

**Table 5**  
**The Consumer Price Index for Canada, All-items CPI, not seasonally adjusted, historical data**

|  | Jan.     | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Annual average <sup>1</sup> |
|--|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|
|  | 2002=100 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                             |
| <b>Indexes (v41690973)</b>   |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                             |
| 1997   | 89.9     | 90.1  | 90.2  | 90.2  | 90.3  | 90.5  | 90.5  | 90.6  | 90.6  | 90.6  | 90.5  | 90.4  | 90.4                        |
| 1998   | 90.9     | 91.0  | 91.1  | 91.0  | 91.3  | 91.4  | 91.4  | 91.4  | 91.2  | 91.6  | 91.6  | 91.3  | 91.3                        |
| 1999   | 91.5     | 91.6  | 92.0  | 92.5  | 92.7  | 92.9  | 93.1  | 93.3  | 93.6  | 93.7  | 93.6  | 93.7  | 92.9                        |
| 2000   | 93.5     | 94.1  | 94.8  | 94.5  | 94.9  | 95.5  | 95.8  | 95.7  | 96.1  | 96.3  | 96.6  | 96.7  | 95.4                        |
| 2001   | 96.3     | 96.8  | 97.1  | 97.8  | 98.6  | 98.7  | 98.4  | 98.4  | 98.6  | 98.1  | 97.2  | 97.4  | 97.8                        |
| 2002   | 97.6     | 98.2  | 98.9  | 99.5  | 99.7  | 99.9  | 100.5 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 100.0                       |
| 2003   | 102.0    | 102.8 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 102.8                       |
| 2004   | 103.3    | 103.5 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 104.7                       |
| 2005   | 105.3    | 105.7 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 107.9 | 107.7 | 107.6 | 107.0                       |
| 2006   | 108.2    | 108.0 | 108.6 | 109.2 | 109.7 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.4 | 109.1                       |
| 2007   | 109.4    | 110.2 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 111.5                       |
| 2008   | 111.8    | 112.2 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 114.6 | 115.4 | 115.8 | 115.6 | 115.7 | 114.5 | 114.1 | 113.3 | 114.1                       |
| 2009   | 113.0    | 113.8 | 114.0 | 113.9 | 114.7 | 115.1 | 114.7 | 114.7 | 114.7 | 114.6 | 115.2 | 114.8 | 114.4                       |
| 2010   | 115.1    | 115.6 | 115.6 | 116.0 | 116.3 | 116.2 | 116.8 | 116.7 | 116.9 | 117.4 | 117.5 | 117.5 | 116.5                       |
| 2011   | 117.8    | 118.1 | 119.4 | 119.8 | 120.6 | 119.8 | 120.0 | 120.3 | 120.6 | 120.8 | 120.9 | 120.2 | 119.9                       |
| 2012   | 120.7    | 121.2 | 121.7 | 122.2 | 122.1 | 121.6 | 121.5 | 121.8 | 122.0 | 122.2 | 121.9 | 121.2 | 121.7                       |
| 2013   | 121.3    | 122.7 | 122.9 | 122.7 | 123.0 | 123.0 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 123.3 | 123.0 | 123.0 | 122.7 | 122.8                       |
| 2014   | 123.1    | 124.1 | 124.8 | 125.2 | 125.8 | 125.9 | 125.7 | 125.7 | 125.8 | 125.9 | 125.4 | 124.5 | 125.2                       |
| 2015   | 124.3    | 125.4 | 126.3 | 126.2 | 126.9 | 127.2 | 127.3 | 127.3 | 127.1 | 127.2 | 127.1 | 126.5 | 126.6                       |
| 2016   | 126.8    | 127.1 | 127.9 | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..                          |
| <b>Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973)</b> |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                             |
| 1997   | 2.2      | 2.3   | 1.9   | 1.7   | 1.5   | 1.7   | 1.7   | 1.8   | 1.7   | 1.5   | 0.9   | 0.8   | 1.7                         |
| 1998   | 1.1      | 1.0   | 1.0   | 0.9   | 1.1   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 0.9   | 0.7   | 1.1   | 1.2   | 1.0   | 1.0                         |
| 1999   | 0.7      | 0.7   | 1.0   | 1.6   | 1.5   | 1.6   | 1.9   | 2.1   | 2.6   | 2.3   | 2.2   | 2.6   | 1.8                         |
| 2000   | 2.2      | 2.7   | 3.0   | 2.2   | 2.4   | 2.8   | 2.9   | 2.6   | 2.7   | 2.8   | 3.2   | 3.2   | 2.7                         |
| 2001   | 3.0      | 2.9   | 2.4   | 3.5   | 3.9   | 3.4   | 2.7   | 2.8   | 2.6   | 1.9   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 2.5                         |
| 2002   | 1.3      | 1.4   | 1.9   | 1.7   | 1.1   | 1.2   | 2.1   | 2.5   | 2.3   | 3.2   | 4.4   | 3.8   | 2.2                         |
| 2003   | 4.5      | 4.7   | 4.2   | 2.9   | 2.8   | 2.6   | 2.1   | 2.0   | 2.2   | 1.6   | 1.6   | 2.1   | 2.8                         |
| 2004   | 1.3      | 0.7   | 0.8   | 1.7   | 2.4   | 2.5   | 2.3   | 1.8   | 1.8   | 2.3   | 2.4   | 2.1   | 1.8                         |
| 2005   | 1.9      | 2.1   | 2.3   | 2.4   | 1.6   | 1.7   | 2.0   | 2.6   | 3.2   | 2.6   | 2.0   | 2.1   | 2.2                         |
| 2006   | 2.8      | 2.2   | 2.2   | 2.4   | 2.8   | 2.4   | 2.3   | 2.1   | 0.7   | 1.0   | 1.4   | 1.7   | 2.0                         |
| 2007   | 1.1      | 2.0   | 2.3   | 2.2   | 2.2   | 2.2   | 2.2   | 1.7   | 2.5   | 2.4   | 2.5   | 2.4   | 2.2                         |
| 2008   | 2.2      | 1.8   | 1.4   | 1.7   | 2.2   | 3.1   | 3.4   | 3.5   | 3.4   | 2.6   | 2.0   | 1.2   | 2.3                         |
| 2009   | 1.1      | 1.4   | 1.2   | 0.4   | 0.1   | -0.3  | -0.9  | -0.8  | -0.9  | 0.1   | 1.0   | 1.3   | 0.3                         |
| 2010   | 1.9      | 1.6   | 1.4   | 1.8   | 1.4   | 1.0   | 1.8   | 1.7   | 1.9   | 2.4   | 2.0   | 2.4   | 1.8                         |
| 2011   | 2.3      | 2.2   | 3.3   | 3.3   | 3.7   | 3.1   | 2.7   | 3.1   | 3.2   | 2.9   | 2.9   | 2.3   | 2.9                         |
| 2012   | 2.5      | 2.6   | 1.9   | 2.0   | 1.2   | 1.5   | 1.3   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 1.5                         |
| 2013   | 0.5      | 1.2   | 1.0   | 0.4   | 0.7   | 1.2   | 1.3   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 0.7   | 0.9   | 1.2   | 0.9                         |
| 2014   | 1.5      | 1.1   | 1.5   | 2.0   | 2.3   | 2.4   | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.0   | 2.4   | 2.0   | 1.5   | 2.0                         |
| 2015   | 1.0      | 1.0   | 1.2   | 0.8   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.4   | 1.6   | 1.1                         |
| 2016   | 2.0      | 1.4   | 1.3   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..                          |

**Note(s):** See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.