -17	772 39	753 31	725 38	7,728 226
Timing Coverage	0 111	0 117	0 157	0 84	0 -115	0 -254	0 1,007
Balance of payments basis	36,750	35,726	34,039	36,268	34,683	33,139	374,097

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

65-208-X	International Merchandise Trade Annual Review
65-506-X	A Profile of Canadian Exporters
65F0013X	Canadian International Merchandise Trade Database
65F0019X	A Database for Analysis of International Markets
65F0020X	Data Integration - International Trade Data and Manufacturing Shipments Data

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

228-0001	Merchandise imports and exports, by major groups and principal trading areas for all countries, monthly
228-0002	Merchandise imports and exports, by major groups and principal trading areas for all countries, quarterly
228-0003	Merchandise imports and exports, by major groups and principal trading areas for all countries, annual
228-0033	Imports, customs-based, by province of clearance, monthly
228-0034	Domestic exports, customs-based, by province of origin, monthly
228-0041	Merchandise imports and exports by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, monthly
228-0042	Merchandise imports and exports by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, quarterly
228-0043	Merchandise imports and exports by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, annual
228-0047	Merchandise imports and exports balance of payments and customs-based price and volume indexes for all countries, monthly
228-0048	Merchandise imports and exports balance of payments and customs-based price and volume indexes for all countries, quarterly
228-0049	Merchandise imports and exports balance of payments and customs-based price and volume indexes for all countries, annual

228-0057	Merchandise imports and exports by sector, balance of payments basis, for all countries, seasonally adjusted, Fisher formula, quarterly
228-0056	Merchandise imports and exports by sector, balance of payments basis, for all countries, seasonally adjusted, Fisher formula, monthly
228-0055	Merchandise import and export price and volume indexes by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, annual
228-0054	Merchandise import and export price and volume indexes by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, quarterly
228-0053	Merchandise import and export price and volume indexes by sector and sub-sector, customs and balance of payments basis, for all countries, monthly
228-0052	Merchandise imports and exports customs-based price indexes, Canada and United States trade, and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC revision 3) price indexes for all countries and United States, annual
228-0051	Merchandise imports and exports customs-based price indexes, Canada and United States trade, and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC revision 3) price indexes for all countries and United States, quarterly
228-0050	Merchandise imports and exports customs-based price indexes, Canada and United States trade, and Standard International Trade Classification (SITC revision 3) price indexes for all countries and United States, monthly

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2201	Canadian International Merchandise Trade (Customs Basis)
2202	Canadian International Merchandise Trade (Balance of Payments Basis)
2203	International Trade Price Indexes

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- · Canada: Economic and financial data
- · Imports, exports and trade balance of goods on a balance-of-payments basis, by country or country grouping
- Exports of goods on a balance-of-payments basis
- Imports of goods on a balance-of-payments basis

- Merchandise trade of Canada (monthly)
- Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)
- Latest statistics (monthly)

Statistical tables

Table 1-1
Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

	Exports	Imports	Trade	Period 1	o period change	
			balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
_	milli	ions of dollars		percent		millions of dollars
2006 2007 2008 2009	453,952 463,120 489,995 369,529	404,345 415,683 443,752 374,097	49,606 47,437 46,244 -4,568	0.0 2.0 5.8 -24.6	0.0 2.8 6.8 -15.7	0 -2,169 -1,194 -50,812
2008 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	117,294 127,735 129,499 115,468	104,743 111,640 115,116 112,252	12,551 16,095 14,383 3,215	6.0 8.9 1.4 -10.8	3.2 6.6 3.1 -2.5	3,321 3,544 -1,712 -11,168
2009 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	95,769 88,008 90,377 95,375	95,366 90,028 93,765 94,939	403 -2,019 -3,388 436	-17.1 -8.1 2.7 5.5	-15.0 -5.6 4.2 1.3	-2,812 -2,422 -1,369 3,824
2010 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter	99,579 100,398 99,722	98,480 102,639 106,212	1,099 -2,241 -6,490	4.4 0.8 -0.7	3.7 4.2 3.5	663 -3,339 -4,250
2009 January February March April May June July August September October November December	30,921 32,599 32,249 30,231 28,424 29,353 31,048 29,419 29,910 31,128 31,462 32,785	32,192 32,133 31,040 30,774 29,797 29,456 31,952 31,099 30,714 30,708 31,616 32,615	-1,272 466 1,209 -543 -1,373 -104 -904 -1,680 -804 420 -154	-10.5 5.4 -1.1 -6.3 -6.0 3.3 5.8 -5.2 1.7 4.1 1.1	-8.9 -0.2 -3.4 -0.9 -3.2 -1.1 8.5 -2.7 -1.2 0.0 3.0 3.2	-483 1,737 743 -1,752 -830 1,269 -800 -777 876 1,224 -573 324
2010 January February March April May June July August September	33,062 33,356 33,160 32,919 34,354 33,125 33,007 33,650 33,065	32,113 32,729 33,638 32,841 34,963 34,835 35,518 35,144 35,550	949 627 -478 78 -608 -1,711 -2,511 -1,494 -2,485	0.8 0.9 -0.6 -0.7 4.4 -3.6 -0.4 1.9 -1.7	-1.5 1.9 2.8 -2.4 6.5 -0.4 2.0 -1.1	779 -322 -1,105 556 -686 -1,102 -801 1,017 -991

Note(s): Because of rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 1-2 Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	Exports	Imports	Trade	Period to period char	nge
			balance	Exports	Imports
_	mill	ions of dollars		percent	
2006	442,729	457,196	-14,466	0.0	0.0
2007	449,015	484,005	-34,990	1.4	5.9
2008	415,119	485,902	-70,783	-7.5	0.4
2009	345,911	405,261	-59,350	-16.7	-16.6
2008 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	107,071	123,094	-16,023	-2.6	-1.2
	106,872	125,669	-18,797	-0.2	2.1
	104,062	123,918	-19,856	-2.6	-1.4
	97,114	113,221	-16,107	-6.7	-8.6
2009 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	87,218	97,521	-10,303	-10.2	-13.9
	83,055	96,718	-13,663	-4.8	-0.8
	86,329	104,265	-17,935	3.9	7.8
	89,308	106,757	-17,449	3.5	2.4
2010 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter	91,397	110,667	-19,271	2.3	3.7
	94,400	116,952	-22,552	3.3	5.7
	93,694	120,238	-26,544	-0.7	2.8
2009 January February March April May June July August September October November December	27,994	33,229	-5,235	-9.4	-7.4
	29,778	32,701	-2,923	6.4	-1.6
	29,446	31,592	-2,145	-1.1	-3.4
	28,359	31,963	-3,604	-3.7	1.2
	27,195	32,360	-5,165	-4.1	1.2
	27,502	32,395	-4,893	1.1	0.1
	29,630	35,032	-5,402	7.7	8.1
	28,012	34,860	-6,847	-5.5	-0.5
	28,687	34,373	-5,686	2.4	-1.4
	29,629	34,757	-5,128	3.3	1.1
	29,376	35,625	-6,249	-0.9	2.5
	30,304	36,375	-6,071	3.2	2.1
2010 January February March April May June July August September	30,264 30,371 30,762 31,074 32,073 31,253 30,981 31,705 31,008	36,224 36,765 37,678 37,756 39,472 39,724 40,135 40,035 40,068	-5,961 -6,394 -6,916 -6,682 -7,400 -8,471 -9,154 -8,330 -9,060	-0.1 0.4 1.3 1.0 3.2 -2.6 -0.9 2.3 -2.2	-0.4 1.5 2.5 0.2 4.5 0.6 1.0 -0.2

Note(s): Because of rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 1-3
Merchandise trade of Canada, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Price indices (Laspeyres)

		2002=100		Period 1	to period change		
	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade	
	price in	dices (Laspeyres)		percent			
2006 2007 2008 2009	105.1 107.1 116.3 105.4	92.5 91.4 97.5 97.1	113.6 117.1 119.3 108.6	0.0 1.9 8.6 -9.4	0.0 -1.2 6.6 -0.4	0.0 3.1 2.0 -9.0	
2008 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	111.2 118.5 122.1 113.7	90.1 94.7 100.9 104.1	123.4 125.1 121.0 109.2	5.6 6.6 3.1 -6.9	3.1 5.1 6.6 3.2	2.5 1.5 -3.5 -10.1	
2009 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	109.5 104.6 102.6 105.7	101.5 97.9 95.2 93.8	107.8 106.8 107.8 112.7	-3.7 -4.5 -1.9 3.0	-2.5 -3.6 -2.7 -1.5	-1.2 -0.9 0.9 4.5	
2010 First quarter Second quarter Third quarter	107.3 106.2 106.3	94.3 94.1 95.2	113.8 112.9 111.7	1.5 -0.9 0.1	0.5 -0.2 1.2	0.9 -0.8 -1.1	
2009 January February March April May June July August September October November December	109.0 109.1 109.1 106.4 104.0 103.5 103.5 103.3 103.4 104.3 105.6 106.3	100.4 101.4 102.8 100.8 97.0 95.9 96.3 94.8 94.5 93.2 93.9	108.5 107.6 106.1 105.6 107.2 107.9 107.5 109.0 109.5 111.9 112.5 112.9	-1.7 0.1 -0.1 -2.4 -2.3 -0.4 0.0 -0.2 0.1 0.8 1.3 0.6	-2.1 0.9 1.4 -1.9 -3.8 -1.1 0.4 -1.6 -0.3 -1.4 0.8 0.3	0.4 -0.8 -1.4 -0.5 1.5 0.7 -0.4 1.3 0.4 2.2 0.6 0.3	
2010 January February March April May June July August September	107.0 108.0 106.3 105.5 106.7 106.3 105.9 106.4 106.7	93.7 95.0 94.2 92.9 94.8 94.6 95.3 95.4 95.0	114.2 113.7 112.9 113.6 112.6 112.4 111.1 111.5 112.2	0.6 0.9 -1.5 -0.8 1.2 -0.4 -0.5 0.5	-0.6 1.4 -0.8 -1.4 2.1 -0.2 0.7 0.1 -0.4	1.2 -0.5 -0.6 0.5 -0.9 -0.1 -1.2 0.4 0.6	

Note(s): Because of rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 2-1 Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

		September	Chang	ge		Year to d	ate		ember 2010/
	2010	2010			2009	2010	Change	e Sep	tember 2009
	milli	ons of dollars		percent	milli	ons of dollars		percer	nt
Total	33,650	33,065	-584	-1.7	274,154	299,699	25,545	9.3	10.6
Agricultural and fishing products	3,004	2,969	-35	-1.2	28,607	26,865	-1,742	-6.1	8.4
Wheat	328	329	1	0.3	4,673	3,200	-1,473	-31.5	-24.0
Other agricultural and fishing products	2,676	2,640	-36	-1.3	23,934	23,665	-269	-1.1	14.4
Live animals	162	129	-33	-20.2	1,318	1,389	71	5.4	20.5
Fish and fish preparations	353	363	10	2.7	2,959	3,087	128	4.3	18.2
Barley Wheat flour	34 7	17 6	-17 0	-49.9 -5.0	362 63	215 59	-147 -4	-40.7 -6.4	-30.4 -23.3
Other cereals unmilled	40	37	-3	-5.0 -7.8	428	331	- -97	-22.7	82.5
Other cereal preparations	233	235	2	1.1	2,256	2,073	-183	-8.1	-4.2
Meat and meat preparations	384	400	16	4.1	3,325	3,512	186	5.6	16.0
Alcoholic beverages Other food, feed, beverages	63	63	0	-0.4	556	562	6	1.1	4.2
and tobacco Rapeseed	954 257	968 230	14 -27	1.5 -10.3	8,318 2,669	8,388 2,340	70 -330	0.8 -12.4	13.6 28.5
Other crude vegetable products	191	192	2	0.8	1,680	1,711	30	1.8	21.2
Energy products	6,812	6,839	27	0.4	56,902	67,532	10,629	18.7	8.1
Crude petroleum	3,385	3,409	24	0.7	28,803	36,379	7,576	26.3	-5.6
Natural gas	1,361	1,325	-36	-2.7	11,884	12,600	715	6.0	16.7
Other energy products Coal and other bituminous	2,066	2,105	39	1.9	16,215	18,554	2,338	14.4	33.4
substances	383	525	143	37.2	3,350	3,810	460	13.7	72.4
Petroleum and coal products	1,546	1,386	-160	-10.3	11,142	13,160	2,018	18.1	27.2
Electricity	138	194	56	40.9	1,723	1,583	-139	-8.1	5.2
Forestry products	1,805	1,810	6	0.3	14,690	16,114	1,423	9.7	15.6
Lumber and sawmill products	599	637	37	6.3	5,001	5,899	897	17.9	12.1
Other crude wood products Lumber	52 359	50 405	-1 46	-2.1 12.9	386 2,837	486 3,599	100 762	25.8 26.9	11.0 22.2
Other wood fabricated materials	189	181	-8	-4.1	1,778	1,813	35	2.0	-5.2
Wood pulp and other wood products	555	547	-8	-1.4	3,377	4,630	1,253	37.1	45.8
Newsprint and other paper and									
paperboard	651	627	-24	-3.7	6,311	5,584	-727	-11.5	0.7
Newsprint paper Other paper and paperboard	335 316	330 297	-5 -19	-1.6 -6.0	3,278 3,033	2,806 2,778	-472 -255	-14.4 -8.4	10.5 -8.3
Industrial goods and materials	8,006	7,818	-188	-0.0 -2.4	58,257	70,191	11,934	20.5	20.0
Metal ores	1,054	1,006	-48	-4.5	7,621	8,624	1,003	13.2	13.5
Iron ores, concentrates and scrap	292	388	96	32.9	3,378	3,142	-236	-7.0	-4.9
Copper ores, concentrates and									
scrap Nickel ores, concentrates and	312	90	-222	-71.1	1,192	1,573	381	32.0	-27.7
scrap Zinc ores, concentrates and	241	312	71	29.4	1,199	1,965	766	63.9	91.6
scrap Other ores, concentrates and	15	26	11	74.8	193	204	11	5.8	5.8
scrap	194	190	-4	-2.3	1,659	1,740	81	4.9	14.4
Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers	2,454	2,473	19	0.8	19,084	22,165	3,081	16.1	21.3
Inorganic chemicals	359 500	425 403	65 16	18.2	3,041	3,251	210	6.9	35.7
Organic chemicals Fertilizers and fertilizer	509	493	-16	-3.1	3,548	4,682	1,135	32.0	21.6
materials	490	457	-34	-6.9	3,417	4,347	930	27.2	36.9
Synthetic rubber and plastics	841	842	1	0.2	6,986	7,534	548	7.8	12.6
Other chemical products	254	257	2	0.9	2,091	2,350	259	12.4	7.6

Table 2-1 – continued

Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

	August	September	Chang	ge		Year to d	late		tember 2010/
-	2010	2010			2009	2010	Change	Sep	tember 2009
	milli	ons of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars		perce	nt
Metals and alloys	3,002	2,875	-127	-4.2	19,963	26,572	6,609	33.1	18.5
Primary iron and steel	87	113	27	30.8	300	967	667	222.3	49.9
Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	318	283	-35	-11.0	2,116	2,671	555	26.2	13.1
Other iron and steel and alloys	228	220	-8	-3.4	1,737	2,011	274	15.8	23.4
Aluminum including alloys	561	562	1	0.2	4,312	5,445	1,133	26.3	8.4
Copper and alloys	158	163	5	3.3	1,587	2,087	499	31.5	-13.1
Nickel and alloys	90	274	184	204.9	1,458	1,365	-93	-6.4	128.3
Precious metals and alloys	1,391	1,081	-310	-22.3	7,022	10,228	3,206	45.7	19.6
Zinc and alloys	91	93	3	2.8	771	1,005	234	30.3	-13.5
Other non-ferrous metals and									
alloys	79	85	6	7.7	660	794	134	20.3	0.7
Other industrial goods and materials	1,495	1,462	-33	-2.2	11,590	12,831	1,241	10.7	25.6
Asbestos unmanufactured	4	6	3	66.3	52	42	-10	-18.8	-3.8
Other crude animal products Other crude non-metallic	75	81	5	6.9	495	696	201	40.6	85.1
minerals	320	313	-7	-2.2	2,007	2,735	728	36.2	99.9
Other crude materials, inedible	73	61	-13	-17.3	424	531	106	25.0	24.8
Metal fabricated basic products	351	345	-6	-1.7	3,106	3,109	2	0.1	7.4
Textile fabricated materials Non-metallic mineral basic	183	179	-4	-2.3	1,555	1,607	52	3.3	5.2
products	164	159	-6	-3.4	1,471	1,412	-59	-4.0	4.1
Other fabricated materials	324	319	-5	-1.6	2,478	2,699	220	8.9	20.1
Machinery and equipment	6,496	6,732	236	3.6	62,382	56,119	-6,263	-10.0	7.4
Industrial and agricultural machinery	1,527	1,529	2	0.1	15,013	13,270	-1,743	-11.6	-0.5
Industrial machinery Agricultural machinery includ.	1,364	1,378	14	1.0	13,402	11,879	-1,523	-11.4	0.5
tractors	164	151	-12	-7.4	1,611	1,390	-221	-13.7	-8.6
Aircraft and other transportation									
equipment	1,534	1,703	169	11.0	15,070	13,172	-1,898	-12.6	8.8
Aircraft, engines, parts	1,200	1,367	167	13.9	11,981	10,333	-1,648	-13.8	15.4
Other transportation equipment	334	336	1	0.4	3,089	2,840	-250	-8.1	-11.8
Other machinery and equipment Television, telecommunication	3,435	3,500	66	1.9	32,299	29,677	-2,622	-8.1	10.5
equipment	711	741	31	4.3	6,759	5,753	-1,006	-14.9	16.4
Office machines and equipment	375	362	-13	-3.5	3.681	3.147	-534	-14.5	1.8
Other equipment and tools	1.602	1,572	-30	-1.9	14,564	13,687	-877	-6.0	8.9
Other end products, inedible	747	826	79	10.5	7,295	7,090	-206	-2.8	12.6
Automotive products	5,109	4,771	-339	-6.6	30,892	43,371	12,480	40.4	14.0
Passenger autos and chassis	3,604	3,213	-391	-10.9	17,679	29,055	11,376	64.3	18.3
Trucks and other motor vehicles	134	182	48	35.6	3,171	1,625	-1,546	-48.8	-16.3
Motor vehicle parts	1,371	1,376	5	0.4	10,042	12,692	2,650	26.4	10.0
Other consumer goods	1,611	1,355	-255	-15.9	13,650	12,577	-1,073	-7.9	-2.7
Special transactions trade	348	297	-51	-14.8	4,895	2,938	-1,957	-40.0	-43.5
Unallocated balance of payments adjustments	458	474	16	3.5	3,878	3,992	113	2.9	21.9

Table 2-2 Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

		September	Chang	ge		Year to d	ate		ember 2010/
	2010	2010		_	2009	2010	Change	Sep	tember 2009
	milli	ons of dollars		percent	milli	ons of dollars		percer	nt
Total	31,705	31,008	-697	-2.2	256,603	279,490	22,887	8.9	8.1
Agricultural and fishing products	3,091	2,988	-102	-3.3	27,158	28,079	921	3.4	7.5
Wheat	344	332	-12	-3.4	3,855	3,455	-400	-10.4	-11.1
Other agricultural and fishing									
products	2,746	2,656	-90 -35	-3.3	23,303	24,624	1,321	5.7	10.3
Live animals Fish and fish preparations	177 419	142 429	-35 10	-19.8 2.3	1,483 3,461	1,574 3,855	91 393	6.1 11. 4	6.9 14.8
Barley	31	15	-16	-52.0	281	204	-77	-27.3	-39.8
Wheat flour	6	6	0	-5.9	57	57	-1	-1.0	-25.0
Other cereals unmilled	40	33	-7	-16.8	403	384	-19	-4.8	29.8
Other cereal preparations	206	208	2	1.1	1,821	1,854	33	1.8	2.2
Meat and meat preparations Alcoholic beverages	428 116	432 122	4 6	0.8 5.3	3,688 953	3,932 1,068	244 115	6.6 12.1	2.9 12.8
Other food, feed, beverages	110	122	O	5.5	933	1,000	113	12.1	12.0
and tobacco	924	903	-20	-2.2	7,382	7,948	566	7.7	11.5
Rapeseed	240	200	-40	-16.8	2,382	2,191	-191	-8.0	21.0
Other crude vegetable products	160	166	7	4.2	1,391	1,557	166	11.9	22.3
Energy products	4,222	4,216	-6	-0.1	40,175	40,623	448	1.1	-1.6
Crude petroleum	1,681	1,751	70	4.2	17,497	17,132	-365	-2.1	-2.9
Natural gas	1,364	1,328	-35	-2.6	12,313	12,712	399	3.2	-3.6
Other energy products	1,177	1,136	-41	-3.5	10,365	10,779	414	4.0	3.2
Coal and other bituminous									
substances	110	148	39	35.3	1,014	1,380	367	36.2	5.2
Petroleum and coal products Electricity	908 160	778 210	-130 50	-14.3 31.4	7,311 2,041	7,567 1,832	256 -209	3.5 -10.2	13.0 -22.7
Forestry products	2,171	2,183	12	0.6	18,082	19,569	1,487	8.2	8.1
	•	•			•	•	•		
Lumber and sawmill products	798	825	26	3.3	6,902	7,535	633	9.2	4.1
Other crude wood products	69 517	55 563	-14	-20.5	522	619	97	18.7	-5.1
Lumber Other wood fabricated materials	517 212	562 208	44 -4	8.6 -1.9	4,372 2,009	4,982 1,934	610 -75	14.0 -3.7	9.3 -5.8
	643	655	12	1.8			710		
Wood pulp and other wood products	043	000	12	1.0	4,795	5,505	710	14.8	26.1
Newsprint and other paper and paperboard	730	704	-26	-3.6	6,385	6,530	144	2.3	-0.6
Newsprint paper	383	377	-6	-1.5	3,220	3,363	143	4.4	10.8
Other paper and paperboard	347	327	-20	-5.8	3,165	3,167	2	0.1	-11.2
Industrial goods and materials	5,478	5,316	-162	-3.0	44,468	48,708	4,241	9.5	10.1
Metal ores	483	464	-18	-3.8	4,265	4,245	-20	-0.5	-1.1
Iron ores, concentrates and scrap	113	145	32	28.6	1,343	1,396	54	4.0	-16.7
Copper ores, concentrates and scrap	106	32	-74	-70.2	555	548	-7	-1.2	-36.3
Nickel ores, concentrates and									
scrap Zinc ores, concentrates and	108	139	31	28.6	840	912	72	8.6	46.3
scrap Other ores, concentrates and	8	14	6	67.0	132	112	-20	-15.2	-4.2
scrap	148	135	-13	-8.7	1,396	1,277	-119	-8.5	-1.2
Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers	1,819	1,806	-13	-0.7	14,708	16,140	1,431	9.7	15.7
Inorganic chemicals	200	199	-1	-0.4	1,593	1,658	65	4.1	20.6
Organic chemicals	324	302	-22	-6.8	2,884	2,782	-102	-3.5	16.5
Fertilizers and fertilizer		000	_		4.400	4.047	704	00.4	00.0
materials Synthetic rubber and plastics	214 780	209 787	-5 8	-2.4 1.0	1,183	1,917	734 338	62.1 5.1	68.8 7.9
Other chemical products	301	308	o 7	2.3	6,620 2,429	6,958 2,825	396	16.3	7.9 8.9
Other chemical products	301	308	1	2.3	2,429	2,825	390	10.3	8.9

Table 2-2 – continued

Exports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

	August	September	Chan	ge		Year to o	date		otember 2010/
-	2010	2010		_	2009	2010	Change	Se	ptember 2009
	milli	ions of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars		perce	ent
Metals and alloys	1,818	1,733	-86	-4.7	14,408	16,567	2,159	15.0	4.1
Primary iron and steel	57	71 231	14	24.0 -12.7	202	658	456 561	226.0	26.3
Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets Other iron and steel and alloys	264 187	183	-33 -4	-12.7 -2.2	1,655 1.482	2,215 1.680	561 199	33.9 13.4	7.8 18.1
Aluminum including alloys	589	572	- 4 -17	-2.2 -3.0	5,138	5,654	516	10.0	-3.5
Copper and alloys	51	51	-1	-1.4	783	686	-96	-12.3	-25.4
Nickel and alloys	45	132	87	191.7	1,063	691	-372	-35.0	91.6
Precious metals and alloys	524	393	-130	-24.9	3,091	4,031	940	30.4	-0.6
Zinc and alloys	59	59	0	0.7	623	588	-36	-5.7	-19.4
Other non-ferrous metals and								_	
alloys	41	41	0	-1.2	371	362	-9	-2.4	3.4
Other industrial goods and materials	1,358	1,313	-45	-3.3	11,087	11,757	671	6.0	15.8
Asbestos unmanufactured	4	6	2	59.2	54	42	-11	-21.1	-8.5
Other crude animal products Other crude non-metallic	78	83	5	6.4	673	721	47	7.1	35.0
minerals	324	298	-26	-8.1	2,701	2,770	69	2.5	38.7
Other crude materials, inedible	65	56	-10	-15.1	414	491	76	18.4	23.4
Metal fabricated basic products	285	279	-6	-2.0	2,439	2,513	74	3.0	6.4
Textile fabricated materials Non-metallic mineral basic	192	188	-4	-2.3	1,507	1,713	206	13.7	4.1
products Other fabricated materials	132 277	127 276	-5 -1	-3.8 -0.4	1,189 2,110	1,164 2,344	-25 234	-2.1 11.1	1.6 16.1
			•		,	,			
Machinery and equipment	7,335	7,561	225	3.1	66,625	62,633	-3,992	-6.0	9.7
Industrial and agricultural machinery	1,426	1,423	-3	-0.2	13,681	12,314	-1,366	-10.0	1.8
Industrial machinery	1,273	1,280	7	0.5	12,229	11,035	-1,194	-9.8	2.5
Agricultural machinery includ.	450	440	40	0.0	4.450	4 000	470	44.0	4.4
tractors	153	143	-10	-6.3	1,452	1,280	-172	-11.9	-4.1
Aircraft and other transportation									
equipment	1,890	2,113	223	11.8	17,619	16,284	-1,334	-7.6	12.0
Aircraft, engines, parts	1,572 317	1,794 319	222 1	14.1 0.3	14,586 3,033	13,478 2,806	-1,108 -227	-7.6 -7.5	18.5 -14.4
Other transportation equipment	317	319		0.3	3,033	2,000	-221	-7.3	-14.4
Other machinery and equipment Television, telecommunication	4,020	4,025	5	0.1	35,326	34,034	-1,292	-3.7	11.5
equipment	895	940	45	5.0	7,909	7,278	-631	-8.0	20.9
Office machines and equipment	950	906	-44	-4.6	7,962	7,846	-116	-1.5	8.3
Other equipment and tools	1,501	1,488	-13	-0.9	13,403	12,957	-446	-3.3	10.6
Other end products, inedible	673	690	17	2.5	6,052	5,953	-99	-1.6	6.3
Automotive products	6,726	6,300	-426	-6.3	37,047	57,685	20,637	55.7	18.0
Passenger autos and chassis	5,057	4,558	-499	-9.9	22,911	41,761	18,850	82.3	22.5
Trucks and other motor vehicles	162	221	59	36.4	3,551	1,965	-1,586	-44.7	-14.8
Motor vehicle parts	1,507	1,521	14	0.9	10,586	13,959	3,373	31.9	11.8
Other consumer goods	1,543	1,309	-235	-15.2	13,102	12,066	-1,036	-7.9	-2.3
Special transactions trade	319	274	-45	-14.2	4,491	2,673	-1,818	-40.5	-45.2
Unallocated balance of payments adjustments	820	862	42	5.1	5,455	7,455	2,000	36.7	23.0

Table 3-1 Domestic exports to selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — September

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollar	rs .			
United States 2009 2010	1,447.6 1,606.9	5,995.8 6,841.8	1,072.2 1,135.7	3,711.6 4,364.3	3,371.9 3,591.1	4,177.0 4,818.0	891.9 707.4	468.3 257.8	21,136.3 23,322.8
Mexico 2009 2010	79.5 112.4	0.5 5.8	8.6 6.8	67.7 100.5	64.9 91.4	84.6 69.0	3.7 4.1	0.7 0.4	310.3 390.3
Japan 2009 2010	282.0 306.4	95.4 141.0	99.5 115.9	69.0 78.5	38.4 41.6	8.1 7.0	9.4 9.5	0.2 1.5	602.1 701.3
European Union Germany 2009 2010	10.7 16.6	0.0 41.3	11.9 9.6	116.0 66.6	165.2 107.2	2.5 2.8	10.2 24.4	1.7 1.9	318.2 270.3
France 2009 2010	14.0 9.1	24.1 11.5	13.0 15.0	38.5 48.6	78.9 74.9	2.8 3.2	19.6 16.7	2.1 1.1	192.9 180.0
United Kingdom 2009 2010	42.2 38.3	3.5 0.3	17.7 17.0	955.4 849.5	123.2 178.4	3.5 4.6	17.7 17.7	7.4 1.8	1,170.6 1,107.6
Italy 2009 2010	64.0 38.1	49.1 13.9	20.9 35.1	19.8 20.6	64.0 35.0	0.4 0.8	6.1 12.4	0.4 0.3	224.8 156.2
Other European Union 2009 2010	55.7 92.1	53.6 93.4	28.9 26.1	208.1 223.4	143.5 168.7	12.6 17.5	47.0 55.7	3.2 2.2	552.6 679.0
Total 2009 2010	186.8 194.1	130.3 160.4	92.4 102.7	1,337.8 1,208.6	574.7 564.1	21.7 29.1	100.6 126.9	14.8 7.3	2,459.1 2,393.2
Newly industrialized countries South Korea 2009 2010	36.7 27.0	141.6 164.9	27.8 25.4	84.9 99.3	56.9 39.5	1.3 3.4	3.3 2.8	0.7 0.7	353.1 363.0
Hong Kong 2009 2010	25.5 33.2	0.0 0.0	6.2 7.0	33.6 49.5	15.9 22.5	0.5 0.7	5.3 7.5	1.1 0.9	88.2 121.3
Taiwan 2009 2010	22.0 18.5	27.3 32.8	18.8 18.3	31.7 58.0	10.9 15.6	0.2 0.0	2.0 1.6	0.1 0.1	112.8 144.8
Singapore 2009 2010	4.2 4.3	0.9 0.3	1.3 0.9	13.7 19.2	27.3 37.5	3.8 3.3	2.8 9.3	0.1 0.2	54.1 74.9
Total 2009 2010	88.4 83.0	169.8 198.0	54.1 51.6	163.9 226.0	111.0 115.1	5.7 7.4	13.4 21.1	2.0 1.8	608.1 704.0
Other countries 2009 2010	636.3 705.6	92.7 177.7	287.8 455.0	876.1 1,098.7	695.7 765.2	49.5 52.8	70.1 95.4	19.0 20.4	2,727.2 3,370.8
Total 2009 2010	2,720.6 3,008.4	6,484.5 7,524.6	1,614.7 1,867.6	6,226.1 7,076.5	4,856.6 5,168.4	4,346.6 4,983.2	1,089.0 964.5	505.1 289.2	27,843.1 30,882.5

Table 3-2 Domestic exports to selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to September

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollar	s			
United States 2009 2010	14,450.0 13,982.8	53,572.3 65,416.6	10,260.3 10,413.7	33,954.9 40,489.0	33,924.4 30,221.0	26,679.1 38,957.5	8,336.7 7,348.6	4,251.0 2,405.2	185,428.7 209,234.4
Mexico 2009 2010	811.9 961.9	73.8 69.9	72.4 101.0	550.4 762.1	719.1 560.1	487.8 631.9	36.9 57.7	7.9 3.5	2,760.1 3,148.1
Japan 2009 2010	2,367.5 2,320.9	1,424.1 1,434.8	792.5 1,010.4	832.8 1,164.4	480.0 427.6	32.9 53.1	109.7 100.8	4.7 4.6	6,044.1 6,516.5
European Union Germany 2009 2010	139.0 106.7	158.8 171.4	93.4 71.5	533.0 950.4	1,415.4 1,062.8	33.4 26.7	111.9 156.0	13.2 11.3	2,498.2 2,556.8
France 2009 2010	117.6 96.2	100.7 30.3	113.7 109.3	455.5 338.8	856.1 670.7	26.0 27.2	223.1 173.1	20.0 13.1	1,912.8 1,458.6
United Kingdom 2009 2010	307.2 255.5	124.4 79.9	224.3 164.7	5,865.9 8,074.5	1,593.7 1,491.2	29.7 37.7	222.7 150.6	35.2 34.5	8,403.0 10,288.5
Italy 2009 2010	333.5 194.4	109.6 137.4	202.7 242.3	192.0 242.6	391.0 312.7	6.4 5.6	51.5 142.6	7.1 4.1	1,293.8 1,281.7
Other European Union 2009 2010	667.1 635.2	832.1 480.1	250.7 229.6	1,913.3 2,383.7	1,958.6 1,888.4	106.5 121.5	571.5 446.0	37.3 30.2	6,337.1 6,214.7
Total 2009 2010	1,564.5 1,287.9	1,325.6 899.1	884.8 817.4	8,959.6 11,990.0	6,214.9 5,425.8	202.0 218.6	1,180.7 1,068.3	112.8 93.1	20,444.9 21,800.3
Newly industrialized countries South Korea 2009 2010	249.9 348.7	860.9 815.3	245.9 367.0	727.5 754.5	392.2 319.0	34.3 49.8	37.4 36.4	5.9 7.1	2,554.1 2,697.8
Hong Kong 2009 2010	267.1 293.0	0.2 0.5	68.7 82.4	364.0 562.8	250.1 203.6	6.7 6.6	43.9 53.7	8.0 10.8	1,008.6 1,213.4
Taiwan 2009 2010	140.7 124.6	159.8 125.9	146.6 184.4	232.0 318.1	84.0 104.9	1.2 2.0	24.5 29.9	1.0 1.0	789.9 890.8
Singapore 2009 2010	36.8 44.3	44.4 4.9	26.2 12.8	285.5 134.1	247.2 250.9	27.0 16.8	28.2 33.3	2.2 2.6	697.4 499.7
Total 2009 2010	694.5 810.7	1,065.3 946.6	487.4 646.6	1,609.0 1,769.5	973.5 878.4	69.3 75.1	133.9 153.4	17.1 21.5	5,050.0 5,301.8
Other countries 2009 2010	7,605.0 6,394.8	1,379.1 1,540.5	2,525.8 3,604.1	8,403.0 9,712.9	6,465.7 6,126.4	557.4 498.9	861.9 1,096.7	213.2 141.0	28,011.1 29,115.3
Total 2009 2010	27,493.4 25,759.1	58,840.3 70,307.5	15,023.2 16,593.0	54,309.6 65,888.1	48,777.7 43,639.4	28,028.6 40,435.4	10,660.3 9,825.5	4,606.8 2,668.9	247,739.8 275,116.8

Table 4 Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	September		January to Septe	mber	Change
_	2009	2010	2009	2010	January to September 2010/ January to
					September 2009
_		millions of doll	ars		percent
North America					
Greenland Mexico	0.5 310.3	0.4 390.3	12.0 2,760.1	6.5 3,148.1	-45.7 14.1
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1.6	1.0	11.2	11.0	-1.9
United States Total	21,136.3 21,448.7	23,322.8 23,714.6	185,428.7 188,212.0	209,234.4 212,400.0	12.8 12.9
Western Europe	,	•	,	ŕ	
Andorra	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	19.0
Austria Belgium	15.7 86.2	32.1 131.8	290.0 1,327.9	286.5 1,366.5	-1.2 2.9
Denmark	16.5	19.2	465.8	202.1	-56.6
Faeroe Islands	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	-70.1
Finland France	16.3 192.9	28.8 180.0	227.3 1,912.8	268.1 1,458.6	17.9 -23.7
Germany	318.2	270.3	2,498.2	2,556.8	2.3
Gibraltar	0.1	0.1	17.0	0.3	-98.0
Greece Iceland	13.5 5.1	6.9 3.2	78.8 66.9	83.5 96.7	5.9 44.6
Italy	224.8	156.2	1,293.8	1,281.7	-0.9
Luxembourg	2.6	4.0	29.4	37.2	26.4
Malta Netherlands	1.4 224.9	0.4 262.2	42.6 1,902.1	105.7 2,046.3	148.1 7.6
Norway	220.3	236.5	1,271.6	1,759.4	38.4
Portugal	19.1	5.6	121.9	170.7	40.1
Republic of Ireland (Eire) Spain	20.4 58.5	19.8 93.4	370.7 718.2	247.5 545.1	-33.2 -24.1
Sweden	24.1	29.5	214.9	267.0	24.3
Switzerland	32.8	96.1	845.5	1,099.2	30.0
United Kingdom Total	1,170.6 2,664.0	1,107.6 2,683.7	8,403.0 22,099.1	10,288.5 24,167.6	22.4 9.4
Other Europe					
Albania	1.8	1.9	9.0	20.0	122.3
Armenia Azerbaijan	0.8 0.5	1.0 0.5	5.7 7.4	6.1 10.7	6.4 43.4
Belarus	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.2	35.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.1	0.4	2.4	3.4	42.3
Bulgaria Croatia	1.9 2.0	2.2 1.4	52.3 93.3	77.0 81.9	47.2 -12.3
Czech Republic	8.3	7.7	88.1	83.1	-5.7
Estonia	1.7	1.7	14.2	15.4	8.2
Georgia Hungary	1.8 5.2	2.5 6.6	6.2 68.2	9.6 59.3	55.3 -13.1
Kazakhstan	4.1	5.7	113.0	100.6	-11.1
Kyrgyzstan	0.2	0.5	2.9	3.2	9.9
Latvia Lithuania	1.4 2.2	1.5 3.0	19.3 31.2	81.7 23.1	323.1 -26.1
Macedonia (Former Yugoslav	2.2	0.0	01.2	20.1	20.1
Republic of Macedonia)	1.9	0.6	10.4	7.3	-30.1
Montenegro Poland	0.2 18.6	0.1 11.8	1.5 135.9	1.0 109.0	-34.2 -19.7
Republic of Moldova	0.1	0.3	1.7	2.0	23.2
Romania	10.9	7.2	60.2	80.9	34.4
Russian Federation Serbia	42.4 1.1	118.2 0.6	594.8 15.2	696.0 5.3	17.0 -64.9
Slovakia	2.4	1.9	18.7	21.7	16.1
Slovenia	0.5	0.9	51.5	30.4	-41.0
Tajikistan Turkmenistan	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.4	1.8 4.9	4.5 2.5	149.6 -49.0
Ukraine	9.5	12.5	65.5	90.6	-49.0 38.4
Uzbekistan	0.8	0.2	12.0	4.5	-62.7
Total	120.8	191.4	1,488.4	1,631.9	9.6

Table 4 – continued

Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

September		January to September		Change	
2009	2010	2009	2010	January to September 2010/ January to September 2009	

Middle East					
Bahrain	6.6	1.1	29.7	57.0	91.8
Cyprus	0.5	0.9	7.9	7.1	-10.4
Egypt	95.8	77.0	462.9	363.8	-21.4
Eritrea	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	103.2
Ethiopia	0.1	5.4	7.3	121.8	74.0
Iran	7.7	5.7	314.8	79.0	-74.9
Iraq	64.1	9.8	459.1	211.8	-53.9
Israel	16.7	25.3	219.1	257.8	17.6
Jordan Konsonia	3.3	6.7	43.6	46.1	5.9
Kuwait	7.3	5.4	57.6	66.5	15.6
Lebanon	3.8	2.8	74.1	49.1	-33.8
Libya Oman	4.1 4.2	3.0 4.2	195.5 81.8	94.0 74.2	-51.9 -9.4
Qatar	4.2 6.9	4.2 2.5	194.2	63.9	-9. 4 -67.1
Qalai Saudi Arabia	43.1	2.5 43.7	854.6	529.0	-67.1 -38.1
Saudi Arabia Somalia	2.8	0.0	2.9	2.3	-21.5
Sudan	14.2	1.2	86.1	94.8	10.1
Syria	2.6	3.6	35.2	25.9	-26.5
Turkey	68.2	79.3	550.4	573.4	4.2
United Arab Emirates	56.7	63.8	830.3	700.1	-15.7
Yemen	1.2	1.0	20.6	14.2	-31.0
Total	410.0	342.4	4,528.8	3,433.9	-24.2
Other Africa					
Algeria	9.7	18.6	238.0	243.8	2.4
Angola	2.5	3.2	55.7	145.3	160.7
Antarctica	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	-95.9
Benin	0.6	2.5	5.6	9.5	71.4
Botswana	0.1	0.3	3.2	3.2	-0.6
Burkina Faso	1.5	1.5	15.4	15.6	1.0
Burundi	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	-11.8
Cameroon	3.5	0.6	24.3	16.0	-34.3
Cape Verde	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	-10.8
Central African Republic	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	-83.3
Chad	0.3	1.3	8.8	5.1	-42.0
Comoros	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.1	-97.2
Congo	0.6	1.5	15.8	12.8	-19.1
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1.0	1.1	10.7	9.1	-15.1
Djibouti	0.1	0.2	2.1	4.0	88.6
Equatorial Guinea	0.3 0.0	0.6 0.0	3.7 0.2	3.1	-14.3
French Southern Territories	0.0			0.0	-85.1
Gabon	0.9	0.8 0.0	19.8 0.5	13.0 0.5	-34.6
Gambia Ghana	16.7	14.5	122.0	114.2	11.4 -6.4
Guinea	0.4	0.6	10.8	5.0	-53.4
Guinea Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Ivory Coast	1.5	1.1	19.2	12.6	-34.2
Kenya	5.5	8.6	55.7	58.7	5.4
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	199.8
Liberia	0.0	0.6	2.7	9.8	259.6
Madagascar	0.6	1.1	38.2	37.7	-1.4
Malawi	0.3	0.3	3.2	2.9	-7.8
Mali	0.1	0.5	4.2	6.4	54.8
Mauritania	0.2	0.6	2.0	2.8	35.7
Mauritius	0.1	0.8	4.3	3.4	-20.7
Morocco	24.9	23.8	280.8	120.4	-57.1
Mozambique	1.3	0.8	4.1	9.5	131.9
Namibia	1.4	1.2	2.5	9.1	264.1
Niger	0.4	0.1	2.2	1.6	-26.5
Nigeria	57.8	9.6	157.5	153.3	-2.7
Rwanda	1.8	0.0	3.0	0.8	-71.7
Saint Helena	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-96.6
		0.0	0.1	0.0	-38.2
Sao Tome and Principe	U.U	U.U			
Sao Tome and Principe Senegal	0.0 15.3	2.2	29.4	20.5	-30.3

Table 4 – continued Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	September		January to Septer	mber	Change
	2009	2010	2009	2010	January to September 2010/ January to September 2009
		millions of doll	ars		percent
Sierra Leone South Africa Swaziland Togo Tunisia Uganda United Republic of Tanzania Western Sahara Zambia Zimbabwe Total	0.5 35.4 0.1 1.5 1.4 1.1 3.0 0.0 0.6 0.0	0.6 38.1 0.1 0.3 9.0 0.4 5.0 0.0 1.1 0.0	3.3 326.3 9.6 14.6 75.6 11.0 24.9 0.1 7.1 7.2 1,632.4	7.4 330.7 1.2 8.0 41.6 7.3 27.4 0.0 21.7 3.9 1,501.7	126.5 1.4 -87.7 -45.2 -44.9 -34.1 9.8 -91.8 205.0 -45.6
Other Asia Afghanistan Bangladesh Bhutan British Indian Ocean Territory Brunei Darussalam Cambodia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Laos Macao Malaysia Maldives Mongolia Myanmar Nepal North Korea Pakistan Philippines Singapore South Korea Sri Lanka Taiwan Thailand Timor-Leste Viet Nam Total	2.5 35.4 0.0 0.1 0.3 2.8 672.2 88.2 223.9 30.3 602.1 0.6 0.2 49.7 0.1 0.6 0.0 0.2 2.5 13.1 24.3 54.1 353.1 26.0 112.8 59.3 0.0 31.2 2,385.5	3.7 64.3 0.0 0.6 0.2 0.2 1,001.8 121.3 195.9 61.3 701.3 0.0 0.1 36.1 0.3 1.4 0.0 0.2 0.8 57.3 69.5 74.9 363.0 24.0 144.8 50.2 0.0 19.5 2,992.5	38.8 502.3 0.1 0.3 3.3 5.8 8,435.4 1,008.6 1,387.4 735.5 6,044.1 2.0 12.8 405.3 5.1 3.8 0.0 2.9 18.9 349.1 336.3 697.4 2,5554.1 250.8 789.9 366.1 0.0 149.3 24,105.4	40.6 472.4 1.6 2.0 9.6 2.2 8,478.6 1,213.4 1,443.9 702.9 6,516.5 1.5 1.8 559.9 3.3 11.4 2.7 2.3 8.1 316.0 462.5 499.7 2,697.8 232.5 890.8 495.1 0.0 191.3 25,260.5	4.4 -5.9 987.2 617.2 191.8 -61.9 0.5 20.3 4.1 -4.4 7.8 -25.6 -85.7 38.1 -36.0 199.0 -19.8 -57.1 -9.5 37.5 -28.3 5.6 -7.3 12.8 35.2 -87.6 28.2
Oceania American Samoa Australia Christmas Island Cocos (Keeling) Islands Cook Islands Fiji French Polynesia Guam Heard Island and McDonald Islands Kiribati Nauru New Caledonia New Zealand Norfolk Island Papua New Guinea Pitcairn Samoa Solomon Islands Tonga United States Minor Outlying Islands Vanuatu Wallis and Futuna Total	0.1 153.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 1.8 0.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 6.0 30.3 0.0 1.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.1 115.7 0.2 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.7 0.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.5 41.8 0.0 1.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.5 1,184.7 0.3 0.2 0.5 5.4 7.8 1.5 0.0 0.0 0.1 8.7 202.4 0.3 23.0 0.1 0.3 0.1 0.2 9.5 1.7 0.0 1,447.2	1.0 1,252.7 0.7 0.1 0.4 1.9 7.7 1.1 0.0 0.1 1.3 14.0 218.0 0.0 14.2 0.1 0.3 0.0 3.4 10.4 1.3 0.0 1,528.6	85.0 5.7 177.2 -37.0 -17.2 -65.6 -1.1 -25.9 -100.0 60.1 7.7 -92.4 -38.5 -36.7 17.7 -48.8 9.4 -25.3 -100.0 5.6

Table 4 – continued

Domestic exports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	September		January to Septemb	er	Change
	2009	2010	2009	2010	January to September 2010/ January to September 2009
_		millions of dollar	S		percent
South America					

					Coptombol 2000
		millions of dolla	ars		percent
South America					
Argentina	10.7	36.0	124.6	176.5	41.7
Bolivia	0.4	0.6	8.4	37.6	346.2
Brazil	127.8	190.9	1.048.1	1.881.1	79.5
Chile	39.1	43.3	470.3	384.8	-18.2
Colombia	47.6	66.7	460.6	436.6	-5.2
Ecuador	26.0	37.5	188.7	199.1	5.5
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Guyana	1.6	1.6	20.3	18.1	-10.6
Paraguay	0.9	1.2	7.8	12.9	64.1
Peru	19.0	48.0	298.8	335.0	12.1
Suriname	1.8	0.8	9.1	7.5	-17.7
Uruguay	1.1	57.0	15.7	76.8	390.0
Venezuela	41.5	51.7	426.8	353.8	-17.1
Total	317.4	535.3	3,079.2	3,920.0	27.3
	VII.4	000.0	0,070.2	0,020.0	27.0
Central America Antilles	0.4	0.0	4.5	0.7	54.0
Anguilla	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.7	-54.9
Antigua and Barbuda	2.8	3.0	11.4	15.1	32.0
Aruba	0.4	0.3	4.3	25.0	486.7
Bahamas	20.2	3.5	125.1	92.8	-25.8
Barbados	5.4	3.0	44.4	26.5	-40.3
Belize	0.2	0.3	4.4	4.1	-5.2
Bermuda	3.6	2.5	45.0	28.6	-36.6
British Virgin Islands	0.2	0.2	2.5	21.0	728.1
Cayman Islands	0.4	1.0	5.0	5.3	7.4
Costa Rica	8.9	5.8	53.0	68.4	29.2
Cuba	11.3	9.7	215.1	226.4	5.2
Dominica	0.3	0.4	3.4	3.8	11.4
Dominican Republic	6.3	16.7	100.3	133.1	32.7
El Salvador	6.1	1.5	36.2	26.7	-26.2
Grenada	0.5	0.3	4.1	3.8	-8.4
Guatemala	4.4	7.1	62.0	65.3	5.3
Haiti	1.6	5.2	32.3	33.5	3.7
Honduras	3.2	1.0	22.2	23.1	4.1
Jamaica	11.1	6.3	90.4	102.6	13.5
Montserrat	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-6.7
Netherlands Antilles	3.0	1.5	42.6	15.6	-63.3
Nicaragua	1.0	3.5	10.1	17.5	73.4
Panama	4.3	12.4	62.3	100.1	60.7
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.5	0.9	4.6	4.7	3.3
Saint Lucia	0.9	0.6	7.4	5.2	-30.5
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1.0	1.1	7.1	7.0	-2.1
Trinidad and Tobago	8.7	17.9	146.4	213.2	45.6
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.6	1.2	4.0	3.5	-11.5
Total	107.2	107.0	1,147.2	1,272.7	10.9
All countries	27,843.1	30,882.5	247,739.8	275,116.8	11.1
		,			

Table 5-1 Exports by province of origin, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — September

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollars	3			
Domestic exports Newfoundland and Labrador 2009 2010	50.8 54.9	428.7 574.1	6.6 8.3	129.2 107.6	3.5 3.4	0.7 0.2	0.1 0.2	4.7 2.2	624.3 750.8
Prince Edward Island 2009 2010	41.9 38.6	0.3 0.0	0.0 6.1	0.8 1.5	16.5 15.9	0.1 0.2	1.9 2.5	4.2 3.7	65.6 68.6
Nova Scotia 2009 2010	81.9 74.4	66.1 22.0	66.9 84.9	40.8 41.2	99.5 113.7	5.9 6.6	5.7 4.7	4.9 2.6	371.6 350.1
New Brunswick 2009 2010	103.3 104.5	350.2 579.7	78.2 117.3	49.1 79.9	24.7 22.3	2.0 1.7	19.9 13.3	7.7 3.6	635.1 922.4
Quebec 2009 2010	345.5 384.1	188.4 181.8	469.6 504.7	1,393.7 1,631.6	1,429.0 1,621.6	140.7 159.1	306.3 329.6	102.5 78.5	4,375.8 4,890.9
Ontario 2009 2010	667.1 761.5	205.7 190.7	198.9 223.6	2,804.4 3,284.3	2,479.8 2,556.4	4,105.3 4,719.1	668.7 530.0	246.6 130.3	11,376.6 12,395.8
Manitoba 2009 2010	266.4 287.5	101.1 63.7	20.2 17.3	170.3 195.1	152.7 160.4	43.6 43.3	25.1 25.4	46.0 24.5	825.5 817.1
Saskatchewan 2009 2010	509.5 569.1	699.2 979.4	20.1 21.1	483.4 493.3	70.8 56.4	3.7 2.5	0.5 0.6	8.6 4.1	1,796.0 2,126.6
Alberta 2009 2010	471.8 477.1	3,985.2 4,229.8	151.8 189.1	678.1 843.8	347.8 349.0	27.7 31.1	10.9 10.4	46.8 20.8	5,720.1 6,151.1
British Columbia 2009 2010	182.2 256.6	459.4 703.5	602.3 695.1	371.3 390.9	232.0 268.6	16.8 19.5	49.9 47.9	32.6 18.8	1,946.5 2,400.8
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut ¹ 2009 2010	0.1 0.1	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	104.9 7.1	0.3 0.8	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.5 0.3	106.0 8.3
Total 2009 2010	2,720.6 3,008.4	6,484.5 7,524.6	1,614.7 1,867.6	6,226.1 7,076.5	4,856.6 5,168.4	4,346.6 4,983.2	1,089.0 964.5	505.1 289.2	27,843.1 30,882.5
Re-exports 2009 2010	34.9 50.6	70.5 68.2	5.9 4.9	216.7 225.9	891.4 965.3	96.4 101.1	198.6 226.5	571.0 597.0	2,085.4 2,239.4
Total exports 2009 2010	2,755.6 3,059.0	6,555.0 7,592.8	1,620.5 1,872.5	6,442.7 7,302.3	5,748.1 6,133.7	4,443.0 5,084.3	1,287.5 1,191.0	1,076.1 886.2	29,928.5 33,121.8

^{1.} Data for the current month do not include some exports from the Harmonized System, Chapter 71, "Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc." for reasons relating to timing.

Table 5-2
Exports by province of origin, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to September

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mill	ions of dollars	3			
Domestic exports Newfoundland and Labrador 2009 2010	571.5 647.4	4,295.5 4,357.4	147.4 86.8	1,332.3 1,083.6	44.5 33.7	2.4 1.3	0.7 1.2	42.5 21.3	6,436.7 6,232.7
Prince Edward Island 2009 2010	361.5 340.0	1.0 1.1	0.8 6.5	17.3 19.7	150.6 124.8	1.4 2.9	22.1 28.0	62.5 34.2	617.0 557.2
Nova Scotia 2009 2010	743.6 697.9	520.0 383.5	521.1 631.2	380.0 379.0	848.6 1,037.5	60.7 41.5	57.3 43.7	54.2 28.9	3,185.5 3,243.2
New Brunswick 2009 2010	880.3 915.9	4,777.1 6,326.3	836.5 1,013.2	567.9 813.6	234.7 216.1	18.8 17.6	106.6 178.9	65.1 33.0	7,486.9 9,514.6
Quebec 2009 2010	3,212.3 3,257.0	2,148.2 2,157.2	4,485.4 4,529.5	12,041.0 14,529.9	15,208.0 13,097.5	1,240.1 1,169.8	2,616.2 3,122.7	1,032.1 678.3	41,983.3 42,541.8
Ontario 2009 2010	5,940.6 5,991.0	2,076.7 1,893.5	2,017.8 2,079.6	23,065.6 29,302.9	24,372.9 22,274.0	25,643.6 38,297.9	6,980.9 5,665.0	2,250.1 1,221.2	92,348.1 106,724.9
Manitoba 2009 2010	2,983.5 2,692.2	607.2 567.2	213.5 160.4	1,676.9 1,710.5	1,567.4 1,427.2	479.8 324.6	347.3 266.1	279.7 214.1	8,155.4 7,362.3
Saskatchewan 2009 2010	5,696.8 4,774.3	5,133.4 7,117.0	192.6 165.0	4,178.1 4,942.6	657.4 541.0	30.9 31.4	8.9 8.6	68.7 34.6	15,966.8 17,614.4
Alberta 2009 2010	5,326.7 4,658.1	34,218.3 41,571.5	1,260.5 1,590.3	6,356.9 7,684.5	3,388.1 2,648.1	391.6 352.5	120.5 92.2	412.4 217.1	51,475.1 58,814.3
British Columbia 2009 2010	1,774.7 1,783.8	5,062.9 5,932.7	5,347.7 6,330.2	3,418.0 4,141.1	2,301.4 2,230.7	159.0 195.4	398.7 419.0	338.7 185.4	18,800.9 21,218.4
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut ¹ 2009 2010	1.9 1.6	0.0 0.2	0.1 0.4	1,275.6 1,280.7	4.2 8.8	0.3 0.3	1.0 0.2	0.8 0.6	1,284.0 1,292.9
Total 2009 2010	27,493.4 25,759.1	58,840.3 70,307.5	15,023.2 16,593.0	54,309.6 65,888.1	48,777.7 43,639.4	28,028.6 40,435.4	10,660.3 9,825.5	4,606.8 2,668.9	247,739.8 275,116.8
Re-exports 2009 2010	361.5 431.2	371.9 241.1	57.3 59.6	1,679.6 2,125.1	8,585.7 7,822.8	741.6 820.9	1,683.9 1,544.1	5,970.9 5,356.6	19,452.4 18,401.4
Total exports 2009 2010	27,854.9 26,190.3	59,212.2 70,548.5	15,080.5 16,652.6	55,989.3 68,013.1	57,363.4 51,462.2	28,770.1 41,256.3	12,344.2 11,369.7	10,577.7 8,025.5	267,192.2 293,518.2

^{1.} Data for the current month do not include some exports from the Harmonized System Chapter 71, "Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc." for reasons relating to timing.

Table 6-1 Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

-		September	Chan	ge		Year to o		tember 2010/	
	2010	2010		-	2009	2010	Change	e Sep	tember 2009
_	milli	ons of dollars		percent	milli	ons of dollars		percei	nt
Total	35,144	35,550	407	1.2	279,158	307,331	28,173	10.1	15.7
Agricultural and fishing products	2,516	2,504	-12	-0.5	22,180	21,948	-232	-1.0	6.9
Fruits and vegetables	702	719	17	2.4	6,236	6,199	-37	-0.6	6.6
Fresh fruits and berries	235	245	10	4.0	2,184	2,199	15	0.7	2.6
Dried fruits, fruits and fruit preparations Fresh vegetables	122 190	125 195	3 5	2.7 2.6	1,163 1,605	1,016 1,669	-147 64	-12.6 4.0	4.5 9.2
Other vegetables and vegetable	190	195	3	2.0	1,005	1,009	04	4.0	9.2
preparations	155	154	-1	-0.7	1,285	1,315	30	2.3	12.0
Other agricultural and fishing products	1,814	1,785	-29	-1.6	15,944	15,749	-195	-1.2	7.0
Live animals	17	16	-1	-7.7	147	146	-1	-0.9	-1.0
Meat and meat preparations Fish and marine animals	188 171	178 167	-9 -4	-5.0 -2.1	1,618 1,546	1,581 1,462	-38 -84	-2.3 -5.4	1.2 6.1
Cocoa, coffee, tea and other food									
preparations	453	432	-21	-4.6	3,727	3,725	-1	0.0	9.9
Dairy produce, eggs and honey Corn (maize) shelled	51 24	58 26	6 1	12.5 5.4	430 372	439 339	9 -33	2.2 -9.0	14.4 -39.6
Other cereals and cereal preparations	180	182	2	1.3	1,735	1,570	-165	-9.5	-0.9
Sugar and sugar preparations	144	139	-5	-3.3	1,229	1,300	71	5.7	18.4
Fodder, feed, excluding unmilled cereal	110	113	4	3.3	1,134	1,034	-100	-8.8	-9.3
Beverages	318	319	0	0.1	2,730	2,758	28	1.0	14.5
Tobacco	38 120	36 119	-2 -1	-5.1 -0.7	279 990	307 1,080	27 90	9.8 9.1	5.0 28.8
Crude vegetable products Cotton	120	1	0	-36.6	7	1,060	2	30.3	-34.0
Energy products	3,440	3,397	-43	-1.2	24,637	29,694	5,056	20.5	29.1
Crude petroleum	2,041	2,113	72	3.5	15,023	18,165	3,142	20.9	26.4
Other energy products	1,399	1,284	-115	-8.2	9,614	11,529	1,914	19.9	33.8
Coal and other related products	494	415	-79	-16.0	3,474	3,790	315	9.1	36.0
Petroleum and coal products	905	869	-36	-4.0	6,140	7,739	1,599	26.0	32.8
Forestry products	223	222	-1	-0.7	1,792	2,010	219	12.2	10.4
Forestry products	223	222	-1	-0.7	1,792	2,010	219	12.2	10.4
Crude wood products	40	41	0	0.6	348	324	-24	-6.9	13.5
Wood fabricated materials	183	181	-2	-0.9	1,444	1,687	243	16.8	9.7
Industrial goods and materials	7,157	7,559	402	5.6	56,084	64,231	8,148	14.5	17.8
Metals and metal ores	2,541	2,954	413	16.3	17,819	23,979	6,160	34.6	28.5
Metals in ores, concentrates and scrap Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	508 522	637 492	128 -30	25.2 -5.8	4,291 3,434	5,093 4,905	802 1,471	18.7 42.8	2.1 19.9
Other iron and steel products	404	448	44	10.9	2.721	3,300	579	21.3	71.8
Precious metals including alloys	752	1,042	290	38.6	4,781	7,451	2,670	55.8	54.8
Other non-ferrous metals and alloys	355	336	-19	-5.4	2,592	3,229	637	24.6	1.3
Chemicals and plastics	2,476	2,499	23	0.9	20,646	21,794	1,148	5.6	10.9
Organic chemicals	551	599	48	8.6	5,009	5,241	232	4.6	16.1
Plastic materials Other chemicals and related products	869 1,056	848 1,052	-20 -4	-2.3 -0.4	6,597 9,040	7,535 9,019	938 -21	14.2 -0.2	16.0 4.5
•		,			,	,			
Other industrial goods and materials	2,140	2,106	-34 -1	-1.6	17,619	18,458	839 20	4.8	13.1
Crude animal products Wool and man-made fibres	22 21	21 18	-1 -3	-4.5 -16.3	177 158	196 187	20 29	11.1 18.3	1.2 9.5
Crude non-metallic minerals	59	55	-4	-6.4	544	617	74	13.5	-0.2
Textile fabricated materials	210	196	-14	-6.6	1,699	1,751	52	3.1	9.4
Metal fabricated basic products	847	856	8	1.0	6,839	7,214	376	5.5	19.6
Rubber fabricated materials	86	84	-2	-2.7	702	742	40	5.7	6.7
Oils, fats, animal and vegetable Non-metallic minerals	106 314	105 296	-1 -17	-0.7 -5.5	951 2,458	900 2,692	-51 234	-5.3 9.5	-1.3 12.9
Other fabricated materials	475	475	-17	0.0	4,091	4,157	23 4 66	9.5 1.6	11.3
Salor labilitation materials	713	77 0	U	0.0	1,001	1, 107	00	1.0	11.0

Table 6-1 – continued Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Current dollars

		September	Chan	ge		Year to	date		ember 2010/
	2010	2010			2009	2010	Change	e Sept	ember 2009
	millio	ons of dollars		percent	millio	ons of dollars	;	percer	it
Machinery and equipment	9,894	10,212	318	3.2	82,464	83,915	1,451	1.8	19.0
Industrial and agricultural machinery Engines, turbines and electric motors Drilling mining machinery Excavating machinery Metal working machinery Other industrial machinery Agricultural machinery including tractors	2,652 375 162 261 138 1,338 378	2,795 492 171 247 146 1,363 376	143 117 9 -14 8 25 -2	5.4 31.2 5.6 -5.5 5.6 1.9 -0.6	21,506 3,192 1,171 1,539 1,202 11,329 3,073	22,209 3,224 1,309 1,975 1,174 11,254 3,272	703 32 139 436 -28 -75	3.3 1.0 11.8 28.3 -2.3 -0.7 6.5	26.0 78.0 29.8 34.0 24.9 17.2 8.7
Aircraft and other transportation equipment Aircraft, engines, parts Other transportation equipment and parts	1,140 658 481	1,401 960 441	261 301 -41	22.9 45.8 -8.4	12,264 7,826 4,438	10,578 6,463 4,115	-1,686 -1,363 -323	-13.7 -17.4 -7.3	22.8 39.1 -2.2
Office machines and equipment	1,209	1,157	-52	-4.3	9,328	9,892	564	6.0	20.1
Other machinery and equipment Other communication and related equipment Other equipment and tools	4,892 1,848 3,044	4,859 1,863 2,996	-33 15 -49	-0.7 0.8 -1.6	39,366 13,827 25,539	41,236 15,077 26,159	1,870 1,249 620	4.7 9.0 2.4	14.1 24.6 8.4
Automotive products	5,775	5,498	-277	-4.8	39,272	52,396	13,124	33.4	12.8
Passenger autos and chassis	1,856	1,776	-80	-4.3	13,161	16,862	3,701	28.1	2.3
Trucks and other motor vehicles	1,368	1,349	-19	-1.4	9,138	13,167	4,029	44.1	36.6
Motor vehicle parts	2,551	2,373	-178	-7.0	16,974	22,367	5,393	31.8	10.3
Other consumer goods	4,989	4,893	-96	-1.9	43,308	42,757	-551	-1.3	5.1
Apparel and footwear Apparel and apparel accessories Footwear	975 802 173	1,013 823 191	38 21 17	3.9 2.6 10.0	8,627 7,183 1,443	8,086 6,699 1,387	-540 -484 -56	-6.3 -6.7 -3.9	20.1 18.4 27.9
Miscellaneous consumer goods Television, radios, phonographs Printed matter Watches, sporting goods and toys House furnishings Photographic goods Miscellaneous end products	4,014 146 312 507 753 223 2,073	3,879 123 289 524 732 218 1,993	-135 -23 -23 18 -21 -5 -80	-3.4 -15.7 -7.3 3.5 -2.8 -2.5 -3.8	34,682 1,024 2,718 4,580 6,545 1,938 17,876	34,671 1,182 2,583 4,528 6,571 1,873 17,935	-11 157 -135 -52 26 -66 58	0.0 15.4 -5.0 -1.1 0.4 -3.4 0.3	1.7 -5.8 -0.5 1.6 4.2 1.5
Special transactions trade	428	551	123	28.7	3,594	3,793	199	5.5	47.5
Unallocated balance of payments adjustments	722	714	-7	-1.0	5,827	6,587	761	13.1	12.1

Table 6-2 Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

		September	Chan	ge		Year to	date		tember 2010/
	2010	2010			2009	2010	Change	Sep ¹	tember 2009
	millio	ons of dollars		percent	milli	ons of dollars	3	percei	nt
Total	40,035	40,068	33	0.1	298,504	347,858	49,354	16.5	16.6
Agricultural and fishing products	2,515	2,456	-60	-2.4	20,781	22,000	1,219	5.9	3.8
Fruits and vegetables	704	744	40	5.7	6,083	6,166	83	1.4	8.8
Fresh fruits and berries	247	274	26	10.6	2,235	2,280	45	2.0	11.9
Dried fruits, fruits and fruit preparations	130	128	-2	-1.5	1,116	1,023	-93	-8.3	6.0
Fresh vegetables	173	185	12	7.1	1,590	1,580	-10	-0.6	-2.5
Other vegetables and vegetable preparations	154	157	4	2.3	1,143	1,284	141	12.3	22.0
Other agricultural and fishing products	1,812	1,712	-100	-5.5	14,698	15,834	1,136	7.7	1.8
Live animals	1,012	15	-100	-11.3	144	141	-3	-1.9	-19.0
Meat and meat preparations	176	158	-19	-10.5	1,579	1,521	-58	-3.7	-17.2
Fish and marine animals	231	230	0	-0.2	2,049	2,075	26	1.2	-12.7
Cocoa, coffee, tea and other food					-	•			
preparations	461	383	-78	-16.9	2,990	3,738	748	25.0	11.7
Dairy produce, eggs and honey	58	62	5	8.0	415	487	73	17.5	30.4
Corn (maize) shelled	23	23	0	-1.8	311	328	17	5.4	-44.9
Other cereals and cereal preparations	149	154	5	3.4	1,441	1,320	-122	-8.4	-9.3
Sugar and sugar preparations	137 90	132 93	-5 2	-3.4	1,191	1,256	65	5.4	11.5
Fodder, feed, excluding unmilled cereal Beverages	90 311	293	-17	2.7 -5.6	819 2.409	883 2.578	64 168	7.8 7.0	-3.2 17.7
Tobacco	45	42	-17 -2	-5.0 -4.8	318	369	52	16.3	2.0
Crude vegetable products	114	126	12	10.4	1,022	1,125	104	10.5	23.6
Cotton	1	1	0	-37.9	10	1,123	3	30.3	-37.4
Energy products	1,893	1,816	-76	-4.0	15,642	16,014	372	2.4	15.5
Crude petroleum	949	997	48	5.0	8,714	8,309	-405	-4.6	17.2
Other energy products	944	820	-124	-13.1	6,929	7,705	776	11.2	13.4
Coal and other related products	441	362	-78	-17.7	2,862	3,348	486	17.0	18.3
Petroleum and coal products	503	457	-46	-9.1	4,067	4,357	290	7.1	9.8
Forestry products	281	286	6	2.0	2,232	2,619	387	17.3	7.3
Forestry products	281	286	6	2.0	2,232	2,619	387	17.3	7.3
Crude wood products	57	58	1	2.0	432	474	41	9.6	22.3
Wood fabricated materials	224	229	5	2.1	1,800	2,146	346	19.2	4.1
Industrial goods and materials	6,593	6,668	75	1.1	50,000	58,639	8,639	17.3	14.2
Metals and metal ores	1,837	2,039	202	11.0	12,796	16,944	4,148	32.4	23.8
Metals in ores, concentrates and scrap	312	359	47	15.0	3,267	2,942	-325	-9.9	-16.3
Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	412 290	391	-21 20	-5.1 6.9	2,728	4,049	1,321	48.4	10.8
Other iron and steel products Precious metals including alloys	450	310 640	190	42.2	1,896 2,250	2,393 4,205	497 1,956	26.2 86.9	53.0 105.7
Other non-ferrous metals and alloys	372	338	-34	-9.2	2,250	3,355	700	26.3	-3.4
Chemicals and plastics	2,341	2,259	-83	-3.5	19,017	20,872	1,855	9.8	5.4
Organic chemicals	460	436	-24	-5.3	3.981	3.842	-138	-3.5	9.4
Plastic materials	901	884	-16	-1.8	6,790	7,994	1,204	17.7	13.0
Other chemicals and related products	980	938	-42	-4.3	8,247	9,036	789	9.6	-2.5
Other industrial goods and materials	2,415	2,371	-44	-1.8	18,187	20,822	2,636	14.5	15.7
Crude animal products	23	24	1	4.5	269	212	-57	-21.1	-15.0
Wool and man-made fibres	27	23	-5	-17.3	197	241	44	22.1	9.6
Crude non-metallic minerals	51	47	-4 10	-7.6	478	517	39	8.2	1.0
Textile fabricated materials Metal fabricated basic products	282 890	264 906	-18 16	-6.3 1.8	2,054 6,596	2,358 7,686	304 1,090	14.8 16.5	12.9 22.1
Rubber fabricated materials	101	906 101	-1	1.8 -0.7	6,596 776	7,686 902	1,090	16.3	7.6
Oils, fats, animal and vegetable	101	101	-1 -2	-0.7 -2.0	816	885	69	8.5	3.5
Non-metallic minerals	373	359	-14	-3.7	2,720	3.253	533	19.6	13.6
Other fabricated materials	565	546	-19	-3.3	4,280	4,767	488	11.4	15.9
					,=	,			

Table 6-2 – continued Imports by commodity groupings, balance of payments basis, seasonally adjusted — Constant dollars, 2002

		September	Chan	ge		Year to	date		ember 2010/
	2010	2010			2009	2010	Change	September 20	
	mill	ions of dollars		percent	milli	ons of dollars	3	percer	nt
Machinery and equipment	14,457	14,790	333	2.3	105,500	121,184	15,684	14.9	25.4
Industrial and agricultural machinery Engines, turbines and electric motors Drilling mining machinery Excavating machinery	3,219 461 179 322	3,417 607 190 309	198 146 11 -13	6.1 31.6 6.2 -4.2	23,440 3,528 1,150 1,649	27,217 3,991 1,463 2,463	3,777 462 313 814	16.1 13.1 27.2 49.4	31.2 83.5 34.0 44.4
Metal working machinery Other industrial machinery Agricultural machinery including tractors	176 1,599 480	188 1,642 480	12 42 0	6.9 2.7 -0.1	1,375 12,215 3,523	1,504 13,619 4,177	130 1,404 654	9.4 11.5 18.6	30.9 21.6 13.4
Aircraft and other transportation equipment Aircraft, engines, parts Other transportation equipment and	1,325 808 517	1,626 1,151	301 343	22.7 42.4	12,966 8,450	12,384 7,857	-582 -593	-4.5 -7.0	23.8 40.1
parts Office machines and equipment	2,864	475 2,697	-42 -167	-8.0 -5.8	4,516 18,527	4,526 21,968	11 3,441	0.2 18.6	-3.3 35.5
Other machinery and equipment Other communication and related	7,049	7,050	1	0.0	50,566	59,615	9,049	17.9	19.8
equipment Other equipment and tools	3,093 3,956	3,128 3,922	35 -34	1.1 -0.9	20,711 29,855	25,411 34,203	4,700 4,348	22.7 14.6	29.4 13.1
Automotive products	7,021	6,678	-342	-4.9	45,176	63,706	18,529	41.0	14.7
Passenger autos and chassis	2,140	2,039	-101	-4.7	15,282	19,401	4,119	27.0	1.8
Trucks and other motor vehicles	1,546	1,506	-40	-2.6	9,697	14,764	5,067	52.3	38.7
Motor vehicle parts	3,334	3,133	-201	-6.0	20,198	29,541	9,343	46.3	14.5
Other consumer goods	6,368	6,309	-59	-0.9	50,698	55,176	4,478	8.8	8.4
Apparel and footwear Apparel and apparel accessories Footwear	1,365 1,127 238	1,444 1,181 263	79 54 25	5.8 4.8 10.4	10,822 9,032 1,789	11,435 9,513 1,922	613 481 132	5.7 5.3 7.4	27.3 26.2 32.7
Miscellaneous consumer goods Television, radios, phonographs Printed matter Watches, sporting goods and toys House furnishings Photographic goods Miscellaneous end products	5,003 244 384 684 956 437 2,297	4,865 211 357 706 932 436 2,224	-138 -33 -27 22 -24 -2 -74	-2.7 -13.5 -7.1 3.2 -2.5 -0.4 -3.2	39,876 1,532 3,201 5,824 7,499 3,079 18,741	43,741 2,006 3,194 6,290 8,403 3,562 20,287	3,865 475 -7 466 904 482 1,545	9.7 31.0 -0.2 8.0 12.1 15.7 8.2	3.9 -2.3 0.2 3.6 6.1 15.7 2.2
Special transactions trade	496	631	134	27.1	3,884	4,334	450	11.6	47.7
Unallocated balance of payments adjustments	411	433	22	5.4	4,591	4,186	-405	-8.8	-6.9

Table 7-1 Imports from selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — September

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollar	'S			
United States 2009 2010	1,418.7 1,456.8	760.6 1,049.4	151.5 161.0	3,850.1 4,345.4	3,851.0 4,224.2	3,529.3 3,835.5	2,013.1 2,004.9	336.7 531.5	15,911.0 17,608.7
Mexico 2009 2010	66.6 71.0	101.1 87.3	0.3 0.4	103.5 184.0	601.7 847.1	487.7 723.6	88.3 105.8	3.8 3.6	1,453.1 2,022.9
Japan 2009 2010	6.0 5.3	0.4 36.5	0.1 0.2	94.1 100.8	374.6 425.8	455.8 536.4	82.9 105.1	0.2 0.3	1,014.0 1,210.4
European Union Germany 2009 2010	29.7 33.1	2.2 1.2	0.9 1.0	136.0 154.8	269.2 362.1	242.7 219.8	136.3 145.1	0.2 1.2	817.2 918.3
France 2009 2010	62.1 70.7	11.8 7.0	0.3 0.3	129.6 105.2	113.6 222.3	4.2 7.5	138.8 135.9	0.3 0.3	460.6 549.4
United Kingdom 2009 2010	46.6 43.3	96.4 292.6	0.1 0.0	99.5 146.3	259.8 244.2	31.9 39.5	113.0 97.0	7.2 1.3	654.4 864.2
Italy 2009 2010	58.4 65.5	0.0 24.5	0.6 1.1	58.5 71.1	88.8 136.1	13.1 21.3	76.0 95.7	0.2 0.4	295.7 415.7
Other European Union 2009 2010	111.5 117.7	235.6 111.2	3.5 3.3	217.0 263.5	309.3 553.8	84.2 72.4	330.4 281.2	5.0 4.6	1,296.4 1,407.6
Total 2009 2010	308.3 330.3	346.0 436.6	5.4 5.7	640.5 740.9	1,040.6 1,518.5	376.2 360.4	794.5 754.9	12.8 7.9	3,524.2 4,155.2
Newly industrialized countries South Korea 2009 2010	3.9 4.2	57.3 46.2	0.0 0.0	61.4 63.6	267.8 246.5	150.1 151.1	17.5 17.7	0.1 0.1	558.1 529.4
Hong Kong 2009 2010	2.2 2.5	0.0 0.0	0.1 0.0	1.8 2.3	12.1 17.6	0.5 0.7	12.6 15.0	0.0 0.0	29.3 38.1
Taiwan 2009 2010	5.0 6.2	0.0 0.0	0.9 0.4	51.8 72.8	149.4 232.5	12.2 14.1	36.6 37.5	0.1 0.1	256.0 363.6
Singapore 2009 2010	4.1 3.3	0.0 43.1	0.0 0.1	7.4 30.8	42.1 56.2	0.3 0.4	9.1 21.7	0.1 0.1	63.1 155.7
Total 2009 2010	15.2 16.2	57.3 89.3	1.0 0.5	122.4 169.6	471.3 552.8	163.0 166.3	75.9 91.9	0.3 0.3	906.4 1,086.8
Other countries 2009 2010	556.0 662.3	1,753.7 1,798.4	47.9 60.1	1,426.6 1,925.9	2,324.8 2,802.2	181.7 200.5	2,054.1 2,339.8	22.8 23.8	8,367.6 9,812.9
Total 2009 2010	2,371.1 2,542.6	3,019.1 3,497.5	206.2 227.8	6,237.2 7,466.5	8,664.1 10,370.7	5,193.6 5,822.7	5,108.8 5,402.4	376.6 567.4	31,176.6 35,897.7

Table 7-2 Imports from selected countries, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to September

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollar	s			
United States 2009 2010	13,007.0 12,431.5	8,002.9 9,084.1	1,351.7 1,458.4	33,447.6 37,830.0	37,577.2 37,200.1	25,820.4 34,415.6	17,300.1 16,943.1	2,976.6 3,262.8	139,483.5 152,625.6
Mexico 2009 2010	1,012.2 1,120.4	406.8 587.2	4.6 4.2	966.7 1,320.4	4,968.1 5,889.9	3,663.0 6,245.2	757.7 832.5	30.5 41.7	11,809.5 16,041.6
Japan 2009 2010	50.1 49.8	32.2 88.7	1.6 0.8	826.3 903.5	3,668.6 3,624.2	3,866.8 4,486.7	735.3 800.9	3.0 2.9	9,183.8 9,957.6
European Union Germany 2009 2010	199.2 203.9	23.1 39.6	10.1 9.8	1,380.3 1,448.9	3,222.3 2,878.8	1,819.6 2,446.3	1,344.7 1,298.4	6.4 17.3	8,005.8 8,343.1
France 2009 2010	517.3 518.1	185.2 82.3	1.9 1.6	883.6 642.0	1,464.7 1,308.0	72.6 75.1	1,233.7 1,200.0	9.0 7.2	4,368.0 3,834.4
United Kingdom 2009 2010	306.9 312.7	1,609.3 2,776.8	1.1 0.5	940.6 1,425.3	2,614.3 2,135.6	248.6 333.2	1,007.7 945.2	31.5 37.1	6,760.0 7,966.4
Italy 2009 2010	470.2 463.5	72.3 158.9	11.0 9.9	708.7 698.6	1,129.7 1,091.1	145.0 176.7	811.3 816.2	6.1 2.8	3,354.4 3,417.6
Other European Union 2009 2010	846.3 837.6	1,247.2 1,794.6	32.6 31.1	2,069.5 2,319.2	3,280.9 3,542.0	485.5 579.6	3,077.5 2,829.9	41.2 20.9	11,080.5 11,954.9
Total 2009 2010	2,340.0 2,335.8	3,137.1 4,852.2	56.7 53.0	5,982.7 6,534.1	11,711.9 10,955.5	2,771.4 3,610.9	7,474.8 7,089.7	94.1 85.3	33,568.6 35,516.4
Newly industrialized countries South Korea 2009 2010	36.9 42.9	203.5 222.9	0.1 0.2	597.4 589.8	1,986.4 1,781.3	1,414.3 1,588.4	170.4 152.9	0.7 0.8	4,409.8 4,379.1
Hong Kong 2009 2010	21.2 20.6	0.0 0.1	0.5 0.5	21.3 20.5	121.6 114.4	3.1 3.8	103.8 111.5	0.5 0.3	272.0 271.7
Taiwan 2009 2010	49.9 55.9	0.3 19.9	7.4 6.1	535.8 646.7	1,497.4 1,617.3	128.5 120.3	303.9 303.9	0.9 1.1	2,524.0 2,771.2
Singapore 2009 2010	23.6 26.7	70.0 43.1	0.6 0.2	252.9 117.0	382.1 445.5	3.8 3.2	164.1 143.1	1.2 1.3	898.3 780.1
Total 2009 2010	131.6 146.1	273.8 286.0	8.6 6.9	1,407.4 1,374.1	3,987.4 3,958.5	1,549.7 1,715.7	742.3 711.4	3.3 3.4	8,104.1 8,202.0
Other countries 2009 2010	5,306.0 5,602.5	13,335.8 15,296.8	395.7 510.2	12,807.4 15,508.7	19,718.6 21,714.9	1,314.7 1,604.8	16,113.5 16,299.3	264.8 251.5	69,256.6 76,788.7
Total 2009 2010	21,848.1 21,689.9	25,188.5 30,195.0	1,818.9 2,033.6	55,438.1 63,470.7	81,631.8 83,343.3	38,986.1 52,078.9	43,123.7 42,677.0	3,372.3 3,647.7	271,407.6 299,136.0

Table 8 Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	September	September Ja			ary to September Change			
	2009	2010	2009	2010	January to September 2010/ January to September 2009			
		millions of doll	ars		percent			
North America Canada	258.4	322.8	2,340.9	3,003.3	28.3			
Greenland Mexico	0.0 1,453.1	0.0 2,022.9	17.0 11,809.5	0.4 16,041.6	-97.6 35.8			
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0.0	0.2	0.2	10,041.0	560.9			
United States Total	15,911.0 17,622.5	17,608.7 19,954.6	139,483.5 153,651.1	152,625.6 171,672.0	9.4 11.7			
Western Europe	11,022.0	10,00-110	100,00111	171,072.0	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			
Andorra	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	228.2			
Austria	94.9	89.8	834.4	889.8	6.6			
Belgium Denmark	139.7 151.1	148.8 315.1	1,066.8 1,086.3	1,214.8 1,671.9	13.9 53.9			
Faeroe Islands	0.3	0.7	1.4	4.0	194.9			
Finland	99.9	75.1	657.3	683.5	4.0			
France	460.6	549.4	4,368.0	3,834.4	-12.2			
Germany Gibraltar	817.2 0.0	918.3 0.0	8,005.8 0.0	8,343.1 2.2	4.2			
Greece	9.3	12.8	102.1	107.5	5.3			
Iceland	3.0	2.5	24.0	26.5	10.6			
Italy	295.7	415.7	3,354.4	3,417.6	1.9			
Luxembourg	28.0	11.2	76.7	68.0	-11.3			
Malta Netherlands	1.6 149.1	1.4 123.4	15.6 1,454.1	12.7 1,316.8	-18.5 -9.4			
Norway	121.7	295.9	2,528.6	2,174.3	-14.0			
Portugal	41.9	24.0	221.4	245.4	10.9			
Republic of Ireland (Eire)	143.2	95.9	1,630.2	1,221.4	-25.1			
Spain Sweden	96.4 162.1	120.8 148.0	994.1 1,359.4	1,087.3 1,520.0	9.4 11.8			
Switzerland	286.8	258.8	2,617.4	2,224.0	-15.0			
United Kingdom	654.4	864.2	6,760.0	7,966.4	17.8			
Total	3,756.8	4,471.8	37,157.8	38,032.1	2.4			
Other Europe Albania	0.3	0.8	3.2	3.0	-6.3			
Armenia	1.3	3.7	25.3	19.4	-0.3 -23.3			
Azerbaijan	87.2	0.0	911.8	385.8	-57.7			
Belarus	5.3	3.2	27.8	33.8	21.7			
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.7	1.1	6.2	5.9	-6.0			
Bulgaria Croatia	17.9 1.9	8.5 2.0	102.9 19.4	50.2 25.4	-51.2 31.0			
Czech Republic	18.6	32.2	213.6	215.4	0.8			
Estonia	2.1	6.5	16.7	20.0	19.4			
Georgia	13.7	14.8	101.2	90.6	-10.4			
Hungary Kazakhstan	30.7 203.3	25.8 204.1	278.0 1,008.6	259.9 1,487.1	-6.5 47.4			
Kyrgyzstan	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	-83.2			
Latvia	1.0	1.2	14.9	7.3	-50.9			
Lithuania	2.9	31.3	109.8	336.2	206.2			
Macedonia (Former Yugoslav	0.5	4.4	0.0	0.0				
Republic of Macedonia) Montenegro	0.5 0.0	1.1 0.1	6.6 0.2	6.3 0.3	-5.7 59.3			
Poland	60.4	77.6	581.2	662.2	13.9			
Republic of Moldova	0.2	0.3	1.6	4.8	209.8			
Romania	13.8	32.7	94.5	150.7	59.4			
Russian Federation Serbia	257.9 0.8	215.3 1.2	1,297.2 8.3	1,204.1 9.4	-7.2 13.1			
Slovakia	23.2	1.2 17.1	6.3 115.3	130.1	13.1			
Slovenia	8.7	8.2	53.1	81.5	53.5			
Tajikistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	226.1			
Turkmenistan	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	115.1			
Ukraine Uzbekistan	4.0 0.0	21.1 0.0	72.5 11.8	73.2 1.3	1.1 -89.4			
Total	756.5	710.1	5,082.5	5,264.4	3.6			
			•	•				

Table 8 – continued Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

September		January to September	r	Change	
2009	2010	2009	2010	January to September 2010/ January to September 2009	
	millions of	f dollars		percent	

					September 2009
		millions of dolla	rs		percent
Middle East					
Bahrain	0.2	0.2	4.0	2.2	-44.2
Cyprus	0.1	0.3	2.2	2.2	0.0
Egypt	6.2	26.8	65.3	220.6	237.7
Eritrea	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	140.4
Ethiopia	1.8	1.0	13.5	11.6	-13.6
Iran	1.9	3.5	19.1	29.9	56.7
Iraq	129.1	96.5	969.4	1,278.3	31.9
Israel	83.7	82.7	695.6	755.5	8.6
Jordan	1.7	1.7	12.3	15.1	22.3
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	37.3	31.5	-15.4
Lebanon	0.8	1.3	11.0	12.2	11.0
Libya	0.0	3.3	0.2	19.9	
Oman	0.1	1.6	5.1	16.2	216.1
Qatar	0.2	1.5	12.9	67.4	423.5
Saudi Arabia	145.0	310.3	1,206.5	1,663.3	37.9
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-28.4
Sudan	3.3	7.7	48.7	64.7	32.9
Syria	0.6	0.7	4.2	5.4	28.0
Turkey	50.0	56.6	483.2	493.8	2.2
United Arab Emirates	2.3	3.3	188.3	131.8	-30.0
Yemen	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-48.6
Total	426.9	599.0	3,779.0	4,822.1	27.6
Other Africa Algeria	370.0	84.7	2.616.3	2.620.1	0.1
Angola	314.3	190.5	1,073.1	1,199.2	11.8
Antarctica	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	11.0
Benin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	287.5
Botswana	6.9	0.0	21.7	6.9	-68.2
Bouvet Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-99.7
Burkina Faso	3.1	0.0	5.0	20.8	319.3
Burundi	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-77.4
Cameroon	0.3	0.5	3.6	4.5	24.4
Cape Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.5
Central African Republic	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	74.5
Chad	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.9	712.3
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.8
Congo	0.0	1.1	1.9	3.8	102.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	40.8
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-76.2
Equatorial Guinea	79.2	0.0	347.9	442.8	27.3
French Southern Territories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0
Gabon	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	-82.1
Gambia	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-21.4
Ghana	1.2	2.9	19.2	18.4	-4.2
Guinea	7.9	2.4	51.5	34.3	-33.4
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-40.0
Ivory Coast	7.9	96.5	166.0	321.4	93.6
Kenya	1.3	1.8	13.2	12.2	-7.5
Lesotho	0.6	1.1	6.2	12.8	108.2
Liberia	4.3	0.6	18.1	31.4	73.0
Madagascar	7.9	6.8	31.1	37.0	19.1
Malawi	0.1	8.7	1.5	57.8	
Mali	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	62.7
Mauritania	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	-74.3
Mauritius	0.7	0.8	7.5	7.9	5.9
Morocco	4.0	4.3	69.6	71.2	2.3
Mozambique	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.3	461.8
Namibia	0.2	0.1	194.2	156.7	-19.3
Niger	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	-10.0
Nigeria	2.0	197.9	313.3	1,308.0	317.6
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	-54.7
Saint Helena	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	105.0
Sao Tome and Principe	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Senegal	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	-0.9
Sao Tome and Principe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	

Table 8 – continued Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	September		January to Septe	mber	Change
	2009	2010	2009	2010	January to September 2010/ January to September 2009
		millions of dolla	ars		percent
Seychelles Sierra Leone South Africa Swaziland Togo Tunisia Uganda United Republic of Tanzania Western Sahara Zambia Zimbabwe Total	0.0 0.1 56.8 0.4 0.1 4.3 0.1 0.4 0.0 0.1 0.3 874.9	0.0 0.1 72.7 0.2 1.3 4.5 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.2 681.3	0.5 1.3 477.9 1.6 3.3 35.3 2.0 2.9 0.0 0.6 2.0 5,493.9	0.2 1.4 540.6 1.2 2.7 42.4 3.0 2.4 0.0 1.0 3.5 6,972.0	-63.6 5.3 13.1 -21.5 -16.6 20.3 47.6 -18.8 -97.8 74.7 77.3 26.9
Other Asia Afghanistan Bangladesh Bhutan British Indian Ocean Territory Brunei Darussalam Cambodia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Laos Macao Malaysia Maldives Mongolia Myanmar Nepal North Korea Pakistan Philippines Singapore South Korea Sri Lanka Taiwan Thailand Timor-Leste Viet Nam	0.1 65.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 28.3 3,520.8 29.3 198.8 81.4 1,014.0 0.3 0.7 216.4 0.0 13.4 0.0 21.7 66.9 63.1 558.1 9.5 256.0 194.9 0.2	0.0 80.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 41.1 4,453.0 38.1 188.3 104.3 1,210.4 0.9 0.7 201.3 0.0 17.5 0.0 1.9 0.0 24.7 81.6 155.7 529.4 11.7 363.6 212.6 0.4 128.2	1.0 655.1 0.0 0.0 1.8 222.8 29,463.5 272.0 1,569.1 762.7 9,183.8 5.7 19.9 1,731.1 0.1 91.0 0.1 184.5 524.8 898.3 4,409.8 87.2 2,524.0 1,686.4 2.9 797.3	1.2 622.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 257.6 32,261.4 271.7 1,514.8 898.5 9,957.6 6.1 7.5 1,699.0 0.1 149.0 0.0 11.1 0.1 203.6 655.6 780.1 4,379.1 91.5 2,771.2 1,747.9 1.2 853.9	16.6 -5.0 126.6 544.2 -98.9 15.6 9.5 -0.1 -3.5 17.8 8.4 6.9 -62.2 -1.9 5.3 63.6 -77.3 12.5 30.1 10.3 24.9 -13.2 -0.7 4.9 9.8 8.4 9.5 -0.1 7.7 3.5 8.4 8.4 9.5 -7.3 9.5 -7.3 9.5 -7.3 9.5 -7.3 9.5 -7.3 9.5 -7.3 9.5 -7.3 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5
Total Oceania American Samoa Australia Christmas Island Cocos (Keeling) Islands Cook Islands Fiji French Polynesia Guam Heard Island and McDonald Islands Kiribati Nauru New Caledonia New Zealand Niue Norfolk Island Papua New Guinea Pitcairn Samoa Solomon Islands Tonga	6,442.2 0.0 117.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.8 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	7,845.4 0.0 162.6 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.3 0.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	55,105.1 0.2 1,180.6 0.0 0.1 0.0 5.2 0.4 0.3 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.3 355.6 0.0 0.0 1.2 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.0	59,141.9 0.3 1,217.3 0.1 0.0 0.1 4.3 0.8 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.1 344.6 0.0 0.0 1.1 0.0 0.3 0.1 0.0	28.1 3.1 690.0 -86.4 172.7 -16.9 83.4 -81.0 718.5 -75.6 -50.2 -61.7 -3.1 229.1 -54.4 -7.8 -27.5

Table 8 – continued Imports by country, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted

	September		January to Septer	Change	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	January to September 2010/ January to September 2009
		percent			
United States Minor Outlying Islands Vanuatu Wallis and Futuna Total	0.4 0.0 0.0 152.5	0.2 0.2 0.0 196.2	3.7 0.2 0.0 1,548.3	3.0 0.5 0.0 1,572.9	-19.0 193.0 553.6 1.6
South America Argentina Bolivia Brazil Chile Colombia Ecuador Falkland Islands (Malvinas) Guyana Paraguay	47.3 4.6 206.2 172.5 48.2 14.5 0.0 30.1 0.8	248.6 8.0 323.9 111.6 44.0 16.7 0.0 31.5	513.4 61.5 1,800.9 1,278.8 547.3 182.2 0.0 223.2 6.2	874.8 95.8 2,419.0 1,482.1 563.4 158.2 0.0 207.6 7.3	70.4 55.8 34.3 15.9 2.9 -13.2 -47.5 -7.0
Peru Suriname Uruguay Venezuela Total	270.1 48.1 1.8 88.7 933.0	286.5 46.9 1.2 101.4 1,221.3	2,033.9 398.9 48.5 846.3 7,941.2	2,625.1 395.1 47.7 670.0 9,546.3	29.1 -1.0 -1.5 -20.8 20.2
Central America Antilles Anguilla Antigua and Barbuda Aruba Bahamas Barbados Belize Bermuda British Virgin Islands Costa Rica Cuba Dominica Dominica Dominican Republic EI Salvador Grenada Guatemala Haiti Honduras Jamaica Montserrat Netherlands Antilles Nicaragua Panama Saint Kitts and Nevis Saint Lucia Saint Vincent and the Grenadines Trinidad and Tobago Turks and Caicos Islands Total	0.0 0.1 0.0 0.7 0.8 0.4 6.6 0.0 0.0 26.3 51.2 0.1 13.3 3.8 0.0 23.2 1.2 10.0 20.0 0.0 0.0 7.8 7.7 0.7 2.1 0.0 35.4 0.0 211.4	0.0 0.0 0.0 20.2 0.5 0.3 0.2 0.3 0.0 31.3 30.7 0.0 11.6 4.9 0.2 23.1 2.5 11.1 10.9 0.1 21.3 10.5 0.8 0.0 0.0 37.3 0.0 217.9	0.3 0.4 53.4 27.4 6.7 5.9 10.5 0.5 0.5 269.0 344.2 0.4 108.3 55.9 0.2 208.7 17.3 108.4 118.8 0.1 10.2 66.3 29.7 4.8 2.2 0.2 198.3 0.3 1,648.8	0.2 0.2 0.1 47.9 6.5 4.5 0.9 0.5 0.3 333.2 478.3 0.1 103.4 69.1 0.6 238.8 20.2 118.9 117.9 0.3 0.2 145.1 63.3 5.5 0.2 0.1 356.3 0.1 2,112.6	-13.9 -56.4 -99.7 74.9 -3.4 -24.3 -91.6 0.2 -46.4 23.9 39.0 -71.1 -4.5 23.7 136.4 14.4 16.6 9.6 -0.7 392.8 -97.7 118.9 112.6 14.5 -92.2 -17.3 79.7 -65.3 28.1
All countries	31,176.6	35,897.7	271,407.6	299,136.0	10.2

Table 9-1 Imports by province of clearance, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — September

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollars	3			
Newfoundland and Labrador 2009 2010	3.7 3.0	254.2 223.7	0.0 0.0	6.7 4.3	6.7 28.8	0.3 0.1	0.4 7.4	0.0 0.0	272.1 267.2
Prince Edward Island 2009 2010	0.3 0.3	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.1 0.0	0.2 0.3	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.6 0.6
Nova Scotia 2009 2010	22.6 32.4	133.2 91.5	1.2 1.9	82.6 79.7	90.5 87.8	274.6 242.4	14.2 17.2	5.0 4.1	623.9 557.0
New Brunswick 2009 2010	60.7 62.5	452.6 792.5	11.4 11.3	72.4 85.0	73.3 74.5	22.4 26.1	15.4 21.2	1.5 1.9	709.7 1,074.9
Quebec 2009 2010	355.2 418.0	1,125.4 1,221.4	52.0 62.3	1,171.9 1,238.2	1,335.7 1,632.6	188.4 170.4	889.8 968.3	54.8 40.5	5,173.2 5,751.7
Ontario 2009 2010	1,306.8 1,387.1	565.1 630.6	77.1 80.4	3,675.1 4,464.1	5,049.5 5,978.7	4,156.2 4,809.5	3,227.1 3,362.3	279.5 488.5	18,336.5 21,201.1
Manitoba 2009 2010	79.0 74.9	25.3 50.3	7.1 6.9	205.6 266.9	413.3 663.0	115.4 141.6	139.0 141.3	6.7 5.7	991.4 1,350.5
Saskatchewan 2009 2010	31.2 31.8	65.1 46.9	1.5 1.6	137.5 176.4	225.5 289.4	56.2 76.3	20.4 22.4	1.4 1.4	538.7 646.2
Alberta 2009 2010	153.2 148.2	152.9 141.0	7.7 10.1	286.8 458.4	557.1 598.8	65.8 96.5	101.4 131.5	15.3 12.8	1,340.3 1,597.3
British Columbia 2009 2010	354.5 379.4	241.9 299.5	48.1 53.4	598.5 693.2	911.4 1,016.2	314.2 259.9	701.0 730.9	11.9 12.4	3,181.5 3,445.0
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut 2009 2010	3.8 4.9	3.4 0.2	0.0 0.0	0.1 0.4	0.8 0.7	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.5 0.0	8.7 6.3
Total 2009 2010	2,371.1 2,542.6	3,019.1 3,497.5	206.2 227.8	6,237.2 7,466.5	8,664.1 10,370.7	5,193.6 5,822.7	5,108.8 5,402.4	376.6 567.4	31,176.6 35,897.7

Table 9-2 Imports by province of clearance, customs basis, not seasonally adjusted — Year to date, January to September

	Agricultural and fishing products	Energy products	Forestry products	Industrial goods	Machinery and equipment	Automotive products	Consumer goods	Special transactions trade	Total
				mil	lions of dollars	3			
Newfoundland and Labrador 2009 2010	29.0 32.0	1,660.3 1,998.2	0.5 0.1	139.0 39.1	108.4 186.2	0.9 0.8	3.2 11.6	4.4 2.9	1,945.6 2,270.8
Prince Edward Island 2009 2010	2.5 3.2	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.1	17.8 5.4	12.9 1.5	0.1 0.1	1.7 0.2	0.2 0.1	35.2 10.5
Nova Scotia 2009 2010	219.3 301.9	1,099.4 1,300.9	10.2 13.5	621.9 897.1	785.8 769.4	1,878.7 2,518.1	132.3 132.6	24.9 22.5	4,772.4 5,955.9
New Brunswick 2009 2010	349.4 397.9	4,558.4 5,793.4	77.0 84.5	685.0 786.7	803.8 737.7	216.3 319.8	165.6 207.5	17.6 16.8	6,873.0 8,344.4
Quebec 2009 2010	3,299.9 3,305.5	9,144.3 11,945.7	517.6 536.5	9,991.5 11,162.5	13,944.1 12,869.7	1,513.2 1,592.1	8,464.9 8,005.1	398.7 407.0	47,274.2 49,824.1
Ontario 2009 2010	12,174.0 11,978.1	4,227.2 3,866.0	663.4 745.1	31,512.1 37,274.0	44,925.7 47,820.3	30,441.1 42,960.8	26,765.4 26,961.8	2,600.0 2,894.7	153,308.9 174,500.9
Manitoba 2009 2010	736.4 659.5	223.9 435.4	65.5 69.2	2,458.4 2,609.7	4,267.6 4,403.9	1,022.6 1,042.5	1,262.0 1,184.9	71.6 62.5	10,108.1 10,467.7
Saskatchewan 2009 2010	260.2 246.1	394.8 493.6	20.6 17.9	1,620.5 1,657.7	2,534.3 2,754.0	568.4 721.9	189.2 192.7	23.5 15.6	5,611.5 6,099.5
Alberta 2009 2010	1,391.6 1,390.0	2,016.0 1,955.2	77.1 89.9	3,257.7 3,580.3	5,418.5 5,227.7	561.4 804.1	879.5 946.2	106.2 105.5	13,708.1 14,098.8
British Columbia 2009 2010	3,340.2 3,322.7	1,830.8 2,371.5	386.9 476.8	5,132.4 5,456.7	8,811.7 8,525.2	2,782.7 2,118.3	5,259.8 5,034.1	122.3 119.5	27,667.0 27,424.7
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut 2009	45.5	33.5	0.0	1.8	19.0	0.6	0.2	3.0	103.6
2010 Total 2009 2010	53.0 21,848.1 21,689.9	35.1 25,188.5 30,195.0	0.0 1,818.9 2,033.6	1.6 55,438.1 63,470.7	47.6 81,631.8 83,343.3	0.5 38,986.1 52,078.9	0.3 43,123.7 42,677.0	0.5 3,372.3 3,647.7	138.7 271,407.6 299,136.0

Technical notes

The Canadian international merchandise trade statistical program

Introduction

The objective of this text is to provide a general overview of the Canadian International Merchandise Trade Statistical Program, with special reference to concepts and definitions. The text is intended for the general user and simplicity is emphasized. More technical details can be obtained from the International Trade Division, Statistics Canada upon request.

Conceptual framework

- 1. Objectives and coverage: The primary objective of the Canadian International Merchandise Trade Statistical Program is to measure the change in the stock of material resources of Canada resulting from the movement of merchandise into or out of the country. Information on imports and exports are inputs into the System of National Accounts, particularly in the balance of payments and gross domestic product, and are used in the formulation of trade and budgetary policies. Governments, importers, exporters, manufacturers and shipping companies use international merchandise trade statistics to:
- monitor import penetration and export performance,
- monitor commodity price and volume changes,
- · examine transport implications.
- **2. Trade statistics (customs basis / balance of payments basis):** Merchandise trade statistics are reported and presented on two different bases: customs basis and balance of payment basis.

When goods are imported into or exported from Canada, declarations must be filed with customs, giving such information as description and value of the goods, origin and port of clearance of commodities and mode of transport. Most of this information is required for the purposes of customs administration. Statistics developed from administrative records of customs are commonly referred to as customs-based trade statistics.

Customs-based trade statistics are more accurate at measuring imports than they are at measuring exports. This is the case because customs are typically more vigilant with respect to goods entering the country than they are with goods leaving the country.

Customs-based export statistics may understate or incorrectly portray the destination of exports. Export statistics are understated when the proper documentation is not filed with Customs. Exports are incorrectly portrayed when the country of final destination is inaccurately reported on the customs documentation. This occurs most frequently when goods are routed through an intermediary country before continuing on to their final destination.

Statistics Canada does not have a measure of undercoverage but periodically conducts reconciliation exercises with its major trading partners, excluding the United States.

On January 1, 1990, Canada entered into a memorandum of understanding with the United States concerning the exchange of import data. As a consequence, each administration is using the other's import data to replace its own export data. Canada's international merchandise trade statistics are, therefore, no longer derived exclusively from the administrative records of the Canada Border Services Agency, but from United States Customs records as well.

Customs-based information is adjusted to conform with the National Accounts concepts and definitions. The adjustments to derive balance of payments-based trade data include adjustments related to trade definition, valuation and timing. The principal difference between the two trade concepts is that customs-based merchandise trade statistics cover the physical movement of goods as they are reflected in customs documents while balance of payments-adjusted data are intended to cover all economic transactions that involve merchandise trade between residents and non-residents. The present document describes the concepts and processes pertaining to the customs-based trade statistics only. (For further information on balance of payments-adjusted data, see the publication Canada's Balance of International Payments, Statistics Canada (Catalogue no. 67-001-X).

3. System of trade: Canadian trade statistics are compiled according to the general system of trade, as defined by the United Nations Statistical Office. Under this system, imports include all goods that have crossed Canada's territorial boundary, whether for immediate consumption in Canada or for storage in bonded customs warehouses. Domestic exports include goods grown, extracted or manufactured in Canada, including goods of foreign origin that have been materially transformed in Canada. Re-exports are exports of goods of foreign origin that have not been materially transformed in Canada, including foreign goods withdrawn for export from bonded customs warehouses. Total exports are the sum of domestic exports and re-exports. Thus the general trade system, in principal, presents all goods entering the country (imports) and all goods leaving the country (exports). It differs from the special system of trade in the treatment of imported goods into bonded customs warehouses. Under the 'special' system, these goods are counted only if and when they are withdrawn from customs warehouses for home consumption. They are not counted in export statistics unless they have first cleared customs.

Conceptually, under the general system, the statistical frontier coincides with the geographical boundary, while under the 'special' system, it coincides with the customs boundary.

4. Valuation: For customs purposes, imports are recorded at values established according to the provisions of the Customs Act, which, since January 1, 1985, reflects valuation methods based on the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) Valuation Code System. In general, the value for duty of imported goods must be equivalent to the transaction value or the price actually paid.

To determine the transaction value of imported goods, all transportation and associated costs arising in respect of the goods being appraised prior to and at the place of direct shipment to Canada, are to be added to the price of the goods. Therefore, Canadian imports are valued Free on Board (FOB), place of direct shipment to Canada. It excludes freight and insurance costs in bringing the goods to Canada from the point of direct shipment.

Countries other than the United States, exports are, in principal, valued or recorded at the values declared on export documents, which usually reflect the transaction value, i.e., actual selling price or, in the case of a non-arm's length transaction, the transfer price used for company accounting purposes. Canadian exports to overseas countries are valued at F.O.B. port of exit, including domestic freight charges to that point but net of discounts and allowances. As of January, 1990, Canadian exports to the U.S. are valued F.O.B. point of exit from Canada. Prior to 1990, they were valued F.O.B. place of lading net of freight charges, discounts and allowances.

5. Statistical period: The reference period is the calendar month and the calendar year. The closing of the statistical month for imports and Canadian exports to the United States is defined as the last calendar day of the month, based as closely as practicable on the date of clearance from customs.

The closing of the statistical month for exports, to countries other than the United States, is also defined as the last calendar day of the month. Those export documents that are received too late for incorporation in the current month are assigned to the month the transaction took place. If a monthly summary report from a high volume exporter is not received on time, the data are imputed for the current month and revised with the trade value in the following statistical month.

6. Trading partner attribution (country of origin/destination): Exports are attributed to the country, which is the last known destination of the goods at the time of export. Exports to the United States are attributed to the state of destination.

Imports are attributed to their country of origin, that is, the country in which the goods were grown, extracted or manufactured in accordance to the rules of origin administered by the Canada Border Services Agency. Imports

from the United States are attributed to the state of origin. Prior to 1988, most imports were attributed to the country of export/consignment, with the exception of imports from Central and South America.

7. Principal trading areas: The 'principal trading areas' are country groupings defined as follows:

United States: includes trade with Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

Japan

European Union (EU): Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom

Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD): Australia, Canada, Iceland, Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, South Korea, Switzerland, and Turkey. (The EU countries, United States, and Japan are also members of OECD)

Other countries: all countries and territories other than the United States, Japan, EU and other OECD

8. Legal framework: Import and export statistics with countries other than the United States are derived from information contained in administrative records collected by the Canada Border Services Agency under the Customs Act. Copies of these documents (or information therefrom) are sent to Statistics Canada in accordance with Section 25 of the Statistics Act. It follows that the disclosure of trade statistics is governed by both the Customs Act and the Statistics Act and is subject to the provisions of Section 17(2)(a) of the latter. Disclosure of export statistics to the United States is now governed by a memorandum of understanding that provides for the exchange of detailed import statistics between Canada and the United States.

Contact information

Questions concerning details of methods not covered by these notes should be addressed to the Marketing and Client Services Section, International Trade Division, Statistics Canada, 170 Tunney's Pasture Driveway, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0T6.

Telephone: 1-800-294-5583 or 613-951-9647 Facsimile: 1-800-664-0055 613-951-0117

Internet: trade@statcan.gc.ca