

# Section E: Wages and Working Conditions

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The statistics of this section are in eight parts as follows: labour income (series E1-40); employment, earnings and hours of work (series E41-135); employer labour cost (series E136-151); unemployment insurance (series E152-171); employment service (series E172-174); labour unions and strikes and lockouts (series E175-197); index numbers of wage rates, wage rates and salaries (series E198-375); workmen's compensation (series E376-389).

The following notes for series E1-171 were prepared by Mr. Don Bailey of Statistics Canada while those for series E172-389 were prepared by the author. The latter notes combined new material with an updating of the notes prepared for the first edition of *Historical Statistics of Canada* by Professor Douglas C. Hartle.

While a few new series have been added, several series have been dropped either because the particular surveys were discontinued or because the series had been developed by Professor Hartle for the first edition and those series could not be extended.

The main sources of data for this section are the following federal government publications: Department of Labour, *Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour*, an annual publication since 1920 which has appeared under a variety of titles beginning with *Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada*, 1920, Report No. 1. Other publications of the Department of Labour are: *Labour Organizations in Canada*, annual from 1911 to 1973 then biennial for 1974-1975 and 1975-1976; *The Labour Gazette*, monthly since September 1900; *Strikes and Lockouts in Canada*, reviewed annually in *The Labour Gazette* until 1946, as a supplement to *The Labour Gazette*, 1947 to 1951, and as a separate document since 1952.

The following publications of Statistics Canada (until 1972 known as the Dominion Bureau of Statistics) were used: *Labour Income, 1926-1958*, 1960; *Estimates of Labour Income*, (Catalogue 72-005); *General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada*, (Catalogue 31-201), years 1957, 1958, 1959, 1960 and 1961; *Manufacturing Industries of Canada; National and Provincial Areas*, (Catalogue 31-203), 1962 to 1975; *Review of Employment and Payrolls*, annual, 1939 to 1970; *Employment, Earnings and Hours*, (Catalogue 72-002); *Review of Man-hours and Hourly Earnings*, (Catalogue 72-202), annual, 1939 to 1970; *Labour Costs in Canada*, (Catalogue 72-610 to 72-618), selected years; *The Labour Force*, (Catalogue 71-001); *Benefit Periods Established and Terminated Under the Unemployment Insurance Act*, (Catalogue 73-201), annual 1942 to 1971; *Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act*, (Catalogue 73-001); *Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing*, annual reports, 1946 to 1969.

Other publications used are: Department of Health and Welfare, *Government Expenditures and Related Data on Health and Social Welfare, 1947 to 1953*, 2nd edition, and *1947 to 1959*, 3rd edition (Ottawa: Queen's Printer, 1955 and 1961); Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour: *Union Growth in Canada 1921-1967*, 1970; and *Union Growth in Canada in the Sixties*, 1976 (by J.K. Eaton).

## Labour Income (Series E1-40)

### General note

The labour income estimates are industrial and geographic breakdowns of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income which form part of the gross national product estimates. The estimates for most industries are based on the data obtained in the census of industry annual surveys and other Statistics Canada surveys. As would be expected the estimates are probably less reliable for such sectors as service, agriculture and trade, and more recent estimates are probably more reliable than estimates for pre-war years. Sources and methods are discussed in the source document and in *National Income and Expenditure Accounts, 1926-1974*, Vol. 3, (Catalogue 13-549E), pp. 120-130.

Supplementary labour income includes expenditures by employers on labour account that can be regarded as payment for labour services. It includes employers' contributions to pension funds, employee welfare funds, unemployment insurance and workmen's compensation. Employer contributions to medical aid and hospitalization are excluded.

### E1-13. Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, by province, 1926 to 1975

SOURCE: for 1947 to 1975, *Estimates of Labour Income*; for 1926 to 1946, *Labour Income, 1926-1958*.

### E14-29. Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, by industry, 1926 to 1975

SOURCE: same as series E1-13.

### **E30-40. Annual wages and salaries in manufacturing, by province, 1926 to 1975**

SOURCE: same as series E1-13.

This table supplements series E1-13 and E14-29 by providing a provincial breakdown, excluding supplementary labour income.

### **Employment, Earnings and Hours of Work (Series E41-135)**

#### **General note**

Statistics Canada produces, on a continuing basis, a large number of establishment derived series on employment, earnings and hours of work. This basic information is classified in a wide range of ways including industrial, regional, provincial and city breakdowns. The more important series from a variety of sources are presented here but many series have been omitted because of space limitations.

There are three basic surveys conducted by Statistics Canada from which the following series are derived: first, the census of industry surveys which have been conducted annually since 1917 and which, as the title implies, collect data from all establishments in the industry regardless of size. One of the more important of these surveys is the census of manufacturers which is the responsibility of the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division.

Results of the census of manufacturers were published up to 1961, in the *General Review of Manufacturing Industries*. Since 1962, data from this survey have been published annually in *Manufacturing Industries of Canada, National and Provincial Areas*.

Prior to 1925, the number of production workers was computed as the sum of the numbers recorded each month divided by 12, whether or not the establishment was operating 12 months. Beginning with the statistics for 1925, in seasonal industries the average was computed by dividing the sum of the production workers on the 15th of each month by the number of months in operation. This change in method increased the apparent number of employees in groups containing seasonal industries and in the overall total. In 1931 the old method of computing the average number of production workers was again adopted.

Second, the survey of employment, payrolls and man-hours, which covers business establishments having 20 or more employees, has collected employment data from business establishments since 1921; payroll data since 1941 and man-hours data since 1945. The conduct of the survey is the responsibility of the Employment, Payrolls and Labour Income Section of the Labour Division.

Up to December 1970, data on employment and average weekly wages and salaries were published in the monthly publication *Employment and Payrolls*, and man-hours and hourly earnings were published in the monthly publication *Man-hours and Hourly Earnings*. Commencing with January 1971, these were consolidated in a single monthly publication entitled *Employment, Earnings and Hours*.

A basic limitation of this survey is the somewhat restricted industrial and establishment coverage. Some industries such as agriculture and fishing and trapping are not covered at all. Others such as services are only partially covered (government and health services for example are surveyed by other divisions of Statistics Canada).

The coverage within the industries that come within the purview of the survey is uneven. The monthly survey as noted covers larger firms only, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year (prior to January 1971, firms with 15 or more employees were covered). However all establishments of a multi-unit company are included if the company had 20 or more employees in total. Because of this limitation, in industries where a large proportion of total employment is in a large number of small establishments (such as trade and service), coverage is substantially less than in highly concentrated industries such as mining.

Third, for many years, an annual survey of hours and earnings in manufacturing was conducted as a supplement to the monthly survey of employment, payrolls and man-hours. This annual survey was discontinued in 1969.

### **E41-48. Annual earnings in manufacturing industries, production and other workers, by sex, Canada, 1905, 1910 and 1917 to 1975**

SOURCE: for 1962 to 1975, *Manufacturing Industries of Canada, National and Provincial Areas*; for 1948 to 1961, *General Review of the Manufacturing Industries*; for 1905, 1910, 1917 to 1947 inclusive, the data were supplied directly by the Central Research and Development Staff, Statistics Canada.

Beginning in 1961, statistics of the manufacturing industries cover their total activity, including non-manufacturing activity. Data for employees other than manufacturing production and related workers of both sexes reflect this change and accordingly from 1961 on are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years.

### **E49-59. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial composite, by province, 1939 to 1975**

SOURCE: for 1971 to 1975, the monthly publication *Employment, Earnings and Hours*; for the period 1939 to 1970, *Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls*.

**E60-68. Average annual, weekly and hourly earnings, male and female wage earners, manufacturing industries, Canada, 1934 to 1969**

SOURCE: for 1946 to 1969, *Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing*; for 1934 to 1945, *General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada*.

Data are not available after 1969 since the annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women working in manufacturing establishments was discontinued.

From 1934 to 1945 inclusive, all data refer to one week in the month of highest employment of all establishments covered by the annual census of manufacturers. In 1946 and 1947 the weekly and hourly data apply to the last week in the month of November; since 1947 they refer to the last week in October.

In 1969 the survey included all manufacturing establishments employing 20 or more persons in any month of the year representing approximately 90 per cent of the total number of employees working in the manufacturing industries of Canada.

Wage earners are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping, delivery and maintenance staffs and related employees. Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions and so forth. Gross pay includes salaries, straight-time wages, piecework and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week. Supplementary labour costs are not included (see descriptive notes in *Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing*, 1969, p. 40).

The annual earnings data was calculated separately from the census of manufacturers and was discontinued in 1959. For a description of the method of calculating annual earnings for males and females separately, see pages 84 and 85 of *General Review of Manufacturing Industries of Canada*, 1957.

**E69-77. Average annual, weekly and hourly earnings, male and female salaried employees, manufacturing industries, Canada, 1946 to 1969.**

SOURCE: for 1946 to 1969, *Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing*; for 1934 to 1945, *General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada*, 1958, table 35, p. 82.

See notes to series E60-68.

Salaried employees comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the administration as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are segregated.

**E78-85. Averages of weekly wages of hourly rated wage earners, selected industry groups, Canada, 1945 to 1970**

SOURCE: for 1945 to 1970, *Review of Man-hours and Hourly Earnings*.

From 1945 to 1970, separate earnings data were collected and published for hourly paid workers in respect of whom records of hours were maintained. Commencing in 1971 earnings were published only for all wage earners including those for whom hours were not collected.

Weekly wage data are averages of wages paid for the last pay period in each month. Wages are gross earnings and include payments for overtime work, incentive bonuses and cost-of-living bonuses (if paid on a regular basis). They do not include payments made by employers to pension plans or social insurance schemes, such as unemployment insurance, on behalf of employees.

**E86-103. Annual averages of weekly wages and salaries, selected industry groups and composite, Canada, 1939 to 1975**

SOURCE: for 1971 to 1975, *Employment, Earnings and Hours*; for 1939 to 1970, *Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls*.

**E104-119. Average weekly wages and salaries, by major groups of manufacturing, 1939 to 1975**

SOURCE: for 1971 to 1975, *Employment, Earnings and Hours*; for 1939 to 1970, *Review of Man-hours and Hourly Earnings*.

**E120-127. Annual averages of hourly earnings of hourly rated wage earners, selected industry groups, Canada, 1945 to 1970**

SOURCE: for 1945 to 1970, *Review of Man-hours and Hourly Earnings*. See E78-85 regarding termination of series in 1970.

**E128-135. Average weekly hours of hourly rated wage earners, selected industry groups, Canada, 1945 to 1970.**

SOURCE: same as series E120-127.

## Employer Labour Cost (Series E136-151)

### General note

A survey program to measure the cost to employers of the total compensation package was initiated by Statistics Canada in co-operation with the federal Department of Labour in 1967 (the Department of Labour dropped out of the program following the 1972 survey).

The initial survey was restricted to manufacturing. In subsequent years coverage was rotated on an individual industry basis to mines, quarries and oil wells in 1969 (and 1972), finance, insurance and real estate in 1970, trade in 1972, education in 1974, and services to business management in 1975. In 1976 the first all industry survey was carried out.

The Survey of Employer Labour Costs of 1977 obtained information from a sample of employers concerning the following items: pay for time worked (regular work and overtime, shift work, etc.); paid absence (vacation, paid holidays, sick leave, etc.); miscellaneous direct payments (severance pay, etc.); employer contributions or payments to social insurance, welfare and benefit plans (Unemployment Insurance, Workmen's Compensation, private pension plans, group life and health plans, etc.). The most recent survey covers reporting units with 20 or more employees in all industries except agriculture, fishing and trapping. Results of this survey are published in *Labour Costs in Canada, All Industries, 1976*, (Catalogue 72-618). Additional detailed information is contained in the technical notes found at the end of this publication.

### E136-151. Estimated labour costs, selected industries, selected years, 1968 to 1976

SOURCE: *Labour Costs in Canada*, for the industries and years specified, Statistics Canada, (Catalogues 72-506, 72-510, 72-511, 72-610, 72-613, 72-615 to 72-618).

The following detailed comments relate to the handling of certain items in series E136-151. Prior to 1976 commission and incentive bonuses were not identified as separate items in manufacturing; transportation and communication; finance, insurance and real estate; trade and education or in the case of mines, quarries and oil wells and services to business management were included in 'other pay for time worked'. Part-time casual wage earners were excluded from trade and part-time and casual teaching staff were excluded from education; employment agencies and security services were excluded from services to business management; provincial medicare was included in taxable benefits in manufacturing (1976), in mines, quarries and oil wells (1972, 1976), in transportation, communication and other utilities (1976), in finance, insurance and real estate (1976), in trade (1972, 1976), in education (1974, 1976), and in services to business management (1975, 1976); provincial medicare was also included in life and health plans in all the industries specified up to and including 1971.

As noted above the first all industry sample survey was taken in 1976. Data are based on the calendar year, thus the survey of manufacturing published in 1977 related to the calendar year 1976.

## Unemployment Insurance (Series E152-171)

### General note

A federal unemployment insurance scheme went into effect in July 1941. Since that time there have been extensive changes in coverage and in the provisions governing the payment of unemployment insurance benefits.

In assessing the statistics relating to coverage, claimants, beneficiaries and benefit paid presented in series E152-165 and E166-171, it must be kept in mind that these are byproducts of administrative operations. As such, while some series, for example benefit data, are influenced to a considerable extent by economic conditions, changes in the Unemployment Insurance Act, regulations and operational practices may also introduce sudden and often sharp discontinuities in the series presented.

The main changes in coverage were those related to changes in the wage ceiling as applied to salaried workers (wage earners from the inception of the act were insured regardless of earnings level), and extension of coverage to additional industries. Thus the wage ceiling was raised through successive increases from an initial level of \$2,000 to \$7,800 in 1968 and in the revision of the act in 1971, coverage became virtually universal regardless of earnings. Major extensions of coverage took place with the inclusion of lumbering and logging in 1950, fishing in 1957 and as noted, coverage was extended to all industries in 1971.

Some of the more important changes relating to qualifying for benefit and amount of benefit paid included reduction of the waiting period in 1952, easing conditions for re-qualifying for a second benefit period in 1955, elimination of restrictions on eligibility of married women to obtain benefit in 1957; benefit rates substantially increased in 1955 and duration of benefit increased in 1957 and 1971.

### E152-165. Number of persons insured with unemployment insurance commission, by industry, at book renewal periods, 1942 to 1974

SOURCE: for 1972 to 1974 inclusive, number of paid workers employed and unemployed at 1 June in each of these years, as reported in *The Labour Force*; for 1942 to 1971, *Benefit Periods Established and Terminated Under the Unemployment Insurance Act*.

As noted above, there have been sharp changes in the data due to extensions of industry coverage and upward adjustments in the wage ceiling. These are described in the annual issues of *Benefit Periods Established and Terminated Under the Unemployment Insurance Act*.

The estimates of insured persons by industry are based on a 10 per cent sample of unemployment insurance book renewals. No industry breakdown is available for 1972 to 1974.

### **E166-171. Unemployment insurance, insured population and beneficiary and claimant data, 1942 to 1976**

SOURCE: for all years, *Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act*. (Estimates of insured population as published in this report were obtained by compiling annual averages of paid workers, employed and unemployed, reported in the monthly publication, *The Labour Force*).

As noted at the beginning of this section the series in this table must be interpreted with extreme caution because they reflect changes in administrative procedures, as well as economic conditions. The estimates of the insured population in series E152-165 do not equal estimates of the insured population in series E166-171. The former relates to a point of time and the latter to an annual average.

### **Employment Service (Series E172-174)**

#### **General note**

Various provinces had employment services prior to 1919. These provided facilities, through local offices, for the listing of vacancies by employers and for applications for work by persons seeking jobs. The Employment Offices Coordination Act of 1918 made provision for federal government participation in the employment service with the Department of Labour being charged with the responsibility. The employment service was a joint dominion-provincial operation from 1919 until July 1941, with the federal government acting largely as a co-ordinating agency. With the establishment of national unemployment insurance, the employment service became mainly a national responsibility and has been operated nationally since 1 August 1941.

Until 1940, measures concerning unemployment, involving as they did civil rights, were the responsibility of the provinces. An amendment to the British North America Act in 1940 permitted the federal government to undertake an unemployment insurance operation. A federal unemployment insurance scheme went into effect on 1 July 1941 under the Unemployment Insurance Act of 1940.

The National Employment Service was separated from the unemployment insurance commission in 1965 and became an operating part of the Department of Labour. In 1966, both the unemployment insurance commission and the National Employment Service were transferred from the Department of Labour to the new Department of Manpower and Immigration and the National Employment Service offices were changed to become Canada Manpower Centres. In 1977, the department was renamed the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and the centres became Canada Employment Centres.

### **E172-174. Monthly averages of applications, vacancies and placements by federal employment offices in regular and casual work, 1919 to 1975**

SOURCE: prior to July 1941, data from the Dominion-Provincial Employment Service published regularly in *The Labour Gazette* beginning with the issue for July 1919. From 1 July 1941 to 31 December 1960 the data are from monthly issues of *The Labour Gazette* and are based on returns made by the unemployment insurance commission on form 751. The data continued to be published in *The Labour Gazette* up to the April 1977 issue, with the last data relating to January 1977. The figures from 1961 were prepared by Mrs. M. F. Leslie of Manpower and Immigration.

These series should be interpreted with extreme caution, for they are a byproduct of administrative procedures and may reflect changes in those procedures as well as in underlying conditions. In particular it should be borne in mind that the applications and vacancy statistics are probably affected by prevailing employment conditions. With persistent and widespread unemployment, employers have ample applicants for jobs and may not register their vacancies with an employment agency. Similarly, under these conditions workers who are not entitled to unemployment benefits may not apply for jobs with the employment agency after repeated disappointments. The revisions in the Unemployment Insurance Act in 1971 which greatly extended the coverage has considerably reduced the number of persons who are not entitled to unemployment benefits.

Vacancies include the vacancies for casual placements except for the period 1 January 1968 to 31 May 1974. Placements also include casual as well as regular placements except for the period 1 January 1968 to 31 May 1974 when casual placements are excluded. The annual reports of the Department of Manpower and Immigration for 1970-71 to 1973-74 indicate a monthly average of casual placements of over 23,000. When this figure is added to those of both columns 173 and 174, the sharp reduction after 1968 in both vacancies notified and placements is moderated and is consistent in the general direction of change with information from other sources on vacancies, particularly Statistics Canada's *Quarterly Report on Job Vacancies*, (second Quarter 1977, pp. 20-21). For a discussion of the differences between Statistics Canada's Job Vacancy Survey and the figures from the Department of Manpower and Immigration see: Noah M. Meltz, 'Information Requirements for Government Programs Directed toward the Labour Market', a study prepared for the Economic Council of Canada, 1975. For earlier historical series see F. T. Denton, C. H. Feaver and A. L. Robb, 'Patterns of Unemployment Behaviour in Canada', a study prepared for the Economic Council of Canada, Discussion Paper No. 36, 1975.

From April 1943 to 27 March 1952 placements included 'transfers in' only. The definition of a placement was changed on 28 March 1952. Subsequent to that date placements included 'transfers out' (confirmed transfers between local Canada Manpower Centres in which one centre refers an applicant to a vacancy registered at another centre).

The substantial increases in the series in 1942 arose because of compulsory registrations of workers and vacancies during the war. See *The Labour Gazette*, May 1942, p. 551, June 1942, p. 675 and September 1942, p. 1018.

## **Labour Unions and Strikes and Lockouts (Series E175-197)**

### **General note**

The statistics of union membership and strikes and lockouts have been collected by the federal Department of Labour established in 1900 under the Conciliation Act, 1900. Included in its chief duties were the administration of certain provisions of the Conciliation Act 'designed to aid in prevention and settlement of labour disputes' and 'the collection and classification of statistical and other information relative to the conditions of labour' (*Canada Year Book*, 1920, p. 525). The department collected data on strikes and lockouts from the beginning; it was only in 1911 that the information it gathered on union membership was sufficiently complete to permit publication of a total.

For the long-term patterns in the development of the labour movement in Canada see: Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour, *Union Growth in Canada, 1921-1967*, Ottawa, Information Canada, 1970; and J. K. Eaton, *Union Growth in Canada in the Sixties*, Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour, Ottawa, Information Canada, 1976.

An alternative source of data on union organization is contained in the Statistics Canada publication *Corporations and Labour Unions Returns Act*, report for 1974, Part II Labour Unions, (Catalogue 71-202). This report includes the following in its forward:

The Corporations and Labour Unions Returns Act, Chapter 26, 10-11 Elizabeth II, was passed by Parliament in April, 1962 and is administered by the Chief Statistician of Canada under the authority of the Minister of Industry, Trade and Commerce. The purpose of the Act is to collect financial and other information on the affairs of certain corporations and labour unions carrying on activities in Canada. Such information was considered necessary to evaluate the extent and effects of non-resident ownership and control of corporations in Canada and the extent and effects of the association of Canadians with international labour unions. The legislation applies to every labour union in Canada having a local in Canada and 100 or more members resident in Canada.

The first report was released in July 1965 covering fiscal periods of corporations and labour unions ending in 1962. The union data in this and later reports differ from that published by Labour Canada in its *Labour Organizations in Canada* for two reasons. First, there are differences in the coverage of unions under the act and second, the reporting under the Corporations and Labour Unions Returns Act varies according to the fiscal periods of individual unions.

### **E175-177. Union membership in Canada, in total and as a percentage of non-agricultural paid workers and union members with international affiliation, 1911 to 1975**

SOURCE: for series E175-177, Labour Canada, *Labour Organizations in Canada, 1976-1977*; for series E175 and E177, 1911 to 1960, from estimates prepared for the first volume by Dr. J. T. Montague; 1961 to 1975, prepared by Mr. B. Fortin of Labour Canada from information contained in the annual reports. The percentage of non-agricultural paid workers in E176 was calculated using estimates of the actual number of non-agricultural paid workers in January of each year as provided by Statistics Canada's monthly Labour Force Survey. The figures for 1971 to 1975 are revised estimates which are not the same as the figures published in the annual reports for 1971 to 1975.

Until 1959 no specific definition of a trade union had been adopted by the department for statistical purposes so that the coverage probably was not entirely consistent from year to year. However, because the vast majority of union members belonged to trade organizations which posed no definitional problems, the marginal cases were not of great numerical importance and probably do not affect the trend significantly.

A substantial part of the increase in union membership from the mid-1960s was due to the inclusion of public sector employee groups, particularly government employee associations and teachers' associations. The large increase in 1967 resulted from the formation of the Public Service Alliance of Canada. The detailed footnotes to series E178-189 show when the major groups were included in the union statistics.

### **E178-189. Union membership by congress affiliation, 1942 to 1975**

SOURCE: Labour Canada, *Labour Organization in Canada*, for the years to which the data apply except for 1971 to 1975 where revised figures have been provided by Mr. Bernard Fortin of Labour Canada.

The international affiliations of Canadian unions in the period covered were with either the American Federation of Labor (AFL) or with the Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO), both having their membership mainly in the United States.

From 1942 to 1947 inclusive, the split in membership between 'other' unaffiliated international unions, series E187, and 'unaffiliated national, regional and local unions', series E189, was not given in the reports. In each of these years the total membership of the 'other' unaffiliated membership was determined from the data given in the table entitled 'International Unions; Number of Branches and Membership' in the annual reports, *Labour Organization in Canada*. This total was then subtracted from the item 'Unaffiliated National and International Unions'. This residual, together with the items giving the membership in national, regional or local unions, is given in the table as 'Unaffiliated National, Regional and Local Unions'.

Similarly, from 1942 to 1947, inclusive, the splits in membership between TLC only, series E179, and TLC/AFL, series E180, or CCL only, series E182, and CCL/CIO, series E183, were not given in the annual reports cited above. The membership of TLC only was determined by summing the membership of: international unions affiliated with TLC in Canada but unaffiliated in the United States; TLC national union affiliate; TLC local and federal unions. The same procedure was used to determine the membership of unions affiliated with CCL only.

This table could possibly be pushed back to earlier years using the data available in the annual reports, but the changing forms of the report make this procedure much more precarious for the years prior to 1942.

See the note to series E175-177 for a discussion of the basic data problem. The definitional problem is largely confined to the data included in series E189.

Since 1968 there has been over a fourfold growth in the category 'Other congresses and unaffiliated national, regional and local unions'. The main source of this increase has been the unaffiliated national and regional unions which grew from 77,489 persons in 1968 to 471,909 in 1977. This category largely comprises public sector employees, teachers, civil servants and nurses. The major changes are indicated in the footnotes to the table. Independent local organizations have actually decreased from 50,927 in 1968 to 40,239 in 1975. In 1975 there were a total of 60,633 in the two other congresses. These were the 20,352 member CCU (Confederation of Canadian Unions) founded in 1969 and the 40,275 member CSD (Centrale des syndicats démocratiques) founded in 1972 by breakaway units of the CNTU.

### **E190-197. Number of strikes and lockouts, employers and workers involved and time loss, Canada, 1901 to 1975**

SOURCE: series E190-195 and E197 are from Labour Canada, *Strikes and Lockouts in Canada*, 1976 and 1977, table 1, pp. 5-6. Series E196 was calculated by dividing series E194 by series E193. Series E195 was calculated by dividing series E194 by the average annual number of non-agricultural paid workers obtained by Statistics Canada's Monthly Labour Force Survey. Series E197 was calculated by dividing the time loss in man working days (series E194) by the product of the number of non-agricultural paid workers times 252. The figure 252 was calculated as 52 weeks of 5 days each less 8 statutory holidays. In 1975 the figure 250 was used by assuming there were 10 statutory holidays.

Since 1964 data are based on strikes or lockouts which amount to 10 or more man-days as long as the duration was at least half a man-day. From 1958 to 1963 the data were based on strikes or lockouts involving six or more workers and lasting at least one working day, and strikes and lockouts lasting less than one day or involving fewer than six workers but exceeding a total of nine man-days. The basis for inclusion in the series prior to 1958 was unspecified. The figures from 1961 were provided by Mr. Ed Walker of Labour Canada.

The total number of workers involved includes the reported total number on strike or locked out, even if those on strike did not belong to the union. Workers laid off as the result of a work stoppage are not included. Where the number of workers involved varied in the course of the stoppage, the maximum number is used in tabulating annual totals. The total number of workers shown may include the same workers more than once, if they were involved in more than one work stoppage during the year.

Since 1956 the number of employees (series E192) has been deleted because in some cases, for example, the 'employer' is a builders' exchange that comprises a multitude of individual contractors. Series E195 and E196 have also been dropped because the former was unreliable and the latter was difficult to interpret.

Political strikes are included where the objective is to influence government policies affecting pay, working conditions or other labour related matters.

See the 'Explanatory Notes', pp. 91-93 of *Strikes and Lockouts in Canada*, 1976, for additional details and concepts.

### **Index Numbers of Wage Rates, Wage Rates and Salaries (Series D198-375)**

#### **General note**

All the published data in the tables contained in this division were taken from annual wage reports of the Department of Labour. While the Department of Labour collected some data on wages and hours beginning in 1900, parts of which were published from time to time in *The Labour Gazette*, it was only in 1921 that publication of a series of regular annual reports on wages and hours began. Prior to 1950 these reports were published as supplements to *The Labour Gazette*; beginning with 1950 they have been published as separate documents. These reports are entitled *Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Work*. Until 1973 a single report was issued. From 1974 there was a series of separate reports for a number of major communities across Canada. From 1975, a separate report presenting information on a national basis was added to the series.

The early wage reports were based on information obtained from trade unions, collective agreements, departmental field representatives and *The Labour Gazette* field representatives throughout Canada as well as from an annual mail survey of employers. With the expansion of the survey of employers over the years the information obtained from employers has supplanted information obtained from other sources.

The following summary of the technical notes of the present survey is taken from *Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour*, Canada, October 1976.

The survey, covering all establishments in Canada with 20 or more employees, is conducted by means of a reporting form which is mailed to employers. The form includes, for each occupation surveyed, a short description of the work characteristically performed.

These occupational descriptions are based on the Canadian Classification and Dictionary of Occupations, commonly referred to as the CCDO, which was developed and published by the Canada Department of Manpower and Immigration in collaboration with Statistics Canada in 1971.

The occupational descriptions included in the reporting schedules are designed to help employers identify the specific jobs for which wage information is requested. The descriptions are not to be construed as 'standards' for jobs in any particular establishment or industry, as the specific duties and work loads involved in some occupations may vary slightly from plant to plant, as well as from industry to industry.

The most important criteria used in selecting the occupations to be surveyed are the following: numerical importance, prevalence throughout the industry or community, importance in the production process, and capability of clear definition.

Employers are asked to submit returns on the basis of 'establishment' rather than for 'company' or 'enterprise', as many companies are of a multiple-unit type having one or more branches in different localities. Moreover, because of the variety of products made by some companies, all branches of the company may not come under the same industrial classification, as defined by Statistics Canada's *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*.

All major industrial areas are covered by this survey with the exception of agriculture, fishing, hunting, trapping and construction. Only the logging industry is covered in the forestry division.

The wage statistics generally apply to the last normal pay period preceding 1 October in the survey year. The term 'normal pay period' means a pay period in which there were no strikes, unusual layoffs or other abnormal conditions. Wage changes occurring on or after 1 October are not included, even where such changes are made retroactive.

For an average to be published for an occupation, the rates must apply to at least five employees in three establishments, or to 10 or more employees in two establishments, provided that more than 20 per cent of the total number of employees is reported by both establishments. Further to these criteria, the median, deciles and quartiles are not published unless the rates apply to at least 10 employees or more.

These criteria are applied for two reasons: to avoid revealing the rates paid by any one establishment; and to ensure a reasonable degree of representativeness of the data.

Some important features of the wage data are described below:

(1) The most common type of time rate for non-office employees is an hourly rate under which the employee is paid a fixed amount for each hour worked. Consequently, in cases where hourly rates are requested on the survey forms, and daily, weekly or monthly rates are reported, the reported rates are converted to an hourly basis. However, daily, weekly or monthly rates are sometimes shown for occupations in industries in which such methods of wage payment are common. When monthly rates are converted to weekly rates, or vice versa, a conversion factor of 4 weeks per month is used. When weekly rates are converted to hourly rates, the weekly rate (exclusive of overtime or other premiums) is divided by the standard weekly hours of work as reported. All rates include cost-of-living bonus payments where applicable.

(2) The most common types of straight-time earnings are those based on piece-work or various production or incentive bonus systems; other types are based on commission or mileage.

Overtime premium rates are not included in the wage figures published. Also excluded are shift differentials, non-production bonuses (except cost-of-living allowance payments), shares in company profits and the monetary value of fringe benefits such as group insurance, sick benefits, uniforms, etc. The rates are derived from the employee's wage before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, pension payments, etc.

The rates published in this report are those applying to fully qualified employees in the occupations surveyed. Rates for beginners, learners, apprentices, improvers, foremen and lead hands are not included, although rates for helpers, which are sometimes requested on the reporting forms, are shown separately.

Rates for part-time employees working less than half the standard hours are not included.

Data for this section since 1960 were provided by Mr. Wayne Baxter of Labour Canada.

### **E198-208 Index numbers of average wage rates for selected main industries, 1901 to 1965**

SOURCE: for 1961 to 1965, *Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour*, 1965, Report No. 48; pp. 26-27; for 1959 and 1960, Report No. 43, p. 26; for 1910 to 1958, Report No. 42, p. 26.

For a description of the construction of the indexes and their coverage see especially Reports Nos. 1, 3, 19, 24, 26, 36, 42, 43 and 48.



The method of constructing the indexes had one common element throughout the period. The first step was always to obtain a measure of the change in a rate for an occupation within an industry for each region. The occupational rate was in each case specific to the industry and the occupations were selected to be representative of all occupations in the industry. These measures of change of rate for an occupation within an industry were then averaged for all localities to give a countrywide average. The countrywide averages for all the occupations within an industry were then averaged to give a measure of the change for the industry as a whole on a countrywide basis.

A detailed discussion of the basis used to calculate the averages is contained in the 1960 edition of *Historical Statistics of Canada*, pp. 69-70 as well as in the notes to the reports cited above.

The series ends in 1965 since the use of the Standard Industrial Classification of 1960 prevented linking the particular industry groups beyond this point; see notes to series E209-219. Series E198-208 are based on 1949 = 100 while series E209-219 are based on 1961 = 100.

#### **E209-219. Index numbers of average wage rates, for selected main industries, 1961 to 1972**

SOURCE: for 1968 to 1972, *Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour*, 1972, Report No. 55; for 1963 to 1967, Report No. 50; for 1962, Report No. 49. For a description of the construction of the indexes and their coverage, see Reports Nos. 49 and 55.

Four major changes were introduced in the 1966 survey:

(1) The classification of industries was changed from the 1948 to the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification. Complete details on this classification appear in the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, (Catalogue 12-501.) The changes in the industrial presentation of the information caused by the introduction of the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification are summarized in the 'Technical Notes' of *Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour*, Report No. 49, October 1966. The allocation of reporting units or establishments to individual classifications was also reviewed.

(2) A revised basis of geographic classification was introduced. As a result, the number of communities for which information is published was increased from 52 to 58.

(3) The index number series was revised to include the use of 1961 as base year and the selection of new occupational and geographical weights.

In addition to the above, a new series of data for the construction industry was introduced in the 1966 report. The figures shown are, with the exception of those for the province of Quebec, rates of pay and hours of work specified in collective agreements in effect at 1 October 1970. The figures for the communities in the province of Quebec are those established under the Collective Agreement Decrees Act, administered by the Building Trades Parity Committees in the province. The data was made available to the Canada Department of Labour by the various provincial labour departments or other provincial government agencies.

The series of index numbers for selected main industries was discontinued after 1972. This is due mainly to technical difficulties brought about by the conversion of the occupational titles and the duties of each occupation covered in the survey from the American Dictionary of Occupational Titles to the Canadian Classification and Dictionary of Occupations.

#### **E220-247. Index numbers of average wage rates for industry groups and selected components in manufacturing, Canada, 1939 to 1972**

SOURCE: for 1961 to 1972 on a 1961 = 100 base, see Labour Canada, *Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour*, Report No. 55; for earlier years, see *Wage Rates and Hours of Labour*: annual reports as follows for indexes on the base 1949 = 100: 1965 to 1961, No. 48; 1960 and 1959, No. 43; 1958 to 1954, No. 41; 1953 to 1949, No. 36. Indexes on the base 1939 = 100: 1953, No. 36; 1952 to 1949, No. 35; 1948 to 1941, No. 31; 1940 to 1939, No. 26.

See the discussion of series E198-208. From 1939 on indexes for a much larger number of industry groups were published. The 1949-based series end in 1965 since the use of the Standard Industrial Classification of 1960 prevented linking the particular industry group beyond this point.

#### **E248-267. Hourly wage rates in selected building trades, by city, 1901 to 1974**

SOURCE: Department of Labour, *Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour*, annual reports as follows: 1974 to 1947, Nos. 57-30; 1946 to 1942, No. 29; 1941 to 1929, No. 25; 1928 to 1920, No. 14, 1919 to 1901, No. 1.

Rates are given here for four occupations in five major Canadian cities. Comparable data for other occupations and cities also have been published. It is believed that these series for the building trades are among the most consistent series which have been published in the annual wage reports. In 1973 the survey introduced new titles and definitions of occupations based on the CCDO. The department believes that for traditional occupations such as those in this series and for occupations which cut across industries, the change in definitions has not significantly altered the comparability of the results. It should be noted, however, that there is a possibility that in some cases the data for 1973 and subsequent years may not be entirely comparable.

The published wage rates for each occupation represent the 'prevailing' rates in the particular city. Up to 1965 these data were obtained from a field survey conducted by the Industrial Relations Branch of the Department of Labour for the administration of the Fair Wages and Hours of Labour Act. Since 1966 the data on the construction industry, with the exception of Quebec, have been based on rates of pay and hours of work specified in collective agreements in effect at 1 October of each year. The figures shown are, with the exception of those for the province of Quebec, rates of pay and hours of work specified in collective agreements in effect at 1 October 1966. The figures for the communities in the province of Quebec are those established under the Collective Agreement Decrees Act, administered by the Building Trades Parity Committees in the province. The data were made available to the Canada Department of Labour by the various provincial labour departments or other provincial government agencies. The rates are 'deemed to be generally accepted as current for competent workmen in each trade or classification employed in the location indicated', and in nearly all cases are union rates.

The rates published for this and all other industries in the annual wage reports do not include overtime earnings, shift differentials, non-production bonuses (except cost-of-living bonus payments), shares in company profits and the monetary value of such fringe benefits as group insurance, sick benefits, uniforms, etc. The rates are derived from the employee's wage before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, pension payments, etc. The rates are intended to apply to fully qualified workers in their occupations. Unless otherwise stated, the rates apply to male workers only. Where women and men are reported in an occupation, separate rates are shown for them. Rates for beginners, learners, apprentices, foremen and lead hands, are not included, although rates for helpers are sometimes shown separately. The rates for part-time employees working less than half the standard hours are not included.

#### **E268-279. Hourly wage rates in selected occupations in the pulp and paper industry, for Canada and by region, 1911 to 1920 and 1943 to 1974**

SOURCE: for 1943 to 1974, Department of Labour, *Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour*, Reports Nos. 26-57 for 1911 to 1920, No. 1.

Wage rates were published for the years 1920 to 1941 but they are not included here because of difficulties in deriving a consistent time series.

#### **E280-295. Hourly wage rates for selected occupations in the motor-vehicle industry, 1943 to 1974**

SOURCE: for all years, Department of Labour, *Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour*, Reports Nos. 26-57.

The wage rates are weighted average rates prepared by the Department of Labour. Until 1958 all of the reporting establishments were located in Ontario. Prior to 1945 the industry was called the automobile industry. It is now defined to include 'establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing or assembling complete motor vehicles such as passenger automobiles, commercial cars and buses, trucks, and special purpose motor vehicles' (see Report No. 55, p. 163). Consistent data are not available prior to 1943.

#### **E296-325. Average hourly wage rates for selected maintenance and service occupations, by city, 1956 to 1975**

SOURCE: for all years, Department of Labour, *Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour*, Reports Nos. 39-58.

The wage and salary data published on a community basis are derived from survey returns for establishments having 15 or more employees in the community up to 1965 and 20 or more employees from 1966 onward. Where no information is published for an occupation, insufficient data are available to meet the criteria for publishing an average or range of wage rates for an occupation (see Report No. 47, Technical Notes, for description of the publication criteria applied to the results of the survey).

#### **E326-375. Average weekly salaries for selected office occupations, by city, 1956 to 1975**

SOURCE: same as series E296-325.

See the note to series E296-325.

### **Workmen's Compensation (Series E376-389)**

#### **General note**

Workmen's compensation is under provincial jurisdiction. The data, therefore, are obtained from reports of the various provincial workmen's compensation boards. Data since 1960 were provided by Mr. Jim Wong of Labour Canada.

#### **E376-386. Industrial accidents, fatal and nonfatal, reported by provincial workmen's compensation boards, by province, 1928 to 1974**

SOURCE: federal Department of Labour, and its publication, *The Labour Gazette* and 'Work-Injury Experience and Cost in Canadian Industry' (annual). The data were published first in the March issue, 1931, and annually in the issues for the same months until 1945, in the April issues of 1946 to 1952, in the June issue, 1953, and in May issues, 1954 to 1965. Subsequent revised data are shown in the following issues: July 1966; August 1967; and July of 1968, 1969, 1970 and 1971. The 1963, 1967 and 1969 figures were subsequently revised slightly because of changes in

particular provincial data. Data from 1970 to 1974 were provided by the Department of Labour with the totals shown in *The Labour Gazette*, December 1977, p. 553.

The principal limitation of these series is that they do not include accidents of workers not covered by workmen's compensation. For a number of provinces accidents which required 'medical aid only' were not reported in the early years; only accidents which required compensation were included. The source document provides details on the number of fatal accidents and the number that involved permanent disabilities.

#### **E387-389. Provincial expenditures for workmen's compensation, 1921 to 1975**

SOURCE: data for series E389 for the years 1921 to 1943 are from an unpublished table supplied by the federal Department of National Health and Welfare, Research Division, and are based on information provided by the National Income Section of Statistics Canada. For years 1947 to 1952 the data are from the federal Department of National Health and Welfare, Research Division, *Government Expenditures and Related Data on Health and Social Welfare, 1947-1953*, table 9, p. 21 (second edition). For the years 1953 to 1958 the data are from the third edition of this report which covers the years 1947 to 1959, appendix 10. Data were not available for 1959 to 1961 inclusive. From 1962 the data were provided by Labour Canada. For 1967 to 1975 see *The Labour Gazette*, December 1977, p. 555.

The data give totals for all provinces. Prior to 1947 only the 'total' expenditures, and then only for some years, were available.

Series E1-13. Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, by province, 1926 to 1975

(millions of dollars)

Year	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon Territory and Northwest Territories	Foreign countries
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1975	93,562	1,422	262	2,476	2,032	23,567	38,554	3,888	2,709	7,384	10,953	282	33
1974	80,086	1,208	215	2,125	1,657	20,258	33,619	3,270	2,165	5,873	9,431	237	28
1973	66,757	967	183	1,759	1,357	16,741	28,536	2,695	1,743	4,796	7,765	189	26
1972	57,570	807	148	1,503	1,151	14,469	24,888	2,339	1,494	4,114	6,474	158	25
1971	51,528	745	134	1,310	1,038	13,019	22,304	2,103	1,326	3,694	5,699	134	22
1970	46,706	673	119	1,195	926	11,965	20,182	1,936	1,231	3,351	4,976	131	21
1969	43,065	610	107	1,102	854	11,149	18,447	1,815	1,203	3,043	4,604	105	26
1968	38,444	552	94	968	758	10,189	16,374	1,646	1,130	2,623	4,009	86	15
1967	35,303	496	87	881	708	9,624	14,809	1,486	1,049	2,354	3,723	73	13
1966	31,878	461	77	801	649	8,685	13,433	1,312	944	2,083	3,354	67	12
1965	28,201	408	68	718	570	7,721	11,840	1,194	844	1,843	2,929	57	9
1964	25,367	361	61	660	516	6,975	10,660	1,104	759	1,641	2,562	59	9
1963	23,262	334	57	616	474	6,343	9,774	1,046	709	1,522	2,324	56	7
1962	21,816	306	56	591	446	5,935	9,130	995	677	1,449	2,172	52	7
1961	20,399	297	53	561	423	5,472	8,518	944	655	1,370	2,051	49	6
1960	19,582	271	46	540	405	5,154	8,225	924	645	1,298	2,016	53	5
1959	18,596	248	43	507	379	4,827	7,853	889	627	1,238	1,929	51	5
1958	17,435	230	38	481	351	4,542	7,385	819	587	1,140	1,812	45	5
1957	16,988	237	37	474	345	4,431	7,162	790	554	1,074	1,833	46	5
1956	15,696	221	36	445	335	4,090	6,568	743	518	1,025	1,663	48	4
1955	13,930	196	33	407	302	3,626	5,862	669	459	861	1,479	33	3
1954	13,043	181	30	397	285	3,448	5,452	638	451	793	1,337	28	3
1953	12,714	173	30	388	283	3,367	5,317	631	417	768	1,312	25	3
1952	11,768	151	28	373	270	3,127	4,958	579	355	655	1,248	22	2
1951	10,538	137	25	334	263	2,807	4,447	524	323	569	1,089	18	2
1950	8,998	117	23	296	218	2,372	3,771	464	282	505	948	—	2
1949	8,349	115	21	288	208	2,229	3,483	437	266	452	848	—	2
1948	7,754	—	20	275	207	2,127	3,246	409	247	403	819	—	1
1947	6,662	—	18	256	183	1,835	2,772	350	225	339	683	—	1
1946	5,487	—	16	232	153	1,493	2,257	291	204	289	550	—	2
1945	5,037	—	15	223	135	1,406	2,082	256	176	244	499	—	1
1944	4,998	—	14	226	126	1,411	2,081	242	163	233	501	—	1
1943	4,812	—	12	210	117	1,369	2,028	218	144	208	505	—	1
1942	4,282	—	9	183	104	1,197	1,834	206	132	185	431	—	1
1941	3,608	—	9	147	89	980	1,569	187	124	171	332	—	—
1940	2,959	—	9	122	77	778	1,272	158	112	147	284	—	—
1939	2,601	—	9	107	70	683	1,103	143	101	133	252	—	—
1938	2,515	—	8	102	68	667	1,061	137	97	128	247	—	—
1937	2,538	—	8	101	68	673	1,064	145	103	131	245	—	—
1936	2,241	—	7	88	59	594	936	132	94	117	214	—	—
1935	2,079	—	7	80	55	550	865	126	90	110	196	—	—
1934	1,939	—	6	74	51	512	804	121	86	104	181	—	—
1933	1,788	—	6	67	47	472	739	114	81	97	165	—	—
1932	1,975	—	7	74	52	519	814	129	92	108	180	—	—
1931	2,408	—	8	90	64	632	989	160	114	132	219	—	—
1930	2,786	—	9	106	75	727	1,141	189	134	154	251	—	—
1929	2,940	—	10	114	81	762	1,202	201	143	164	263	—	—
1928	2,715	—	9	108	76	699	1,107	188	134	153	241	—	—
1927	2,506	—	8	102	72	640	1,021	175	124	142	222	—	—
1926	2,366	—	8	100	69	598	962	166	119	135	209	—	—

## Series E14-29. Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, by industry, 1926 to 1975

(millions of dollars)

Year	Agri- culture	Forest- ry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Transpor- tation	Storage	Communi- cation	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insur- ance and real estate	Public adminis- tration	Communi- ty, business and personal service	Total
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1975	696	988	69	2,437	21,617	8,584	5,873	231	2,520	1,404	5,276	7,226	5,642	8,559	22,440	93,562
1974	566	970	74	2,062	19,509	7,083	5,098	200	2,165	1,211	4,482	6,139	4,786	7,026	18,715	80,086
1973	500	795	81	1,643	16,599	5,845	4,223	173	1,738	1,005	3,739	5,121	4,023	5,658	15,614	66,757
1972	412	626	60	1,395	14,478	4,765	3,714	158	1,536	852	3,247	4,447	3,269	4,971	13,640	57,570
1971	392	586	52	1,328	13,087	4,367	3,354	144	1,356	803	2,870	3,931	2,771	4,340	12,147	51,528
1970	371	521	52	1,233	12,298	3,570	3,078	133	1,242	839	2,642	3,626	2,552	3,746	10,803	46,706
1969	347	521	48	1,049	11,754	3,371	2,872	123	1,128	744	2,387	3,363	2,360	3,405	9,593	43,065
1968	337	476	48	993	10,765	3,023	2,670	114	1,012	690	2,096	3,007	2,060	2,924	8,229	38,444
1967	319	483	42	912	10,083	2,944	2,516	106	931	632	1,920	2,753	1,842	2,582	7,238	35,303
1966	291	444	45	817	9,388	2,788	2,247	98	825	564	1,762	2,501	1,661	2,301	6,146	31,878
1965	282	406	41	743	8,363	2,336	2,065	88	738	511	1,570	2,287	1,490	2,003	5,278	28,201
1964	252	379	38	661	7,569	1,954	1,884	81	664	465	1,442	2,103	1,330	1,843	4,702	25,367
1963	250	343	33	631	6,939	1,750	1,764	74	633	435	1,347	1,937	1,202	1,706	4,218	23,262
1962	253	336	33	621	6,503	1,663	1,699	67	589	401	1,231	1,828	1,112	1,621	3,859	21,816
1961	252	317	28	593	6,086	1,541	1,669	68	561	379	1,106	1,726	1,037	1,519	3,517	20,399
1960	245	363	27	590	6,010	1,538	1,619	66	533	360	1,055	1,662	968	1,421	3,125	19,582
1959	227	325	26	578	5,816	1,498	1,614	63	504	344	982	1,596	911	1,319	2,793	18,596
1958	217	310	25	560	5,501	1,406	1,523	61	484	317	909	1,488	867	1,248	2,519	17,435
1957	206	384	24	562	5,508	1,471	1,532	56	454	283	860	1,424	822	1,132	2,270	16,988
1956	199	425	23	521	5,207	1,325	1,460	52	402	244	766	1,309	729	1,021	2,013	15,696
1955	186	377	22	447	4,705	1,047	1,313	48	357	218	671	1,191	652	930	1,766	13,930
1954	182	355	21	418	4,424	984	1,235	44	327	210	609	1,128	603	878	1,625	13,043
1953	186	400	20	352	4,469	1,036	1,268	41	299	199	560	1,062	553	791	1,478	12,714
1952	186	357	19	414	4,107	983	1,176	37	271	181	504	985	512	714	1,322	11,768
1951	178	430	18	361	3,694	769	1,061	33	246	161	425	909	461	626	1,166	10,538
1950	163	295	17	300	3,131	663	898	28	216	142	366	799	403	537	1,040	8,998
1949	152	218	14	277	2,921	614	880	27	196	131	341	731	366	503	978	8,349
1948	148	276	15	243	2,773	565	837	25	170	108	307	638	337	437	875	7,754
1947	147	271	12	199	2,398	450	711	23	148	82	269	538	300	380	734	6,662
1946	120	234	15	179	1,836	293	555	20	111	68	292	457	219	442	646	5,487
1945	109	177	14	163	1,933	189	518	20	91	54	248	392	180	397	552	5,037
1944	107	151	12	170	2,115	165	501	19	82	50	225	359	166	372	504	4,998
1943	103	134	11	168	2,074	225	457	16	74	48	203	329	154	350	466	4,812
1942	95	112	9	169	1,756	228	384	14	69	46	196	313	144	310	437	4,282
1941	86	98	7	165	1,315	194	336	13	64	42	185	305	132	258	408	3,608
1940	83	85	5	148	954	131	286	11	60	39	157	260	120	250	370	2,959
1939	78	62	4	139	765	104	267	10	59	39	141	228	119	234	352	2,601
1938	77	45	4	131	732	107	261	8	57	37	132	224	118	237	345	2,515
1937	76	73	4	132	749	108	259	9	56	36	137	231	116	218	334	2,538
1936	71	50	4	107	635	81	244	9	51	33	124	204	113	203	312	2,241
1935	67	40	4	90	580	68	229	8	50	33	115	188	106	197	304	2,079
1934	62	34	4	79	521	53	219	8	47	32	106	179	105	195	295	1,939
1933	59	25	3	63	451	51	213	8	47	32	103	161	109	175	288	1,788
1932	61	23	3	63	490	83	239	7	50	35	113	174	114	197	323	1,975
1931	78	31	4	77	608	155	290	7	58	38	129	211	126	217	379	2,408
1930	100	53	6	97	723	191	337	8	62	40	144	250	139	216	420	2,786
1929	113	69	7	107	804	232	362	8	60	36	139	247	142	197	417	2,940
1928	113	65	7	100	745	187	353	6	56	35	129	224	128	182	385	2,715
1927	112	61	7	88	683	158	338	6	53	35	121	203	112	170	359	2,506
1926	112	59	7	81	643	155	319	5	50	32	114	181	103	158	347	2,366

**Series E30-40. Annual wages and salaries in manufacturing, by province, 1926 to 1975**
*(millions of dollars)*

Year	Total Canada <sup>1,2</sup>	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1975	19,257	133	17	365	306	5,393	9,745	555	198	742	1,803
1974	17,757	129	18	318	264	4,866	9,147	481	168	614	1,752
1973	15,416	103	13	272	218	4,219	8,042	403	139	504	1,503
1972	13,581	79	12	231	194	3,808	7,076	352	119	439	1,271
1971	12,293	74	10	191	176	3,506	6,412	315	105	390	1,114
1970	11,589	74	11	176	161	3,350	6,060	300	100	364	991
1969	11,088	67	10	169	152	3,237	5,786	284	97	343	943
1968	10,157	59	8	153	137	2,998	5,303	258	92	300	848
1967	9,530	56	8	146	125	2,821	4,966	249	86	280	792
1966	8,890	52	7	143	113	2,600	4,674	225	80	248	747
1965	7,997	43	7	130	102	2,350	4,192	204	71	222	675
1964	7,239	41	6	120	95	2,164	3,749	189	66	205	603
1963	6,640	39	5	109	90	2,000	3,410	178	61	193	554
1962	6,232	38	5	105	85	1,924	3,147	171	59	184	514
1961	5,829	37	4	96	79	1,815	2,924	164	56	172	481
1960	5,759	33	4	93	75	1,803	2,892	156	55	169	479
1959	5,591	31	4	88	68	1,717	2,858	156	51	162	456
1958	5,291	30	3	87	69	1,638	2,687	144	48	149	441
1957	5,305	33	3	92	64	1,638	2,705	142	44	145	439
1956	5,023	31	3	84	65	1,549	2,564	135	40	127	425
1955	4,548	29	3	77	61	1,407	2,317	122	38	112	382
1954	4,276	31	3	73	59	1,343	2,168	116	37	102	344
1953	4,326	27	3	77	64	1,352	2,226	121	36	97	323
1952	3,976	26	3	77	60	1,241	2,034	112	33	86	304
1951	3,573	23	2	64	57	1,110	1,833	100	28	72	284
1950	3,022	21	3	59	51	928	1,537	97	25	63	238
1949	2,824	20	2	59	49	882	1,419	94	24	59	216
1948	2,689	–	2	58	50	844	1,349	89	23	55	219
1947	2,329	–	2	51	44	743	1,156	77	22	47	187
1946	1,770	–	2	44	34	575	859	62	18	36	140
1945	1,869	–	2	52	33	615	894	61	17	33	162
1944	2,053	–	2	61	33	676	985	63	18	34	181
1943	2,013	–	1	56	31	667	968	55	17	30	188
1942	1,704	–	1	42	27	543	852	52	13	24	150
1941	1,281	–	1	28	22	399	669	41	10	21	90
1940	933	–	1	22	18	281	485	32	9	17	68
1939	747	–	1	17	14	227	382	29	7	15	55
1938	715	–	1	16	13	216	367	28	7	14	53
1937	732	–	1	17	15	220	377	28	7	14	53
1936	620	–	1	14	12	185	319	25	6	12	46
1935	567	–	1	13	11	167	292	24	6	12	41
1934	510	–	1	12	11	154	258	21	6	11	36
1933	442	–	1	10	9	136	223	19	5	10	29
1932	479	–	1	11	10	143	243	23	6	11	31
1931	595	–	1	14	12	178	299	29	7	14	41
1930	707	–	1	17	14	208	356	33	9	16	53
1929	787	–	1	17	15	228	412	32	9	15	58
1928	730	–	1	15	14	211	378	31	8	15	57
1927	669	–	1	13	14	197	342	28	7	13	54
1926	631	–	1	13	14	183	323	26	6	12	53

<sup>1</sup> Includes Yukon Territory, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary data, 1971 to 1975.

**Series E41-48. Annual earnings in manufacturing industries, production and other workers, by sex, Canada, 1905, 1910 and 1917 to 1975**

Year	Production workers				Supervisory and office employees			
	Number of males	Number of females	Total earnings	Average annual earnings	Number of males	Number of females	Total earnings	Average annual earnings
	(thousands)	(thousands)	(millions of dollars)	(dollars)	(thousands)	(thousands)	(millions of dollars)	(dollars)
	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
<i>Based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification</i>								
1975	997.6	294.5	12,672.2	9,962	342.3	127.2	6488.5	13,820
1974	995.6	305.2	11,637.1	8,946	354.4	130.8	5920.0	12,201
1973	976.4	299.5	10,060.0	7,884	349.9	125.2	5160.0	10,861
1972	931.2	281.9	8,763.1	7,224	344.7	118.3	4651.5	10,046
1971	901.0	266.8	7,819.0	6,695	344.7	115.9	4310.8	9,359
1970	901.1	265.9	7,232.3	6,197	352.2	117.7	4131.5	8,791
1969	918.5	271.4	6,921.5	5,817	360.4	125.0	3926.8	8,089
1968	896.6	263.6	6,278.4	5,411	358.4	123.7	3627.1	7,523
1967	907.8	260.8	5,869.1	5,022	362.1	122.1	3385.1	6,991
1966	912.0	261.0	5,575.2	4,753	354.4	118.7	3120.7	6,597
1965	870.4	245.5	5,012.3	4,492	341.5	112.9	2810.6	6,185
1964	822.8	234.7	4,513.6	4,268	326.3	107.5	2567.3	5,919
1963	780.2	223.3	4,095.9	4,081	317.9	104.0	2399.4	5,687
1962	757.3	217.1	3,834.5	3,935	311.0	104.2	2261.7	5,448
1961	729.4	210.0	3,532.9	3,761	311.1	102.1	2168.7	5,249
1960	764.7	206.9	3,565.2	3,669	219.9	84.0	1585.3	5,217
1959	779.0	209.9	3,517.5	3,557	215.5	83.3	1512.3	5,062
1958	764.9	207.6	3,306.0	3,400	217.0	84.2	1458.6	4,842
1957	819.5	215.8	3,391.8	3,276	220.3	85.3	1386.2	4,536
<i>Based on the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification</i>								
1959	786.0	211.9	3543.5	3,551	220.9	85.2	1,529.6	4,998
1958	772.3	209.4	3333.2	3,395	221.9	86.0	1,469.3	4,773
1957	827.3	217.8	3416.2	3,269	226.3	87.6	1,403.4	4,471
1956	831.3	220.4	3298.7	3,136	216.3	85.0	1,272.0	4,222
1955	796.7	214.3	2995.3	2,963	206.9	80.6	1,147.1	3,990
1954	780.0	209.1	2821.6	2,853	199.8	79.2	1,075.1	3,854
1953	828.4	224.9	2940.3	2,792	195.8	78.4	1,016.7	3,707
1952	810.1	215.3	2713.7	2,647	188.2	74.8	923.9	3,513
1951	792.4	218.2	2459.6	2,434	176.9	70.9	816.7	3,296
1950	736.5	215.8	2078.6	2,183	164.5	66.6	692.6	2,998
1949	732.5	217.2	1963.5	2,067	157.5	64.0	628.4	2,836
1948	738.7	218.8	1876.8	1,960	141.0	57.2	532.6	2,687
1947	721.4	219.2	1610.6	1,712	135.2	55.9	474.4	2,482
1946	662.2	214.4	1329.2	1,516	126.9	54.0	410.7	2,305
1945	679.8	248.0	1426.9	1,538	128.3	62.0	416.9	2,192
1944	743.6	285.6	1610.4	1,565	126.4	65.4	416.6	2,172
1943	761.8	285.0	1597.4	1,526	128.3	64.3	387.6	2,013
1942	731.3	242.5	1347.0	1,383	122.9	53.9	334.2	1,890
1941	626.2	175.4	977.9	1,220	117.1	41.6	285.9	1,801
1940	491.0	135.0	678.9	1,084	104.2	31.5	241.4	1,779
1939	415.2	117.8	519.7	975	98.1	26.6	217.6	1,746
1938	408.9	112.2	498.0	956	95.2	25.3	207.2	1,720
1937	426.9	117.3	525.4	965	91.0	24.7	195.8	1,692
1936	379.8	110.0	438.7	896	81.3	23.0	172.9	1,659
1935	353.7	104.9	398.9	870	76.1	21.7	160.2	1,638
1934	326.5	101.1	355.0	830	71.8	20.1	148.5	1,615
1933	287.2	94.7	296.9	777	67.7	18.7	139.0	1,608
1932	288.7	93.0	322.2	844	68.1	18.7	151.1	1,739
1931	337.5	99.5	415.2	950	71.0	20.2	171.9	1,884
1930	416.6	113.2	527.4	995	64.1	20.5	169.9	2,008
1929	454.5	122.9	601.5	1,041	67.7	21.1	175.4	1,976
1928	427.6	119.3	558.3	1,021	64.3	19.8	162.8	1,936
1927	400.0	114.2	511.1	994	60.4	18.0	151.3	1,930
1926	374.0	109.6	483.2	999	58.2	17.1	142.2	1,890
1925	451.4		436.4	967	71.3		133.4	1,872
1924	422.4		411.0	973	70.5		131.5	1,864
1923	437.3		420.2	961	73.8		137.2	1,857
1922	386.5		363.8	941	71.9		130.6	1,816
1921	371.3		370.9	999	70.5		130.8	1,854
1920	499.1		544.3	1,090	77.4		140.0	1,810
1919	496.3		456.9	920	75.6		113.1	1,497
1918	520.7		453.2	870	64.8		95.2	1,470
1917	523.5		397.8	760	62.5		82.2	1,317
1910	465.0		194.0	417	42.9		42.7	994
1905	347.7		130.4	375	35.0		29.6	846

Series E49-59. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial composite, by province, 1939 to 1975

(dollars)

Year	Canada	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
<i>Based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification</i>											
1975	203.34	196.44	149.84	172.40	182.40	199.22	204.85	186.10	188.31	207.39	229.97
1974	178.09	168.48	126.92	149.98	154.58	172.89	181.43	162.71	160.99	178.72	200.55
1973	160.46	149.09	111.17	134.44	133.97	154.30	165.61	144.76	142.28	161.12	178.22
1972	149.22	134.60	101.02	123.20	125.08	142.86	154.92	135.59	133.18	149.94	165.08
1971	137.64	123.79	89.97	112.82	113.32	132.04	143.04	123.84	121.71	138.78	152.50
1970	126.82	117.70	83.82	104.21	104.01	122.38	131.52	115.88	114.87	128.15	137.97
1969	117.63	106.00	80.87	94.51	96.80	114.24	121.55	107.67	107.90	117.95	129.35
1968	109.88	99.15	72.41	88.19	89.55	107.92	113.52	100.46	102.11	108.02	120.76
1967	102.83	90.92	70.58	82.64	85.25	101.16	105.86	91.95	95.77	100.86	114.50
1966	96.34	84.68	64.18	77.04	79.21	94.83	99.40	84.45	89.11	94.87	107.42
1965	91.01	80.22	62.48	73.43	74.76	88.62	94.41	82.28	84.90	89.88	100.71
1964	86.51	77.42	60.49	70.14	71.01	84.46	89.82	79.02	81.27	85.82	94.11
1963	83.27	74.89	58.70	68.03	68.28	80.99	86.22	77.56	79.32	83.61	90.10
1962	80.54	72.49	55.95	65.43	65.59	78.23	83.65	75.62	77.08	80.99	87.10
1961	78.24	71.06	54.91	63.72	63.62	75.67	81.30	73.66	74.38	80.29	84.99
1960	75.76	67.43	53.24	62.49	62.62	73.01	78.74	71.77	72.33	76.75	82.85
1959	73.40	61.55	50.80	59.99	60.42	70.65	76.48	70.14	70.34	74.43	79.92
1958	70.35	59.94	47.84	58.19	58.20	67.80	73.21	66.91	68.37	72.11	75.63
1957	67.90	59.96	47.68	56.25	57.31	65.22	70.63	63.74	65.56	69.17	73.62
<i>Based on the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification</i>											
1961	78.11	71.41	57.03	63.98	63.55	75.33	81.14	73.45	74.19	80.45	85.20
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.34	56.21	60.19	64.42
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1946	32.48	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1945	32.04	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1944	31.85	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1943	30.79	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1942	28.62	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1941	26.65	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.48	26.31	27.28	28.81
1940	24.94	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1939	23.44	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01



**Series E60-68. Average annual, weekly and hourly earnings, male and female wage-earners, manufacturing industries, Canada, 1934 to 1969**  
(dollars)

Year	Wage-earners (both sexes)			Male wage-earners			Female wage-earners		
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly	Annual	Weekly	Hourly	Annual	Weekly	Hourly
	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68
1969	–	116.11	2.86	–	129.17	3.12	–	72.39	1.92
1968	–	108.19	2.64	–	120.34	2.88	–	66.26	1.74
1967	–	100.27	2.45	–	111.60	2.67	–	62.99	1.63
1966	–	94.52	2.29	–	105.45	2.50	–	58.01	1.51
1965	–	89.39	2.14	–	99.50	2.33	–	54.88	1.41
1964	–	84.37	2.02	–	94.08	2.21	–	51.45	1.33
1963	–	80.79	1.94	–	90.04	2.13	–	49.31	1.27
1962	Survey on earnings and hours of work in manufacturing was not conducted in 1962.								
1961	Survey on earnings and hours of work in manufacturing was not conducted in 1961.								
1960	–	72.39	1.77	–	80.34	1.93	–	43.96	1.14
1959	3,551	71.35	1.72	3,929	79.20	1.88	2,149	43.36	1.11
1958	3,396	67.85	1.65	3,749	75.03	1.80	2,092	41.90	1.08
1957	3,269	65.31	1.61	3,609	72.21	1.75	1,974	39.49	1.05
1956	3,136	63.97	1.53	3,458	70.67	1.66	1,923	39.29	1.00
1955	2,963	60.53	1.44	3,267	66.86	1.57	1,833	37.52	.95
1954	2,853	57.99	1.40	3,145	63.98	1.51	1,764	35.90	.93
1953	2,792	56.75	1.36	3,082	62.71	1.47	1,723	35.07	.91
1952	2,647	55.17	1.30	2,915	60.85	1.40	1,638	34.17	.86
1951	2,434	51.32	1.22	2,693	56.46	1.31	1,492	31.27	.82
1950	2,183	45.94	1.06	2,419	50.93	1.14	1,376	29.00	.72
1949	2,067	42.61	.98	2,291	47.33	1.07	1,315	27.18	.68
1948	1,960	41.25	.95	2,175	45.73	1.02	1,233	25.91	.65
1947	1,713	37.19	.85	1,909	41.35	.92	1,067	23.11	.58
1946	1,516	32.38	.74	1,702	36.23	.81	943	20.08	.50
1945	1,538	30.98	.67	1,739	35.04	.74	984	19.84	.47
1944	1,564	31.05	.65	1,761	34.95	.71	1,051	20.89	.48
1943	1,525	29.87	.61	1,726	33.80	.67	987	19.33	.43
1942	1,383	28.18	.56	1,558	31.75	.62	854	17.41	.37
1941	1,220	24.95	.49	1,355	27.72	.54	736	15.05	.32
1940	1,084	22.35	.45	1,202	24.82	.49	655	13.52	.27
1939	975	20.14	.43	1,076	22.23	.46	619	12.78	.28
1938	956	19.49	.42	1,055	21.49	.45	594	12.10	.27
1937	965	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1936	896	18.96	.39	995	20.92	.42 <sup>1</sup>	577	12.20	.26 <sup>1</sup>
1935	870	18.50	.38	966	20.41	.41 <sup>1</sup>	570	12.04	.26 <sup>1</sup>
1934	830	18.30	.37	930	20.31	.41 <sup>1</sup>	539	11.80	.25 <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Estimated on the basis of hours worked by female workers in 1938 and 1939 as compared with those worked by male workers in these years.

**Series E69-77. Average annual, weekly and hourly earnings, male and female salaried employees, manufacturing industries, Canada, 1946 to 1969**  
(dollars)

Year	Salaried employees (both sexes)			Male salaried employees			Female salaried employees		
	Annual	Weekly	Hourly	Annual	Weekly	Hourly	Annual	Weekly	Hourly
	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77
1969	–	156.12	–	–	178.60	–	–	92.86	–
1968	–	142.06	–	–	163.56	–	–	83.56	–
1967	–	136.11	–	–	155.92	–	–	80.29	–
1966	–	128.79	–	–	147.95	–	–	75.26	–
1965	–	120.30	–	–	139.01	–	–	69.35	–
1964	–	115.59	–	–	133.64	–	–	66.51	–
1963	–	111.40	–	–	128.67	–	–	64.24	–
1962	Survey on earnings and hours of work in manufacturing was not conducted in 1962.								
1961	Survey on earnings and hours of work in manufacturing was not conducted in 1961.								
1960	–	100.47	–	–	116.41	–	–	57.98	–
1959	4,998	97.10	2.52	5,817	112.78	2.90	2,874	55.73	1.48
1958	4,773	93.74	2.43	5,549	108.34	2.79	2,769	54.07	1.44
1957	4,471	89.92	2.33	5,205	104.63	2.68	2,576	51.84	1.38
1956	4,222	85.23	2.19	4,918	99.05	2.51	2,449	49.31	1.30
1955	3,990	80.57	2.06	4,636	93.50	2.36	2,332	47.02	1.24
1954	3,854	77.81	2.00	4,499	90.99	2.31	2,227	45.00	1.19
1953	3,707	73.87	1.89	4,327	86.43	2.19	2,159	43.13	1.14
1952	3,513	70.75	1.80	3,985	82.60	2.07	2,323	41.26	1.09
1951	3,296	65.98	1.67	3,852	77.55	1.94	1,907	38.42	1.01
1950	2,998	58.74	1.48	3,507	69.35	1.73	1,739	34.38	.90
1949	2,836	54.85	1.37	3,317	65.37	1.60	1,655	32.62	.85
1948	2,687	52.91	1.31	3,147	63.47	1.54	1,551	31.26	.81
1947	2,484	49.78	1.23	2,933	60.21	1.46	1,396	28.68	.74
1946	2,270	43.85	1.07	2,680	53.21	1.27	1,305	25.91	.66

**Series E78-85. Averages of weekly wages of hourly rated wage-earners, selected industry groups, Canada, 1945 to 1970**  
(dollars)

Year	Mining			Manufacturing			Construction	Service
	All	Metal	Coal	All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods		
	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>85</b>
<i>Based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification</i>								
1970	152.10	154.68	130.37	119.69	130.75	108.92	165.04	..
1969	135.94	137.68	108.58	111.72	121.76	101.64	147.68	..
1968	128.28	131.55	97.66	104.00	113.83	94.34	134.84	..
1967	119.09	122.79	90.68	96.84	105.32	88.37	128.76	..
1966	109.77	112.21	85.61	91.65	100.31	82.92	118.06	..
1965	102.92	105.19	80.78	86.94	96.16	77.92	105.11	..
1964	97.43	99.48	80.84	82.96	91.60	74.97	95.96	..
1963	93.87	96.22	79.25	79.51	87.83	72.02	90.76	..
1962	90.98	93.92	73.86	76.75	84.68	69.77	86.89	..
1961	88.82	92.32	70.65	74.45	81.99	68.02	84.22	..
1960	87.00	90.17	69.82	72.14	79.35	65.82	84.24	..
1959	84.56	87.24	67.20	70.33	77.32	64.04	79.37	..
1958	80.81	83.72	67.43	66.91	73.11	61.33	77.95	..
1957	78.94	81.68	63.17	64.94	70.71	59.28	77.93	..
1956	73.92	77.27	61.04	62.40	67.45	56.74	67.77	35.94
1955	69.68	73.07	58.88	59.45	64.35	54.30	60.49	34.62
1954	67.14	71.27	57.02	57.43	62.13	52.36	59.85	34.03
1953	65.69	69.75	56.93	56.25	61.55	50.51	60.26	32.93
1952	63.20	66.11	57.78	53.83	58.49	48.65	54.99	31.52
1951	58.06	60.02	54.04	49.29	53.38	45.03	47.86	29.62
1950	52.46	54.93	49.49	44.03	47.74	40.57	42.13	28.09
1949	50.22	52.75	48.37	41.74	45.28	38.18	40.18	26.92
1948	48.02	49.93	47.80	38.96	42.24	35.70	36.89	24.87
1947	41.83	44.49	41.37	34.47	37.71	31.39	33.25	22.70
1946	37.53	39.60	37.98	30.15	33.00	26.92	29.53	20.08
1945	37.40	38.85	38.23	30.47	34.04	26.57	28.59	18.92

Series E86-103. Annual averages of weekly wages and salaries, selected industry groups and composite, Canada, 1939 to 1975

(dollars)

Year	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining			Manufacturing			Con- struction	Transportation, storage and communication					Public utility opera- tion	Trade	Finance, in- surance and real estate	Service	In- dustrial com- posite
		All	Metal	Coal	All	Durable goods	Non- durable goods		All	Steam rail	Storage	Communication						
												All	Tele- phones					
	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	98	100	101	102	103
<i>Based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification</i>																		
1975	249.58	280.44	278.68	254.01	213.43	227.11	199.98	290.95	233.98	244.20	217.89	212.89	228.73	277.00	159.06	193.12	143.68	203.34
1974	219.64	238.97	238.08	223.69	185.62	198.39	172.86	250.30	204.39	216.16	185.58	185.14	196.88	239.28	139.92	172.25	126.08	178.09
1973	197.04	211.42	209.20	189.35	167.48	180.41	154.71	225.45	181.89	177.82	164.37	170.00	179.02	212.43	126.49	154.44	114.53	160.46
1972	172.92	190.29	187.88	165.60	156.10	168.09	144.64	209.90	167.94	171.89	150.40	160.97	167.92	197.34	117.58	140.79	107.32	149.22
1971	155.53	177.00	176.78	145.86	143.99	155.33	133.28	188.26	154.14	154.65	141.11	148.11	152.33	180.60	108.45	129.59	98.57	137.64
1970	137.60	164.70	165.26	135.75	132.75	142.87	123.27	167.15	142.35	146.03	129.19	135.21	139.21	165.61	100.50	120.52	90.65	126.82
1969	133.60	148.93	147.89	112.75	122.97	132.13	114.21	150.68	131.03	135.05	116.44	127.46	126.15	149.55	93.81	113.83	84.23	117.64
1968	122.04	139.16	140.00	101.20	114.42	123.30	106.19	137.59	122.70	125.43	107.39	117.91	116.12	141.23	86.93	106.21	78.99	109.90
1967	113.64	129.81	129.77	93.75	106.54	114.04	96.46	130.93	113.20	115.00	98.01	108.28	106.43	129.76	81.24	99.02	75.39	102.83
1966	104.79	119.51	119.45	88.38	100.16	107.82	92.93	120.21	103.55	102.01	92.64	99.34	97.48	119.88	76.89	93.04	70.25	96.34
1965	96.71	111.53	111.52	83.46	94.78	102.97	87.24	108.40	98.84	102.19	86.32	95.02	95.63	111.31	73.49	88.29	65.76	91.01
1964	92.13	105.73	105.07	82.72	90.42	97.96	83.79	98.47	93.68	95.77	82.74	90.28	91.04	106.06	71.07	81.88	62.30	86.51
1963	87.02	101.96	101.71	80.73	86.90	94.16	80.69	93.59	90.10	92.77	79.86	86.73	88.22	102.23	68.80	77.63	60.44	83.27
1962	82.15	98.53	99.05	75.70	84.00	90.97	78.16	89.36	86.44	89.29	76.39	83.10	85.51	97.60	66.53	75.35	59.31	80.54
1961	79.02	95.57	97.15	72.44	81.55	88.22	76.17	86.93	82.47	86.27	74.44	80.32	81.43	94.79	64.54	72.82	57.87	78.24
1960	73.85	93.19	94.45	71.67	78.88	85.17	73.73	86.90	79.68	82.82	71.48	75.15	76.40	92.43	62.93	69.57	54.86	75.76
1959	70.18	90.41	91.97	69.13	76.51	82.74	71.27	82.28	76.93	81.14	68.49	71.76	72.34	88.92	60.91	67.41	52.21	73.40
1958	70.55	86.14	87.32	69.51	73.10	78.76	68.34	80.54	72.84	75.49	65.97	68.31	67.80	84.73	58.45	65.20	50.18	70.35
1957	69.03	83.58	84.90	65.57	70.27	75.54	65.49	79.47	69.52	72.72	62.54	64.18	62.74	79.50	56.07	62.32	48.04	67.90
<i>Based on the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification</i>																		
1961	80.43	95.90	-	-	80.73	87.08	75.25	82.57	88.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	76.37	57.23	78.11
1960	74.85	93.80	-	-	79.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.83	53.08	75.83
1959	71.63	90.76	-	-	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	68.82	50.27	73.47
1958	71.74	86.60	-	-	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.40	48.23	70.43
1957	69.38	83.89	-	-	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	63.36	45.77	67.93
1956	65.40	78.01	80.32	62.02	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	69.32	59.92	61.23	60.05	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93	64.44
1955	60.62	73.53	76.28	60.20	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	66.59	57.18	59.58	58.68	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71	61.05
1954	59.89	70.67	74.15	58.48	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	65.27	55.66	56.78	56.02	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91	59.04
1953	58.26	68.91	72.43	58.35	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	64.51	55.34	53.92	53.27	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12	57.53
1952	55.84	65.79	68.37	58.73	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	58.96	51.53	50.15	49.55	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23	54.41
1951	49.13	60.33	62.74	54.71	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	58.03	47.73	45.78	45.29	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81	50.04
1950	42.44	54.27	57.02	50.48	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	52.64	43.28	42.48	42.06	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64	45.08
1949	40.62	51.49	54.41	48.92	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	52.37	42.01	39.59	39.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05	42.96
1948	39.11	48.77	51.12	47.81	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	49.44	39.32	36.69	36.59	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87	40.06
1947	35.42	43.03	46.25	41.61	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	44.63	35.55	33.73	33.63	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48	36.19
1946	29.03	39.21	41.63	39.03	32.27	34.66	30.27	31.62	37.53	40.06	33.95	32.44	32.57	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90	32.48
1945	26.90	38.61	41.03	38.20	32.46	35.58	29.24	30.66	36.05	38.45	32.95	31.53	31.62	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71	32.04
1944	26.54	38.05	40.68	36.95	32.49	35.71	28.55	30.63	34.62	36.06	31.99	31.27	31.37	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25	31.85
1943	24.78	36.09	39.70	33.18	31.39	34.44	27.28	30.83	33.15	34.55	32.10	29.59	29.64	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42	30.79
1942	20.70	34.81	38.61	31.11	28.99	32.14	25.52	27.29	31.70	33.21	30.61	28.26	28.21	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21	28.62
1941	19.18	32.64	36.58	27.68	26.73	29.28	24.31	23.78	30.34	31.64	29.92	27.96	27.85	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43	26.65
1940	17.30	30.24	34.60	24.34	24.48	26.72	23.09	22.71	29.72	30.85	29.45	28.20	28.13	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74	24.94
1939	17.37	28.69	33.50	22.16	22.79	24.28	21.82	18.83	28.68	30.17	26.64	28.55	28.53	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33	23.44

## Series E104-119. Average weekly wages and salaries, by major groups of manufacturing, 1939 to 1975

(dollars)

Year	Non-durable manufacturing								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverage	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (excluding electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119
<i>Based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification</i>																
1975	198.27	214.46	139.15	175.41	132.59	250.56	314.09	234.61	208.91	171.02	253.01	221.07	229.51	243.80	211.89	234.72
1974	168.71	184.73	120.26	150.76	114.45	218.43	271.91	204.88	179.92	148.19	221.75	192.24	202.73	219.36	182.78	202.35
1973	150.92	171.89	107.83	135.65	102.03	192.35	244.41	186.27	161.18	134.13	218.47	174.85	185.25	201.39	163.28	184.52
1972	139.64	160.78	100.90	127.88	96.17	180.46	224.66	173.94	146.63	126.38	186.07	163.68	178.02	186.07	153.95	170.57
1971	127.68	146.27	94.52	118.52	88.23	166.78	206.23	160.98	132.82	117.61	170.90	151.55	166.53	170.09	145.06	156.34
1970	118.26	136.95	86.42	110.03	80.76	152.76	192.41	149.97	118.92	107.86	159.29	140.30	153.09	155.61	134.59	141.68
1969	108.56	127.96	80.36	102.05	75.29	143.17	179.23	139.23	111.07	100.47	145.92	128.89	140.59	145.10	125.33	131.58
1968	100.89	116.05	75.54	95.29	70.21	133.15	168.20	129.49	104.03	93.01	137.40	119.72	129.16	135.76	116.93	121.35
1967	94.44	109.16	70.20	88.62	64.68	125.35	156.20	121.70	95.79	87.14	128.59	111.45	120.33	123.10	107.90	112.96
1966	87.25	102.91	66.41	82.58	60.96	118.69	148.40	114.71	88.05	81.37	120.47	105.81	114.15	117.80	103.53	106.68
1965	83.08	97.19	62.64	76.86	57.51	109.68	135.11	108.45	83.13	77.35	115.17	100.09	107.62	115.43	99.00	100.00
1964	79.53	93.27	60.27	73.59	55.53	105.31	130.81	105.03	78.51	73.96	109.78	95.59	103.09	109.43	94.89	96.06
1963	76.53	88.78	57.45	70.25	53.40	101.63	127.50	101.18	75.27	71.07	106.66	92.26	98.59	105.21	91.26	91.96
1962	74.08	86.73	55.61	68.02	51.43	98.28	123.70	97.96	72.27	69.04	103.98	90.24	94.80	99.36	89.42	88.84
1961	72.56	83.54	54.12	65.96	50.15	95.69	119.35	94.39	70.62	67.12	101.09	87.39	91.63	94.87	87.72	85.55
1960	70.57	80.31	51.66	64.01	48.27	91.86	115.39	90.63	68.97	64.50	96.62	84.84	88.21	91.51	84.41	81.99
1959	68.91	79.49	50.45	61.88	47.46	88.30	111.32	86.44	65.82	62.95	94.11	82.30	85.57	88.98	81.25	80.03
1958	65.73	74.67	49.01	59.27	45.80	84.79	104.62	82.99	63.70	60.44	89.04	78.53	80.20	83.92	78.22	77.28
1957	62.60	71.50	47.56	56.85	43.96	82.89	101.18	79.06	60.64	57.99	85.75	75.57	76.83	79.22	74.89	73.87
<i>Based on the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification</i>																
1961	71.18	83.24	54.48	64.35	50.26	95.21	117.46	94.92	69.71	67.59	..	..	87.48	91.90	87.85	84.59
1960	69.25	79.98	52.11	62.36	48.41	91.57	115.74	90.92	67.64	65.10	..	..	84.90	88.71	84.64	81.05
1959	67.78	79.12	50.75	60.53	47.37	88.16	111.56	86.70	64.80	63.23	..	..	82.35	80.05	81.42	79.01
1958	64.75	74.27	49.32	58.11	45.84	84.64	104.31	83.41	62.64	60.82	..	..	78.09	81.47	78.30	76.32
1957	61.73	71.13	47.78	55.89	44.14	82.77	101.24	79.29	59.80	58.49	..	..	75.46	77.28	75.22	72.94
1956	58.48	68.43	45.54	53.48	43.18	79.37	94.53	73.99	57.67	56.06	..	..	73.03	74.09	72.27	69.52
1955	56.29	65.05	43.76	51.92	41.46	75.03	89.68	69.98	56.06	53.83	..	..	69.02	70.95	68.26	66.44
1954	54.39	62.47	41.72	50.02	40.64	72.18	85.87	66.88	54.17	51.80	..	..	66.56	68.88	66.18	63.88
1953	52.41	61.09	40.96	48.25	40.25	69.51	82.72	64.13	52.57	50.27	..	..	64.69	67.65	63.42	61.37
1952	50.20	57.77	39.50	46.48	38.60	66.85	78.72	61.07	50.05	47.50	..	..	61.05	63.09	61.11	58.03
1951	46.71	53.77	35.93	43.02	35.97	62.89	69.20	56.08	46.02	43.72	..	..	56.37	58.23	55.91	53.39
1950	42.59	47.68	33.57	39.96	33.79	55.12	61.55	50.22	41.48	40.21	..	..	50.22	53.33	50.25	48.19
1949	40.40	44.89	32.54	37.84	32.25	51.81	55.77	47.61	39.23	38.33	..	..	47.07	50.36	47.79	45.12
1948	37.45	42.60	30.12	33.78	29.87	49.10	51.99	44.23	35.90	34.91	..	..	43.68	46.67	43.26	41.54
1947	33.45	38.45	27.76	29.24	27.16	43.64	45.59	39.51	32.68	31.40	..	..	39.68	42.43	37.71	36.53
1946	29.97	32.61	25.18	25.87	24.72	37.37	41.78	34.96	29.12	27.90	..	..	35.23	38.08	33.20	31.35
1945	28.76	32.46	24.18	24.58	23.58	34.13	41.73	33.84	27.94	26.86	..	..	35.75	40.46	33.52	30.85
1944	28.04	32.39	23.46	24.03	22.90	33.20	39.57	32.07	26.63	26.45	..	..	35.89	37.62	32.66	31.13
1943	27.25	29.90	22.30	22.91	21.55	32.09	39.41	30.69	25.56	25.13	..	..	35.23	36.37	31.86	29.82
1942	25.67	27.59	20.51	21.37	20.10	31.45	37.94	28.55	23.92	23.89	..	..	33.11	34.35	30.59	27.75
1941	23.82	25.76	18.85	20.40	19.20	30.64	36.93	28.05	22.16	22.51	..	..	30.90	32.52	27.50	26.20
1940	23.42	22.96	17.36	19.17	17.98	28.91	36.01	28.69	20.59	20.34	..	..	27.73	30.48	25.43	24.64
1939	22.76	21.45	16.75	18.00	17.15	26.82	35.31	28.14	19.32	18.92	..	..	25.39	26.73	24.38	23.17

Series E120-127. Annual averages of hourly earnings of hourly rated wage-earners, selected industry groups, Canada, 1945 to 1970

(dollars)

Year	Mining			Manufacturing			Construction	Service
	All	Metal	Coal	All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods		
	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127
<i>Based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification</i>								
1970	3.71	3.84	3.09	3.01	3.25	2.77	4.21	..
1969	3.28	3.38	2.59	2.79	3.00	2.57	3.71	..
1968	3.07	3.20	2.34	2.58	2.79	2.37	3.33	..
1967	2.84	2.98	2.13	2.40	2.58	2.22	3.12	..
1966	2.60	2.70	2.02	2.25	2.43	2.06	2.80	..
1965	2.43	2.52	1.96	2.12	2.30	1.93	2.53	..
1964	2.31	2.39	1.92	2.02	2.20	1.85	2.34	..
1963	2.24	2.32	1.86	1.95	2.12	1.79	2.23	..
1962	2.18	2.26	1.83	1.88	2.05	1.73	2.14	..
1961	2.13	2.21	1.77	1.83	2.00	1.69	2.06	..
1960	2.09	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.64	2.03	..
1959	2.05	2.13	1.74	1.73	1.88	1.58	1.93	..
1958	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.81	1.53	1.86	..
1957	1.87	1.94	1.60	1.61	1.74	1.47	1.84	..
<i>Based on the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification</i>								
1961	2.13	2.20	1.77	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.98	1.07
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.94	1.04
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.53	1.84	1.00
1958	1.90	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.78	.97
1957	1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.76	.94
1956	1.73	1.80	1.50	1.52	1.64	1.39	1.65	.89
1955	1.61	1.66	1.48	1.45	1.56	1.33	1.52	.86
1954	1.58	1.62	1.48	1.41	1.52	1.30	1.48	.83
1953	1.54	1.57	1.50	1.36	1.48	1.23	1.44	.79
1952	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.30	1.41	1.18	1.32	.74
1951	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.18	1.27	1.08	1.19	.70
1950	1.22	1.22	1.30	1.04	1.13	.96	1.06	.66
1949	1.18	1.16	1.28	.99	1.07	.91	1.01	.64
1948	1.12	1.11	1.25	.92	.99	.85	.94	.59
1947	.99	1.00	1.11	.81	.88	.74	.85	.53
1946	.88	.88	.97	.71	.77	.64	.77	.47
1945	.85	.85	.94	.69	.76	.61	.74	.43

**Series E128-135. Average weekly hours of hourly rated wage-earners, selected industry groups, Canada, 1945 to 1970**

(hours)

Year	Mining			Manufacturing			Construction	Service
	All	Metal	Coal	All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods		
	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135
<i>Based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification</i>								
1970	41.0	40.3	42.1	39.7	40.2	39.3	39.2	..
1969	41.4	40.7	41.9	40.0	40.6	39.5	39.8	..
1968	41.8	41.2	41.8	40.3	40.9	39.7	40.5	..
1967	41.9	41.3	42.6	40.3	40.8	39.8	41.3	..
1966	42.2	41.5	42.5	40.8	41.3	40.3	42.2	..
1965	42.4	41.8	41.3	41.1	41.7	40.4	41.5	..
1964	42.2	41.7	42.2	41.0	41.6	40.5	41.0	..
1963	42.0	41.5	42.6	40.8	41.4	40.3	40.8	..
1962	41.7	41.5	40.3	40.7	41.3	40.3	40.7	..
1961	41.8	41.8	39.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	40.9	..
1960	41.6	41.4	39.9	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.6	..
1959	41.3	41.2	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	41.1	..
1958	41.4	41.3	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	41.9	..
1957	42.3	42.2	39.5	40.4	40.6	40.3	42.4	..
<i>Based on the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification</i>								
1961	41.8	42.2	39.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	40.3	38.7
1960	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.4	39.1
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.2	39.4
1958	41.5	41.8	39.7	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.7	39.5
1957	42.3	42.9	39.7	40.4	40.5	40.2	41.2	39.8
1956	42.8	43.0	40.8	41.0	41.1	40.7	41.1	40.2
1955	43.2	44.1	39.7	41.0	41.2	40.8	39.9	40.4
1954	42.6	44.1	38.5	40.7	40.9	40.4	40.3	40.9
1953	42.6	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.7	40.9	41.7	41.9
1952	42.7	44.4	38.6	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.5	42.6
1951	43.1	44.1	39.3	41.7	41.9	41.5	40.3	42.5
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.4	42.3	39.9	42.5
1949	42.7	45.4	37.7	42.2	42.4	42.0	39.7	42.2
1948	42.8	44.9	38.3	42.3	42.5	42.1	39.2	42.3
1947	42.3	44.4	37.2	42.5	42.8	42.3	39.3	42.5
1946	42.7	44.9	39.2	42.7	42.8	41.8	38.4	43.1
1945	43.9	45.7	40.8	44.1	44.5	43.7	38.9	43.8

**Series E136-151. Estimated labour costs, selected industries, selected years, 1968 to 1976**
*(dollars per employee)*

	Manufacturing			Mines, quarries and oil wells			Transportation, communication and other utilities		Finance, insurance and real estate		Trade		Education, libraries and museums		Services to business management	
	1976	1971	1968	1976	1972	1969	1976	1970	1976	1970	1976	1972	1976	1974	1976	1975
	<b>136</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>151</b>
<i>Pay for time worked</i>																
Basic pay for regular work	10,498	6,595	5,251	12,868	8,097	6,448	11,888	6,593	8,909	5,623	9,970	6,712	12,729	9,917	11,885	10,045
Commissions, incentive bonuses	239	—	—	308	—	—	60	—	849	—	671	—	—	—	565	—
Overtime, straight-time pay	365	247	230	705	317	338	461	234	95	50	111	120	37	24	295	234
Overtime, premium pay	187	119	115	360	157	169	257	108	45	21	55	49	17	12	86	82
Shift work, premium pay	66	44	33	102	51	34	39	31	5	2	13	6	8	4	27	14
Other pay for time worked	36	18	6	104	308	260	106	18	6	9	5	5	30	7	25	252
<i>Total</i>	<i>11,391</i>	<i>7,023</i>	<i>5,635</i>	<i>14,446</i>	<i>8,930</i>	<i>7,249</i>	<i>12,812</i>	<i>6,984</i>	<i>9,909</i>	<i>5,705</i>	<i>10,824</i>	<i>6,893</i>	<i>12,821</i>	<i>9,964</i>	<i>12,883</i>	<i>10,627</i>
<i>Paid absence</i>																
Paid holidays	472	264	186	562	305	205	517	262	382	211	413	248	643	127	508	421
Vacation pay	698	397	289	977	557	409	855	413	513	286	547	332	837	162	760	565
Sick leave pay	68	31	23	113	37	26	145	85	200	59	71	56	186	48	263	102
Personal or other leave	14	6	3	23	5	4	66	18	14	4	15	4	20	12	34	17
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,252</i>	<i>698</i>	<i>501</i>	<i>1,675</i>	<i>904</i>	<i>644</i>	<i>1,583</i>	<i>778</i>	<i>1,109</i>	<i>560</i>	<i>1,046</i>	<i>639</i>	<i>1,686</i>	<i>349</i>	<i>1,564</i>	<i>1,105</i>
<i>Miscellaneous direct payments</i>																
Bonuses (Christmas, year-end)	68	38	40	66	45	34	34	11	48	47	110	133	—	4	208	262
Severance pay	17	14	12	14	17	31	13	15	26	35	18	14	8	10	42	20
Taxable benefits	153	45	24	206	111	32	140	30	95	19	111	77	61	60	167	117
Other payments	35	6	7	13	17	52	108	12	2	2	12	4	50	22	4	11
<i>Total</i>	<i>273</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>299</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>295</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>252</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>421</i>	<i>410</i>
<i>Total (gross payroll)</i>	<i>12,915</i>	<i>7,823</i>	<i>6,218</i>	<i>16,420</i>	<i>10,025</i>	<i>8,042</i>	<i>14,690</i>	<i>7,831</i>	<i>11,188</i>	<i>6,370</i>	<i>12,122</i>	<i>7,759</i>	<i>14,626</i>	<i>10,410</i>	<i>14,868</i>	<i>12,142</i>
<i>Employer contributions to employee welfare and benefits plans</i>																
Workmen's compensation	223	76	58	611	215	199	166	56	15	2	104	46	29	16	84	50
Unemployment insurance	177	58	47	200	76	57	186	47	159	44	165	64	177	101	182	152
Canada or Quebec Pension Plan	133	84	74	139	93	91	132	81	121	75	128	83	131	100	132	110
Private pension plans	378	210	170	610	278	160	1,079	384	364	249	235	119	428	500	386	285
Life and health plans	258	200	153	314	163	131	269	119	141	82	165	80	113	67	183	130
Supplementary unemployment benefits and other plans or funds	26	30	9	100	46	22	9	5	15	4	31	13	2	3	86	9
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,196</i>	<i>657</i>	<i>511</i>	<i>1,974</i>	<i>871</i>	<i>660</i>	<i>1,842</i>	<i>692</i>	<i>812</i>	<i>456</i>	<i>828</i>	<i>405</i>	<i>880</i>	<i>786</i>	<i>1,054</i>	<i>735</i>
<i>Total compensation</i>	<i>14,110</i>	<i>8,480</i>	<i>6,729</i>	<i>18,394</i>	<i>10,896</i>	<i>8,702</i>	<i>16,532</i>	<i>8,523</i>	<i>12,003</i>	<i>6,826</i>	<i>12,950</i>	<i>8,164</i>	<i>15,506</i>	<i>11,196</i>	<i>15,922</i>	<i>12,876</i>



**Series E152-165. Number of persons insured with unemployment insurance commission, by industry, at book renewal periods, 1942 to 1974**

(thousands)

Year <sup>1</sup>	Total	Agri- culture	Forestry and logging <sup>2</sup>	Fishing, hunting and trapping	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, storage and communi- cation	Public <sup>3</sup> utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service and public adminis- tration	Un- specified	Claim- ants <sup>4</sup>
	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165
<i>Based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification</i>														
1974	8,579.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1973	8,239.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1972	7,807.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1971	5,340.8	30.0	49.9	14.8	124.1	1,591.4	329.9	502.4	..	961.9	259.3	839.2	638.1 <sup>5</sup>	..
<i>Based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification</i>														
1970	5,399.6	49.6	59.5	15.0	133.1	1,735.9	362.0	537.2	..	1,033.2	279.6	891.5	303.0	..
1969	5,300.0	45.1	63.4	15.5	128.6	1,786.2	377.2	592.2	..	1,000.0	276.1	870.9	145.0	..
1968	4,812.0	44.8	72.6	19.5	117.6	1,680.1	374.5	491.0	..	923.0	229.5	812.9	46.5	..
1967	4,734.8	24.3	78.8	23.5	116.4	1,704.2	384.9	519.7	..	869.8	214.3	769.2	29.6	..
1966	4,487.4	13.1	80.9	25.8	102.8	1,628.8	377.4	474.6	..	830.8	206.6	709.7	37.0	..
1965	4,256.6	11.2	75.5	21.5	105.5	1,536.3	335.4	437.6	..	768.6	193.9	647.4	123.7	..
1964	4,169.8	13.8	82.2	27.9	104.4	1,432.0	330.3	423.0	..	760.7	182.8	657.0	155.7	..
1963	4,113.4	11.4	45.2	15.9	100.7	1,366.7	269.4	443.9	..	703.8	177.6	575.5	18.8	384.6
1962	4,084.1	10.4	44.2	8.8	93.4	1,344.3	261.4	453.3	..	690.9	171.5	558.4	16.8	430.8
1961	4,021.4	9.6	49.8	17.6	100.6	1,255.6	251.8	419.3	..	688.9	167.0	533.8	11.7	515.5
<i>Based on the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification</i>														
1960	4,109.6	9.9	59.9	7.6	102.6	1,286.6	275.5	371.6	47.0	703.8	161.8	548.9	16.4	518.1
1959	4,072.9	9.6	63.0	6.7	104.4	1,295.7	317.1	371.1	48.2	699.3	156.3	538.7	20.0	442.9
1958	4,055.1	7.4	69.2	8.0	109.7	1,288.4	325.1	390.4	47.1	681.7	153.2	525.7	11.2	438.0
1957	3,807.3	7.5	81.0	10.8	102.6	1,286.3	318.3	384.5	45.0	643.0	141.7	478.4	16.0	292.3
1956	3,726.3	6.4	125.5	.7	104.8	1,218.9	378.2	336.0	39.8	608.1	130.9	476.5	32.4	268.1
1955	3,256.9	4.1	76.3	.3	98.6	1,184.5	270.9	319.7	40.9	566.3	124.0	412.4	14.5	144.3
1954	3,231.1	2.7	55.2	.1	95.3	1,143.5	182.0	328.3	36.8	522.3	117.7	345.5	22.0	379.9
1953	3,150.7	2.2	73.2	.3	90.9	1,180.7	199.9	343.9	34.3	494.6	111.0	348.2	8.9	262.6
1952	3,090.2	2.1	97.1	.4	101.2	1,123.3	185.1	345.9	34.2	485.9	107.0	341.0	28.4	238.7
1951	3,007.9	2.2	107.8	.4	93.0	1,161.1	172.4	320.8	38.2	487.3	105.1	325.8	7.0	186.7
1950	2,618.6	1.7	39.5	.6	81.7	986.7	142.5	294.9	31.8	423.8	84.8	291.1	11.7	227.8
1949	2,610.2	1.4	11.9	.6	79.8	1,000.8	143.5	251.0	30.9	444.4	82.8	296.6	25.0	241.7
1948	2,298.3	1.9	14.8	.8	72.8	981.0	124.3	235.6	23.6	390.7	75.7	254.5	9.8	113.1
<i>Based on the 1941 Census classification of industries</i>														
1947	2,280.2	1.5	13.4	.2	72.3	996.7	117.4	218.3	23.8	392.5	70.2	256.2	5.7	112.0
1946	2,128.7	1.5	2.3 <sup>2</sup>	- <sup>2</sup>	71.0	924.3	93.3	222.9	19.5	346.1	68.9	237.2	141.9	-
1945	2,198.8	1.5	1.0	-	68.2	1,143.1	69.5	200.4	20.3	332.8	65.4	266.1	30.6	-
1944	2,209.9	1.4	.5	-	78.0	1,191.3	67.1	178.2	19.2	313.4	63.9	253.9	43.0	-
1943	1,997.7	1.1	.2	-	70.4	1,064.4	104.9	167.7	14.1	274.5	59.3	219.4	21.8	-
1942	2,438.9	2.3	3.8	-	92.5	1,235.1	160.7	206.4	21.4	361.4	67.5	287.8	-	-

<sup>1</sup> The data for 1942 relate to 31 August. From 1943 to 1954 inclusive, the data apply to 1 April. From 1955 to 1971 inclusive, with the exception of 1957, when the data relate to 1 May, for subsequent years the data apply to 1 June. From 1972 on, data are annual averages.

<sup>2</sup> From 1942 to 1946 forestry and logging, series E154, includes fishing, hunting and trapping, series E155.

<sup>3</sup> Public utility operation included with transportation beginning in 1961.

<sup>4</sup> Claimants, 1964 to 1974, industry attachment not identified.

<sup>5</sup> Unspecified 1971, mainly claimants.

**Series E166-171. Unemployment insurance, insured population and beneficiary and claimant data, 1942 to 1976**  
(thousands)

Year	Insured population  (annual average)	Initial and renewal claims  (yearly total)	Claimants  (annual average)	Benefi- ciaries <sup>1</sup>  (annual average)	Weeks compen- sated  (yearly total)	Net benefits paid  (yearly total) (dollars)
	<b>166</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>171</b>
1976	9,249	2,678	1,006	701	36,190	3,342,247
1975	8,951	2,857	1,049	617 <sup>2</sup>	37,327	3,144,022
1974	8,617	2,410	828	..	28,461	2,119,213
1973	8,264	2,238	828	..	29,537	2,004,212
1972	7,845	2,470	804	..	30,461	1,871,802
1971 <sup>3</sup>	5,439	2,371	604	..	22,634	890,594
1970	5,426	2,261	540	385	19,817	695,222
1969	5,367	1,855	410	308	15,735	498,992
1968	5,028	1,928	423	313	16,488	438,128
1967	4,753	1,817	367	268	13,852	352,645
1966	4,535	1,548	315	234	12,041	295,301
1965	4,338	1,628	322	254	12,718	312,110
1964	4,260	1,860	357	282	14,017	344,390
1963	4,157	2,038	402	324	16,122	394,163
1962	4,062	2,192	414	340	16,928	409,208
1961	4,043	2,461	487	416	20,735	493,971
1960	4,134	2,700	518.2	430.0	21,601	481,836
1959	4,114	2,428	454.2	384.8	19,170	406,097
1958	4,108	2,781	551.5	459.8	23,152	492,901
1957	3,987	2,373	380.2	295.0	14,572	305,076
1956	3,750	1,625	272.3	218.1	11,177	210,330
1955	3,436	1,930	319.1	261.0	12,389	229,124
1954	3,294	2,102	356.8	270.0	13,124	241,113
1953	3,197	1,680	251.7	168.6	8,718	157,779
1952	3,129	1,391	219.4	139.5	7,257	118,810
1951	3,046	1,144	167.3	100.1	5,222	76,669
1950 <sup>4</sup>	2,743	1,150	188.0	127.9	6,988	99,057
1949	2,591	934	149.3	130.3	5,148	65,351
1948	2,436	649	94.7	92.2	3,390	40,268
1947	2,314	443	71.3	70.1	2,756	32,039
1946	2,168	489	97.8	101.3	4,245	51,085
1945	2,148	296	41.1	31.7	1,224	14,576
1944	—	91	10.5	8.6	283	3,277
1943	—	37	—	2.8	85	941
1942	—	27	—	1.4	30	353

<sup>1</sup> Series discontinued in 1970.

<sup>2</sup> Average for the last eight months.

<sup>3</sup> New Unemployment Insurance Commission Act, June 1971. Coverage was extended in January 1972.

<sup>4</sup> Claims data on supplementary (now called seasonal) benefit included as of March 1950. The period during which these benefits were paid varied. In the winter of 1957-58 these benefits were paid in the period 1 December 1957 to 30 June 1958. In subsequent years the dates were 1 December to mid-May.

**Series E172-174. Monthly averages of applications, vacancies and placements, by federal employment offices in regular and casual work, 1919 to 1975**

Year	Applications	Vacancies	Placements	Year	Applications	Vacancies	Placements
	172	173	174		172	173	174
1975	372,142	117,609	89,013	1945	209,749	201,771	124,465
1974	353,320	141,691 <sup>1</sup>	100,417 <sup>2</sup>	1944	207,107	227,397	144,993
1973	331,921	128,771 <sup>1</sup>	90,767 <sup>2</sup>	1943	224,135	253,050	162,002
1972	313,514	111,976 <sup>1</sup>	83,216 <sup>2</sup>	1942	128,677	115,153	74,635
1971	281,113	89,500 <sup>1</sup>	66,751 <sup>2</sup>	1941	69,288	45,975	42,314
1970	309,058	74,028 <sup>1</sup>	53,497 <sup>2</sup>	1940	74,050	42,656	39,592
1969	293,736	89,380 <sup>1</sup>	62,231 <sup>2</sup>	1939	65,664	33,533	32,073
1968	273,223	84,020 <sup>1</sup>	59,141 <sup>2</sup>	1938	65,222	33,437	31,858
1967	307,923	119,651	89,295	1937	59,352	34,866	32,461
1966	311,982	128,684	97,194	1936	56,671	29,615	27,621
1965	325,509	136,225	104,810	1935	54,702	31,381	29,483
1964	338,714	130,065	103,423	1934	60,364	35,649	33,841
1963	336,914	120,497	98,176	1933	56,185	30,807	29,341
1962	362,344	129,597	111,313	1932	54,369	30,502	29,351
1961	352,622	108,804	93,322	1931	68,846	40,532	39,292
1960	346,167	94,077	79,858	1930	51,082	32,169	30,723
1959	315,961	97,986	82,173	1929	45,894	35,669	33,197
1958	316,949	82,887	70,011	1928	49,791	42,202	39,194
1957	304,455	93,295	73,142	1927	46,156	37,798	34,564
1956	249,348	118,802	87,248	1926	45,206	38,078	34,180
1955	249,235	102,748	79,465	1925	46,420	37,254	34,402
1954	247,499	90,693	71,799	1924	43,281	34,339	30,511
1953	227,940	107,430	82,784	1923	49,098	45,082	38,546
1952	203,848	109,073	81,709	1922	45,690	39,157	32,793
1951	180,390	110,964	76,520	1921	45,369	35,966	29,646
1950	173,048	97,027	65,900	1920	48,501	47,413	37,320
1949	149,220	85,557	57,015	1919 <sup>3</sup>	39,922	41,186	30,387
1948	138,052	98,799	59,362				
1947	135,769	128,065	64,154				
1946	163,225	158,544	71,618				

<sup>1</sup> Vacancies include the vacancies for casual placements except for the period 1 January 1968 to 31 May 1974.

<sup>2</sup> Placements include casual as well as regular placements except for the period 1 January 1968 to 31 May 1974 when casual placements are excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Averages of final 10 months of 1919.

**Series E175-177. Union membership in Canada, in total, as a percentage of non-agricultural paid workers, and union members with international affiliation, 1911 to 1975**  
(thousands)

Year	Total union membership	Percentage of non-agricultural paid workers in union	Membership in unions with international affiliation	Year	Total union membership	Percentage of non-agricultural paid workers in union	Membership in unions with international affiliation
	<b>175</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>177</b>		<b>175</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>177</b>
1975	2,876	36.8	1,479	1940	362	16.3	227
1974	2,726	35.7	1,450	1939	359	17.3	217
1973	2,610	36.3	1,443	1938	382	18.4	231
1972	2,371	34.4	1,412	1937	384	18.2	218
1971	2,211	33.6	1,351	1936	323	16.2	175
1970	2,173	33.6	1,359	1935	281	14.5	144
1969	2,075	32.5	1,346	1934	281	14.6	161
1968	2,010	33.1	1,345	1933	286	16.7	168
1967	1,921	32.3	1,273	1932	283	15.3	176
1966	1,736	30.7	1,220	1931	311	15.3	216
1965	1,589	29.7	1,125	1930	322	13.1	231
1964	1,493	29.4	1,062	1929	320	12.6	230
1963	1,449	29.8	1,032	1928	301	12.1	211
1962	1,423	30.2	1,025	1927	290	12.1	204
1961	1,447	31.6	1,040	1926	275	12.0	203
1960	1,459	32.3	1,052	1925	271	12.3	200
1959	1,459 <sup>2</sup>	33.3	1,056	1924	261	12.2	202
1958	1,454	34.2	1,062	1923	278	13.2	204
1957	1,386	32.4	991	1922	277	13.6	206
1956	1,352	33.3	948	1921	313	16.0	223
1955	1,268	33.7	894	1920	374	—	267
1954	1,268	33.8	905	1919	378	—	260
1953	1,220	33.0	851	1918	249	—	201
1952	1,146	30.2	796	1917	205	—	165
1951	1,029 <sup>3</sup>	28.4	726	1916	160	—	129
1950	—	—	—	1915	143	—	115
1949	1,006 <sup>1</sup>	29.5	713	1914	166	—	141
1948	978	30.3	675	1913	176	—	150
1947	912	29.1	621	1912	160	—	136
1946	832	27.9	573	1911	133	—	119
1945	711	24.2	471				
1944	724	24.3	468				
1943	665	22.7	425				
1942	578	20.6	379				
1941	462	18.0	288				

<sup>1</sup> Includes Newfoundland for the first time.

<sup>2</sup> Approximately 23,000 members added as a result of change in coverage.

<sup>3</sup> Data for 1949 and earlier years apply to 31 December. From 1951 the figures relate to 1 January.

Series E178-189. Union membership by congress affiliation, 1942 to 1975

Year	Canadian Labour Congress			Canadian Congress of Labour			American Federation of Labor only	Congress of Industrial Organizations only	Unaffiliated international unions		Confederation of National Trade Unions	Other congresses and unaffiliated national, regional and local unions <sup>1</sup>
	CLC total	CLC only	CLC/AFL-CIO	CCL total	CCL only	CCL/CIO			Railway brother-hoods	Other		
	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189
1975	2,052,604	814,588 <sup>2,3</sup>	1,238,016 <sup>4</sup>	—	—	—	—	869	84,963	176,824	569,202 <sup>3,4</sup>	
1974	1,962,207	751,297 <sup>5</sup>	1,210,910	—	—	—	—	556	79,339	169,764	520,077	
1973	1,806,205	580,917 <sup>6</sup>	1,225,288	—	—	—	—	619	90,216	211,249 <sup>7</sup>	482,679 <sup>8,9</sup>	
1972	1,722,319	538,324	1,183,995 <sup>9</sup>	—	—	—	—	616	96,071	217,578	351,543 <sup>9,10</sup>	
1971	1,691,530	508,346	1,183,184	—	—	—	—	537	95,938	226,100	217,138	
1970	1,632,253	521,332	1,110,921	—	—	—	—	549	104,095	207,372 <sup>11</sup>	228,838 <sup>12</sup>	
1969	1,588,651	481,790 <sup>13</sup>	1,106,861 <sup>13</sup>	—	—	—	—	604	111,111	207,983	166,267 <sup>14</sup>	
1968	1,571,514	349,265 <sup>15</sup>	1,222,249	—	—	—	—	678 <sup>15</sup>	107,833 <sup>15</sup>	201,292	128,416	
1967	1,450,619	330,218 <sup>16</sup>	1,120,401	—	—	—	—	15,005	122,899	197,787	134,337	
1966	1,282,039	212,031	1,070,008	—	—	—	—	16,389	118,832	188,401 <sup>17</sup>	130,179	
1965	1,181,147	198,399	982,748	—	—	—	—	17,555	118,022	150,053	121,978	
1964	1,106,020	197,072	908,948	—	—	—	—	31,282	109,144	121,540	125,187	
1963	1,079,909	197,687	822,222	—	—	—	—	30,507	106,315	110,577	121,873	
1962	1,049,145	188,517 <sup>18</sup>	860,628	—	—	—	—	33,137	118,575	102,186	119,740 <sup>18</sup>	
1961	1,070,837	196,609 <sup>19</sup>	874,228	—	—	—	—	34,170	116,559 <sup>19</sup>	98,457 <sup>20</sup>	126,919 <sup>20</sup>	
1960	1,122,831	234,083 <sup>21</sup>	888,748	—	—	—	—	33,117	9,857	66,634	101,942 <sup>22</sup>	124,978
1959	1,153,766	256,646	897,110	—	—	—	—	18,699 <sup>23</sup>	9,808	70,994	97,092	108,227
1958	1,144,120	237,054 <sup>24</sup>	907,066 <sup>23,25</sup>	—	—	—	—	18,432	9,608 <sup>25</sup>	79,970	104,255	97,615 <sup>24</sup>
1957	1,070,129	203,643 <sup>26</sup>	866,486 <sup>27</sup>	—	—	—	—	1,184	33,594 <sup>23</sup>	81,205	99,372	100,701
Trades and labour congress												
	TLC	TLC	TLC/AFL									
1956 <sup>28</sup>	640,271	111,467	528,804 <sup>29</sup>	377,926	86,836	291,090 <sup>29</sup>	—	1,050 <sup>30</sup>	43,877	81,122	101,169	106,237
1955	600,791	107,260	493,531	361,271	96,361	264,910	9,290	2,500	40,307	58,627	99,801	95,620
1954	596,004	100,212	495,792	360,782	92,590	268,192	9,748	2,430	40,922	62,127	100,312	95,586
1953	558,722	97,450	461,272	352,538	101,737	250,801	10,524	3,000	41,751	61,935	104,486	86,758
1952	522,965	91,999	430,966	330,778	102,256	228,522	9,555	2,000	41,385	62,592	89,013	87,833
1951	470,926	80,953	389,973	312,532	107,587	204,945	11,307	1,500 <sup>31</sup>	40,459	50,205 <sup>31</sup>	86,184	55,408
1950 <sup>32</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1949	459,068	104,265	354,803	301,729	98,461	203,268 <sup>31,33</sup>	13,996	27,475 <sup>31</sup>	41,363	25,303 <sup>33</sup>	80,089	56,616
1948	439,029	105,782	333,247	338,627	93,771	244,856	9,367	3,777	41,126	2,351	93,370	49,947
1947	403,003	104,590	298,413	329,058	97,100	231,958	6,274	1,174	39,627	2,326	91,026	38,636
1946	356,121	93,582	262,539	314,025	92,912 <sup>34</sup>	221,113	9,513	1,680	37,731	2,247	70,367	40,013
1945	312,391	87,687	224,704	244,750	93,268	151,482	6,227	163	37,273	2,669	68,205	39,439
1944	284,732	52,886	231,846	272,146	99,687	172,459	9,516	159	36,147	1,924	74,624	44,940
1943	249,450	39,324	210,126	245,812	105,514	140,298	11,459	3,877	34,590	1,330	65,576	49,439
1942	230,290	32,634	197,656	200,089	84,942	115,147	6,622	2,400	32,984	607	54,556	50,832

<sup>1</sup> Includes the Canadian Council of Unions established in 1969 and the Centrale des syndicats démocratiques established in 1972.

<sup>2</sup> In September 1974 most of the Canadian members of the United Paperworkers International Union (AFL-CIO/CLC) formed a separate entity, the Canadian Paperworkers Union affiliated only with the CLC, with 56,000 members. Ten locals with 3,250 members remained with the international union.

<sup>3</sup> Four provincial government employee associations with 88,171 members ceased to be independents and affiliated with the CLC: the Manitoba Government Employees Association; the Nova Scotia Government Employees Association; the Civil Service Association of Ontario and the Saskatchewan Government Employees Association.

<sup>4</sup> Five independent teacher associations with 38,696 members and two independent nurses associations with 17,484 members are included for the first time in the 1974-1975 report, *Labour Organizations in Canada*. The associations are: The Manitoba Teachers' Society; New Brunswick Teachers' Federation; Northwest Territories Teachers' Association; Quebec Provincial Association of Protestant Teachers; Saskatchewan Teachers' Federation; Nurses Staff Association of Nova Scotia and the Ontario Nurses Association.

<sup>5</sup> Includes for the first time the Newfoundland Association of Public Employees (CLC) with 9,529 members and the Prince Edward Island Public Service Association (CLC) with 2,672 members.

<sup>6</sup> At the end of 1972 the United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America (UE) and the United Fishermen and Allied Workers Union affiliated with the CLC after having been independent unions. Their combined total was approximately 27,000 members.

<sup>7</sup> In 1972 three federations withdrew from the CNTU and are included with other congresses and independent unions: the Fédération Canadienne des travailleurs du textile, 8,372 members and the Fédération nationale des travailleurs de l'industrie du vêtement, 7,886 members, both joined the Centre des syndicats démocratiques (CSD); and the Syndicat des fonctionnaires provinciaux du Québec, 30,009 members also became independent.

<sup>8</sup> Seven independent teachers associations are included for the first time with a combined membership of 95,779: Alberta Teachers' Association; Newfoundland Teachers' Association; Nova Scotia Teachers' Association; Ontario English Catholic Teachers' Association; Ontario French Teachers' Association; Ontario Secondary School Teachers' Federation; and the Prince Edward Island Teachers' Federation. Also included was the Provincial Staff Nurses' Council, Manitoba, with 2,800 members.

<sup>9</sup> In early 1972 the 11,000 member International Union of District 50 (Ind.) merged with the United Steelworkers (CLC/AFL-CIO).

<sup>10</sup> The following three groups were included as independent unions in 1973 with a combined membership of 78,602: Corporations des enseignants du Québec (Ind.); Alberta Association of Registered Nurses (Ind.) and the Registered Nurses' Association of British Columbia (Ind.).

<sup>11</sup> Includes for the first time the Fédération nationale des enseignants Québécois (CNTU) with 4,500 members.

<sup>12</sup> Includes for the first time independent government employee associations in Alberta, Manitoba, Nova Scotia and Ontario with 58,825 members and the New Brunswick Association of Registered Nurses with 1,814 members.

<sup>13</sup> In 1968 the United Automobile Workers with 113,000 members disaffiliated from the AFL-CIO becoming CLC only.

<sup>14</sup> The New Brunswick Public Employees Association with 4,811 members is included for the first time.

<sup>15</sup> The International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, with 13,000 members, merged with the United Steelworkers (CLC/AFL-CIO). The Seafarers' International Union of Canada (AFL-CIO) with 7,500 members reaffiliated with CLC. Membership in the SIU had dropped from 13,500 in 1967 to 7,500 in 1968.

<sup>16</sup> The Public Service Alliance of Canada (PSAC) with 92,835 members affiliated with the CLC on 1 January 1967. Only the Canadian Railway Mail Clerks' Federation, 616 members in 1966, had previously been included in union membership figures.

<sup>17</sup> The Syndicat des fonctionnaires provinciaux du Québec (CNTU) with 25,835 members is included for the first time.

<sup>18</sup> Two groups disaffiliated from the CLC to become independent unions: the Amalgamated Lithographers of America, 3,402 members; and the Saskatchewan Civil Service Association, 6,865 members.

<sup>19</sup> The International Brotherhood of Teamsters with 40,000 members was expelled from the CLC.

<sup>20</sup> In early 1960 the Municipal and School Employees' Federation withdrew from the CNTU but about half the locals chose to remain. Approximately 3,200 left and formed the Centre professionnel des employés de corporations municipales et scolaires (Ind.).

<sup>21</sup> Three groups withdrew from the CLC in 1959: the 6,500 member National Unemployment Insurance Commission Association, the 8,500 member Civil Service Association of Alberta and the 1,200 member Newfoundland Government Employees Association. These groups were dropped from the list of union members until 1967, 1970 and 1974 respectively.

<sup>22</sup> In 1960 the Canadian and Catholic Federation of Labour changed its name to the Confederation of National Trade Unions (CNTU).

<sup>23</sup> Operating Engineers (15,000 members) and Technical Engineers (1,000 members) were expelled from CLC but retained affiliation with AFL-CIO.

<sup>24</sup> Amalgamated Civil Servants of Canada (11,000 members) left CLC and joined with CSAO to form CSA of C (independent).

<sup>25</sup> Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen joined CLC/AFL-CIO in 1957.

<sup>26</sup> British Columbia Teachers' Federation (8,000 members) left CLC and were dropped from the survey.

<sup>27</sup> Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen joined CLC and AFL-CIO in the United States.

<sup>28</sup> On 1 May 1956 the TLC and CCL were merged to form CLC. One big union agreed to affiliate members gradually with CLC.

<sup>29</sup> These figures represent TLC/AFL-CIO and CCL/AFL-CIO. The first convention of the merged AFL-CIO was held in December 1955.

<sup>30</sup> In 45th Report, *Labour Organization in Canada*, shown in Table 2, p. 15, as affiliated with AFL only as of 1 January 1956. Because AFL had, at that time, merged with CIO, membership shifted to AFL-CIO affiliation.

<sup>31</sup> The International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, with about 25,000 members, was expelled from the CCL in 1949 and from the CIO in 1950.

<sup>32</sup> Data for 1950 not published because of change in dating. For 1949 and earlier years data refer to 31 December; subsequently to 1 January.

<sup>33</sup> The United Electrical Radio and Machine Workers of America, with a membership of about 25,000, was expelled from the CIO in the United States and from the CCL in Canada in 1949.

<sup>34</sup> In December 1946 the United Mine Workers of America which had been unaffiliated with respect to its United States membership, and affiliated with the CCL with respect to its Canadian membership, became affiliated with the AFL. The union withdrew from the AFL in December 1947. The data do not take this change in United States affiliation into account.

## Series E190-197. Number of strikes and lockouts, employers and workers involved and time loss, Canada, 1901 to 1975

Year	Number beginning during the year	Strikes and lockouts in existence during year, all industries						
		Number of strikes and lockouts	Number of employers	Number of workers involved	Time loss			
					In man working days	Average days per non-agricultural paid worker	Average days per worker involved	Per cent of estimated working time
1975	1,103	1,171	—	506,443	10,908,810	1.34	21.54	.53
1974	1,173	1,218	—	580,912	9,221,890	1.15	15.87	.46
1973	677	724	—	348,470	5,776,080	.75	16.58	.30
1972	556	598	—	706,474	7,753,530	1.08	10.97	.45
1971	547	569	—	239,631	2,866,570	.41	11.96	.16
1970	503	542	—	261,706	6,559,560	.97	24.98	.39
1969	566	595	—	306,799	7,757,880	1.17	25.26	.46
1968	559	582	—	223,562	5,082,732	.80	22.73	.32
1967	498	522	—	252,018	3,974,760	.64	15.77	.27
1966	582	617	—	411,459	5,178,170	.68	12.58	.34
1965	478	501	—	171,870	2,349,870	.42	13.96	.17
1964	327	343	—	100,535	1,580,550	.29	15.72	.11
1963	318	332	—	83,428	917,140	.18	10.99	.07
1962	290	311	—	74,332	1,417,900	.28	19.07	.11
1961	272	287	—	97,959	1,336,080	.28	13.63	.11
1960	268	274	—	49,408	738,700	.16	14.95	.06
1959	203	218	—	100,127	2,286,900	.49	22.08	.19
1958	253	262	—	112,397	2,872,340	.63	25.55	.24
1957	242	249	—	91,409	1,634,880	.37	17.89	.14
1956	221	229	437	88,680	1,246,000	.29	14.05	.11
1955	149	159	386	60,090	1,875,400	.47	31.21	.18
1954	156	174	872	62,250	1,475,200	.39	23.70	.15
1953	167	174	384	55,988	1,324,720	.34	23.66	.13
1952	216	222	518	120,818	2,879,960	.77	23.84	.29
1951	257	259	646	102,870	901,740	.25	8.77	.08
1950	158	161	345	192,153	1,389,040	.40	7.23	.13
1949	132	137	542	51,437	1,063,670	.32	20.68	.11
1948	147	154	674	42,820	885,790	.27	20.68	.09
1947	232	236	1,173	104,120	2,397,340	.77	23.02	.26
1946	225	228	1,299	139,474	4,516,390	1.49	32.38	.50
1945	196	197	418	96,068	1,457,420	.49	15.17	.17
1944	195	199	400	75,290	490,139	.16	6.51	.06
1943	401	402	651	218,404	1,041,198	.35	4.77	.12
1942	352	354	492	113,916	450,202	.16	3.95	.05
1941	229	231	658	87,091	433,914	.17	4.98	.06
1940	166	168	894	60,619	266,318	.12	4.39	.04
1939	120	122	243	41,038	224,588	.11	5.47	.04
1938	142	147	614	20,395	148,678	.08	7.29	.02
1937	274	278	630	71,905	886,393	.44	12.33	.15
1936	155	156	709	34,812	276,997	.15	7.96	.05
1935	120	120	719	33,269	288,703	.16	8.68	.05
1934	189	191	1,100	45,800	574,519	.33	12.54	.11
1933	122	125	617	26,558	317,547	.20	11.96	.07
1932	111	116	497	23,390	255,000	.15	10.90	.05
1931	86	88	266	10,738	204,238	.10	19.02	.04
1930	67	67	338	13,768	91,797	.04	6.67	.01
1929	88	90	263	12,946	152,080	.07	11.75	.02
1928	96	98	548	17,581	224,212	.11	12.75	.04
1927	72	74	480	22,299	152,570	.08	6.84	.03
1926	75	77	512	23,834	266,601	.14	11.19	.05
1925	86	87	497	28,949	1,193,281	.69	41.22	.23
1924	64	70	435	34,310	1,295,054	.76	37.75	.26
1923	77	86	450	34,261	671,750	.39	19.61	.13
1922	89	104	732	43,775	1,528,661	.95	34.92	.32
1921	159	168	1,208	28,257	1,048,914	.66	37.12	.22
1920	310	322	1,374	60,327	799,524	.42	13.25	.14
1919	332	336	1,967	148,915	3,400,942	1.79	22.84	.60
1918	228	230	782	79,743	647,942	—	—	—
1917	158	160	758	50,255	1,123,515	—	—	—
1916	118	120	332	26,538	236,814	—	—	—
1915	62	63	120	11,395	95,042	—	—	—
1914	58	63	261	9,717	490,850	—	—	—
1913	143	152	1,077	40,519	1,036,254	—	—	—
1912	179	181	1,321	42,860	1,135,786	—	—	—
1911	99	100	533	29,285	1,821,084	—	—	—
1910	94	101	1,233	22,203	731,324	—	—	—
1909	88	90	372	18,114	880,663	—	—	—
1908	72	76	179	26,071	703,571	—	—	—
1907	183	188	950	34,060	520,142	—	—	—
1906	149	150	965	23,382	378,276	—	—	—
1905	95	96	332	12,513	246,138	—	—	—
1904	103	103	591	11,420	192,890	—	—	—
1903	171	175	1,124	38,408	858,959	—	—	—
1902	124	125	532	12,709	203,301	—	—	—
1901	97	99	285	24,089	737,808	—	—	—

**Series E198-208. Index numbers of average wage rates for selected main industries, 1901 to 1965**
*(1949=100)*

Year	General index	Logging	Coal mining	Metal mining	Manufacturing			Con-struction	Railways	Telephones	Personal service
					All manu-facturing	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
	<b>198</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>208</b>
1965	210.1	239.0	166.7	195.0	207.0	207.8	206.0	235.2	201.3	212.3	195.4
1964	199.8	219.6	157.4	188.0	197.2	197.6	196.8	223.6	193.8	206.5	182.2
1963	192.5	208.2	155.6	182.0	190.5	190.6	190.4	214.1	185.9	200.2	171.1
1962	185.9	199.4	161.1	177.2	184.5	184.7	184.3	206.2	180.5	195.3	162.2
1961	180.0	190.8	154.5	173.9	179.5	180.3	178.7	196.3	176.5	188.0	158.8
1960	175.5	184.3	148.2	169.4	175.0	176.6	173.2	192.6	166.4	178.0	156.8
1959 <sup>1</sup>	168.9	176.2	147.3	164.3	168.9	170.8	167.0	180.7	165.7	—	146.1
1959 <sup>2</sup>	169.5	176.5	147.8	165.5	169.9	172.1	167.7	180.7	165.7	178.7	144.9
1958	162.5	172.0	147.6	160.8	164.2	166.1	162.2	171.0	153.3	169.4	143.5
1957	156.5	168.4	137.4	156.2	158.6	160.7	156.3	160.7	153.3	165.9	138.9
1956	148.7	160.8	123.6	150.8	149.8	151.2	148.3	150.7	146.8	157.6	136.1
1955	141.7	138.2	122.8	140.3	142.2	143.7	140.7	145.4	137.8	152.8	132.3
1954	137.9	138.0	123.5	136.7	138.5	140.0	136.9	140.0	137.8	147.6	128.6
1953	133.6	135.5	124.0	132.3	134.6	136.3	132.8	136.2	137.2	136.6	123.3
1952	127.7	133.3	124.0	130.1	128.4	130.2	126.5	128.6	136.8	128.4	117.6
1951	119.1	109.6	111.1	121.6	120.3	121.7	118.8	118.6	121.9	115.7	110.6
1950	105.5	97.0	102.8	106.8	106.1	106.6	105.6	104.8	105.1	104.8	102.9
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948	95.7	101.2	98.4	95.7	94.5	94.7	94.4	95.7	100.0	92.7	92.7
1947	84.9	90.2	85.0	87.2	84.1	84.9	83.5	84.1	83.6	87.3	87.4
1946	75.9	77.4	74.8	75.1	74.1	74.5	73.8	78.1	82.0	82.6	75.6
1945	69.3	70.9	74.6	70.9	67.2	68.2	66.5	71.2	73.7	82.9	69.4
1944	67.4	67.6	74.5	69.2	64.9	65.6	64.4	70.4	73.7	80.8	66.1
1943	65.3	66.2	63.6	68.1	62.8	63.6	62.1	69.3	73.7	80.5	65.3
1942	59.9	58.2	57.7	65.7	57.6	57.7	57.5	64.4	67.5	73.9	59.7
1941	55.3	52.7	55.8	62.1	52.9	52.0	53.6	60.6	64.3	70.2	56.7
1940	50.8	48.5	52.1	56.9	47.9	46.6	48.8	56.7	58.8	66.9	54.1
1939	48.9	46.3	51.0	55.3	45.9	45.1	46.5	54.3	58.8	66.0	51.3
1938	48.7	47.1	51.0	55.1	45.5	—	—	53.9	58.8	65.8	51.1
1937	47.3	43.4	48.8	54.8	44.1	—	—	52.6	56.4	65.0	50.4
1936	44.0	37.4	48.5	52.5	40.9	—	—	51.1	52.9	61.9	49.8
1935	43.2	33.8	48.4	51.2	39.9	—	—	50.8	52.9	61.4	49.5
1934	42.0	30.4	47.6	50.3	39.1	—	—	49.2	50.2	61.8	49.3
1933	41.6	26.5	47.3	49.0	38.0	—	—	50.2	51.7	58.0	49.7
1932	43.8	31.0	48.0	49.6	39.9	—	—	56.7	52.9	58.5	50.8
1931	47.2	37.7	49.5	51.2	42.7	—	—	62.3	57.3	62.7	52.1
1930	48.8	45.1	49.5	51.9	43.8	—	—	64.7	58.8	62.5	52.3
1929	48.5	45.7	49.4	51.9	43.8	—	—	62.9	58.8	62.2	52.2
1928	47.7	45.8	49.4	51.5	43.5	—	—	59.0	57.1	61.5	52.1
1927	47.1	45.2	49.1	51.6	43.2	—	—	57.0	57.1	60.3	51.7
1926	46.1	44.2	49.0	51.5	42.6	—	—	54.8	53.6	59.2	51.2
1925	45.8	44.0	49.0	51.6	42.4	—	—	54.2	53.6	58.8	50.8
1924	46.3	49.0	56.2	50.9	42.8	—	—	54.0	53.6	58.7	51.2
1923	45.7	43.2	57.8	50.8	42.5	—	—	52.9	53.6	58.5	51.1
1922	44.5	36.8	57.8	48.7	40.9	—	—	51.7	53.1	57.6	50.4
1921	47.7	47.3	60.9	52.7	43.8	—	—	54.2	56.3	60.6	49.9
1920	52.3	65.9	57.8	56.9	47.0	—	—	57.5	63.6	60.9	45.2
1919	44.0	58.9	49.9	48.9	39.0	—	—	47.1	52.9	—	38.5
1918	37.4	51.0	46.1	48.7	31.8	—	—	40.1	45.4	—	33.6
1917	31.9	44.3	38.2	44.9	27.7	—	—	35.0	35.8	—	29.1
1916	27.8	33.8	32.6	40.5	24.9	—	—	32.6	30.4	—	26.0
1915	26.0	28.3	29.9	36.6	23.0	—	—	32.2	29.3	—	24.4
1914	25.8	29.7	29.8	36.2	22.3	—	—	32.1	29.0	—	25.2
1913	25.5	31.8	29.2	36.1	21.7	—	—	31.8	28.8	—	24.1
1912	24.8	31.3	28.8	36.7	21.0	—	—	30.5	28.1	—	—
1911	24.0	30.3	28.5	34.9	20.7	—	—	28.7	27.6	—	—
1910	24.4	29.6	27.5	34.6	—	—	—	27.6	25.9	—	—
1909	23.6	28.6	27.8	35.0	—	—	—	26.4	24.9	—	—
1908	23.2	27.1	27.7	34.6	—	—	—	25.9	24.8	—	—
1907	22.6	27.9	27.3	34.1	—	—	—	25.5	23.3	—	—
1906	21.9	27.5	25.5	34.6	—	—	—	24.4	22.9	—	—
1905	21.1	26.4	25.2	32.5	—	—	—	23.2	21.4	—	—
1904	20.7	25.3	24.9	32.1	—	—	—	22.2	22.1	—	—
1903	20.2	24.9	24.9	32.9	—	—	—	21.4	21.6	—	—
1902	19.6	24.3	24.5	34.1	—	—	—	20.5	20.7	—	—
1901	18.6	23.8	24.2	33.8	—	—	—	19.2	19.8	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Expanded survey coverage.

<sup>2</sup> 1958 survey coverage.







Series E220-247. Index numbers of average wage rates for industry groups and selected components in manufacturing, Canada, 1939 to 1972 (concluded)

Year	Wood products	Paper products			Printing and publishing	Primary metal	Metal fabricating	Machinery	Transportation equipment			Brass and copper products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Clay products	Petroleum refining and products	Chemical products
		All	News-print	Boxes and containers					All	Motor vehicles	Aircraft and parts					
	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247
<i>Base 1961=100</i>																
1972	211.2	191.5	183.6	186.4	186.1	182.8	190.9	187.2	193.5	202.9	190.5	..	170.4	..	188.8	191.8
1971	191.4	177.2	169.0	174.0	169.7	165.8	176.8	173.0	179.5	189.1	174.3	..	163.4	..	175.4	179.9
1970	174.5	162.0	155.8	160.5	156.6	154.5	162.7	163.3	164.2	170.7	162.3	..	151.0	..	162.0	166.7
1969	161.2	150.9	144.6	151.4	145.9	135.1	151.9	151.8	152.8	156.0	154.0	..	141.7	..	146.2	152.6
1968	149.3	139.9	135.0	139.6	136.4	128.5	140.4	140.5	142.1	145.4	142.0	..	133.8	..	139.3	140.9
1967	137.3	132.4	128.0	128.8	127.5	123.1	131.2	131.0	131.7	134.6	129.7	..	123.4	..	131.4	131.1
1966	127.4	122.4	118.8	120.3	121.5	116.5	125.0	122.7	122.5	126.7	121.6	..	112.3	..	123.1	121.9
1965	119.5	113.9	110.0	114.1	117.0	114.8	115.7	114.9	115.4	118.7	116.1	..	105.9	..	112.6	113.2
1964	113.2	107.7	104.9	108.2	111.8	109.3	109.3	109.5	109.6	111.3	110.0	..	102.7	..	109.8	109.3
1963	107.4	105.3	104.1	105.8	107.5	105.9	104.9	107.4	106.0	106.8	105.7	..	99.2	..	106.8	106.0
1962	103.4	103.3	103.3	103.1	105.1	103.6	101.7	103.1	102.7	102.1	103.6	..	98.2	..	103.6	101.8
1961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
<i>Base 1949=100</i>																
1965	200.0	219.7	213.8	207.2	218.9		213.1		211.1	210.4	224.1	..	200.7	..	221.2	220.1
1964	189.0	207.2	203.8	195.4	209.1		203.1		199.4	196.5	210.2	..	194.2	..	217.0	212.5
1963	180.2	203.7	201.6	191.4	201.2		198.6		191.4	188.2	203.0	..	187.5	..	209.6	207.1
1962	173.0	201.0	199.5	186.8	195.2		192.7		185.1	179.9	198.1	..	180.3	..	203.2	199.7
1961	168.8	194.8	193.3	181.9	186.9		187.9		179.8	176.2	192.7	..	176.2	..	196.1	195.7
1960	165.8	187.2	186.1	177.5	181.3		182.9		176.3	170.6	188.8	184.4	172.3	183.7	194.3	189.0
1959 <sup>1</sup>	160.0	178.7	177.4	169.4	173.7		176.0		171.9	163.9	182.7	177.6	166.5	177.0	185.2	182.1
1959 <sup>2</sup>	161.3	179.1	177.4	171.0	174.2		176.6		172.8	164.1	182.8	179.1	170.9	178.0	185.2	183.0
1958	155.6	175.4	173.4	167.3	166.3		170.9		165.1	156.6	178.4	175.3	166.2	173.5	178.4	177.3
1957	152.6	171.6	170.8	158.3	159.5		165.2		158.8	152.6	169.9	166.0	160.2	170.7	176.1	169.4
1956	142.9	162.7	162.7	149.3	152.5		156.4		149.9	142.7	163.6	153.7	149.9	161.0	164.0	160.2
1955	136.4	151.7	151.8	142.0	146.9		148.0		142.3	134.1	158.3	149.4	142.8	149.2	154.0	150.3
1954	132.6	145.5	144.4	138.2	142.8		143.3		140.0	130.0	154.2	145.4	139.5	144.7	147.5	146.2
1953	131.4	138.4	138.5	131.0	137.3		139.9		134.5	129.8	141.8	142.9	134.6	138.6	143.4	139.6
1952	128.4	129.9	128.8	126.2	130.0		133.7		128.3	125.7	133.9	132.2	130.1	126.1	137.6	133.1
1951	120.5	126.3	126.5	116.6	117.2		124.8		118.6	116.0	119.1	123.6	122.1	121.4	124.9	121.5
1950	107.1	105.6	105.3	102.3	108.1		107.3		104.9	105.2	105.8	109.9	106.1	105.7	107.2	107.9
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Base 1939=100</i>																
1952	307.8	-	224.7	275.7	227.6		-		-	207.6	227.7	-	298.5	-	-	-
1951	293.2	-	220.4	259.7	204.9		-		-	191.9	212.1	-	281.6	-	-	-
1950	257.6	-	183.5	234.8	188.1		-		-	174.3	192.9	-	253.0	-	-	-
1949	238.8	-	175.6	223.4	173.9		-		-	165.9	181.8	-	239.6	-	-	-
1948	226.2	-	174.3	202.3	158.2		-		-	163.1	173.3	-	225.6	-	-	-
1947	205.2	-	158.4	175.8	138.9		-		-	151.1	162.9	-	195.5	-	-	-
1946	178.3	-	137.3	151.6	127.3		-		-	140.4	154.6	-	169.1	-	-	-
1945	156.1	-	120.9	138.5	118.5		-		-	130.3	148.7	-	156.8	-	-	-
1944	148.2	-	119.6	133.1	116.3		-		-	126.3	138.7	-	154.1	-	-	-
1943	142.9	-	115.4	128.9	113.7		-		-	122.7	134.0	-	149.2	-	-	-
1942	131.0	-	109.6	123.9	110.0		-		-	115.8	122.7	-	133.7	-	-	-
1941	117.7	-	107.7	115.5	105.8		-		-	108.6	109.5	-	123.2	-	-	-
1940	104.4	-	103.7	102.9	101.7		-		-	100.6	99.0	-	105.6	-	-	-
1939	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0		-		-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Expanded survey coverage.<sup>2</sup> 1958 survey coverage.

Series E248-267. Hourly wage rates in selected building trades, by city, 1901 to 1974  
(dollars)

Year	Halifax				Montreal				Toronto			
	Carpenter	Electrician	Plumber	Labourer	Carpenter	Electrician	Plumber	Labourer	Carpenter	Electrician	Plumber	Labourer
	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259
1974	5.81	6.53	6.50	5.05	6.30	6.54	6.54	5.39	-	8.90	8.44	6.15
1973	5.31	5.98	5.26	4.55	5.80	6.24	6.24	4.89	7.55	8.39	7.89	5.80
1972	4.65	5.41	5.26	3.90	5.29	5.73	5.73	4.38	6.98	7.80	7.49	5.20
1971	4.10	4.97	4.86	3.35	5.04	5.48	5.48	4.13	6.32	7.00	6.81	4.55
1970	3.70	3.88	4.46	2.95	4.84	5.28	5.28	3.93	5.40	6.20	6.15	3.90
1969	3.35	3.78	4.26	2.60	4.37	4.80	4.80	3.87	4.75	5.40	5.37	3.50
1968	3.05	3.48	3.65	2.35	4.14	4.55	4.55	3.32	4.15	4.70	4.67	3.10
1967	2.80	3.08	3.25	2.15	3.89	4.25	4.25	3.12	3.90	4.40	4.37	2.95
1966	2.54	2.78	2.86	1.91	3.39	3.65	3.35	2.95	3.68	4.40	4.16	2.70
1965	2.42	2.65	2.72	1.81	2.91	3.20	3.25	2.26	3.38	4.10	4.00	2.40
1964	2.32	2.53	2.60	1.73	2.73	3.00	3.05	2.11	3.30	3.88	3.69	2.35
1963	2.22	2.43	2.46	1.65	2.60	2.70	2.87	2.00	3.25	3.78	3.59	2.25
1962	2.15	2.35	2.42	1.58	2.55	2.70	2.82	1.95	3.10	3.68	3.56	2.15
1961	2.02	2.35	2.21	1.45	2.35	2.55	2.62	1.75	2.95	3.60	3.51	2.00
1960	2.02	2.27	2.21	1.45	2.35	2.45	2.62	1.75	2.90	3.40	3.41	2.00
1959	1.95	2.06	2.11	1.41	2.20	2.35	2.47	1.60	2.80	3.30	3.14	1.80
1958	1.91	2.01	2.02	1.37	2.10	2.20	2.32	1.50	2.50	3.00	2.79	1.70
1957	1.84	1.94	1.93	1.33	2.00	2.00	2.22	1.40	2.50	2.80	2.44	1.55
1956	1.77	1.87	1.86	1.26	1.90	2.00	2.12	1.30	2.40	2.65	2.44	1.45
1955	1.69	1.79	1.78	1.18	1.90	2.00	2.12	1.30	2.30	2.50	2.35	1.30
1954	1.61	1.71	1.70	1.10	1.80	1.90	2.00	1.25	2.25	2.43	2.35	1.25
1953	1.56	1.66	1.65	1.10	1.80	1.85	2.00	1.25	2.20	2.33	2.30	1.20
1952	1.48	1.58	1.55	1.06	1.70	1.80	1.79	1.15	2.10	2.20	2.15	1.10
1951	1.33	1.43	1.40	.91	1.55	1.65	1.70	1.00	2.00	2.15	2.00	1.10
1950	1.23	1.33	1.30	.81	1.40	1.50	1.58	.85	1.75	1.85	1.85	.95
1949	1.23	1.33	1.30	.81	1.25	1.35	1.55	.80	1.60	1.75	1.75	.95
1948	1.23	1.33	1.30	.75	1.25	1.35	1.45	.80	1.50	1.65	1.60	.85
1947	1.11	1.23	1.19	.64	1.06	1.11	1.15	.67	1.35	1.45	1.48	.78 <sup>1</sup>
1946	1.05	1.17	1.13	.60	1.06	1.11	1.11	.67	1.20	1.35	1.30	.67
1945	.95	1.06	1.03	.52	.96	1.01	1.01	.61	1.11	1.21	1.17	.67
1944	.95	1.06	1.03	.53 <sup>1</sup>	.95	1.00	1.00	.60	1.07	1.17	1.17	.66
1943	.85	1.05	1.03	.53 <sup>1</sup>	.95	1.00	1.00	.60	1.05	1.16 <sup>1</sup>	1.16	.62
1942	.80	1.00	.95	.43 <sup>1</sup>	.86	.92	1.00	.51	1.03	1.15	1.15	.62
1941	.80	1.00	.95	.38 <sup>1</sup>	.81	.87	.90	.46	1.00	1.10	1.10	.45 <sup>1</sup>
1940	.70	.95	.95	.35 <sup>1</sup>	.77	.83	.85	.44	.95	1.10	1.00	.45 <sup>1</sup>
1939	.70	.85	.85	.35 <sup>1</sup>	.70	.75	.75	.40	.90	1.00	1.00	.43 <sup>1</sup>
1938	.65	.85	.85	.35 <sup>1</sup>	.70	.75	.75	.40	.95	1.00	1.00	.43 <sup>1</sup>
1937	.60	.80	.75	.35 <sup>1</sup>	.70	.75	.75	.40	.85	1.00	.90	.43 <sup>1</sup>
1936	.60	.80	.75	.35 <sup>1</sup>	.65 <sup>1</sup>	.68 <sup>1</sup>	.70 <sup>1</sup>	.38 <sup>1</sup>	.80	1.00	.90	.50
1935	.58 <sup>1</sup>	.80	.75	.35 <sup>1</sup>	.65 <sup>1</sup>	.68 <sup>1</sup>	.70 <sup>1</sup>	.35 <sup>1</sup>	.80	1.00	.90	.50
1934	.55	.80	.75	.35 <sup>1</sup>	.45 <sup>1</sup>	.58 <sup>1</sup>	.63 <sup>1</sup>	.28 <sup>1</sup>	.70 <sup>1</sup>	.93 <sup>1</sup>	.85	.45 <sup>1</sup>
1933	.55	.80	.78 <sup>1</sup>	.35 <sup>1</sup>	.48 <sup>1</sup>	.65	.63 <sup>1</sup>	.28 <sup>1</sup>	.70 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	.85	.43 <sup>1</sup>
1932	.68	.85	.85	.38 <sup>1</sup>	.68 <sup>1</sup>	.75	.75	.35	.90	1.00	1.00	.40 <sup>1</sup>
1931	.73	1.00	1.00	.38 <sup>1</sup>	.70 <sup>1</sup>	.83 <sup>1</sup>	.90	.35	1.10	1.25	1.25	.50 <sup>1</sup>
1930	.73	.90	.90	.40 <sup>1</sup>	.80 <sup>1</sup>	.83 <sup>1</sup>	.90	.40 <sup>1</sup>	1.10	1.25	1.25	.53 <sup>1</sup>
1929	.73	.80	.85	.40	.83 <sup>1</sup>	.75 <sup>1</sup>	.85	.38 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	1.15	1.25	.53 <sup>1</sup>
1928	.66	.70	.70	.35	.73 <sup>1</sup>	.70 <sup>1</sup>	.85	.35 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.13	.53 <sup>1</sup>
1927	.60	.60	.65	.35	.70 <sup>1</sup>	.70 <sup>1</sup>	.73 <sup>1</sup>	.35 <sup>1</sup>	.90	.90	1.00	.50 <sup>1</sup>
1926	.57	.60	.60	.30 <sup>1</sup>	.70 <sup>1</sup>	.65 <sup>1</sup>	.75 <sup>1</sup>	.35 <sup>1</sup>	.85 <sup>1</sup>	.80	1.00	.50 <sup>1</sup>
1925	.57	.60	.60	.33 <sup>1</sup>	.70 <sup>1</sup>	.65 <sup>1</sup>	.73 <sup>1</sup>	.35 <sup>1</sup>	.85 <sup>1</sup>	.80	1.00	.50 <sup>1</sup>
1924	.57	.60	.60	.33 <sup>1</sup>	.70 <sup>1</sup>	.68 <sup>1</sup>	.70 <sup>1</sup>	.38 <sup>1</sup>	.85 <sup>1</sup>	.80	1.00	.53 <sup>1</sup>
1923	.57	.60	.60	.33 <sup>1</sup>	.66 <sup>1</sup>	.68 <sup>1</sup>	.70 <sup>1</sup>	.40 <sup>1</sup>	.88 <sup>1</sup>	.80	.90	.53 <sup>1</sup>
1922	.57	.60	.60	.33 <sup>1</sup>	.58 <sup>1</sup>	.58 <sup>1</sup>	.70 <sup>1</sup>	.33 <sup>1</sup>	.80 <sup>1</sup>	.80	.90	.53 <sup>1</sup>
1921	.66	.70	.70	.38 <sup>1</sup>	.65 <sup>1</sup>	.63 <sup>1</sup>	.70 <sup>1</sup>	.35 <sup>1</sup>	.90	.88	.90	.55 <sup>1</sup>
1920	.66	.70	.70	.43 <sup>1</sup>	.68	.73 <sup>1</sup>	.75 <sup>1</sup>	.45	.90	.88	.90	.60 <sup>1</sup>
1919	.66	.70	.70	.45	.60	.70	.55	.40	.73 <sup>1</sup>	.75	.70 <sup>1</sup>	.50
1918	.50	.50	.55	.40	.50	.45 <sup>1</sup>	.43	.35	.63 <sup>1</sup>	.68	.65	.45
1917	.40	.38	.40	.25	.50	.43 <sup>1</sup>	.43	.30	.55	.55 <sup>1</sup>	.50	.40
1916	.40	.38	.40	.25	.45	.40	.43	.30	.45	.48 <sup>1</sup>	.48	.35
1915	.40	.38	.40	.25	.45	.40	.43	.30	.45	.40	.45	.30
1914	.35	.35	.39	.25	.45	.40	.43	.30	.45	.40	.45	.30
1913	.35	.35	.35	.25	.42	.35	.40	.30	.45	.40	.45	.30
1912	.34 <sup>1</sup>	.30	.35	.22	.40	.30	.38	.28	.40	.40	.40	.28
1911	.30	.26 <sup>1</sup>	.30	.20	.35	.28	.35	.25	.37	.40	.40	.28
1910	.30	.26 <sup>1</sup>	.30	.20	.30	.28	.35	.22	.35	.35	.40	.28
1909	.27	.25	.25	.20	.29 <sup>1</sup>	.28	.33	.22	.33	.33	.40	.25
1908	.26 <sup>1</sup>	.25	.25	.20	.28	.28	.32	.22	.33	.33	.38	.25
1907	.26 <sup>1</sup>	.20 <sup>1</sup>	.25	.17	.28	.25	.32	.20	.33	.33	.38	.25
1906	.25	.19 <sup>1</sup>	.25	.17	.28	.22	.30	.20	.33	.33	.38	.25
1905	.25	.20 <sup>1</sup>	.22	.17	.28	.22	.25	.20	.33	.28	.35	.25
1904	.24 <sup>1</sup>	.19 <sup>1</sup>	.22	.17	.23	.22	.25	.20	.30	.25	.33	.25
1903	.24 <sup>1</sup>	.20	.22	.15	.23	.20	.25	.18	.30	.25	.32	.25
1902	.22	.19	.22	.15	.20	.20	.25	.18	.30	.25	.30	.23
1901	.22	.15	.22	.14	.18	.17	.19	.15	.25	.23 <sup>1</sup>	.28	.23

Series E248-267. Hourly wage rates in selected building trades, by city, 1901 to 1974 (concluded)

(dollars)

Year	Winnipeg				Vancouver			
	Carpenter	Electrician	Plumber	Labourer	Carpenter	Electrician	Plumber	Labourer
	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267
1974	6.40	7.05	7.20	5.00	7.97	8.62	8.34	6.71
1973	5.85	6.50	6.65	4.60	7.00	7.78	7.49	5.54
1972	5.40	5.80	6.05	4.15	6.68	7.46	7.27	5.24
1971	5.00	5.00	5.50	3.75	6.06	6.80	6.50	4.79
1970	4.60	4.80	5.00	3.35	5.50	6.35	6.20	4.07
1969	4.10	4.40	4.40	3.00	4.88	5.45	5.34	4.07
1968	3.75	4.05	3.76	2.65	4.38	5.20	4.18	3.69
1967	3.35	3.70	3.57	2.40	4.14	4.75	3.99	3.24
1966	3.05	3.40	3.39	2.10	3.69	4.34	3.81	2.94
1965	2.80	3.00	3.25	1.95	3.49	3.97	3.59	2.67
1964	2.60	3.00	3.10	1.65	3.34	3.80	3.47	2.47
1963	2.60	2.90	2.95	1.65	3.14	3.53	3.39	2.37
1962	2.60	2.80	2.90	1.65	3.02	3.43	3.24	2.19
1961	2.50	2.80	2.80	1.65	2.92	3.26	3.14	2.19
1960	2.50	2.75	2.80	1.65	2.92	3.26	3.14	2.19
1959	2.40	2.65	2.70	1.55	2.80	3.10	2.90	2.07
1958	2.30	2.55	2.60	1.45	2.68	3.10	2.90	1.95
1957	2.15	2.35	2.40	1.30	2.44	2.81	2.70	1.81
1956	2.05	2.20	2.25	1.20	2.25	2.42	2.55	1.66
1955	2.10	2.10	2.15	1.10	2.22	2.42	2.35	1.63
1954	1.90	1.90	2.00	1.05	2.22	2.38	2.35	1.60
1953	1.90	1.90	2.00	1.05	2.17	2.30	2.25	1.55
1952	1.80	1.90	1.90	.95	2.00	2.10	2.10	1.50
1951	1.65	1.65	1.75	.88	2.00	1.95	2.10	1.40
1950	1.50	1.50	1.65	.80	1.68	1.78	1.75	1.20
1949	1.40	1.40	1.55	.75	1.60	1.70	1.70	1.00
1948	1.35	1.35	1.50	.75	1.55	1.70	1.65	1.00
1947	1.25	1.25	1.35	.70	1.40	1.50	1.50	.90
1946	1.15	1.15	1.25	.63	1.25	1.35	1.35	.80
1945	1.05	1.05	1.15	.63	1.12	1.19	1.19	.71
1944	1.00	1.03	1.10	.59 <sup>1</sup>	1.12	1.19	1.19	.73 <sup>1</sup>
1943	1.00	1.03	1.10	.53 <sup>1</sup>	1.12	1.17 <sup>1</sup>	1.19	.68 <sup>1</sup>
1942	1.00	.95	1.10	.48 <sup>1</sup>	.99	1.09 <sup>1</sup>	1.13	.59
1941	.95	.95	1.05	.48 <sup>1</sup>	.86 <sup>1</sup>	.98 <sup>1</sup>	1.13	.50 <sup>1</sup>
1940	.85	.85	.95	.47 <sup>1</sup>	.83 <sup>1</sup>	.93 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	.48 <sup>1</sup>
1939	.85	.85	.95	.43 <sup>1</sup>	.83 <sup>1</sup>	.88 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	.48 <sup>1</sup>
1938	.85	.85	.95	.43	.83 <sup>1</sup>	.88 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	.48 <sup>1</sup>
1937	.85	.85	.95	.43	.76 <sup>1</sup>	.88 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	.48 <sup>1</sup>
1936	.75	.85	.90	.40 <sup>1</sup>	.71 <sup>1</sup>	.88 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	.48 <sup>1</sup>
1935	.75	.85	.90	.40 <sup>1</sup>	.71 <sup>1</sup>	.88 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	.48 <sup>1</sup>
1934	.75	.88 <sup>1</sup>	.90	.40 <sup>1</sup>	.75 <sup>1</sup>	.88 <sup>1</sup>	.88 <sup>1</sup>	.43 <sup>1</sup>
1933	.75	.95 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	.38 <sup>1</sup>	.76 <sup>1</sup>	.88 <sup>1</sup>	.95 <sup>1</sup>	.43 <sup>1</sup>
1932	1.00	1.00	1.15	.45 <sup>1</sup>	.88	1.00	1.00	.45 <sup>1</sup>
1931	1.00	1.00	1.15	.45 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	1.09 <sup>1</sup>	1.13	.50
1930	1.10	1.10	1.25	.46 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	1.09 <sup>1</sup>	1.25	.56 <sup>1</sup>
1929	1.10	1.10	1.20	.46 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	1.13	1.19	.50
1928	1.05	1.00	1.13	.45 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.13	.56 <sup>1</sup>
1927	1.00	1.00	1.13	.45 <sup>1</sup>	.94	1.00	1.13	.56 <sup>1</sup>
1926	1.00	1.00	1.13	.45 <sup>1</sup>	.94	.95 <sup>1</sup>	1.05	.51 <sup>1</sup>
1925	.85	.85	1.00	.43 <sup>1</sup>	.88	.88 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	.51 <sup>1</sup>
1924	.85	.85	1.00	.45 <sup>1</sup>	.84 <sup>1</sup>	.88 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	.51 <sup>1</sup>
1923	.85	.81 <sup>1</sup>	.95 <sup>1</sup>	.45 <sup>1</sup>	.81	.88 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	.51 <sup>1</sup>
1922	.85	.81 <sup>1</sup>	.90	.45 <sup>1</sup>	.81	.83 <sup>1</sup>	.95 <sup>1</sup>	.48 <sup>1</sup>
1921	.90	.90	1.00	.53 <sup>1</sup>	.81	.83 <sup>1</sup>	.90	.56 <sup>1</sup>
1920	1.00	.93	1.00	.58 <sup>1</sup>	.89 <sup>1</sup>	1.00	1.00	.63 <sup>1</sup>
1919	.75	.75	.80	.50	.75	.75	.78	.55 <sup>1</sup>
1918	.60	.70	.65	.38 <sup>1</sup>	.70	.75	.75	.47
1917	.55	.65	.59 <sup>1</sup>	.35	.51 <sup>1</sup>	.63	.63	.31
1916	.50	.65	.55	.30	.45	.62	.56	.31
1915	.48 <sup>1</sup>	.65	.55	.28	.45	.63	.63	.31
1914	.48 <sup>1</sup>	.45	.55	.28	.53	.63	.63	.37
1913	.48 <sup>1</sup>	.45	.55	.28	.53	.63	.63	.44
1912	.48 <sup>1</sup>	.45	.55	.28	.52 <sup>1</sup>	.63	.63	.44
1911	.45	.40	.50	.28	.50	.50	.63	.44
1910	.45	.40	.50	.25	.50	.50	.63	.44
1909	.45	.40	.50	.25	.44	.50	.50	.38
1908	.38 <sup>1</sup>	.35	.48 <sup>1</sup>	.25	.44	.50	.50	.35
1907	.38 <sup>1</sup>	.35	.48 <sup>1</sup>	.25	.44	.44	.50	.35
1906	.36 <sup>1</sup>	.35 <sup>1</sup>	.43 <sup>1</sup>	.25	.44	.44	.50	.35
1905	.35	.30	.40	.25	.44	.44	.50	.35
1904	.35	.30	.40	.25	.40	.44	.50	.35
1903	.35	.28	.40	.25	.40	.39	.50	.35
1902	.28	.23	.40	.22	.33	.39	.40	.30
1901	.25	.23	.40	.20	.33	.33	.34	.25

<sup>1</sup> A range of hourly wage rates for this occupation was published. To conserve space the arithmetic mean of the two items of the range was computed and rounded where applicable.

Series E268-279. Hourly wage rates in selected occupations in the pulp and paper industry, for Canada and by region, 1911 to 1920 and 1943 to 1974

(dollars)

Year	Canada		New Brunswick		Nova Scotia		Quebec		Ontario		British Columbia	
	Machine <sup>1</sup>	Millwright	Machine <sup>1</sup>	Millwright	Machine <sup>1</sup>	Millwright	Machine <sup>1</sup>	Millwright	Machine <sup>1</sup>	Millwright	Machine <sup>1</sup>	Millwright
	tender	(main-	tender	(main-	tender	(main-	tender	(main-	tender	(main-	tender	(main-
	(newsprint)	tenance)	(newsprint)	tenance)	(newsprint)	tenance)	(newsprint)	tenance)	(newsprint)	tenance)	(newsprint)	tenance)
	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279
1974	–	6.31	–	5.96	–	6.17	–	5.75	–	6.12	–	7.50
1973	6.89	5.33	7.59	4.82	7.47	5.28	6.38	4.93	6.89	5.23	8.35	6.15
1972	6.58	5.06	6.80	4.65	–	4.91	6.35	4.75	6.49	4.92	7.36	5.67
1971	6.01	4.64	–	4.19	–	4.52	5.78	4.41	5.98	4.54	6.86	5.25
1970	5.63	4.18	–	3.82	–	4.00	5.50	4.04	5.68	4.18	6.25	4.64
1969	5.21	3.89	–	3.57	–	3.79	5.06	3.69	5.30	3.84	5.45	4.34
1968	4.97	3.59	–	3.26	–	3.50	4.97	3.44	4.94	3.60	4.96	3.96
1967	4.73	3.40	–	3.09	–	3.26	4.62	3.20	4.79	3.41	5.05	3.92
1966	4.48	3.15	–	2.89	–	3.01	4.34	2.97	4.52	3.14	4.89	3.70
1965	4.17	2.88	–	2.73	–	2.71	3.97	2.72	4.27	2.92	4.73	3.39
1964	4.00	2.73	–	2.54	–	–	3.84	2.57	4.03	2.75	4.63	3.26
1963	3.95	2.67	–	2.50	–	–	3.81	2.57	4.00	2.72	4.57	3.02
1962	3.94	2.63	–	2.47	–	–	3.83	2.54	4.00	2.66	4.24	2.86
1961	3.85	2.55	–	2.42	–	–	3.77	2.47	3.88	2.58	4.04	2.71
1960	3.73	2.44	–	2.31	–	–	3.60	2.35	3.80	2.49	4.03	2.70
1959	3.58	2.34	–	2.33	–	–	3.49	2.26	3.62	2.35	3.76	2.56
1958	3.52	2.33	–	2.28	–	–	3.45	2.27	3.54	2.33	3.68	2.53
1957	3.48	2.26	–	2.24	–	–	3.48	2.22	3.46	2.30	3.38	2.24
1956	3.31	2.15	–	2.15	–	–	3.30	2.10	3.25	2.19	3.32	2.23
1955	3.16	1.99	–	2.01	–	–	3.16	1.90	3.11	2.05	3.16	2.17
1954	2.99	1.92	–	1.92	–	–	3.00	1.84	2.92	1.97	3.00	2.06
1953	2.88	1.82	–	1.81	–	–	2.84	1.74	2.85	1.87	2.97	1.93
1952	2.69	1.67	–	1.64	–	–	2.60	1.58	2.74	1.78	2.82	1.91
1951	2.65	1.63	–	1.66	–	–	2.58	1.57	2.70	1.69	2.75	1.81
1950	2.24	1.36	–	1.38	–	–	2.21	1.31	2.20	1.40	2.41	1.48
1949	2.16	1.26	–	1.26	–	–	2.15	1.21	2.14	1.32	2.16	1.41
1948	2.15	1.25	–	1.25	–	–	2.14	1.18	2.08	1.32	2.32	1.42
1947	1.99	1.10	–	1.09	–	–	1.98	1.06	1.93	1.17	2.15	1.27
1946	1.79	.96	–	–	–	–	1.79	.91	1.74	1.03	1.93 <sup>2</sup>	1.12 <sup>2</sup>
1945	1.65	.82	–	–	–	–	1.63	.77	1.63	.91	1.75 <sup>2</sup>	.96 <sup>2</sup>
1944	1.63	.77	–	–	–	–	1.58	.71	1.62	.89	1.75 <sup>3</sup>	.89 <sup>3</sup>
1943	1.59	.76	–	–	–	–	1.54	.71	1.64	.89	1.73 <sup>3</sup>	.92 <sup>3</sup>
1920	–	–	–	–	.50	–	–	–	.54	–	–	–
1919	–	–	–	–	.43	–	.39	–	.45	–	–	–
1918	–	–	–	–	.28	–	.32	–	.382	–	–	–
1917	–	–	–	–	.25	–	.29	–	.255	–	–	–
1916	–	–	–	–	.23	–	.25	–	.215	–	–	–
1915	–	–	–	–	.22	–	.23	–	.16	–	–	–
1914	–	–	–	–	.22	–	.22	–	.19	–	–	–
1913	–	–	–	–	.22	–	.22	–	.19	–	–	–
1912	–	–	–	–	–	–	.22	–	–	–	–	–
1911	–	–	–	–	–	–	.22	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup> From 1959 to 1972, machine tender retitled machine tender, Fourdrinier. From 1973 on, machine tender, Fourdrinier retitled Fourdrinier-machine operator.

<sup>2</sup> Figures are for Manitoba and British Columbia.

<sup>3</sup> Figures are for the Western provinces.

Series E280-295. Hourly wage rates for selected occupations in the motor vehicle industry, 1943 to 1974

(dollars)

Year	Assemblers <sup>1</sup>				Machine operators <sup>2</sup>				Painters and enamellers <sup>3</sup>				Body trimmers <sup>4</sup>			
	Industry	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia	Industry	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia	Industry	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia	Industry	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia
	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295
1974	5.35	5.35	–	–	5.68	5.68	–	–	5.45	4.63	5.60	–	–	–	–	–
1973	4.85	4.53	4.92	4.15	4.91	3.79	5.18	4.39	4.82	4.26	4.98	4.07	5.05	–	5.07	–
1972	4.42	4.00	4.46	4.20	4.50	–	4.52	4.13	4.54	4.22	4.59	4.58	4.40	–	4.57	–
1971	4.08	3.95	4.14	3.74	4.05	–	4.11	4.02	4.23	4.11	4.27	4.25	4.12	3.91	4.26	–
1970	3.66	3.63	3.72	3.63	3.71	–	3.99	–	3.77	3.58	3.82	3.78	3.69	3.18	3.82	–
1969	3.38	3.34	3.43	3.27	3.40	–	3.52	3.20	3.43	3.20	3.49	3.47	3.32	3.04	3.39	–
1968	3.17	3.18	3.19	3.02	3.16	–	3.24	–	3.25	3.14	3.27	3.10	3.16	2.83	3.23	–
1967	2.92	2.93	2.97	3.03	2.92	–	3.01	–	3.02	2.92	3.04	3.11	2.94	2.61	3.02	–
1966	2.75	2.08	2.81	2.88	2.78	–	2.83	–	2.82	2.21	2.87	2.89	2.77	2.00	2.86	–
1965	2.61	1.50	2.66	2.51	2.63	1.91	2.67	–	2.67	1.86	2.70	2.59	2.68	–	2.70	2.52
1964	2.47	1.84	2.48	2.42	2.47	–	2.48	–	2.52	–	2.54	2.54	2.51	–	2.54	–
1963	2.37	1.48	2.38	2.43	2.34	–	2.39	–	2.40	1.38	2.43	2.52	2.39	–	2.44	–
1962	2.26	1.51	2.27	2.46	2.22	–	2.26	2.50	2.31	–	2.33	2.51	2.28	–	2.34	–
1961	2.20	1.90	2.21	2.41	2.15	1.66	2.19	2.48	2.26	1.86	2.28	2.46	2.28	–	2.28	–
1960	2.12	1.89	2.14	2.40	2.07	1.69	2.11	2.46	2.18	1.88	2.20	2.39	2.18	–	2.19	–
1959	2.06	1.49	2.06	2.10	2.01	–	2.03	2.30	2.11	–	2.12	–	2.04	–	2.06	–
1958 <sup>5</sup>		Ontario				Ontario				Ontario				Ontario		
		1.98				1.95				2.03				2.03		
1957		1.94				1.87				2.00				1.96		
1956		1.80				1.74				1.88				1.86		
1955		1.68				1.69				1.80				1.75		
1954		1.63				1.66				1.73				1.70		
1953		1.65				1.64				1.73				1.63		
1952		1.60				1.61				1.66				1.61		
1951		1.49				1.42				1.58				1.47		
1950		1.35				1.34				1.37				1.35		
1949		1.27				1.29				1.30				1.31		
1948		1.26				1.28				1.27				1.27		
1947		1.15				1.20				1.19				1.21		
1946		1.07				1.10				1.11				1.12		
1945		1.01				.97				1.06				.95		
1944		.99				.96				1.00				.97		
1943		.94				.95				.98				.96		

<sup>1</sup> From 1973 on 'Assemblers' retitled 'Automotive' assembler.

<sup>2</sup> From 1973 on, 'Machine operators' retitled 'Machine-tool operator, production'.

<sup>3</sup> In 1951, 'Painters and enamellers' retitled 'Painter, spray'; in 1973 'Painter, spray' retitled 'Spray painter, rough'.

<sup>4</sup> From 1943 to 1951, 'Body trimmers' titled 'Trimmers', in 1973 'Body trimmers' retitled 'Cutter and installer, seat cover'.

<sup>5</sup> Up to and including 1958 all of the reporting establishments were located in Ontario.

Series E296-325. Average hourly wage rates for selected maintenance and service occupations,<sup>1</sup> by city, 1956 to 1975

(dollars)

Year	Halifax <sup>2</sup>						Montreal					
	Carpenter, main-tenance	Tool and die maker	Millwright, main-tenance	Labourer, non-production	Stationary engineer, first class (service)	Stationary engineer, fourth class (service)	Carpenter, main-tenance	Tool and die maker	Millwright, main-tenance	Labourer, non-production	Stationary engineer, first class (service)	Stationary engineer, fourth class (service)
	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307
1975	5.52	5.51	5.55	4.32	7.13	4.99	5.43	5.80	5.79	4.34	6.32	4.72
1974	4.80	5.03	5.25	3.55	6.68	4.16	4.76	5.16	5.08	3.73	5.54	4.23
1973	4.32	-	4.49	3.08	5.16	3.76	4.38	4.54	4.51	3.34	4.72	3.62
1972	4.03	-	4.37	2.80	5.18	3.19	3.94	4.12	4.09	2.97	4.50	3.40
1971	3.40	-	4.05	2.60	4.95	3.17	3.64	3.82	3.85	2.76	4.34	3.28
1970	3.01	-	3.91	2.35	4.60	2.79	3.50	3.67	3.55	2.58	4.09	2.98
1969	2.86	-	3.67	2.18	3.98	2.63	3.16	3.48	3.38	2.38	3.82	2.71
1968	2.68	2.97	-	1.96	3.56	2.39	2.97	3.25	3.19	2.24	3.67	2.56
1967	2.55	2.84	-	1.88	3.56	2.39	2.79	3.01	2.90	2.06	3.51	2.43
1966	2.40	2.61	2.52	1.71	3.16	2.22	2.56	2.76	2.64	1.89	3.15	2.26
1965	2.23	2.55	2.55	1.68	3.29	2.23	2.37	2.62	2.46	1.73	2.85	2.10
1964	2.09	2.37	2.21	1.61	-	1.95	2.26	2.51	2.40	1.67	2.80	1.97
1963	2.09	2.26	-	1.54	2.75	2.01	2.19	2.47	2.35	1.64	2.69	1.93
1962	2.03	2.26	2.39	1.50	2.76	1.92	2.16	2.39	2.29	1.57	2.61	1.88
1961	1.89	2.18	-	1.38	2.71	1.93	2.10	2.35	2.19	1.52	2.54	1.82
1960	1.83	2.16	-	1.34	-	-	2.02	2.29	2.10	1.46	2.37	1.75
1959	1.63	-	-	1.39	-	-	1.95	2.24	2.06	1.44	2.38	1.75
1958	1.57	-	-	1.29	-	-	1.86	2.14	2.02	1.43	-	-
1957	-	-	-	1.28	-	-	1.83	2.05	1.91	1.40	-	-
1956	-	-	-	1.18	-	-	-	-	-	1.31	-	-
Year	Toronto						Winnipeg					
	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319
1975	5.91	6.40	6.27	4.53	7.65	5.34	5.47	5.93	6.10	4.53	7.77	5.24
1974	5.12	5.77	5.47	3.94	6.78	4.72	4.81	4.93	4.88	3.90	6.95	4.35
1973	4.50	4.97	4.99	3.78	5.84	4.12	4.38	4.55	4.46	3.38	5.78	3.82
1972	4.32	4.61	4.69	3.18	5.43	3.84	4.09	4.12	4.32	3.07	5.58	3.46
1971	3.84	4.33	4.43	2.94	5.04	3.55	3.88	3.77	4.03	2.94	4.99	3.23
1970	3.59	4.06	3.98	2.68	4.70	3.26	3.43	3.54	3.70	2.60	4.90	2.97
1969	3.40	3.94	3.65	2.53	4.34	3.01	3.27	3.21	3.35	2.41	4.20	2.68
1968	3.07	3.50	3.41	2.38	4.07	2.78	2.94	2.96	3.18	2.24	3.70	2.48
1967	2.90	3.23	3.09	2.20	3.84	2.58	2.85	2.71	3.01	2.02	3.60	2.36
1966	2.66	3.07	2.83	2.03	3.39	2.40	2.63	2.41	2.69	1.78	3.26	2.19
1965	2.47	2.89	2.67	1.94	3.16	2.29	2.44	2.33	2.57	1.77	2.90	2.03
1964	2.40	2.70	2.54	1.80	3.19	2.14	2.39	2.35	2.45	1.74	2.81	2.04
1963	2.33	2.59	2.41	1.78	2.81	2.08	2.32	2.22	2.34	1.70	2.69	2.01
1962	2.27	2.47	2.34	1.71	2.70	2.03	2.24	2.16	2.17	1.68	2.67	1.86
1961	2.23	2.35	2.29	1.66	2.67	1.94	2.18	2.15	2.14	1.60	2.60	1.84
1960	2.16	2.34	2.21	1.59	2.62	1.92	2.07	2.10	2.03	1.53	2.41	1.66
1959	1.99	2.23	2.15	1.57	2.40	1.89	1.98	2.02	1.96	1.45	2.41	1.60
1958	1.97	2.22	2.09	1.57	-	-	1.88	1.84	1.92	1.44	-	-
1957	1.91	2.15	1.97	1.54	-	-	1.76	-	1.66	1.32	-	-
1956	-	-	-	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	1.30	-	-
Year	Vancouver											
	320	321	322	323	324	325						
1975	7.44	7.66	7.52	5.67	8.65	7.08						
1974	6.17	6.55	6.74	4.48	7.45	6.04						
1973	5.51	5.79	5.80	4.03	6.17	5.12						
1972	4.90	5.13	5.26	3.71	5.29	4.67						
1971	4.55	4.63	4.80	3.36	4.93	4.33						
1970	4.11	4.26	4.29	3.14	4.90	3.87						
1969	3.71	4.09	3.95	2.98	4.10	3.48						
1968	3.50	3.69	3.77	2.78	3.84	3.14						
1967	3.25	3.35	3.56	2.58	3.88	2.97						
1966	3.06	3.12	3.24	2.39	-	2.78						
1965	2.88	2.98	3.04	2.24	3.24	2.65						
1964	2.72	2.85	2.87	2.13	3.08	2.46						
1963	2.60	2.74	2.64	2.03	-	2.33						
1962	2.52	2.64	2.57	1.97	2.81	2.28						
1961	2.44	2.58	2.48	1.94	2.65	2.20						
1960	2.41	2.67	2.45	1.90	2.67	2.27						
1959	2.40	2.57	2.34	1.80	2.64	2.23						
1958	2.24	-	2.20	1.77	-	-						
1957	2.12	2.32	2.19	1.71	-	-						
1956	-	-	-	1.61	-	-						

<sup>1</sup> From 1956 to 1959 inclusive, only data for those establishments reporting in the manufacturing sector were included in the published figures. From 1960 to current year, most major industry groups are included.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Dartmouth from 1974.

**Series E326-375. Average weekly salaries for selected office occupations,<sup>1</sup> by city, 1956 to 1975**  
(dollars)

Year	Halifax <sup>2</sup>									
	Junior general office clerk		Senior general office clerk		Draughtsman		Female typist		Senior bookkeeper	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Junior	Senior	Junior	Senior	Male	Female
	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335
1975	124	117	196	171	178	251	116	132	204	169
1974	113	104	178	161	156	223	102	122	185	147
1973	89	86	152	139	142	203	85	102	152	125
1972	85	80	154	132	134	183	80	97	144	110
1971	76	72	138	119	114	164	73	87	140	103
1970	73	68	127	104	100	163	72	81	126	100
1969	69	63	127	98	94	154	64	75	111	90
1968	63	56	111	89	86	135	58	70	113	87
1967	59	53	103	74	80	125	55	65	109	77
1966	56	49	106	69	73	118	51	58	101	75
1965	52	45	101	64	71	111	48	54	99	69
1964	48	43	94	65	67	105	46	52	89	65
1963	46	41	90	58	68	102	45	50	91	67
1962	45	41	86	54	62	98	45	50	85	64
1961	45	40	85	48	65	94	44	47	84	60
1960	43	36	85	50	54	96	40	46	78	59
1959	39	36	76	-	-	86	39	44	-	54
1958	-	34	-	-	-	-	36	-	69	52
1957	40	36	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
1956	41	35	70	45	-	-	39	-	66	45

Year	Montreal									
	Junior general office clerk		Senior general office clerk		Draughtsman		Female typist		Senior bookkeeper	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Junior	Senior	Junior	Senior	Male	Female
	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345
1975	125	120	212	176	162	268	118	133	224	183
1974	112	105	189	158	152	246	106	125	219	161
1973	100	93	167	141	135	215	92	107	170	142
1972	92	85	159	132	120	194	82	100	157	128
1971	87	78	149	121	115	185	79	93	145	122
1970	81	75	142	116	115	175	76	89	142	115
1969	76	70	134	107	108	164	70	83	133	109
1968	71	65	124	101	94	157	66	79	130	103
1967	68	61	120	94	89	148	62	74	127	98
1966	61	56	110	87	81	138	59	70	117	93
1965	57	53	108	82	76	135	55	66	111	87
1964	54	50	103	79	75	126	52	63	107	84
1963	52	47	99	76	73	122	49	60	104	80
1962	53	46	97	74	72	119	48	58	98	77
1961	51	45	94	71	70	114	47	56	96	75
1960	49	43	91	70	69	110	46	55	94	72
1959	49	44	93	71	64	106	47	55	89	72
1958	47	43	87	69	-	-	46	54	84	70
1957	45	41	82	66	-	-	44	51	79	65
1956	43	38	78	63	-	-	41	49	76	62

Year	Toronto									
	Junior general office clerk		Senior general office clerk		Draughtsman		Female typist		Senior bookkeeper	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Junior	Senior	Junior	Senior	Male	Female
	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355
1975	134	130	216	185	179	289	132	147	233	190
1974	124	114	195	163	157	262	115	131	203	169
1973	109	98	174	145	142	226	100	116	182	148
1972	98	90	167	132	135	205	90	105	168	136
1971	94	85	153	122	126	193	84	98	162	124
1970	88	81	144	116	116	186	81	94	149	119
1969	83	75	135	109	111	171	75	87	140	110
1968	76	69	124	101	100	157	70	81	136	105
1967	73	65	119	93	90	148	65	76	126	99
1966	67	61	114	89	85	141	61	73	120	93
1965	64	57	108	84	81	130	58	68	113	87
1964	60	54	103	80	77	122	55	65	108	82
1963	57	52	99	78	74	114	52	63	106	80
1962	55	50	96	74	73	112	51	60	103	77
1961	54	49	94	73	70	108	50	59	99	75
1960	55	48	92	71	65	106	48	58	95	73
1959	54	48	91	69	63	101	49	56	90	70
1958	53	47	92	67	-	-	47	54	83	68
1957	51	44	85	65	-	-	45	51	78	63
1956	47	42	81	61	-	-	42	48	76	61

Year	Winnipeg									
	Junior general office clerk		Senior general office clerk		Draughtsman		Female typist		Senior bookkeeper	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Junior	Senior	Junior	Senior	Male	Female
	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365
1975	125	119	204	177	159	277	122	143	208	155
1974	108	101	189	160	142	245	103	121	168	135
1973	88	90	160	139	124	208	90	104	163	123
1972	86	81	157	126	120	193	82	97	153	112
1971	82	76	145	116	108	184	77	90	138	106
1970	74	69	138	108	100	170	70	85	129	99
1969	70	64	128	100	93	166	66	79	125	89
1968	65	60	114	92	83	151	60	71	119	86
1967	61	55	110	88	81	139	57	67	108	81
1966	56	51	105	83	73	122	53	63	105	78
1965	54	49	98	76	70	113	50	59	97	73
1964	49	45	94	71	68	108	47	56	92	69
1963	47	44	88	68	68	102	45	55	90	68
1962	46	42	85	65	64	101	44	52	86	67
1961	47	41	82	64	64	107	44	51	84	66
1960	46	40	81	60	61	98	42	49	82	64
1959	47	39	83	57	58	90	40	47	84	61
1958	44	37	82	57	-	-	38	46	84	61
1957	42	35	77	52	-	-	36	44	79	61
1956	41	34	75	47	-	-	35	41	73	55

Year	Vancouver									
	Junior general office clerk		Senior general office clerk		Draughtsman		Female typist		Senior bookkeeper	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Junior	Senior	Junior	Senior	Male	Female
	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375
1975	161	143	241	194	204	297	142	157	255	210
1974	138	128	213	174	167	261	131	138	219	181
1973	110	105	179	149	151	225	102	114	189	148
1972	99	93	177	132	141	205	89	104	176	132
1971	93	86	167	125	131	186	83	98	161	123
1970	86	80	153	115	120	176	79	92	150	114
1969	79	73	139	106	112	162	71	84	142	106
1968	73	66	130	100	103	159	66	77	138	103
1967	68	62	126	90	98	148	62	73	130	96
1966	65	58	120	85	90	141	58	69	123	90
1965	68	56	117	80	92	136	55	66	119	86
1964	61	60	111	83	88	130	52	64	109	83
1963	52	52	102	73	80	119	49	60	105	81
1962	51	50	102	72	77	115	48	59	102	79
1961	55	50	99	73	76	113	48	58	99	76
1960	53	49	97	70	75	111	48	57	99	73
1959	59	45	101	69	64	106	46	55	98	72
1958	58	43	92	67	-	-	44	52	87	68
1957	54	39	86	57	-	-	42	49	80	63
1956	47	37	81	56	-	-	40	45	75	59

<sup>1</sup> From 1956 to 1959 inclusive, only data for those establishments reporting in the manufacturing sector were included in the published figures.

From 1960 to current year, most major industry groups are included.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Dartmouth from 1974.



Series E376-386. Industrial accidents, fatal and non-fatal, reported by provincial workmen's compensation boards, by province, 1928 to 1975

(number)

Year	Total	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia <sup>1</sup>
	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386
1975	985,317	11,990	2,830	30,620	27,005	283,855	367,937	36,174	29,622	83,494	111,790
1974	1,047,033	14,334	2,991	32,718	27,575	279,639	427,680	35,668	28,547	83,069	114,812
1973	985,680	13,915	2,885	30,230	25,607	255,140	420,708	32,036	24,869	72,549	107,741
1972	860,485	12,098	2,694	28,702	24,011	188,373	384,679	30,844	26,943	65,624	96,517
1971	793,533	11,206	2,273	26,529	24,756	189,455	333,864	29,898	22,483	62,993	90,076
1970	793,697	10,802	2,307	25,565	24,347	182,365	348,324	30,587	24,274	60,918	84,208
1969	795,429	10,077	2,158	24,884	23,753	178,278	354,249	31,521	25,228	62,298	82,983
1968	762,027	11,836	2,202	25,614	23,289	17,570	340,594	29,447	26,302	56,673	75,500
1967	782,070	11,747	2,367	25,885	24,745	172,679	352,232	29,760	27,294	57,690	77,671
1966	781,884	11,711	2,319	25,552	24,434	171,011	354,296	28,954	26,507	56,306	80,794
1965	741,764	10,225	2,393	23,988	23,633	162,070	331,405	26,768	24,916	54,777	81,589
1964	672,690	8,900	2,274	21,680	21,605	143,969	293,126	25,897	24,063	55,277	75,899
1963	603,871	10,152	2,244	20,058	18,747	122,248	262,787	24,099	21,562	52,044	69,930
1962	573,306	9,642	1,826	19,177	19,167	115,243	250,192	22,589	21,210	49,566	64,694
1961	539,092	8,864	1,809	16,248	16,764	99,502	239,890	21,837	22,302	48,883	62,993
1960	542,657	10,498	1,791	17,879	19,311	100,704	240,469	22,071	22,032	46,471	61,431
1959	547,058	9,385	1,861	17,462	13,587	99,258	252,504	18,588	21,800	48,277	64,336
1958	511,544	8,179	1,468	15,797	13,385	95,868	228,539	18,588	20,699	45,912	63,109
1957	563,299	8,658	1,393	17,623	14,711	110,401	248,492	18,414	20,803	46,933	75,871
1956	553,387	10,855	1,469	18,890	16,482	106,004	232,291	18,342	20,195	49,594	79,265
1955	496,396	9,913	1,420	17,902	15,032	95,257	208,814	17,332	17,282	43,432	70,012
1954	463,943	9,233	1,151	17,287	12,946	87,011	193,588	16,827	18,363	40,452	67,085
1953	480,269	9,732	1,005	16,855	12,928	93,306	201,976	17,346	16,218	41,965	68,938
1952	476,313	9,675	882	17,724	14,267	97,177	195,206	17,246	14,579	39,520	70,037
1951	447,011	6,228 <sup>2</sup>	860	17,573	15,177	95,930	176,563	17,212	13,676	35,804	67,988
1950	415,170	—	686	16,697	15,023	86,246	163,723	16,513	11,441	33,337	71,504
1949	412,343	—	219 <sup>3</sup>	17,055	13,794	85,040	166,632	17,125	10,830	32,396	69,252
1948	417,396	—	—	17,519	15,115	93,028	161,733	16,753	10,627	28,557	74,064
1947	371,245	—	—	16,445	14,693	96,135	117,192	15,746	10,152	25,864	75,018
1946	351,524	—	—	17,507	13,275	90,900	122,523	14,795	9,509	23,068	59,947
1945	310,141	—	—	16,537	11,193	82,724	103,693	13,477	7,509	19,154	55,854
1944	322,067	—	—	16,725	11,365	84,308	109,506	13,630	6,784	19,286	60,463
1943	349,291	—	—	16,931	11,355	90,564	121,237	13,948	6,921	19,700	68,635
1942	348,795	—	—	17,778	11,535	96,888	117,886	13,787	6,766	18,680	65,475
1941	295,582	—	—	15,804	11,295	82,568	102,290	13,378	6,823	16,928	46,496
1940	233,804	—	—	13,948	10,940	65,704	72,292	11,202	6,249	14,982	38,487
1939	180,979	—	—	11,823	8,126	53,651	53,110	9,401	5,260	11,832	27,776
1938	183,103	—	—	11,408	7,834	58,335	52,272	9,331	4,508	11,928	27,487
1937	212,022	—	—	11,953	11,521	70,081	62,042	9,153	4,296	11,313	31,663
1936	150,363	—	—	10,246	8,957	39,502	54,147	9,299	4,642	9,198	14,372
1935	140,451	—	—	8,971	7,251	35,163	52,128	8,237	3,597	11,058	14,046
1934	125,454	—	—	8,063	7,858	31,557	48,573	6,578	3,223	9,608	9,994
1933	95,966	—	—	5,168	6,683	26,723	33,163	5,505	2,390	8,160	8,174
1932	111,331	—	—	5,024	4,386	30,643	34,758	5,695	2,817	8,974	19,034
1931	117,625	—	—	6,349	5,841	25,921 <sup>4</sup>	45,239	6,671	3,969	10,049	13,586
1930	134,098	—	—	8,812	5,624	19,850	58,343	8,310	2,639 <sup>5</sup>	12,607	17,913
1929	155,086	—	—	9,474	7,507	21,377	71,291	10,449	—	14,899	20,089
1928	123,030	—	—	7,669	6,699	2,625 <sup>6</sup>	65,468	9,591	—	13,400	17,578

<sup>1</sup> Cases of 'medical aid only' not included from 1928 to 1931 and in 1934 and 1936.

<sup>2</sup> From 1 April 1951.

<sup>3</sup> From 1 July 1949.

<sup>4</sup> Cases of 'medical aid only' included after 1 September 1931.

<sup>5</sup> From 1 July 1930.

<sup>6</sup> From 1 September 1928.

**Series E387-389. Provincial expenditures for workmen's compensation, 1921 to 1975**

*(thousands of dollars)*

Year <sup>1</sup>	Total cash benefits and medical aid and hospitalization	Cash benefits <sup>2</sup>	Medical aid and hospitalization <sup>3</sup>
	<b>387</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>389</b>
1975	668,447	513,684	154,763
1974	526,280	410,491	115,789
1973	418,531	324,828	93,703
1972	361,650	278,088	83,561
1971	314,438	236,749	77,689
1970	304,513	229,029	75,484
1969	272,719	205,246	67,473
1968	233,793	172,021	61,772
1967	216,446	159,102	57,344
1966	208,062	154,694	53,368
1965	178,731	131,011	47,720
1964	158,658	116,535	42,123
1963	145,508	108,054	37,455
1962	137,847	102,983	34,864
1961	..	..	..
1960	..	..	..
1959	..	..	..
1958	112,448	80,028	32,420
1957	106,225	76,632	29,593
1956	95,720	69,562	26,158
1955	85,867	62,157	23,710
1954	79,997	58,227	21,770
1953	76,550	57,285	19,265
1952	74,080	55,985	18,095
1951	64,268	48,640	15,628
1950	57,592	43,845	13,747
1949 <sup>1</sup>	53,857	40,905	12,952
1948	57,117	45,260	11,857
1947	49,271	40,058	9,213
1946	—	—	—
1943	—	—	32,515
1941	—	—	25,579
1939	—	—	18,782
1937	—	—	20,155
1933	—	—	11,788
1930	—	—	17,544
1926	—	—	11,034
1921	—	—	10,400

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland included in 1949 and subsequent years.

<sup>2</sup> Includes both compensation for lost earnings and capitalized value of pensions for permanent, partial or total disabilities, but not including funds set in reserve.

<sup>3</sup> Medical aid includes hospitalization, rehabilitation service, funeral and related expenses. Medical aid payments are for both disabling and medical treatment injuries.