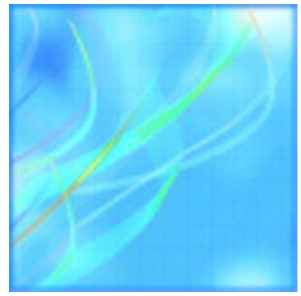
Catalogue no. 22-007-X

Cereals and Oilseeds Review



April 2011

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Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued cooperation and goodwill.

User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

.	not available for any reference period
..	not available for a specific reference period
...	not applicable
0	true zero or a value rounded to zero
0s	value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
p	preliminary
r	revised
x	suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
E	use with caution
F	too unreliable to be published
*	significantly different from reference category ($p < 0.05$)

Note

Due to rounding, the sums of individual items may not agree exactly with the totals.

Five-year averages exclude years without data.

Concepts, methods and sources published annually in the October issue.

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Situation report — May 2011

Canadian stocks lower in 2011

Total stocks of most major grains and oilseeds on March 31, 2011 were lower compared to the same period one year ago mainly due to reduced production in 2010 after a wet growing season.

Lower production in 2010 resulted in a 1.5 million metric tonne reduction in total wheat stocks compared to one year ago. An estimated 15.6 million metric tonnes were in inventory at March 31, 2011. The largest decrease was in durum wheat where high domestic feed usage and low production combined to reduce stocks to 2.9 million metric tonnes. This was a 39.8% decrease compared to 2010. A slow export pace resulted in a slight increase in March 31 stocks of wheat excluding durum. Wheat excluding durum stocks rose to 12.7 million metric tonnes from 12.3 million metric tonnes in 2010.

Strong domestic demand from an expanded crushing sector and a brisk export pace worked together to reduce stocks of canola compared to the same period one year ago. Canola stocks were down 22.8% from 2010, to 4.8 million metric tonnes. On farm stocks were estimated to be 3.4 million metric tonnes while stocks in commercial positions were 1.4 million metric tonnes. On farm stocks were at their lowest level since 2007/2008 when production was only 9.6 million metric tonnes. Strong cash prices and demand, from both domestic and export markets, encouraged farmers to be active participants in the market throughout the crop year.

Total stocks of barley dropped 1.5 million metric tonnes to 3.5 million metric tonnes because of lower production after a wet growing season. Stock of oats on-farm and in commercial positions totalled 1.5 million metric tonnes, down 0.5 million metric tonnes from 2010.

Corn was one of the few grains to see an increase in total stocks at March 31 as stocks rose to 5.9 million metric tonnes. High crop yields and record production in 2010 led to the increase in stocks in spite of large exports.

Dry field peas saw a reduction in stocks to 1.3 million metric tonnes. Strong export demand from India and lower production caused total stocks to fall by 34.4% from 2010. Slow export demand and poor quality product combined to increase total stocks of lentils 175.2% over 2010. On farm stocks were estimated at 1.0 million metric tonnes while commercial stocks were 95,000 metric tonnes. Farm stocks set a new record, surpassing the previous record of 710,000 metric tonnes set in 2006.

Large carry-over stocks and a slow export pace resulted in higher total mustard stocks in spite of lower production. Stocks were projected to be 185,000 metric tonnes. In spite of restrictions on movement, the canary seed industry was able to maintain exports at a level comparable to the last two marketing years. As a result, on farm stocks were 17,000 metric tonnes and commercial stocks were 30,000 metric tonnes at March 31, 2011. Significantly lower production caused total sunflower seed stocks to drop 19.4% to 58,000 metric tonnes. Total chickpea stocks remained unchanged from one year ago in spite of higher production. Export demand has been good as other, major chickpea growing areas have suffered production problems.

World agriculture supply and demand

The United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) released its initial assessment of world crop supply and demand prospects for the 2011/2012 season on May 11, 2011.

Global wheat supplies for 2011/2012 were estimated to be 1% higher as higher foreign production was expected to more than offset lower beginning stocks and a drop in United States' production. Global production was projected to increase 21.4 million metric tonnes from 2010/2011 to 669.6 million metric tonnes. A significant increase in

FSU-12 production and larger crops in India, North Africa, Canada and EU-27 accounted for most of the increase in wheat output.

World wheat exports were projected to be 127.3 million metric tonnes, an increase of 2%. Russia, Ukraine and Kazakhstan were expected to return to exporting because of increased supply, increasing competition for European Union and United States wheat. Global wheat consumption was estimated to be up 8.4 million metric tonnes with higher feeding and feed use while global ending stocks could be slightly lower than 2010/2011 at 181.3 million metric tonnes.

For the 2011/2012 season, world coarse grain production could reach a record 1.1 billion metric tonnes. Corn accounts for 84% of the year-to-year increase because of a 52.4 million metric tonne rise in production. Global corn production for 2011/2012 was projected at 867.7 million metric tonnes as production increases in the United States, Argentina, China, Russia, Mexico and Ukraine. Global output for barley, oats and rye was also raised, reflecting a recovery in production in Russia. Increased exports from Argentina, Russia and Ukraine should more than offset decreases for the United States, Canada and Brazil, leading to higher overall global corn exports. Global corn consumption was estimated at a record 860.8 million metric tonnes and ending stocks were set at 129.1 million metric tonnes.

The USDA projected world oilseed production for 2011/2012 to be at a record 459.2 million metric tonnes, up 2.2% from 2010/2011. Global soybean production was expected to be only slightly higher than 2010/2011 at 263.3 million metric tonnes. Higher harvested area and yields should increase Argentina's crop to 53.0 million metric tonnes. The Brazilian soybean crop could decrease by 0.5 million metric tonnes to 72.5 million metric tonnes as a return to trend yields offsets a larger harvested area. China soybean production was estimated to be lower at 14.8 million metric tonnes because of lower area and yields. For rapeseed, higher production for Canada, Australia, China and Ukraine offset lower production for EU-27. Larger sunflower seed crops in Russia, Ukraine and E-27 outweighed lower production in Argentina. Global crush was projected to increase 3.5% in 2011/2012, leading to a decline in world ending stocks of 1.5 million metric tonnes to 72.2 million metric tonnes.

Potential new ethanol plant for Chatham

Chatham, Ontario was one of the sites being considered for a G2 Biochem next generation ethanol facility in 2014. The facility would be built by GreenField Ethanol and a collaborative partnership at a cost of $100 to $180 million, depending on its size. It would be located alongside a first-generation corn ethanol facility already owned by the company. The final decision on the location will be based on two factors, including capital costs and availability of raw materials.

G2 Biochem is a Canadian based venture to develop and commercialize advanced renewable fuels and next generation ethanol. It is a collaborative effort between GreenField Ethanol Inc., industrial process solutions leader Andritz and enzyme developed Novozymes. G2 Biochem is able to use a variety of feedstocks, including corn cobs, corn stover, sorghum, bagasse (sorghum residue) and wood chips to produce ethanol. The technology used in the production process reduces toxins, has an 85% recovery of a plant-derived sugar xylose and 20-fold reduction in enzyme usage in the hydrolysis phase. It is feedstock agnostic and optimizes next-generation ethanol yields using all available sugars.

GreenField Ethanol Inc. is Canada's leading ethanol producer, producing 600 million litres of ethanol per year at four plants in Ontario and Quebec.

Seeding delays widespread

According to the Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs, 60 to 65% of the intended provincial corn acreage had been planted as of May 18. Areas with heavy soils that are slow to drain had planted less than 20% while areas with medium to light textured soils, or that received less rain, were 80 to 95% planted. Continued wet weather had forced growers out of the field, raising concerns of acres being switched away from corn.

Approximately 5 to 8% of the soybean crop had been planted by May 18. Soybeans are often planted during the second half of May so progress could pick up rapidly. If corn planting is delayed beyond June 1, considerable acreage could be switched to soybeans.

Winter wheat was growing despite the cool, wet conditions. Most producers had already applied nitrogen and were moving on to spraying for weed control. Spring cereals had made excellent planting progress. Approximately 90% of the crop had been planted by the May 15 crop insurance deadline date.

On May 16, Manitoba Agriculture, Food and Rural Initiatives released its weekly Crop Report. Seeding had just begun in the southwest region, with hard red spring wheat and canola going in first. The biggest concern for the area was the large number of acres still under water and when producers would be able to get them seeded. In the northwest region, seeding progress was slow and start dates continued to be delayed because of wet soils, cooler temperatures and localized flooding. The central region saw the highest seeding progress of the province as approximately 5% of acres had been planted despite wet and cold weather conditions. Flood waters were still a concern in low areas near the Assiniboine River and its tributaries. Some producers were unsure when field work would begin in those areas. Seeding progress remained slow in the Eastern region as producers continued to wait for fields to dry. With forecasted sunny and warm conditions, planting of wheat, canola and corn were expected to resume soon. Soybean acres would follow shortly after. Some seeding had started in the south Interlake but most areas still needed a week or more of good weather to allow for seeding operations to get underway.

According to Saskatchewan Agriculture's Weekly Crop Report, approximately 23% of the 2011 crop had been seeded by May 16. In comparison, the five-year average for this time of year was 44% seeded and in 2010, seeding was 28% completed. Significant seeding progress had been made in western regions of the province while producers in the eastern regions were just starting spring field work. The southeast region reported 8% seeded, the southwest region 36%, the east-central 11%, the west-central 30%, the northeast 14% and the northwest region 41% completed.

By crop, 46% of the field peas, 35% of the lentils, 28% of the durum wheat, 22% of the spring wheat and 20% of the canola had been seeded. There were many reports of very wet fields, especially in the eastern areas of the province. Across the province, cropland topsoil moisture was rated as 36% surplus, 62% adequate and 2% dry.

Warm, dry windy weather over a two week period allowed producers in Alberta to make significant progress in seeding operations, according to Alberta Agriculture and Rural Development. As of May 19, seeding was estimated at 57% complete. On average, seeding is about 65 to 70% complete at this time. Some winter wheat fields had been flooded and will need to be reseeded once field conditions permit. Early seeded crops had already emerged or were beginning to emerge.

Warm, windy conditions combined with a lack of rainfall had depleted much of the surface soil moisture in many areas, especially in the north east region. Provincially, surface soil moisture was rated at 1% poor, 22% fair, 50% good, 24% excellent and 3% excessive.

ICE Futures Canada prepares for end of CWB monopoly

ICE Futures Canada has started work on creating spring wheat and durum contracts if the Government of Canada follows through with its plan to end the Canadian Wheat Board's (CWB) monopoly over selling those crops. The barley contract would also be changed, making it more relevant for domestic and export markets.

Agriculture Minister Gerry Ritz had announced shortly after the Conservative's won a majority government in the federal election that he was aiming to end the CWB's single desk selling authority for the 2012/2013 crop year, starting August 2012. That date would give the government and industry time to carefully plan for the transition to an open market system for spring wheat, durum wheat and barley.

Meetings have been ongoing with producers, processors and grain handlers to assess their needs. The contracts would initially be set up like the canola futures contract and would be ready to launch well before the August 2012 target set by Minister Ritz. The spring wheat contract would compete against the Hard Red Spring Wheat contract currently traded on the Minneapolis Grain Exchange. The contracts would introduce a high degree of transparency into the Canadian market place, provide a hedge vehicle for grain handlers and domestic processors, provide a means to limit foreign exchange risk, and offer a method to manage inventory costs.

Prices

During the first week of May, Chicago Board of Trade (CBOT) corn futures fell 9.3% as investment money flowed out of old crop contracts, crude oil plunged to an eight-week low and export demand slowed. Prices rebounded sharply higher the next week on surging prices for crude oil and precious metals and weakness in the US dollar. Following the USDA's monthly release of supply and demand estimates on May 11, US corn futures finished limit down. USDA's increased inventory estimate surprised traders, who were expecting season-end supplies to decline or stay steady. Gains in crude oil and improved demand helped to reverse some of the losses, especially in the nearby contracts. By mid-month, weather concerns were pushing corn futures higher. In one week, prices gained 12% on worries farmers will not sow as many acres as expected because of wetness. Cool, rainy weather continued to delay planting in the northern Plains and eastern Midwest. Floods along the Mississippi River had also submerged some crop land, adding to potential acreage losses.

US wheat futures followed corn futures lower early in the month as the market got swept up in the broader commodity sell-off over concerns about slower consumption amid economic worries. Providing some support and limiting losses were fears of lost production and planting troubles. As the month progressed, US wheat futures' prices moved higher on concerns about poor weather reducing global output. Excessive rains and flooding continued to slow spring wheat planting in the northern US Plains and Canada and threatened the quality of the soft red winter wheat crop in the Midwest. Drought reduced the harvest potential of hard red winter wheat in the southern Plains. Western Europe, including Britain, France and Germany, was also dealing with heat and dryness.

Broad based commodity selling as investors reduced risk exposure pushed US soybean futures lower during the first week of May. Wetness in the eastern Midwest and the Mississippi Delta also pressured prices as the possibility of corn acres switching to soybeans increased. Prices turned around the following week on spill over strength from neighbouring grains and outside markets. Higher equity and crude oil futures and weakness in the US dollar index attracted speculative buying. Soybean futures' prices bounced around throughout the remainder of the month as outside influences drove the market. Weighing on prices were slumping demand from slower exports and a drop in domestic use; the potential of corn, rice and cotton acres switching to soybean acres as adverse planting conditions remained across parts of central US and the Mississippi Delta; and increased competition from record South American crops. Strength was found in planting and production uncertainties; reminders of tight supply; and spill over support from other grains. A tight supply scenario kept a level of uncertainty in the market. Slow seeding progress in the eastern Midwest and northern Plains raised issues of potential acreage and yield losses. Tight US supply stockpiles have placed increased pressure on farmers to grow bumper soybean crops in 2011. This may not be realised if the rains continue.

Losses on Malaysian palm oil and European rapeseed and weakness in the CBOT soy complex weighed on Winnipeg canola futures, sending prices lower early in the month. Declines were tempered somewhat by steady demand from the domestic crushing sector, lack of deliveries by farmers into the cash pipeline and seeding delays because of wet weather across most of Western Canada. Farmer selling and planting progress picked up mid-month to undermine futures' prices. Also adding downward pressure was the lack of fresh export business, the large supply of soybeans from South America on the global market and selling by commodity funds and speculative accounts. Persistent planting delays because of flooding and excessive moisture in eastern Saskatchewan and Manitoba supported canola futures' prices during the last half of the month. While good seeding progress was reported in Alberta and western Saskatchewan, dryness had slowed emergence in Alberta. Canola development was also impacted by colder than normal temperatures across the Prairies, including frost at the end of May. A weather premium remained in the market as uncertainty over new crop production grew, sending futures' prices higher through to the end of the month. Concerns over rapeseed production in Europe because of dry weather and lack of rains added to the uneasy tone of the market.

On May 26, the CWB released its May 2011 Pool Return Outlook (PRO) for the 2010/2011 crop year. Wheat values were unchanged to $6 per metric tonne higher than last month's PRO, depending on class, grade and protein level. Milling durum wheat increased by $6 per tonne while barley was unchanged from the April PRO.

The CWB also released its May PRO for the 2011/2012 crop year at the same time. Wheat values increased between $10 and $16 per metric tonne, depending on class, grade and protein level. Durum wheat was raised between $10 and $14 per tonne. Malting barley increased $22 per metric tonnes while Pool A feed barley was up $6 per metric tonne.

Field pea markets found some support from better than expected movement from Canada this month; however, exporters expect demand to slow through the summer period. India's Rabi season harvest was well underway, increasing the availability of locally originated pulses and reducing the need for imported product to meet demand. Indian importers have reported being well covered through to August. As a result, there will not be significant import demand until after the North American harvest. Sales to China were also expected to slow.

Prices for field peas were not likely to weaken over the medium term because of anticipated reductions in acreage in Canada, the United States and Europe. According to Brian Clancey of STAT Publishing, world dry pea crop was projected to decline by approximately 900,000 acres to 13.94 million acres. Production was forecasted to fall in the main dry pea growing areas, including Australia, Canada, the United States and France. Income projections for dry peas had worsened relative to corn, wheat, cotton and oilseeds. Farmers in most countries planned to reduce seeded areas for dry peas to take advantage of better income potential from other crops. Offsetting some of the smaller global dry pea harvest was record pulse production in India.

Lentil markets maintained a weaker tone under light trading throughout the month. Confirmation that on-farm stocks in Canada were at record levels because of the poor quality crop kept pressure on lentil prices. Market participants had hoped to see evidence that producers were selling more of the poorest quality lentils into livestock feed channels. The supply of better quality lentils at competitive prices from other locations was adequate enough to relieve any buying pressure that may have been developing. As the month progressed, concerns over the slow pace of Canadian seeding operations were beginning to enter the market. Participants focussed on medium term weather forecasts to anticipate the development of the crop.

International chickpea markets maintained a firm tone during May because of tight supplies and potential reductions in new crop acres. Mexico, the largest Kabuli chickpea supplier, had less product available because of frost damage early in the growing season. Producers in Canada and the United States planned to seed fewer acres to chickpeas in response to poor projected income returns, replacing them with more profitable and less agronomic challenging crops. Reports of contract defaults from non-traditional exporters, including sellers in India and Argentina, added support to prices for product from traditional sources.

Sunflower seed markets were supported by seeding delays in key US states. In the northern Plains, excessively wet soil conditions continued to keep seeding at a slow pace. Demand remained strong for old crop oil sunflower seed from crushers and bird food buyers, increasing the likelihood of tight stocks by marketing year end. This could support new crop prices as end-users try to replenish stocks. Seeding delays also added some uncertainty to the markets. As the season progresses, farmers may increase sunflower seed acreage if they cannot seed grains and other oilseeds before seeding deadlines. If new crop supplies rise above expectations, it could be harder for sunflower seed prices to maintain the same price spread with other oilseeds.

Text table 1
Harmonized system commodity codes, selected grains and products

	H.S.code imports	H.S.code exports
Barley	1003.00.11.00	1003.00.10
Barley	1003.00.12.00	1003.00.90
Barley	1003.00.91.10	
Barley	1003.00.91.90	
Barley	1003.00.92.10	
Barley	1003.00.92.90	
Barley, rolled or flaked	1104.19.21.00	1104.19.10
Barley, rolled or flaked	1104.19.22.00	
Barley, worked (hulled, pearled, etc)	1104.29.21.00	1104.29.10
Barley, worked (hulled, pearled, etc)	1104.29.22.00	
Beans	0713.31.10.10	0713.31.10
Beans	0713.31.10.90	0713.31.90
Beans	0713.31.90.00	0713.32.10
Beans	0713.32.00.10	0713.32.90
Beans	0713.32.00.90	0713.33.11
Beans	0713.33.10.10	0713.33.19
Beans	0713.33.10.90	0713.33.91
Beans	0713.33.91.10	0713.33.92
Beans	0713.33.91.20	0713.33.93
Beans	0713.33.99.10	0713.33.99
Beans	0713.33.99.90	0713.39.10
Beans	0713.39.10.00	0713.39.91
Beans	0713.39.90.10	0713.39.92
Beans	0713.39.90.90	0713.39.93
Beans	0713.50.10.00	0713.39.99
Beans	0713.50.90.10	0713.50.10
Beans	0713.50.90.90	0713.50.90
Beans (leguminous vegetable)	0713.90.90.10	0713.90.10
Beans (leguminous vegetable)	0713.90.90.90	0713.90.90
Buckwheat	1008.10.00.10	1008.10.00
Buckwheat	1008.10.00.90	
Buckwheat groats	1103.19.90.10	
Canary seed	1008.30.00.10	1008.30.00
Canary seed	1008.30.00.20	
Canola	1205.10.00.10	1205.10.10
Canola	1205.10.00.20	1205.10.20
Canola	1205.10.00.90	1205.10.90
Canola	1205.90.00.10	1205.90.10
Canola	1205.90.00.20	1205.90.20
Canola	1250.90.00.90	1205.90.90
Canola meal	2306.41.00.00	2306.41.00
Canola meal	2306.49.00.00	2306.49.00
Canola oil	1514.11.00.00	1514.11.00
Canola oil	1514.19.00.00	1514.19.00
Canola oil	1514.91.00.00	1514.91.10
Canola oil	1514.99.00.00	1514.99.10
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.10	0713.20.10
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.20	0713.20.91
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.91	0713.20.99
Chickpeas	0713.20.00.92	
Corn flour	1102.20.00.00	1102.20.00
Corn meal and groats	1103.13.00.10	1103.13.00
Corn meal and groats	1103.13.00.20	
Corn meal and groats	1103.13.00.90	
Corn	0712.90.10.30	
Corn	1005.10.00.10	1005.10.10
Corn	1005.10.00.90	1005.10.90
Corn	1005.90.00.11	1005.90.00
Corn	1005.90.00.12	
Corn	1005.90.00.13	
Corn	1005.90.00.14	
Corn	1005.90.00.19	
Corn	1005.90.00.91	
Corn	1005.90.00.99	
Durum semolina		1101.00.20
Durum wheat	1001.10.10.10	1001.10.00
Durum wheat	1001.10.10.90	
Durum wheat	1001.10.20.90	
Flaxseed (linseed)	1204.00.00.00	1204.00.10
Flaxseed (linseed)		1204.00.20

See notes at the end of the table.

Text table 1 – continued

Harmonized system commodity codes, selected grains and products

	H.S.code imports	H.S.code exports
Flaxseed (linseed)		1204.00.90
Lentils	0713.40.00.10	0713.40.10
Lentils	0713.40.00.20	0713.40.91
Lentils	0713.40.00.91	0713.40.92
Lentils	0713.40.00.92	0713.40.99
Lentils	0713.40.00.93	
Lentils	0713.40.00.99	
Linseed meal	2306.20.00.00	2306.20.00
Linseed oil	1515.11.00.00	1515.11.00
Linseed oil	1515.19.00.00	1515.19.00
Malt	1107.10.11.00	1107.10.00
Malt	1107.10.12.00	1107.20.00
Malt	1107.10.91.00	
Malt	1107.10.92.00	
Malt	1107.20.11.00	
Malt	1107.20.12.00	
Malt	1107.20.91.00	
Malt	1107.20.92.00	
Mustard seed	1207.50.00.00	1207.50.00
Oat groats and meal	1103.19.90.20	1103.19.10
Oats, rolled or flaked grains	1104.12.00.00	1104.12.00
Oats, worked (hulled, pearled, etc.)	1104.22.00.00	1104.22.00
Oats	1004.00.00.10	1004.00.10
Oats	1004.00.00.90	1004.00.90
Peas	0713.10.10.00	0713.10.10
Peas	0713.10.90.10	0713.10.20
Peas	0713.10.90.20	0713.10.91
Peas	0713.10.90.30	0713.10.92
Peas	0713.10.90.91	0713.10.99
Peas	0713.10.90.92	
Peas	0713.10.90.93	
Peas	0713.10.90.94	
Peas	0713.10.90.99	
Rye	1002.00.00.00	1002.00.10
Rye		1002.00.90
Rye flour	1102.10.00.00	1102.10.00
Soybean flour	1208.10.10.00	1208.10.00
Soybean meal	1208.10.20.00	
Soybean meal	2304.00.00.00	2304.00.00
Soybean oil	1507.10.00.00	1507.10.00
Soybean oil	1507.90.10.00	1507.90.00
Soybean oil	1507.90.90.00	
Soybeans	1201.00.00.10	1201.00.10
Soybeans	1201.00.00.20	1201.00.20
Soybeans	1201.00.00.90	1201.00.90
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.10	1206.00.10
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.20	1206.00.20
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.31	1206.00.90
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.32	
Sunflower seed	1206.00.00.90	
Sunflower seed meal	2306.30.00.00	2306.30.00
Sunflower seed oil	1512.11.00.10	1512.11.00 [1]
Sunflower seed oil	1512.19.10.00	1512.19.00 [1]
Wheat (ex. durum)	1004.90.10.20	1001.90.00
Wheat (ex. durum)	1001.90.10.91	
Wheat (ex. durum)	1001.90.10.99	
Wheat bran, sharps, middlings	2302.30.10.00	2302.30.10
Wheat flour	1101.00.10.00	1101.00.10
Wheat flour	1101.00.20.00	1101.00.30
Wheat flour		1101.00.90
Wheat groats and meal	1103.11.10.00	1103.11.00
Wheat groats and meal	1103.11.20.00	
Wheat pellets	1103.20.11.00	1103.21.00
Wheat pellets	1103.20.12.00	
Wheat sharps, middlings	2302.30.20.00	2302.30.90

1. Includes safflower oil.
Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division

Text table 2
Classes of the major grains, Canada

Crop	Abbreviation	Class
Barley	CW	Canada Western Malting, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CW	Canada Western Hulless, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CW	Canada Western General Purpose
Barley	CW EXPRMTL	Canada Western Experimental
Barley	CE	Canada Eastern Malting, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CE	Canada Eastern Hulless, Two-row or Six-row
Barley	CE	Canada Eastern General Purpose
Canola	CAN	Canada
Corn	CW	Canada Western Yellow, White or Mixed
Corn	CE	Canada Eastern Yellow, White or Mixed
Durum wheat	CEAD	Canada Eastern Amber Durum
Durum wheat	CWAD	Canada Western Amber Durum
Flaxseed	CW	Canada Western
Flaxseed	CE	Canada Eastern
Oats	CW	Canada Western
Oats	CE	Canada Eastern
Peas	CAN	Canada Green
Peas	CAN	Canada, other than Green
Peas	CAN	Canada Feed
Rapeseed	CAN	Canada
Solin	CW	Canada Western
Soybeans	CAN	Canada Yellow, Green, Brown, Black or Mixed
Wheat	CWRS	Canada Western Red Spring
Wheat	CWRW	Canada Western Red Winter
Wheat	CWES	Canada Western Extra Strong
Wheat	CPSR	Canada Prairie Spring Red
Wheat	CPSW	Canada Prairie Spring White
Wheat	CWSWS	Canada Western Soft White Spring
Wheat	CWHWS	Canada Western Hard White Spring
Wheat	CW FEED	Canada Western Feed
Wheat	CE FEED	Canada Eastern Feed
Wheat	CW EXPRMTL	Canada Western Experimental
Wheat	CWGP	Canada Western General Purpose
Wheat	CER	Canada Eastern Red
Wheat	CEHRW	Canada Eastern Hard Red Winter
Wheat	CESRW	Canada Eastern Soft Red Winter
Wheat	CEWW	Canada Eastern White Winter
Wheat	CEHWS	Canada Eastern Hard White Spring
Wheat	CESWS	Canada Eastern Soft White Spring
Wheat	CERS	Canada Eastern Red Spring

Source(s): Canadian Grain Commission.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

21-206-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Operators
21-207-X	Statistics on Income of Farm Families
21-208-X	Statistics on Revenues and Expenses of Farms
22-002-X	Crop Reporting Series
22-003-X	Fruit and Vegetable Production
22-008-X	Canadian Potato Production
22-201-X	Grain Trade of Canada
22-202-X	Greenhouse, Sod and Nursery Industries
23-221-X	Production and Value of Honey and Maple Products
23-502-X	Alternative Livestock on Canadian Farms
32-230-X	Food Consumption in Canada. Part II
96-325-X	Canadian Agriculture at a Glance
96-328-M	Canadian Agriculture at a Glance - Teacher's Kit

Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

21-004-X19950012602	Canola: Not just a salad oil

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

001-0001	Producer deliveries of major grains, Canada and selected provinces, monthly
001-0004	Estimated summerfallow areas, annual
001-0010	Estimated areas, yield, production and average farm price of principal field crops, in metric units, annual
001-0014	Area, production and farm value of potatoes, annual

001-0015	Exports of grains, by final destination, monthly
001-0017	Estimated areas, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of principal field crops, in imperial units, annual
001-0018	Estimated areas, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of selected principal field crops: sugar beets, tame hay and fodder corn, in imperial units, annual
001-0019	Estimated area, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of selected major speciality field crops, in imperial units, annual
001-0020	Estimated area, yield, production, average farm price and total farm value of selected principal field crops: dry beans (white and coloured), in imperial units, annual
001-0040	Stocks of grain and oilseeds at March 31, July 31 and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0041	Supply and disposition of grains in Canada as of March 31, July 31, August 31 (soybeans only) and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0042	Supply and disposition of corn in Canada and selected provinces as of March 31, August 31 and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0043	Farm supply and disposition of grains as of March 31, July 31, August 31 (soybeans only) and December 31, 3 times per year
001-0044	Milled wheat and wheat flour produced, Canada, monthly
002-0010	Supply and disposition of food in Canada, annual
002-0011	Food available in Canada, annual
002-0019	Food available by major groups in Canada, annual
003-0080	Nutrients in the food supply, by source of nutritional equivalent and commodity, annual

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

3401	Field Crop Reporting Series
3403	Miller’s Monthly Report
3404	Reports of Crushing Operations
3443	Miller’s Annual Report
3464	Survey of Commercial Stocks of Corn and Soybeans
3476	Survey of Commercial Stocks of the Major Special Crops
5046	Feed Grain Purchases

Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- *Field and specialty crops*
- *Food available, by major food groups*

Statistical tables

Table 1
Supply and disposition of wheat, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 [r]	August to April 2009/2010 [r]	August to April 2010/2011 [p]
All wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	9,429	10,032	9,638	9,638	8,269
Thousands of acres	23,299	24,789	23,817	23,817	20,434
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,620	2,900	2,800	2,800	2,800
Bushels per acre	39.1	42.4	41.4	41.4	41.7
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Beginning stocks					
On farms	2,286	541	1,783	1,783	3,327
In commercial positions	4,689	3,865	4,764	4,764	4,502
Total beginning stocks	**6,975**	**4,406**	**6,547**	**6,547**	**7,829**
Production	24,895	28,611	26,848	26,848	23,167
Imports	23	25	117	106	52
Total supplies	**31,893**	**33,043**	**33,512**	**33,500**	**31,047**
Exports					
Grain	16,615	18,416	18,255	13,025	..
Products	265	191	226	169	171
Total exports	**16,881**	**18,607**	**18,481**	**13,194**	**..**
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	2,903	2,746	2,831	..	..
Industrial use	353	646	843	..	..
Seed requirements	959	993	729	..	..
Loss in handling	37	37	32	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	3,673	3,467	2,768	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	**7,925**	**7,889**	**7,202**	**..**	**..**
Ending stocks	**7,088**	**6,547**	**7,829**	**..**	**..**
Total disposition	**31,893**	**33,043**	**33,512**	**..**	**..**

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 [r]	August to April 2009/2010 [r]	August to April 2010/2011 [p]
Durum wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	2,038	2,416	2,230	2,230	1,244
Thousands of acres	5,036	5,970	5,510	5,510	3,075
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,260	2,300	2,400	2,400	2,400
Bushels per acre	33.7	34.0	36.0	36.0	36.1
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Beginning stocks					
On farms	739	50	735	735	2,000
In commercial positions	1,183	769	1,168	1,168	708
Total beginning stocks	**1,922**	**819**	**1,903**	**1,903**	**2,708**
Production	4,653	5,519	5,400	5,400	3,025
Imports	2	2	2	2	35
Total supplies	**6,577**	**6,340**	**7,305**	**7,305**	**5,767**
Exports					
Grain	3,713	3,603	3,786	2,664	..
Products	44	38	34	26	23
Total exports	**3,757**	**3,640**	**3,820**	**2,690**	**..**
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	245	236	261	..	..
Seed requirements	200	218	121	..	..
Loss in handling	2	4	4	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	425	339	392	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	**872**	**797**	**778**	**..**	**..**
Ending stocks	**1,948**	**1,903**	**2,708**	**..**	**..**
Total disposition	**6,577**	**6,340**	**7,305**	**..**	**..**

Table 2
Farm supply and disposition of wheat, Prairie provinces, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p
All wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	8,911	9,371	9,118	9,118	7,802
Thousands of acres	22,019	23,155	22,530	22,530	19,280
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,540	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700
Bushels per acre	37.5	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.0
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Opening stocks					
On farms	2,238	510	1,640	1,640	3,225
Production	22,551	25,455	24,579	24,579	20,998
Total supplies	**24,789**	**25,965**	**26,219**	**26,219**	**24,223**
Deliveries	19,631	21,652	20,856	15,422	12,997
Seed requirements	874	908	769	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	2,018	1,765	1,369	..	..
Ending stocks	**2,266**	**1,640**	**3,225**	**..**	**..**
Total disposition	**24,789**	**25,965**	**26,219**	**..**	**..**

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p
Durum wheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	2,038	2,416	2,230	2,230	1,244
Thousands of acres	5,036	5,970	5,510	5,510	3,075
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,260	2,300	2,400	2,400	2,400
Bushels per acre	33.7	34.0	36.0	36.0	36.1
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Opening stocks					
On farms	739	50	735	735	2,000
Production	4,653	5,519	5,400	5,400	3,025
Total supplies	**5,392**	**5,569**	**6,135**	**6,135**	**5,025**
Deliveries	4,087	4,349	3,741	2,711	2,848
Seed requirements	200	218	121	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	358	267	273	..	..
Ending stocks	**746**	**735**	**2,000**	**..**	**..**
Total disposition	**5,392**	**5,569**	**6,135**	**..**	**..**

Table 3
Wheat milled in Canada, crop year 2010/2011

	Red spring wheat	Amber durum wheat	Other western wheat	Ontario winter wheat	Other eastern wheat	Total wheat
	thousands of metric tonnes					
2010						
August	177	24	14	35	7	257
September	171	26	6	42	11	256
October	173	26	4	46	12	260
November	177	29	5	44	12	267
December	164	20	4	34	10	233
2011						
January	164	25	3	31	10	234
February	149	21	4	30	9	213
March	174	23	4	39	9	249
April	160	22	3	33	9	227
May	..	..	..	..	..	0
June	..	..	..	..	..	0
July	..	..	..	..	..	0
Total 2010/2011 p	**1,508**	**216**	**47**	**336**	**88**	**2,195**
Total 2009/2010 r	**2,061**	**294**	**101**	**451**	**111**	**3,017**
Total 2008/2009	**1,969**	**273**	**81**	**451**	**122**	**2,898**
Total 2007/2008	**2,029**	**274**	**72**	**463**	**225**	**3,062**
Five year average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	**2,172**	**292**	**70**	**469**	**184**	**3,187**

Table 4
Wheat flour produced in Canada, crop year 2010/2011

	Flour of no.1 spring wheat and semolina[1]	Flour of no.2 spring wheat[1]	Whole wheat and graham flour	Soft wheat flour	Durum wheat flour	Total flour[2]	Millfeeds[3]
	thousands of metric tonnes						
2010							
August	25	108	14	27	21	201	61
September	26	101	15	27	21	194	62
October	25	104	14	27	21	195	60
November	25	106	15	28	24	203	63
December	20	102	14	23	16	180	54
2011							
January	23	95	13	21	19	176	56
February	19	90	12	21	16	162	50
March	22	103	14	27	18	190	58
April	19	96	13	22	17	172	53
May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 2010/2011 p	**204**	**905**	**125**	**223**	**173**	**1,674**	**517**
Total 2009/2010 r	**267**	**1,255**	**172**	**309**	**235**	**2,310**	**725**
Total 2008/2009	**230**	**1,202**	**188**	**297**	**214**	**2,203**	**707**
Total 2007/2008	**391**	**1,135**	**210**	**304**	**204**	**2,308**	**748**
Five year average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	**361**	**1,261**	**190**	**312**	**224**	**2,408**	**765**

1. Number 1 and number 2 represent the grade and quality of the grain.
2. Includes flour that is not specified.
3. Millfeeds are the by-products of the milling process used mainly for animal feed.

Table 5
Deliveries of wheat

	Total			August to April			April 2011 p
	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p	
	thousands of metric tonnes						
Manitoba							
Wheat [1]	3,000	3,805	3,889	2,712	2,932	2,275	226
Durum wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**3,000**	**3,805**	**3,889**	**2,712**	**2,932**	**2,275**	**226**
Saskatchewan							
Wheat [1]	5,344	6,684	7,550	4,706	5,631	4,390	389
Durum wheat	2,651	3,499	3,092	2,476	2,243	2,412	176
Total	**7,995**	**10,183**	**10,642**	**7,182**	**7,873**	**6,802**	**566**
Alberta							
Wheat [1]	5,486	6,813	5,676	4,688	4,148	3,484	508
Durum wheat	613	851	649	590	469	436	32
Total	**6,099**	**7,664**	**6,325**	**5,278**	**4,617**	**3,920**	**540**
Western Canada [2]							
Wheat [1]	13,852	17,338	17,177	12,143	12,773	10,188	1,123
Durum wheat	3,264	4,349	3,741	3,066	2,711	2,848	208
Total	**17,116**	**21,688**	**20,918**	**15,209**	**15,484**	**13,036**	**1,331**
Eastern Canada							
Wheat [1]	1,244	2,137	1,555	1,704	1,170	808	31
Durum wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1,244**	**2,137**	**1,555**	**1,704**	**1,170**	**808**	**31**
Canada							
Wheat [1]	15,096	19,475	18,732	13,847	13,943	10,996	1,154
Durum wheat	3,264	4,349	3,741	3,066	2,711	2,848	208
Total	**18,360**	**23,824**	**22,473**	**16,913**	**16,654**	**13,844**	**1,362**

1. Excluding Durum.
2. Includes British Columbia.

Note(s): Deliveries are as reported by the Canadian Grain Commission (with any adjustments prorated monthly) plus estimates for unlicensed deliveries. Includes deliveries to condominium storage as of August, 2003. Negative deliveries may indicate that farmers removed more grain from condominium storage than they delivered.

Table 6
Exports of wheat, durum and wheat flour, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	August to April 2009/2010 r	August to April 2010/2011 p	April 2011 p
	thousands of metric tonnes					
Wheat (excluding durum)						
United Kingdom	408.2	412.6	342.3	271.3	..	..
Italy	278.0	268.5	231.1	187.6	..	..
Spain	96.1	153.2	101.2	93.2	..	..
Western Europe total 1	**870.7**	**911.2**	**742.1**	**609.1**	**..**	**..**
Eastern Europe total 1	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
United Arab Emirates	186.5	274.9	307.0	228.1	..	..
Egypt	341.8	250.2	0.0	0.0	..	..
Iraq	459.7	710.0	1,180.2	616.1	..	..
Saudi Arabia	161.0	804.9	619.4	619.4	..	..
Sudan	341.5	340.3	366.6	248.3	..	..
Middle East total 1	**1,873.5**	**4,309.5**	**2,473.2**	**1,712.0**	**..**	**..**
West Africa	235.3	389.9	471.6	318.3	..	..
Africa total 1	**701.4**	**833.7**	**844.0**	**619.7**	**..**	**..**
Bangladesh	299.7	595.3	975.0	832.4	..	..
India	273.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Indonesia	1,098.0	898.1	761.9	597.8	..	..
Japan	939.1	805.3	880.3	536.5	..	..
Malaysia	177.7	153.8	97.6	74.8	..	..
People's Republic of China	500.0	36.8	311.4	196.6	..	..
Philippines	257.7	213.8	424.7	329.8	..	..
Korea, South	364.7	156.6	169.3	106.7	..	..
Sri Lanka	721.8	713.8	876.9	611.9	..	..
Taiwan	7.7	29.0	42.1	41.4	..	..
Thailand	135.5	76.3	256.6	153.8	..	..
Asia total 1	**5,160.3**	**3,960.1**	**4,797.7**	**3,481.8**	**..**	**..**
Oceania total 1	**24.9**	**7.0**	**3.1**	**2.6**	**..**	**..**
Brazil	174.3	143.0	363.6	182.7	..	..
Colombia	334.9	353.4	491.9	364.8	..	..
Ecuador	260.0	272.7	351.8	273.0	..	..
Peru	353.7	336.3	673.5	496.9	..	..
Venezuela	318.8	505.8	597.3	398.7	..	..
South America total 1	**1,616.9**	**1,923.5**	**2,693.7**	**1,872.0**	**..**	**..**
Mexico	796.0	763.8	874.2	652.6	..	..
Central America and Antilles total 1	**1,175.4**	**997.8**	**1,242.6**	**865.9**	**..**	**..**
United States	1,478.9	1,870.3	1,672.9	1,197.6	..	..
North America total 1	**1,478.9**	**1,870.3**	**1,672.9**	**1,197.6**	**..**	**..**
Wheat exports total	**12,901.9**	**14,813.1**	**14,469.4**	**10,360.5**	**..**	**..**
Durum wheat						
Belgium	239.7	283.0	123.5	91.5	..	..
Italy	513.7	482.3	556.4	431.5	..	..
Western Europe total 1	**933.8**	**900.3**	**835.5**	**678.6**	**..**	**..**
Eastern Europe total 1	**5.5**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
Middle East total 1	**102.0**	**95.2**	**33.8**	**21.7**	**..**	**..**
Algeria	559.0	633.0	510.1	291.9	..	..
Morocco	516.2	522.2	471.0	356.4	..	..
Tunisia	114.4	231.0	122.7	122.7	..	..
Africa total 1	**1,194.3**	**1,386.2**	**1,103.8**	**770.9**	**..**	**..**
Japan	219.8	188.1	214.2	169.5	..	..
Sri Lanka	26.4	0.0	41.2	23.1	..	..
Asia total 1	**406.9**	**207.7**	**866.4**	**541.2**	**..**	**..**
Oceania total 1	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
Venezuela	351.5	309.4	329.5	218.6	..	..
South America total 1	**482.1**	**393.8**	**420.9**	**281.0**	**..**	**..**
Central America and Antilles total 1	**76.3**	**29.4**	**5.1**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
North America total 1	**511.6**	**590.1**	**520.5**	**370.6**	**..**	**..**
Durum wheat exports, total	**3,712.6**	**3,602.7**	**3,785.9**	**2,664.0**	**..**	**..**
All wheat						
Total exports	**16,614.5**	**18,415.7**	**18,255.3**	**13,024.5**	**..**	**..**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 6 – continued

Exports of wheat, durum and wheat flour, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	August to April 2009/2010 r	August to April 2010/2011 p	April 2011 p
	thousands of metric tonnes					
Wheat flour [2]						
Western Europe total [1]	**1.6**	**1.6**	**1.8**	**1.7**	**1.5**	**0.1**
Eastern Europe total [1]	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Lebanon	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Jordan	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Middle East total [1]	**0.7**	**0.8**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.0**
Africa total [1]	**0.4**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Hong Kong	8.2	2.9	3.6	2.9	1.8	0.2
Japan	2.3	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.1
People's Republic of China	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
Korea, South	32.1	27.4	46.0	34.9	12.4	0.6
Asia total [1]	**44.2**	**30.6**	**50.7**	**38.7**	**15.1**	**1.0**
Oceania total [1]	**0.7**	**0.7**	**0.9**	**0.9**	**0.8**	**0.1**
South America total [1]	**2.4**	**2.2**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.5**	**0.0**
Bahamas	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.0	3.3	0.4
Bermuda	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.2
Central America and Antilles total [1]	**9.6**	**8.4**	**7.8**	**5.8**	**6.4**	**0.9**
North America total [1]	**205.7**	**146.7**	**164.2**	**121.7**	**146.8**	**13.0**
Wheat flour exports total	**265.3**	**191.1**	**225.9**	**169.1**	**171.3**	**15.0**
All wheat and wheat flour						
United Kingdom	410.7	412.6	342.3	271.3	..	..
Italy	791.7	750.8	787.6	619.1	..	..
Western Europe total [1]	**1,806.2**	**1,813.1**	**1,579.5**	**1,289.3**	**..**	**..**
Eastern Europe total [1]	**5.5**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
Middle East total [1]	**1,976.2**	**4,405.5**	**2,507.3**	**1,733.9**	**..**	**..**
Algeria	559.0	633.0	510.1	291.9	..	..
Africa total [1]	**1,896.1**	**2,220.0**	**1,947.8**	**1,390.7**	**..**	**..**
People's Republic of China	500.5	37.0	311.6	196.8	..	..
Asia total [1]	**5,611.4**	**4,198.4**	**5,714.7**	**4,061.7**	**..**	**..**
Oceania total [1]	**25.6**	**7.8**	**4.0**	**3.4**	**..**	**..**
Brazil	175.7	145.1	363.6	182.7	..	..
South America total [1]	**2,101.4**	**2,319.4**	**3,114.6**	**2,153.0**	**..**	**..**
Cuba	142.0	147.2	184.8	78.8	..	..
Central America and Antilles total [1]	**1,261.3**	**1,035.6**	**1,255.5**	**871.7**	**..**	**..**
North America total [1]	**2,196.2**	**2,607.1**	**2,357.7**	**1,689.9**	**..**	**..**
All wheat and wheat flour exports, total	**16,879.9**	**18,606.8**	**18,481.2**	**13,193.6**	**..**	**..**
Millfeeds						
Total millfeeds produced	765	707	725	544	517	53
Millfeeds exported	53	133	84	79	34	13

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.
2. Includes durum semolina and flour, white winter wheat flour and wheat flour, n.e.s. (in grain equivalent = 1.358467).

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division and Canadian Grain Commission.

Table 7
Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p
Oats					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,461	1,448	980	980	841
Thousands of acres	3,611	3,579	2,423	2,423	2,079
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,680	2,900	3,000	3,000	2,700
Bushels per acre	70.5	77.4	77.8	77.8	71.7
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Beginning stocks					
On farms	679	657	1,298	1,298	905
In commercial positions	149	293	229	229	265
Total beginning stocks	**828**	**950**	**1,527**	**1,527**	**1,170**
Production	3,914	4,273	2,906	2,906	2,298
Imports	20	17	17	12	21
Total supplies	**4,762**	**5,239**	**4,450**	**4,446**	**3,489**
Exports					
Grain [2]	1,705	1,888	1,502	1,190	..
Products	512	542	574	440	457
Total exports	**2,217**	**2,430**	**2,075**	**1,630**	**..**
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	86	69	60	..	..
Industrial use	0	0	..	..	..
Seed requirements	155	126	100	..	..
Loss in handling	1	1	1	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	1,328	1,086	1,045	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	**1,569**	**1,282**	**1,205**	**..**	**..**
Ending stocks	**976**	**1,527**	**1,170**	**..**	**..**
Total disposition	**4,762**	**5,239**	**4,450**	**..**	**..**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7 – continued

Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p
Barley					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	3,639	3,502	2,918	2,918	2,387
Thousands of acres	8,993	8,652	7,210	7,210	5,899
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	3,120	3,400	3,300	3,300	3,200
Bushels per acre	57.9	62.5	60.6	60.6	59.2
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Beginning stocks					
On farms	1,959	1,195	2,206	2,206	1,998
In commercial positions	418	373	637	637	585
Total beginning stocks	**2,377**	**1,568**	**2,843**	**2,843**	**2,583**
Production	11,315	11,781	9,517	9,517	7,605
Imports	54	42	42	36	31
Total supplies	**13,746**	**13,392**	**12,402**	**12,396**	**10,219**
Exports					
Grain	1,803	1,520	1,337	1,109	..
Products	828	879	812	566	544
Total exports	**2,631**	**2,399**	**2,149**	**1,675**	**..**
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	15	16	15	..	..
Industrial use	173	144	126	..	..
Seed requirements	341	306	246	..	..
Loss in handling	2	0	0	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	8,205	7,684	7,283	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	**8,589**	**8,150**	**7,670**	**..**	**..**
Ending stocks	**2,525**	**2,843**	**2,583**	**..**	**..**
Total disposition	**13,746**	**13,392**	**12,402**	**..**	**..**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7 – continued

Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p
Rye					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	141	132	115	115	89
Thousands of acres	348	325	285	285	220
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,360	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400
Bushels per acre	37.9	38.3	38.7	38.7	38.7
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Beginning stocks					
On farms	91	26	110	110	125
In commercial positions	11	9	13	13	14
Total beginning stocks	**102**	**35**	**123**	**123**	**139**
Production	336	316	281	281	216
Imports	1	1	1	1	0
Total supplies	**439**	**352**	**404**	**404**	**356**
Exports					
Grain [2]	147	76	124	97	145
Products	2	2	4	3	2
Total exports	**149**	**78**	**128**	**100**	**147**
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	15	16	13	..	..
Industrial use	31	26	27	..	..
Seed requirements	16	13	10	..	..
Loss in handling	0	0	0	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	108	97	86	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	**169**	**152**	**136**	**..**	**..**
Ending stocks	**121**	**123**	**139**	**..**	**..**
Total disposition	**439**	**352**	**404**	**..**	**..**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 7 – continued

Supply and disposition of coarse grains, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		September to April	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p
Corn [1]					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,151	1,169	1,142	1,142	1,203
Thousands of acres	2,845	2,888	2,822	2,822	2,972
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	8,580	9,100	8,400	8,400	9,700
Bushels per acre	136.7	144.4	133.4	133.4	155.2
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Beginning stocks on farms					
Québec	467	460	435	435	400
Ontario	675	600	840	840	850
Other provinces	8	40	125	125	25
Total on farms	**1,150**	**1,100**	**1,400**	**1,400**	**1,275**
In commercial positions	**398**	**357**	**433**	**433**	**483**
Total beginning stocks	**1,548**	**1,457**	**1,833**	**1,833**	**1,758**
Production					
Québec	3,350	3,150	2,720	2,720	3,410
Ontario	6,162	6,858	6,376	6,376	7,747
Other Provinces	368	584	466	466	502
Total production	**9,880**	**10,592**	**9,561**	**9,561**	**11,715**
Imports					
Québec	184	256	584	451	41
Ontario	1,045	725	747	592	106
Other Provinces	1,063	881	795	524	421
Total imports [2]	**2,292**	**1,863**	**2,125**	**1,567**	**568**
Total supplies	**13,719**	**13,912**	**13,519**	**12,962**	**14,041**
Grain exports	**400**	**327**	**120**	**57**	**1,360**
Domestic disappearance					
Human food and industrial use	3,069	4,120	4,595	..	..
Seed requirements	13	13	13	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	8,547	7,618	7,034	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	**11,629**	**11,752**	**11,642**	**..**	**..**
Ending stocks					
On farms	1,260	1,400	1,275	..	..
In commercial positions	431	433	483	..	..
Total ending stocks	**1,691**	**1,833**	**1,758**	**..**	**..**
Total disposition	**13,720**	**13,912**	**13,519**	**..**	**..**

1. September to August crop year.
2. Includes seed.

Table 8
Farm supply and disposition of selected coarse grains, Prairie provinces

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 [r]	2009/2010 [r]	2010/2011 [p]
Oats					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,284	1,295	828	828	678
Thousands of acres	3,173	3,200	2,045	2,045	1,675
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,700	3,000	3,100	3,100	2,800
Bushels per acre	71.2	79.5	80.7	80.7	73.3
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Opening stocks					
On farms	627	625	1,270	1,270	885
Production	3,475	3,925	2,545	2,545	1,892
Total supplies	**4,102**	**4,550**	**3,815**	**3,815**	**2,777**
Deliveries	2,359	2,467	2,515	1,874	1,546
Seed requirements	134	107	80	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	852	706	334	..	..
Ending stocks	**757**	**1,270**	**885**	**..**	**..**
Total disposition	**4,102**	**4,550**	**3,815**	**..**	**..**

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 [r]	2009/2010 [r]	2010/2011 [p]
Barley					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	3,383	3,278	2,709	2,709	2,179
Thousands of acres	8,359	8,100	6,695	6,695	5,385
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	3,120	3,400	3,300	3,300	3,200
Bushels per acre	58.0	63.3	60.9	60.9	59.3
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Opening stocks					
On farms	1,835	1,115	2,130	2,130	1,925
Production	10,529	11,163	8,879	8,879	6,954
Total supplies	**12,364**	**12,278**	**11,009**	**11,009**	**8,879**
Deliveries	4,446	4,387	3,318	2,536	2,528
Seed requirements	308	277	217	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	5,639	5,484	5,549	..	..
Ending stocks	**1,971**	**2,130**	**1,925**	**..**	**..**
Total disposition	**12,364**	**12,278**	**11,009**	**..**	**..**

Table 9
Deliveries of coarse grains

	Total			August to April			April 2011 p
	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p	
	thousands of metric tonnes						
Manitoba							
Oats [1]	1,104	778	824	573	571	548	47
Barley	774	521	442	345	339	297	24
Rye [1]	86	62	74	47	61	54	5
Total	**1,965**	**1,360**	**1,341**	**965**	**971**	**900**	**76**
Saskatchewan							
Oats [1]	1,765	1,534	1,532	1,107	1,176	816	71
Barley	2,068	2,393	2,130	1,783	1,644	1,254	91
Rye [1]	117	33	57	25	46	89	8
Total	**3,950**	**3,959**	**3,718**	**2,915**	**2,865**	**2,159**	**169**
Alberta							
Oats [1]	175	155	159	104	127	182	31
Barley	2,331	1,474	746	1,179	554	976	88
Rye [1]	41	29	19	19	16	39	3
Total	**2,547**	**1,657**	**924**	**1,302**	**697**	**1,198**	**122**
Western Canada [2]							
Oats [1]	3,081	2,495	2,534	1,807	1,892	1,571	151
Barley	5,222	4,425	3,350	3,334	2,563	2,544	204
Rye [1]	244	123	150	91	123	182	15
Total	**8,547**	**7,043**	**6,034**	**5,232**	**4,577**	**4,297**	**370**
Eastern Canada							
Oats [1]	231	179	179	142	139	182	16
Barley	242	114	114	89	83	157	9
Rye [1]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**473**	**292**	**293**	**231**	**223**	**339**	**25**
Canada							
Oats [1]	3,312	2,673	2,713	1,949	2,031	1,753	167
Barley	5,464	4,539	3,464	3,423	2,646	2,701	213
Rye [1]	244	123	150	91	123	182	15
Total	**9,020**	**7,335**	**6,327**	**5,463**	**4,800**	**4,636**	**396**

1. Includes unlicensed shipments to U.S. markets.
2. Includes British Columbia.

Note(s): Deliveries are as reported by the Canadian Grain Commission (with any adjustments prorated monthly) plus estimates for unlicensed deliveries. Includes deliveries to condominium storage as of August, 2003. Negative deliveries may indicate that farmers removed more grain from condominium storage than they delivered

Table 10
Exports of coarse grains, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April		April 2011 p
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p	
	thousands of metric tonnes					
Oats 3						
Norway	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Western Europe total 1	**9.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
Eastern Europe total 1	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
South Africa	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Africa total 1	**2.7**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
Japan	5.4	0.0	1.0	1.0	..	..
Asia total 1	**5.4**	**0.0**	**1.0**	**1.0**	**..**	**..**
Colombia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Ecuador	8.6	14.5	9.1	9.1	..	..
South America total 1	**8.7**	**14.5**	**9.1**	**9.1**	**..**	**..**
Mexico	19.1	9.9	5.7	5.5	..	..
Central America and Antilles total 1	**19.1**	**9.9**	**5.7**	**5.5**	**..**	**..**
United States	1,652.8	1,858.0	1,478.1	1,169.6	..	..
North America total 1	**1,652.8**	**1,858.0**	**1,478.1**	**1,169.6**	**..**	**..**
Oat exports total	**1,697.7**	**1,882.4**	**1,493.8**	**1,185.1**	**..**	**..**
Barley						
Western Europe total 1	**0.0**	**0.2**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
Eastern Europe total 1	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
Iran	78.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Saudi Arabia	423.8	0.0	99.0	99.0	..	..
Middle East total 1	**501.8**	**0.0**	**99.0**	**99.0**	**..**	**..**
South Africa	49.7	56.8	36.8	21.0	..	..
Africa total 1	**49.7**	**56.8**	**36.8**	**21.0**	**..**	**..**
People's Republic of China	450.1	393.3	500.4	446.8	..	..
Japan	259.8	188.8	185.4	163.5	..	..
Vietnam	9.7	1.7	6.5	6.5	..	..
Asia total 1	**722.4**	**597.1**	**692.3**	**616.8**	**..**	**..**
Oceania total 1	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
Columbia	69.0	59.5	91.8	63.0	..	..
Ecuador	11.9	7.4	13.4	13.4	..	..
Peru	18.3	12.8	68.4	40.8	..	..
South America total 1	**101.5**	**79.6**	**186.9**	**117.2**	**..**	**..**
Mexico	41.8	71.1	0.0	0.0	..	..
Central America and Antilles total 1	**41.8**	**71.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
United States	390.1	714.9	322.4	255.2	..	..
North America total 1	**390.1**	**714.9**	**322.4**	**255.2**	**..**	**..**
Barley exports total	**1,807.3**	**1,519.7**	**1,337.4**	**1,109.1**	**..**	**..**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 10 – continued

Exports of coarse grains, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	September to April 2009/2010 r	September to April 2010/2011 p	April 2011 p
	thousands of metric tonnes					
Corn [2, 3]						
Western Europe total [1]	**10.8**	**3.8**	**3.3**	**0.1**	**340.0**	**23.6**
Eastern Europe total [1]	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Libya	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	129.3	0.0
Middle East total [1]	**153.8**	**91.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**312.3**	**0.0**
Algeria	24.6	16.5	0.0	0.0	25.4	0.0
Africa total [1]	**42.5**	**16.5**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**202.8**	**0.0**
Asia total [1]	**1.3**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.3**	**0.1**
South America total [1]	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Cuba	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central America and Antilles total [1]	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**27.6**	**27.5**
North America total [1]	**191.3**	**215.7**	**116.1**	**56.8**	**477.3**	**88.4**
Corn exports total	**400.0**	**327.1**	**119.6**	**57.0**	**1,360.3**	**139.7**

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	August to April 2009/2010 r	August to April 2010/2011 p	April 2011 p
	thousands of metric tonnes					
Rye						
Western Europe total [1]	**3.0**	**0.3**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
South America total [1]	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.2**	**0.0**
Japan	31.9	3.5	36.8	30.8	35.0	6.3
Korea, South	4.1	7.4	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.1
Asia total [1]	**36.3**	**11.0**	**38.7**	**31.8**	**36.2**	**6.3**
Australia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oceania total [1]	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Africa total [1]	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.0**
North America total [1]	**107.6**	**64.5**	**85.4**	**65.2**	**108.5**	**5.2**
Rye exports total	**147.2**	**76.1**	**124.3**	**97.3**	**145.2**	**11.6**

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.
2. September to August crop year.
3. Excludes seed.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division and Canadian Grain Commission.

Table 11
Exports of selected coarse grain products, Canada

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April		April 2011 p
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p	
	thousands of metric tonnes					
Malt						
Western Europe total [1]	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**3.4**	**0.0**
Russia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Europe total [1]	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Middle East total [1]	**1.1**	**5.6**	**5.0**	**5.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
South Africa	29.7	39.8	45.8	20.6	31.5	12.8
Africa total [1]	**29.8**	**39.8**	**45.8**	**20.6**	**31.5**	**12.8**
People's Republic of China	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	165.7	172.7	153.4	109.5	110.4	13.9
Philippines	5.0	2.8	5.1	3.1	0.0	0.0
Korea, South	22.4	21.9	16.3	10.3	19.6	2.9
Vietnam	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
Asia total [1]	**199.9**	**197.9**	**175.4**	**123.2**	**130.0**	**16.9**
Oceania total [1]	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.2**	**0.0**	**0.5**	**0.0**
Brazil	26.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecuador	5.1	7.8	8.8	4.1	9.6	0.0
South America total [1]	**60.5**	**48.1**	**35.7**	**31.1**	**9.6**	**0.0**
Belize	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.0
Costa Rica	10.2	3.2	9.7	9.7	9.0	0.0
Guatemala	7.3	3.3	6.6	6.1	1.4	0.0
Mexico	41.7	23.2	5.0	3.7	5.7	0.7
Central America and Antilles total [1]	**79.1**	**55.9**	**51.0**	**43.0**	**29.5**	**1.3**
North America total [1]	**248.0**	**309.3**	**293.0**	**199.7**	**202.1**	**25.1**
Malt exports total	**618.5**	**656.6**	**606.4**	**422.8**	**406.7**	**56.0**
Oat products						
Western Europe total [1]	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.0**
Eastern Europe total [1]	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Middle East total [1]	**0.4**	**0.6**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.0**
Africa total [1]	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.1**	**0.0**
Japan	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.3	0.0
Philippines	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
Asia total [1]	**1.9**	**1.5**	**2.9**	**2.3**	**1.0**	**0.1**
Australia	2.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Oceania total [1]	**2.5**	**0.3**	**0.7**	**0.6**	**0.2**	**0.0**
Colombia	4.1	3.2	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.0
Venezuela	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South America total [1]	**5.7**	**3.2**	**1.8**	**1.8**	**0.2**	**0.0**
Costa Rica	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Dominican Republic	1.6	3.4	4.4	4.4	0.8	0.0
Guatemala	4.0	7.7	7.0	6.6	4.2	0.0
Jamaica	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.8	0.2
Mexico	13.6	22.2	18.2	14.8	17.0	0.7
Nicaragua	1.4	4.0	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0
Central America and Antilles total [1]	**24.8**	**40.3**	**35.8**	**31.1**	**25.0**	**1.2**
United States	245.3	251.4	273.1	205.6	224.1	21.8
North America total [1]	**245.3**	**251.4**	**273.1**	**205.6**	**224.1**	**21.8**
Oat products exports total	**281.0**	**297.4**	**314.7**	**241.6**	**250.9**	**23.2**

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

Source(s): Canadian Grain Commission and Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 12
Supply and disposition of oilseeds, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p
Flaxseed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	637	625	623	623	353
Thousands of acres	1,574	1,545	1,540	1,540	873
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,260	1,400	1,500	1,500	1,200
Bushels per acre	19.7	21.9	23.8	23.8	19.1
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Beginning stocks					
On farms	108	25	165	165	215
In commercial positions	91	142	64	64	74
Total beginning stocks	**198**	**167**	**229**	**229**	**289**
Production	798	861	930	930	423
Imports	20	7	6	5	7
Total supplies	**1,016**	**1,035**	**1,165**	**1,164**	**719**
Grain exports	602	639	772	561	309
Product exports	0	0	0	0	0
Total exports	**602**	**639**	**772**	**561**	**309**
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	..	..	..	..	..
Crushings	x	x	x	x	x
Seed requirements	29	29	16	..	..
Loss in handling	5	6	1	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	x	x	x		
Total domestic disappearance	**189**	**168**	**104**	**..**	**..**
Ending stocks	**226**	**229**	**289**	**..**	**..**
Total disposition	**1,016**	**1,035**	**1,165**	**..**	**..**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 12 – continued

Supply and disposition of oilseeds, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p
Canola					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	5,621	6,494	6,376	6,376	6,514
Thousands of acres	13,889	16,048	15,755	15,755	16,097
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,700	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,800
Bushels per acre	30.7	34.7	34.8	34.8	32.5
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Beginning stocks					
Stocks on farms	692	521	975	975	1,100
In commercial positions	798	941	684	684	1,023
Total beginning stocks	**1,489**	**1,462**	**1,659**	**1,659**	**2,123**
Production	9,680	12,643	12,417	12,417	11,866
Imports	150	121	128	103	190
Total supplies	**11,319**	**14,225**	**14,204**	**14,179**	**14,179**
Grain exports	5,573	7,908	7,162	5,423	..
Product exports	0	0	0	0	0
Total exports	**5,573**	**7,908**	**7,162**	**5,423**	**..**
Domestic disappearance					
Human food	0	0	..	..	..
Crushings	3,691	4,280	4,788	3,407	4,724
Seed requirements	43	47	49	..	..
Loss in handling	0	1	1	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	311	329	81	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	**4,046**	**4,656**	**4,919**	**..**	**..**
Ending stocks	**1,700**	**1,661**	**2,123**	**..**	**..**
Total disposition	**11,319**	**14,225**	**14,204**	**..**	**..**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 12 – continued

Supply and disposition of oilseeds, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total			September to April	
		2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p
Soybeans 3						
Area harvested						
Thousands of hectares	1,181	1,172	1,195	1,383	1,383	1,477
Thousands of acres	2,919	2,895	2,954	3,418	3,418	3,649
Yield						
Kilograms per hectare	2,660	2,300	2,800	2,500	2,500	2,900
Bushels per acre	39.5	34.2	41.5	37.7	37.7	43.8
	thousands of metric tonnes					
Beginning stocks						
Stocks on farms	94	130	30	45	45	65
In commercial positions 1	205	340	91	175	175	235
Total beginning stocks	**299**	**470**	**121**	**220**	**220**	**300**
Production	3,139	2,696	3,336	3,507	3,507	4,345
Imports	332	337	350	371	316	144
Total supplies	**3,771**	**3,502**	**3,807**	**4,098**	**4,043**	**4,790**
Grain exports	1,553	1,553	1,888	2,111	1,705	2,343
Product exports	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total exports	**1,553**	**1,553**	**1,888**	**2,111**	**1,705**	**2,343**
Domestic disappearance						
Crushings Total 4	1,449	1,347	1,280	1,293	889	1,000
Seed requirements	128	126	145	154	..	..
Residual 2	326	356	274	240	..	..
Total domestic disappearance	**1,903**	**1,829**	**1,699**	**1,687**	**..**	**..**
Ending stocks	**315**	**121**	**220**	**300**	**..**	**..**
Total disposition	**3,771**	**3,502**	**3,807**	**4,098**	**..**	**..**

1. Stocks at transfer elevators, country elevators and crushing plants.
2. Includes feed, human food uses, dockage and loss in handling.
3. September to August crop year.
4. Canadian Oilseed Processors Association.

Table 13

Canola crushings, Canada

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April		April 2011 p
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p	
	thousands of metric tonnes					
Crushings	**3,691**	**4,280**	**4,788**	**3,407**	**4,724**	**544**
Oil produced	1,568	1,839	2,107	1,496	2,063	237
Meal produced	2,204	2,487	2,683	1,915	2,668	310

Table 14
Farm supply and disposition of oilseeds, Prairie provinces, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p
Flaxseed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	637	625	623	623	353
Thousands of acres	1,574	1,545	1,540	1,540	873
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,260	1,400	1,500	1,500	1,200
Bushels per acre	19.7	21.9	23.8	23.8	19.1
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Stocks on farms	108	25	165	165	215
Production	798	861	930	930	423
Total supplies	**906**	**886**	**1,095**	**1,095**	**638**
Deliveries	594	544	753	576	273
Seed requirements	29	29	16	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	152	148	111	..	..
Ending Stocks	**131**	**165**	**215**	**..**	**..**
Total disposition	**906**	**886**	**1,095**	**..**	**..**

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p
Canola					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	5,566	6,434	6,317	6,317	6,439
Thousands of acres	13,755	15,900	15,610	15,610	15,910
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,700	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,800
Bushels per acre	30.6	34.7	34.8	34.8	32.5
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Stocks on farms	690	520	975	975	1,100
Production	9,581	12,528	12,308	12,308	11,741
Total supplies	**10,271**	**13,048**	**13,283**	**13,283**	**12,841**
Deliveries	9,064	11,587	12,010	8,821	9,824
Seed requirements	43	47	48	..	..
Animal feed, waste and dockage	323	439	125	..	..
Ending stocks	**841**	**975**	**1,100**	**..**	**..**
Total disposition	**10,271**	**13,048**	**13,283**	**..**	**..**

Table 15
Deliveries of oilseeds

	Total			August to April			April 2011 p
	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p	
	thousands of metric tonnes						
Manitoba							
Flaxseed [1, 2]	121	109	154	83	112	52	2
Canola [2]	1,931	2,448	2,611	1,954	1,989	1,744	114
Total	**2,053**	**2,558**	**2,765**	**2,036**	**2,101**	**1,796**	**116**
All grains total [3]	**7,018**	**7,723**	**7,994**	**5,714**	**6,004**	**4,971**	**419**
Saskatchewan							
Flaxseed [1, 2]	477	420	579	308	449	207	10
Canola [2]	4,094	5,044	5,867	3,655	4,318	4,720	331
Total	**4,571**	**5,464**	**6,446**	**3,963**	**4,767**	**4,926**	**341**
All grains total [3]	**16,516**	**19,607**	**20,806**	**14,060**	**15,506**	**13,888**	**1,076**
Alberta							
Flaxseed [1, 2]	17	15	20	14	14	14	1
Canola [2]	3,426	4,095	3,532	3,389	2,514	3,360	346
Total	**3,442**	**4,110**	**3,552**	**3,403**	**2,529**	**3,374**	**348**
All grains total [3]	**12,088**	**13,430**	**10,801**	**9,983**	**7,843**	**8,492**	**1,010**
Western Canada [4]							
Flaxseed [1, 2]	615	544	753	405	576	273	13
Canola [2]	9,499	11,616	12,053	9,027	8,865	9,854	792
Total	**10,114**	**12,160**	**12,806**	**9,432**	**9,441**	**10,127**	**805**
All grains total [3]	**35,777**	**40,891**	**39,758**	**29,872**	**29,502**	**27,460**	**2,506**
Eastern Canada							
Flaxseed [1, 2]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canola [2]	41	71	57	68	48	87	6
Total	**41**	**71**	**57**	**68**	**48**	**87**	**6**
All grains total [3]	**1,757**	**2,499**	**1,904**	**2,003**	**1,441**	**1,234**	**62**
Canada							
Flaxseed [1, 2]	615	544	753	405	576	273	13
Canola [2]	9,539	11,687	12,110	9,096	8,913	9,941	797
Total	**10,155**	**12,231**	**12,863**	**9,500**	**9,489**	**10,214**	**811**
All grains total [3]	**37,535**	**43,390**	**41,662**	**31,875**	**30,944**	**28,694**	**2,568**

1. Beginning in June, 2002 excludes deliveries to process elevators.
2. Includes unlicensed shipments to U.S. markets.
3. Includes wheat (excluding durum), durum wheat, oats, barley, rye, flaxseed and canola.
4. Includes British Columbia.

Note(s): Deliveries are as reported by the Canadian Grain Commission (with any adjustments prorated monthly) plus estimates for unlicensed deliveries. Includes deliveries to condominium storage as of August, 2003. Negative deliveries may indicate that farmers removed more grain from condominium storage than they delivered.

Table 16
Exports of oilseeds, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April		April 2011 p
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p	
	thousands of metric tonnes					
Flaxseed						
Belgium	385.6	416.1	264.5	176.1	168.1	31.8
Germany	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.1
Netherlands	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0
Spain	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Western Europe total [1]	**393.1**	**429.9**	**270.5**	**181.0**	**171.2**	**32.2**
Eastern Europe total [1]	**0.6**	**0.8**	**6.4**	**6.2**	**0.2**	**0.0**
Egypt	2.6	0.7	7.7	4.2	0.1	0.0
Middle East total [1]	**3.6**	**2.5**	**14.0**	**10.1**	**1.1**	**0.1**
Morocco	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
Africa total [1]	**1.3**	**1.7**	**1.6**	**1.0**	**0.8**	**0.1**
People's Republic of China	39.0	70.6	245.0	190.9	30.2	9.6
Japan	13.6	7.9	31.5	29.7	3.2	0.0
Korea, South	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2
Asia total [1]	**53.3**	**79.8**	**278.4**	**222.0**	**35.2**	**10.1**
Oceania total [1]	**1.2**	**1.1**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.0**
Colombia	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.0
South America total [1]	**3.9**	**5.0**	**10.4**	**8.5**	**2.7**	**0.1**
Mexico	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.0	2.9	0.7
Central America and Antilles total [1]	4.7	**5.9**	**5.2**	**4.0**	**3.6**	**0.7**
United States	**140.0**	**111.7**	**185.0**	**127.8**	**94.3**	**10.1**
North America total [1]	140.0	111.7	185.0	127.8	94.3	10.1
Flaxseed exports total	**601.7**	**638.5**	**771.7**	**560.7**	**309.3**	**53.6**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 16 – continued

Exports of oilseeds, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April		April
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p	2011 p
	thousands of metric tonnes					
Canola						
Portugal	0.0	0.0	95.0	95.0	..	..
Western Europe total 1	**0.0**	**0.0**	**95.0**	**95.0**	**..**	**..**
Eastern Europe total 1	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
United Arab Emirates	268.2	529.8	458.3	341.2	..	..
Israel	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Turkey	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Middle East total 1	**298.4**	**529.8**	**458.3**	**341.2**	**..**	**..**
Africa total 1	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
Bangledesh	85.8	129.2	114.8	96.6	..	..
People's Republic of China	1,067.3	2,872.0	2,249.6	1,661.5	..	..
Japan	1,971.6	2,065.0	2,012.8	1,488.2	..	..
Pakistan	349.3	385.0	312.9	217.8	..	..
Asia total 1	**3,480.9**	**5,451.3**	**4,690.1**	**3,464.0**	**..**	**..**
Australia	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Oceania total 1	**11.4**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
South America total 1	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**..**
Mexico	1,102.4	1,162.7	1,229.2	985.8	..	..
Central America and Antilles total 1	**1,102.4**	**1,162.7**	**1,229.2**	**985.8**	**..**	**..**
United States	680.2	764.0	689.9	537.3	..	..
North America total 1	**680.2**	**764.0**	**689.9**	**537.3**	**..**	**..**
Canola exports total	**5,573.3**	**7,907.9**	**7,162.5**	**5,423.3**	**..**	**..**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 16 – continued

Exports of oilseeds, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		September to April		April 2011 p
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p	
	metric tonnes					
Soybeans 2						
Belgium	148,304	166,562	146,638	134,919	199,929	1,684
Denmark	23,673	26,000	70,071	43,500	36,826	14,826
France	53,067	21,432	1,273	881	58,398	44
Germany	43,164	51,452	107,841	107,419	146,834	401
Italy	4,836	8,907	52,659	52,266	20,882	40
Netherlands	158,908	141,292	187,201	122,754	553,682	37,205
Norway	16,851	16,316	0	0	85,800	0
Portugal	70,472	94,743	20	20	44,630	0
Spain	9,630	3,027	294,370	292,269	94,151	281
Western Europe total 1	**534,827**	**529,878**	**860,615**	**754,320**	**1,241,593**	**54,481**
Poland	792	553	979	571	409	20
Eastern Europe total 1	**11,645**	**18,288**	**50,119**	**49,711**	**23,146**	**55**
Egypt	39,698	114,095	58	0	66,710	0
Israel	24,367	47,386	23,978	23,566	954	39
Saudi Arabia	5,118	22,532	936	556	767	159
Turkey	9,695	5,920	0	0	63,935	0
Middle East total 1	**250,428**	**241,060**	**172,590**	**171,720**	**132,431**	**198**
Algeria	4	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	126	106	164	102	123	21
Africa total 1	**589**	**187**	**218**	**141**	**432**	**21**
People's Republic of China	53,958	236,387	103,863	103,810	236,031	20,146
Hong Kong	26,010	28,389	29,682	19,970	20,205	2,571
Indonesia	9,760	4,919	3,310	2,401	4,668	204
Japan	311,904	346,534	370,031	219,637	211,689	31,554
Malaysia	124,278	148,541	92,140	65,391	88,968	5,477
Philippines	10,131	7,180	9,011	6,316	5,590	185
Singapore	20,953	15,486	16,881	11,531	10,635	1,418
Taiwan	6,180	2,825	3,407	2,389	3,999	429
Thailand	12,569	20,646	25,534	13,946	6,561	554
Asia total 1	**577,938**	**814,644**	**665,275**	**450,247**	**612,649**	**65,328**
New Zealand	569	748	765	393	660	60
Oceania total 1	**602**	**790**	**823**	**450**	**660**	**60**
Surinam	96	131	289	246	78	0
South America total 1	**161**	**170**	**289**	**246**	**51,251**	**385**
Jamaica	399	346	347	265	434	202
Mexico	5,277	0	0	0	136	0
Central America and Antilles total 1	**6,075**	**647**	**554**	**420**	**691**	**229**
United States	170,240	282,506	360,858	278,112	279,977	22,581
North America total 1	**170,240**	**282,506**	**360,859**	**278,113**	**279,977**	**22,581**
Soybean exports total	**1,552,506**	**1,888,170**	**2,111,341**	**1,705,370**	**2,342,831**	**143,338**

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.
2. September to August crop year.

Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division and Canadian Grain Commission.

Table 17
Exports of oils and meals, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	August to April 2009/2010 r	August to April 2010/2011 p	April 2011 p
	metric tonnes					
Canola oil						
Germany	34,702	0	18,180	0	0	0
Netherlands	41,824	16	0	0	37,018	0
United Kingdom	30	25	3	2	1	1
Western Europe total [1]	**79,618**	**98**	**18,197**	**11**	**70,821**	**23,974**
Eastern Europe total [1]	**44**	**0**	**27**	**0**	**3**	**0**
Sudan	217	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	523	524	726	473	507	77
Middle East total [1]	**1,760**	**1,471**	**9,558**	**1,016**	**9,133**	**130**
Africa total [1]	**1,804**	**26**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
People's Republic of China	231,503	395,073	649,107	397,547	626,255	11,631
Hong Kong	21,770	25,320	23,167	23,153	15,470	1,062
Japan	23,355	20,283	8,433	7,397	11,699	6,270
Korea, South	29,350	35,743	31,001	25,384	46,876	8,004
Malaysia	18,841	15,005	2,500	2,500	30,675	0
Pakistan	134	0	0	0	22	0
Philippines	705	567	557	477	348	77
Singapore	26,691	211	474	296	337	0
Taiwan	21,919	13,051	12,256	8,211	16,589	3,800
Asia total [1]	**376,738**	**505,826**	**728,650**	**465,639**	**748,873**	**30,845**
New Zealand	225	255	288	194	568	62
Oceania total [1]	**829**	**656**	**294**	**200**	**568**	**62**
Colombia	2,271	1,774	2,817	2,018	6,863	97
Peru	54	17	2	2	4	3
South America total [1]	**4,420**	**2,116**	**3,083**	**2,112**	**15,134**	**121**
Haiti	247	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	22,980	2,880	6,673	4,116	44,984	21,086
Central America and Antilles total [1]	**24,040**	**3,140**	**6,799**	**4,240**	**45,296**	**21,086**
United States	780,387	1,029,705	1,052,685	796,798	963,903	137,505
North America total [1]	**780,386**	**1,029,705**	**1,052,685**	**796,798**	**963,908**	**137,506**
Canola oil exports total	**1,269,639**	**1,543,037**	**1,819,294**	**1,270,017**	**1,853,736**	**213,723**
Canola meal						
Ireland	17,841	10,163	6,500	6,500	50,450	10,462
Western Europe total [1]	**17,841**	**10,163**	**6,500**	**6,500**	**61,050**	**21,062**
Eastern Europe total [1]	**190**	**0**	**156**	**156**	**0**	**0**
Middle East total [1]	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Africa total [1]	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Japan	1,042	0	0	0	6,905	709
Philippines	5,905	0	26	26	0	0
Taiwan	10,751	2,379	9,505	9,046	3,645	749
Asia total [1]	**20,994**	**6,040**	**562,126**	**345,510**	**827,573**	**108,733**
Oceania total [1]	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
South America total [1]	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Mexico	19,832	78,332	214,169	181,141	78,717	6,002
Central America and Antilles total [1]	**19,832**	**78,332**	**214,169**	**181,141**	**78,717**	**6,002**
United States	1,561,703	1,766,869	1,144,161	844,535	1,259,758	180,685
North America total [1]	**1,561,703**	**1,766,869**	**1,144,161**	**844,535**	**1,259,758**	**180,685**
Canola meal exports total	**1,620,559**	**1,861,405**	**1,927,112**	**1,377,843**	**2,227,098**	**316,482**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 17 – continued

Exports of oils and meals, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	August to April 2009/2010 r	August to April 2010/2011 p	April 2011 p
	metric tonnes					
Linseed oil						
Belgium	9	1	0	0	2	0
Ireland	0	0	0	0	3	0
United Kingdom	322	105	44	26	22	3
Western Europe total [1]	**363**	**113**	**66**	**33**	**32**	**3**
Eastern Europe total [1]	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Middle East total [1]	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Africa total [1]	**8**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
People's Republic of China	1,196	2,574	2,639	2,638	19	0
Hong Kong	2	2	1	1	1	0
Japan	4,978	2,453	558	525	65	3
Malaysia	440	148	4	4	8	5
Singapore	34	2	3	3	0	0
Korea, South	1,653	734	5	5	8	4
Taiwan	4	0	1	0	1,353	1,347
Asia total [1]	**8,306**	**5,913**	**3,211**	**3,177**	**1,455**	**1,360**
New Zealand	25	17	33	33	6	0
Oceania total [1]	**26**	**19**	**33**	**33**	**6**	**0**
Colombia	12	37	10	10	0	0
South America total [1]	**25**	**38**	**12**	**12**	**0**	**0**
Mexico - Mexique	64	0	0	0	0	0
Central America and Antilles total [1]	**80**	**28**	**18**	**18**	**20**	**0**
United States	2,813	1,746	837	595	1,054	151
North America total [1]	**2,818**	**1,746**	**837**	**596**	**1,054**	**151**
Linseed oil exports total	**11,626**	**7,859**	**4,177**	**3,868**	**2,567**	**1,514**
Linseed meal						
United Kingdom	2	7	2	1	196	0
Western Europe total [1]	**822**	**7**	**22**	**21**	**196**	**0**
Eastern Europe total [1]	**17**	**87**	**87**	**87**	**0**	**0**
Middle East total [1]	**0**	**0**	**17**	**17**	**0**	**0**
Africa total [1]	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Japan	79	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asia total [1]	**79**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Oceania total [1]	**36**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Ecuador	12	0	0	0	0	0
South America total [1]	**13**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Central America and Antilles total [1]	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
United States	13,047	6,108	3,353	2,548	4,765	474
North America total [1]	**13,048**	**6,108**	**3,353**	**2,548**	**4,765**	**474**
Linseed meal exports total	**14,015**	**6,202**	**3,479**	**2,673**	**4,961**	**475**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 17 – continued

Exports of oils and meals, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	September to April 2009/2010 r	September to April 2010/2011 p	April 2011 p
	metric tonnes					
Soybean oil						
Western Europe total [1]	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Georgia	54	2	0	0	0	0
Eastern Europe total [1]	**54**	**2**	**369**	**369**	**0**	**0**
Ethiopia	467	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	47	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	450	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen	121	67	0	0	0	0
Middle East total [1]	**1,243**	**67**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Kenya	514	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	65	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	246	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	182	0	0	0	0	0
Africa total [1]	**1,690**	**185**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Afganistan	118	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	6	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	815	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	273	280	27	27	16	0
Korea, South	26	78	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	48	0
Asia total [1]	**3,018**	**429**	**84**	**40**	**175**	**0**
Oceania total [1]	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Colombia	27	0	0	0	0	0
South America total [1]	**58**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Bermuda	24	37	21	21	0	0
Cuba	112	0	0	0	0	0
Nicaragua	121	0	0	0	352	0
Central America and Antilles total [1]	**1,214**	**1,705**	**21**	**21**	**352**	**0**
United States	20,311	35,507	46,313	32,939	46,756	6,220
North America total [1]	**20,311**	**35,508**	**46,313**	**32,939**	**46,756**	**6,220**
Soybean oil exports total	**27,589**	**37,895**	**46,787**	**33,369**	**47,283**	**6,220**
Soybean meal						
Sweden	0	0	0	0	676	0
Western Europe total [1]	**4,450**	**0**	**4**	**0**	**677**	**0**
Eastern Europe total [1]	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Middle East total [1]	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Algeria	1,500	0	0	0	0	0
Africa total [1]	**1,900**	**0**	**7**	**7**	**0**	**0**
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asia total [1]	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Oceania total [1]	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
South America total [1]	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Barbados	11	10	0	0	5	0
Central America and Antilles total [1]	**117**	**10**	**212**	**212**	**5**	**0**
United States	83,907	55,450	87,257	66,893	89,922	10,001
North America total [1]	**83,907**	**55,450**	**87,257**	**66,893**	**89,922**	**10,001**
Soybean meal exports total	**90,375**	**55,460**	**87,479**	**67,112**	**90,605**	**10,001**

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.

Table 18
Selected special crop data, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	August to April 2009/2010 r	August to April 2010/2011 p
Dried beans					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	149.1	125.5	114.3	114.3	127.2
Thousands of acres	368.4	309.6	282.6	282.6	314.6
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,920.0	2,100.0	2,000.0	2,000.0	2,000.0
Hundredweight per acre	17.2	19.0	17.5	17.5	17.8
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Production	288.2	266.2	223.8	223.8	253.7
Imports [1]	44.1	54.4	54.8	42.1	45.0
Exports [1]	302.8	282.4	255.8	198.8	186.5

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	August to April 2009/2010 r	August to April 2010/2011 p
Canary seed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	193.8	163.9	121.4	121.4	120.6
Thousands of acres	478.8	405.0	300.0	300.0	298.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,068.0	1,190.0	1,310.0	1,310.0	920.0
Pounds per acre	951.6	1,065.0	1,171.0	1,171.0	818.0
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Production	203.7	195.6	159.3	159.3	110.6
Imports [1]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports [1]	176.6	152.6	181.3	131.9	130.4
Stocks on farms	99.4	60.0	22.0	..	..
In commercial positions	22.6	23.0	19.0	..	..
Ending stocks	**122.0**	**83.0**	**41.0**	**..**	**..**

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	August to April 2009/2010 r	August to April 2010/2011 p
Dry peas					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	1,353.2	1,582.2	1,487.2	1,487.2	1,322.1
Thousands of acres	3,344.0	3,910.0	3,675.0	3,675.0	3,267.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	2,240.0	2,300.0	2,300.0	2,300.0	2,200.0
Bushels per acre	33.3	33.6	33.8	33.8	32.2
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Production	3,023.4	3,571.3	3,379.4	3,379.4	2,862.4
Imports [1]	49.0	15.1	55.1	46.0	31.8
Exports [1]	2,283.3	2,825.6	2,177.8	1,451.9	2,485.9
Stocks on farm	155.6	190.0	525.0	..	..
In commercial positions	185.0	255.0	270.0	..	..
Ending stocks	**340.6**	**445.0**	**795.0**	**..**	**..**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 18 – continued

Selected special crop data, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	August to April 2009/2010 r	August to April 2010/2011 p
Buckwheat					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thousands of acres	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	780.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bushels per acre	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Production	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports [1]	1.2	2.6	0.9	0.6	0.6
Exports [1]	4.3	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.0

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	August to April 2009/2010 r	August to April 2010/2011 p
Mustard seed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	194.9	186.1	208.4	208.4	186.1
Thousands of acres	481.6	460.0	515.0	515.0	460.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	872.0	870.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0
Pounds per acre	775.8	772.0	892.0	892.0	895.0
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Production	172.6	161.0	208.3	208.3	186.8
Imports [1]	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4
Exports [1]	140.8	130.8	128.0	84.4	84.9
Stocks on farms	41.8	9.0	50.0	..	..
In commercial positions	28.8	35.0	30.0	..	..
Ending stocks	**70.6**	**44.0**	**80.0**	**..**	**..**

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	August to April 2009/2010 r	August to April 2010/2011 p
Sunflower seed					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	70.2	68.8	63.5	63.5	51.4
Thousands of acres	173.4	170.0	157.0	157.0	127.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,478.0	1,630.0	1,600.0	1,600.0	1,320.0
Pounds per acre	1,318.6	1,455.0	1,431.0	1,431.0	1,173.0
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Production	106.2	112.2	101.9	101.9	67.6
Imports [1]	22.2	20.3	26.0	20.7	24.8
Exports [1]	79.6	88.0	49.0	38.4	36.4
Stocks on farms	12.2	15.0	35.0	..	..
In commercial positions	6.6	7.0	7.0	..	..
Ending stocks	**18.8**	**22.0**	**42.0**	**..**	**..**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 18 – continued

Selected special crop data, Canada, by crop year

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p
Lentils					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	666.1	700.2	963.2	963.2	1,335.5
Thousands of acres	1,646.0	1,730.0	2,380.0	2,380.0	3,300.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,354.0	1,490.0	1,570.0	1,570.0	1,460.0
Pounds per acre	1,209.4	1,329.0	1,399.0	1,399.0	1,301.0
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Production	910.0	1,043.2	1,510.2	1,510.2	1,947.1
Imports [1]	9.3	7.4	9.5	8.1	27.4
Exports [1]	751.5	973.0	1,386.8	1,230.3	895.8
Stocks on farms	173.4	15.0	26.0	..	..
In commercial positions	28.4	17.0	19.0	..	..
Ending stocks	**201.8**	**32.0**	**45.0**	**..**	**..**

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April	
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p
Chickpeas					
Area harvested					
Thousands of hectares	91.0	42.4	40.3	40.3	76.9
Thousands of acres	225.0	105.0	100.0	100.0	190.0
Yield					
Kilograms per hectare	1,382.0	1,580.0	1,870.0	1,870.0	1,670.0
Pounds per acre	1,233.0	1,409.0	1,667.0	1,667.0	1,489.0
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Production	122.0	67.0	75.5	75.5	128.3
Imports [1]	5.6	4.1	5.0	3.1	6.3
Exports [1]	69.5	53.0	65.6	46.6	73.1
Stocks on farms	36.8	50.0	10.0	..	..
In commercial positions	7.8	12.0	10.0	..	..
Ending stocks	**44.6**	**62.0**	**20.0**	**..**	**..**

1. Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 19
Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total		August to April		April 2011 p
		2008/2009	2009/2010 r	2009/2010 r	2010/2011 p	
	metric tonnes					
Dry peas						
Belgium	35,977	6,953	3,672	3,278	2,631	133
Germany	2,950	11,464	2,164	1,974	642	147
Italy	7,282	5,266	5,063	4,704	2,971	162
Netherlands	4,461	2,415	1,170	1,002	2,124	161
Portugal	1,259	920	828	721	204	0
Spain	308,033	21,871	8,424	7,527	94,532	391
United Kingdom	6,353	10,305	5,783	4,503	2,520	321
Western Europe total 1	**406,894**	**123,664**	**28,750**	**25,002**	**106,154**	**1,346**
Eastern Europe total 1	**7,825**	**5,852**	**8,370**	**7,608**	**5,333**	**400**
United Arab Emirates	48,264	86,819	13,487	8,936	31,531	12,715
Middle East total 1	**90,736**	**148,976**	**49,225**	**33,872**	**49,814**	**15,997**
Algeria	6,548	3,178	6,894	6,479	5,185	0
South Africa	16,015	18,496	16,023	12,249	6,619	1,139
Africa total 1	**54,333**	**60,935**	**59,473**	**40,014**	**27,287**	**2,859**
Bangladesh	230,651	474,714	308,638	201,063	236,268	44,770
People's Republic of China	246,056	316,062	417,798	296,936	370,532	38,867
India	912,464	1,314,600	1,085,218	696,089	1,412,622	224,957
Indonesia	9,132	8,845	22,121	1,036	4,671	716
Nepal	4,473	4,454	1,802	1,023	2,860	193
Pakistan	59,957	42,176	10,149	8,583	75,511	0
Philippines	11,641	11,691	15,174	10,704	10,941	1,207
Taiwan	11,532	12,461	12,496	9,541	10,043	1,239
Asia total 1	**1,507,078**	**2,204,772**	**1,893,911**	**1,238,589**	**2,131,857**	**312,734**
Oceania total 1	**2,674**	**2,653**	**3,014**	**2,459**	**2,467**	**494**
Colombia	32,045	37,364	21,180	15,869	20,515	2,761
Ecuador	3,989	4,278	3,001	2,546	1,809	45
Peru	18,126	14,044	9,222	5,954	8,312	490
Venezuela	14,113	13,124	18,842	13,152	16,155	332
South America total 1	**85,954**	**86,423**	**72,706**	**49,197**	**60,164**	**6,439**
Cuba	73,990	135,656	21,727	21,577	66,091	21,708
Mexico	8,553	8,853	8,606	7,378	8,192	1,344
Central America and Antilles total 1	**91,009**	**152,972**	**38,233**	**35,229**	**79,846**	**23,587**
United States	36,838	39,335	24,168	19,919	22,974	2,411
North America total 1	**36,838**	**39,335**	**24,168**	**19,919**	**22,974**	**2,411**
Dry pea exports total	**2,283,341**	**2,825,580**	**2,177,850**	**1,451,889**	**2,485,897**	**366,267**
Chickpeas						
Italy	4,045	3,968	5,112	4,315	3,049	177
Spain	4,593	2,628	3,582	2,078	1,889	427
Western Europe total 1	**17,402**	**10,298**	**14,781**	**10,658**	**9,761**	**1,046**
Eastern Europe total 1	**280**	**340**	**297**	**257**	**228**	**0**
Egypt	1,406	781	3,114	2,468	5,046	737
Jordan	5,867	2,954	5,081	4,264	11,558	1,548
Middle East total 1	**13,077**	**6,538**	**15,511**	**12,762**	**40,802**	**4,057**
Africa total 1	**2,783**	**1,703**	**3,459**	**1,368**	**2,542**	**566**
India	7,566	6,507	7,518	6,660	2,733	1,041
Japan	193	177	232	169	75	0
Pakistan	12,830	10,517	10,416	4,355	6,644	963
Asia total 1	**22,054**	**17,335**	**18,553**	**11,559**	**9,565**	**2,004**
Oceania total 1	**63**	**151**	**192**	**150**	**34**	**0**
Colombia	4,008	3,238	1,080	514	1,549	623
South America total 1	**5,828**	**3,881**	**1,285**	**719**	**2,103**	**735**
Central America and Antilles total 1	**1,841**	**2,445**	**2,233**	**1,835**	**1,674**	**193**
United States	6,147	10,297	9,293	7,332	6,420	688
North America total 1	**6,147**	**10,297**	**9,293**	**7,332**	**6,420**	**688**
Chickpea exports total	**69,473**	**52,988**	**65,603**	**46,641**	**73,129**	**9,290**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 19 – continued

Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	August to April 2009/2010 r	August to April 2010/2011 p	April 2011 p
	metric tonnes					
Lentils						
Belgium	9,818	7,121	5,400	3,908	3,352	386
France	9,307	9,281	10,668	9,267	5,816	261
Germany	13,318	10,207	15,557	13,407	8,723	620
Greece	9,950	9,372	7,557	7,029	7,877	886
Italy	22,408	21,344	25,327	22,035	17,477	1,058
Spain	25,595	17,648	24,862	22,455	23,710	2,968
United Kingdom	5,394	5,235	8,869	7,069	7,885	671
Western Europe total 1	**102,936**	**87,759**	**103,843**	**90,170**	**82,894**	**7,257**
Eastern Europe total 1	**10,689**	**9,215**	**10,192**	**9,040**	**8,396**	**560**
Egypt	38,499	54,614	61,729	59,283	49,122	5,460
Iran	6,819	7,029	3,782	3,517	2,858	250
Israel	5,312	5,068	5,849	5,295	5,260	270
Lebanon	5,599	8,865	8,535	8,510	3,305	259
Turkey	78,362	198,911	226,465	226,465	196,361	465
United Arab Emirates	45,543	70,371	95,819	88,702	52,725	3,752
Middle East total 1	**191,278**	**363,466**	**420,726**	**409,502**	**319,531**	**11,175**
Algeria	62,508	54,404	76,188	71,602	56,936	7,462
Morocco	22,127	16,127	18,151	17,325	4,685	197
Africa total 1	**90,326**	**77,364**	**101,872**	**94,477**	**69,255**	**8,299**
Bangladesh	36,425	46,044	129,459	114,069	32,981	2,807
India	60,673	67,999	283,995	228,189	108,675	19,138
Pakistan	32,682	50,007	41,718	37,077	49,617	3,646
Sri Lanka	22,057	60,145	74,342	70,603	48,809	3,274
Asia total 1	**153,854**	**226,000**	**531,836**	**451,723**	**243,281**	**30,475**
Oceania total 1	**1,284**	**1,522**	**1,729**	**1,346**	**998**	**45**
Brazil	11,998	5,751	13,743	9,640	8,823	991
Chile	16,957	13,714	18,487	13,803	9,751	1,477
Colombia	57,714	63,381	64,480	53,445	47,005	5,806
Ecuador	16,440	16,592	17,074	13,790	13,963	1,834
Peru	19,132	18,957	17,426	12,258	17,153	2,154
Venezuela	22,872	24,378	24,642	17,911	29,417	773
South America total 1	**152,303**	**150,140**	**158,871**	**122,958**	**127,946**	**13,203**
Mexico	28,468	29,400	37,115	34,368	28,087	1,838
Panama	6,375	6,520	7,191	6,300	3,894	142
Trinidad and Tobago	2,036	1,617	1,918	1,349	1,244	93
Central America and Antilles total 1	**39,161**	**39,529**	**48,120**	**43,599**	**34,316**	**2,370**
United States	9,771	17,996	9,582	7,504	9,206	1,114
North America total 1	**9,771**	**17,996**	**9,582**	**7,504**	**9,206**	**1,114**
Lentil exports total	**751,602**	**972,992**	**1,386,771**	**1,230,319**	**895,822**	**74,497**
Buckwheat						
Belgium	28	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	111	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	61	0	0	0	21	0
Western Europe total 1	**226**	**10**	**35**	**35**	**375**	**0**
Eastern Europe total 1	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**27**	**0**
Japan	1,616	415	228	228	321	0
Thailand	182	0	0	0	0	0
Asia total 1	**1,825**	**415**	**228**	**228**	**321**	**0**
Oceania total 1	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
South America total 1	**12**	**41**	**42**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Central America and Antilles total 1	**8**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**
United States	1,646	1,065	1,542	1,242	1,299	128
North America total 1	**1,646**	**1,065**	**1,542**	**1,242**	**1,299**	**128**
Buckwheat exports total	**3,716**	**1,531**	**1,848**	**1,505**	**2,022**	**128**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 19 – continued

Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	August to April 2009/2010 r	August to April 2010/2011 p	April 2011 p
	metric tonnes					
Mustard seed						
Belgium	29,954	34,025	26,068	16,840	13,735	2,280
France	1,154	55	51	27	1,395	0
Germany	11,730	7,940	5,264	3,588	3,625	796
Netherlands	6,025	6,084	2,676	2,183	3,039	211
Switzerland	786	1,087	1,463	657	1,263	144
United Kingdom	1,410	939	1,403	1,273	650	61
Western Europe total 1	**52,203**	**50,957**	**37,887**	**25,183**	**24,962**	**3,626**
Eastern Europe total 1	**782**	**414**	**125**	**105**	**198**	**23**
United Arab Emirates	180	0	0	0	42	0
Middle East total 1	**403**	**182**	**470**	**245**	**219**	**22**
Senegal	1,034	1,056	2,086	1,194	1,789	307
Africa total 1	**2,014**	**1,491**	**2,872**	**1,776**	**2,564**	**329**
Bangladesh	3,995	772	79	0	0	0
India	2,495	907	8,076	731	662	56
Japan	6,765	6,402	6,070	3,830	3,719	732
Korea, South	2,103	1,210	1,123	949	1,499	322
Thailand	3,022	2,952	2,281	1,402	1,744	209
Asia total 1	**19,144**	**12,480**	**18,051**	**7,170**	**7,792**	**1,340**
Oceania total 1	**889**	**973**	**1,093**	**850**	**717**	**39**
Venezuela	1,008	1,023	1,846	1,678	1,619	0
South America total 1	**2,477**	**2,726**	**3,787**	**3,197**	**2,992**	**386**
Central America and Antilles total 1	**435**	**361**	**618**	**377**	**458**	**23**
United States	62,448	61,236	63,050	45,491	45,018	5,973
North America total 1	**62,452**	**61,236**	**63,050**	**45,491**	**45,018**	**5,973**
Mustard seed exports total	**140,799**	**130,821**	**127,953**	**84,395**	**84,918**	**11,759**
Canary seed						
Belgium	28,654	18,886	32,547	18,498	25,685	10,478
Germany	1,886	1,584	790	790	285	0
Greece	793	1,177	1,196	1,010	679	45
Italy	3,350	3,837	6,633	5,047	4,483	958
Malta	1,028	1,028	999	886	964	109
Portugal	4,277	4,557	4,641	3,763	3,096	375
Spain	12,484	11,276	12,451	10,334	7,902	641
Sweden	90	108	150	107	85	0
Western Europe total 1	**53,799**	**42,521**	**59,640**	**40,545**	**43,264**	**12,670**
Eastern Europe total 1	**149**	**283**	**339**	**294**	**166**	**23**
Middle East total 1	**3,326**	**5,984**	**7,753**	**5,729**	**3,474**	**342**
Algeria	1,479	2,034	1,339	1,258	726	184
Africa total 1	**2,952**	**4,097**	**3,422**	**3,024**	**2,524**	**530**
Japan	1,242	982	1,272	943	606	105
Taiwan	1,035	1,019	627	519	804	138
Asia total 1	**4,346**	**4,635**	**4,729**	**3,240**	**2,409**	**467**
Oceania total 1	**517**	**675**	**864**	**747**	**137**	**0**
Brazil	24,234	14,697	21,104	15,039	7,365	164
Chile	3,440	1,890	3,235	1,942	1,620	297
Colombia	9,153	10,319	11,756	8,641	8,212	1,444
Peru	4,918	3,987	3,498	2,889	3,252	225
Venezuela	5,954	4,004	7,144	5,725	4,148	525
South America total 1	**48,937**	**36,544**	**48,265**	**35,256**	**25,744**	**2,861**
Mexico	45,031	43,328	40,876	32,031	39,170	10,140
Central America and Antilles total 1	**48,678**	**46,685**	**45,143**	**34,985**	**41,919**	**10,424**
United States	13,922	11,179	11,166	8,076	10,770	983
North America total 1	**13,922**	**11,179**	**11,167**	**8,076**	**10,770**	**983**
Canary seed exports total	**176,627**	**152,604**	**181,322**	**131,897**	**130,408**	**28,300**

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 19 – continued

Exports of special crops, by country of final destination

	Average 2004/2005 to 2008/2009	Total 2008/2009	Total 2009/2010 r	August to April 2009/2010 r	August to April 2010/2011 p	April 2011 p
	metric tonnes					
Dried beans						
Belgium	2,100	1,360	804	382	356	26
France	3,630	1,755	760	472	719	16
Germany	2,280	1,483	1,740	1,143	2,891	410
Greece	6,895	8,319	5,371	4,862	5,582	213
Italy	21,184	18,865	21,875	18,394	13,776	700
Netherlands	4,632	1,779	2,229	1,755	750	60
Portugal	5,780	5,514	4,302	2,388	4,020	136
Spain	4,608	2,056	2,754	2,528	2,859	168
United Kingdom	64,130	62,294	56,667	37,741	43,229	3,668
Western Europe total 1	**117,601**	**105,955**	**98,868**	**71,352**	**75,580**	**5,541**
Eastern Europe total 1	**7,756**	**6,055**	**4,427**	**3,631**	**5,082**	**472**
Middle East total 1	**6,465**	**8,229**	**8,710**	**7,601**	**6,056**	**502**
Angola	12,555	13,520	20,071	14,632	13,054	1,616
South Africa	697	150	0	0	335	0
Africa total 1	**16,238**	**16,163**	**22,728**	**17,080**	**13,922**	**1,843**
Japan	15,355	14,071	10,723	9,275	11,093	2,630
Asia total 1	**22,013**	**18,002**	**15,561**	**12,678**	**18,079**	**3,122**
New Zealand	3,385	6,029	5,826	4,397	3,835	117
Oceania total 1	**6,993**	**9,925**	**11,120**	**8,125**	**6,629**	**682**
South America total 1	**4,912**	**4,836**	**2,920**	**1,846**	**4,529**	**916**
Mexico	5,862	14,898	9,718	8,879	3,956	515
Central America and Antilles total 1	**27,804**	**33,209**	**20,693**	**17,601**	**9,733**	**865**
United States	88,942	80,074	70,746	58,934	46,851	6,157
North America total 1	**88,942**	**80,074**	**70,746**	**58,934**	**46,851**	**6,157**
Dried bean exports total	**298,724**	**282,449**	**255,773**	**198,848**	**186,461**	**20,100**
Sunflower seed						
United Kingdom	107	0	0	0	486	0
Western Europe total 1	**737**	**124**	**23**	**23**	**510**	**0**
Eastern Europe total 1	**132**	**27**	**86**	**43**	**111**	**0**
Iraq	31	21	209	117	564	0
United Arab Emirates	9,343	15,450	4,008	3,395	3,402	44
Middle East total 1	**12,723**	**19,407**	**6,986**	**5,018**	**6,552**	**730**
Mauritis	40	55	106	51	94	0
Africa total 1	**543**	**234**	**378**	**298**	**387**	**156**
Japan	268	536	644	522	355	94
Asia total 1	**728**	**894**	**1,244**	**932**	**493**	**94**
Oceania total 1	**99**	**82**	**196**	**125**	**167**	**5**
South America total 1	**937**	**1,138**	**1,149**	**1,030**	**490**	**0**
Mexico	1,838	1,787	954	665	1,501	166
Central America and Antilles total 1	**4,075**	**3,983**	**3,085**	**2,412**	**2,504**	**276**
United States	59,631	62,131	35,819	28,561	25,153	3,200
North America total 1	**59,631**	**62,131**	**35,819**	**28,561**	**25,153**	**3,200**
Sunflower seed exports total	**79,604**	**88,021**	**48,966**	**38,441**	**36,368**	**4,461**

1. Exports to individual countries are included in the continental totals.
Source(s): Statistics Canada, International Trade Division.

Table 20
International supply and dispositions, by crop year

	Production	Imports	Total supplies	Exports	Domestic utilization	Ending stocks
	millions of metric tonnes					
All wheat						
Canada (August to July)						
2006/2007	25.3	0.0	35.0	19.4	8.7	6.9
2007/2008	20.1	0.0	26.9	15.9	6.7	4.4
2008/2009	28.6	0.0	33.0	18.6	7.9	6.5
2009/2010	26.8	0.1	33.5	18.5	7.2	7.8
2010/2011	23.2	0.1 [2]	31.1	17.0 [2]	8.1	6.0 [2]
Australia (October to September)						
2006/2007	10.8	0.1	20.3	11.2	5.1	4.0
2007/2008	13.6	0.1	17.6	7.4	6.5	3.7
2008/2009	21.4	0.1	25.2	13.5	8.1	3.6
2009/2010	21.9	0.1	25.6	13.8	7.7	4.1
2010/2011	26.0	0.1	30.2	17.5	8.0	4.7
Argentina (December to November)						
2006/2007	16.3	0.0	16.7	12.2	3.9	0.6
2007/2008	18.6	0.0	19.2	10.2	6.6	2.4
2008/2009	11.0	0.0	13.4	8.6	3.5	1.3
2009/2010	11.0	0.0	12.3	5.2	5.8	1.4
2010/2011	15.0	0.0	16.4	7.0	6.9	2.5
United States (June to May)						
2006/2007	49.2	3.4	68.1	24.9	30.8	12.4
2007/2008	55.8	3.0	71.2	34.3	28.6	8.3
2008/2009	68.0	3.4	79.7	27.1	34.8	17.9
2009/2010	60.4	3.2	81.4	24.2	30.7	26.6
2010/2011	60.1	2.7	89.4	36.0	31.4	22.0
European Union 27 (October to September)						
2006/2007	124.9	5.2	153.5	13.8	125.5	14.2
2007/2008	120.1	6.9	141.2	12.3	116.5	12.4
2008/2009	151.1	7.7	171.2	25.4	127.0	18.9
2009/2010	138.7	5.5	163.1	22.1	125.0	16.0
2010/2011	135.7	4.5	156.2	22.0	122.5	11.7
Europe, other (July to June)						
2006/2007	4.3	1.5	7.2	0.6	5.2	1.7
2007/2008	4.4	1.9	8.0	0.8	5.4	1.8
2008/2009	4.7	1.7	8.2	0.5	5.5	2.2
2009/2010	4.6	1.7	8.5	0.8	5.5	2.2
2010/2011	3.8	1.7	7.7	0.9	5.5	1.4
Russian Federation (July to June)						
2006/2007	44.9	0.9	51.1	10.8	36.3	4.1
2007/2008	49.4	0.4	53.9	12.2	37.6	4.1
2008/2009	63.8	0.2	68.0	18.4	38.8	10.7
2009/2010	61.8	0.2	72.7	18.6	40.1	14.1
2010/2011	41.5	0.3	55.9	4.0	41.3	10.6
People's Republic of China (July to June)						
2006/2007	108.5	0.4	143.3	2.8	102.0	38.6
2007/2008	109.3	0.0	147.9	2.8	106.0	39.1
2008/2009	112.5	0.5	152.1	0.7	105.6	45.8
2009/2010	115.1	1.4	162.3	0.9	107.0	54.4
2010/2011	115.2	1.0	170.6	1.0	109.5	60.1
India (October to September)						
2006/2007	69.4	6.7	78.1	0.0	73.6	4.5
2007/2008	75.8	1.9	82.2	0.0	76.3	5.8
2008/2009	78.6	0.0	84.4	0.0	71.0	13.4
2009/2010	80.7	0.3	94.4	0.1	78.2	16.1
2010/2011	80.8	0.3	97.2	0.2	82.6	14.4
World [1]						
2006/2007	596.3	115.6	841.5	115.6	596.1	131.2
2007/2008	612.1	116.4	859.7	116.4	617.3	125.9
2008/2009	682.8	143.0	951.7	143.0	642.5	166.2
2009/2010	684.3	134.4	984.9	134.4	652.2	198.3
2010/2011	648.2	128.0	974.5	128.0	659.4	187.1

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 20 – continued

International supply and dispositions, by crop year

	Production	Imports	Total supplies	Exports	Domestic utilization	Ending stocks
	millions of metric tonnes					
Barley						
Canada (August to July)						
2006/2007	9.6	0.0	12.9	2.0	9.4	1.5
2007/2008	11.0	0.1	12.5	3.9	7.1	1.6
2008/2009	11.8	0.0	13.4	2.4	8.1	2.8
2009/2010	9.5	0.0	12.4	2.1	7.7	2.6
2010/2011	7.6	0.0 [2]	10.2	1.7 [2]	7.3	1.3 [2]
Australia (November to October)						
2006/2007	4.3	0.0	6.8	1.9	4.0	1.0
2007/2008	7.2	0.0	8.1	3.4	3.1	1.7
2008/2009	8.0	0.0	9.7	3.3	4.0	2.4
2009/2010	7.9	0.0	10.3	3.8	2.5	1.9
2010/2011	9.3	0.0	11.2	4.3	2.5	2.0
European Union 27 (October to September)						
2006/2007	56.2	0.2	64.9	4.4	54.7	5.8
2007/2008	57.5	0.5	63.9	3.9	54.3	5.7
2008/2009	65.5	0.2	71.3	2.4	58.1	10.9
2009/2010	62.0	0.1	72.9	2.4	55.2	15.4
2010/2011	53.1	0.2	68.6	4.0	57.5	7.1
Corn						
Argentina (March to February)						
2006/2007	22.5	0.0	24.3	15.7	6.8	1.8
2007/2008	22.0	0.0	23.9	15.7	6.0	2.2
2008/2009	15.5	0.0	17.7	8.5	8.2	1.0
2009/2010	22.8	0.0	23.8	17.0	6.2	0.6
2010/2011	22.0	0.0	22.6	14.0	7.6	1.0
United States (September to August)						
2006/2007	267.5	0.3	317.8	54.2	230.5	33.1
2007/2008	331.2	0.5	364.8	60.7	262.9	41.3
2008/2009	307.1	0.3	348.7	47.8	258.5	42.5
2009/2010	332.5	0.2	375.3	49.9	282.0	43.4
2010/2011	316.2	0.6	360.1	48.5	293.1	18.5
Total coarse grains						
European Union 27 (October to September)						
2006/2007	137.9	8.9	168.4	5.5	147.8	15.3
2007/2008	136.6	19.9	171.8	4.7	154.4	12.7
2008/2009	162.1	3.0	177.8	4.3	152.7	20.8
2009/2010	155.3	3.0	179.1	4.3	149.0	25.8
2010/2011	139.6	8.0	173.4	5.3	153.1	15.1
Brazil (February to January)						
2006/2007	53.2	1.5	57.8	8.2	45.8	3.8
2007/2008	60.5	1.3	65.6	8.0	44.9	12.7
2008/2009	53.5	1.5	67.7	7.2	48.0	12.5
2009/2010	58.4	1.0	72.0	8.6	53.1	10.3
2010/2011	57.4	1.2	68.9	11.0	48.8	9.1
Russian Federation (July to June)						
2006/2007	30.1	0.4	31.9	1.8	28.2	1.8
2007/2008	29.2	0.5	31.5	1.4	28.4	1.7
2008/2009	40.9	0.1	42.7	4.9	32.8	4.9
2009/2010	31.8	0.0	36.8	2.5	31.2	3.0
2010/2011	16.4	0.8	20.2	0.3	18.4	1.5
People's Republic of China (July to June)						
2006/2007	159.1	1.2	197.0	5.5	153.5	38.0
2007/2008	158.9	1.2	198.1	0.9	157.1	39.4
2008/2009	172.4	1.7	213.5	0.2	160.4	52.1
2009/2010	163.6	3.8	219.6	0.2	167.0	52.4
2010/2011	179.2	3.1	234.6	0.2	179.9	54.6
World [1]						
2006/2007	988.6	114.7	1,267.8	114.7	1,012.4	141.2
2007/2008	1,080.8	128.9	1,350.9	128.9	1,057.9	164.1
2008/2009	1,111.3	110.7	1,386.0	110.7	1,081.4	193.9
2009/2010	1,109.6	119.2	1,422.7	119.2	1,108.7	194.8
2010/2011	1,089.5	116.1	1,400.4	116.1	1,130.8	153.5

1. Stock and trade data are based on an aggregate of different marketing years.
2. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada forecasts, June 7, 2011.

Source(s): United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, excluding Canada, June 2011.

Table 21
International oilseeds data, by crop year

	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Production					
Soybeans					
Canada	3,466	2,696	3,336	3,507	4,345
Brazil	59,000	61,000	57,800	69,000	74,500
United States	87,001	72,859	80,749	91,417	90,610
World	236,233	220,469	211,960	260,838	263,493
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	9,000	9,601	12,643	12,417	11,866
People's Republic of China	10,966	10,573	12,100	13,657	12,600
World	45,163	48,516	60,576	60,533	58,727
Flaxseed					
Canada [2]	989	634	861	930	423
United States	280	150	145	189	230
World	2,566	1,991	2,190	2,410	2,010
Exports					
Soybeans					
Canada	1,741	1,696	1,888	2,111	2,800 [1]
Brazil	23,485	25,364	29,987	28,578	31,850
United States	30,386	31,538	34,817	40,852	41,912
World	70,861	78,775	76,842	92,649	94,521
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	5,477	5,661	7,908	7,163	7,100 [1]
World	6,635	8,119	10,823	10,812	10,262
Flaxseed					
Canada	682	684	639	772	550 [1]
World	1,049	871	809	1,068	881
Crushings					
Soybeans					
Canada	1,513 [3]	1,348 [3]	1,280 [3]	1,293 [3]	1,400 [1]
Brazil	31,110	32,117	31,868	33,700	35,800
United States	49,198	49,081	45,230	47,669	44,906
World	196,085	202,856	193,240	209,534	225,333
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	3,579	4,144	4,280	4,788	6,000 [1]
European Union 27	15,720	18,250	20,400	22,550	22,280
People's Republic of China	11,457	10,903	13,240	14,564	14,000
World	46,394	49,072	59,265	59,250	60,792
Ending stocks					
Soybeans					
Brazil	18,189	18,898	12,037	15,836	19,416
United States	15,617	5,580	3,761	4,106	4,898
World	62,235	51,483	42,676	59,306	64,526
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	1,783	1,462	1,661	2,123	700 [1]
World	4,659	3,547	7,791	7,794	5,661

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 21 – continued

International oilseeds data, by crop year

	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011
	thousands of metric tonnes				
Meal production					
Soybeans					
Canada [3]	1,189	1,033	1,007	1,020	..
Brazil	24,110	24,890	24,700	26,120	27,750
United States	39,037	38,359	35,473	37,830	36,000
World	154,248	159,218	151,870	165,274	178,160
Canola-rapeseeed					
Canada	2,108	2,495	2,487	2,683	..
World	25,982	27,670	33,562	33,554	34,333
Oil production					
Soybeans					
Canada [3]	275	260	238	232	..
Brazil	5,970	6,160	6,120	6,470	6,870
United States	9,294	9,335	8,503	8,897	8,659
World	36,532	37,826	35,893	38,893	42,156
Canola-rapeseed					
Canada	1,551	1,739	1,839	2,107	..
World	17,029	18,348	22,311	22,305	22,960

1. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada forecasts, June 7, 2011.
2. Excludes solin.
3. Canadian Oilseed Processors Association.

Source(s): United States Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, excluding Canada, June 2011 and OIL WORLD.

Table 22
Cash special crop prices

	Crop year average		Monthly average		April 2011		
	2008/2009	2009/2010	April 2010	March 2011	High	Low	Average
	dollars per metric tonne						
Peas							
2 Green [1]	303.85	240.99	236.08	278.06	278.33	272.64	274.05
2 Large Yellow [1]	221.55	189.48	163.62	268.79	263.82	253.72	260.99
Feed [1]	157.15	128.41	110.49	177.66	179.68	144.77	161.53
Feed [5]	151.04	118.94	102.22	169.50	169.76	165.35	168.01
Lentils							
1 Eston [3]	615.49	584.88	581.25	678.44	662.27	632.95	647.23
2 Eston [3]	570.35	553.85	564.55	625.53	555.79	548.95	553.74
1 Laird [3]	707.50	694.22	683.39	850.81	789.92	787.27	788.26
2 Laird [3]	668.26	669.53	650.75	695.08	643.09	631.40	638.27
1 Richlea [3]	663.85	636.82	328.05	716.34	668.00	668.00	668.00
1 Crimson Red [3]	777.12	621.19	616.55	471.23	456.58	444.01	451.48
Beans							
1 Navy/Pea Bean [4]	616.00	599.32	587.01	..	..	..	..
1 Navy/Pea Bean [2]	780.21	817.25	866.42	913.48	1,036.17	936.96	971.61
1 Pinto [4]	672.20	670.00	672.99	..	..	..	..
Pinto [2]	782.33	727.27	696.66	734.71	741.62	727.53	770.57
1 Cranberry [4]	889.86	673.17	673.11	..	..	..	..
1 Dark Red Kidney [4]	838.66	586.09	435.11	..	..	..	..
1 Black [4]	800.42	659.18	636.67	..	..	..	..
Mustard seed							
1 Yellow [5]	905.02	524.69	479.51	653.22	716.50	683.43	691.70
1 Brown [5]	684.87	416.96	360.50	544.82	589.21	559.42	577.62
1 Yellow [1]	918.72	536.70	466.81	672.41	733.40	672.41	696.73
1 Brown [1]	677.53	426.72	361.00	577.33	622.80	592.49	611.23
1 Oriental [1]	826.15	475.09	389.89	578.71	592.49	573.20	585.32
Canary seed							
Canary seed [5]	435.78	381.81	330.32	594.64	577.39	562.16	568.29
Sunflower seed							
Oil [5]	270.43	208.65	195.28	..	..	..	..
Ordinary [6]	509.27	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nu Sun [6]	358.62	296.58	..	645.73	700.19	700.19	700.19
Oil [7]	460.77	316.36	317.47	659.18	..	..	648.16
Confectionery [7]	713.38	525.25	496.04	562.18	..	..	584.22

1. Delivered dealer, Alberta/Saskatchewan.
2. Delivered dealer North Dakota/Minnesota US$. Crop year September to August.
3. Delivered dealer.
4. Delivered dealer, Manitoba.
5. Delivered dealer, Saskatchewan. Source: STAT Publishing, www.statpub.com: Copyright 2009 STAT Communications Ltd., Canada
6. Basis delivered West Fargo US$.
7. Delivered elevator North Dakota US$.

Table 23
Canadian Wheat Board, pool accounts

	Actual total payment				Initial payments	Pool return outlook	Pool return outlook
	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011 April 2011	2010/2011 May 2011	2011/2012 May 2011
	dollars per metric tonne						
Wheat (excluding durum)							
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5	212.89	372.06	311.36	236.80	274.60	346.00	345.00
3 Canada Western Red Spring	196.32	351.26	271.44	187.27	212.80	277.00	295.00
1 Canada Western Hard White Spring 13.5	212.89	372.06	311.36	236.80	274.60	346.00	345.00
1 Canada Western Red Winter 11.5	190.44	337.12	259.80	193.49	212.75	209.00	..
1 Canada Western Red Winter	187.43	334.56	255.83	167.77	206.95	276.00	294.00
1 Canada Prairie Spring Red	190.05	341.25	265.00	188.09	211.50	276.00	292.00
1 Canada Prairie Spring White	190.90	341.48	265.00	184.99	208.50	272.00	282.00
1 Canada Western Extra Strong	198.41	355.27	281.20	206.90	244.60	316.00	315.00
1 Canada Western Soft White Spring	193.69	348.53	234.39	189.79	215.50	274.00	279.00
Canada Western Feed	176.51	305.15	195.80	136.83	187.50	240.00	241.00
Durum wheat							
1 Canada Western Amber Durum 13.0	225.14	512.81	375.14	209.16	254.25	297.00	354.00
3 Canada Western Amber Durum	203.85	493.09	334.67	172.62	212.50	249.00	302.00
4 Canada Western Amber Durum	196.31	483.02	308.27	155.59	194.50	240.00	257.00
Barley							
1 Canada Western [1]	187.44	281.28	191.64	101.00	202.00	234.00	253.00
1 Canada Western [2]	210.14	280.67	183.65	92.00	205.00	234.00	..
Designated barley							
Special Select Canada Western Two-row	202.02	299.59	254.00	..	..	252.00	350.00
Special Select Canada Western Six-row	188.12	272.61	234.00	..	..	235.00	333.00
Standard Select Canada Western Two-row	197.02	294.59	273.00	..	..	..	..
Standard Select Canada Western Six-row	183.12	262.61	253.00	..	..	..	..
Select Canada Western Two-row	199.52	297.09	314.05	208.42	225.50	..	..
Select Canada Western Six-row	185.62	270.11	294.33	190.64	207.50	..	..
Select Canada Western Two-row Hulless	199.23	297.02	293.00	208.42	225.50	..	..
Select Canada Western Six-row Hulless	185.38	244.00	273.00	176.50	207.50	..	..

1. Pool A.
2. Pool B.

Note(s): Basis in-store Vancouver or St. Lawrence.
Source(s): Canadian Wheat Board.

Table 24
Grain Farmers of Ontario, pool accounts

	Actual total payment [2]					Initial payment [3]
	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011
	dollars per metric tonne					
Wheat						
Pool A						
Soft white winter	141.28	153.36	246.90	180.83	206.98	92.00
Pool B						
Hard red winter [1]	136.07	160.30	242.53	195.30	185.22	96.00
Pool C						
Hard red spring [1]	186.60	186.09	303.81	281.35	211.38	94.00
Pool D						
Hard red spring, interim registered [1]	183.97	184.96	304.39	..	..	..
Pool E						
Soft red winter	121.61	115.49	245.28	179.00	161.19	87.00
Pool F						
Common red	121.61	115.49	245.28	179.00	161.19	87.00
Pool G						
Feed	99.82	116.78	177.66	164.39	150.40	68.00
License fee	1.50	1.35	1.50	1.35	1.35	1.00

1. Grown from certified seed.
2. Includes protein premiums.
3. Excludes license fee.

Note(s): Crop year June 1 to May 31.

Table 25
Cash grain prices, Canada

	Crop year average		Monthly average		April 2011		
	2008/2009	2009/2010	April 2010	March 2011	High	Low	Average
	dollars per metric tonne						
Canadian Wheat Board asking prices							
Wheat							
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5 [1]	387.10	287.38	266.26	421.46	448.80	423.65	440.48
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5 [2]	382.64	283.83	272.60	..	..	..	..
1 Canada Western Amber Durum [1]	483.66	275.96	256.26	482.17	473.06	463.83	468.16
Domestic human food							
1 Canada Western Red Spring 13.5 [3]	336.41	252.05	245.89	415.16	..	..	431.80
1 Canada Western Amber Durum[3]	446.73	241.05	221.05	445.33	..	..	431.30
1 Canada Western Soft White Spring [3]	271.95	214.84	214.90	306.69	..	..	310.08
Barley							
Special Select Canada Western Six-row [1]	312.56	270.53	..	..	..	..	..
Select Canada Western Six-row [1]	310.06	234.96	219.52	342.52	353.00	338.00	348.35
Special Select Canada Western Two-row [1]	324.56	286.33	..	..	..	..	..
Select Canada Western Two-row [1]	321.81	246.32	231.52	354.52	365.00	350.00	360.40
ICE Futures Canada							
Wheat							
3 Canada Western Red Spring [6]	171.62	131.77	123.33	187.59	201.00	187.00	195.60
Western Barley							
1 Canada Western General Purpose [4]	177.48	152.86	147.95	199.83	208.00	192.00	200.50
1 Canada Western General Purpose [6]	166.99	133.97	129.05	242.87	209.00	204.00	204.35
Canola							
1 Canada NCC [7]	428.31	390.05	377.50	555.14	578.90	543.90	567.75
1 Canada NCC [2]	465.24	426.20	406.26	588.13	614.40	566.80	595.98
2 Canada NCC [2]	452.24	413.20	393.26	575.13	601.40	553.80	582.98
Other cash prices							
Soybeans							
Weighted average price [5]	430.13	371.67	497.71	471.31	...	...	453.39
Processor [8]	387.83	353.17	337.66	462.58	477.30	451.12	465.07
Corn (Ontario)							
Weighted average price [5]	189.30	153.21	148.33	226.22	...	...	243.34
Processor [9]	187.32	159.20	156.75	208.53	234.63	219.08	226.68
Oats							
2 Canada Western [10]	154.58	152.10	131.11	227.64	...	...	226.03
2 Canada Western [11]	117.43	105.21	87.15	155.31	...	...	173.44

1. Basis in store, St.Lawrence.
2. Basis in store, Pacific Coast.
3. Basis in store, Thunder Bay.
4. Basis delivered, Lethbridge.
5. Purchased by licensed dealers from growers.
6. Basis track Thunder Bay.
7. PAR region.
8. Delivered crusher, Hamilton.
9. Delivered processor, London.
10. Delivered elevator, Manitoba.
11. Delivered elevator, Red Deer, Alberta.

Table 26
Cash grain prices, United States

	Crop year average		Monthly average		April 2011		
	2008/2009	2009/2010	April 2010	March 2011	High	Low	Average
	U.S. dollars per metric tonne						
Wheat							
1 Dark Northern Spring 14% [1]	291.68	235.53	..	..	..	..	..
1 Dark Northern Spring 14% [2]	300.14	242.41	252.43	422.55	447.91	440.92	444.42
1 Hard Red Winter 12% [4]	251.19	194.94	194.47	..	357.88	351.27	354.58
2 Soft Red Winter [5]	196.00	189.19	187.76	303.14	317.10	312.69	314.89
1 Soft White Winter [2]	243.75	197.44	196.58	273.56	..	..	..
2 Soft Red Winter [9]	168.00	158.05	155.79	259.14	279.62	278.15	278.88
Oats							
2 heavy white [6]	137.97	149.46	136.17	230.19	251.59	245.10	248.34
2 heavy white [3]	204.70	154.88	154.32	225.97	226.41	226.41	226.41
Barley							
3 or better, malting [6]	239.85	151.65	139.17	271.90	284.76	284.76	284.76
Corn							
2 yellow [7]	150.47	134.09	132.28	266.13	288.18	285.81	286.99
2 yellow [6]	147.76	131.40	131.49	242.51	276.37	276.37	276.37
2 yellow [10]	157.41	136.26	137.54	263.37	292.90	291.33	292.11
2 yellow [5]	179.59	164.28	157.08	290.34	320.06	318.49	319.28
2 white [4]	169.84	145.32	137.69	275.58	307.86	299.99	303.92
Soybeans							
1 yellow [7]	377.33	357.47	347.90	496.00	493.10	489.06	491.08
1 yellow [10]	378.68	358.64	344.24	..	..	..	..
1 yellow [5]	404.27	384.37	371.85	523.60	525.43	522.86	523.97
1 yellow [9]	374.86	358.30	353.88	492.01	496.04	495.31	495.67
Sorghum							
2 yellow [10]	133.48	123.58	124.50	250.78	278.79	278.79	278.79
2 yellow [5]	162.96	167.88	161.67	278.79	306.80	296.43	301.73
Canola							
1 U.S. [11]	370.63	365.55	374.34	558.21	589.96	589.96	589.96
1 U.S. [13]	391.81	356.27	375.01	567.03	..	..	..
Flaxseed							
1 U.S. [12]	404.92	361.89	..	..	..	..	..
Exchange rate [8]	1.18	1.05	1.01	0.98	..	..	1.06

1. Basis in store, Duluth.
2. Basis track side, Portland.
3. Basis FOB Portland.
4. Basis track side, Kansas City.
5. Basis barge Louisiana Gulf.
6. Basis in store, Minneapolis.
7. Bids to farmers, North Central Illinois.
8. Bank of Canada, average noon spot rate, US$ expressed in Canadian funds.
9. Basis in store, Toledo.
10. Basis in store, Kansas City.
11. Basis delivered processor, Velva.
12. Basis delivered processor, West Fargo.
13. Basis delivered processor, Enderlin.

Table 27
Oil and meal prices

	Crop year average		Monthly average		April 2011		
	2008/2009	2009/2010	April 2010	March 2011	High	Low	Average
	dollars per metric tonne						
Canola oil [1]							
Basis in store Vancouver	918.36	866.00	873.29	1,207.78	…	…	1,218.14
Canola meal							
Basis in store Vancouver	263.65	213.09	200.65	246.12	…	…	224.73
Feather meal							
Basis FOB Calgary	580.77	665.92	640.00	475.00	…	…	..
Fish meal							
Basis FOB Winnipeg	1,025.98	877.08	900.00	1,290.00	…	…	..
	U.S. dollars per metric tonne						
Soybean meal 48%							
Basis track Decatur, Illinois	324.76	322.57	291.21	345.43	339.77	331.97	335.87
Soybean meal 48%							
Basis truck Decatur, Illinois	329.78	321.30	287.60	350.47	348.27	338.57	343.42
Soybean meal 48%							
Bids Kansas City	324.53	315.50	284.76	341.82	350.40	320.40	333.70
Cottonseed meal 41%							
Bids Kansas City	281.34	275.35	224.50	295.50	287.50	277.50	281.88
Cottonseed meal 41%							
Basis FOB Memphis and Eastern Arkansas	254.31	243.93	175.00	256.60	247.50	235.00	240.00
Crude corn oil							
Basis Central Illinois	786.19	851.94	948.78	1,487.02	1,543.24	1,499.14	1,518.54
Soybean oil, Holland							
Basis FOB plant, Holland	893.83	898.42	903.00	1,307.00	…	…	1,315.00
Sunflower oil, European Union							
Basis FOB ports, Northwest Europe	909.17	908.92	924.00	1,389.00	…	…	1,405.00
Ground nut oil							
Basis CIF Rotterdam	1,545.50	1,261.58	1,361.00	1,650.00	…	…	1,680.00
Coconut oil, Philippines							
Basis CIF Rotterdam	806.00	837.42	939.00	1,925.00	…	…	2,089.00
Palm kernel oil, Malaysia							
Basis CIF Rotterdam	715.25	889.00	1,020.00	1,977.00	…	…	1,899.00

1. Crude degummed oil.

Table 28
Futures settlement prices of grains, by delivery month, April 2011

	Monthly high [1]	Monthly low [1]	Average settlement	Total monthly volume	Open interest end of month
	dollars per metric tonne			thousands of metric tonnes	
ICE Futures Canada					
Western Barley					
May	200.00	200.00	200.00	..	..
July	205.00	205.00	205.00	..	..
October	205.00	205.00	205.00	..	..
Canola					
May	597.90	550.10	575.90	4,289.46	21.60
July	606.60	550.20	584.90	3,046.00	1,634.50
November	591.90	547.50	576.70	893.12	1,498.42
January	597.70	565.80	583.30	89.48	117.54
March	598.10	567.80	585.00	7.54	23.14
May	599.30	586.60	587.70	1.08	5.50
July	604.70	578.00	591.90	12.04	23.58
November	576.00	550.00	561.00	10.34	16.48
Minneapolis Grain Exchange					
Spring Wheat					
May	357.70	326.65	343.37	1,770.59	54.19
July	360.64	329.77	346.29	2,097.42	578.96
September	361.01	330.60	346.99	533.42	446.06
December	365.05	335.19	350.98	498.92	343.60
March	368.54	338.41	354.11	93.81	69.21
May	365.32	335.56	351.62	8.03	11.19
July	360.46	330.23	344.49	12.68	11.29
September	346.49	318.66	332.48	13.55	29.04
December	349.25	320.04	332.48	14.59	20.74
Kansas City Board Of Trade					
Wheat					
May	349.16	317.47	335.09	..	..
July	353.02	321.23	338.92	..	..
September	358.80	326.01	344.25	..	..
December	365.14	332.44	350.43	..	..
March	368.63	336.66	353.92	..	..
May	365.32	334.09	350.18	..	..
July	353.57	323.07	337.57	..	..
September	348.79	319.58	333.86	..	..
December	349.89	320.68	335.19	..	..
March	352.46	323.25	337.76	..	..
May	350.26	323.25	337.07	..	..
CME Group					
Wheat					
May	298.08	272.09	284.86	755.83	103.88
July	311.22	285.22	297.78	767.45	6,366.12
September	327.02	299.37	312.15	150.15	1,967.30
December	340.71	310.67	324.24	222.11	2,654.77
March	350.35	319.67	333.73	32.82	364.66
May	354.30	322.79	338.03	24.11	53.42
July	343.19	315.17	328.48	9.42	593.38
September	345.39	316.91	330.37	0.33	64.31
December	348.33	319.12	332.69	2.94	233.73
March	350.26	321.69	335.18	0.19	14.32
May	349.34	320.13	333.69	0.00	3.57

See notes at the end of the table.

Table 28 – continued

Futures settlement prices of grains, by delivery month, April 2011

	Monthly high [1]	Monthly low [1]	Average settlement	Total monthly volume	Open interest end of month
	dollars per metric tonne			thousands of metric tonnes	
Oats					
May	260.34	219.81	247.60	28.92	11.29
July	265.85	226.95	253.43	40.81	147.71
September	267.47	200.94	253.72	0.05	3.84
December	269.26	235.05	260.20	2.76	45.03
March	277.04	242.83	268.19	0.03	0.29
Corn					
May	305.50	284.63	296.29	7,074.91	728.86
July	307.56	287.09	298.88	7,563.89	17,650.16
September	285.22	268.29	277.57	1,612.90	4,081.92
December	266.13	250.58	257.76	1,902.29	11,342.89
March	269.87	254.32	261.27	63.93	1,846.46
May	273.02	256.88	263.96	11.05	398.44
July	275.68	258.16	265.62	61.47	849.16
September	249.50	232.08	241.74	1.93	42.90
December	235.72	224.01	230.51	45.65	1,121.82
March	238.87	227.55	233.82	0.03	30.15
May	241.62	212.09	235.37	0.13	5.51
July	243.20	231.88	238.29	0.28	10.74
Soybeans					
May	512.12	488.60	500.99	3,973.09	276.43
July	515.97	492.73	504.62	4,056.80	7,234.65
August	516.07	493.56	504.86	140.13	494.78
September	514.78	493.19	503.54	220.61	456.43
November	512.94	491.54	502.09	1,086.44	5,452.50
January	515.15	494.20	504.68	13.91	271.37
March	513.68	494.39	504.17	22.81	164.84
May	509.64	492.00	501.39	0.00	1.58
July	510.09	493.65	502.23	0.00	0.49
August	508.35	492.46	500.17	21.91	241.46
	dollars per short ton				
Soybean meal					
May	360.90	342.20	351.72	..	..
July	366.20	347.40	357.00	..	..
August	367.20	349.50	358.37	..	..
September	367.00	350.00	358.08	..	..
October	364.20	347.70	355.66	..	..
December	363.50	348.50	355.77	..	..
January	364.40	350.00	357.19	..	..
March	364.60	351.60	358.02	..	..
May	362.10	350.10	356.10	..	..
July	363.10	348.30	355.91	..	..
August	357.10	342.30	350.06	..	..
	dollars per cwt.				
Soybean oil					
May	59.77	56.43	58.01	..	..
July	60.39	56.93	58.61	..	..
August	60.60	57.19	58.83	..	..
September	60.80	57.44	59.05	..	..
October	60.77	57.49	59.08	..	..
December	60.82	57.70	59.21	..	..
January	60.92	57.90	59.34	..	..
March	60.83	57.88	59.28	..	..
May	60.43	57.70	58.96	..	..
July	60.28	57.70	58.82	..	..
August	59.88	57.25	58.46	..	..

1. High and low prices are trades anytime during the month at Winnipeg but are settlement prices at Chicago, Minneapolis and Kansas City.
Note(s): American prices quoted in US$.