

How to obtain more information

Specific inquiries about this product and related statistics or services should be directed to: Client Services Unit, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0T6 (telephone: 613-951-9606; toll free: 1-866-230-2248; fax: 613-951-1539; email: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca).

For information about this product or the wide range of services and data available from Statistics Canada, visit our website at www.statcan.gc.ca, e-mail us at infostats@statcan.gc.ca, or telephone us, Monday to Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., at the following numbers:

Statistics Canada's National Contact Centre

Toll-free telephone (Canada and the United States):

Inquiries line	1-800-263-1136
National telecommunications device for the hearing impaired	1-800-363-7629
Fax line	1-877-287-4369

Local or international calls:

Inquiries line	1-613-951-8116
Fax line	1-613-951-0581

Depository Services Program

Inquiries line	1-800-635-7943
Fax line	1-800-565-7757

Accessing and ordering information

This product, Catalogue no. 62-001-X, is available for free in electronic format. To obtain a single issue, visit our website at www.statcan.gc.ca and select "Publications."

This product, Catalogue no. 62-001-X, is also available as a standard printed publication at a price of CAN\$12.00 per issue and CAN\$111.00 for a one-year subscription.

The following additional shipping charges apply for delivery outside Canada:

United States a single issue at a price of CAN\$6.00 and annual subscription at a price of CAN\$72.00.

Other countries a single issue at a price of CAN\$10.00 and annual subscription at a price of CAN\$120.00.

All prices exclude sales taxes.

The printed version of this publication can be ordered by

- Phone (Canada and United States) **1-800-267-6677**
- Fax (Canada and United States) **1-877-287-4369**
- E-mail **infostats@statcan.gc.ca**
- Mail Statistics Canada
Finance Division
R.H. Coats Bldg., 6th Floor
100 Tunney's Pasture Driveway
Ottawa, ON K1A 0T6
- In person from authorised agents and bookstores.

When notifying us of a change in your address, please provide both old and new addresses.

Standards of service to the public

Statistics Canada is committed to serving its clients in a prompt, reliable and courteous manner. To this end, Statistics Canada has developed *standards of service* that its employees observe. To obtain a copy of these service standards, please contact Statistics Canada toll-free at 1-800-263-1136. The service standards are also published on www.statcan.gc.ca under "About us" > "Providing services to Canadians."

Statistics Canada
Consumer Prices Division

The Consumer Price Index

February 2009

Published by authority of the Minister responsible for Statistics Canada

© Minister of Industry, 2009

All rights reserved. The content of this electronic publication may be reproduced, in whole or in part, and by any means, without further permission from Statistics Canada, subject to the following conditions: that it be done solely for the purposes of private study, research, criticism, review or newspaper summary, and/or for non-commercial purposes; and that Statistics Canada be fully acknowledged as follows: Source (or "Adapted from", if appropriate): Statistics Canada, year of publication, name of product, catalogue number, volume and issue numbers, reference period and page(s). Otherwise, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form, by any means—electronic, mechanical or photocopy—or for any purposes without prior written permission of Licensing Services, Client Services Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada K1A 0T6.

March 2009

Catalogue no. 62-001-X, vol. 88, no. 2

ISSN 0703-9352

Catalogue no. 62-001-XIE

ISSN 1496-2225

Frequency: Monthly

Ottawa

La version française de cette publication est disponible sur demande (n° 62-001-X au catalogue).

Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

Note on CANSIM

Data that appears in the **The Consumer Price Index** (catalogue no. 62-001-X) are also available electronically in our CANSIM (Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System) database through the Internet tables 326-0009, 326-0012, 326-0015, 326-0020, 326-0021 and 326-0022, at a cost of \$3.00 per series. In general, *CANSIM* provides a longer historical series. For further information on *CANSIM* call 1-800-263-1136.

This publication was prepared under the direction of:

Richard Evans	Director, Consumer Prices Division
Tarek M. Harchaoui	Assistant Director, Consumer Prices Division
Ron Morency	Chief, Consumer Prices Production Section

Cover page designed by:

Rachel Penkar	Senior Graphic Designer, Dissemination Division
----------------------	---

Note to users

The Consumer Price Index is published monthly and is not subject to revisions.

Index for the month	Release date
November 2008	December 19, 2008
December 2008	January 23, 2009
January 2009	February 20, 2009
February 2009	March 19, 2009
March 2009	April 17, 2009
April 2009	May 20, 2009
May 2009	June 18, 2009
June 2009	July 17, 2009
July 2009	August 19, 2009
August 2009	September 17, 2009
September 2009	October 16, 2009
October 2009	November 18, 2009
November 2009	December 17, 2009
December 2009	January 20, 2010

Table of contents

Highlights	6
Briefing notes	7
Analysis	9
Charts	
1. Contraction in transportation price index slows, year-over-year	10
2. Drop in prices for gasoline continues to slow year-over-year	11
3. Prairie Provinces post largest increases in the year-over-year CPI	12
4. Gasoline prices increase on a month-to-month basis for second consecutive month	13
5. Consumer prices increase across the country, month-over-month	14
Related products	15
Statistical tables	
1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted	19
2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted	19
3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted	20
4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted	21
4-1 Food	21
4-2 Shelter	22
4-3 Household operations, furnishings and equipment	22
4-4 Clothing and footwear	23
4-5 Transportation	23
4-6 Health and personal care	24
4-7 Recreation, education and reading	24
4-8 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	25
5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data	26
6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data	27
7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data	28

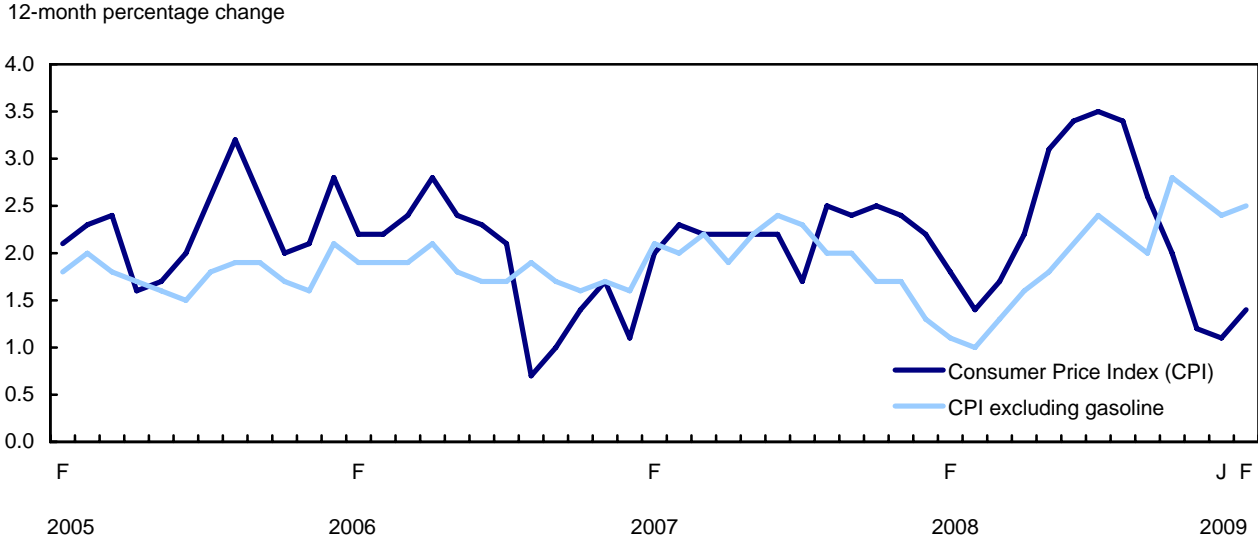
Table of contents – continued

8	Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index	29
8-1	Major components, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, 2005 to 2008	29
8-2	All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centres, 2005 to 2008	30
9	The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted	31
9-1	Newfoundland and Labrador	31
9-2	Prince Edward Island	32
9-3	Nova Scotia	33
9-4	New Brunswick	34
9-5	Quebec	35
9-6	Ontario	36
9-7	Manitoba	37
9-8	Saskatchewan	38
9-9	Alberta	39
9-10	British Columbia	40
9-11	Whitehorse*	41
9-12	Yellowknife*	42
10	The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data	43
11	The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted	45
12	The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data	47
13	Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre	49
14	Average retail prices, monthly, Canada	51
15	Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted	52
	Data quality, concepts and methodology	54
	Explanatory notes for tables	57
Appendix		
I	Concordance tables	64

Highlights

- Consumer prices rose 1.4% in the 12 months to February 2009, slightly faster than the 1.1% increase observed in January. On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.4% from January to February.

Chart 1
The CPI and the CPI excluding gasoline both advance, year over-year



Briefing notes

Highlights:

Consumer prices on average advanced 1.4% in the 12 months to February 2009, slightly faster than the 1.1% rise posted in January. On an unadjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.7% from January to February, after falling 0.3% from December to January.

All-items Consumer Price Index (CPI):

- Upward pressure on the CPI came primarily from two sources: higher food and shelter costs.
- Compared to the same month last year, downward pressure in February came mainly from lower prices for gasoline and from declines in prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles.
- The increase in speed in the CPI in February was due primarily to smaller price declines for gasoline and to purchase and lease passenger vehicles.
- A sharp increase in prices for gasoline between January and February primarily contributed to the monthly rise in the CPI.

Main contributors to the 12-month change in the CPI:

Main upward contributors:

- Mortgage interest cost (+5.0%)
- Fresh vegetables (+25.8%)
- Natural gas (+14.4%)

Main downward contributors:

- Gasoline (-19.7%)
- Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (-6.4%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (-22.1%)

Main contributors to the monthly change in the CPI, not seasonally adjusted:

Main upward contributors:

- Gasoline (+5.6%)
- Travel tours (+14.5%)

Main downward contributors:

- Fresh fruit (-4.8%)
- Fuel oil and other fuels (-4.8%)

Annual and monthly percentage change in the most quoted indexes, not seasonally adjusted

	Annual percentage		Monthly percentage	
	Percentage change February 2009 from February 2008	Percentage change January 2009 from January 2008	Percentage change February 2009 from January 2009	Percentage change January 2009 from December 2008
	percent			
All-items	1.4	1.1	0.7	-0.3
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition)	1.9	1.9	0.5	-0.4
All-items excluding energy	2.5	2.3	0.5	-0.4
All-items excluding food and energy	1.3	1.2	0.5	-0.6
Goods	-0.1	-1.0	1.0	-0.3
Services	2.8	3.0	0.4	-0.3

Analysis

Consumer prices on average rose 1.4% in the 12 months to February 2009, slightly faster than the 1.1% increase observed in January.

The upward pressure on the Consumer Price Index (CPI) came primarily from two sources: higher food and shelter costs.

Food prices, the largest factor, increased 7.4% during the 12-month period to February, on the heels of a 7.3% increase in January. Shelter costs, the second largest, increased 3.0%, slightly slower than the 3.3% rise in January.

These gains offset lower transportation costs, which continued to exert strong downward pressure on consumer prices in February. Transportation costs were down as a result of lower prices for gasoline and for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles.

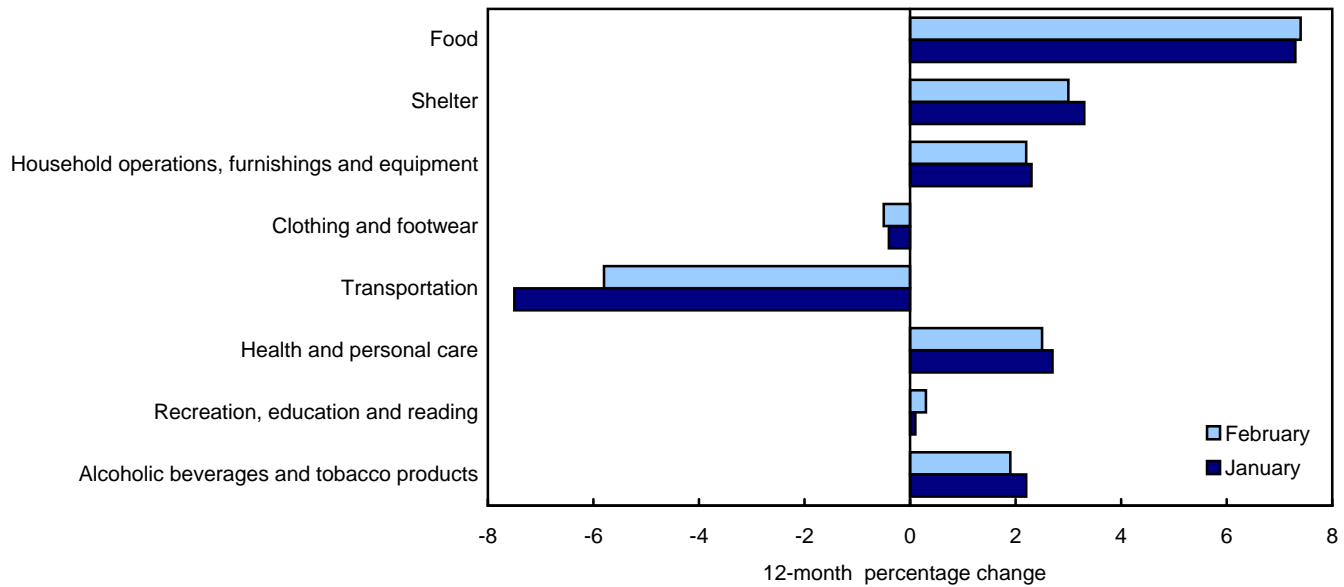
Gasoline prices in February 2009 were 19.7% below levels in February last year. Excluding gasoline, the CPI rose 2.5% in the 12 months to February. Overall, energy prices fell 8.8% during the 12-month period to February, less than the 10.9% fall in January.

12-month change: Drop in transportation costs partly offsets higher food prices

Of the eight major components in the CPI, six recorded increases in the 12 months to February: food; shelter; household operations, furnishings and equipment; health and personal care; recreation, education and reading; and alcoholic beverages and tobacco products.

Out of these major components, upward pressure on the CPI came largely from an increase in prices for food. Excluding food, the CPI rose 0.2% in the 12 months to February. Rising shelter costs were the second largest upward contributor to the increase in the CPI.

Chart 1
Contraction in transportation price index slows, year-over-year



Sustained declines in transportation costs (-5.8%) partly offset rising prices for food and shelter items. Continuing price declines for clothing and footwear items also helped to temper consumer price increases in the 12 months to February.

The cost of food continued to be pushed up primarily by prices for food purchased from stores, which rose 8.9%. The main contributors were a 25.8% hike in the price of fresh vegetables, a 9.7% rise in the prices of bakery and cereal products, and a 6.1% increase in meat prices.

February’s increase in costs for shelter was due primarily to higher mortgage interest costs and prices for household utilities. Mortgage interest costs, which are a function of housing prices and interest rates, and which take account of the fact that most homeowners do not change houses or re-contract their mortgages very frequently, were up 5.0% in the 12 months to February. This increase was largely the result of higher housing prices.

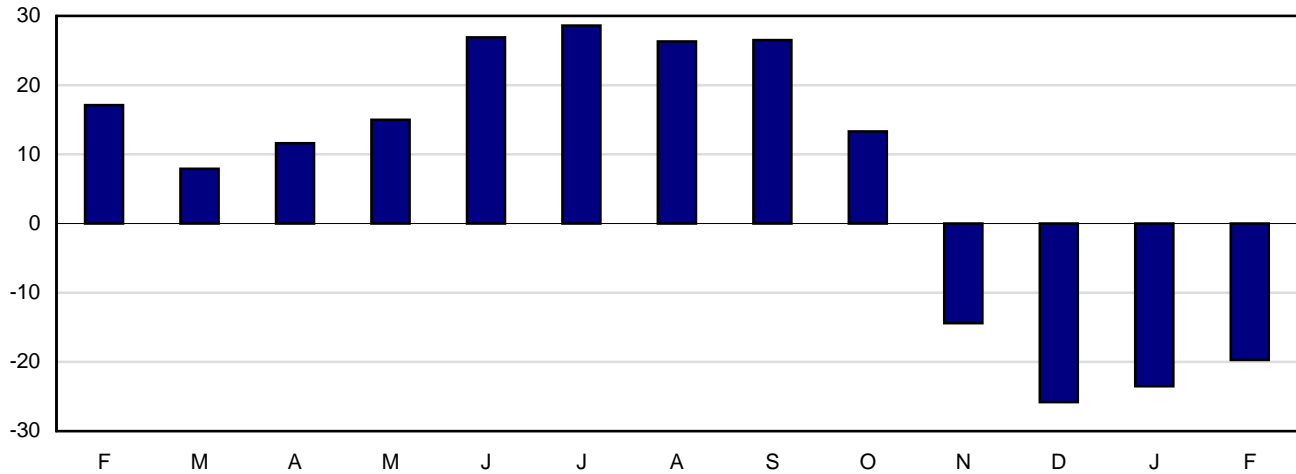
The cost of household utilities rose 4.9% as a result of increasing prices for water (+9.4%), natural gas (+14.4%) and electricity (+4.5%). These gains were tempered by declines in prices for fuel oil and other fuels, especially in Atlantic Canada.

The transportation price index fell largely as a result of falling gasoline and motor vehicle prices.

February’s 12-month decline of 19.7% in gasoline prices was slower than the 12-month decline of 23.5% in January. This slowdown occurred largely because pump prices rose 5.6% on a monthly basis from January 2009 to February 2009.

Chart 2
Drop in prices for gasoline continues to slow year-over-year

12-month percentage change



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

The cost of purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles fell 6.4% in February, compared with an 8.2% year-over-year drop in January. The slowdown occurred as a result of slight increases in manufacturers' suggested retail prices and minor clawbacks in incentives offered by manufacturers and dealers.

The declines in prices for gasoline and for purchasing and leasing passenger vehicles were partly offset by increases in prices for passenger vehicle insurance and air transportation.

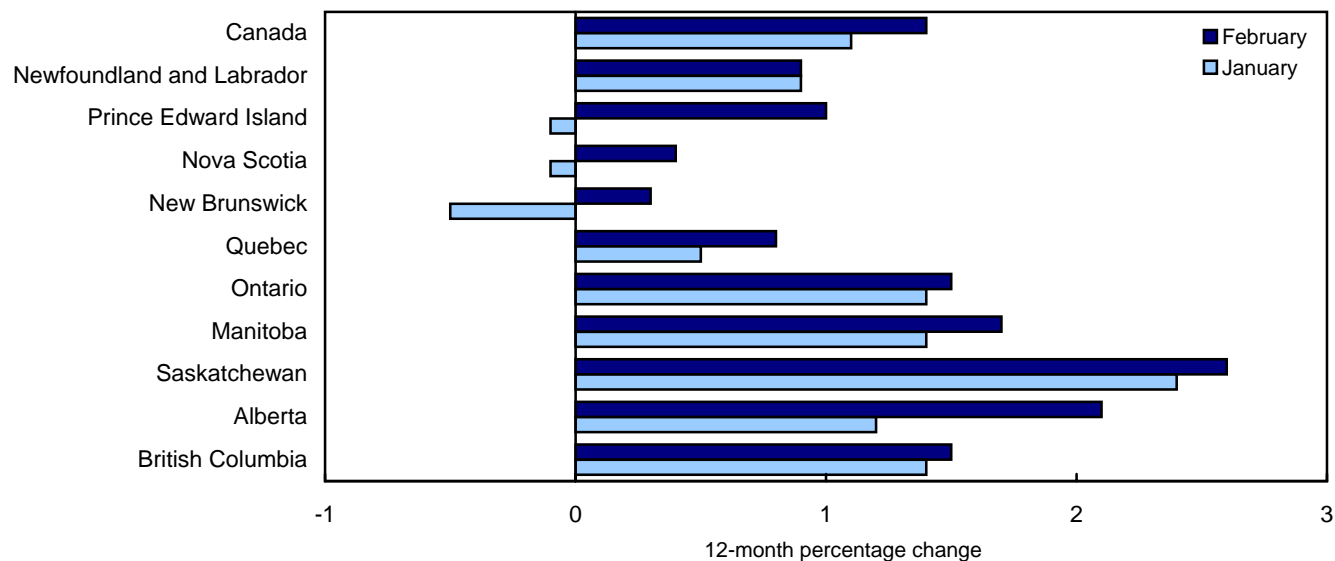
Prices for clothing and footwear fell 0.5% in the 12 months to February, after falling 0.4% in January. A 1.7% decrease in clothing prices largely accounted for February's drop.

Jewellery prices rose 9.9% in the 12 months to February, primarily as a result of rising prices for gold.

Provinces: Fastest increases in consumer prices on the Prairies

Growth in consumer prices rose faster in most provinces in February, due largely to smaller price drops for gasoline. Consumers in the three Prairie provinces faced the fastest increases in consumer prices in the 12 months to February.

Chart 3
Prairie Provinces post largest increases in the year-over-year CPI



Consumers in Saskatchewan paid 2.6% more on average in February, while those in Alberta and Manitoba paid 2.1% and 1.7% more, respectively.

In all three cases, the primary contributor was higher mortgage interest costs. In Alberta and Manitoba, another factor was a rise in the cost of purchasing passenger vehicle insurance. In Saskatchewan, a major factor was a 22.4% rise in natural gas prices.

The 12-month change in consumer prices was slowest in New Brunswick (+0.3%) and Nova Scotia (+0.4%) in February. This was the result of more moderate price increases for shelter and larger price declines for gasoline, fuel oil and other fuels and to purchase and lease passenger vehicles than in most other provinces.

Consumers in Newfoundland and Labrador (+0.9%), Prince Edward Island (+1.0%) and Quebec (+0.8%) also realized slower growth in the CPI compared to the National average (+1.4%).

Elsewhere, consumer prices in Ontario (+1.5%) and British Columbia (+1.5%) were more in line with the change in the National average CPI.

Month-to-month seasonally unadjusted change: Largest increase since June 2008

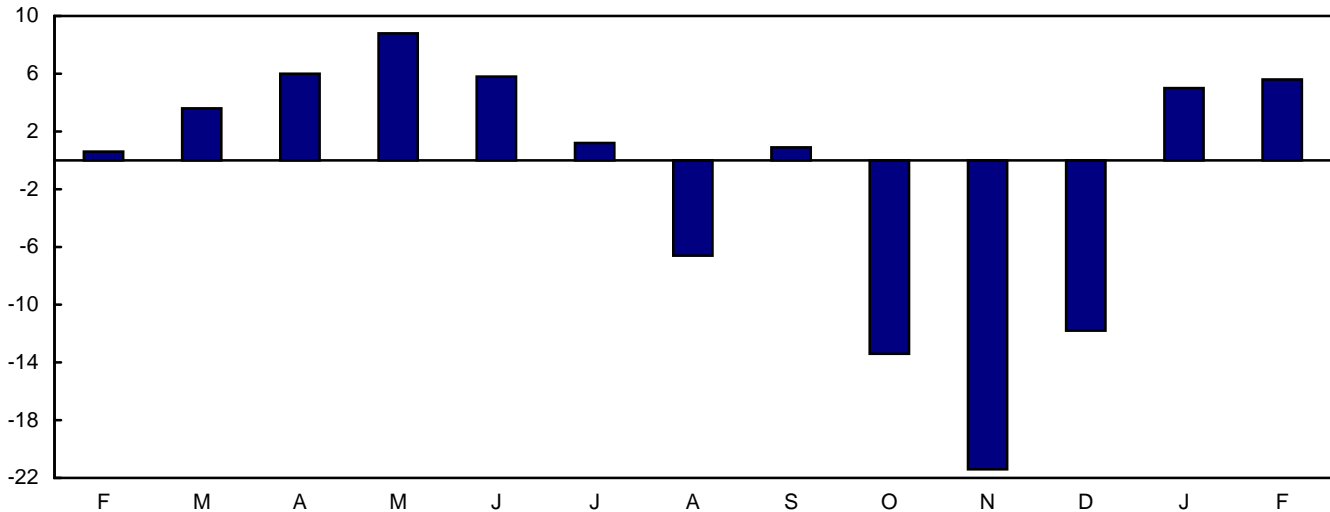
Consumer prices rose 0.7% from January to February, after falling 0.3% from December to January. This was the first increase in the month-to-month CPI since September 2008 and the largest since the 0.7% rise in June 2008.

The reversal in February was largely due to prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles. A sharp 5.3% decline in the price to purchase and lease passenger vehicles in January had held down prices in that month. No such decline was observed in February; instead, vehicle prices were essentially unchanged from January’s levels, edging up 0.1%.

A 5.6% rise in prices for gasoline also contributed to February’s monthly rise, following on a 5.0% increase from December to January. In spite of these recent increases, gasoline prices were still 37.3% below the heights they scaled in July 2008.

Chart 4
Gasoline prices increase on a month-to-month basis for second consecutive month

month-to-month percentage change



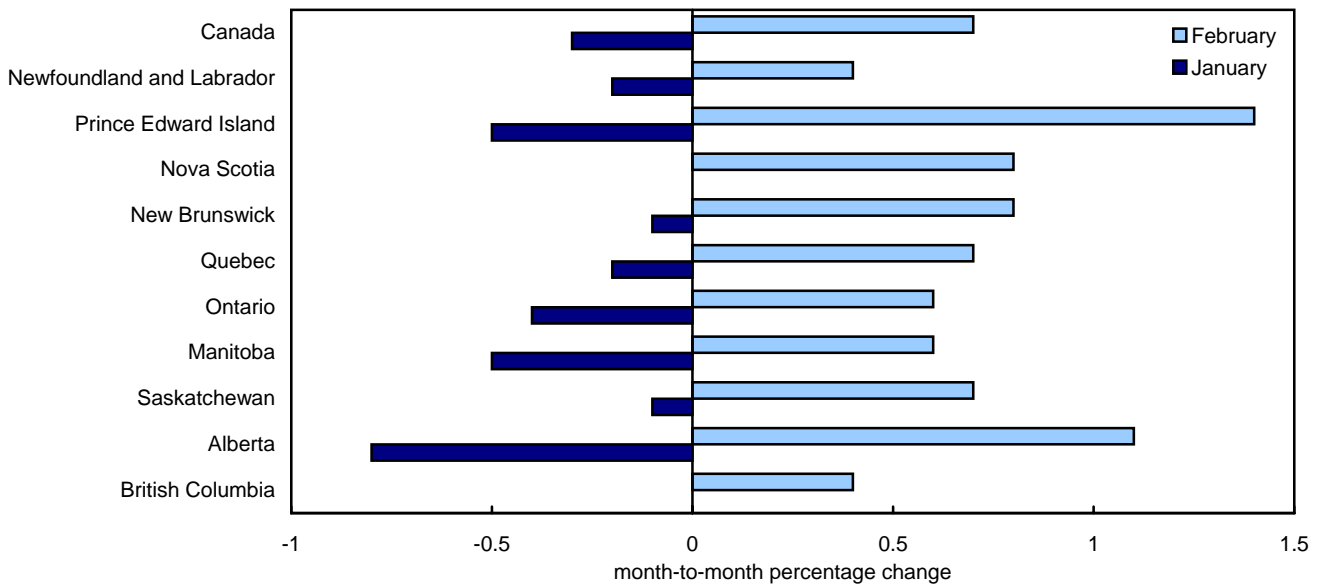
A 14.5% increase in prices for travel tours also contributed to February’s rise. Increases in travel tour prices are typical for this time of year.

Price declines for fresh fruit (-4.8%) and fuel oil and other fuels (-4.8%) helped to ease consumer prices in February.

While all provinces posted an increase in consumer prices in February, the largest increases were posted in Prince Edward Island (+1.4%) and Alberta (+1.1%). Stronger price increases for energy in these provinces were largely responsible.

In Alberta, a 13.0% rise in natural gas prices accounted for the higher rise in consumer prices. Lower price drop for fuel oil and other fuels in Prince Edward Island compared to the rest of the country accounted for the greater rise.

Chart 5
Consumer prices increase across the country, month-over-month



Source(s): CANSIM table number 326-0020.

Newfoundland and Labrador (+0.4%) and British Columbia (+0.4%) posted the smallest increases in consumer prices.

Seasonally adjusted monthly change: First increase in five months

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, consumer prices rose 0.4% from January to February, halting four monthly declines. A 1.3% rise in the transportation index in February, after falling 1.4% in January, largely accounted for the upturn in February. Higher food prices also contributed to February’s rise.

Excluding food and energy, seasonally adjusted consumer prices rose 0.3% from January to February, following a monthly decline of 0.2% in January.

12-month change in the Bank of Canada’s core index holds steady

The Bank of Canada’s core index advanced 1.9% over the 12 months to February, identical to the increase posted in January.

On a month-to-month basis, the core index prior to seasonal adjustment rose 0.5%, following the 0.4% decrease from December to January. The larger increase was due primarily to the 0.1% rise in prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles, after the 5.3% drop recorded in the previous month. Increasing prices for travel tours also contributed to the upturn.

The seasonally adjusted monthly core index rose 0.4% from January to February, after falling 0.3% from December to January. The upturn was due primarily to a rise in prices to purchase and lease passenger vehicles from January to February, which fell from December to January.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

62-010-X	Consumer Prices and Price Indexes
62-557-X	Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index
62F0014M	Analytical Series - Prices Division
62-553-X	The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper

Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

62F0014M1996001	How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment
62F0014M2001014	Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data
62F0014M2001015	Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

326-0009	Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly
326-0012	Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly
326-0015	Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials for selected groups of consumer goods and services, annual
326-0020	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, monthly
326-0021	Consumer price index (CPI), 2005 basket content, annual
326-0022	Consumer price index (CPI), seasonally adjusted, 2005 basket content, monthly

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2301 Consumer Price Index

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)*
- *Canada: Economic and financial data*
- *Consumer Price Index, provinces*
- *Consumer price index, historical summary, by province or territory*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)*
- *Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre*
- *Food and other selected items, average retail prices*
- *Consumer Price Index, food, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province*

- *Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province*
- *Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province*
- *Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels*
- *Consumer Price Index, by city*
- *Consumer Price Index, historical summary*
- *Selected economic indicators, Canada and United States (monthly and quarterly)*
- *Education price index, by provinces*
- *Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)*

For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in ***The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Updating Based on 1992 Expenditures***, (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

Information regarding the Household Spending Survey is contained in the: ***Spending Patterns in Canada, 2005***, catalogue no. 62-202-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled ***Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index*** (Occasional) catalogue no. 62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Section, Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

Statistical tables

Table 1
The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative ² importance	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
			February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100							
All-items	(v41690973)	100.0	113.8	113.0	112.2	0.7	1.4
Food	(v41690974)	17.0	121.2	120.6	112.8	0.5	7.4
Shelter	(v41691050)	26.6	123.2	123.1	119.6	0.1	3.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	11.1	106.4	105.7	104.1	0.7	2.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	5.4	93.6	91.8	94.1	2.0	-0.5
Transportation	(v41691128)	19.9	110.2	108.8	117.0	1.3	-5.8
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	4.7	110.4	110.4	107.7	0.0	2.5
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	12.2	101.1	99.7	100.8	1.4	0.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	3.1	129.2	129.2	126.8	0.0	1.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713403)	.	135.4	134.5	133.6	0.7	1.3
Special aggregates							
Goods	(v41691222)	48.8	107.3	106.2	107.4	1.0	-0.1
Durable goods	(v41691223)	13.3	87.6	87.0	90.9	0.7	-3.6
Semi-durable goods	(v41691224)	7.2	94.3	93.1	94.8	1.3	-0.5
Non-durable goods	(v41691225)	28.2	121.8	120.4	119.9	1.2	1.6
Services	(v41691230)	51.2	120.2	119.7	116.9	0.4	2.8
All-items excluding food	(v41691232)	83.0	112.3	111.5	112.1	0.7	0.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691233)	73.6	110.8	110.3	109.4	0.5	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41691238)	90.6	112.7	112.1	110.0	0.5	2.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693245)	95.1	113.4	112.8	110.6	0.5	2.5
All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial services	(v41693246)	69.9	109.1	108.1	108.5	0.9	0.6
Energy	(v41691239)	9.4	127.2	123.8	139.4	2.7	-8.8
All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691241)	96.9	113.2	112.4	111.6	0.7	1.4
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³	(v41693242)	82.7	112.8	112.2	110.7	0.5	1.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 2
The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative ² importance	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
			February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100							
All-items	(v41690914)	100.0	114.4	113.9	112.8	0.4	1.4
Food	(v41690915)	17.0	120.8	120.2	112.5	0.5	7.4
Shelter	(v41690916)	26.6	123.2	123.1	119.6	0.1	3.0
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41690917)	11.1	106.1	105.9	103.9	0.2	2.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41690918)	5.4	93.9	93.8	94.5	0.1	-0.6
Transportation	(v41690919)	19.9	110.2	108.8	117.0	1.3	-5.8
Health and personal care	(v41690920)	4.7	110.6	110.7	107.8	-0.1	2.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41690921)	12.2	102.3	101.7	102.0	0.6	0.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41690922)	3.1	129.2	129.2	126.8	0.0	1.9
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41690923)	83.0	112.3	111.5	112.1	0.7	0.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41690924)	73.6	111.1	110.8	109.7	0.3	1.3
All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)	(v41690925)	82.7	111.6	111.3	109.6	0.3	1.8
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition) ³	(v41690926)	82.7	113.0	112.6	110.8	0.4	2.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 3
The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit 1, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41691244)	113.4	112.9	112.4	0.4	0.9
Prince Edward Island	(v41691379)	115.7	114.1	114.6	1.4	1.0
Nova Scotia	(v41691513)	114.3	113.4	113.9	0.8	0.4
New Brunswick	(v41691648)	112.0	111.1	111.7	0.8	0.3
Quebec	(v41691783)	112.3	111.5	111.4	0.7	0.8
Ontario	(v41691919)	113.1	112.4	111.4	0.6	1.5
Manitoba	(v41692055)	113.1	112.4	111.2	0.6	1.7
Saskatchewan	(v41692191)	116.5	115.7	113.6	0.7	2.6
Alberta	(v41692327)	121.5	120.2	119.0	1.1	2.1
British Columbia	(v41692462)	111.9	111.4	110.3	0.4	1.5
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41692598)	113.7	113.0	110.1	0.6	3.3
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41692722)	114.5	114.3	112.3	0.2	2.0
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100)	(v41713432)	111.8	111.8	108.4	0.0	3.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food ¹

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
All-items	(v41690973)	113.8	113.0	112.2	0.7	1.4
Food	(v41690974)	121.2	120.6	112.8	0.5	7.4
Food purchased from stores	(v41690975)	121.8	121.0	111.8	0.7	8.9
Meat	(v41690976)	117.9	117.1	111.1	0.7	6.1
Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry)	(v41690977)	115.5	113.8	107.0	1.5	7.9
Fresh or frozen beef	(v41690978)	118.0	115.6	108.2	2.1	9.1
Fresh or frozen pork	(v41690979)	105.6	105.8	99.9	-0.2	5.7
Fresh or frozen poultry meat	(v41690981)	128.1	131.5	122.1	-2.6	4.9
Fresh or frozen chicken	(v41690982)	131.4	135.4	124.3	-3.0	5.7
Processed meat	(v41690984)	113.2	110.7	108.5	2.3	4.3
Ham and bacon	(v41690985)	106.7	101.3	105.3	5.3	1.3
Other processed meat	(v41690986)	116.8	115.6	110.5	1.0	5.7
Fish, seafood and other marine products	(v41690987)	108.0	104.8	100.6	3.1	7.4
Fish	(v41690988)	113.1	109.5	103.8	3.3	9.0
Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish sticks)	(v41690989)	111.9	108.2	104.3	3.4	7.3
Canned and other preserved fish	(v41690990)	115.6	112.2	102.8	3.0	12.5
Dairy products and eggs	(v41690992)	129.2	127.6	122.4	1.3	5.6
Dairy products	(v41690993)	129.4	127.6	122.6	1.4	5.5
Fresh milk	(v41690994)	128.8	125.9	121.0	2.3	6.4
Butter	(v41690995)	126.9	127.0	122.1	-0.1	3.9
Cheese	(v41690996)	129.3	127.7	124.2	1.3	4.1
Ice cream and related products	(v41690997)	129.5	130.6	120.6	-0.8	7.4
Eggs	(v41690999)	125.5	126.3	120.3	-0.6	4.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691000)	137.8	137.3	125.6	0.4	9.7
Bakery products	(v41691001)	142.7	142.4	131.1	0.2	8.8
Bread, unsweetened rolls and buns	(v41691002)	160.4	160.8	147.6	-0.2	8.7
Biscuits	(v41691003)	122.4	122.6	111.8	-0.2	9.5
Other bakery products	(v41691004)	130.4	128.9	120.1	1.2	8.6
Cereal products (excluding infant food)	(v41691005)	129.0	128.0	115.8	0.8	11.4
Rice (including rice-based mixes)	(v41691006)	138.6	139.4	109.0	-0.6	27.2
Breakfast cereal and other grain products (excluding infant food)	(v41691007)	114.3	112.9	109.6	1.2	4.3
Pasta products	(v41691008)	153.5	150.7	130.7	1.9	17.4
Flour and flour based mixes	(v41691009)	139.7	143.0	119.2	-2.3	17.2
Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts	(v41691010)	112.0	115.6	100.5	-3.1	11.4
Fresh fruit	(v41691011)	107.0	112.4	90.6	-4.8	18.1
Apples	(v41691012)	109.8	120.5	96.8	-8.9	13.4
Oranges	(v41691013)	95.1	103.4	82.3	-8.0	15.6
Bananas and plantains	(v41691014)	137.7	135.2	102.9	1.8	33.8
Other fresh fruit	(v41691015)	104.0	108.5	89.3	-4.1	16.5
Preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691016)	119.1	120.4	116.7	-1.1	2.1
Fruit juices	(v41691017)	122.0	124.6	121.3	-2.1	0.6
Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691018)	111.6	109.4	104.7	2.0	6.6
Nuts	(v41691019)	119.4	119.0	104.4	0.3	14.4
Vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691020)	117.7	115.4	96.9	2.0	21.5
Fresh vegetables	(v41691021)	116.5	113.7	92.6	2.5	25.8
Potatoes	(v41691022)	108.0	103.0	73.3	4.9	47.3
Tomatoes	(v41691023)	116.1	126.6	107.7	-8.3	7.8
Lettuce	(v41691024)	105.0	108.6	90.9	-3.3	15.5
Other fresh vegetables	(v41691025)	124.9	118.3	97.6	5.6	28.0
Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691026)	121.7	121.7	112.2	0.0	8.5
Frozen and dried vegetables (excluding canned)	(v41691027)	121.1	120.5	111.0	0.5	9.1
Canned vegetables and other vegetable preparations	(v41691028)	122.2	122.5	113.0	-0.2	8.1
Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691029)	119.6	117.6	111.1	1.7	7.7
Sugar and confectionery	(v41691030)	120.4	119.5	115.5	0.8	4.2
Fats and oils	(v41691033)	140.2	141.0	118.6	-0.6	18.2
Coffee and tea	(v41691036)	115.5	114.1	109.3	1.2	5.7
Condiments, spices and vinegars	(v41691039)	111.9	111.7	105.9	0.2	5.7
Other food preparations	(v41691040)	119.8	117.9	110.0	1.6	8.9
Non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691045)	117.2	113.0	109.5	3.7	7.0
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691046)	119.9	119.6	115.2	0.3	4.1
Food purchased from table-service restaurants	(v41691047)	120.5	120.2	115.8	0.2	4.1
Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants	(v41691048)	118.5	118.5	113.8	0.0	4.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-2
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
Shelter	(v41691050)	123.2	123.1	119.6	0.1	3.0
Rented accommodation	(v41691051)	108.9	108.8	107.2	0.1	1.6
Rent	(v41691052)	108.9	108.8	107.2	0.1	1.6
Owned accommodation	(v41691055)	126.7	126.8	123.0	-0.1	3.0
Mortgage interest cost ¹	(v41691056)	120.6	120.6	114.9	0.0	5.0
Replacement cost	(v41691057)	137.5	138.2	138.8	-0.5	-0.9
Property taxes (including special charges)	(v41691058)	124.1	124.1	120.3	0.0	3.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691059)	160.8	159.6	153.2	0.8	5.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691060)	113.4	113.7	108.8	-0.3	4.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691062)	133.3	132.7	127.1	0.5	4.9
Electricity ²	(v41691063)	115.8	115.1	110.8	0.6	4.5
Water	(v41691064)	155.2	155.0	141.8	0.1	9.4
Natural gas	(v41691065)	145.4	143.2	127.1	1.5	14.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691066)	157.6	165.5	202.4	-4.8	-22.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-3
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	106.4	105.7	104.1	0.7	2.2
Household operations	(v41691068)	112.0	111.5	109.0	0.4	2.8
Communications	(v41691069)	104.8	104.8	106.0	0.0	-1.1
Telephone services	(v41691070)	105.7	105.7	106.6	0.0	-0.8
Internet access services	(v41693216)	94.0	93.9	97.3	0.1	-3.4
Postal services and other communication services	(v41691071)	126.6	125.1	122.3	1.2	3.5
Child care and domestic services	(v41691072)	124.0	122.9	118.5	0.9	4.6
Child care	(v41691073)	123.0	121.8	118.2	1.0	4.1
Domestic services	(v41691074)	126.7	126.0	119.9	0.6	5.7
Household chemical products	(v41691075)	109.8	109.8	103.1	0.0	6.5
Paper, plastic and foil supplies	(v41691078)	109.4	108.9	106.0	0.5	3.2
Other household goods and services	(v41691081)	117.5	116.6	110.6	0.8	6.2
Pet food and supplies	(v41691082)	111.2	109.9	103.0	1.2	8.0
Seeds, plants and cut flowers	(v41691083)	110.1	106.6	107.7	3.3	2.2
Other horticultural goods	(v41691084)	105.0	104.5	100.1	0.5	4.9
Financial services	(v41693229)	123.3	123.3	113.9	0.0	8.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691087)	97.0	95.8	95.8	1.3	1.3
Furniture and household textiles	(v41691088)	98.9	97.2	97.2	1.7	1.7
Furniture	(v41691089)	96.7	94.5	95.0	2.3	1.8
Household textiles	(v41691093)	106.5	106.9	105.1	-0.4	1.3
Household equipment	(v41691097)	87.9	87.1	88.3	0.9	-0.5
Household appliances	(v41691098)	87.2	85.6	89.2	1.9	-2.2
Non-electric kitchen utensils and tableware	(v41691103)	80.4	80.4	84.9	0.0	-5.3
Services related to household furnishings and equipment	(v41691107)	143.7	143.7	134.0	0.0	7.2

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-4
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	93.6	91.8	94.1	2.0	-0.5
Clothing	(v41691109)	88.7	86.5	90.2	2.5	-1.7
Women's clothing	(v41691110)	88.9	86.8	90.6	2.4	-1.9
Men's clothing	(v41691111)	91.7	87.8	92.3	4.4	-0.7
Children's clothing (including infants)	(v41691112)	80.2	82.5	83.2	-2.8	-3.6
Footwear	(v41691113)	91.8	90.9	92.3	1.0	-0.5
Clothing accessories and jewellery	(v41691118)	112.0	110.0	108.3	1.8	3.4
Clothing material, notions and services	(v41691123)	117.8	117.6	113.9	0.2	3.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-5
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Transportation

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
Transportation	(v41691128)	110.2	108.8	117.0	1.3	-5.8
Private transportation	(v41691129)	109.2	107.6	117.2	1.5	-6.8
Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691130)	88.9	88.8	95.0	0.1	-6.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691131)	88.7	88.6	94.8	0.1	-6.4
Purchase of passenger vehicles	(v41691132)	89.5	89.4	95.7	0.1	-6.5
Rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691134)	103.5	103.5	104.0	0.0	-0.5
Operation of passenger vehicles	(v41691135)	128.2	125.2	138.2	2.4	-7.2
Gasoline	(v41691136)	123.4	116.9	153.7	5.6	-19.7
Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs	(v41691137)	123.5	123.5	119.3	0.0	3.5
Other passenger vehicle operating expenses	(v41691140)	135.5	135.0	129.7	0.4	4.5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ¹	(v41691141)	137.6	137.0	131.6	0.4	4.6
Passenger vehicle registration fees	(v41691142)	107.2	107.2	106.4	0.0	0.8
Drivers' licences	(v41691143)	149.5	149.5	149.2	0.0	0.2
Parking fees	(v41691144)	138.9	138.9	130.0	0.0	6.8
Public transportation	(v41691146)	119.5	119.6	114.5	-0.1	4.4
Local and commuter transportation	(v41691147)	128.3	128.3	123.2	0.0	4.1
City bus and subway transportation	(v41691148)	126.0	126.0	123.5	0.0	2.0
Taxi and other local and commuter transportation	(v41691149)	133.0	133.0	122.2	0.0	8.8
Inter-city transportation	(v41691150)	114.6	114.7	109.6	-0.1	4.6
Air transportation	(v41691151)	113.5	113.6	107.5	-0.1	5.6
Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation	(v41691152)	116.4	116.4	119.7	0.0	-2.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-6
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	110.4	110.4	107.7	0.0	2.5
Health care	(v41691154)	113.7	113.8	111.1	-0.1	2.3
Health care goods	(v41713463)	105.1	105.3	103.8	-0.2	1.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	(v41691156)	103.2	103.1	101.4	0.1	1.8
Prescribed medicines	(v41691157)	101.5	101.3	100.8	0.2	0.7
Non-prescribed medicines	(v41691158)	106.2	106.3	102.3	-0.1	3.8
Optical goods	(v41713381)	109.5	109.8	109.4	-0.3	0.1
Health care services	(v41713464)	125.5	125.5	121.3	0.0	3.5
Optical services	(v41693244)	102.6	102.6	101.2	0.0	1.4
Dental care	(v41691161)	124.5	124.5	120.4	0.0	3.4
Personal care	(v41691163)	107.4	107.2	104.4	0.2	2.9
Personal care supplies and equipment	(v41691164)	100.7	101.1	97.9	-0.4	2.9
Personal care services	(v41691169)	116.9	115.9	113.7	0.9	2.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-7
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	101.1	99.7	100.8	1.4	0.3
Recreation	(v41691171)	94.3	92.5	95.0	1.9	-0.7
Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles)	(v41691172)	65.8	65.7	68.7	0.2	-4.2
Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles	(v41691179)	107.2	105.8	111.0	1.3	-3.4
Home entertainment equipment, parts and services	(v41691184)	79.9	79.8	82.8	0.1	-3.5
Travel services	(v41691190)	90.0	84.1	91.2	7.0	-1.3
Traveller accommodation 1	(v41691191)	75.7	74.8	77.7	1.2	-2.6
Travel tours	(v41691192)	106.7	93.2	106.5	14.5	0.2
Other cultural and recreational services	(v41691193)	125.8	125.5	119.8	0.2	5.0
Spectator entertainment (excluding cablevision)	(v41691194)	122.1	121.7	117.0	0.3	4.4
Cablevision and satellite services (including pay television)	(v41691195)	130.7	130.7	124.0	0.0	5.4
Use of recreational facilities and services	(v41691196)	122.9	122.2	117.2	0.6	4.9
Education and reading	(v41691197)	122.3	122.3	118.7	0.0	3.0
Education	(v41691198)	125.7	125.7	121.9	0.0	3.1
Tuition fees	(v41691199)	130.7	130.7	125.7	0.0	4.0
Reading material and other printed material (excluding textbooks)	(v41691202)	110.7	110.7	107.7	0.0	2.8
Newspapers	(v41691203)	122.8	122.8	118.5	0.0	3.6
Magazines and periodicals	(v41691204)	119.2	119.2	118.8	0.0	0.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 4-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	129.2	129.2	126.8	0.0	1.9
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691207)	113.2	113.3	111.7	-0.1	1.3
Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments	(v41691208)	117.1	116.8	114.6	0.3	2.2
Beer served in licensed establishments	(v41691209)	117.8	117.5	115.0	0.3	2.4
Liquor served in licensed establishments	(v41691211)	118.2	118.0	116.1	0.2	1.8
Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores	(v41691212)	111.2	111.5	110.3	-0.3	0.8
Beer purchased from stores	(v41691213)	115.3	115.7	114.7	-0.3	0.5
Wine purchased from stores	(v41691214)	103.9	104.0	104.2	-0.1	-0.3
Liquor purchased from stores	(v41691215)	109.9	110.4	107.2	-0.5	2.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691216)	143.4	143.1	139.5	0.2	2.8
Cigarettes	(v41691217)	143.4	143.1	139.5	0.2	2.8

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 5
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ¹
	2002=100												
Indexes (v41690973)													
1990	76.7	77.2	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.6	78.8	79.5	80.0	79.9	78.4
1991	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.1	83.0	83.3	82.9	82.8
1992	83.3	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.0
1993	85.0	85.3	85.2	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.7	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	85.6
1994	86.1	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.7	86.2	86.3	85.7
1995	86.6	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.7	87.8	87.7	88.0	87.8	87.6
1996	88.0	88.1	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.7	89.7	88.9
1997	89.9	90.1	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.4
1998	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.3	91.3
1999	91.5	91.6	92.0	92.5	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.6	93.7	93.6	93.7	92.9
2000	93.5	94.1	94.8	94.5	94.9	95.5	95.8	95.7	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.7	95.4
2001	96.3	96.8	97.1	97.8	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.1	97.2	97.4	97.8
2002	97.6	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.1	100.0
2003	102.0	102.8	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	102.8
2004	103.3	103.5	103.9	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.4	104.7
2005	105.3	105.7	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.1	107.5	108.4	107.9	107.7	107.6	107.0
2006	108.2	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.7	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.1
2007	109.4	110.2	111.1	111.6	112.1	111.9	112.0	111.7	111.9	111.6	111.9	112.0	111.5
2008	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.5	114.6	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.7	114.5	114.1	113.3	114.1
2009	113.0	113.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973)													
1990	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8
1991	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.6
1992	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4
1993	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9
1994	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1
1995	0.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2
1996	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.5
1997	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.7
1998	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
1999	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8
2000	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7
2001	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	2.5
2002	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	2.2
2003	4.5	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.8
2004	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8
2005	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2
2006	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
2007	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
2008	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.3
2009	1.1	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 6
Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), 1 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
	2002=100												
Indexes (v41693242)													
1990	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.8	81.0	80.8	79.8
1991	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.5	82.8	82.5	82.1
1992	82.7	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.3	83.6
1993	84.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.2	86.1	85.3
1994	86.2	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.5	86.6	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.2	87.5	87.6	86.9
1995	87.9	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.3	89.3	89.6	89.2	88.8
1996	89.4	89.8	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.8	90.8	91.3	91.1	90.3
1997	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.0
1998	92.6	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.5	93.2
1999	93.5	93.8	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.1	95.0	94.8	94.5
2000	94.6	95.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.4	95.7
2001	96.3	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.7
2002	98.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	100.7	100.0
2003	101.3	101.8	102.0	101.7	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.7	103.0	102.8	102.2
2004	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.7	103.8	104.0	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.7	104.6	103.8
2005	104.5	104.8	105.2	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.2	105.5
2006	106.2	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.5	107.2	107.5	107.7	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.4	107.5
2007	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.0	109.8
2008	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.2	113.0	112.6	111.7
2009	112.2	112.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242)													
1990	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
1991	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9
1992	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8
1993	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
1994	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
1995	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
1996	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7
1997	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9
1998	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
1999	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
2000	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3
2001	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1
2002	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.4
2003	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2
2004	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
2005	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
2006	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
2007	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.1
2008	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
2009	1.9	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 7
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Major components							Special aggregates				
	Food	Shelter	Household operations, furnishings and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, education and reading	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	Goods ¹	Services ²	All-items excluding food and energy ³	Energy ³
CANSIM vector number	(v41690974)	(v41691050)	(v41691067)	(v41691108)	(v41691128)	(v41691153)	(v41691170)	(v41691206)	(v41691222)	(v41691230)	(v41691233)	(v41691239)
	2002=100											
Annual averages⁴												
1990	79.6	82.5	84.2	86.1	71.6	79.1	73.2	65.2	81.6	74.9	78.8	73.4
1991	83.4	86.3	87.4	94.3	72.9	84.7	78.3	76.4	85.7	79.6	83.4	77.0
1992	83.1	87.9	87.9	95.1	74.4	86.6	79.2	81.0	86.4	81.4	85.1	77.2
1993	84.5	89.1	88.7	96.0	76.8	88.9	81.1	82.2	87.8	83.1	86.8	78.1
1994	84.9	89.4	88.9	96.8	80.2	89.7	83.5	68.8	86.8	84.5	86.9	78.6
1995	86.9	90.4	90.6	96.7	84.3	89.6	86.7	68.7	88.4	86.7	88.8	79.6
1996	88.0	90.6	92.5	96.4	87.6	90.1	88.7	70.1	89.9	88.0	90.1	81.9
1997	89.4	90.8	93.7	97.7	90.3	91.7	91.0	72.3	91.2	89.5	91.5	83.9
1998	90.9	91.1	95.1	98.8	89.6	93.6	93.0	74.9	91.4	91.1	92.7	80.5
1999	92.0	92.3	95.8	100.1	92.6	95.4	94.7	76.5	93.1	92.6	94.0	85.0
2000	93.3	95.6	96.7	100.3	97.2	97.0	97.0	79.0	96.0	94.8	95.5	98.8
2001	97.4	99.1	98.6	100.7	97.3	98.9	98.4	85.0	98.4	97.1	97.3	102.0
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	101.7	103.2	100.7	98.2	105.2	101.4	100.8	110.1	101.9	103.6	102.5	107.9
2004	103.8	105.8	101.2	98.0	107.7	102.8	101.1	116.0	103.4	105.9	103.9	115.2
2005	106.4	109.2	101.7	97.6	112.0	104.6	100.8	119.1	105.8	108.2	105.3	126.3
2006	108.9	113.1	102.2	95.8	115.2	105.9	100.6	121.7	107.1	111.1	106.9	132.8
2007	111.8	116.9	103.2	95.7	117.1	107.3	101.8	125.5	108.0	114.8	109.0	135.9
2008	115.7	122.0	104.6	93.8	119.5	108.8	102.2	127.5	109.4	118.7	110.3	149.3
Monthly indexes												
2008												
January	112.4	119.2	103.3	92.2	117.6	107.5	99.6	126.4	107.3	116.2	109.0	139.0
February	112.8	119.6	104.1	94.1	117.0	107.7	100.8	126.8	107.4	116.9	109.4	139.4
March	112.6	120.1	104.1	96.0	117.8	107.9	101.3	126.6	108.1	117.1	109.6	143.2
April	113.5	121.2	104.4	94.3	120.1	108.3	101.6	126.7	109.2	117.7	109.9	150.2
May	114.6	121.6	104.3	93.0	123.6	108.6	102.9	127.4	110.4	118.7	110.3	158.4
June	115.8	122.3	104.3	92.5	125.8	108.7	102.9	127.7	111.6	119.1	110.3	165.3
July	116.5	123.3	104.4	93.3	125.7	108.5	103.2	127.6	112.1	119.4	110.4	169.1
August	116.8	123.8	104.4	93.7	123.1	109.3	103.5	127.5	111.5	119.6	110.5	164.0
September	117.1	123.1	105.6	96.1	122.4	109.4	103.9	128.0	111.5	119.8	110.8	161.5
October	117.4	123.2	105.2	94.4	117.0	109.2	103.0	128.0	108.9	120.0	110.6	147.5
November	119.5	123.4	105.5	94.1	113.2	110.1	101.9	128.5	108.1	120.0	111.3	130.7
December	119.8	123.4	105.5	91.3	110.3	109.9	101.2	128.7	106.5	120.1	111.0	123.0
2009												
January	120.6	123.1	105.7	91.8	108.8	110.4	99.7	129.2	106.2	119.7	110.3	123.8
February	121.2	123.2	106.4	93.6	110.2	110.4	101.1	129.2	107.3	120.2	110.8	127.2

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-1
Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average	Annual average percentage change			
		2008	2008	2007	2006	2005
		2002=100	percent			
All-items	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Food	(v41693272)	115.7	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.5
Shelter	(v41693348)	122.0	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41693365)	104.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41693406)	93.8	-2.0	-0.1	-1.8	-0.4
Transportation	(v41693426)	119.5	2.0	1.6	2.9	4.0
Health and personal care	(v41693451)	108.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8
Recreation, education and reading	(v41693468)	102.2	0.4	1.2	-0.2	-0.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41693504)	127.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.7
Goods	(v41693520)	109.4	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.3
Durable goods	(v41693521)	89.7	-5.3	-1.6	-0.7	-0.6
Semi-durable goods	(v41693522)	94.5	-1.6	-0.2	-1.5	-0.5
Non-durable goods	(v41693523)	124.4	5.1	2.2	2.9	4.4
Services	(v41693528)	118.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.2
All-items excluding food	(v41693530)	113.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41693531)	110.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41693536)	111.3	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.5
Energy	(v41693537)	149.3	9.9	2.3	5.1	9.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-2
Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, urban centres, 2005 to 2008

	CANSIM vector number	Annual average 2008	Annual average percentage change			
			2008	2007	2006	2005
			percent			
Canada	(v41693271)	114.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41693542)	114.3	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.7
Prince Edward Island	(v41693677)	117.5	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.1
Nova Scotia	(v41693811)	115.9	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.8
New Brunswick	(v41693946)	113.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.4
Quebec	(v41694081)	112.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.3
Ontario	(v41694217)	113.3	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.2
Manitoba	(v41694353)	113.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7
Saskatchewan	(v41694489)	115.9	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.2
Alberta	(v41694625)	121.6	3.1	5.0	3.9	2.1
British Columbia	(v41694760)	112.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41694896)	113.4	3.6	2.5	1.4	2.2
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41695020)	115.2	4.0	2.9	1.4	2.3
Iqaluit, Nunavut	(v41713462)	110.4	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.7
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41695144)	114.0	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.6
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island	(v41695150)	116.9	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.9
Halifax, Nova Scotia	(v41695156)	115.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.5
Saint John, New Brunswick	(v41695162)	113.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.4
Québec, Quebec	(v41695168)	112.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.3
Montréal, Quebec	(v41695174)	112.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.2
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec	(v41695180)	113.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2
Toronto, Ontario	(v41695186)	113.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.9
Thunder Bay, Ontario	(v41695192)	110.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.6
Winnipeg, Manitoba	(v41695198)	113.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.7
Regina, Saskatchewan	(v41695204)	115.2	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.1
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan	(v41695210)	117.1	3.9	3.4	2.2	2.3
Edmonton, Alberta	(v41695216)	121.4	3.4	4.8	3.1	2.1
Calgary, Alberta	(v41695222)	121.8	3.2	5.1	4.6	2.0
Vancouver, British Columbia	(v41695228)	112.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9
Victoria, British Columbia	(v41695234)	111.8	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.2

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-1

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691244)	113.4	112.9	112.4	0.4	0.9
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691368)	111.8	111.3	112.6	0.4	-0.7
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691369)	108.7	108.5	107.4	0.2	1.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41691374)	111.1	110.8	108.2	0.3	2.7
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693247)	113.0	112.8	110.6	0.2	2.2
Energy 1	(v41691375)	129.8	127.5	145.9	1.8	-11.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713404)	133.0	132.4	131.8	0.5	0.9
Food	(v41691245)	120.7	120.0	111.5	0.6	8.3
Food purchased from stores	(v41691246)	120.7	120.3	111.4	0.3	8.3
Meat 2	(v41691247)	113.8	114.2	110.5	-0.4	3.0
Dairy products 2	(v41691257)	126.5	126.4	121.2	0.1	4.4
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691262)	142.1	142.3	129.3	-0.1	9.9
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691266)	110.5	113.3	100.7	-2.5	9.7
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691269)	105.6	105.9	84.1	-0.3	25.6
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691276)	121.5	120.2	112.9	1.1	7.6
Shelter	(v41691277)	129.4	129.2	124.0	0.2	4.4
Rented accommodation	(v41691278)	107.1	106.7	104.9	0.4	2.1
Owned accommodation	(v41691280)	129.8	128.7	118.8	0.9	9.3
Replacement cost	(v41691281)	167.3	166.2	135.6	0.7	23.4
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691283)	126.4	125.6	128.1	0.6	-1.3
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691284)	121.1	115.9	110.0	4.5	10.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691285)	139.7	141.3	144.1	-1.1	-3.1
Electricity	(v41691286)	132.2	132.2	125.0	0.0	5.8
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691288)	146.5	153.7	194.2	-4.7	-24.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691289)	103.2	103.1	100.7	0.1	2.5
Household operations	(v41691290)	109.2	108.6	104.4	0.6	4.6
Telephone services	(v41691292)	102.3	102.1	100.3	0.2	2.0
Internet access services	(v41693217)	109.1	109.1	108.4	0.0	0.6
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691297)	93.3	93.9	94.1	-0.6	-0.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41691304)	92.7	93.8	102.9	-1.2	-9.9
Women's clothing	(v41691306)	95.1	93.1	107.3	2.1	-11.4
Men's clothing	(v41691307)	87.7	91.2	97.1	-3.8	-9.7
Footwear	(v41691309)	86.5	89.1	102.0	-2.9	-15.2
Transportation	(v41691312)	108.8	106.8	117.6	1.9	-7.5
Private transportation	(v41691313)	107.8	105.6	118.1	2.1	-8.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691315)	89.5	90.0	96.5	-0.6	-7.3
Gasoline	(v41691318)	119.1	111.9	148.8	6.4	-20.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691321)	124.2	120.0	121.6	3.5	2.1
Public transportation	(v41691323)	117.1	117.0	110.5	0.1	6.0
Health and personal care	(v41691328)	108.5	108.7	104.4	-0.2	3.9
Health care	(v41691329)	108.6	108.2	105.3	0.4	3.1
Personal care	(v41691335)	108.9	109.7	104.0	-0.7	4.7
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691338)	98.5	98.3	98.5	0.2	0.0
Recreation	(v41691339)	97.0	96.7	98.2	0.3	-1.2
Education and reading	(v41691347)	104.9	104.9	100.8	0.0	4.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691351)	130.9	130.9	129.5	0.0	1.1
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691352)	115.8	115.7	114.5	0.1	1.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691358)	143.4	143.5	142.0	-0.1	1.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-2

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691379)	115.7	114.1	114.6	1.4	1.0
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691502)	113.9	112.2	114.5	1.5	-0.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691503)	109.7	108.5	107.8	1.1	1.8
All-items excluding energy	(v41691508)	112.5	111.4	109.2	1.0	3.0
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693249)	115.3	114.4	112.5	0.8	2.5
Energy 1	(v41691509)	142.6	137.1	160.6	4.0	-11.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713406)	136.2	134.3	134.9	1.4	1.0
Food	(v41691380)	124.2	123.1	114.9	0.9	8.1
Food purchased from stores	(v41691381)	126.6	125.1	115.8	1.2	9.3
Meat 2	(v41691382)	121.0	115.6	112.1	4.7	7.9
Dairy products 2	(v41691392)	131.6	128.4	123.8	2.5	6.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691397)	143.8	141.5	128.9	1.6	11.6
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691401)	110.0	108.9	98.6	1.0	11.6
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691404)	138.0	138.5	109.1	-0.4	26.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691411)	116.6	116.4	111.5	0.2	4.6
Shelter	(v41691412)	124.4	124.7	124.6	-0.2	-0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41691413)	108.1	107.1	106.8	0.9	1.2
Owned accommodation	(v41691415)	115.4	115.4	114.4	0.0	0.9
Replacement cost	(v41691416)	112.8	112.7	114.2	0.1	-1.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691418)	119.9	119.9	121.4	0.0	-1.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691419)	112.5	112.0	110.8	0.4	1.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691420)	159.0	161.4	163.2	-1.5	-2.6
Electricity	(v41691421)	161.1	161.5	129.0	-0.2	24.9
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691423)	154.3	159.0	198.9	-3.0	-22.4
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691424)	109.9	108.1	104.7	1.7	5.0
Household operations	(v41691425)	115.9	114.7	109.7	1.0	5.7
Telephone services	(v41691427)	101.6	101.6	99.9	0.0	1.7
Internet access services	(v41693218)	102.7	102.7	102.7	0.0	0.0
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691432)	97.7	94.9	94.5	3.0	3.4
Clothing and footwear	(v41691439)	97.1	90.6	99.0	7.2	-1.9
Women's clothing	(v41691441)	93.0	83.1	101.8	11.9	-8.6
Men's clothing	(v41691442)	94.2	87.2	95.4	8.0	-1.3
Footwear	(v41691444)	98.6	94.9	94.0	3.9	4.9
Transportation	(v41691447)	109.5	105.2	118.2	4.1	-7.4
Private transportation	(v41691448)	108.6	104.1	118.6	4.3	-8.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691450)	88.8	89.1	96.1	-0.3	-7.6
Gasoline	(v41691453)	125.3	111.6	157.6	12.3	-20.5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691456)	128.9	123.5	118.5	4.4	8.8
Public transportation	(v41691458)	120.9	120.9	112.6	0.0	7.4
Health and personal care	(v41691462)	110.4	109.8	105.1	0.5	5.0
Health care	(v41691463)	109.5	109.7	104.9	-0.2	4.4
Personal care	(v41691469)	111.5	109.9	105.2	1.5	6.0
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691472)	102.2	102.0	102.1	0.2	0.1
Recreation	(v41691473)	95.8	95.4	96.6	0.4	-0.8
Education and reading	(v41691481)	119.5	119.5	116.6	0.0	2.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691485)	142.4	142.2	134.3	0.1	6.0
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691486)	115.4	114.9	112.0	0.4	3.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691492)	154.4	154.4	143.0	0.0	8.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-3

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691513)	114.3	113.4	113.9	0.8	0.4
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691637)	112.0	111.0	113.5	0.9	-1.3
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691638)	109.4	108.8	108.8	0.6	0.6
All-items excluding energy	(v41691643)	112.5	111.9	110.2	0.5	2.1
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693251)	114.1	113.7	112.2	0.4	1.7
Energy 1	(v41691644)	128.7	124.8	146.7	3.1	-12.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713408)	136.9	135.8	136.5	0.8	0.3
Food	(v41691514)	125.5	124.8	116.2	0.6	8.0
Food purchased from stores	(v41691515)	125.5	124.7	115.8	0.6	8.4
Meat 2	(v41691516)	118.0	116.2	112.7	1.5	4.7
Dairy products 2	(v41691526)	128.0	126.2	122.9	1.4	4.1
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691531)	139.1	139.3	126.8	-0.1	9.7
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691535)	108.9	112.0	99.5	-2.8	9.4
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691538)	123.7	121.4	98.6	1.9	25.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691545)	125.6	125.6	117.7	0.0	6.7
Shelter	(v41691546)	124.1	124.7	122.5	-0.5	1.3
Rented accommodation	(v41691547)	105.8	105.7	104.5	0.1	1.2
Owned accommodation	(v41691549)	123.5	123.5	119.7	0.0	3.2
Replacement cost	(v41691550)	130.2	130.2	127.7	0.0	2.0
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691552)	147.2	147.2	144.9	0.0	1.6
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691553)	112.6	112.6	109.5	0.0	2.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691554)	139.6	142.1	143.6	-1.8	-2.8
Electricity	(v41691555)	133.1	133.1	113.1	0.0	17.7
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691557)	143.3	150.6	189.4	-4.8	-24.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691558)	106.4	106.9	104.6	-0.5	1.7
Household operations	(v41691559)	112.6	112.1	107.9	0.4	4.4
Telephone services	(v41691561)	102.5	101.9	101.2	0.6	1.3
Internet access services	(v41693219)	99.3	99.3	97.9	0.0	1.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691566)	94.1	96.5	97.8	-2.5	-3.8
Clothing and footwear	(v41691573)	92.2	87.6	97.3	5.3	-5.2
Women's clothing	(v41691575)	92.8	83.6	104.0	11.0	-10.8
Men's clothing	(v41691576)	87.8	86.6	91.4	1.4	-3.9
Footwear	(v41691578)	94.7	87.9	94.7	7.7	0.0
Transportation	(v41691581)	106.2	102.9	114.6	3.2	-7.3
Private transportation	(v41691582)	105.3	101.8	114.8	3.4	-8.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691584)	88.7	88.3	95.3	0.5	-6.9
Gasoline	(v41691587)	117.2	106.2	149.9	10.4	-21.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691590)	110.6	106.1	103.6	4.2	6.8
Public transportation	(v41691592)	116.9	116.8	111.9	0.1	4.5
Health and personal care	(v41691597)	109.0	108.6	107.2	0.4	1.7
Health care	(v41691598)	110.7	110.7	110.4	0.0	0.3
Personal care	(v41691604)	107.7	106.8	104.3	0.8	3.3
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691607)	103.4	102.9	104.5	0.5	-1.1
Recreation	(v41691608)	97.5	96.8	99.3	0.7	-1.8
Education and reading	(v41691616)	119.5	119.5	118.7	0.0	0.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691620)	141.6	141.5	137.9	0.1	2.7
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691621)	117.7	117.7	115.2	0.0	2.2
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691627)	155.6	155.4	151.0	0.1	3.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-4
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691648)	112.0	111.1	111.7	0.8	0.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691772)	109.3	108.5	110.9	0.7	-1.4
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691773)	107.2	106.9	106.3	0.3	0.8
All-items excluding energy	(v41691778)	110.5	110.1	108.0	0.4	2.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693253)	111.9	111.6	109.9	0.3	1.8
Energy 1	(v41691779)	122.9	118.5	141.3	3.7	-13.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713410)	132.8	131.8	132.4	0.8	0.3
Food						
Food	(v41691649)	124.6	123.6	115.6	0.8	7.8
Food purchased from stores	(v41691650)	126.9	125.4	116.1	1.2	9.3
Meat 2	(v41691651)	118.4	114.3	112.1	3.6	5.6
Dairy products 2	(v41691661)	127.3	125.2	120.6	1.7	5.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691666)	141.7	140.6	129.7	0.8	9.3
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691670)	111.7	111.9	100.6	-0.2	11.0
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691673)	124.5	126.0	101.6	-1.2	22.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691680)	119.3	119.5	114.8	-0.2	3.9
Shelter						
Shelter	(v41691681)	120.2	120.3	119.2	-0.1	0.8
Rented accommodation	(v41691682)	106.9	106.8	105.3	0.1	1.5
Owned accommodation	(v41691684)	117.8	117.2	113.9	0.5	3.4
Replacement cost	(v41691685)	119.0	116.9	114.0	1.8	4.4
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691687)	132.1	129.3	131.8	2.2	0.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691688)	117.8	117.8	111.0	0.0	6.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691689)	133.6	135.3	139.6	-1.3	-4.3
Electricity	(v41691690)	127.9	127.9	127.9	0.0	0.0
Natural gas						
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691692)	144.9	155.9	189.3	-7.1	-23.5
Household operations, furnishings and equipment						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691693)	105.6	104.1	102.8	1.4	2.7
Household operations	(v41691694)	113.7	112.6	109.3	1.0	4.0
Telephone services	(v41691696)	104.6	104.1	102.5	0.5	2.0
Internet access services	(v41693220)	106.0	106.0	105.2	0.0	0.8
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691701)	91.1	88.9	90.8	2.5	0.3
Clothing and footwear						
Clothing and footwear	(v41691708)	93.6	96.6	94.9	-3.1	-1.4
Women's clothing	(v41691710)	91.9	100.3	94.2	-8.4	-2.4
Men's clothing	(v41691711)	91.9	93.2	92.0	-1.4	-0.1
Footwear	(v41691713)	90.9	88.2	92.5	3.1	-1.7
Transportation						
Transportation	(v41691716)	104.4	101.5	113.1	2.9	-7.7
Private transportation	(v41691717)	103.7	100.6	113.2	3.1	-8.4
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691719)	86.2	86.5	93.5	-0.3	-7.8
Gasoline	(v41691722)	112.1	100.9	143.3	11.1	-21.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691725)	114.3	112.0	107.7	2.1	6.1
Public transportation	(v41691727)	119.1	119.1	113.1	0.0	5.3
Health and personal care						
Health and personal care	(v41691732)	104.4	104.3	102.3	0.1	2.1
Health care	(v41691733)	108.5	108.1	105.9	0.4	2.5
Personal care	(v41691739)	100.4	100.7	99.0	-0.3	1.4
Recreation, education and reading						
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691742)	102.7	102.5	104.6	0.2	-1.8
Recreation	(v41691743)	95.5	95.2	98.2	0.3	-2.7
Education and reading	(v41691751)	126.4	126.4	124.9	0.0	1.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products						
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691755)	131.1	131.0	127.7	0.1	2.7
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691756)	118.8	118.6	113.9	0.2	4.3
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691762)	137.1	137.1	135.2	0.0	1.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-5

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691783)	112.3	111.5	111.4	0.7	0.8
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41691908)	109.8	109.1	110.7	0.6	-0.8
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691909)	108.5	108.1	107.5	0.4	0.9
All-items excluding energy	(v41691914)	111.4	110.9	108.9	0.5	2.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693255)	111.9	111.4	109.5	0.4	2.2
Energy 1	(v41691915)	121.6	118.0	139.8	3.1	-13.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713412)	129.8	128.9	128.7	0.7	0.9
Food						
Food purchased from stores	(v41691784)	122.9	121.9	114.6	0.8	7.2
Meat 2	(v41691785)	124.3	122.9	114.6	1.1	8.5
Dairy products 2	(v41691786)	120.0	118.8	114.1	1.0	5.2
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41691796)	130.3	126.8	122.1	2.8	6.7
Fresh fruit 2	(v41691801)	138.7	138.9	128.4	-0.1	8.0
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41691805)	112.3	118.4	92.7	-5.2	21.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691808)	128.5	119.6	103.2	7.4	24.5
	(v41691815)	119.4	119.2	114.7	0.2	4.1
Shelter						
Rented accommodation	(v41691816)	120.0	120.0	117.7	0.0	2.0
Owned accommodation	(v41691817)	107.9	107.9	106.8	0.0	1.0
Replacement cost	(v41691819)	126.0	125.8	121.7	0.2	3.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691820)	137.3	136.9	132.9	0.3	3.3
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691822)	152.2	150.8	143.7	0.9	5.9
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691823)	115.6	115.6	110.9	0.0	4.2
Electricity	(v41691824)	119.6	120.5	122.0	-0.7	-2.0
Natural gas	(v41691825)	112.3	112.3	109.8	0.0	2.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691827)	117.8	120.4	114.1	-2.2	3.2
	(v41691828)	164.6	172.1	214.2	-4.4	-23.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment						
Household operations	(v41691829)	106.8	106.4	104.4	0.4	2.3
Telephone services	(v41691830)	111.4	111.1	108.3	0.3	2.9
Internet access services	(v41691832)	105.7	105.7	107.3	0.0	-1.5
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41693221)	94.0	94.0	97.2	0.0	-3.3
	(v41691837)	99.3	98.6	97.9	0.7	1.4
Clothing and footwear						
Women's clothing	(v41691844)	89.0	88.5	91.6	0.6	-2.8
Men's clothing	(v41691846)	77.8	78.1	86.7	-0.4	-10.3
Footwear	(v41691847)	92.5	90.1	91.5	2.7	1.1
	(v41691849)	96.4	94.9	94.0	1.6	2.6
Transportation						
Private transportation	(v41691852)	109.6	108.1	118.7	1.4	-7.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691853)	108.4	106.7	118.6	1.6	-8.6
Gasoline	(v41691855)	89.6	89.3	96.0	0.3	-6.7
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41691858)	123.3	115.5	157.3	6.8	-21.6
Public transportation	(v41691861)	143.1	145.8	137.8	-1.9	3.8
	(v41691863)	126.8	126.8	120.1	0.0	5.6
Health and personal care						
Health care	(v41691868)	110.6	110.7	107.3	-0.1	3.1
Personal care	(v41691869)	111.4	111.3	108.9	0.1	2.3
	(v41691875)	109.8	110.1	105.6	-0.3	4.0
Recreation, education and reading						
Recreation	(v41691878)	94.9	93.1	95.1	1.9	-0.2
Education and reading	(v41691879)	89.8	87.7	91.3	2.4	-1.6
	(v41691887)	115.8	115.8	110.9	0.0	4.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products						
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691891)	125.0	124.9	123.0	0.1	1.6
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691892)	110.6	110.7	110.4	-0.1	0.2
	(v41691898)	136.8	136.5	132.1	0.2	3.6

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-6

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41691919)	113.1	112.4	111.4	0.6	1.5
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692044)	111.5	110.8	111.1	0.6	0.4
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692045)	110.4	109.8	109.0	0.5	1.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41692050)	112.3	111.6	109.7	0.6	2.4
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693257)	112.8	112.2	109.9	0.5	2.6
Energy ¹	(v41692051)	127.6	125.7	137.8	1.5	-7.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713415)	135.9	135.0	133.8	0.7	1.6
Food						
Food	(v41691920)	121.5	120.8	113.0	0.6	7.5
Food purchased from stores	(v41691921)	122.1	121.1	111.9	0.8	9.1
Meat ²	(v41691922)	118.6	118.6	113.1	0.0	4.9
Dairy products ²	(v41691932)	132.5	131.1	127.6	1.1	3.8
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) ²	(v41691937)	138.4	136.5	126.5	1.4	9.4
Fresh fruit ²	(v41691941)	102.7	109.9	87.5	-6.6	17.4
Fresh vegetables ²	(v41691944)	109.5	106.7	84.0	2.6	30.4
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691951)	120.3	120.1	115.3	0.2	4.3
Shelter						
Shelter	(v41691952)	120.3	120.3	115.9	0.0	3.8
Rented accommodation	(v41691953)	107.0	106.8	106.1	0.2	0.8
Owned accommodation	(v41691955)	123.1	123.2	119.1	-0.1	3.4
Replacement cost	(v41691956)	132.6	132.6	130.3	0.0	1.8
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691958)	157.4	156.0	145.3	0.9	8.3
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691959)	113.1	114.3	108.5	-1.0	4.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691960)	138.2	138.5	127.1	-0.2	8.7
Electricity ³	(v41691961)	114.9	114.9	110.5	0.0	4.0
Natural gas	(v41691963)	139.1	139.2	115.6	-0.1	20.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691964)	162.8	171.5	204.2	-5.1	-20.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691965)	106.8	105.9	104.9	0.8	1.8
Household operations	(v41691966)	113.1	112.5	110.6	0.5	2.3
Telephone services	(v41691968)	110.1	110.1	111.5	0.0	-1.3
Internet access services	(v41693222)	91.5	91.5	96.7	0.0	-5.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691973)	96.2	94.8	95.2	1.5	1.1
Clothing and footwear						
Clothing and footwear	(v41691980)	92.9	90.4	92.5	2.8	0.4
Women's clothing	(v41691982)	92.0	87.5	90.7	5.1	1.4
Men's clothing	(v41691983)	90.4	84.4	90.0	7.1	0.4
Footwear	(v41691985)	84.5	85.1	85.9	-0.7	-1.6
Transportation						
Transportation	(v41691988)	110.2	109.2	117.1	0.9	-5.9
Private transportation	(v41691989)	109.0	108.0	117.4	0.9	-7.2
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691991)	88.6	88.2	94.8	0.5	-6.5
Gasoline	(v41691994)	120.4	116.0	152.2	3.8	-20.9
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums ⁴	(v41691997)	141.2	141.2	137.3	0.0	2.8
Public transportation	(v41691999)	118.9	118.9	113.5	0.0	4.8
Health and personal care						
Health and personal care	(v41692004)	110.7	110.8	108.5	-0.1	2.0
Health care	(v41692005)	115.5	115.9	113.4	-0.3	1.9
Personal care	(v41692011)	106.6	106.5	104.4	0.1	2.1
Recreation, education and reading						
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692014)	100.8	99.2	100.2	1.6	0.6
Recreation	(v41692015)	93.8	91.7	94.3	2.3	-0.5
Education and reading	(v41692023)	119.0	119.0	115.5	0.0	3.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products						
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692027)	133.8	133.8	130.8	0.0	2.3
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692028)	112.4	112.4	111.3	0.0	1.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692034)	155.5	155.5	149.6	0.0	3.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-7

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692055)	113.1	112.4	111.2	0.6	1.7
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692180)	111.4	110.7	110.9	0.6	0.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692181)	109.9	109.4	108.0	0.5	1.8
All-items excluding energy	(v41692186)	112.0	111.5	108.9	0.4	2.8
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693259)	112.4	112.0	109.2	0.4	2.9
Energy 1	(v41692187)	125.2	122.7	137.9	2.0	-9.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713419)	139.1	138.3	136.9	0.6	1.6
Food	(v41692056)	121.2	120.9	112.4	0.2	7.8
Food purchased from stores	(v41692057)	120.2	119.9	109.9	0.3	9.4
Meat 2	(v41692058)	116.8	115.6	103.4	1.0	13.0
Dairy products 2	(v41692068)	123.5	122.6	118.3	0.7	4.4
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692073)	138.9	137.7	126.1	0.9	10.2
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692077)	103.1	109.8	86.4	-6.1	19.3
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692080)	112.8	119.3	93.3	-5.4	20.9
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692087)	122.6	122.6	118.0	0.0	3.9
Shelter	(v41692088)	122.6	122.9	117.9	-0.2	4.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692089)	112.2	111.9	109.3	0.3	2.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692091)	126.5	126.4	120.9	0.1	4.6
Replacement cost	(v41692092)	147.4	147.4	141.8	0.0	3.9
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692094)	151.4	151.3	148.5	0.1	2.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692095)	114.1	114.2	106.0	-0.1	7.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692096)	119.9	122.0	116.5	-1.7	2.9
Electricity	(v41692097)	111.8	111.8	106.9	0.0	4.6
Natural gas	(v41692099)	122.5	128.3	119.7	-4.5	2.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692100)	163.0	175.5	197.2	-7.1	-17.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692101)	106.8	106.6	104.0	0.2	2.7
Household operations	(v41692102)	110.9	110.5	107.5	0.4	3.2
Telephone services	(v41692104)	102.3	102.5	101.1	-0.2	1.2
Internet access services	(v41693223)	102.9	100.6	101.5	2.3	1.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692109)	99.4	99.5	97.7	-0.1	1.7
Clothing and footwear	(v41692116)	95.0	91.8	95.8	3.5	-0.8
Women's clothing	(v41692118)	90.8	88.3	88.4	2.8	2.7
Men's clothing	(v41692119)	94.7	88.1	97.5	7.5	-2.9
Footwear	(v41692121)	91.6	89.1	95.2	2.8	-3.8
Transportation	(v41692124)	109.4	107.9	115.3	1.4	-5.1
Private transportation	(v41692125)	108.6	107.0	115.5	1.5	-6.0
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692127)	90.3	90.2	96.5	0.1	-6.4
Gasoline	(v41692130)	131.0	123.3	160.8	6.2	-18.5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692133)	109.2	109.2	101.8	0.0	7.3
Public transportation	(v41692135)	117.0	117.1	112.5	-0.1	4.0
Health and personal care	(v41692140)	107.9	107.9	107.2	0.0	0.7
Health care	(v41692141)	110.6	110.6	110.4	0.0	0.2
Personal care	(v41692147)	105.4	105.2	104.1	0.2	1.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692150)	101.7	100.5	101.3	1.2	0.4
Recreation	(v41692151)	98.5	97.0	98.3	1.5	0.2
Education and reading	(v41692159)	112.8	112.8	111.8	0.0	0.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692163)	127.2	127.4	124.9	-0.2	1.8
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692164)	116.4	116.7	112.9	-0.3	3.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692170)	135.2	135.1	134.3	0.1	0.7

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-8

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692191)	116.5	115.7	113.6	0.7	2.6
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692316)	115.7	114.7	114.0	0.9	1.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692317)	114.0	113.4	111.5	0.5	2.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41692322)	115.2	114.7	111.5	0.4	3.3
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693261)	116.0	115.5	111.9	0.4	3.7
Energy 1	(v41692323)	128.5	125.5	132.9	2.4	-3.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713421)	144.1	143.1	140.5	0.7	2.6
Food	(v41692192)	120.5	120.4	111.4	0.1	8.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41692193)	119.6	119.7	108.7	-0.1	10.0
Meat 2	(v41692194)	115.5	114.5	103.8	0.9	11.3
Dairy products 2	(v41692204)	125.8	124.2	116.4	1.3	8.1
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692209)	137.6	135.8	121.1	1.3	13.6
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692213)	108.3	115.2	94.6	-6.0	14.5
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692216)	128.6	131.8	102.8	-2.4	25.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692223)	122.3	121.8	117.1	0.4	4.4
Shelter	(v41692224)	141.0	140.6	130.5	0.3	8.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692225)	117.8	117.2	110.2	0.5	6.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692227)	151.8	151.1	140.7	0.5	7.9
Replacement cost	(v41692228)	207.8	206.8	196.2	0.5	5.9
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692230)	228.8	227.7	222.1	0.5	3.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692231)	118.0	116.2	109.6	1.5	7.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692232)	133.6	133.8	122.4	-0.1	9.2
Electricity	(v41692233)	115.5	115.5	115.5	0.0	0.0
Natural gas	(v41692235)	140.1	140.1	114.5	0.0	22.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692236)	150.7	164.1	191.3	-8.2	-21.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692237)	102.8	101.9	101.6	0.9	1.2
Household operations	(v41692238)	107.9	107.3	105.0	0.6	2.8
Telephone services	(v41692240)	94.6	94.6	96.3	0.0	-1.8
Internet access services	(v41693224)	96.5	96.5	99.6	0.0	-3.1
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692245)	93.6	92.3	95.0	1.4	-1.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41692252)	97.2	95.5	97.4	1.8	-0.2
Women's clothing	(v41692254)	94.4	94.4	94.0	0.0	0.4
Men's clothing	(v41692255)	91.0	86.2	91.5	5.6	-0.5
Footwear	(v41692257)	95.4	93.2	98.6	2.4	-3.2
Transportation	(v41692260)	105.6	104.2	113.1	1.3	-6.6
Private transportation	(v41692261)	104.8	103.3	113.0	1.5	-7.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692263)	88.9	89.2	96.4	-0.3	-7.8
Gasoline	(v41692266)	126.0	118.7	149.7	6.1	-15.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692269)	112.4	112.4	109.2	0.0	2.9
Public transportation	(v41692271)	118.4	118.5	113.7	-0.1	4.1
Health and personal care	(v41692276)	108.8	108.0	105.0	0.7	3.6
Health care	(v41692277)	109.1	109.3	107.4	-0.2	1.6
Personal care	(v41692283)	108.9	106.8	102.2	2.0	6.6
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692286)	102.3	101.6	102.1	0.7	0.2
Recreation	(v41692287)	97.4	96.5	97.8	0.9	-0.4
Education and reading	(v41692295)	119.5	119.5	116.1	0.0	2.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692299)	131.3	130.3	129.3	0.8	1.5
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692300)	121.8	120.9	116.2	0.7	4.8
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692306)	136.7	135.4	138.2	1.0	-1.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-9

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692327)	121.5	120.2	119.0	1.1	2.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692451)	121.8	120.3	120.4	1.2	1.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692452)	119.2	118.6	116.9	0.5	2.0
All-items excluding energy	(v41692457)	119.4	118.8	116.0	0.5	2.9
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693263)	121.3	120.3	117.6	0.8	3.1
Energy 1	(v41692458)	146.5	135.7	155.2	8.0	-5.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713424)	150.9	149.3	147.7	1.1	2.2
Food	(v41692328)	120.2	119.8	111.6	0.3	7.7
Food purchased from stores	(v41692329)	120.3	119.8	109.4	0.4	10.0
Meat 2	(v41692330)	115.5	114.8	105.1	0.6	9.9
Dairy products 2	(v41692340)	128.8	127.9	118.8	0.7	8.4
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692345)	137.5	138.9	122.6	-1.0	12.2
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692349)	106.6	111.3	86.8	-4.2	22.8
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692352)	114.6	113.0	90.9	1.4	26.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692359)	119.7	119.7	116.0	0.0	3.2
Shelter	(v41692360)	151.8	150.3	146.4	1.0	3.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692361)	122.9	122.2	117.2	0.6	4.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692363)	156.8	157.5	153.8	-0.4	2.0
Replacement cost	(v41692364)	173.4	178.0	197.7	-2.6	-12.3
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692366)	211.7	209.6	205.6	1.0	3.0
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692367)	109.7	108.9	108.6	0.7	1.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692368)	164.2	153.9	150.9	6.7	8.8
Electricity	(v41692369)	135.0	127.5	119.2	5.9	13.3
Natural gas	(v41692371)	203.8	180.3	195.0	13.0	4.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	.	.	.	.	.	.
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692372)	107.2	105.6	103.9	1.5	3.2
Household operations	(v41692373)	113.0	112.4	109.7	0.5	3.0
Telephone services	(v41692375)	101.1	101.1	101.6	0.0	-0.5
Internet access services	(v41693225)	94.9	94.9	97.2	0.0	-2.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692380)	97.9	95.0	94.6	3.1	3.5
Clothing and footwear	(v41692387)	97.8	96.9	96.3	0.9	1.6
Women's clothing	(v41692389)	90.9	93.3	90.9	-2.6	0.0
Men's clothing	(v41692390)	93.9	91.3	94.6	2.8	-0.7
Footwear	(v41692392)	100.5	95.6	98.0	5.1	2.6
Transportation	(v41692395)	114.0	111.7	118.6	2.1	-3.9
Private transportation	(v41692396)	113.4	110.8	119.0	2.3	-4.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692398)	85.8	86.3	91.5	-0.6	-6.2
Gasoline	(v41692401)	126.8	117.8	157.4	7.6	-19.4
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692404)	162.0	154.2	142.0	5.1	14.1
Public transportation	(v41692406)	119.9	119.9	114.5	0.0	4.7
Health and personal care	(v41692411)	112.4	112.5	109.5	-0.1	2.6
Health care	(v41692412)	115.6	116.0	111.9	-0.3	3.3
Personal care	(v41692418)	109.2	109.0	107.1	0.2	2.0
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692421)	103.0	101.8	102.7	1.2	0.3
Recreation	(v41692422)	98.2	96.6	98.8	1.7	-0.6
Education and reading	(v41692430)	120.6	120.6	117.1	0.0	3.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692434)	128.7	129.2	127.1	-0.4	1.3
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692435)	116.0	117.1	114.4	-0.9	1.4
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692441)	139.1	138.8	137.6	0.2	1.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-10

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692462)	111.9	111.4	110.3	0.4	1.5
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692587)	110.7	110.1	110.4	0.5	0.3
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692588)	109.5	109.1	108.3	0.4	1.1
All-items excluding energy	(v41692593)	111.0	110.6	108.6	0.4	2.2
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693265)	111.2	110.9	108.8	0.3	2.2
Energy 1	(v41692594)	123.2	120.6	132.5	2.2	-7.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713427)	131.9	131.3	130.0	0.5	1.5
Food	(v41692463)	117.7	117.3	110.0	0.3	7.0
Food purchased from stores	(v41692464)	117.8	117.5	108.2	0.3	8.9
Meat 2	(v41692465)	115.1	114.2	107.3	0.8	7.3
Dairy products 2	(v41692475)	123.0	122.6	115.7	0.3	6.3
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692480)	133.4	133.8	120.1	-0.3	11.1
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692484)	112.7	113.3	96.5	-0.5	16.8
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692487)	114.3	117.3	96.2	-2.6	18.8
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692494)	117.4	117.0	113.5	0.3	3.4
Shelter	(v41692495)	114.4	114.6	112.9	-0.2	1.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692496)	107.3	107.1	105.3	0.2	1.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692498)	116.0	116.4	115.2	-0.3	0.7
Replacement cost	(v41692499)	121.0	123.0	128.8	-1.6	-6.1
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692501)	148.0	147.7	148.3	0.2	-0.2
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692502)	112.6	111.4	107.4	1.1	4.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692503)	120.4	120.4	116.3	0.0	3.5
Electricity	(v41692504)	109.8	109.8	108.6	0.0	1.1
Natural gas	(v41692506)	126.0	126.0	116.9	0.0	7.8
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692507)	158.1	162.0	193.6	-2.4	-18.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692508)	104.7	104.1	102.5	0.6	2.1
Household operations	(v41692509)	109.4	109.2	106.8	0.2	2.4
Telephone services	(v41692511)	101.8	101.8	102.2	0.0	-0.4
Internet access services	(v41693226)	94.0	94.0	95.8	0.0	-1.9
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692516)	96.0	94.9	94.7	1.2	1.4
Clothing and footwear	(v41692523)	99.6	97.3	99.1	2.4	0.5
Women's clothing	(v41692525)	95.5	92.7	93.9	3.0	1.7
Men's clothing	(v41692526)	91.7	89.2	96.3	2.8	-4.8
Footwear	(v41692528)	99.2	99.3	101.3	-0.1	-2.1
Transportation	(v41692531)	111.1	110.3	115.5	0.7	-3.8
Private transportation	(v41692532)	110.6	109.7	115.9	0.8	-4.6
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692534)	90.1	90.5	95.2	-0.4	-5.4
Gasoline	(v41692537)	131.9	126.8	153.0	4.0	-13.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692540)	125.2	125.2	120.7	0.0	3.7
Public transportation	(v41692542)	115.6	115.7	113.1	-0.1	2.2
Health and personal care	(v41692547)	110.6	110.0	107.0	0.5	3.4
Health care	(v41692548)	115.1	114.8	111.2	0.3	3.5
Personal care	(v41692554)	105.4	104.3	102.1	1.1	3.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692557)	108.4	107.3	107.4	1.0	0.9
Recreation	(v41692558)	96.5	95.1	96.5	1.5	0.0
Education and reading	(v41692566)	147.0	147.0	142.8	0.0	2.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692570)	122.4	122.1	120.1	0.2	1.9
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692571)	113.3	113.2	111.1	0.1	2.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692577)	132.7	131.8	130.2	0.7	1.9

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 9-11

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Whitehorse*

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692598)	113.7	113.0	110.1	0.6	3.3
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692711)	113.4	112.5	110.5	0.8	2.6
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692712)	110.8	110.2	106.2	0.5	4.3
All-items excluding energy	(v41692717)	111.7	111.2	106.7	0.4	4.7
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693267)	113.5	113.0	108.9	0.4	4.2
Energy 1	(v41692718)	131.9	128.6	145.1	2.6	-9.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713430)	133.8	132.9	129.6	0.7	3.2
Food	(v41692599)	115.4	115.0	108.5	0.3	6.4
Food purchased from stores	(v41692600)	113.5	112.9	105.5	0.5	7.6
Meat 2	(v41692601)	108.4	105.9	104.1	2.4	4.1
Dairy products 2	(v41692611)	121.2	119.9	113.9	1.1	6.4
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692616)	120.4	121.4	110.4	-0.8	9.1
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692620)	98.1	105.5	98.7	-7.0	-0.6
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692623)	105.1	105.0	90.5	0.1	16.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692630)	119.7	119.8	115.4	-0.1	3.7
Shelter	(v41692631)	131.8	131.1	124.3	0.5	6.0
Rented accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Owned accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Replacement cost	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	.	.	.	.	.	.
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692632)	146.2	143.6	145.4	1.8	0.6
Electricity	(v41692633)	124.8	124.8	114.4	0.0	9.1
Natural gas	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692635)	169.8	169.4	192.0	0.2	-11.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692636)	103.7	103.2	100.3	0.5	3.4
Household operations	(v41692637)	108.8	107.4	105.2	1.3	3.4
Telephone services	(v41692639)	99.1	99.1	99.1	0.0	0.0
Internet access services	(v41693227)	106.4	106.4	100.5	0.0	5.9
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692644)	95.1	96.2	92.2	-1.1	3.1
Clothing and footwear	(v41692651)	101.2	101.5	97.6	-0.3	3.7
Women's clothing	(v41692653)	96.6	97.6	100.4	-1.0	-3.8
Men's clothing	(v41692654)	103.0	102.8	101.2	0.2	1.8
Footwear	(v41692656)	100.4	103.8	84.2	-3.3	19.2
Transportation	(v41692659)	111.6	110.1	115.3	1.4	-3.2
Private transportation	(v41692660)	110.7	108.9	116.6	1.7	-5.1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692662)	92.6	93.2	97.6	-0.6	-5.1
Gasoline	(v41692665)	113.0	105.5	141.0	7.1	-19.9
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 3	(v41692668)	166.4	161.4	142.3	3.1	16.9
Public transportation	(v41692670)	115.6	115.6	108.7	0.0	6.3
Health and personal care	(v41692675)	112.2	109.4	107.3	2.6	4.6
Health care	(v41692676)	115.1	115.1	110.5	0.0	4.2
Personal care	(v41692682)	108.2	102.8	103.1	5.3	4.9
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692685)	92.1	91.5	92.9	0.7	-0.9
Recreation	(v41692686)	88.1	87.5	89.7	0.7	-1.8
Education and reading	(v41692693)	112.9	112.9	108.9	0.0	3.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692695)	132.9	132.8	117.6	0.1	13.0
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692696)	108.5	108.4	106.3	0.1	2.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692702)	160.9	160.9	129.0	0.0	24.7

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Yukon Territory

Table 9-12

The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife*

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
		2002=100				
All-items	(v41692722)	114.5	114.3	112.3	0.2	2.0
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692835)	114.2	113.9	112.9	0.3	1.2
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692836)	111.7	111.4	108.3	0.3	3.1
All-items excluding energy	(v41692841)	112.4	112.3	108.4	0.1	3.7
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693269)	114.5	114.5	111.7	0.0	2.5
Energy 1	(v41692842)	141.1	141.2	156.7	-0.1	-10.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713431)	133.2	133.0	130.7	0.2	1.9
Food						
Food	(v41692723)	115.4	116.0	109.1	-0.5	5.8
Food purchased from stores	(v41692724)	115.1	115.9	107.4	-0.7	7.2
Meat 2	(v41692725)	111.6	109.3	107.8	2.1	3.5
Dairy products 2	(v41692735)	116.9	115.3	107.6	1.4	8.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding infant food) 2	(v41692740)	122.6	124.0	109.7	-1.1	11.8
Fresh fruit 2	(v41692744)	111.2	126.5	106.8	-12.1	4.1
Fresh vegetables 2	(v41692747)	128.1	125.8	103.7	1.8	23.5
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692754)	115.7	116.0	113.2	-0.3	2.2
Shelter 3						
Shelter 3	(v41692755)	133.0	133.6	130.0	-0.4	2.3
Rented accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Owned accommodation	.	.	.	.	.	.
Replacement cost	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	.	.	.	.	.	.
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	.	.	.	.	.	.
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692756)	150.3	153.1	161.1	-1.8	-6.7
Electricity	(v41692757)	146.5	146.5	134.1	0.0	9.2
Natural gas	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692759)	188.4	196.5	238.9	-4.1	-21.1
Household operations, furnishings and equipment						
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692760)	106.0	105.8	101.7	0.2	4.2
Household operations	(v41692761)	112.4	111.9	107.3	0.4	4.8
Telephone services	(v41692763)	99.3	99.3	99.3	0.0	0.0
Internet access services	(v41693228)	81.7	81.7	71.5	0.0	14.3
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692768)	92.1	92.4	89.4	-0.3	3.0
Clothing and footwear						
Clothing and footwear	(v41692775)	92.5	90.9	91.3	1.8	1.3
Women's clothing	(v41692777)	84.4	79.3	81.3	6.4	3.8
Men's clothing	(v41692778)	89.7	92.8	98.8	-3.3	-9.2
Footwear	(v41692780)	89.1	87.8	85.6	1.5	4.1
Transportation						
Transportation	(v41692783)	102.5	101.4	105.4	1.1	-2.8
Private transportation	(v41692784)	99.6	98.3	104.3	1.3	-4.5
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692786)	83.6	84.1	87.2	-0.6	-4.1
Gasoline	(v41692789)	115.9	111.2	132.9	4.2	-12.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums 4	(v41692792)	137.5	135.1	129.4	1.8	6.3
Public transportation	(v41692794)	116.4	116.5	111.7	-0.1	4.2
Health and personal care						
Health and personal care	(v41692799)	109.2	110.5	103.9	-1.2	5.1
Health care	(v41692800)	113.9	113.8	109.9	0.1	3.6
Personal care	(v41692806)	106.1	108.7	99.7	-2.4	6.4
Recreation, education and reading						
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692809)	97.6	96.4	99.2	1.2	-1.6
Recreation	(v41692810)	95.4	94.1	97.2	1.4	-1.9
Education and reading	(v41692817)	109.1	109.1	109.0	0.0	0.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products						
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692819)	133.2	133.0	130.5	0.2	2.1
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692820)	129.9	129.5	127.4	0.3	2.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692826)	135.4	135.4	132.4	0.0	2.3

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

* Northwest Territories

Table 10
The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual ² average
	2002=100												
Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244)													
2004	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.7	104.8	105.1	105.7	105.4	105.6	105.9	106.2	105.8	104.8
2005	105.7	106.2	106.6	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.9	108.0	109.6	108.2	108.3	107.9	107.6
2006	108.4	108.4	108.7	109.6	110.6	110.4	110.5	110.9	109.7	108.9	109.1	109.3	109.5
2007	109.6	110.1	110.8	111.1	111.4	111.9	111.6	111.1	111.1	111.2	111.6	111.8	111.1
2008	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.3	115.8	116.2	115.1	114.3	113.1	114.3
2009	112.9	113.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island (v41691379)													
2004	103.5	104.0	104.7	105.3	105.6	106.2	105.9	105.8	106.4	106.7	108.2	107.4	105.8
2005	106.5	106.7	107.6	108.6	109.1	108.9	109.0	109.3	111.8	111.5	110.7	110.0	109.1
2006	110.3	110.8	110.4	112.1	112.8	112.3	112.5	112.8	111.6	110.7	111.1	111.6	111.6
2007	111.5	111.9	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.1	114.0	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.7	113.6
2008	114.2	114.6	115.8	116.7	118.9	119.5	120.0	119.3	120.3	118.6	116.9	114.7	117.5
2009	114.1	115.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nova Scotia (v41691513)													
2004	103.2	103.7	104.4	104.4	105.2	105.6	105.8	105.7	105.9	106.2	106.7	106.4	105.3
2005	106.1	106.4	107.1	107.6	107.8	107.7	108.1	108.8	110.4	109.8	109.1	109.3	108.2
2006	109.3	109.0	109.6	111.0	111.2	111.0	111.3	111.4	110.6	110.1	110.4	110.2	110.4
2007	110.1	111.0	111.9	112.5	113.1	113.0	113.0	112.7	112.9	112.6	113.5	113.6	112.5
2008	113.5	113.9	114.5	115.5	117.1	117.8	117.7	117.6	117.6	116.4	115.0	113.4	115.9
2009	113.4	114.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick (v41691648)													
2004	103.3	103.8	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.3	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005	105.6	105.9	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2006	108.8	108.7	109.1	110.0	110.1	110.0	109.7	110.0	108.8	107.8	108.4	109.1	109.2
2007	109.2	109.6	110.7	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.1	111.4	112.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.3
2008	111.7	111.7	112.1	112.8	113.9	114.5	114.9	114.3	114.7	113.4	112.6	111.2	113.2
2009	111.1	112.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quebec (v41691783)													
2004	103.2	103.6	103.9	103.8	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.5	104.7	105.3	105.5	105.2	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.8	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.1	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.7
2007	108.8	109.6	110.4	110.6	111.1	110.7	110.6	110.1	110.5	110.5	110.8	111.1	110.4
2008	111.0	111.4	111.7	112.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	113.5	114.0	113.0	112.4	111.7	112.7
2009	111.5	112.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario (v41691919)													
2004	103.4	103.6	104.0	104.1	105.0	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.3	104.6
2005	105.1	105.8	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	106.9	107.5	108.2	107.7	107.5	107.6	106.9
2006	108.2	107.9	108.8	109.1	109.5	109.3	109.0	109.1	108.5	108.4	108.6	108.8	108.8
2007	108.6	109.7	110.8	111.1	111.6	111.1	111.1	110.9	111.0	110.9	111.2	111.1	110.8
2008	110.9	111.4	111.7	112.5	113.6	114.2	115.1	114.8	115.1	113.7	113.5	112.8	113.3
2009	112.4	113.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manitoba (v41692055)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.4	102.7	104.1	104.4	104.3	104.3	104.1	104.5	105.2	105.5	103.8
2005	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.3	106.5	106.7	107.0	107.4	107.8	107.5	107.3	106.9	106.6
2006	107.4	107.2	107.6	108.5	109.2	109.3	109.7	109.7	108.8	108.9	109.0	108.7	108.7
2007	109.1	109.4	110.4	110.9	111.7	111.7	112.1	111.2	111.8	111.0	110.8	110.9	110.9
2008	110.8	111.2	111.8	112.7	113.5	114.4	115.0	115.0	115.2	114.3	113.8	113.0	113.4
2009	112.4	113.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatchewan (v41692191)													
2004	102.8	102.9	103.1	103.8	104.9	105.0	105.2	104.7	104.9	105.5	106.1	105.8	104.6
2005	105.6	105.8	106.4	107.1	106.5	106.8	107.1	107.4	108.0	107.5	107.4	107.3	106.9
2006	107.9	107.9	108.2	109.2	109.6	109.6	109.8	110.4	109.3	109.1	108.8	108.9	109.1
2007	109.5	109.9	111.0	111.8	112.6	113.1	113.3	113.1	113.4	113.0	113.1	112.9	112.2
2008	113.0	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.2	117.0	116.9	117.0	117.3	116.9	116.7	115.8	115.9
2009	115.7	116.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 10 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 1 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
	2002=100												
Alberta (v41692327)													
2004	104.6	104.6	104.9	105.2	106.1	107.1	106.4	106.2	106.3	106.0	106.7	106.4	105.9
2005	106.1	106.2	106.9	107.6	107.4	107.8	108.7	108.7	110.0	109.7	109.6	109.0	108.1
2006	110.4	109.7	110.3	111.4	112.2	111.8	113.4	113.9	114.1	113.0	113.7	114.2	112.3
2007	114.7	115.0	116.4	117.5	117.8	118.8	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.6	119.1	118.9	117.9
2008	118.8	119.0	119.8	121.3	122.2	124.0	123.3	124.1	122.8	121.5	121.6	121.2	121.6
2009	120.2	121.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia (v41692462)													
2004	102.5	102.9	103.2	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.0	104.8	104.2
2005	104.8	105.0	105.3	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.3	107.1	107.1	106.7	106.3
2006	106.6	106.7	107.2	107.8	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.0	108.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	108.1
2007	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.9	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.4	110.5	110.0	110.1	110.1	110.0
2008	109.9	110.3	110.8	111.8	112.8	113.6	114.2	114.0	114.1	112.8	112.3	111.4	112.3
2009	111.4	111.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whitehorse, Yukon (v41692598)													
2004	101.1	101.4	101.9	102.2	103.3	103.6	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.5	104.6	104.0	103.0
2005	103.1	103.3	103.9	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.4	105.7	106.8	106.8	107.1	106.3	105.3
2006	106.4	105.9	105.9	106.9	107.5	107.9	107.5	107.7	107.2	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.8
2007	107.0	107.3	108.0	108.7	109.5	109.7	110.7	110.5	110.8	110.4	110.7	110.6	109.5
2008	110.4	110.1	111.0	111.8	113.6	114.6	115.3	115.4	114.8	114.9	114.6	113.9	113.4
2009	113.0	113.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722)													
2004	103.1	102.8	103.2	103.3	104.0	104.3	104.3	103.7	103.7	103.8	104.7	105.0	103.8
2005	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.2	106.1	106.4	106.4	106.3	107.0	107.5	107.8	107.8	106.2
2006	107.4	107.3	107.0	107.9	108.0	107.7	107.8	108.0	107.8	107.1	107.6	108.4	107.7
2007	108.9	109.1	109.8	110.4	111.3	111.6	111.5	111.1	111.6	111.1	110.9	111.9	110.8
2008	111.3	112.3	113.3	114.9	115.7	116.6	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.3	116.1	115.4	115.2
2009	114.3	114.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iqaluit, Nunavut (Dec. 2002=100) (v41713432)													
2004	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.8	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.6	101.2	101.8	102.2	101.2
2005	102.0	101.7	101.8	102.1	102.8	103.0	103.0	103.4	103.8	103.3	103.8	103.6	102.9
2006	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.5	104.8	105.1	104.8	104.4	105.0	104.2	105.2	105.7	104.6
2007	106.4	106.5	106.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.9	108.9	109.1	108.1	108.2	108.7	107.9
2008	108.2	108.4	108.2	109.0	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	111.9	111.1	111.9	112.4	110.4
2009	111.8	111.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11
The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador						
All-items	(v41692846)	113.6	113.0	112.1	0.5	1.3
Shelter	(v41692847)	127.6	127.2	121.3	0.3	5.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692848)	106.7	106.5	104.5	0.2	2.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692849)	128.9	128.0	118.3	0.7	9.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692850)	140.5	141.3	143.1	-0.6	-1.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713405)	133.3	132.7	131.6	0.5	1.3
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island						
All-items	(v41692852)	115.6	114.0	114.2	1.4	1.2
Shelter	(v41692853)	122.0	122.1	121.8	-0.1	0.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692854)	108.9	107.5	107.4	1.3	1.4
Owned accommodation	(v41692855)	116.4	116.4	115.1	0.0	1.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692856)	158.0	160.4	162.0	-1.5	-2.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713407)	135.4	133.6	133.8	1.3	1.2
Halifax, Nova Scotia						
All-items	(v41692858)	113.9	113.1	113.4	0.7	0.4
Shelter	(v41692859)	121.8	122.3	119.6	-0.4	1.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692860)	107.0	106.9	105.2	0.1	1.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692861)	123.3	123.2	119.4	0.1	3.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692862)	136.0	139.2	138.9	-2.3	-2.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713409)	135.6	134.6	135.0	0.7	0.4
Saint John, New Brunswick						
All-items	(v41692864)	112.1	111.4	111.6	0.6	0.4
Shelter	(v41692865)	121.6	121.9	119.5	-0.2	1.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692866)	109.1	108.9	105.9	0.2	3.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692867)	120.2	119.7	116.1	0.4	3.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692868)	137.1	140.1	141.5	-2.1	-3.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713411)	132.5	131.7	132.0	0.6	0.4
Québec, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692870)	112.0	111.2	111.1	0.7	0.8
Shelter	(v41692871)	119.2	119.1	116.3	0.1	2.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692872)	109.6	109.4	108.1	0.2	1.4
Owned accommodation	(v41692873)	124.4	124.2	119.6	0.2	4.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692874)	117.9	118.4	118.7	-0.4	-0.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713413)	130.1	129.1	129.0	0.8	0.9
Montréal, Quebec						
All-items	(v41692876)	112.4	111.7	111.3	0.6	1.0
Shelter	(v41692877)	119.5	119.6	117.4	-0.1	1.8
Rented accommodation	(v41692878)	108.9	108.9	107.8	0.0	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692879)	125.9	125.8	121.9	0.1	3.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692880)	118.6	119.5	120.4	-0.8	-1.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713414)	130.0	129.2	128.7	0.6	1.0
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec ³						
All-items	(v41692882)	113.0	112.3	111.0	0.6	1.8
Shelter	(v41692883)	122.5	122.5	116.2	0.0	5.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692884)	106.5	106.6	105.1	-0.1	1.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692885)	125.2	125.3	120.6	-0.1	3.8
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692886)	145.8	145.9	124.8	-0.1	16.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713416)	137.7	136.8	135.2	0.7	1.8
Toronto, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692888)	113.2	112.5	111.3	0.6	1.7
Shelter	(v41692889)	119.5	119.5	115.2	0.0	3.7
Rented accommodation	(v41692890)	107.6	107.4	106.7	0.2	0.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692891)	121.5	121.6	117.9	-0.1	3.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692892)	138.6	138.8	124.9	-0.1	11.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713417)	136.5	135.6	134.1	0.7	1.8

Table 11 – continued

 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Indexes			Percentage change February 2009 from	
		February 2009	January 2009	February 2008	January 2009	February 2008
2002=100						
Thunder Bay, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692894)	110.3	109.5	108.4	0.7	1.8
Shelter	(v41692895)	108.2	108.3	104.1	-0.1	3.9
Rented accommodation	(v41692896)	103.3	103.2	102.8	0.1	0.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692897)	104.1	104.2	102.1	-0.1	2.0
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692898)	138.3	138.6	124.5	-0.2	11.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713418)	131.5	130.6	129.3	0.7	1.7
Winnipeg, Manitoba						
All-items	(v41692900)	113.0	112.3	111.1	0.6	1.7
Shelter	(v41692901)	122.1	122.4	117.4	-0.2	4.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692902)	113.3	112.9	110.3	0.4	2.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692903)	125.4	125.3	119.9	0.1	4.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692904)	119.9	122.4	116.4	-2.0	3.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713420)	139.3	138.5	136.9	0.6	1.8
Regina, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692906)	116.4	115.6	112.7	0.7	3.3
Shelter	(v41692907)	139.0	138.5	125.7	0.4	10.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692908)	116.1	115.7	109.2	0.3	6.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692909)	149.6	148.9	134.0	0.5	11.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692910)	130.4	130.5	117.9	-0.1	10.6
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713422)	145.1	144.1	140.4	0.7	3.3
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan						
All-items	(v41692912)	117.8	116.9	115.0	0.8	2.4
Shelter	(v41692913)	143.4	142.7	134.6	0.5	6.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692914)	123.3	122.4	112.8	0.7	9.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692915)	150.3	149.5	143.8	0.5	4.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692916)	140.4	140.5	126.7	-0.1	10.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713423)	145.0	143.9	141.6	0.8	2.4
Edmonton, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692918)	121.5	120.2	118.7	1.1	2.4
Shelter	(v41692919)	151.5	149.9	145.5	1.1	4.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692920)	127.7	126.9	119.7	0.6	6.7
Owned accommodation	(v41692921)	149.6	150.2	147.6	-0.4	1.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692922)	185.2	174.8	168.8	5.9	9.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713425)	148.0	146.5	144.7	1.0	2.3
Calgary, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692924)	121.9	120.7	119.1	1.0	2.4
Shelter	(v41692925)	150.2	149.0	145.1	0.8	3.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692926)	119.6	118.9	115.8	0.6	3.3
Owned accommodation	(v41692927)	160.8	161.6	156.7	-0.5	2.6
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692928)	145.6	135.4	134.4	7.5	8.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713426)	153.3	151.8	149.9	1.0	2.3
Vancouver, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692930)	112.5	112.0	110.7	0.4	1.6
Shelter	(v41692931)	115.8	116.0	114.2	-0.2	1.4
Rented accommodation	(v41692932)	107.5	107.5	105.6	0.0	1.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692933)	119.0	119.3	118.2	-0.3	0.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692934)	118.0	117.9	112.7	0.1	4.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713428)	133.5	132.9	131.4	0.5	1.6
Victoria, British Columbia						
All-items	(v41692936)	111.4	111.0	109.8	0.4	1.5
Shelter	(v41692937)	112.8	113.1	111.6	-0.3	1.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692938)	108.0	107.8	105.9	0.2	2.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692939)	112.4	112.8	111.6	-0.4	0.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692940)	125.8	126.1	124.9	-0.2	0.7
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713429)	130.8	130.3	129.0	0.4	1.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 12
The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, ^{1,2} not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ³
	2002=100												
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846)													
2004	103.1	102.9	103.3	103.6	104.6	104.9	105.5	105.2	105.3	105.7	105.9	105.6	104.6
2005	105.4	105.9	106.3	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.6	107.7	109.2	107.8	107.9	107.6	107.3
2006	108.0	108.0	108.2	109.2	110.1	109.9	110.0	110.4	109.3	108.5	108.7	108.8	109.1
2007	109.2	109.5	110.3	110.6	110.9	111.3	111.1	110.7	110.7	111.0	111.3	111.5	110.7
2008	111.6	112.1	112.5	113.2	114.0	114.8	115.8	115.3	115.8	114.9	114.2	113.3	114.0
2009	113.0	113.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852)													
2004	103.2	103.8	104.4	104.9	105.2	105.7	105.5	105.5	106.0	106.2	107.6	106.9	105.4
2005	106.1	106.3	107.1	108.0	108.4	108.3	108.4	108.7	110.9	110.7	110.0	109.3	108.5
2006	109.7	110.2	109.9	111.4	112.0	111.7	111.8	112.1	111.1	110.4	110.7	111.1	111.0
2007	111.0	111.5	112.8	113.1	113.6	113.5	113.4	113.3	113.7	113.8	114.0	114.3	113.2
2008	113.8	114.2	115.3	116.2	118.3	118.8	119.2	118.6	119.6	118.2	116.6	114.5	116.9
2009	114.0	115.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858)													
2004	103.1	103.5	104.2	104.2	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.5	105.6	105.9	106.4	106.0	105.0
2005	105.7	105.9	106.6	107.0	107.2	107.1	107.4	108.2	109.6	109.1	108.5	108.6	107.6
2006	108.6	108.3	108.9	110.2	110.5	110.3	110.5	110.7	110.0	109.7	110.0	109.7	109.8
2007	109.7	110.6	111.4	111.9	112.5	112.5	112.4	112.2	112.6	112.3	113.1	113.1	112.0
2008	112.9	113.4	113.9	114.8	116.2	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.8	115.8	114.5	113.0	115.2
2009	113.1	113.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864)													
2004	103.4	103.9	104.2	104.1	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.1	105.5	106.0	105.6	104.9
2005	105.5	105.8	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.4
2006	108.8	108.7	109.2	110.1	110.1	110.0	109.8	110.0	108.9	107.9	108.4	109.0	109.2
2007	109.2	109.6	110.6	111.2	111.4	112.1	111.4	112.1	111.4	111.4	111.9	111.9	111.2
2008	111.7	111.6	112.2	112.7	114.0	114.5	115.0	114.4	114.6	113.5	112.7	111.2	113.2
2009	111.4	112.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Québec, Quebec (v41692870)													
2004	103.3	103.7	103.9	103.8	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.6	104.8	105.3	105.5	105.1	104.5
2005	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.9	107.0	107.4	108.5	107.7	107.5	107.4	106.9
2006	108.2	108.0	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.4	108.2	108.4	108.4	108.7
2007	108.5	109.2	110.1	110.3	110.7	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.2	110.2	110.5	110.8	110.1
2008	110.6	111.1	111.3	112.0	113.2	113.7	113.7	113.1	113.6	112.7	112.1	111.3	112.4
2009	111.2	112.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montréal, Quebec (v41692876)													
2004	103.1	103.5	103.7	103.7	104.6	104.6	104.4	104.4	104.7	105.3	105.3	105.1	104.4
2005	105.1	105.4	106.2	106.2	106.4	106.7	106.8	107.3	108.2	107.5	107.5	107.3	106.7
2006	107.9	107.9	108.2	108.9	109.0	108.8	108.9	108.9	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.6	108.6
2007	108.7	109.5	110.3	110.5	110.8	110.5	110.5	110.0	110.4	110.4	110.7	111.0	110.3
2008	110.8	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.4	113.8	113.9	113.3	113.8	112.9	112.4	111.8	112.6
2009	111.7	112.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) ⁴													
2004	103.2	103.4	103.8	104.0	105.0	104.7	104.8	104.6	104.6	105.0	105.3	105.2	104.5
2005	105.0	105.7	106.4	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.8	107.5	108.3	107.7	107.5	107.6	106.8
2006	108.1	107.8	108.6	109.0	109.4	109.2	108.9	109.0	108.3	108.2	108.5	108.6	108.6
2007	108.5	109.6	110.7	111.1	111.5	111.1	111.1	110.9	110.9	110.7	110.9	110.8	110.7
2008	110.4	111.0	111.3	112.1	113.4	114.0	115.0	114.8	115.0	113.6	113.3	112.7	113.1
2009	112.3	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Toronto, Ontario (v41692888)													
2004	103.9	104.1	104.3	104.3	105.1	104.9	104.9	104.7	104.9	104.9	105.2	105.1	104.7
2005	105.0	105.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.5	106.6	107.2	107.7	107.4	107.2	107.4	106.7
2006	107.9	107.6	108.5	108.7	109.0	108.9	108.5	108.5	108.1	108.0	108.3	108.5	108.4
2007	108.2	109.3	110.3	110.8	111.2	110.7	110.6	110.6	110.8	110.7	111.0	111.1	110.5
2008	110.7	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.3	113.8	114.9	114.7	114.9	113.7	113.5	113.0	113.1
2009	112.5	113.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 12 – continued

The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, 1,2 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ³
	2002=100												
Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894)													
2004	102.5	102.7	103.0	103.4	104.2	103.9	104.0	103.7	103.8	104.1	104.4	104.2	103.7
2005	103.9	104.4	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.9	106.6	106.2	105.9	106.0	105.4
2006	106.6	106.2	107.1	107.4	107.8	107.6	107.2	106.6	106.6	106.4	106.6	106.6	106.9
2007	106.2	107.3	108.3	108.4	108.8	108.3	108.6	108.3	108.3	107.9	108.2	108.1	108.1
2008	107.9	108.4	108.7	109.7	110.7	111.2	112.1	111.9	112.2	110.9	110.8	110.1	110.4
2009	109.5	110.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900)													
2004	102.0	101.9	102.3	102.7	104.0	104.3	104.2	104.3	104.0	104.4	105.1	105.4	103.7
2005	104.9	105.1	105.5	106.1	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.1	106.7	106.5
2006	107.2	107.0	107.5	108.3	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.5	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.6	108.5
2007	109.0	109.4	110.3	110.8	111.4	111.3	111.9	111.1	111.6	110.9	110.7	110.7	110.8
2008	110.7	111.1	111.7	112.6	113.4	114.2	114.8	114.9	115.0	114.2	113.6	112.9	113.3
2009	112.3	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906)													
2004	102.8	102.9	103.2	103.9	105.0	105.1	105.3	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.9	105.7	104.6
2005	105.4	105.7	106.3	106.9	106.5	106.7	107.1	107.4	107.8	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.8
2006	107.7	107.8	108.1	108.9	109.3	109.3	109.5	110.1	109.1	109.0	108.6	108.8	108.9
2007	109.3	109.7	111.0	111.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.2	112.7	112.3	112.4	112.2	111.7
2008	112.3	112.7	113.6	114.4	115.4	116.2	116.3	116.4	116.9	116.6	116.4	115.6	115.2
2009	115.6	116.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912)													
2004	102.6	102.7	102.8	103.6	104.6	104.6	104.8	104.5	104.6	105.3	105.9	105.6	104.3
2005	105.4	105.6	106.2	106.9	106.3	106.6	106.8	107.2	107.7	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.7
2006	107.9	107.8	108.1	109.2	109.6	109.5	109.8	110.4	109.3	109.1	108.7	108.7	109.0
2007	109.5	109.9	110.7	111.9	112.4	113.5	114.1	114.1	114.4	114.1	114.3	114.0	112.7
2008	114.2	115.0	116.0	116.9	117.6	118.3	118.1	118.1	118.3	118.0	117.8	116.9	117.1
2009	116.9	117.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918)													
2004	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.5	107.6	107.0	106.8	107.0	106.5	107.2	107.0	106.4
2005	106.7	106.7	107.5	108.0	107.9	108.1	109.2	109.1	110.6	110.2	110.1	109.4	108.6
2006	110.6	110.1	110.6	111.4	112.1	111.6	112.8	113.0	113.2	112.2	113.0	113.5	112.0
2007	113.9	114.2	115.7	117.0	117.1	118.6	118.8	119.1	119.1	118.3	118.8	118.6	117.4
2008	118.5	118.7	119.5	121.2	121.9	123.7	123.6	123.6	122.3	121.3	121.4	121.0	121.4
2009	120.2	121.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calgary, Alberta (v41692924)													
2004	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.6	105.5	106.4	105.8	105.6	105.6	105.4	106.1	105.8	105.3
2005	105.3	105.5	106.0	106.9	106.8	107.3	108.0	108.0	109.1	108.9	108.8	108.5	107.4
2006	109.9	108.9	109.5	110.9	112.0	111.7	113.6	114.4	114.7	113.5	114.2	114.7	112.3
2007	115.0	115.6	116.7	117.6	117.6	118.6	119.1	119.3	119.3	118.7	119.1	119.0	118.0
2008	118.9	119.1	120.0	121.2	122.3	123.9	123.0	124.4	123.1	121.8	122.0	121.8	121.8
2009	120.7	121.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930)													
2004	102.2	102.7	103.0	103.7	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.5	104.6	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.0
2005	104.8	104.9	105.2	105.7	106.0	106.1	106.5	106.5	106.8	106.7	106.6	106.3	106.0
2006	106.2	106.3	106.9	107.5	108.4	108.4	108.5	108.7	108.4	108.4	108.9	109.1	108.0
2007	109.0	109.3	109.6	110.0	110.6	110.5	110.7	110.6	110.7	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.2
2008	110.2	110.7	111.2	112.1	113.2	113.9	114.7	114.5	114.6	113.4	112.9	111.9	112.8
2009	112.0	112.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936)													
2004	102.7	103.1	103.3	104.1	105.0	105.2	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.3	104.6
2005	105.3	105.5	105.9	106.5	106.8	106.9	107.2	107.3	108.0	107.9	107.8	107.4	106.9
2006	107.2	107.3	107.6	108.4	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.5
2007	109.1	109.3	109.7	109.9	110.2	109.9	110.1	110.0	110.1	109.5	109.6	109.7	109.8
2008	109.4	109.8	110.4	111.4	112.3	113.0	113.3	113.2	113.3	112.3	111.9	111.0	111.8
2009	111.0	111.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10. See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 13
Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa- Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.
	cents per litre									
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
February 2008	117.8	109.8	114.2	107.3	115.1	116.7	107.9	104.3	109.0	107.4
March 2008	123.7	114.0	119.7	112.8	116.6	118.3	109.9	107.9	115.0	111.3
April 2008	125.0	117.0	123.0	114.8	120.3	124.8	116.7	115.2	121.8	118.9
May 2008	136.8	130.0	134.1	127.5	135.6	136.3	126.0	125.8	132.4	126.4
June 2008	144.8	139.4	142.4	135.2	144.8	144.4	133.0	133.0	139.2	133.0
July 2008	149.7	141.5	144.7	139.1	142.3	147.1	133.6	133.5	142.0	136.3
August 2008	139.1	131.5	134.4	127.8	129.6	132.2	124.2	125.6	134.3	131.1
September 2008	142.0	133.4	135.7	130.9	134.0	134.9	124.4	125.1	137.8	135.7
October 2008	130.0	113.8	118.7	115.0	117.0	116.4	107.1	107.1	121.3	118.5
November 2008	103.7	91.2	93.1	90.4	91.1	91.8	84.0	83.9	99.8	93.6
December 2008	91.7	77.4	80.3	77.8	80.2	82.0	75.2	75.8	89.6	80.5
January 2009	87.5	78.4	80.0	76.2	84.7	86.4	77.7	80.2	86.1	80.9
February 2009	94.3	87.4	89.4	84.7	90.0	91.3	82.7	82.5	91.6	86.9
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
February 2008	115.3	107.0	110.7	105.4	115.2	114.4	104.7	102.8	106.8	106.9
March 2008	119.8	111.1	116.2	110.5	117.0	115.3	107.1	106.1	113.1	110.9
April 2008	122.3	114.0	120.3	113.6	119.8	123.8	113.8	114.0	119.4	118.9
May 2008	134.0	127.1	131.0	125.8	135.4	136.0	123.9	124.6	130.6	126.7
June 2008	142.0	136.2	139.5	134.2	144.4	142.8	129.9	130.6	137.5	133.2
July 2008	146.8	138.0	142.2	137.2	142.5	143.5	130.2	132.0	140.3	135.6
August 2008	136.5	129.1	131.0	125.8	129.6	128.3	120.4	123.9	131.8	129.2
September 2008	140.3	130.2	133.1	128.6	134.1	130.5	119.9	123.7	136.1	134.6
October 2008	125.0	112.0	115.1	112.9	117.2	111.0	102.2	105.9	118.8	116.9
November 2008	98.7	87.6	89.9	88.4	91.0	87.3	78.8	82.7	96.1	91.4
December 2008	86.8	73.7	77.7	75.0	79.7	79.1	69.5	74.2	86.8	79.3
January 2009	86.0	74.7	77.8	74.0	83.3	84.4	74.2	78.9	84.2	82.9
February 2009	92.4	84.4	86.5	82.2	90.2	88.7	76.8	81.6	89.2	86.4
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations										
February 2008	123.3	117.0	121.3	114.3	121.1	124.1	120.1	116.3	119.4	117.7
March 2008	129.7	122.0	126.6	119.3	123.3	125.3	121.6	119.2	124.2	121.7
April 2008	130.5	124.5	129.3	122.2	126.2	132.1	128.1	126.9	132.2	129.0
May 2008	142.3	137.5	142.3	134.6	142.8	143.8	137.0	138.4	142.7	136.4
June 2008	150.7	146.2	150.1	142.7	151.1	152.2	144.5	144.0	150.2	143.3
July 2008	155.2	148.5	151.9	146.0	149.4	154.6	145.7	144.8	152.9	146.3
August 2008	145.4	139.5	141.6	135.0	136.7	139.6	136.5	137.8	145.6	141.3
September 2008	147.6	141.0	143.1	138.0	141.0	142.9	137.6	137.2	149.0	146.3
October 2008	135.5	122.3	125.3	121.8	124.3	123.6	122.9	119.8	132.5	129.3
November 2008	109.2	98.5	101.0	97.6	98.4	101.1	102.9	96.5	109.6	104.1
December 2008	97.2	84.7	88.4	84.7	87.7	91.5	92.2	88.4	99.2	91.1
January 2009	95.0	85.5	87.5	83.1	92.3	95.4	94.1	92.6	96.5	91.4
February 2009	100.3	95.0	96.3	91.5	97.8	100.1	95.2	94.7	101.8	97.3
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
February 2008	121.3	114.8	118.2	111.8	121.9	122.1	116.1	114.7	117.2	117.2
March 2008	126.5	119.0	123.7	117.3	124.1	122.8	118.6	117.8	124.0	121.3
April 2008	128.3	122.0	127.1	120.2	126.8	131.5	124.6	125.9	130.2	129.1
May 2008	139.6	134.7	139.7	132.5	142.3	144.8	135.4	136.5	141.3	136.7
June 2008	148.0	143.4	147.5	141.0	151.9	150.5	141.5	142.4	148.3	143.6
July 2008	152.8	145.5	150.3	144.0	149.9	150.6	141.6	143.8	151.0	146.1
August 2008	142.8	135.8	138.4	132.6	137.0	136.3	132.3	135.8	142.8	139.8
September 2008	146.3	137.5	140.6	135.5	141.5	138.8	131.9	135.8	147.1	144.9
October 2008	131.0	118.9	122.1	119.6	124.8	119.3	114.3	117.6	129.9	127.0
November 2008	104.3	94.6	98.0	94.3	98.7	95.2	90.9	94.8	107.2	102.1
December 2008	92.8	80.4	85.8	81.5	87.3	87.3	81.4	86.5	98.5	89.5
January 2009	92.0	82.0	85.6	80.6	90.8	92.9	85.6	91.5	95.3	93.3
February 2009	98.4	91.7	93.6	88.6	97.9	97.0	88.8	93.6	100.1	96.8
Household heating fuel										
February 2008	98.8	92.1	98.3	101.2	103.1	100.8	101.8	101.4	103.5	100.3
March 2008	107.4	98.4	100.7	114.4	111.0	111.0	109.9	108.3	113.4	110.1
April 2008	119.0	108.7	110.9	121.5	123.3	116.2	115.0	115.9	122.0	118.9
May 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
June 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
July 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
August 2008	119.3	112.4	116.8	129.5	126.4	128.6	127.5	125.7	125.8	125.1
September 2008	118.7	114.2	117.9	121.4	118.5	115.9	116.1	121.9	125.9	123.7
October 2008	110.8	103.2	109.1	117.3	107.4	111.2	111.6	113.7	127.7	121.9
November 2008	96.9	91.3	89.7	98.7	93.5	93.1	99.7	99.0	116.8	114.5
December 2008	84.5	76.8	83.0	84.5	85.2	83.4	88.5	87.7	99.8	95.1
January 2009	77.6	73.7	77.3	86.8	83.1	81.2	85.0	85.2	88.5	91.3
February 2009	75.6	71.5	71.8	77.4	79.3	77.3	80.8	80.2	84.3	84.6

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Whitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife, N.W.T.
cents per litre								
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
February 2008	107.3	108.2	102.3	103.5	112.9	110.7	116.1	120.3
March 2008	113.2	113.7	107.3	107.9	119.3	116.9	118.4	128.6
April 2008	121.8	121.4	114.3	116.1	125.5	123.6	122.9	137.5
May 2008	130.8	128.8	123.7	123.9	135.0	134.9	136.8	142.0
June 2008	137.8	136.7	129.3	130.8	146.0	144.7	143.0	148.9
July 2008	136.5	135.3	131.3	133.1	149.1	150.9	145.1	152.9
August 2008	130.8	130.7	124.4	125.4	142.3	143.2	141.3	149.6
September 2008	136.1	135.1	126.2	127.6	140.8	139.7	140.9	152.7
October 2008	118.7	116.2	111.2	110.8	123.5	125.0	134.9	143.1
November 2008	92.4	92.1	86.2	86.5	99.5	99.7	109.4	118.4
December 2008	79.1	80.6	73.1	72.7	87.8	85.7	92.8	107.6
January 2009	85.4	84.8	77.0	76.9	95.3	93.7	87.3	98.9
February 2009	90.8	89.8	82.1	82.9	97.7	97.2	94.6	103.2
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
February 2008	107.8	107.4	100.5	102.1	109.9	109.4	114.6	116.8
March 2008	113.6	113.5	105.6	106.8	116.4	116.0	116.8	125.4
April 2008	122.1	121.7	112.5	115.8	122.5	122.7	121.6	132.0
May 2008	130.2	129.3	122.2	123.9	132.4	133.8	135.9	141.3
June 2008	137.2	136.9	128.9	129.6	143.1	143.5	141.4	146.4
July 2008	136.0	135.5	130.3	132.2	146.6	150.5	144.4	150.0
August 2008	130.8	130.8	122.4	124.0	140.5	142.0	140.1	147.1
September 2008	134.3	135.2	125.3	127.3	137.9	138.2	138.9	149.6
October 2008	118.3	116.9	107.8	110.3	119.8	123.1	130.5	134.5
November 2008	91.3	91.9	83.0	86.0	96.6	98.9	105.1	115.7
December 2008	79.1	81.3	71.0	73.0	84.3	84.4	91.0	99.0
January 2009	86.7	86.5	76.0	76.7	91.9	91.7	85.2	97.6
February 2009	89.7	91.0	80.6	83.2	95.0	96.3	90.5	101.5
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations								
February 2008	117.8	118.5	112.6	114.1	124.5	121.8	125.8	130.1
March 2008	123.8	124.0	118.2	118.6	130.7	127.9	127.4	138.4
April 2008	132.3	131.7	124.9	127.2	137.3	135.4	129.4	146.8
May 2008	141.4	139.0	133.9	135.3	146.8	147.0	142.0	152.5
June 2008	148.5	146.8	139.2	141.3	157.9	156.8	148.0	159.0
July 2008	147.1	145.6	142.0	143.6	161.2	163.0	150.3	162.4
August 2008	141.4	140.7	135.8	135.9	154.4	154.6	146.0	162.0
September 2008	146.6	145.4	137.5	138.7	152.8	152.1	146.2	159.1
October 2008	128.6	126.3	121.7	121.3	135.9	136.7	142.5	152.3
November 2008	103.1	102.5	95.7	97.4	111.7	111.7	124.2	142.4
December 2008	89.7	90.8	83.7	83.6	99.7	98.2	102.4	124.6
January 2009	96.1	95.3	87.3	87.5	107.4	106.2	96.3	113.2
February 2009	101.4	100.2	92.9	93.9	109.5	108.9	103.0	116.9
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
February 2008	119.2	118.1	110.6	113.3	121.7	120.8	120.4	127.5
March 2008	125.1	124.2	115.6	117.6	128.5	127.3	123.6	136.6
April 2008	133.5	132.3	123.7	126.8	134.7	134.0	129.0	144.1
May 2008	141.3	140.2	133.4	134.9	144.8	145.6	142.5	151.5
June 2008	148.7	147.6	140.4	140.8	155.3	155.3	148.5	158.1
July 2008	147.0	146.3	142.4	143.4	158.9	162.8	150.8	160.6
August 2008	141.5	141.3	134.8	135.3	152.7	154.3	147.7	158.5
September 2008	145.7	145.5	137.2	138.7	150.4	150.6	145.1	159.9
October 2008	130.0	127.6	120.1	121.4	132.7	135.7	137.2	146.2
November 2008	103.1	102.5	94.9	97.4	109.4	112.0	113.5	130.5
December 2008	90.9	91.7	82.1	83.9	97.1	97.5	98.1	112.4
January 2009	98.4	97.7	87.1	88.3	104.8	103.6	93.3	107.9
February 2009	101.0	102.5	92.6	95.1	107.9	108.2	97.4	112.9
Household heating fuel								
February 2008	104.2	103.7	.	.	100.3	109.5	110.3	114.0
March 2008	114.3	110.1	.	.	112.7	120.3	117.6	119.7
April 2008	120.2	112.1	.	.	119.7	128.1	127.4	127.8
May 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	128.2	135.2	134.4	128.5
June 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	128.2	135.2	134.4	128.5
July 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	130.9	137.9	134.4	128.5
August 2008	124.3	122.2	.	.	130.9	137.9	134.4	128.5
September 2008	121.7	121.7	.	.	125.7	140.7	137.7	137.0
October 2008	121.8	117.8	.	.	118.4	132.9	136.3	126.2
November 2008	113.5	110.8	.	.	107.6	123.4	120.8	117.3
December 2008	88.5	90.5	.	.	85.3	105.5	103.8	101.0
January 2009	88.7	87.3	.	.	82.3	92.0	97.3	93.5
February 2009	80.5	80.1	.	.	79.7	90.9	97.5	89.6

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers.

Table 14
Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

	CANSIM vector number	December 2008	January 2009	February 2009
		dollars ¹		
Round steak, 1 kilogram	(v735165)	12.49	12.54	12.70
Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram	(v735176)	15.45	15.02	15.73
Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram	(v735187)	21.70	21.96	21.59
Blade roast, 1 kilogram	(v735198)	9.85	9.79	9.93
Stewing beef, 1 kilogram	(v735209)	9.72	9.37	9.78
Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram	(v735220)	6.87	6.74	6.91
Pork chops, 1 kilogram	(v735221)	9.51	9.54	9.60
Chicken, 1 kilogram	(v735223)	6.15	6.38	6.27
Bacon, 500 grams	(v735166)	4.37	4.58	4.73
Wieners, 450 grams	(v735167)	2.97	2.91	2.95
Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams	(v735168)	3.32	3.25	3.36
Homogenized milk, 1 litre	(v735169)	2.14	2.13	2.17
Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre	(v735170)	2.05	2.05	2.10
Butter, 454 grams	(v735171)	4.23	4.37	4.36
Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams	(v735172)	2.85	2.82	2.86
Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres	(v735173)	1.78	1.83	1.84
Eggs, 1 dozen	(v735174)	2.64	2.63	2.61
Bread, 675 grams	(v735175)	2.43	2.49	2.47
Soda crackers, 450 grams	(v735177)	2.40	2.39	2.39
Macaroni, 500 grams	(v735178)	1.51	1.52	1.51
Flour, 2.5 kilograms	(v735179)	4.64	4.82	4.81
Corn flakes, 675 grams	(v735180)	4.03	3.88	3.97
Apples, 1 kilogram	(v735181)	3.52	3.65	3.29
Bananas, 1 kilogram	(v735182)	1.60	1.61	1.63
Grapefruits, 1 kilogram	(v735183)	2.38	2.38	2.13
Oranges, 1 kilogram	(v735184)	2.91	2.80	2.57
Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735185)	1.90	1.84	1.82
Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre	(v735186)	3.67	3.74	3.64
Carrots, 1 kilogram	(v735189)	1.45	1.45	1.57
Celery, 1 kilogram	(v735190)	2.45	2.77	3.34
Mushrooms, 1 kilogram	(v735191)	8.02	7.81	7.97
Onions, 1 kilogram	(v735192)	1.49	1.41	1.52
Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms	(v735193)	5.19	5.22	5.43
French fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram	(v735194)	2.09	2.13	2.12
Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres	(v735195)	1.01	1.00	0.99
Tomatoes, canned, 796 millilitres	(v735196)	1.39	1.38	1.37
Tomato juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735197)	1.64	1.67	1.64
Ketchup, 1 litre	(v735199)	2.98	2.97	2.98
Sugar, white, 2 kilograms	(v735200)	2.49	2.50	2.51
Coffee, roasted, 300 grams	(v735201)	4.13	4.06	4.22
Coffee, instant, 200 grams	(v735202)	5.45	5.48	5.38
Tea (72 bags)	(v735203)	3.92	3.93	3.96
Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre	(v735204)	4.28	4.23	4.20
Soup, canned, 284 millilitres	(v735205)	0.98	0.96	0.99
Baby food, 128 millilitres	(v735206)	0.73	0.72	0.71
Peanut butter, 500 grams	(v735207)	2.88	2.92	2.89
Fruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres	(v735208)	1.33	1.31	1.31
Soft drinks, cola type, 2 litres	(v735210)	1.45	1.54	1.63
Soft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres	(v735211)	1.46	1.58	1.63
Paper towels (2 rolls)	(v735213)	2.41	2.43	2.42
Facial tissue (200 tissues)	(v735214)	2.06	2.05	2.04
Bathroom tissue (4 rolls)	(v735215)	2.30	2.34	2.33
Shampoo, 300 millilitres	(v735216)	3.09	3.13	3.20
Deodorant, 60 grams	(v735217)	3.64	3.68	3.58
Toothpaste, 100 millilitres	(v735218)	1.52	1.55	1.57
Cigarettes (200)	(v735219)	76.24	75.92	76.58
Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre	(v41838376)	76.5	81.0	85.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 15
Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada ¹ CPI weight	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal, Que.
	percent	combined city average=100				
All-items	100.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	96.0	95.0
Food	17.0	104.0	101.0	100.0	100.0	102.0
Food purchased from stores	.	105.0	101.0	101.0	100.0	101.0
Meat, poultry and fish	.	101.0	100.0	101.0	102.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	.	108.0	99.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Bakery and other cereal products	.	100.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	101.0
Fruit and vegetables	.	116.0	107.0	107.0	106.0	102.0
Other food purchased from stores ²	.	102.0	101.0	97.0	96.0	100.0
Food purchased from restaurants	.	102.0	102.0	99.0	99.0	102.0
Shelter	26.6	89.0	80.0	92.0	85.0	88.0
Rented accommodation	.	82.0	70.0	86.0	76.0	83.0
Owned accommodation	.	85.0	74.0	87.0	81.0	87.0
Water, fuel and electricity	.	116.0	118.0	124.0	115.0	99.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	103.0	104.0	106.0	103.0	98.0
Household operations	.	105.0	105.0	109.0	104.0	96.0
Household furnishings	.	101.0	103.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	101.0	96.0	102.0	101.0	101.0
Transportation	19.9	101.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	99.0
Private transportation	.	101.0	93.0	95.0	94.0	98.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles	.	101.0	104.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Gasoline	.	110.0	103.0	106.0	100.0	103.0
Other private transportation	.	93.0	73.0	80.0	80.0	90.0
Public transportation	.	102.0	112.0	92.0	105.0	103.0
Health and personal care	4.7	101.0	101.0	103.0	102.0	101.0
Health care	.	98.0	100.0	103.0	101.0	99.0
Personal care	.	103.0	101.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	94.0	103.0	109.0	110.0	87.0
Recreation	.	101.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	98.0
Education and reading	.	80.0	109.0	125.0	130.0	66.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	111.0	105.0	107.0	99.0	94.0
Alcoholic beverages	.	105.0	103.0	104.0	99.0	100.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	.	122.0	109.0	113.0	99.0	85.0

Table 15 – continued

Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	Canada ¹ CPI weight	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
	percent	combined city average=100					
All-items	100.0	102.0	107.0	94.0	93.0	98.0	103.0
Food	17.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0
Food purchased from stores	.	99.0	98.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	105.0
Meat, poultry and fish	.	101.0	98.0	93.0	98.0	99.0	103.0
Dairy products and eggs	.	104.0	104.0	92.0	94.0	95.0	99.0
Bakery and other cereal products	.	92.0	93.0	109.0	107.0	109.0	116.0
Fruit and vegetables	.	96.0	95.0	105.0	103.0	104.0	105.0
Other food purchased from stores ²	.	99.0	98.0	105.0	103.0	102.0	106.0
Food purchased from restaurants	.	100.0	100.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	99.0
Shelter	26.6	106.0	117.0	84.0	82.0	98.0	100.0
Rented accommodation	.	109.0	124.0	81.0	73.0	96.0	104.0
Owned accommodation	.	104.0	115.0	84.0	77.0	94.0	101.0
Water, fuel and electricity	.	109.0	117.0	90.0	113.0	117.0	88.0
Household operations and furnishings	11.1	104.0	104.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	104.0
Household operations	.	105.0	106.0	99.0	100.0	103.0	106.0
Household furnishings	.	101.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	94.0	100.0
Clothing and footwear	5.4	102.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	96.0	100.0
Transportation	19.9	96.0	104.0	94.0	94.0	92.0	104.0
Private transportation	.	94.0	103.0	94.0	95.0	92.0	106.0
Purchase of automotive vehicles	.	102.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	94.0	101.0
Gasoline	.	97.0	96.0	101.0	103.0	96.0	106.0
Other private transportation	.	84.0	113.0	80.0	83.0	86.0	113.0
Public transportation	.	108.0	108.0	98.0	94.0	88.0	90.0
Health and personal care	4.7	102.0	101.0	98.0	97.0	100.0	99.0
Health care	.	105.0	102.0	96.0	96.0	105.0	98.0
Personal care	.	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	96.0	99.0
Recreation, education and reading	12.2	106.0	106.0	95.0	100.0	105.0	106.0
Recreation	.	100.0	102.0	98.0	94.0	99.0	104.0
Education and reading	.	116.0	115.0	89.0	111.0	117.0	111.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	96.0	100.0	104.0	105.0	106.0	109.0
Alcoholic beverages	.	99.0	99.0	94.0	98.0	104.0	105.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	.	92.0	101.0	119.0	116.0	109.0	115.0

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

Data quality, concepts and methodology

Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of commodities. This basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period, currently 2005. Since the basket contains commodities of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

Population coverage

The population targeted by the Consumer Price Index consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to February 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

Time reference

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of commodities and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given commodity depends on the importance and the nature of the commodity. The samples are designed to represent volume selling commodities and outlets.

The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

Price collection for a given month's index is carried out during the first three weeks of the month. Although prices for most CPI commodities are collected monthly, prices for commodities having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between commodities during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In May 2007, the basket reflecting the 2005 expenditure patterns replaced the 2001 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified commodity price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data. Text table 1 compares the expenditure shares of the two most recent CPI baskets, i.e. the 2005 basket as it was reflected in the CPI in May 2007 and the 2001 basket. Because both sets of weights are expressed in April 2007 or "link month" prices, the differences reflect the shifts in the relative quantities purchased between the two baskets.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see **The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper** catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional) or contact Prices Division.

Text table 1

Comparison of the 2005 and 2001 distribution¹ of expenditures used in the Consumer Price Index, by major component, for Canada

	2005 Expenditures		2001 Expenditures
	Expressed in 2005 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices	Expressed in April 2007 prices
	percent		
Major Components			
All-Items	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food	16.9	17.0	17.1
Shelter	25.7	26.6	27.7
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	11.4	11.1	10.2
Clothing and footwear	5.6	5.4	5.1
Transportation	19.6	19.9	20.2
Health and personal care	4.8	4.7	4.4
Recreation, education and reading	13.0	12.2	11.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3.1	3.1	4.2

1. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Core CPI as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The measure of Core CPI excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on Core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site. <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted Core CPI. This series is available through CANSIM, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

Calculation of urban centre indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban Centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.

Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-11 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for all-items index, core consumer price index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding 8 of the most volatile components (Bank of Canada definition)) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

Explanatory notes for tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

and

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

1. 2005 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at April 2007 prices, Canada.
2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
3. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-1

1. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.

Table 4-2

1. In July 2004, the 2001 basket weights introduced with the January 2003 data were adjusted; the weights for mortgage interest cost were re-evaluated.
2. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.

Table 4-5

1. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 4-7

1. From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, all-items, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

Table 6 Core consumer price index (CPI) (Bank of Canada definition), not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. The measure of core consumer price index (CPI) excludes from the all-items CPI the effect of changes in indirect taxes and eight of the most volatile components identified by the Bank of Canada: fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies. For additional information on core CPI, please consult the Bank of Canada Web site: <http://www.bankofcanada.ca/en/inflation/index.htm>.
2. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
2. A service in the consumer price index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
3. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

4. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1 and 8-2

1. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-6

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".
2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Due to changes in the Ontario electricity market that became effective May 1, 2002, it was necessary to adjust the treatment of electricity prices in the consumer price index (CPI) for that province. A question and answer fact sheet that explains those changes is now available. To obtain the fact sheet on the treatment of electricity prices in Ontario, please contact Client Services Unit, Prices Division, telephone: (613) 951-9606, toll-free: 1-866-230-2248, fax: (613) 951-2848, e-mail: prices-prix@statcan.gc.ca.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 9-12

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

2. Food expenditure information below the aggregate level of "food purchased from stores" was unavailable after 2001. To obtain 2005 basket weights for food categories under this aggregate, expenditures of 2001 for each food category were adjusted to reflect price movements to 2005. However data from the 2005 Survey of Household Spending were used to update the weight at the major component level of "food" compared to all other components.
3. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife all-items consumer price index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.
4. Over the previous two years, Statistics Canada has updated, by province, the model year of passenger vehicles used in the calculation of the passenger vehicle insurance premiums index over a three month period. In 2008, this quality adjustment exercise will be reflected in the month of May for all provinces.

Table 10 The all-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. Subsequent to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 12 The all-items Consumer Price Index by urban centre, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from urban centre data to provincial data. Urban centre all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each urban centre. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between urban centres, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the urban centre's expenditure pattern to arrive at each urban centre's all-items index.
2. Users of the urban centre indexes should note that, effective July 2007, Statistics Canada has corrected the weights of some urban centres that were in error in the Consumer Price Index 2005 basket update. The weights of St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Québec City, Montréal, Ottawa, Thunder Bay, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary and Victoria were adjusted, while those of Toronto, Vancouver, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit were not. With this correction, the July 2007 level of each urban centre index has been restored to reflect the correct movement for May 2007 and June 2007. The published urban centre indexes for May and June 2007 will remain unchanged. The calculation of urban centre indexes is separate from the calculation of the provincial and national indexes. Therefore, the correction made to the urban centre weights has no effect at all on the provincial or national indexes. Published weight documentation was also not affected.
3. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
4. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

1. Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly CPI survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Average prices for each commodity are calculated as a weighted average of the average prices in the observed urban centres using the population of these urban centres as weights.

The commodities which are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between urban centres. This is the reason why average prices are not published for each of those urban centres. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched commodity and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of commodities through time.

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

Purpose and Scope

Table 15 shows estimates of retail price differences between 11 Canadian cities in all 10 provinces, as of October 2007. These estimates are based on a selection of commodities (goods and services) purchased by consumers in each of the 11 cities.

These estimates should not be interpreted as a measure of differences in the cost-of-living between cities. The indexes provide price comparisons for a selection of commodities only, and are not meant to give an exhaustive comparison of all goods and services purchased by consumers. Additionally, the shelter price concept used for these indexes is not conducive to making cost-of-living type comparisons between cities (see below).

Methodology

In order to produce optimal Inter-city indexes, commodity comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are in close geographic proximity. The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure. The following initial pairings were used:

St. John's	Halifax
Charlottetown-Summerside	Halifax
Saint John	Halifax
Ottawa	Halifax
Toronto	Montreal
Ottawa	Toronto
Toronto	Winnipeg
Regina	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Winnipeg
Edmonton	Vancouver

Reliable Inter-city price comparisons require that the selected commodities be very similar across cities. This ensures that the variation in index levels between cities is due to pure price differences and not to differences in the attributes of the commodities, such as size and/or quality.

Within each city pair, commodity price quotes were matched on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, commodities were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets from which they were selected.

Additionally, the target prices for this study are final retail prices and as such, include all sales taxes and levies applied to consumer commodities within a city. This can be an important source of variation when explaining differences in inter-city price levels.

It should be noted that price data for the Inter-city indexes is drawn from the sample of monthly price data collected for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Given that the CPI sample is optimized to produce accurate price comparisons through time, and not across regions, the number of matched price quotes between cities can be small. It should also be noted that, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, the timing of the commodity price comparison can significantly affect city-to-city retail price relationships.

The weights used for aggregating the city indexes into the all-items Inter-city index are based on the expenditures of consumers living in each of the 11 cities. The weights are currently based on 2005 consumer expenditure data.

The all-items Inter-city index for a particular city is compared to the average of all 11 cities, which is equal to 100. For example, an index value of 102 for a particular city means that prices for the measured commodities are 2% higher than the weighted, combined city average.

Additional Information on Shelter

Shelter prices were absent from the Inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with their measurement. The diverse nature of shelter means that accurate matches between cities are often difficult to make.

To account for some of these difficulties, a rental equivalence approach is used to construct the Inter-city price indexes for owned accommodation. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation to the cost of the shelter services consumed by homeowners in each city. It is important to note that this approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities.

Footnotes for Table 15

1. The weights shown are rounded 2005 basket weights at April 2007 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2007.
2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.

Appendix I

Concordance tables

Table A
Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ont./Que.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735046)	(v735056)	(v735057)	(v735058)	(v735059)	(v735060)	(v735061)	(v735062)	(v735063)	(v735047)
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735082)	(v735092)	(v735093)	(v735094)	(v735095)	(v735096)	(v735097)	(v735098)	(v735099)	(v735083)
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735064)	(v735074)	(v735075)	(v735076)	(v735077)	(v735078)	(v735079)	(v735080)	(v735081)	(v735065)
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735100)	(v735110)	(v735111)	(v735112)	(v735113)	(v735114)	(v735115)	(v735116)	(v735117)	(v735101)
Household heating fuel	(v735149)	(v735157)	(v735158)	(v735159)	(v735160)	(v735161)	(v735162)	(v735163)	(v735164)	(v735150)
	Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Whitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife, N.W.T.		
Regular unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735048)	(v735049)	(v735050)	(v735051)	(v735052)	(v735053)	(v735054)	(v735055)		
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735084)	(v735085)	(v735086)	(v735087)	(v735088)	(v735089)	(v735090)	(v735091)		
Premium unleaded gasoline at full service filling stations	(v735066)	(v735067)	(v735068)	(v735069)	(v735070)	(v735071)	(v735072)	(v735073)		
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations	(v735102)	(v735103)	(v735104)	(v735105)	(v735106)	(v735107)	(v735108)	(v735109)		
Household heating fuel	(v735151)	(v735152)			(v735153)	(v735154)	(v735155)	(v735156)		

Table B
Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of retail price differentials, as of October 2007, for selected groups of consumer goods and services, not seasonally adjusted

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown- Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, N.S.	Saint John, N.B.	Montréal, Que.
All-items	(v15939841)	(v15939869)	(v15939897)	(v15939925)	(v15939953)
Food	(v15939842)	(v15939870)	(v15939898)	(v15939926)	(v15939954)
Food purchased from stores	(v15939843)	(v15939871)	(v15939899)	(v15939927)	(v15939955)
Meat, poultry and fish	(v15939844)	(v15939872)	(v15939900)	(v15939928)	(v15939956)
Dairy products and eggs	(v15939845)	(v15939873)	(v15939901)	(v15939929)	(v15939957)
Bakery and other cereal products	(v15939846)	(v15939874)	(v15939902)	(v15939930)	(v15939958)
Fruit and vegetables	(v15939847)	(v15939875)	(v15939903)	(v15939931)	(v15939959)
Other food purchased from stores	(v15939848)	(v15939876)	(v15939904)	(v15939932)	(v15939960)
Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939849)	(v15939877)	(v15939905)	(v15939933)	(v15939961)
Shelter	(v15939850)	(v15939878)	(v15939906)	(v15939934)	(v15939962)
Rented accommodation	(v21580949)	(v21580952)	(v21580955)	(v21580958)	(v21580961)
Owned accommodation	(v21580950)	(v21580953)	(v21580956)	(v21580959)	(v21580962)
Water, fuel and electricity	(v21580951)	(v21580954)	(v21580957)	(v21580960)	(v21580963)
Household operations and furnishings	(v15939851)	(v15939879)	(v15939907)	(v15939935)	(v15939963)
Household operations	(v15939852)	(v15939880)	(v15939908)	(v15939936)	(v15939964)
Household furnishings	(v15939853)	(v15939881)	(v15939909)	(v15939937)	(v15939965)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939854)	(v15939882)	(v15939910)	(v15939938)	(v15939966)
Transportation	(v15939855)	(v15939883)	(v15939911)	(v15939939)	(v15939967)
Private transportation	(v15939856)	(v15939884)	(v15939912)	(v15939940)	(v15939968)
Purchase of automotive vehicles	(v15939857)	(v15939885)	(v15939913)	(v15939941)	(v15939969)
Gasoline	(v15939858)	(v15939886)	(v15939914)	(v15939942)	(v15939970)
Other private transportation	(v15939859)	(v15939887)	(v15939915)	(v15939943)	(v15939971)
Public transportation	(v15939860)	(v15939888)	(v15939916)	(v15939944)	(v15939972)
Health and personal care	(v15939861)	(v15939889)	(v15939917)	(v15939945)	(v15939973)
Health care	(v15939862)	(v15939890)	(v15939918)	(v15939946)	(v15939974)
Personal care	(v43975161)	(v43975162)	(v43975163)	(v43975164)	(v43975165)
Recreation, education and reading	(v15939865)	(v15939893)	(v15939921)	(v15939949)	(v15939977)
Recreation	(v43975172)	(v43975173)	(v43975174)	(v43975175)	(v43975176)
Education and reading	(v43975183)	(v43975184)	(v43975185)	(v43975186)	(v43975187)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15939866)	(v15939894)	(v15939922)	(v15939950)	(v15939978)
Alcoholic beverages	(v15939867)	(v15939895)	(v15939923)	(v15939951)	(v15939979)
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15939868)	(v15939896)	(v15939924)	(v15939952)	(v15939980)

	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Winnipeg, Man.	Regina, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.
All-items	(v15939981)	(v15940009)	(v15940037)	(v15940065)	(v15940093)	(v15940121)
Food	(v15939982)	(v15940010)	(v15940038)	(v15940066)	(v15940094)	(v15940122)
Food purchased from stores	(v15939983)	(v15940011)	(v15940039)	(v15940067)	(v15940095)	(v15940123)
Meat, poultry and fish	(v15939984)	(v15940012)	(v15940040)	(v15940068)	(v15940096)	(v15940124)
Dairy products and eggs	(v15939985)	(v15940013)	(v15940041)	(v15940069)	(v15940097)	(v15940125)
Bakery and other cereal products	(v15939986)	(v15940014)	(v15940042)	(v15940070)	(v15940098)	(v15940126)
Fruit and vegetables	(v15939987)	(v15940015)	(v15940043)	(v15940071)	(v15940099)	(v15940127)
Other food purchased from stores	(v15939988)	(v15940016)	(v15940044)	(v15940072)	(v15940100)	(v15940128)
Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939989)	(v15940017)	(v15940045)	(v15940073)	(v15940101)	(v15940129)
Shelter	(v15939990)	(v15940018)	(v15940046)	(v15940074)	(v15940102)	(v15940130)
Rented accommodation	(v21580964)	(v21580967)	(v21580970)	(v21580973)	(v21580976)	(v21580979)
Owned accommodation	(v21580965)	(v21580968)	(v21580971)	(v21580974)	(v21580977)	(v21580980)
Water, fuel and electricity	(v21580966)	(v21580969)	(v21580972)	(v21580975)	(v21580978)	(v21580981)
Household operations and furnishings	(v15939991)	(v15940019)	(v15940047)	(v15940075)	(v15940103)	(v15940131)
Household operations	(v15939992)	(v15940020)	(v15940048)	(v15940076)	(v15940104)	(v15940132)
Household furnishings	(v15939993)	(v15940021)	(v15940049)	(v15940077)	(v15940105)	(v15940133)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939994)	(v15940022)	(v15940050)	(v15940078)	(v15940106)	(v15940134)
Transportation	(v15939995)	(v15940023)	(v15940051)	(v15940079)	(v15940107)	(v15940135)
Private transportation	(v15939996)	(v15940024)	(v15940052)	(v15940080)	(v15940108)	(v15940136)
Purchase of automotive vehicles	(v15939997)	(v15940025)	(v15940053)	(v15940081)	(v15940109)	(v15940137)
Gasoline	(v15939998)	(v15940026)	(v15940054)	(v15940082)	(v15940110)	(v15940138)
Other private transportation	(v15939999)	(v15940027)	(v15940055)	(v15940083)	(v15940111)	(v15940139)
Public transportation	(v15940000)	(v15940028)	(v15940056)	(v15940084)	(v15940112)	(v15940140)
Health and personal care	(v15940001)	(v15940029)	(v15940057)	(v15940085)	(v15940113)	(v15940141)
Health care	(v15940002)	(v15940030)	(v15940058)	(v15940086)	(v15940114)	(v15940142)
Personal care	(v43975166)	(v43975167)	(v43975168)	(v43975169)	(v43975170)	(v43975171)
Recreation, education and reading	(v15940005)	(v15940033)	(v15940061)	(v15940089)	(v15940117)	(v15940145)
Recreation	(v43975177)	(v43975178)	(v43975179)	(v43975180)	(v43975181)	(v43975182)
Education and reading	(v43975188)	(v43975189)	(v43975190)	(v43975191)	(v43975192)	(v43975193)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15940006)	(v15940034)	(v15940062)	(v15940090)	(v15940118)	(v15940146)
Alcoholic beverages	(v15940007)	(v15940035)	(v15940063)	(v15940091)	(v15940119)	(v15940147)
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15940008)	(v15940036)	(v15940064)	(v15940092)	(v15940120)	(v15940148)