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Cereals and Oilseeds Review

May 2011



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Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0^s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published
- * significantly different from reference category ($p < 0.05$)

Note

Due to rounding, the sums of individual items may not agree exactly with the totals.

Five-year averages exclude years without data.

Concepts, methods and sources published annually in the October issue.

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Situation report — June 2011

Preliminary crop estimates released

Statistics Canada released preliminary estimates of principal field crops on June 23, 2011 based on a survey of approximately 25,000 farmers conducted between May 25 and June 3. Seeding was not complete in many areas as continued rainfall and cooler than normal temperatures delayed seeding. At the time of the survey, Manitoba had the lowest seeding progress with only 38% complete province wide. Ontario was next at 44%, followed by Saskatchewan at 69% and Alberta at 85% complete.

Prairie producers planned to seed a record 19.6 million acres of canola. This was a 17.7% increase over 2010 seeded acres, which was also a record year. Saskatchewan producers reported the largest increase at 2.4 million acres more than in 2010. Alberta producers estimated canola acres to increase by 690,000 acres while Manitoba showed a decrease in acres of 140,000.

Strong prices encouraged Canadian farmers to expand area sown to wheat. Farmers had seeded or intended to seed 23.6 million acres. Durum wheat acres were expected to increase by 38.9% to 4.4 million acres. This was just slightly below the five-year average of 4.7 million acres. Wheat excluding durum area was expected to be 19.2 million acres, an increase of 7.2% from 2010.

Producers reported that they had seeded or intended to seed 3.8 million acres of oats and 7.1 million acres of barley. The five-year averages were 4.3 million acres and 9.0 million acres of oats and barley, respectively. Both crops also showed increased area over 2010 as good prices and strong demand have encouraged producers to return to more traditional crops.

A total of 3.0 million acres were seeded or planned to be seeded to corn for grain. Quebec producers planned to sow 4.0% more acres to corn for grain while Ontario producers maintained area at the 2010 level of 1.9 million acres. Manitoba producers were expected to seed 190,000 acres to corn for grain, a 2.8% increase from 2010.

Canadian producers expected to plant a record area to soybeans in 2011. Acres rose 6.0% from last year to 3.9 million acres. Quebec producers increased plantings 7.6% to 696,800 acres. In Ontario, producers seeded or intended to seed 2.4 million acres. This area was slightly lower than in 2010 by 15,000 acres. Manitoba producers planned to expand area seeded to soybeans by the largest margin. Total area could reach 690,000 acres, an increase of 32.6% from last year, if spring weather allowed seeding operations to continue.

World supply and demand estimates updated

The United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) released updated world supply and demand estimates for the 2011/2012 crop year on June 9, 2011.

Global wheat supply projections were reduced as higher beginning stocks were more than offset by lower production. Beginning stocks were increased by 4.9 million metric tonnes in response to larger stocks in Russia because of reductions in feeding in prior years. World wheat production was reduced by 5.2 million metric tonnes to 664.3 million metric tonnes. Production would still be the third highest on record. The lower estimate was mostly due to a 7.1 million metric tonne decrease in EU-27 wheat output. Persistent dryness in France, Germany, the United Kingdom and Poland has lowered yield prospects. Production was also decreased by 1.0 million metric tonnes for Canada because of flooding and excessive rainfall.

For 2011/2012, global wheat trade estimates were increased slightly from last month. Imports to EU-27 were expected to rise by 0.5 million metric tonnes while exports were lowered by 3.0 million metric tonnes. However, the reduction in EU-27 exports was offset by increases for Australia and Argentina.

Lower beginning stocks and production resulted in a downward revision of coarse grain supplies for 2011/2012. Reduced US corn production, lower EU-27 barley production and reduced corn beginning stocks in China more than offset increases in China corn production. Global corn trade was raised slightly because of higher import projections for EU-27 and larger exports for Ukraine. Corn ending stocks were revised lower by 17.3 million metric tonnes. Increased usage in China and a large drop in US ending stocks accounted for most of the decline from previous estimates. Global corn stocks were estimated to be 111.9 million metric tonnes for 2011/2012, the lowest level since 2006/2007.

Global oilseed production was lowered to 456.9 million metric tonnes, mainly due to reduced rapeseed production. Dry conditions in April and May in the main producing areas of France and Germany led to a 1.2 million metric tonne decrease in EU-27 rapeseed production. Canola production was also lowered for Canada as excessive spring moisture reduced planted area. China soybean production decreased to 14.3 million metric tonnes as a result of producers shifting acres to corn.

Russia announces end of export ban

Russian Prime Minister Vladimir Putin announced that the country's grain export ban will end on July 1. The government had banned exports of wheat, barley, rye, corn and flour in August, 2010 after a severe drought and heat wave reduced the country's grain production by 37%. Spring planting in 2011 was 10% higher than the previous year while the winter wheat harvest had been good. Russian Agriculture Minister was quoted as expecting an 85 to 90 million metric tonne grain crop, versus 61 million metric tonnes last year. Soviet Econ, a Moscow-based think tank, estimated a total crop of 80 to 85 million metric tonnes, because of ongoing dryness in the Volga region.

The Russian Grain Union said up to 15 million metric tonnes of grain, including 13 million metric tonnes of wheat and 2 million metric tonnes of barley could be available for export. Movement could be brisk as end users and exporters try to trade as much Russian grain as logistics and economics allow for fear of policy change as surpluses dwindle. The Central Bank of Russia has already proposed introducing a flexible system of duties, similar to those used for oil products, which can be adjusted each month depending on prices in the international markets. Central Bank Chairman Sergei Ignatyev stated that the resumption of grain exports poses the single greatest inflationary threat to Russia's economy. The export duties would help to keep domestic prices lower and food inflation under control.

Prior to the Russian government's announcement, Ukraine announced that it would also end quotas on grain exports at its next Cabinet meeting. Ukraine's 2011 production was reported to be significantly higher than the 45 million metric tonnes originally forecasted by regional governments in the country.

Resumption of trade with the Former Soviet Union (FSU) was expected to weaken world wheat prices initially. However, sufficient crop problems exist in the United States, Canada and European Union to keep prices from falling too far.

New snack corn processor coming to Chatham

A new plant that will process local corn into snack food has been announced for Chatham, Ontario. Dover Corn Products Ltd., owned by Gerald Lozon, plans to install a modern corn mill that will produce high-end corn products in what used to be a Redpath Sugar plant. Dover expects to purchase 6,000 acres of corn from local farmers and will employ 13 to 15 workers at the plant. The plant will produce ground and bagged Kent County corn. The main customer for the products will be GrandPapa's Canister Snacks Inc. of Detroit, Michigan.

Viterra acquires pulse company

Viterra Inc. announced the acquisition of Premier Pulses International Inc., a processor and merchandiser of peas and lentils based in Minot, North Dakota. The agreement was signed on June 15 and closed on June 20, 2011.

The facility includes cleaning and processing equipment and a finished product warehouse where a variety of locally sourced peas and lentils are stored, processed, bagged and shipped to customers worldwide. Premier Pulses International also has a marketing office in Lewiston, Idaho which is also included in the purchase.

Legumex Walker files prospectus

Legumex Walker Inc. (LWI) filed a preliminary prospectus with the securities regulatory authorities in each province and territory in Canada, except Quebec, in connection with a proposed initial public offering of its common shares.

LWI will combine two large special crop companies and a Washington state canola crushing operation. It will include Roy Legumex Group of Companies from St. Jean Baptiste, Manitoba, Walker Seeds Ltd. of Tisdale, Saskatchewan and 85% ownership of Pacific Coast Canola (PCC) of Seattle, Washington. The company will be one of the largest processors of pulse and special crops in Canada with nine processing facilities located in key growing regions throughout Manitoba and Saskatchewan, a global sales, logistics and distribution platform and access to multimodal transportation capabilities. Roy Legumex has processing plants in St. Jean Baptiste, Morden and Plum Coulee, all of Manitoba and one plant in Richardson, Saskatchewan. Walker Seeds has four processing plants in Saskatchewan. The PCC canola-crushing operation, which has not yet been built, will be a 1,100 tonne per day canola oilseed processing facility and will further increase the company's geographic and product diversification.

The preliminary prospectus had not yet become final for the purposes of the sale of securities. No sales or offers to buy the securities would be accepted until a receipt for the final prospectus has been issued.

Mexico closed to Canadian canaryseed

Mexico has once again closed its ports to Canadian canaryseed. An interim agreement that had allowed exports to continue expired on June 23, 2011.

Mexican officials began to automatically reject any shipment of canaryseed that was found to contain quarantined weed seeds, without allowing them to go for re-cleaning. Shipments found to be clear of the quarantined weeds could proceed to buyers.

There has been no evidence that other imported products have been subject to the same high level of scrutiny on weed seeds as is being applied to Canadian canaryseed, according to the Canadian Special Crops Association.

Mexico is Canada's largest canaryseed market and Canada has been Mexico's main supplier of product.

Richardson Oilseed Ltd. has new canola products

Richardson Oilseed Ltd. has developed two new margarine products using canola oil. Bake-It Sweet and Roll-It is significantly lower in saturated fat compared to other high palm content alternatives. Both products will be targets at the baking industry. Bake-It Sweet is a non-hydrogenated, all purpose baking margarine ideal for cookies, cakes, icing, crumble-style pies and toppings. It is gluten-free and is formulated for easy mixing. Roll-It is a non-hydrogenated, premium, roll-in margarine suitable for croissants and Danish pastries. According to John Haen, Vice-President of Nutrition, the new margarines meet trans fat regulations and offer commercial bakers a healthier ingredient.

Saturated fat-free sunflower oil unveiled

Dow AgroSciences unveiled a saturated fat-free Omega-9 sunflower oil at the Institute of Food Technology's Annual Meeting and Food Expo in New Orleans. The new Omega-9 sunflower oil will be one of the healthiest oils available with zero trans fat and high, heart-healthy monounsaturated fats.

With Omega-9 sunflower oil, food companies and manufacturers may significantly reduce or eliminate saturated fat from new front-of-pack labels, which will begin to appear on retail shelves in the United States within the next two years. It is all natural and can support an all natural package claim because the oil comes from NEXERAT seeds developed through traditional plant breeding.

Prices

The Canadian Wheat Board (CWB) updated Pool Return Outlooks (PRO's) for the 2010/2011 crop year on June 23, 2011. Wheat values were unchanged while durum wheat values were up \$7 per metric tonne from the May PRO for milling grades No. 1, 2 and 3. Designated and feed barley decreased \$3 and \$1 per metric tonne, respectively.

New PRO's for the 2011/2012 crop year were released at the same time. Most wheat values changed slightly from last month, ranging from down \$7 per metric tonne to up \$2 per metric tonne, depending on grade and protein level. Durum wheat values increased \$79 per metric tonne for milling grades of No. 1, 2 and 3. Barley was unchanged from last month.

US wheat futures started June lower on reports of projected global supplies rising as Russia ends its export ban on July 1, 2011. United States exporters were expected to lose business to Russia, especially in Asia and the Middle East. Prices rebounded on support from corn and lingering crop worries. Seeding progress in the Northern Plains continued to be hampered by rains and excessive moisture. Global wheat feeding was expected to rise as the Chicago Board of Trade (CBOT) wheat prices traded nearly even with corn. Beneficial rains in the dry areas of Western Europe and good progress in harvesting winter wheat in the Southern Plains of the United States weighed on prices and slowed upward price momentum.

At the beginning of the third week of June, futures fell to 6-1/2 month lows on the advancing US harvest and reports of good protein levels in the Southern Plains. Kansas City Board of Trade and Minneapolis Grain Exchange prices were underpinned somewhat by unfavourable rains and further delays in seeding progress in the Northern Plains. Wheat futures remained under pressure as the month drew to an end from the unloading of positions by commodity funds, sell-off in European wheat futures and harvest advances in the Northern Hemisphere, including the United States and Russia, bringing fresh supplies to the market. An expected increase in demand for soft red winter wheat for an alternative feed ingredient to high-priced corn and traders buying back previously sold positions provided support to the market, limiting some of the losses.

Ongoing supply worries supported CBOT corn futures to start the month. Concerns about lost acres from Missouri River flooding and acres that were not able to be planted in the eastern Corn Belt due to wet weather underpinned the market. US corn futures stumbled under outside market pressure and slow export sales. A negative US jobs report provided a gloomy outlook for the economy. Increased demand from Mexico and domestic end-users pushed prices higher. Ethanol producers bid up prices to secure feedstock while increasing output 0.7%.

Following an USDA report that lowered inventory outlooks more than expected US corn futures' prices closed at a record high. A change in weather that brought mild temperatures and wet weather to major corn growing areas of the United States increased expectations for a boost in crop conditions and pressured prices lower. The milder temperatures reduced stress on plants as the crop nears a critical growth stage while the wet weather maintained good soil moisture levels.

At the mid-point of the month, US corn futures tumbled under pressure from external markets, including falling crude oil and the climbing US dollar. Heavy selling by commodity funds resulted in an 11% decline in prices in one week. Markets remained under pressure throughout the last half of the month from weakness in crude oil, fund liquidations, forecasts of mild weather extending into July and concerns about a global economic slowdown. Ongoing worries about tight supplies remained in the market and limited some of the losses.

US soybean futures started June higher amid the uncertainty of acreage in face of tight supplies. Slow planting progress in the eastern Midwest encouraged traders to maintain risk premium in the market. Outlooks for large

demand to return to the market through the 2011/2012 marketing year increased pressure on farmers to produce record crops in 2011.

Futures' prices stumbled following an USDA release estimating larger than expected inventories. Increased South American production and lower export forecasts added to the increased year-end supplies. Soybean futures also succumbed to broader-based selling pressure as investors reduced risk exposure across commodity asset classes. Lower crude oil and metal futures caused selling across grain and soybean futures.

The futures market continued to struggle under beneficial weather for crop development, faster than expected planting progress, spillover weakness in corn futures and the threat of declining demand from China. China raised its interest rates in June in an attempt to slow inflation, causing worries that the country will cut back on its purchases of soybeans. Widespread concerns surrounding the global economy pushed prices to a four-week low as traders were encouraged to reduce risk exposure in the market.

US soybean futures garnered support during the third quarter of the month from tight ending stock estimates and uncertainty about flooded soybean acreage in the Missouri River Valley. Potentially strong overseas meal demand added strength to offset the negative influence of slowing export demand for soybeans and worries about the global economy. The upward surge in prices was short lived as broad-based selling in grain futures spilled over to push soybean futures down to five-week lows. Favourable near-term crop weather, a firm US dollar and slowing demand combined to weigh on the market. The futures' prices found some support from traders' unwillingness to remove the risk premium from the market in-light of uncertainties surrounding growing season weather and acreage.

Steady commercial demand, including the pricing of old export business and covering of domestic crusher needs, supported Winnipeg canola futures as prices finished with modest advances during the start of June. Markets turned defensive with losses stimulated by the declines in outside oilseed markets, mostly good growing weather in the western regions of the Canadian Prairies and steady farmer deliveries into the cash market. Wet weather conditions moving across the southern regions of eastern Saskatchewan and western Manitoba underpinned the market, limiting some of the losses. Tight new crop supply projections also encouraged some upward price momentum.

Mid-month brought another downward price slide from a drop-off in demand from the domestic and export sectors, steady liquidation orders from speculative and commodity fund accounts, firmness in the Canadian dollar and declines in outside oilseed markets.

Ongoing concerns over unseeded and flooded acres in Western Canada provided a bottom to the canola market, limiting some of the losses.

Text table 1
Harmonized system commodity codes, selected grains and products

	H.S.code imports	H.S.code exports
Barley	1003.00.11.00	1003.00.10
Barley	1003.00.12.00	1003.00.90
Barley	1003.00.91.10	
Barley	1003.00.91.90	
Barley	1003.00.92.10	
Barley	1003.00.92.90	
Barley, rolled or flaked	1104.19.21.00	1104.19.10
Barley, rolled or flaked	1104.19.22.00	
Barley, worked (hulled, pearled, etc)	1104.29.21.00	1104.29.10
Barley, worked (hulled, pearled, etc)	1104.29.22.00	
Beans	0713.31.10.10	0713.31.10
Beans	0713.31.10.90	0713.31.90
Beans	0713.31.90.00	0713.32.10
Beans	0713.32.00.10	0713.32.90
Beans	0713.32.00.90	0713.33.11
Beans	0713.33.10.10	0713.33.19
Beans	0713.33.10.90	0713.33.91
Beans	0713.33.91.10	0713.33.92
Beans	0713.33.91.20	0713.33.93
Beans	0713.33.99.10	0713.33.99
Beans	0713.33.99.90	0713.39.10
Beans	0713.39.10.00	0713.39.91
Beans	0713.39.90.10	0713.39.92
Beans	0713.39.90.90	0713.39.93
Beans	0713.50.10.00	0713.39.99
Beans	0713.50.90.10	0713.50.10
Beans	0713.50.90.90	0713.50.90
Beans (leguminous vegetable)	0713.90.90.10	0713.90.10
Beans (leguminous vegetable)	0713.90.90.90	0713.90.90
Buckwheat	1008.10.00.10	1008.10.00
Buckwheat	1008.10.00.90	
Buckwheat groats	1103.19.90.10	
Canary seed	1008.30.00.10	1008.30.00
Canary seed	1008.30.00.20	
Canola	1205.10.00.10	1205.10.10
Canola	1205.10.00.20	1205.10.20
Canola	1205.10.00.90	1205.10.90
Canola	1205.90.00.10	1205.90.10
Canola	1205.90.00.20	1205.90.20
Canola	1250.90.00.90	1205.90.90
Canola meal	2306.41.00.00	2306.41.00
Canola meal	2306.49.00.00	2306.49.00
Canola oil	1514.11.00.00	1514.11.00
Canola oil	1514.19.00.00	1514.19.00
Canola oil	1514.91.00.00	1514.91.10
Canola oil	1514.99.00.00	1514.99.10
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.10	0713.20.10
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.20	0713.20.91
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.91	0713.20.99
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.92	
Corn flour	1102.20.00.00	1102.20.00
Corn meal and groats	1103.13.00.10	1103.13.00
Corn meal and groats	1103.13.00.20	
Corn meal and groats	1103.13.00.90	
Corn	0712.90.10.30	
Corn	1005.10.00.10	1005.10.10
Corn	1005.10.00.90	1005.10.90
Corn	1005.90.00.11	1005.90.00
Corn	1005.90.00.12	
Corn	1005.90.00.13	
Corn	1005.90.00.14	
Corn	1005.90.00.19	
Corn	1005.90.00.91	
Corn	1005.90.00.99	
Durum semolina		1101.00.20
Durum wheat	1001.10.10.10	1001.10.00
Durum wheat	1001.10.10.90	
Durum wheat	1001.10.20.90	
Flaxseed (linseed)	1204.00.00.00	1204.00.10
Flaxseed (linseed)		1204.00.20

See notes at the end of the table.

Text table 1 – continued

Harmonized system commodity codes, selected grains and products

	H.S. code imports	H.S. code exports
Flaxseed (linseed)		1204.00.90
Lentils	0713.40.00.10	0713.40.10
Lentils	0713.40.00.20	0713.40.91
Lentils	0713.40.00.91	0713.40.92
Lentils	0713.40.00.92	0713.40.99
Lentils	0713.40.00.93	
Lentils	0713.40.00.99	
Linseed meal	2306.20.00.00	2306.20.00
Linseed oil	1515.11.00.00	1515.11.00
Linseed oil	1515.19.00.00	1515.19.00
Malt	1107.10.11.00	1107.10.00
Malt	1107.10.12.00	1107.20.00
Malt	1107.10.91.00	
Malt	1107.10.92.00	
Malt	1107.20.11.00	
Malt	1107.20.12.00	
Malt	1107.20.91.00	
Malt	1107.20.92.00	
Mustard seed	1207.50.00.00	1207.50.00
Oat groats and meal	1103.19.90.20	1103.19.10
Oats, rolled or flaked grains	1104.12.00.00	1104.12.00
Oats, worked (hulled, pearled, etc.)	1104.22.00.00	1104.22.00
Oats	1004.00.00.10	1004.00.10
Oats	1004.00.00.90	1004.00.90
Peas	0713.10.10.00	0713.10.10
Peas	0713.10.90.10	0713.10.20
Peas	0713.10.90.20	0713.10.91
Peas	0713.10.90.30	0713.10.92
Peas	0713.10.90.91	0713.10.99
Peas	0713.10.90.92	
Peas	0713.10.90.93	
Peas	0713.10.90.94	
Peas	0713.10.90.99	
Rye	1002.00.00.00	1002.00.10
Rye		1002.00.90
Rye flour	1102.10.00.00	1102.10.00
Soybean flour	1208.10.10.00	1208.10.00
Soybean meal	1208.10.20.00	
Soybean meal	2304.00.00.00	2304.00.00
Soybean oil	1507.10.00.00	1507.10.00
Soybean oil	1507.90.10.00	1507.90.00
Soybean oil	1507.90.90.00	
Soybeans	1201.00.00.10	1201.00.10
Soybeans	1201.00.00.20	1201.00.20
Soybeans	1201.00.00.90	1201.00.90
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.10	1206.00.10
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.20	1206.00.20
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.31	1206.00.90
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.32	
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.90	
Sunflower seed meal	2306.30.00.00	2306.30.00
Sunflower seed oil	1512.11.00.10	1512.11.00 ¹
Sunflower seed oil	1512.19.10.00	1512.19.00 ¹
Wheat (ex. durum)	1004.90.10.20	1001.90.00
Wheat (ex. durum)	1001.90.10.91	
Wheat (ex. durum)	1001.90.10.99	
Wheat bran, sharps, middlings	2302.30.10.00	2302.30.10
Wheat flour	1101.00.10.00	1101.00.10
Wheat flour	1101.00.20.00	1101.00.30
Wheat flour		1101.00.90
Wheat groats and meal	1103.11.10.00	1103.11.00
Wheat groats and meal	1103.11.20.00	
Wheat pellets	1103.20.11.00	1103.21.00
Wheat pellets	1103.20.12.00	
Wheat sharps, middlings	2302.30.20.00	2302.30.90

1. Includes safflower oil.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division

Text table 2
Classes of the major grains, Canada

Crop	Abbreviation	Class
Barley	CW	Canada Western Malting, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CW	Canada Western Hulless, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CW	Canada Western General Purpose
Barley	CW EXPRMTL	Canada Western Experimental
Barley	CE	Canada Eastern Malting, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CE	Canada Eastern Hulless, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CE	Canada Eastern General Purpose
Canola	CAN	Canada
Corn	CW	Canada Western Yellow, White or Mixed
Corn	CE	Canada Eastern Yellow, White or Mixed
Durum wheat	CEAD	Canada Eastern Amber Durum
Durum wheat	CWAD	Canada Western Amber Durum
Flaxseed	CW	Canada Western
Flaxseed	CE	Canada Eastern
Oats	CW	Canada Western
Oats	CE	Canada Eastern
Peas	CAN	Canada Green
Peas	CAN	Canada, other than Green
Peas	CAN	Canada Feed
Rapeseed	CAN	Canada
Solin	CW	Canada Western
Soybeans	CAN	Canada Yellow, Green, Brown, Black or Mixed
Wheat	CWRS	Canada Western Red Spring
Wheat	CWRW	Canada Western Red Winter
Wheat	CWES	Canada Western Extra Strong
Wheat	CPSR	Canada Prairie Spring Red
Wheat	CPSW	Canada Prairie Spring White
Wheat	CWSWS	Canada Western Soft White Spring
Wheat	CWHWS	Canada Western Hard White Spring
Wheat	CW FEED	Canada Western Feed
Wheat	CE FEED	Canada Eastern Feed
Wheat	CW EXPRMTL	Canada Western Experimental
Wheat	CWGP	Canada Western General Purpose
Wheat	CER	Canada Eastern Red
Wheat	CEHRW	Canada Eastern Hard Red Winter
Wheat	CESRW	Canada Eastern Soft Red Winter
Wheat	CEWW	Canada Eastern White Winter
Wheat	CEHWS	Canada Eastern Hard White Spring
Wheat	CESWS	Canada Eastern Soft White Spring
Wheat	CERS	Canada Eastern Red Spring

Source(s): Canadian Grain Commission.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

21-206-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Operators
21-207-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Families
21-208-X	Statistics on Revenues and Expenses of Farms
22-002-X	Crop Reporting Series
22-003-X	Fruit and Vegetable Production
22-008-X	Canadian Potato Production
22-201-X	Grain Trade of Canada
22-202-X	Greenhouse, Sod and Nursery Industries
23-221-X	Production and Value of Honey and Maple Products
23-502-X	Alternative Livestock on Canadian Farms
32-230-X	Food Consumption in Canada. Part II
96-325-X	Canadian Agriculture at a Glance
96-328-M	Canadian Agriculture at a Glance - Teacher's Kit

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

001-0001	Producer deliveries of major grains, Canada and selected provinces, monthly
001-0004	Estimated summerfallow areas, annual
001-0010	Estimated areas, yield, production and average farm price of principal field crops, in metric units, annual
001-0014	Area, production and farm value of potatoes, annual

001-0015	Exports of grains, by final destination, monthly
001-0017	Estimated areas, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of principal field crops, in imperial units, annual
001-0018	Estimated areas, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of selected principal field crops: sugar beets, tame hay and fodder corn, in imperial units, annual
001-0019	Estimated area, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of selected major speciality field crops, in imperial units, annual
001-0020	Estimated area, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of selected principal field crops: dry beans (white and coloured), in imperial units, annual
001-0040	Stocks of grain and oilseeds at March 31, July 31 and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0041	Supply and disposition of grains in Canada as of March 31, July 31, August 31 (soybeans only) and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0042	Supply and disposition of corn in Canada and selected provinces as of March 31, August 31 and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0043	Farm supply and disposition of grains as of March 31, July 31, August 31 (soybeans only) and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0044	Milled wheat and wheat flour produced, Canada, monthly
002-0010	Supply and disposition of food in Canada, annual
002-0011	Food available in Canada, annual
002-0019	Food available by major groups in Canada, annual
003-0080	Nutrients in the food supply, by source of nutritional equivalent and commodity, annual

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3401	Field Crop Reporting Series
3403	Miller's Monthly Report
3404	Reports of Crushing Operations
3443	Miller's Annual Report
3464	Survey of Commercial Stocks of Corn and Soybeans
3476	Survey of Commercial Stocks of the Major Special Crops
5046	Feed Grain Purchases

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Field and specialty crops*
- *Food available, by major food groups*

Statistical tables

Table 1
Supply and disposition of wheat, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
All wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	9,429	10,032	9,638	9,638	8,269
Thousands of acres	23,299	24,789	23,817	23,817	20,434
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,620	2,900	2,800	2,800	2,800
Bushels per acre	39.1	42.4	41.4	41.4	41.7
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	2,286	541	1,783	1,783	3,327
In commercial positions	4,689	3,865	4,764	4,764	4,502
Total beginning stocks	6,975	4,406	6,547	6,547	7,829
Production	24,895	28,611	26,848	26,848	23,167
Imports	23	25	117	109	54
Total supplies	31,893	33,043	33,512	33,503	31,050
Exports					
Grain	16,615	18,416	18,255	15,075	..
Products	265	191	226	188	188
Total exports	16,881	18,607	18,481	15,263	..
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	2,903	2,746	2,831	..	..
Industrial use	353	646	843	..	..
Seed requirements	959	993	729	..	..
Loss in handling	37	37	32	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	3,673	3,467	2,768	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	7,925	7,889	7,202	..	..
Ending stocks	7,088	6,547	7,829	..	..
Total disposition	31,893	33,043	33,512	..	..
<hr/>					
	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Durum wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	2,038	2,416	2,230	2,230	1,244
Thousands of acres	5,036	5,970	5,510	5,510	3,075
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,260	2,300	2,400	2,400	2,400
Bushels per acre	33.7	34.0	36.0	36.0	36.1
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	739	50	735	735	2,000
In commercial positions	1,183	769	1,168	1,168	708
Total beginning stocks	1,922	819	1,903	1,903	2,708
Production	4,653	5,519	5,400	5,400	3,025
Imports	2	2	2	2	35
Total supplies	6,577	6,340	7,305	7,305	5,768
Exports					
Grain	3,713	3,603	3,786	3,194	..
Products	44	38	34	29	26
Total exports	3,757	3,640	3,820	3,223	..
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	245	236	261	..	..
Seed requirements	200	218	121	..	..
Loss in handling	2	4	4	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	425	339	392	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	872	797	778	..	..
Ending stocks	1,948	1,903	2,708	..	..
Total disposition	6,577	6,340	7,305	..	..

Table 2
Farm supply and disposition of wheat, Prairie provinces, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
All wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	8,911	9,371	9,118	9,118	7,802
Thousands of acres	22,019	23,155	22,530	22,530	19,280
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,540	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700
Bushels per acre	37.5	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Opening stocks					
On farms	2,238	510	1,640	1,640	3,225
Production	22,551	25,455	24,579	24,579	20,998
Total supplies	24,789	25,965	26,219	26,219	24,223
Deliveries	19,631	21,652	20,856	16,637	14,173
Seed requirements	874	908	769	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	2,018	1,765	1,369	..	..
Ending stocks	2,266	1,640	3,225	..	..
Total disposition	24,789	25,965	26,219	..	..
	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Durum wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	2,038	2,416	2,230	2,230	1,244
Thousands of acres	5,036	5,970	5,510	5,510	3,075
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,260	2,300	2,400	2,400	2,400
Bushels per acre	33.7	34.0	36.0	36.0	36.1
thousands of metric tonnes					
Opening stocks					
On farms	739	50	735	735	2,000
Production	4,653	5,519	5,400	5,400	3,025
Total supplies	5,392	5,569	6,135	6,135	5,025
Deliveries	4,087	4,349	3,741	2,952	3,025
Seed requirements	200	218	121	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	358	267	273	..	..
Ending stocks	746	735	2,000	..	..
Total disposition	5,392	5,569	6,135	..	..

Table 3
Wheat milled in Canada, crop year 2010/2011

	Red spring wheat	Amber durum wheat	Other western wheat	Ontario winter wheat	Other eastern wheat	Total wheat
thousands of metric tonnes						
2010						
August	177	24	14	35	7	257
September	171	26	6	42	11	256
October	173	26	4	46	12	260
November	177	29	5	44	12	267
December	164	20	4	34	10	233
2011						
January	164	25	3	31	9	233
February	149	21	4	30	9	213
March	174	23	4	39	9	249
April	160	22	3	33	9	227
May	169	22	5	34	8	238
June	..	..	..	..	..	0
July	..	..	..	..	..	0
Total 2010/2011^p	1,677	238	53	370	95	2,433
Total 2009/2010^r	2,061	294	101	451	111	3,017
Total 2008/2009	1,969	273	81	451	122	2,898
Total 2007/2008	2,029	274	72	463	225	3,062
Five year average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2,172	292	70	469	184	3,187

Table 4
Wheat flour produced in Canada, crop year 2010/2011

	Flour of no.1 spring wheat and semolina ¹	Flour of no.2 spring wheat ¹	Whole wheat and graham flour	Soft wheat flour	Durum wheat flour	Total flour ²	Millfeeds ³
thousands of metric tonnes							
2010							
August	25	108	14	27	21	201	61
September	26	101	15	27	21	194	62
October	25	104	14	27	21	195	60
November	25	106	15	28	24	203	63
December	20	102	14	23	16	180	54
2011							
January	23	95	13	21	19	176	56
February	19	90	12	21	16	162	50
March	22	103	14	27	18	190	58
April	19	96	13	22	17	172	53
May	20	103	13	22	17	178	56
June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 2010/2011^p	223	1,008	138	244	190	1,852	573
Total 2009/2010^r	267	1,255	172	309	235	2,310	725
Total 2008/2009	230	1,202	188	297	214	2,203	707
Total 2007/2008	391	1,135	210	304	204	2,308	748
Five year average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	361	1,261	190	312	224	2,408	765

1. Number 1 and number 2 represent the grade and quality of the grain.

2. Includes flour that is not specified.

3. Millfeeds are the by-products of the milling process used mainly for animal feed.

Table 5
Deliveries of wheat

	Total			August to May			May 2011 ^p
	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	
thousands of metric tonnes							
Manitoba							
Wheat 1	3,000	3,805	3,889	2,976	3,185	2,419	144
Durum wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3,000	3,805	3,889	2,976	3,185	2,419	144
Saskatchewan							
Wheat 1	5,344	6,684	7,550	5,135	5,993	4,708	317
Durum wheat	2,651	3,499	3,092	2,714	2,405	2,567	155
Total	7,995	10,183	10,642	7,849	8,399	7,274	472
Alberta							
Wheat 1	5,486	6,813	5,676	5,260	4,506	4,021	537
Durum wheat	613	851	649	671	547	459	23
Total	6,099	7,664	6,325	5,931	5,054	4,479	559
Western Canada²							
Wheat 1	13,852	17,338	17,177	13,407	13,747	11,186	998
Durum wheat	3,264	4,349	3,741	3,385	2,952	3,025	178
Total	17,116	21,688	20,918	17,257	16,699	14,212	1,176
Eastern Canada							
Wheat 1	1,244	2,137	1,555	1,740	1,191	833	25
Durum wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,244	2,137	1,555	1,740	1,191	833	25
Canada							
Wheat 1	15,096	19,475	18,732	15,147	14,938	12,019	1,023
Durum wheat	3,264	4,349	3,741	3,385	2,952	3,025	178
Total	18,360	23,824	22,473	18,532	17,891	15,045	1,201

1. Excluding Durum.

2. Includes British Columbia.

Note(s): Deliveries are as reported by the Canadian Grain Commission (with any adjustments prorated monthly) plus estimates for unlicensed deliveries. Includes deliveries to condominium storage as of August, 2003. Negative deliveries may indicate that farmers removed more grain from condominium storage than they delivered.

Table 6
Exports of wheat, durum and wheat flour, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May		May 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Wheat (excluding durum)						
United Kingdom	408.2	412.6	342.3	291.5	..	..
Italy	278.0	268.5	231.1	214.6	..	..
Spain	96.1	153.2	101.2	93.2	..	..
Western Europe total¹	870.7	911.2	742.1	666.8	..	..
Eastern Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
United Arab Emirates	186.5	274.9	307.0	250.6	..	..
Egypt	341.8	250.2	0.0	0.0	..	..
Iraq	459.7	710.0	1,180.2	923.3	..	..
Saudi Arabia	161.0	804.9	619.4	619.4	..	..
Sudan	341.5	340.3	366.6	322.6	..	..
Middle East total¹	1,873.5	4,309.5	2,473.2	2,115.9	..	..
West Africa	235.3	389.9	471.6	348.4	..	..
Africa total¹	701.4	833.7	844.0	720.8	..	..
Bangladesh	299.7	595.3	975.0	886.1	..	..
India	273.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Indonesia	1,098.0	898.1	761.9	614.8	..	..
Japan	939.1	805.3	880.3	660.7	..	..
Malaysia	177.7	153.8	97.6	89.5	..	..
People's Republic of China	500.0	36.8	311.4	253.7	..	..
Philippines	257.7	213.8	424.7	329.8	..	..
Korea, South	364.7	156.6	169.3	138.0	..	..
Sri Lanka	721.8	713.8	876.9	683.8	..	..
Taiwan	7.7	29.0	42.1	41.4	..	..
Thailand	135.5	76.3	256.6	206.6	..	..
Asia total¹	5,160.3	3,960.1	4,797.7	3,905.3	..	..
Oceania total¹	24.9	7.0	3.1	3.1	..	..
Brazil	174.3	143.0	363.6	237.7	..	..
Colombia	334.9	353.4	491.9	395.5	..	..
Ecuador	260.0	272.7	351.8	307.1	..	..
Peru	353.7	336.3	673.5	519.7	..	..
Venezuela	318.8	505.8	597.3	459.9	..	..
South America total¹	1,616.9	1,923.5	2,693.7	2,075.7	..	..
Mexico	796.0	763.8	874.2	722.6	..	..
Central America and Antilles total¹	1,175.4	997.8	1,242.6	985.9	..	..
United States	1,478.9	1,870.3	1,672.9	1,407.1	..	..
North America total¹	1,478.9	1,870.3	1,672.9	1,407.1	..	..
Wheat exports total	12,901.9	14,813.1	14,469.4	11,880.6	..	..
Durum wheat						
Belgium	239.7	283.0	123.5	107.5	..	..
Italy	513.7	482.3	556.4	483.6	..	..
Western Europe total¹	933.8	900.3	835.5	746.7	..	..
Eastern Europe total¹	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Middle East total¹	102.0	95.2	33.8	21.7	..	..
Algeria	559.0	633.0	510.1	359.3	..	..
Morocco	516.2	522.2	471.0	471.0	..	..
Tunisia	114.4	231.0	122.7	122.7	..	..
Africa total¹	1,194.3	1,386.2	1,103.8	953.0	..	..
Japan	219.8	188.1	214.2	176.5	..	..
Sri Lanka	26.4	0.0	41.2	23.1	..	..
Asia total¹	406.9	207.7	866.4	701.4	..	..
Oceania total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Venezuela	351.5	309.4	329.5	258.2	..	..
South America total¹	482.1	393.8	420.9	337.7	..	..
Central America and Antilles total¹	76.3	29.4	5.1	5.1	..	..
North America total¹	511.6	590.1	520.5	428.5	..	..
Durum wheat exports, total	3,712.6	3,602.7	3,785.9	3,194.1	..	..
All wheat						
Total exports	16,614.5	18,415.7	18,255.3	15,074.6	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 6 – continued

Exports of wheat, durum and wheat flour, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May		May 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Wheat flour²						
Western Europe total¹	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.0
Eastern Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Jordan	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Middle East total¹	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Africa total¹	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong	8.2	2.9	3.6	3.1	1.9	0.2
Japan	2.3	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2
People's Republic of China	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1
Korea, South	32.1	27.4	46.0	39.4	13.3	0.9
Asia total¹	44.2	30.6	50.7	43.4	16.5	1.4
Oceania total¹	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.2
South America total¹	2.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Bahamas	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.6	0.3
Bermuda	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.2
Central America and Antilles total¹	9.6	8.4	7.8	6.6	7.0	0.6
North America total¹	205.7	146.7	164.2	135.1	161.0	14.2
Wheat flour exports total	265.3	191.1	225.9	188.1	187.7	16.5
All wheat and wheat flour						
United Kingdom	410.7	412.6	342.3	291.5	..	..
Italy	791.7	750.8	787.6	698.3	..	..
Western Europe total¹	1,806.2	1,813.1	1,579.5	1,415.2	..	..
Eastern Europe total¹	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Middle East total¹	1,976.2	4,405.5	2,507.3	2,137.9	..	..
Algeria	559.0	633.0	510.1	359.3	..	..
Africa total¹	1,896.1	2,220.0	1,947.8	1,673.8	..	..
People's Republic of China	500.5	37.0	311.6	253.9	..	..
Asia total¹	5,611.4	4,198.4	5,714.7	4,650.2	..	..
Oceania total¹	25.6	7.8	4.0	3.9	..	..
Brazil	175.7	145.1	363.6	237.7	..	..
South America total¹	2,101.4	2,319.4	3,114.6	2,413.4	..	..
Cuba	142.0	147.2	184.8	105.8	..	..
Central America and Antilles total¹	1,261.3	1,035.6	1,255.5	997.6	..	..
North America total¹	2,196.2	2,607.1	2,357.7	1,970.7	..	..
All wheat and wheat flour exports, total	16,879.9	18,606.8	18,481.2	15,262.7	..	..
Millfeeds						
Total millfeeds produced	765	707	725	601	573	56
Millfeeds exported	53	133	84	81	35	1

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

2. Includes durum semolina and flour, white winter wheat flour and wheat flour, n.e.s. (in grain equivalent = 1.358467).

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division and Canadian Grain Commission.

Table 7
Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Oats					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,461	1,448	980	980	841
Thousands of acres	3,611	3,579	2,423	2,423	2,079
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,680	2,900	3,000	3,000	2,700
Bushels per acre	70.5	77.4	77.8	77.8	71.7
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	679	657	1,298	1,298	905
In commercial positions	149	293	229	229	265
Total beginning stocks	828	950	1,527	1,527	1,170
Production	3,914	4,273	2,906	2,906	2,298
Imports	20	17	17	13	22
Total supplies	4,762	5,239	4,450	4,446	3,489
Exports					
Grain ²	1,705	1,888	1,502	1,284	..
Products	512	542	574	484	504
Total exports	2,217	2,430	2,075	1,769	..
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	86	69	60	..	..
Industrial use	0	0	..	..	..
Seed requirements	155	126	100	..	..
Loss in handling	1	1	1	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	1,328	1,086	1,045	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	1,569	1,282	1,205	..	..
Ending stocks	976	1,527	1,170	..	..
Total disposition	4,762	5,239	4,450	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7 – continued

Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Barley					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	3,639	3,502	2,918	2,918	2,387
Thousands of acres	8,993	8,652	7,210	7,210	5,899
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	3,120	3,400	3,300	3,300	3,200
Bushels per acre	57.9	62.5	60.6	60.6	59.2
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	1,959	1,195	2,206	2,206	1,998
In commercial positions	418	373	637	637	585
Total beginning stocks	2,377	1,568	2,843	2,843	2,583
Production	11,315	11,781	9,517	9,517	7,605
Imports	54	42	42	38	33
Total supplies	13,746	13,392	12,402	12,398	10,222
Exports					
Grain	1,803	1,520	1,337	1,171	..
Products	828	879	812	647	628
Total exports	2,631	2,399	2,149	1,819	..
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	15	16	15	..	..
Industrial use	173	144	126	..	..
Seed requirements	341	306	246	..	..
Loss in handling	2	0	0	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	8,205	7,684	7,283	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	8,589	8,150	7,670	..	..
Ending stocks	2,525	2,843	2,583	..	..
Total disposition	13,746	13,392	12,402	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7 – continued

Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Rye					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	141	132	115	115	89
Thousands of acres	348	325	285	285	220
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,360	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400
Bushels per acre	37.9	38.3	38.7	38.7	38.7
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	91	26	110	110	125
In commercial positions	11	9	13	13	14
Total beginning stocks	102	35	123	123	139
Production	336	316	281	281	216
Imports	1	1	1	1	0
Total supplies	439	352	404	404	356
Exports					
Grain ²	147	76	124	103	171
Products	2	2	4	3	2
Total exports	149	78	128	106	173
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	15	16	13	..	..
Industrial use	31	26	27	..	..
Seed requirements	16	13	10	..	..
Loss in handling	0	0	0	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	108	97	86	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	169	152	136	..	..
Ending stocks	121	123	139	..	..
Total disposition	439	352	404	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7 – continued

Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		September to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Corn 1					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,151	1,169	1,142	1,142	1,203
Thousands of acres	2,845	2,888	2,822	2,822	2,972
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	8,580	9,100	8,400	8,400	9,700
Bushels per acre	136.7	144.4	133.4	133.4	155.2
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks on farms					
Québec	467	460	435	435	400
Ontario	675	600	840	840	850
Other provinces	8	40	125	125	25
Total on farms	1,150	1,100	1,400	1,400	1,275
In commercial positions	398	357	433	433	483
Total beginning stocks	1,548	1,457	1,833	1,833	1,758
Production					
Québec	3,350	3,150	2,720	2,720	3,410
Ontario	6,162	6,858	6,376	6,376	7,747
Other Provinces	368	584	466	466	502
Total production	9,880	10,592	9,561	9,561	11,715
Imports					
Québec	184	256	584	484	43
Ontario	1,045	725	747	649	120
Other Provinces	1,063	881	795	583	453
Total imports 2	2,292	1,863	2,125	1,716	616
Total supplies	13,719	13,912	13,519	13,110	14,088
Grain exports	400	327	120	63	1,611
Domestic disappearance					
Human food and industrial use	3,069	4,120	4,595	..	..
Seed requirements	13	13	13	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	8,547	7,618	7,034	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	11,629	11,752	11,642	..	..
Ending stocks					
On farms	1,260	1,400	1,275	..	..
In commercial positions	431	433	483	..	..
Total ending stocks	1,691	1,833	1,758	..	..
Total disposition	13,720	13,912	13,519	..	..

1. September to August crop year.

2. Includes seed.

Table 8
Farm supply and disposition of selected coarse grains, Prairie provinces

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Oats					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,284	1,295	828	828	678
Thousands of acres	3,173	3,200	2,045	2,045	1,675
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,700	3,000	3,100	3,100	2,800
Bushels per acre	71.2	79.5	80.7	80.7	73.3
thousands of metric tonnes					
Opening stocks					
On farms	627	625	1,270	1,270	885
Production	3,475	3,925	2,545	2,545	1,892
Total supplies	4,102	4,550	3,815	3,815	2,777
Deliveries	2,359	2,467	2,515	1,982	1,583
Seed requirements	134	107	80	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	852	706	334	..	..
Ending stocks	757	1,270	885	..	..
Total disposition	4,102	4,550	3,815	..	..
	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Barley					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	3,383	3,278	2,709	2,709	2,179
Thousands of acres	8,359	8,100	6,695	6,695	5,385
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	3,120	3,400	3,300	3,300	3,200
Bushels per acre	58.0	63.3	60.9	60.9	59.3
thousands of metric tonnes					
Opening stocks					
On farms	1,835	1,115	2,130	2,130	1,925
Production	10,529	11,163	8,879	8,879	6,954
Total supplies	12,364	12,278	11,009	11,009	8,879
Deliveries	4,446	4,387	3,318	2,744	2,699
Seed requirements	308	277	217	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	5,639	5,484	5,549	..	..
Ending stocks	1,971	2,130	1,925	..	..
Total disposition	12,364	12,278	11,009	..	..

Table 9
Deliveries of coarse grains

	Total			August to May			May 2011 ^P
	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^F	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^F	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes							
Manitoba							
Oats ¹	1,104	778	824	613	608	558	26
Barley	774	521	442	392	371	325	28
Rye ¹	86	62	74	52	66	56	3
Total	1,965	1,360	1,341	1,057	1,044	939	58
Saskatchewan							
Oats ¹	1,765	1,534	1,532	1,206	1,240	836	44
Barley	2,068	2,393	2,130	1,930	1,775	1,336	81
Rye ¹	117	33	57	28	51	92	6
Total	3,950	3,959	3,718	3,163	3,066	2,264	130
Alberta							
Oats ¹	175	155	159	133	134	189	12
Barley	2,331	1,474	746	1,254	598	1,038	62
Rye ¹	41	29	19	22	17	40	2
Total	2,547	1,657	924	1,409	749	1,267	76
Western Canada²							
Oats ¹	3,081	2,495	2,534	1,957	2,001	1,608	82
Barley	5,222	4,425	3,350	3,605	2,771	2,715	171
Rye ¹	244	123	150	101	133	188	11
Total	8,547	7,043	6,034	5,663	4,905	4,511	264
Eastern Canada							
Oats ¹	231	179	179	154	151	200	16
Barley	242	114	114	96	92	163	6
Rye ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	473	292	293	249	243	362	22
Canada							
Oats ¹	3,312	2,673	2,713	2,111	2,152	1,808	98
Barley	5,464	4,539	3,464	3,700	2,863	2,878	178
Rye ¹	244	123	150	101	133	188	11
Total	9,020	7,335	6,327	5,913	5,148	4,873	286

1. Includes unlicensed shipments to U.S. markets.

2. Includes British Columbia.

Note(s): Deliveries are as reported by the Canadian Grain Commission (with any adjustments prorated monthly) plus estimates for unlicensed deliveries.

Includes deliveries to condominium storage as of August, 2003. Negative deliveries may indicate that farmers removed more grain from condominium storage than they delivered

Table 10
Exports of coarse grains, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May		May 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Oats³						
Norway	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Western Europe total¹	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Eastern Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
South Africa	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Africa total¹	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Japan	5.4	0.0	1.0	1.0	..	..
Asia total¹	5.4	0.0	1.0	1.0	..	..
Colombia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Ecuador	8.6	14.5	9.1	9.1	..	..
South America total¹	8.7	14.5	9.1	9.1	..	..
Mexico	19.1	9.9	5.7	5.7	..	..
Central America and Antilles total¹	19.1	9.9	5.7	5.7	..	..
United States	1,652.8	1,858.0	1,478.1	1,263.3	..	..
North America total¹	1,652.8	1,858.0	1,478.1	1,263.3	..	..
Oat exports total	1,697.7	1,882.4	1,493.8	1,279.0	..	..
Barley						
Western Europe total¹	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	..	..
Eastern Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Iran	78.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Saudi Arabia	423.8	0.0	99.0	99.0	..	..
Middle East total¹	501.8	0.0	99.0	99.0	..	..
South Africa	49.7	56.8	36.8	21.0	..	..
Africa total¹	49.7	56.8	36.8	21.0	..	..
People's Republic of China	450.1	393.3	500.4	446.8	..	..
Japan	259.8	188.8	185.4	179.8	..	..
Vietnam	9.7	1.7	6.5	6.5	..	..
Asia total¹	722.4	597.1	692.3	633.1	..	..
Oceania total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Columbia	69.0	59.5	91.8	89.3	..	..
Ecuador	11.9	7.4	13.4	13.4	..	..
Peru	18.3	12.8	68.4	40.8	..	..
South America total¹	101.5	79.6	186.9	143.5	..	..
Mexico	41.8	71.1	0.0	0.0	..	..
Central America and Antilles total¹	41.8	71.1	0.0	0.0	..	..
United States	390.1	714.9	322.4	274.9	..	..
North America total¹	390.1	714.9	322.4	274.9	..	..
Barley exports total	1,807.3	1,519.7	1,337.4	1,171.5	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 10 – continued

Exports of coarse grains, by country of final destination

	Average	Total		September to May		May
	2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	2011 ^p
thousands of metric tonnes						
Corn^{2, 3}						
Western Europe total¹	10.8	3.8	3.3	0.1	484.3	120.7
Eastern Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Libya	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	129.3	0.0
Middle East total¹	153.8	91.0	0.0	0.0	352.8	40.5
Algeria	24.6	16.5	0.0	0.0	25.4	0.0
Africa total¹	42.5	16.5	0.0	0.0	202.8	0.0
Asia total¹	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
South America total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central America and Antilles total¹	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	55.1	27.5
North America total¹	191.3	215.7	116.1	63.1	515.4	38.1
Corn exports total	400.0	327.1	119.6	63.3	1,610.7	226.7
thousands of metric tonnes						
Rye						
Western Europe total¹	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South America total¹	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Japan	31.9	3.5	36.8	30.8	49.2	0.0
Korea, South	4.1	7.4	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.0
Asia total¹	36.3	11.0	38.7	31.9	50.6	14.4
Australia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceania total¹	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Africa total¹	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
North America total¹	107.6	64.5	85.4	71.1	119.5	11.0
Rye exports total	147.2	76.1	124.3	103.4	170.5	25.4

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

2. September to August crop year.

3. Excludes seed.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division and Canadian Grain Commission.

Table 11
Exports of selected coarse grain products, Canada

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May		May 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Malt						
Western Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
Russia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Europe total¹	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Middle East total¹	1.1	5.6	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	29.7	39.8	45.8	22.4	35.2	3.7
Africa total¹	29.8	39.8	45.8	22.4	35.2	3.7
People's Republic of China	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	165.7	172.7	153.4	128.8	128.0	17.6
Philippines	5.0	2.8	5.1	4.2	0.0	0.0
Korea, South	22.4	21.9	16.3	11.7	23.2	3.6
Vietnam	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
Asia total¹	199.9	197.9	175.4	145.1	151.3	21.3
Oceania total¹	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
Brazil	26.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecuador	5.1	7.8	8.8	8.8	14.1	4.5
South America total¹	60.5	48.1	35.7	35.7	14.1	4.5
Belize	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.2
Costa Rica	10.2	3.2	9.7	9.7	9.0	0.0
Guatemala	7.3	3.3	6.6	6.1	4.3	2.9
Mexico	41.7	23.2	5.0	3.7	6.7	1.0
Central America and Antilles total¹	79.1	55.9	51.0	43.8	33.9	4.4
North America total¹	248.0	309.3	293.0	230.9	230.4	28.3
Malt exports total	618.5	656.6	606.4	483.4	468.9	62.2
Oat products						
Western Europe total¹	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Eastern Europe total¹	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Middle East total¹	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Africa total¹	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Japan	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.8	0.3	0.0
Philippines	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
Asia total¹	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.5	1.1	0.1
Australia	2.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Oceania total¹	2.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.0
Colombia	4.1	3.2	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.0
Venezuela	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South America total¹	5.7	3.2	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.1
Costa Rica	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Dominican Republic	1.6	3.4	4.4	4.4	0.8	0.0
Guatemala	4.0	7.7	7.0	7.0	4.2	0.0
Jamaica	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.1	0.3
Mexico	13.6	22.2	18.2	14.9	17.8	0.8
Nicaragua	1.4	4.0	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0
Central America and Antilles total¹	24.8	40.3	35.8	31.9	26.3	1.2
United States	245.3	251.4	273.1	228.6	248.3	24.2
North America total¹	245.3	251.4	273.1	228.6	248.3	24.2
Oat products exports total	281.0	297.4	314.7	265.7	276.5	25.7

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

Source(s): Canadian Grain Commission and Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 12
Supply and disposition of oilseeds, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Flaxseed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	637	625	623	623	353
Thousands of acres	1,574	1,545	1,540	1,540	873
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,260	1,400	1,500	1,500	1,200
Bushels per acre	19.7	21.9	23.8	23.8	19.1
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
On farms	108	25	165	165	215
In commercial positions	91	142	64	64	74
Total beginning stocks	198	167	229	229	289
Production	798	861	930	930	423
Imports	20	7	6	6	8
Total supplies	1,016	1,035	1,165	1,164	720
Grain exports	602	639	772	645	339
Product exports	0	0	0	0	0
Total exports	602	639	772	645	339
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	..	..	..	..	..
Crushings	x	x	x	x	x
Seed requirements	29	29	16	..	..
Loss in handling	5	6	1	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	x	x	x	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	189	168	104	..	..
Ending stocks	226	229	289	..	..
Total disposition	1,016	1,035	1,165	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 12 – continued

Supply and disposition of oilseeds, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Canola					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	5,621	6,494	6,376	6,376	6,514
Thousands of acres	13,889	16,048	15,755	15,755	16,097
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,700	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,800
Bushels per acre	30.7	34.7	34.8	34.8	32.5
thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks					
Stocks on farms	692	521	975	975	1,100
In commercial positions	798	941	684	684	1,023
Total beginning stocks	1,489	1,462	1,659	1,659	2,123
Production	9,680	12,643	12,417	12,417	11,866
Imports	150	121	128	108	200
Total supplies	11,319	14,225	14,204	14,184	14,189
Grain exports	5,573	7,908	7,162	6,079	..
Product exports	0	0	0	0	0
Total exports	5,573	7,908	7,162	6,079	..
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	0	0	..	..	..
Crushings	3,691	4,280	4,788	3,840	5,229
Seed requirements	43	47	49	..	..
Loss in handling	0	1	1	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	311	329	81	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	4,046	4,656	4,919	..	..
Ending stocks	1,700	1,661	2,123	..	..
Total disposition	11,319	14,225	14,204	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 12 – continued

Supply and disposition of oilseeds, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total			September to May	
		2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Soybeans³						
Area harvested						
Thousands of hectares	1,181	1,172	1,195	1,383	1,383	1,477
Thousands of acres	2,919	2,895	2,954	3,418	3,418	3,649
Yield						
Kilograms per hectare	2,660	2,300	2,800	2,500	2,500	2,900
Bushels per acre	39.5	34.2	41.5	37.7	37.7	43.8
thousands of metric tonnes						
Beginning stocks						
Stocks on farms	94	130	30	45	45	65
In commercial positions ¹	205	340	91	175	175	235
Total beginning stocks	299	470	121	220	220	300
Production	3,139	2,696	3,336	3,507	3,507	4,345
Imports	332	337	350	371	336	185
Total supplies	3,771	3,502	3,807	4,098	4,062	4,831
Grain exports	1,553	1,553	1,888	2,111	1,784	2,416
Product exports	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total exports	1,553	1,553	1,888	2,111	1,784	2,416
Domestic disappearance						
Crushings Total ⁴	1,449	1,347	1,280	1,293	994	1,141
Seed requirements	128	126	145	154	..	..
Residual ²	326	356	274	240	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	1,903	1,829	1,699	1,687	..	..
Ending stocks	315	121	220	300	..	..
Total disposition	3,771	3,502	3,807	4,098	..	..

1. Stocks at transfer elevators, country elevators and crushing plants.

2. Includes feed, human food uses, dockage and loss in handling.

3. September to August crop year.

4. Canadian Oilseed Processors Association.

Table 13
Canola crushings, Canada

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May		May 2011 ^p
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Crushings	3,691	4,280	4,788	3,840	5,229	505
Oil produced	1,568	1,839	2,107	1,685	2,292	228
Meal produced	2,204	2,487	2,683	2,157	2,958	291

Table 14
Farm supply and disposition of oilseeds, Prairie provinces, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Flaxseed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	637	625	623	623	353
Thousands of acres	1,574	1,545	1,540	1,540	873
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,260	1,400	1,500	1,500	1,200
Bushels per acre	19.7	21.9	23.8	23.8	19.1
thousands of metric tonnes					
Stocks on farms	108	25	165	165	215
Production	798	861	930	930	423
Total supplies	906	886	1,095	1,095	638
Deliveries	594	544	753	613	287
Seed requirements	29	29	16	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	152	148	111	..	..
Ending Stocks	131	165	215	..	..
Total disposition	906	886	1,095	..	..
	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Canola					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	5,566	6,434	6,317	6,317	6,439
Thousands of acres	13,755	15,900	15,610	15,610	15,910
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,700	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,800
Bushels per acre	30.6	34.7	34.8	34.8	32.5
thousands of metric tonnes					
Stocks on farms	690	520	975	975	1,100
Production	9,581	12,528	12,308	12,308	11,741
Total supplies	10,271	13,048	13,283	13,283	12,841
Deliveries	9,064	11,587	12,010	9,565	10,460
Seed requirements	43	47	48	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	323	439	125	..	..
Ending stocks	841	975	1,100	..	..
Total disposition	10,271	13,048	13,283	..	..

Table 15
Deliveries of oilseeds

	Total			August to May			May 2011 ^P
	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^F	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^F	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes							
Manitoba							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	121	109	154	91	123	56	4
Canola ²	1,931	2,448	2,611	2,125	2,138	1,813	71
Total	2,053	2,558	2,765	2,216	2,261	1,870	76
All grains total³	7,018	7,723	7,994	6,249	6,490	5,228	278
Saskatchewan							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	477	420	579	341	476	216	13
Canola ²	4,094	5,044	5,867	4,045	4,721	4,954	239
Total	4,571	5,464	6,446	4,386	5,197	5,170	252
All grains total³	16,516	19,607	20,806	15,398	16,662	14,709	855
Alberta							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	17	15	20	14	15	14	0
Canola ²	3,426	4,095	3,532	3,650	2,706	3,693	336
Total	3,442	4,110	3,552	3,664	2,721	3,707	336
All grains total³	12,088	13,430	10,801	11,004	8,523	9,453	971
Western Canada⁴							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	615	544	753	445	613	287	18
Canola ²	9,499	11,616	12,053	9,849	9,609	10,490	647
Total	10,114	12,160	12,806	10,294	10,222	10,777	664
All grains total³	35,777	40,891	39,758	32,750	31,826	29,499	2,104
Eastern Canada							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canola ²	41	71	57	69	50	83	2
Total	41	71	57	69	50	83	2
All grains total³	1,757	2,499	1,904	2,058	1,484	1,279	49
Canada							
Flaxseed ^{1, 2}	615	544	753	445	613	287	18
Canola ²	9,539	11,687	12,110	9,918	9,659	10,573	648
Total	10,155	12,231	12,863	10,364	10,272	10,860	666
All grains total³	37,535	43,390	41,662	34,808	33,310	30,778	2,153

1. Beginning in June, 2002 excludes deliveries to process elevators.

2. Includes unlicensed shipments to U.S. markets.

3. Includes wheat (excluding durum), durum wheat, oats, barley, rye, flaxseed and canola.

4. Includes British Columbia.

Note(s): Deliveries are as reported by the Canadian Grain Commission (with any adjustments prorated monthly) plus estimates for unlicensed deliveries. Includes deliveries to condominium storage as of August, 2003. Negative deliveries may indicate that farmers removed more grain from condominium storage than they delivered.

Table 16
Exports of oilseeds, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May		May 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Flaxseed						
Belgium	385.6	416.1	264.5	236.7	178.8	10.7
Germany	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.0
Netherlands	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0
Spain	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
Western Europe total¹	393.1	429.9	270.5	242.0	182.0	10.8
Eastern Europe total¹	0.6	0.8	6.4	6.3	0.2	0.0
Egypt	2.6	0.7	7.7	7.7	0.1	0.0
Middle East total¹	3.6	2.5	14.0	13.7	1.1	0.0
Morocco	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
Africa total¹	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.1
People's Republic of China	39.0	70.6	245.0	191.0	30.5	0.3
Japan	13.6	7.9	31.5	29.7	4.1	0.9
Korea, South	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.1
Asia total¹	53.3	79.8	278.4	222.3	36.4	1.2
Oceania total¹	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Colombia	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.0
South America total¹	3.9	5.0	10.4	9.4	2.7	0.1
Mexico	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.6	3.3	0.5
Central America and Antilles total¹	4.7	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.2	0.5
United States	140.0	111.7	185.0	144.9	111.7	17.4
North America total¹	140.0	111.7	185.0	144.9	111.7	17.4
Flaxseed exports total	601.7	638.5	771.7	644.8	339.4	30.1

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 16 – continued

Exports of oilseeds, by country of final destination

	Average	Total		August to May		May 2011 ^P
	2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^P	
thousands of metric tonnes						
Canola						
Portugal	0.0	0.0	95.0	95.0	..	..
Western Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	95.0	95.0	..	..
Eastern Europe total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
United Arab Emirates	268.2	529.8	458.3	384.2	..	..
Israel	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Turkey	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Middle East total¹	298.4	529.8	458.3	384.2	..	..
Africa total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Bangladesh	85.8	129.2	114.8	96.6	..	..
People's Republic of China	1,067.3	2,872.0	2,249.6	1,841.4	..	..
Japan	1,971.6	2,065.0	2,012.8	1,699.6	..	..
Pakistan	349.3	385.0	312.9	312.9	..	..
Asia total¹	3,480.9	5,451.3	4,690.1	3,950.6	..	..
Australia	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Oceania total¹	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
South America total¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Mexico	1,102.4	1,162.7	1,229.2	1,062.4	..	..
Central America and Antilles total¹	1,102.4	1,162.7	1,229.2	1,062.4	..	..
United States	680.2	764.0	689.9	586.9	..	..
North America total¹	680.2	764.0	689.9	586.9	..	..
Canola exports total	5,573.3	7,907.9	7,162.5	6,079.0	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 16 – continued

Exports of oilseeds, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		September to May		May 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^P	
metric tonnes						
Soybeans²						
Belgium	148,304	166,562	146,638	137,305	203,689	3,761
Denmark	23,673	26,000	70,071	43,500	36,826	0
France	53,067	21,432	1,273	946	58,477	76
Germany	43,164	51,452	107,841	107,500	147,054	220
Italy	4,836	8,907	52,659	52,354	20,922	40
Netherlands	158,908	141,292	187,201	131,164	554,012	330
Norway	16,851	16,316	0	0	85,800	0
Portugal	70,472	94,743	20	20	44,630	0
Spain	9,630	3,027	294,370	293,002	94,211	61
Western Europe total¹	534,827	529,878	860,615	766,208	1,246,099	4,506
Poland	792	553	979	612	449	41
Eastern Europe total¹	11,645	18,288	50,119	49,752	23,249	103
Egypt	39,698	114,095	58	0	66,710	0
Israel	24,367	47,386	23,978	23,645	1,032	78
Saudi Arabia	5,118	22,532	936	655	767	0
Turkey	9,695	5,920	0	0	63,935	0
Middle East total¹	250,428	241,060	172,590	171,918	132,510	78
Algeria	4	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	126	106	164	123	123	0
Africa total¹	589	187	218	162	432	0
People's Republic of China	53,958	236,387	103,863	103,810	236,091	60
Hong Kong	26,010	28,389	29,682	22,121	22,578	2,373
Indonesia	9,760	4,919	3,310	2,442	4,855	187
Japan	311,904	346,534	370,031	253,454	247,494	35,726
Malaysia	124,278	148,541	92,140	71,415	94,023	5,016
Philippines	10,131	7,180	9,011	6,964	6,359	769
Singapore	20,953	15,486	16,881	13,010	11,747	1,112
Taiwan	6,180	2,825	3,407	2,613	4,327	328
Thailand	12,569	20,646	25,534	15,726	7,384	822
Asia total¹	577,938	814,644	665,275	496,451	663,336	50,569
New Zealand	569	748	765	490	660	0
Oceania total¹	602	790	823	548	660	0
Surinam	96	131	289	246	78	0
South America total¹	161	170	289	246	51,251	0
Jamaica	399	346	265	265	434	0
Mexico	5,277	0	0	0	136	0
Central America and Antilles total¹	6,075	647	554	420	697	6
United States	170,240	282,506	360,858	297,921	297,428	17,451
North America total¹	170,240	282,506	360,859	297,921	297,429	17,451
Soybean exports total	1,552,506	1,888,170	2,111,341	1,783,626	2,415,663	72,714

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

2. September to August crop year.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division and Canadian Grain Commission.

Table 17
Exports of oils and meals, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May		May 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^P	
metric tonnes						
Canola oil						
Germany	34,702	0	18,180	0	0	0
Netherlands	41,824	16	0	0	49,011	11,993
United Kingdom	30	25	3	2	1	0
Western Europe total¹	79,618	98	18,197	14	82,815	11,993
Eastern Europe total¹	44	0	27	0	3	0
Sudan	217	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	523	524	726	56	616	109
Middle East total¹	1,760	1,471	9,558	1,149	9,321	188
Africa total¹	1,804	26	0	0	0	0
People's Republic of China	231,503	395,073	649,107	449,096	626,856	0
Hong Kong	21,770	25,320	23,167	23,166	22,403	6,934
Japan	23,355	20,283	8,433	7,822	12,301	602
Korea, South	29,350	35,743	31,001	27,375	52,228	5,352
Malaysia	18,841	15,005	2,500	2,500	42,681	12,006
Pakistan	134	0	0	0	22	0
Philippines	705	567	557	477	373	26
Singapore	26,691	211	474	384	483	146
Taiwan	21,919	13,051	12,256	8,238	19,603	3,014
Asia total¹	376,738	505,826	728,650	519,878	777,639	28,166
New Zealand	225	255	288	207	630	62
Oceania total¹	829	656	294	214	630	62
Colombia	2,271	1,774	2,817	2,314	7,341	478
Peru	54	17	2	2	4	0
South America total¹	4,420	2,116	3,083	2,472	15,612	478
Haiti	247	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	22,980	2,880	6,673	5,622	45,965	480
Central America and Antilles total¹	24,040	3,140	6,799	5,747	45,809	513
United States	780,387	1,029,705	1,052,685	892,080	1,099,540	135,637
North America total¹	780,386	1,029,705	1,052,685	892,080	1,099,545	135,637
Canola oil exports total	1,269,639	1,543,037	1,819,294	1,421,555	2,031,374	177,037
Canola meal						
Ireland	17,841	10,163	6,500	6,500	50,450	0
Western Europe total¹	17,841	10,163	6,500	6,500	61,050	0
Eastern Europe total¹	190	0	156	156	0	0
Middle East total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	1,042	0	0	0	6,905	0
Philippines	5,905	0	26	26	0	0
Taiwan	10,751	2,379	9,505	9,156	3,874	228
Asia total¹	20,994	6,040	562,126	386,519	898,690	71,117
Oceania total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	19,832	78,332	214,169	198,706	85,253	6,536
Central America and Antilles total¹	19,832	78,332	214,169	198,706	85,253	6,536
United States	1,561,703	1,766,869	1,144,161	936,037	1,441,976	182,218
North America total¹	1,561,703	1,766,869	1,144,161	936,037	1,441,976	182,218
Canola meal exports total	1,620,559	1,861,405	1,927,112	1,527,918	2,486,968	259,870

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 17 – continued

Exports of oils and meals, by country of final destination

	Average	Total		August to May		May
	2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	2011 ^p
metric tonnes						
Linseed oil						
Belgium	9	1	0	0	2	0
Ireland	0	0	0	0	6	3
United Kingdom	322	105	44	30	24	2
Western Europe total ¹	363	113	66	52	37	5
Eastern Europe total ¹	0	1	0	0	0	0
Middle East total ¹	0	1	0	0	0	0
Africa total ¹	8	0	0	0	0	0
People's Republic of China	1,196	2,574	2,639	2,638	19	0
Hong Kong	2	2	1	1	1	0
Japan	4,978	2,453	558	544	65	0
Malaysia	440	148	4	4	8	0
Singapore	34	2	3	3	1	1
Korea, South	1,653	734	5	5	8	0
Taiwan	4	0	1	0	1,353	0
Asia total ¹	8,306	5,913	3,211	3,196	1,456	1
New Zealand	25	17	33	33	6	0
Oceania total ¹	26	19	33	33	6	0
Colombia	12	37	10	10	0	0
South America total ¹	25	38	12	12	0	0
Mexico - Mexique	64	0	0	0	0	0
Central America and Antilles total ¹	80	28	18	18	20	0
United States	2,813	1,746	837	696	1,251	197
North America total ¹	2,818	1,746	837	696	1,251	197
Linseed oil exports total	11,626	7,859	4,177	4,006	2,770	203
Linseed meal						
United Kingdom	2	7	2	1	196	0
Western Europe total ¹	822	7	22	21	197	0
Eastern Europe total ¹	17	87	87	87	0	0
Middle East total ¹	0	0	17	17	0	0
Africa total ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	79	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asia total ¹	79	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania total ¹	36	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	12	0	0	0	0	0
South America total ¹	13	0	0	0	0	0
Central America and Antilles total ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States	13,047	6,108	3,353	2,658	5,273	508
North America total ¹	13,048	6,108	3,353	2,658	5,273	508
Linseed meal exports total	14,015	6,202	3,479	2,783	5,470	508

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 17 – continued

Exports of oils and meals, by country of final destination

	Average	Total		September to May		May
	2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	2011 ^p
metric tonnes						
Soybean oil						
Western Europe total¹	1	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	54	2	0	0	0	0
Eastern Europe total¹	54	2	369	369	0	0
Ethiopia	467	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	47	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	450	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen	121	67	0	0	0	0
Middle East total¹	1,243	67	0	0	0	0
Kenya	514	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	65	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	246	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	182	0	0	0	0	0
Africa total¹	1,690	185	0	0	0	0
Afganistan	118	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	6	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	815	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	273	280	27	27	16	0
Korea, South	26	78	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	48	0
Asia total¹	3,018	429	84	40	175	0
Oceania total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	27	0	0	0	0	0
South America total¹	58	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	24	37	21	21	0	0
Cuba	112	0	0	0	0	0
Nicaragua	121	0	0	0	352	0
Central America and Antilles total¹	1,214	1,705	21	21	352	0
United States	20,311	35,507	46,313	37,552	52,157	5,402
North America total¹	20,311	35,508	46,313	37,552	52,157	5,402
Soybean oil exports total	27,589	37,895	46,787	37,982	52,685	5,402
Soybean meal						
Sweden	0	0	0	0	676	0
Western Europe total¹	4,450	0	4	0	677	0
Eastern Europe total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria	1,500	0	0	0	0	0
Africa total¹	1,900	0	7	7	0	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asia total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	11	10	0	0	5	0
Central America and Antilles total¹	117	10	212	212	5	0
United States	83,907	55,450	87,257	70,785	99,291	9,368
North America total¹	83,907	55,450	87,257	70,785	99,291	9,368
Soybean meal exports total	90,375	55,460	87,479	71,005	99,973	9,368

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

Table 18
Selected special crop data, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Dried beans					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	149.1	125.5	114.3	114.3	127.2
Thousands of acres	368.4	309.6	282.6	282.6	314.6
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,920.0	2,100.0	2,000.0	2,000.0	2,000.0
Hundredweight per acre	17.2	19.0	17.5	17.5	17.8
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	288.2	266.2	223.8	223.8	253.7
Imports ¹	44.1	54.4	54.8	47.9	52.3
Exports ¹	302.8	282.4	255.8	221.9	202.1
Canary seed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	193.8	163.9	121.4	121.4	120.6
Thousands of acres	478.8	405.0	300.0	300.0	298.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,068.0	1,190.0	1,310.0	1,310.0	920.0
Pounds per acre	951.6	1,065.0	1,171.0	1,171.0	818.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	203.7	195.6	159.3	159.3	110.6
Imports ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports ¹	176.6	152.6	181.3	154.4	149.2
Stocks on farms	99.4	60.0	22.0	..	..
In commercial positions	22.6	23.0	19.0	..	..
Ending stocks	122.0	83.0	41.0	..	..
Dry peas					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,353.2	1,582.2	1,487.2	1,487.2	1,322.1
Thousands of acres	3,344.0	3,910.0	3,675.0	3,675.0	3,267.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,240.0	2,300.0	2,300.0	2,300.0	2,200.0
Bushels per acre	33.3	33.6	33.8	33.8	32.2
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	3,023.4	3,571.3	3,379.4	3,379.4	2,862.4
Imports ¹	49.0	15.1	55.1	47.6	33.2
Exports ¹	2,283.3	2,825.6	2,177.8	1,756.4	2,689.4
Stocks on farm	155.6	190.0	525.0	..	..
In commercial positions	185.0	255.0	270.0	..	..
Ending stocks	340.6	445.0	795.0	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 18 – continued

Selected special crop data, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Buckwheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thousands of acres	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	780.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bushels per acre	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports ¹	1.2	2.6	0.9	0.6	0.8
Exports ¹	4.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.1
Mustard seed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	194.9	186.1	208.4	208.4	186.1
Thousands of acres	481.6	460.0	515.0	515.0	460.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	872.0	870.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0
Pounds per acre	775.8	772.0	892.0	892.0	895.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	172.6	161.0	208.3	208.3	186.8
Imports ¹	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4
Exports ¹	140.8	130.8	128.0	101.9	98.1
Stocks on farms	41.8	9.0	50.0	..	..
In commercial positions	28.8	35.0	30.0	..	..
Ending stocks	70.6	44.0	80.0	..	..
Sunflower seed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	70.2	68.8	63.5	63.5	51.4
Thousands of acres	173.4	170.0	157.0	157.0	127.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,478.0	1,630.0	1,600.0	1,600.0	1,320.0
Pounds per acre	1,318.6	1,455.0	1,431.0	1,431.0	1,173.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	106.2	112.2	101.9	101.9	67.6
Imports ¹	22.2	20.3	26.0	22.1	27.0
Exports ¹	79.6	88.0	49.0	42.5	39.7
Stocks on farms	12.2	15.0	35.0	..	..
In commercial positions	6.6	7.0	7.0	..	..
Ending stocks	18.8	22.0	42.0	..	..

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 18 – continued

Selected special crop data, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p
Lentils					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	666.1	700.2	963.2	963.2	1,335.5
Thousands of acres	1,646.0	1,730.0	2,380.0	2,380.0	3,300.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,354.0	1,490.0	1,570.0	1,570.0	1,460.0
Pounds per acre	1,209.4	1,329.0	1,399.0	1,399.0	1,301.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	910.0	1,043.2	1,510.2	1,510.2	1,947.1
Imports ¹	9.3	7.4	9.5	8.7	27.8
Exports ¹	751.5	973.0	1,386.8	1,304.7	955.2
Stocks on farms	173.4	15.0	26.0	..	..
In commercial positions	28.4	17.0	19.0	..	..
Ending stocks	201.8	32.0	45.0	..	..
Chickpeas					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	91.0	42.4	40.3	40.3	76.9
Thousands of acres	225.0	105.0	100.0	100.0	190.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,382.0	1,580.0	1,870.0	1,870.0	1,670.0
Pounds per acre	1,233.0	1,409.0	1,667.0	1,667.0	1,489.0
thousands of metric tonnes					
Production	122.0	67.0	75.5	75.5	128.3
Imports ¹	5.6	4.1	5.0	3.3	6.9
Exports ¹	69.5	53.0	65.6	52.1	78.1
Stocks on farms	36.8	50.0	10.0	..	..
In commercial positions	7.8	12.0	10.0	..	..
Ending stocks	44.6	62.0	20.0	..	..

1. Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 19
Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to May		May 2011 ^P
		2008/2009	2009/2010 ^F	2009/2010 ^F	2010/2011 ^P	
metric tonnes						
Dry peas						
Belgium	35,977	6,953	3,672	3,519	2,631	0
Germany	2,950	11,464	2,164	2,164	723	80
Italy	7,282	5,266	5,063	4,822	3,071	100
Netherlands	4,461	2,415	1,170	1,103	2,146	22
Portugal	1,259	920	828	771	204	0
Spain	308,033	21,871	8,424	7,602	94,682	150
United Kingdom	6,353	10,305	5,783	5,141	2,901	381
Western Europe total¹	406,894	123,664	28,750	26,678	106,963	809
Eastern Europe total¹	7,825	5,852	8,370	8,082	5,380	47
United Arab Emirates	48,264	86,819	13,487	11,769	32,733	1,202
Middle East total¹	90,736	148,976	49,225	39,712	52,017	2,203
Algeria	6,548	3,178	6,894	6,894	5,185	0
South Africa	16,015	18,496	16,023	13,488	7,338	719
Africa total¹	54,333	60,935	59,473	43,646	29,330	2,044
Bangladesh	230,651	474,714	308,638	226,313	236,268	0
People's Republic of China	246,056	316,062	417,798	316,517	435,977	65,445
India	912,464	1,314,600	1,085,218	925,034	1,532,672	120,050
Indonesia	9,132	8,845	22,121	3,070	5,015	716
Nepal	4,473	4,454	1,802	1,530	3,043	182
Pakistan	59,957	42,176	10,149	8,804	76,179	668
Philippines	11,641	11,691	15,174	12,301	12,132	1,191
Taiwan	11,532	12,461	12,496	10,566	2,039	723
Asia total¹	1,507,078	2,204,772	1,893,911	1,519,679	2,322,231	190,374
Oceania total¹	2,674	2,653	3,014	2,511	2,743	275
Colombia	32,045	37,364	21,180	17,245	21,487	972
Ecuador	3,989	4,278	3,001	2,866	1,882	72
Peru	18,126	14,044	9,222	6,966	8,877	564
Venezuela	14,113	13,124	18,842	14,710	17,318	1,163
South America total¹	85,954	86,423	72,706	57,653	64,379	4,175
Cuba	73,990	135,656	21,727	21,577	66,091	0
Mexico	8,553	8,853	8,606	8,268	8,442	250
Central America and Antilles total¹	91,009	152,972	38,233	37,001	81,305	1,459
United States	36,838	39,335	24,168	21,414	25,029	2,055
North America total¹	36,838	39,335	24,168	21,414	25,029	2,055
Dry pea exports total	2,283,341	2,825,580	2,177,850	1,756,375	2,689,376	203,439
Chickpeas						
Italy	4,045	3,968	5,112	4,448	3,123	75
Spain	4,593	2,628	3,582	3,063	2,246	357
Western Europe total¹	17,402	10,298	14,781	12,562	10,360	600
Eastern Europe total¹	280	340	297	292	263	35
Egypt	1,406	781	3,114	2,791	5,767	721
Jordan	5,867	2,954	5,081	4,522	11,633	75
Middle East total¹	13,077	6,538	15,511	13,533	43,274	2,472
Africa total¹	2,783	1,703	3,459	1,961	2,617	75
India	7,566	6,507	7,518	6,660	2,779	46
Japan	193	177	232	232	158	84
Pakistan	12,830	10,517	10,416	5,582	6,669	25
Asia total¹	22,054	17,335	18,553	12,850	9,719	154
Oceania total¹	63	151	192	192	34	0
Colombia	4,008	3,238	1,080	600	1,549	0
South America total¹	5,828	3,881	1,285	805	2,386	282
Central America and Antilles total¹	1,841	2,445	2,233	1,982	1,779	105
United States	6,147	10,297	9,293	7,910	7,693	1,273
North America total¹	6,147	10,297	9,293	7,910	7,693	1,273
Chickpea exports total	69,473	52,988	65,603	52,087	78,126	4,997

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 19 – continued

Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average	Total		August to May		May
	2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	2011 ^p
	metric tonnes					
Lentils						
Belgium	9,818	7,121	5,400	4,900	3,373	22
France	9,307	9,281	10,668	9,841	6,021	206
Germany	13,318	10,207	15,557	14,792	9,723	1,000
Greece	9,950	9,372	7,557	7,095	8,101	224
Italy	22,408	21,344	25,327	23,264	17,789	312
Spain	25,595	17,648	24,862	23,862	25,277	1,567
United Kingdom	5,394	5,235	8,869	7,871	8,356	471
Western Europe total¹	102,936	87,759	103,843	97,000	86,803	3,909
Eastern Europe total¹	10,689	9,215	10,192	9,530	9,135	739
Egypt	38,499	54,614	61,729	60,410	53,556	4,434
Iran	6,819	7,029	3,782	3,782	4,077	1,220
Israel	5,312	5,068	5,849	5,521	5,462	202
Lebanon	5,599	8,865	8,535	8,535	3,666	314
Turkey	78,362	198,911	226,465	226,465	197,497	1,005
United Arab Emirates	45,543	70,371	95,819	91,959	59,045	6,319
Middle East total¹	191,278	363,466	420,726	414,626	334,369	14,659
Algeria	62,508	54,404	76,188	73,202	60,660	3,798
Morocco	22,127	16,127	18,151	18,044	4,888	203
Africa total¹	90,326	77,364	101,872	97,541	73,621	4,440
Bangladesh	36,425	46,044	129,459	123,527	33,548	567
India	60,673	67,999	283,995	257,388	124,018	15,343
Pakistan	32,682	50,007	41,718	38,265	52,775	3,289
Sri Lanka	22,057	60,145	74,342	73,880	49,716	906
Asia total¹	153,854	226,000	531,836	495,129	264,239	21,089
Oceania total¹	1,284	1,522	1,729	1,511	1,062	64
Brazil	11,998	5,751	13,743	10,524	9,045	223
Chile	16,957	13,714	18,487	16,147	11,297	1,546
Colombia	57,714	63,381	64,480	57,397	51,704	4,699
Ecuador	16,440	16,592	17,074	15,566	15,513	1,550
Peru	19,132	18,957	17,426	14,217	17,940	787
Venezuela	22,872	24,378	24,642	19,158	31,668	2,251
South America total¹	152,303	150,140	158,871	135,736	139,222	11,276
Mexico	28,468	29,400	37,115	35,353	29,814	1,726
Panama	6,375	6,520	7,191	6,636	4,554	660
Trinidad and Tobago	2,036	1,617	1,918	1,619	1,244	0
Central America and Antilles total¹	39,161	39,529	48,120	45,316	36,768	2,452
United States	9,771	17,996	9,582	8,336	10,014	807
North America total¹	9,771	17,996	9,582	8,336	10,014	807
Lentil exports total	751,602	972,992	1,386,771	1,304,724	955,232	59,436
Buckwheat						
Belgium	28	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	111	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	61	0	0	0	21	0
Western Europe total¹	226	10	35	35	375	0
Eastern Europe total¹	0	0	0	0	27	0
Japan	1,616	415	228	228	355	34
Thailand	182	0	0	0	0	0
Asia total¹	1,825	415	228	228	355	34
Oceania total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America total¹	12	41	42	42	0	0
Central America and Antilles total¹	8	0	1	1	0	0
United States	1,646	1,065	1,542	1,323	1,349	50
North America total¹	1,646	1,065	1,542	1,323	1,349	50
Buckwheat exports total	3,716	1,531	1,848	1,629	2,106	84

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 19 – continued

Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average	Total		August to May		May
	2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	2011 ^p
	metric tonnes					
Mustard seed						
Belgium	29,954	34,025	26,068	23,977	16,972	3,237
France	1,154	55	51	39	1,395	0
Germany	11,730	7,940	5,264	4,694	3,852	227
Netherlands	6,025	6,084	2,676	2,361	3,839	801
Switzerland	786	1,087	1,463	774	1,543	281
United Kingdom	1,410	939	1,403	1,273	690	40
Western Europe total¹	52,203	50,957	37,887	33,797	29,614	4,653
Eastern Europe total¹	782	414	125	125	265	67
United Arab Emirates	180	0	0	0	42	0
Middle East total¹	403	182	470	353	219	0
Senegal	1,034	1,056	2,086	1,493	1,834	45
Africa total¹	2,014	1,491	2,872	2,121	2,635	70
Bangladesh	3,995	772	79	0	0	0
India	2,495	907	8,076	751	774	112
Japan	6,765	6,402	6,070	4,424	4,447	729
Korea, South	2,103	1,210	1,123	969	1,540	41
Thailand	3,022	2,952	2,281	1,748	1,915	171
Asia total¹	19,144	12,480	18,051	8,150	8,864	1,073
Oceania total¹	889	973	1,093	921	793	76
Venezuela	1,008	1,023	1,846	1,731	1,619	0
South America total¹	2,477	2,726	3,787	3,551	3,143	151
Central America and Antilles total¹	435	361	618	512	458	0
United States	62,448	61,236	63,050	52,396	52,087	7,070
North America total¹	62,452	61,236	63,050	52,396	52,087	7,070
Mustard seed exports total	140,799	130,821	127,953	101,925	98,078	13,159
Canary seed						
Belgium	28,654	18,886	32,547	24,547	28,185	2,500
Germany	1,886	1,584	790	790	285	0
Greece	793	1,177	1,196	1,098	746	67
Italy	3,350	3,837	6,633	5,886	5,251	768
Malta	1,028	1,028	999	886	986	22
Portugal	4,277	4,557	4,641	4,302	3,409	313
Spain	12,484	11,276	12,451	11,551	8,680	778
Sweden	90	108	150	129	106	21
Western Europe total¹	53,799	42,521	59,640	49,321	47,734	4,470
Eastern Europe total¹	149	283	339	315	189	23
Middle East total¹	3,326	5,984	7,753	6,977	3,986	511
Algeria	1,479	2,034	1,339	1,330	865	139
Africa total¹	2,952	4,097	3,422	3,277	2,785	261
Japan	1,242	982	1,272	1,112	691	85
Taiwan	1,035	1,019	627	584	804	0
Asia total¹	4,346	4,635	4,729	4,151	2,611	201
Oceania total¹	517	675	864	747	137	0
Brazil	24,234	14,697	21,104	16,699	7,651	286
Chile	3,440	1,890	3,235	2,396	1,713	94
Colombia	9,153	10,319	11,756	9,483	8,899	686
Peru	4,918	3,987	3,498	3,261	3,454	203
Venezuela	5,954	4,004	7,144	6,721	4,354	206
South America total¹	48,937	36,544	48,265	39,748	27,402	1,658
Mexico	45,031	43,328	40,876	37,090	49,275	10,105
Central America and Antilles total¹	48,678	46,685	45,143	40,636	52,301	10,382
United States	13,922	11,179	11,166	9,238	12,008	1,238
North America total¹	13,922	11,179	11,167	9,239	12,008	1,238
Canary seed exports total	176,627	152,604	181,322	154,412	149,153	18,745

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 19 – continued

Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average	Total		August to May		May
	2004/2005 to 2008/2009	2008/2009	2009/2010 ^r	2009/2010 ^r	2010/2011 ^p	2011 ^p
metric tonnes						
Dried beans						
Belgium	2,100	1,360	804	804	356	0
France	3,630	1,755	760	567	748	29
Germany	2,280	1,483	1,740	1,260	3,168	277
Greece	6,895	8,319	5,371	5,014	5,795	213
Italy	21,184	18,865	21,875	19,937	13,836	60
Netherlands	4,632	1,779	2,229	1,941	912	162
Portugal	5,780	5,514	4,302	3,430	4,081	60
Spain	4,608	2,056	2,754	2,661	3,061	201
United Kingdom	64,130	62,294	56,667	44,857	48,365	5,136
Western Europe total¹	117,601	105,955	98,868	82,403	81,968	6,388
Eastern Europe total¹	7,756	6,055	4,427	3,904	5,530	448
Middle East total¹	6,465	8,229	8,710	7,645	6,372	316
Angola	12,555	13,520	20,071	17,239	14,196	1,142
South Africa	697	150	0	0	335	0
Africa total¹	16,238	16,163	22,728	19,746	15,064	1,142
Japan	15,355	14,071	10,723	9,613	11,873	780
Asia total¹	22,013	18,002	15,561	13,676	19,192	1,113
New Zealand	3,385	6,029	5,826	4,828	3,933	98
Oceania total¹	6,993	9,925	11,120	9,098	6,790	161
South America total¹	4,912	4,836	2,920	2,245	4,793	265
Mexico	5,862	14,898	9,718	9,158	4,171	215
Central America and Antilles total¹	27,804	33,209	20,693	19,396	10,277	544
United States	88,942	80,074	70,746	63,834	52,080	5,229
North America total¹	88,942	80,074	70,746	63,835	52,080	5,229
Dried bean exports total	298,724	282,449	255,773	221,949	202,068	15,607
Sunflower seed						
United Kingdom	107	0	0	0	486	0
Western Europe total¹	737	124	23	23	510	0
Eastern Europe total¹	132	27	86	86	111	0
Iraq	31	21	209	117	564	0
United Arab Emirates	9,343	15,450	4,008	3,863	3,402	0
Middle East total¹	12,723	19,407	6,986	5,922	6,612	60
Mauritius	40	55	106	63	94	0
Africa total¹	543	234	378	309	409	22
Japan	268	536	644	621	401	46
Asia total¹	728	894	1,244	1,030	540	46
Oceania total¹	99	82	196	194	175	8
South America total¹	937	1,138	1,149	1,103	541	42
Mexico	1,838	1,787	954	904	1,526	25
Central America and Antilles total¹	4,075	3,983	3,085	2,890	2,609	105
United States	59,631	62,131	35,819	30,968	28,166	3,013
North America total¹	59,631	62,131	35,819	30,968	28,166	3,013
Sunflower seed exports total	79,604	88,021	48,966	42,524	39,673	3,296

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 20
International supply and dispositions, by crop year

	Production	Imports	Total supplies	Exports	Domestic utilization	Ending stocks
millions of metric tonnes						
All wheat						
Canada (August to July)						
2006/2007	25.3	0.0	35.0	19.4	8.7	6.9
2007/2008	20.1	0.0	26.9	15.9	6.7	4.4
2008/2009	28.6	0.0	33.0	18.6	7.9	6.5
2009/2010	26.8	0.1	33.5	18.5	7.2	7.8
2010/2011	23.2	0.1 ²	31.0	16.7 ²	8.1	6.2 ²
Australia (October to September)						
2006/2007	10.8	0.1	20.3	11.2	5.1	4.0
2007/2008	13.6	0.1	17.6	7.4	6.5	3.7
2008/2009	21.4	0.1	25.2	13.5	8.1	3.6
2009/2010	21.9	0.1	25.6	13.8	7.7	4.1
2010/2011	26.0	0.1	30.2	18.5	7.5	4.2
Argentina (December to November)						
2006/2007	16.3	0.0	16.7	12.2	3.9	0.6
2007/2008	18.6	0.0	19.2	10.2	6.6	2.4
2008/2009	11.0	0.0	13.4	8.6	3.5	1.3
2009/2010	11.0	0.0	12.3	5.2	5.8	1.4
2010/2011	15.0	0.0	16.4	7.2	6.7	2.5
United States (June to May)						
2006/2007	49.2	3.4	68.1	24.9	30.8	12.4
2007/2008	55.8	3.0	71.2	34.3	28.6	8.3
2008/2009	68.0	3.4	79.7	27.1	34.8	17.9
2009/2010	60.4	3.2	81.4	24.2	30.7	26.6
2010/2011	60.1	2.7	89.4	35.8	30.1	23.4
European Union 27 (October to September)						
2006/2007	124.9	5.2	153.5	13.8	125.5	14.2
2007/2008	120.1	6.9	141.2	12.3	116.5	12.4
2008/2009	151.1	7.7	171.2	25.4	127.0	18.9
2009/2010	138.7	5.5	163.1	22.1	125.0	16.0
2010/2011	135.7	4.5	156.2	22.0	122.5	11.7
Europe, other (July to June)						
2006/2007	4.3	1.5	7.2	0.6	5.2	1.7
2007/2008	4.4	1.9	8.0	0.8	5.4	1.8
2008/2009	4.7	1.7	8.2	0.5	5.5	2.2
2009/2010	4.6	1.7	8.5	0.8	5.5	2.2
2010/2011	3.8	1.7	7.7	0.9	5.4	1.5
Russian Federation (July to June)						
2006/2007	44.9	0.9	51.1	10.8	36.3	4.1
2007/2008	49.4	0.4	53.9	12.2	37.6	4.1
2008/2009	63.8	0.2	68.0	18.4	38.8	10.7
2009/2010	61.8	0.2	72.7	18.6	40.5	13.6
2010/2011	41.5	0.1	55.2	4.0	39.8	11.4
People's Republic of China (July to June)						
2006/2007	108.5	0.4	143.3	2.8	102.0	38.6
2007/2008	109.3	0.0	147.9	2.8	106.0	39.1
2008/2009	112.5	0.5	152.1	0.7	105.6	45.8
2009/2010	115.1	1.4	162.3	0.9	107.0	54.4
2010/2011	115.2	1.0	170.6	1.0	109.5	60.1
India (October to September)						
2006/2007	69.4	6.7	78.1	0.0	73.6	4.5
2007/2008	75.8	1.9	82.2	0.0	76.3	5.8
2008/2009	78.6	0.0	84.4	0.0	71.0	13.4
2009/2010	80.7	0.3	94.4	0.1	78.2	16.1
2010/2011	80.8	0.3	97.2	0.2	82.6	14.4
World 1						
2006/2007	596.3	115.6	841.5	115.6	596.1	131.2
2007/2008	612.1	116.4	859.7	116.4	617.3	126.0
2008/2009	682.8	143.0	951.7	143.0	642.3	166.5
2009/2010	684.3	134.4	985.2	134.4	652.5	198.3
2010/2011	648.2	129.6	976.1	129.6	656.5	190.0

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 20 – continued

International supply and dispositions, by crop year

	Production	Imports	Total supplies	Exports	Domestic utilization	Ending stocks
millions of metric tonnes						
Barley						
Canada (August to July)						
2006/2007	9.6	0.0	12.9	2.0	9.4	1.5
2007/2008	11.0	0.1	12.5	3.9	7.1	1.6
2008/2009	11.8	0.0	13.4	2.4	8.1	2.8
2009/2010	9.5	0.0	12.4	2.1	7.7	2.6
2010/2011	7.6	0.0 ²	10.2	1.9 ²	7.3	1.1 ²
Australia (November to October)						
2006/2007	4.3	0.0	6.8	1.9	4.0	1.0
2007/2008	7.2	0.0	8.1	3.4	3.1	1.7
2008/2009	8.0	0.0	9.7	3.3	4.0	2.4
2009/2010	7.9	0.0	10.3	3.8	2.5	1.9
2010/2011	9.3	0.0	11.2	4.0	2.5	2.3
European Union 27 (October to September)						
2006/2007	56.2	0.2	64.9	4.4	54.7	5.8
2007/2008	57.5	0.5	63.9	3.9	54.3	5.7
2008/2009	65.5	0.2	71.3	2.4	58.1	10.9
2009/2010	62.0	0.1	72.9	2.4	55.2	15.4
2010/2011	53.1	0.2	68.6	4.0	57.5	7.1
Corn						
Argentina (March to February)						
2006/2007	22.5	0.0	24.3	15.7	6.8	1.8
2007/2008	22.0	0.0	23.9	15.7	6.0	2.2
2008/2009	15.5	0.0	17.7	8.5	8.2	1.0
2009/2010	22.8	0.0	23.8	17.0	6.2	0.6
2010/2011	22.0	0.0	22.6	14.0	7.6	1.0
United States (September to August)						
2006/2007	267.5	0.3	317.8	54.2	230.5	33.1
2007/2008	331.2	0.5	364.8	60.7	262.9	41.3
2008/2009	307.1	0.3	348.7	47.8	258.5	42.5
2009/2010	332.5	0.2	375.3	49.9	282.0	43.4
2010/2011	316.2	0.8	360.3	48.0	289.9	22.3
Total coarse grains						
European Union 27 (October to September)						
2006/2007	137.9	8.9	168.4	5.5	147.8	15.3
2007/2008	136.6	19.9	171.8	4.7	154.4	12.7
2008/2009	162.1	3.0	177.8	4.3	152.7	20.8
2009/2010	155.3	3.0	179.1	4.3	149.0	25.8
2010/2011	139.6	8.3	173.7	5.3	153.4	15.1
Brazil (February to January)						
2006/2007	53.2	1.5	57.8	8.2	45.8	3.8
2007/2008	60.5	1.3	65.6	8.0	44.9	12.7
2008/2009	53.5	1.5	67.7	7.2	48.0	12.5
2009/2010	58.4	1.0	72.0	8.6	53.1	10.3
2010/2011	57.4	1.2	68.9	11.0	48.8	9.1
Russian Federation (July to June)						
2006/2007	30.1	0.4	31.9	1.8	28.2	1.8
2007/2008	29.2	0.5	31.5	1.4	28.4	1.7
2008/2009	40.9	0.1	42.7	4.9	32.8	4.9
2009/2010	31.8	0.0	36.8	2.5	31.1	3.1
2010/2011	16.4	0.7	20.1	0.3	18.3	1.5
People's Republic of China (July to June)						
2006/2007	159.1	1.2	197.0	5.5	153.5	38.0
2007/2008	158.9	1.2	198.1	0.9	157.1	39.4
2008/2009	172.4	1.7	213.5	0.2	160.4	52.1
2009/2010	163.6	3.8	219.6	0.2	167.0	52.4
2010/2011	179.2	3.2	234.7	0.2	180.0	54.6
World 1						
2006/2007	988.6	114.7	1,267.8	114.7	1,012.4	141.2
2007/2008	1,080.8	128.9	1,350.9	128.9	1,057.9	164.1
2008/2009	1,111.3	110.7	1,386.0	110.7	1,081.4	193.9
2009/2010	1,109.6	119.2	1,422.7	119.2	1,108.4	195.1
2010/2011	1,089.9	115.5	1,400.6	115.5	1,127.8	157.3

1. Stock and trade data are based on an aggregate of different marketing years.

2. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada forecasts, July 5, 2011.

Source(s): United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, excluding Canada, July 2011.

Table 21
International oilseeds data, by crop year

	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Production					
Soybeans					
Canada	3,466	2,696	3,336	3,507	4,345
Brazil	59,000	61,000	57,800	69,000	74,500
United States	87,001	72,859	80,749	91,417	90,610
World	236,233	220,469	211,960	260,838	263,693
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	9,000	9,601	12,643	12,417	11,866
People's Republic of China	10,966	10,573	12,100	13,657	13,100
World	45,163	48,516	60,576	60,533	59,227
Flaxseed					
Canada ²	989	634	861	930	423
United States	280	150	145	189	230
World	2,566	1,991	2,190	2,410	2,010
Exports					
Soybeans					
Canada	1,741	1,696	1,888	2,111	2,800 ¹
Brazil	23,485	25,364	29,987	28,578	30,850
United States	30,386	31,538	34,817	40,852	41,368
World	70,861	78,775	76,842	92,649	92,792
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	5,477	5,661	7,908	7,163	7,100 ¹
World	6,635	8,119	10,823	10,812	10,250
Flaxseed					
Canada	682	684	639	772	550 ¹
World	1,049	871	809	1,068	881
Crushings					
Soybeans					
Canada	1,513 ³	1,348 ³	1,280 ³	1,293 ³	1,400 ¹
Brazil	31,110	32,117	31,868	33,700	35,900
United States	49,198	49,081	45,230	47,669	44,906
World	196,085	202,856	193,240	209,534	223,809
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	3,579	4,144	4,280	4,788	6,000 ¹
European Union ²⁷	15,720	18,250	20,400	22,550	22,280
People's Republic of China	11,457	10,903	13,240	14,564	14,470
World	46,394	49,072	59,265	59,244	61,240
Ending stocks					
Soybeans					
Brazil	18,189	18,898	12,037	15,836	20,311
United States	15,617	5,580	3,761	4,106	5,438
World	62,235	51,483	42,676	59,346	65,875
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	1,783	1,462	1,661	2,123	700 ¹
World	4,659	3,547	7,791	7,795	5,433

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 21 – continued

International oilseeds data, by crop year

	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Meal production					
Soybeans					
Canada ³	1,189	1,033	1,007	1,020	..
Brazil	24,110	24,890	24,700	26,120	27,830
United States	39,037	38,359	35,473	37,830	36,000
World	154,248	159,218	151,870	165,274	176,951
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	2,108	2,495	2,487	2,683	..
World	25,982	27,670	33,562	33,563	34,600
Oil production					
Soybeans					
Canada ³	275	260	238	232	..
Brazil	5,970	6,160	6,120	6,470	6,890
United States	9,294	9,335	8,503	8,897	8,659
World	36,532	37,826	35,893	38,893	41,872
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	1,551	1,739	1,839	2,107	..
World	17,029	18,348	22,311	22,312	23,110

1. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada forecasts, July 5, 2011.

2. Excludes solin.

3. Canadian Oilseed Processors Association.

Source(s): United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, excluding Canada, July 2011 and OIL WORLD.

Table 22
Cash special crop prices

	Crop year average		Monthly average		May 2011		
	2008/2009	2009/2010	May 2010	April 2011	High	Low	Average
dollars per metric tonne							
Peas							
2 Green ¹	303.85	240.99	188.68	274.05	272.64	268.04	271.49
2 Large Yellow ¹	221.55	189.48	166.82	260.99	259.04	266.02	268.14
Feed ¹	157.15	128.41	100.31	161.53	159.29	151.75	156.26
Feed ⁵	151.04	118.94	99.58	168.01	165.35	160.57	161.76
Lentils							
1 Eston ³	615.49	584.88	526.59	647.23	627.22	607.11	616.94
2 Eston ³	570.35	553.85	512.87	553.74	587.42	543.00	558.58
1 Laird ³	707.50	694.22	611.98	788.26	793.66	789.92	791.60
2 Laird ³	668.26	669.53	604.41	638.27	648.38	628.54	640.75
1 Richlea ³	663.85	636.82	578.86	668.00	646.84	584.39	618.77
1 Crimson Red ³	777.12	621.19	541.48	451.48	452.21	436.35	446.14
Beans							
1 Navy/Pea Bean ⁴	616.00	599.32	604.18	..	..	..	..
1 Navy/Pea Bean ²	780.21	817.25	811.85	971.61	1,036.17	981.06	986.31
1 Pinto ⁴	672.20	670.00	691.70	..	..	..	..
Pinto ²	782.33	727.27	653.67	770.57	793.66	793.66	793.66
1 Cranberry ⁴	889.86	673.17	692.69	..	..	..	..
1 Dark Red Kidney ⁴	838.66	586.09	448.59	..	..	..	..
1 Black ⁴	800.42	659.18	646.63	..	..	..	..
Mustard seed							
1 Yellow ⁵	905.02	524.69	478.99	691.70	727.53	716.50	721.46
1 Brown ⁵	684.87	416.96	369.27	577.62	165.35	160.57	161.76
1 Yellow ¹	918.72	536.70	459.69	696.73	738.55	733.04	735.80
1 Brown ¹	677.53	426.72	361.00	611.23	629.75	628.31	629.03
1 Oriental ¹	826.15	475.09	361.17	585.32	592.49	584.22	588.36
Canary seed							
Canary seed ⁵	435.78	381.81	294.37	568.29	565.93	563.06	564.54
Sunflower seed							
Oil ⁵	270.43	208.65	202.55	..	..	..	..
Ordinary ⁶	509.27	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nu Sun ⁶	358.62	296.58	298.95	700.19	760.59	760.59	760.59
Oil ⁷	460.77	316.36	319.67	648.16	..	..	685.64
Confectionery ⁷	713.38	525.25	485.02	584.22	..	..	604.07

1. Delivered dealer, Alberta/Saskatchewan.

2. Delivered dealer North Dakota/Minnesota US\$. Crop year September to August.

3. Delivered dealer.

4. Delivered dealer, Manitoba.

5. Delivered dealer, Saskatchewan. Source: STAT Publishing, www.statpub.com: Copyright 2009 STAT Communications Ltd., Canada

6. Basis delivered West Fargo US\$.

7. Delivered elevator North Dakota US\$.

Table 23
Canadian Wheat Board, pool accounts

	Actual total payment				Initial payments	Pool return outlook	Pool return outlook
	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011 June 2011	2010/2011 June 2011	2011/2012 June 2011
	dollars per metric tonne						
Wheat (excluding durum)							
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5	212.89	372.06	311.36	236.80	309.55	346.00	345.00
3 Canada Western Red Spring	196.32	351.26	271.44	187.27	238.30	277.00	289.00
1 Canada Western Hard White Spring 13.5	212.89	372.06	311.36	236.80	309.55	346.00	345.00
1 Canada Western Red Winter 11.5	190.44	337.12	259.80	193.49	240.25	209.00	..
1 Canada Western Red Winter	187.43	334.56	255.83	167.77	234.45	276.00	294.00
1 Canada Prairie Spring Red	190.05	341.25	265.00	188.09	244.30	276.00	286.00
1 Canada Prairie Spring White	190.90	341.48	265.00	184.99	240.30	272.00	276.00
1 Canada Western Extra Strong	198.41	355.27	281.20	206.90	279.55	316.00	315.00
1 Canada Western Soft White Spring	193.69	348.53	234.39	189.79	243.40	274.00	275.00
Canada Western Feed	176.51	305.15	195.80	136.83	208.80	240.00	242.00
Durum wheat							
1 Canada Western Amber Durum 13.0	225.14	512.81	375.14	209.16	254.25	304.00	433.00
3 Canada Western Amber Durum	203.85	493.09	334.67	172.62	212.50	256.00	381.00
4 Canada Western Amber Durum	196.31	483.02	308.27	155.59	194.50	240.00	292.00
Barley							
1 Canada Western 1	187.44	281.28	191.64	101.00	238.39	234.00	253.00
1 Canada Western 2	210.14	280.67	183.65	92.00	205.00	234.00	..
Designated barley							
Special Select Canada Western Two-row	202.02	299.59	254.00	..	..	249.00	350.00
Special Select Canada Western Six-row	188.12	272.61	234.00	..	..	232.00	333.00
Standard Select Canada Western Two-row	197.02	294.59	273.00	..	..	..	..
Standard Select Canada Western Six-row	183.12	262.61	253.00	..	..	..	..
Select Canada Western Two-row	199.52	297.09	314.05	208.42	225.50	..	..
Select Canada Western Six-row	185.62	270.11	294.33	190.64	207.50	..	..
Select Canada Western Two-row Hulless	199.23	297.02	293.00	208.42	225.50	..	..
Select Canada Western Six-row Hulless	185.38	244.00	273.00	176.50	207.50	..	..

1. Pool A.

2. Pool B.

Note(s): Basis in-store Vancouver or St. Lawrence.

Source(s): Canadian Wheat Board.

Table 24
Grain Farmers of Ontario, pool accounts

	Actual total payment ²					Initial ³
	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	payment 2010/2011
	dollars per metric tonne					
Wheat						
Pool A						
Soft white winter	141.28	153.36	246.90	180.83	206.98	92.00
Pool B						
Hard red winter ¹	136.07	160.30	242.53	195.30	185.22	96.00
Pool C						
Hard red spring ¹	186.60	186.09	303.81	281.35	211.38	94.00
Pool D						
Hard red spring, interim registered ¹	183.97	184.96	304.39	..	..	..
Pool E						
Soft red winter	121.61	115.49	245.28	179.00	161.19	87.00
Pool F						
Common red	121.61	115.49	245.28	179.00	161.19	87.00
Pool G						
Feed	99.82	116.78	177.66	164.39	150.40	68.00
License fee	1.50	1.35	1.50	1.35	1.35	1.00

1. Grown from certified seed.

2. Includes protein premiums.

3. Excludes license fee.

Note(s): Crop year June 1 to May 31.

Table 25
Cash grain prices, Canada

	Crop year average		Monthly average		May 2011		
	2008/2009	2009/2010	May 2010	April 2011	High	Low	Average
dollars per metric tonne							
Canadian Wheat Board asking prices							
Wheat							
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5 ¹	387.10	287.38	267.32	440.48	501.60	436.60	461.73
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5 ²	382.64	283.83	259.51	..	..	..	..
1 Canada Western Amber Durum ¹	483.66	275.96	261.69	468.16	570.82	464.01	484.83
Domestic human food							
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5 ³	336.41	252.05	245.79	431.80	..	..	448.80
1 Canada Western Amber Durum ³	446.73	241.05	225.72	431.30	..	..	447.52
1 Canada Western Soft White Spring ³	271.95	214.84	216.20	310.08	..	..	306.12
Barley							
Special Select Canada Western Six-row ¹	312.56	270.53	..	..	..	..	..
Select Canada Western Six-row ¹	310.06	234.96	222.47	348.35	368.00	351.00	356.24
Special Select Canada Western Two-row ¹	324.56	286.33	..	..	..	..	..
Select Canada Western Two-row ¹	321.81	246.32	234.53	360.40	380.00	363.00	368.33
ICE Futures Canada							
Wheat							
3 Canada Western Red Spring ⁶	171.62	131.77	123.35	195.60	211.28	201.00	202.01
Western Barley							
1 Canada Western General Purpose ⁴	177.48	152.86	150.05	200.50	208.00	205.00	205.57
1 Canada Western General Purpose ⁶	166.99	133.97	127.15	204.35	218.21	209.00	213.62
Canola							
1 Canada NCC ⁷	428.31	390.05	372.23	567.75	581.70	536.60	556.70
1 Canada NCC ²	465.24	426.20	403.45	595.98	624.70	572.50	594.39
2 Canada NCC ²	452.24	413.20	390.45	582.98	611.70	559.50	581.39
Other cash prices							
Soybeans							
Weighted average price ⁵	430.13	371.67	348.74	457.28	..	..	463.96
Processor ⁸	387.83	353.17	338.11	465.07	494.29	443.40	468.92
Corn (Ontario)							
Weighted average price ⁵	189.30	153.21	151.62	238.98	..	..	244.11
Processor ⁹	187.32	159.20	156.54	226.68	237.29	218.89	230.37
Oats							
2 Canada Western ¹⁰	154.58	152.10	121.27	226.03	..	..	216.76
2 Canada Western ¹¹	117.43	105.21	84.51	173.44	..	..	157.61

1. Basis in store, St.Lawrence.
2. Basis in store, Pacific Coast.
3. Basis in store, Thunder Bay.
4. Basis delivered, Lethbridge.
5. Purchased by licensed dealers from growers.
6. Basis track Thunder Bay.
7. PAR region.
8. Delivered crusher, Hamilton.
9. Delivered processor, London.
10. Delivered elevator, Manitoba.
11. Delivered elevator, Red Deer, Alberta.

Table 26
Cash grain prices, United States

	Crop year average		Monthly average		May 2011		
	2008/2009	2009/2010	May 2010	April 2011	High	Low	Average
U.S. dollars per metric tonne							
Wheat							
1 Dark Northern Spring 14% ¹	291.68	235.53	..	..	..	..	..
1 Dark Northern Spring 14% ²	300.14	242.41	240.67	444.42	..	..	..
1 Hard Red Winter 12% ⁴	251.19	194.94	193.96	354.58	..	..	..
2 Soft Red Winter ⁵	196.00	189.19	190.33	314.89	310.12	307.18	308.65
1 Soft White Winter ²	243.75	197.44	194.74	..	290.64	285.50	288.07
2 Soft Red Winter ⁹	168.00	158.05	156.16	278.88	274.84	273.37	274.11
Oats							
2 heavy white ⁶	137.97	149.46	128.06	248.34	232.78	227.59	230.19
2 heavy white ³	204.70	154.88	..	226.41	231.49	231.49	231.49
Barley							
3 or better, malting ⁶	239.85	151.65	145.60	284.76	295.33	295.33	295.33
Corn							
2 yellow ⁷	150.47	134.09	133.06	286.99	278.33	275.58	276.98
2 yellow ⁶	147.76	131.40	..	276.37	264.95	264.95	264.95
2 yellow ¹⁰	157.41	136.26	140.26	292.11	283.06	281.88	282.47
2 yellow ⁵	179.59	164.28	203.93	319.28	308.25	307.47	307.86
2 white ⁴	169.84	145.32	141.44	303.92	299.20	290.54	294.87
Soybeans							
1 yellow ⁷	377.33	357.47	340.61	491.08	493.47	493.47	493.47
1 yellow ¹⁰	378.68	358.64	..	..	..	..	..
1 yellow ⁵	404.27	384.37	368.91	523.97	525.43	522.50	523.97
1 yellow ⁹	374.86	358.30	346.68	495.67	497.88	496.04	496.96
Sorghum							
2 yellow ¹⁰	133.48	123.58	127.33	278.79	266.44	266.44	266.44
2 yellow ⁵	162.96	167.88	165.20	301.73	..	..	..
Canola							
1 U.S. ¹¹	370.63	365.55	..	589.96	595.03	595.03	595.03
1 U.S. ¹³	391.81	356.27	298.95	..	..	..	..
Flaxseed							
1 U.S. ¹²	404.92	361.89	..	..	..	..	..
Exchange rate ⁸	1.18	1.05	1.06	1.06	..	..	0.97

1. Basis in store, Duluth.
2. Basis track side, Portland.
3. Basis FOB Portland.
4. Basis track side, Kansas City.
5. Basis barge Louisiana Gulf.
6. Basis in store, Minneapolis.
7. Bids to farmers, North Central Illinois.
8. Bank of Canada, average noon spot rate, US\$ expressed in Canadian funds.
9. Basis in store, Toledo.
10. Basis in store, Kansas City.
11. Basis delivered processor, Velva.
12. Basis delivered processor, West Fargo.
13. Basis delivered processor, Enderlin.

Table 27
Oil and meal prices

	Crop year average		Monthly average		May 2011		
	2008/2009	2009/2010	May 2010	April 2011	High	Low	Average
dollars per metric tonne							
Canola oil 1							
Basis in store Vancouver	918.36	866.00	851.66	1,233.62	...	...	1,213.54
Canola meal							
Basis in store Vancouver	263.65	213.09	196.62	241.76	...	...	240.78
Feather meal							
Basis FOB Calgary	580.77	665.92	676.00	..	...	...	575.00
Fish meal							
Basis FOB Winnipeg	1,025.98	877.08	900.00	..	...	...	1,290.00
U.S. dollars per metric tonne							
Soybean meal 48%							
Basis truck Decatur, Illinois	324.76	322.57	287.85	335.87	344.63	339.97	342.30
Soybean meal 48%							
Basis truck Decatur, Illinois	329.78	321.30	284.58	343.42	352.63	345.54	349.09
Soybean meal 48%							
Bids Kansas City	324.53	315.50	282.45	333.70	351.70	340.90	344.82
Cottonseed meal 41%							
Bids Kansas City	281.34	275.35	219.38	281.88	330.00	287.50	308.00
Cottonseed meal 41%							
Basis FOB Memphis and Eastern Arkansas	254.31	243.93	171.21	240.00	297.50	267.50	276.50
Crude corn oil							
Basis Central Illinois	786.19	851.94	848.78	1,518.54	1,510.17	1,488.12	1,503.55
Soybean oil, Holland							
Basis FOB plant, Holland	893.83	898.42	865.00	1,315.00	...	...	1,294.00
Sunflower oil, European Union							
Basis FOB ports, Northwest Europe	909.17	908.92	910.00	1,405.00	...	...	1,411.00
Ground nut oil							
Basis CIF Rotterdam	1,545.50	1,261.58	1,353.00	1,680.00	...	...	..
Coconut oil, Philippines							
Basis CIF Rotterdam	806.00	837.42	932.00	2,089.00	...	...	2,097.00
Palm kernel oil, Malaysia							
Basis CIF Rotterdam	715.25	889.00	1,030.00	1,899.00	...	...	1,958.00

1. Crude degummed oil.

Table 28
Futures settlement prices of grains, by delivery month, May 2011

	Monthly high ¹	Monthly low ¹	Average settlement	Total monthly volume	Open interest end of month
	dollars per metric tonne			thousands of metric tonnes	
ICE Futures Canada					
Western Barley					
July	205.00	205.00	205.00	..	0.50
October	205.00	205.00	205.00	..	0.60
Canola					
July	602.80	545.20	571.70	3,910.72	1,404.68
November	604.60	540.00	572.40	2,320.28	1,792.74
January	611.10	549.60	579.70	181.24	193.32
March	614.70	551.40	583.50	48.08	42.84
May	617.50	572.90	587.30	22.36	20.08
July	619.10	571.00	591.90	14.48	30.58
November	577.50	545.00	562.10	10.50	21.50
Minneapolis Grain Exchange					
Spring Wheat					
July	388.11	329.04	352.80	1,984.09	507.24
September	375.52	330.14	350.00	948.46	494.56
December	376.90	333.63	352.89	710.98	378.73
March	378.55	337.58	356.17	177.09	75.52
May	378.28	338.69	356.64	48.74	24.25
July	377.54	338.87	356.04	80.29	50.76
September	359.54	332.81	344.02	16.22	33.94
December	361.19	333.82	344.02	26.37	29.28
Kansas City Board Of Trade					
Wheat					
July	347.14	314.89	332.66	..	..
September	353.47	321.60	339.25	..	..
December	361.83	330.14	347.27	..	..
March	367.16	335.84	352.63	..	..
May	366.79	337.31	352.31	..	..
July	360.55	334.37	346.95	..	..
September	356.14	331.43	343.83	..	..
December	359.54	332.53	346.76	..	..
March	362.48	335.10	349.41	..	..
May	360.27	332.90	347.31	..	..
CME Group					
Wheat					
July	313.79	267.40	288.64	808.76	5,447.68
September	319.03	285.50	303.38	293.22	2,187.29
December	334.09	306.81	320.86	242.38	2,604.17
March	345.30	320.86	333.28	18.90	614.12
May	347.41	324.81	336.83	28.09	220.01
July	346.86	324.63	335.96	78.38	864.09
September	349.25	328.03	338.85	5.39	63.90
December	354.30	331.98	343.77	7.65	406.55
March	357.33	334.74	347.04	0.90	19.02
May	357.15	332.99	346.31	0.11	4.25

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 28 – continued

Futures settlement prices of grains, by delivery month, May 2011

	Monthly high ¹	Monthly low ¹	Average settlement	Total monthly volume	Open interest end of month
	dollars per metric tonne			thousands of metric tonnes	
Oats					
July	250.29	216.57	230.75	45.46	110.98
September	256.45	221.76	235.84	29.47	28.76
December	260.18	228.24	240.51	1.88	56.23
March	267.96	236.67	248.56	0.00	0.34
Corn					
July	299.00	266.62	284.23	5,279.53	14,260.40
September	286.70	256.39	273.25	1,868.36	5,082.55
December	269.28	246.45	258.55	1,942.53	11,944.52
March	273.61	250.87	262.82	150.93	2,049.47
May	276.27	254.02	265.69	36.30	449.83
July	278.53	256.88	268.26	190.43	1,149.83
September	254.32	237.00	245.67	3.56	50.98
December	238.57	223.22	232.06	128.07	1,375.65
March	242.41	226.96	235.94	1.37	36.40
May	244.77	229.71	238.60	0.00	0.56
July	246.74	231.68	240.57	0.00	11.81
Soybeans					
July	511.84	485.66	498.43	2,822.12	6,463.72
August	510.92	485.29	497.24	467.24	864.80
September	507.43	482.35	494.45	92.89	501.94
November	504.77	479.96	492.03	1,208.59	5,596.33
January	507.43	483.09	495.12	181.85	814.04
March	506.97	483.46	495.47	41.53	476.98
May	504.58	482.26	493.44	30.10	526.78
July	505.78	483.82	494.54	18.32	190.45
August	503.85	481.07	492.26	0.87	1.61
Soybean meal					
May	356.80	342.70	347.00	..	..
July	362.30	345.40	354.08	..	..
August	363.20	345.90	354.71	..	..
September	361.90	344.20	352.97	..	..
October	357.50	338.80	347.63	..	..
December	357.40	339.00	347.80	..	..
January	358.50	340.50	349.30	..	..
March	359.80	341.90	350.75	..	..
May	358.10	340.50	349.14	..	..
July	358.60	341.50	349.65	..	..
August	355.10	338.60	346.78	..	..
Soybean oil					
May	58.19	55.36	56.35	..	..
July	58.70	55.69	57.12	..	..
August	58.98	55.94	57.37	..	..
September	59.28	56.18	57.63	..	..
October	59.49	56.33	57.79	..	..
December	59.90	56.56	58.14	..	..
January	60.05	56.75	58.32	..	..
March	60.10	56.85	58.40	..	..
May	60.05	56.73	58.33	..	..
July	60.10	56.74	58.38	..	..
August	59.90	56.44	58.07	..	..

1. High and low prices are trades anytime during the month at Winnipeg but are settlement prices at Chicago, Minneapolis and Kansas City.

Note(s): American prices quoted in US\$.