

Section A: Population and Migration

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The statistics in this section are mainly from two sources. Series A1-349 are from censuses, or derived from censuses, published by Statistics Canada or its predecessors. Series A350-416 are from the official records of the Department of Employment and Immigration or its predecessors.

The statistics are presented in four main divisions: population (series A1-247), from censuses of Canada; household and family statistics (series A248-259), from censuses of Canada; interprovincial and international migration (series A260-349), derived from censuses of Canada; and immigration (series A350-416), from annual immigration statistics.

Except for series A15-66, A185-259 and A385-416, which have been newly introduced, all other series are updates of those presented by Kenneth Buckley in the first edition of *Historical Statistics of Canada*. Many of the series presented by Buckley could not be updated in this section because the necessary data have not been available during more recent years.

The discussions of concepts, definitions and limitations of some of the series presented by Buckley have not been repeated here. The reader is referred to them in appropriate notes accompanying the following series.

It should be noted that the references and the notes provided for each series are integral parts of the series themselves. More details about the differences in concepts and definitions which affect the comparability of the series can only be obtained from the original sources. The main purpose here is to present some selected series and their sources. It should also be mentioned that, because of space limitations in many cases, data are available in greater detail in the original sources.

Population (Series A1-247)

A1. Estimated population of Canada, 1867 to 1977

SOURCE: for 1867 to 1920, first edition of *Historical Statistics of Canada*, (for details of methods used and their limitations see p. 3); for 1921 to 1971, Statistics Canada, *Population by Sex and Age, 1921-1971*, revised annual estimates of population, Canada and the provinces, (Catalogue 91-512); for 1972 to 1977, Statistics Canada, *Estimates of Population for Canada and the Provinces, June 1, 1977*, (Catalogue 91-201). (Note that the 1977 figure is a revised intercensal estimate.)

A2-14. Population of Canada, by province, census dates, 1851 to 1976

SOURCE: for 1851 to 1951, Statistics Canada (formerly Dominion Bureau of Statistics), *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. X, table 1; for 1956, *Census of Canada, 1956*, vol. I, table 1; for 1961 *Census of Canada, 1961*, Vol. I, part 1, table 12, (Catalogue 92-536); for 1966, *Census of Canada, 1966*, vol. I, table 14, (Catalogue 92-608); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. I, part 2, table 14, (Catalogue 92-716); for 1976, *Census of Canada, 1976*, vol. II, table 11, (Catalogue 92-824).

For a brief discussion of possible under-enumeration in earlier censuses, 1851, 1861 and 1871, see first edition of this volume, pp. 3-4. For completeness of enumeration in censuses of 1961 to 1976, see series A15-53 below.

A15-53. Estimates of undercoverage of population by selected characteristics, Canada, 1961 to 1976

SOURCE: for 1961, I.P. Fellegi, 'Coverage Check of the 1961 Census of Population', Technical Memorandum (Census Evaluation Series) No. 2, Ottawa, Statistics Canada, 1968 (Mimeographed); for 1966, R.C. Muirhead, 'Reverse Record Check', Census Evaluation Program 1966, Ottawa, Statistics Canada, 1969 (Mimeographed); for 1971, G.J. Brackstone and J.F. Gosselin, '1971 Evaluation Project, MP-1: 1971 Reverse Record Check' and Result Memorandum CDN 71E-23E (Parts 1 and 2), Ottawa, Statistics Canada, 1974 (Mimeographed); for 1976, G. Thérout and J.F. Gosselin, '1976 Census Parametric Evaluation Project, Reverse Record Check', Ottawa, Statistics Canada, CSMD, 1978 (Mimeographed).

Completeness of enumeration

Although the extent of coverage at earlier censuses is not known with any precision, since 1961 it has been studied by a procedure termed 'reverse record check'. The method essentially consists of taking a sample of persons from a complete list of all persons living in Canada on the census day, and verifying whether they had been enumerated at the census. Based on the results of this verification, the estimates of net under- or over-enumeration have been derived. Although a complete list of persons has never been available in Canada, an approximation to it has been constructed. For instance, in 1966, the approximate list was constructed as follows: all persons enumerated in the 1961 Census; immigrants during 1 June 1961 to 31 May 1966; registered births during 1 June 1961 to 31 May 1966; and all persons missed by the 1961 Census but detected by the 1961 Census Evaluation Program.

A sample of persons was then selected from each of the above frames for verification of enumeration. A tracing operation was then mounted and eventually all the selected persons in the sample were classified as belonging to one of the following five mutually exclusive categories: (i) enumerated in 1966; (ii) missed; (iii) dead; (iv) emigrated; and (v) tracing failed.

The dead and emigrated do not constitute the population that should have been enumerated in 1966. By assuming that the tracing failed category is not a special group but is distributed according to (i) to (iv) categories in the same way as those traced (an assumption which is most probably incorrect), the percentage of under-enumeration was calculated as $100 [ii/(ii+i)]$. Although the assumption that the tracing failed category is not a special group is most probably incorrect, the percentage of undercoverage obtained may not be significantly affected because the tracing failed group amounted to only about 3 per cent in 1961, 2.8 per cent in 1966, 4.4 per cent in 1971 and 4.8 per cent in 1976.

Following the procedure described above, the completeness of enumeration has been examined in Canadian censuses since 1961. Estimates of net under-enumeration thus obtained are presented according to selected characteristics in series A15-53.

A54-66. Population density per square mile, Canada and provinces, 1871 to 1976

SOURCE: for 1871 to 1941, *Census of Canada, 1941*, vol. II, table 5; for 1951, *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. I, table 2; for 1956, *Census of Canada, 1956*, vol. I, table 2; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. I, part 1, table 2, (Catalogue 92-540); for 1966, *Census of Canada, 1966*, vol. I, table 2, (Catalogue 92-601); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, special bulletin, table 1, (Catalogue 98-701); for 1976, *Census of Canada, 1976*, vol. VIII, table 1, (Catalogue 92-831).

A67-69. Population, rural and urban, census dates, 1871 to 1976

SOURCE: (basis 1941 rural and urban definition) for 1871 to 1956, *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. I, table 13 and first edition of this volume, p. 14; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. I, part 1, Introduction, (Catalogue 92-535); for 1966, *Census of Canada, 1966*, vol. I, Introduction, (Catalogue 92-607); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, (unpublished tabulation produced by Census Characteristics Division of Statistics Canada) (Basis 1976 rural and urban definition); for 1976, *Census of Canada, 1976*, vol. I, table 7, (Catalogue 92-807).

Definitions of rural and urban used in Canadian censuses are:

1871 to 1941

Urban: population living in incorporated villages, towns and cities regardless of size.

Rural: includes all the remaining population.

1951

Urban: all persons living in cities, towns and villages of 1,000 and over whether incorporated or not, plus the urban fringes of census metropolitan areas.

Rural: includes all the remaining population.

1956

Urban: population living in cities, towns and villages of 1,000 and over whether incorporated or not, plus the urban fringe of census metropolitan areas, plus the urban fringe of major urban areas (cities with a population of 25,000 to 50,000).

Rural: includes all the remaining population.

1961 to 1971

Urban: (1) population of incorporated cities, towns and villages with a population of 1,000 and over, plus (2) unincorporated places of 1,000 and over having a population density of at least 1,000 per square mile, plus (3) built-up fringes of (1) and (2) having a minimum population of 1,000 and a density of at least 1,000 per square mile.

Rural: includes all the remaining population.

1976

Urban: population living in an area having a population concentration of 1,000 or more and a population density of at least 1,000 per square mile.

Rural: includes all the remaining population.

A70-74. Population in incorporated centres of 1,000 persons and over, by size groups, census dates, 1871 to 1976

SOURCE: for places 5,000 and over in 1871 and 1881, *Census of Canada, 1921*, vol. I, table 12; for 1891, *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. X, table 4; for 1901 to 1956, *Census of Canada, 1956*, Bulletin 3-2, table 2, and *Census of Canada, 1941*, vol. I, table 7; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. I, part 1, (Catalogue 92-535); for 1966, *Census of Canada, 1966*, vol. I, (Catalogue 92-607); for 1971 and 1976 *Census of Canada, 1971*, and *Census of Canada, 1976*, (unpublished tabulations by Census Characteristics Division of Statistics Canada).

A75-77. Rural population, farm and non-farm, census dates, 1931 to 1976

SOURCE: for figures based upon the 1941 definition, *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. X, table 9; for 1951 definition, *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. X, table 8; for 1956 definition, *Census of Canada, 1956*, Bulletin 3-2, table 11; for 1961 and 1966, *Census of Canada, 1966*, vol. I, table 13, (Catalogue 92-608); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. I, part 2, table 18 (Catalogue 92-717) *Census of Canada, 1976*, vol. I, table 7, (Catalogue 92-807).

Definitions of rural farm and non-farm populations are as follows: population living in dwellings located on a census-farm in areas designated as rural are termed 'rural farm population' and all remaining rural residents as 'rural non-farm population'. For definition of rural see note to series A67-69.

A78-93. Population, by age and sex, census dates, 1851 to 1976

SOURCE: for 1851 to 1871, Nathan Keyfitz, *The Growth of Canadian Population*, table 3, p. 50; for 1881 and 1891, *Census of Canada, 1941*, vol. I, table 12; for 1901 to 1951, *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. I, table 19; for 1956, *Census of Canada, 1956*, Bulletin 1-9, table 16; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. I, part 2, table 20, (Catalogue 92-542); for 1966, *Census of Canada, 1966*, vol. I, table 20, (Catalogue 92-610); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. I, part 2, table 7, (Catalogue 92-715); for 1976, *Census of Canada, 1976*, vol. VIII, table 1, (Catalogue 92-835).

Persons whose ages were not stated have been assigned to various age groups by two methods. Prior to 1941 the total 'age not stated' in each census was prorated on the basis of the distribution of the remaining population. See *Census of Canada, 1931*, vol. I, table 8, p. 387, for the numbers so distributed from 1851 to 1931 and pp. 197-198 for a discussion of some of their attributes. Beginning with the 1941 Census the method used to distribute 'age not stated' has been much more precise. The unstated ages were assigned before any tabulations were made on the basis of all other relevant information available in the census schedules. During 1971 and 1976, such assignment was made by the computer.

For a discussion of accuracy of reporting age in 1941 and in previous censuses, and for totals of 'age not stated' in each census from 1881 to 1941, see *Census of Canada, 1941*, vol. I, pp. 120-127.

In 1951 and 1956, maximum use was made of other information from the census schedule, as well as the laws of probability, in estimating a value for each 'not given' case. (See *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. I, Population: General Characteristics, p. xvii; *Census of Canada, 1956*, vol. I, Population: General Characteristics, Households and Families, p. xviii.)

Since 1961, the assignment for the unstated ages has been made by the computer. The computer was also programmed to check for internal consistency. The procedure used other relevant data on the person, *Census of Canada, 1961*, Administrative Report of the 1961 Census of Canada, vol. VII, part 2, pp. 101-102, (Catalogue 99-537).

It should be noted that in the 1971 and 1976 censuses, age was derived from the information on the date (month and year) of birth, whereas in the previous censuses, respondents were asked to state their age in completed years as of their last birthday before the census date. The tendency toward 'age heaping' at certain specific ages may be of far less significance in the 1971 and 1976 censuses than in the earlier censuses.

A94-109. Population, by age and sex, urban and rural, census dates, 1921 to 1976

SOURCE: for 1921, *Census of Canada, 1921*, vol. II, table 7; for 1931, *Census of Canada, 1931*, vol. III, table 1; for 1941, *Census of Canada, 1941*, vol. II, table 21; for 1951, *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. I, table 21; for 1956, *Census of Canada, 1956*, Bulletin 1-9, table 17; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. I, part 2, table 21, (Catalogue 92-542); for 1966, *Census of Canada, 1966*, vol. I, table 20, (Catalogue 92-610); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. I, part 2, table 8, (Catalogue 92-715); for 1976, *Census of Canada, 1976*, vol. II, table 12, (Catalogue 92-823).

In 1921 and 1931, persons whose ages were not stated have been distributed by age. For details see p. 6. of the first edition of this volume. For treatment of such persons after 1941, see note to series A78-93.

A110-124. Population, by marital status and sex, census dates, 1871 to 1976

SOURCE: for population, all ages, *Census of Canada, 1941*, vol. I, table 18; for population 15 years and over for 1891 to 1931, *Census of Canada, 1941*, vol. I, table 20; for 1941 and 1951, *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. X, table 17; for 1956, *Census of Canada, 1956*, Bulletin 1-12, table 28; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. I, part 2, table 30, (Catalogue 92-514); for 1966, *Census of Canada, 1966*, vol. I, table 34, (Catalogue 92-613); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. I, part 4, table 1, (Catalogue 92-730); for 1976, *Census of Canada, 1976*, vol. II, table 17, (Catalogue 92-824).

Prior to 1951, with the exception of 1901, persons whose marital status was not stated have been distributed on a *pro rata* basis. During 1951 to 1956 such persons have been assigned to the various categories on the basis of supplementary information. During 1971 and 1976, for persons who did not report their marital status, this was imputed, by the computer, on the basis of various other relevant supplementary information.

A125-163. Origins of the population, census dates, 1871 to 1971

SOURCE: for 1871 to 1921, *Canada Year Book, 1948-49*, p. 154; for 1931 to 1951, *Canada Year Book, 1957-58*, p. 137; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. I, part 2, table 34, (Catalogue 92-545); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. I, part 3, table 1, (Catalogue 92-723).

For a brief discussion of comparability of concepts, definitions and figures relating to origin and for relevant references see Kenneth Buckley, "Population and Migration", in the *Historical Statistics of Canada*, first edition, p. 6, and W.B. Hurd, *Ethnic Origin and Nativity of the Canadian People*, 1941 Census Monograph, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Queen's Printer (restricted).

A164-184. Principal religious denominations of the population, census dates, 1871 to 1971

SOURCE: for 1871 to 1921, *Canada Year Book, 1948-49*, p. 155; for 1931 to 1951, *Canada Year Book, 1957-58*, p. 137; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. I, part 2, table 41, (Catalogue 92-546); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. I, part 3, table 9, (Catalogue 92-724).

A185-237. Mother tongues of the population, census years, 1931 to 1976

SOURCE: for 1931, *Census of Canada, 1931*, vol. I, table 28; for 1941 to 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. I, part 2, table 63, (Catalogue 92-549); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. I, part 3, table 17, (Catalogue 92-725); for 1976, *Census of Canada, 1976*, vol. II, table 1, (Catalogue 92-821).

A238-247. Number of children ever born per 1,000 ever married women, 15 years of age and over, total, rural and urban, Canada, 1941, 1961 and 1971

SOURCE: for 1941, *Census of Canada, 1941*, vol. I, tables 74 and 75; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. IV, table H1, (Catalogue 98-508); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. I, part 2, table 24, (Catalogue 92-718).

In order to collect data on fertility, a question on the 'number of children ever born' was asked to 'ever married' (currently married, widowed, divorced and separated) women 15 years of age and older in the 1941, 1961 and 1971 censuses. These statistics as shown in these series include children born of the present marriage, previous marriage, or before marriage and children who died after birth, but do not include stillbirths, adopted children and stepchildren.

Household and Family Statistics (Series A248-259)

A248-253. Number of households and average number of persons per household, Canada, 1881 to 1976

SOURCE: for 1881 to 1921, *Census of Canada, 1921*, vol. III, tables 1 and 2; for 1931, *Census of Canada, 1931*, vol. V, tables 47 and 48; for 1941, *Census of Canada, 1941*, vol. V, table 4; for 1951, *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. III, table 4; for 1956, *Census of Canada, 1956*, vol. I, table 34; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. II, part 1, table 2, (Catalogue 93-510); for 1966, *Census of Canada, 1966*, vol. II, table 9, (Catalogue 93-603); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. II, part 1, table 1, (Catalogue 93-702); for 1976, *Census of Canada, 1976*, vol. III, table 16, (Catalogue 93-805).

The changes in definitions of 'household', briefly discussed below, should be taken into account when statistics from one census are compared with those from another. Prior to 1951, a 'household' referred to all persons living together in a housekeeping unit regardless of blood or marriage relationship, and it might consist of one person only. Since 1951, the household was defined as a person or a group of persons who occupy one dwelling. It usually consists of a family group, with or without lodgers, employees, etc. However, it may consist of two or more families sharing a dwelling, of a group of unrelated persons or of one person living alone. A household occupying a 'private dwelling' is termed a 'private household' and that occupying a 'collective dwelling', a 'collective household'. (See *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. III, pp. xxii-xxiii; *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. II, part 1, pp. xiv-xv; Statistics Canada, *Dictionary of the 1971 Census Terms*, (Catalogue 12-540), pp. 9-11.)

A dwelling is a structurally separate set of living quarters with a private entrance from outside the building or from a common hallway or stairway inside the building. A dwelling is either 'private' or 'collective'. A 'private dwelling' refers to a dwelling in which one person, a family, or other small group of individuals may reside, such as a single house or apartment. A 'collective dwelling' refers to a dwelling in which a large number of persons are likely to reside. Included are hotels, motels, hospitals, staff residences, institutions, military camps, work camps, all jails and missions, etc. (See *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. II, part 1, pp. xiv-xv; Statistics Canada, *Dictionary of the 1971 Census Terms*, (Catalogue 12-540), pp. 36-37.)

A254-259. Number of families and average number of persons per family, Canada, 1881 to 1976

SOURCE: for 1881, *Census of Canada, 1880-81*, vol. I, table 1; for 1891, *Census of Canada, 1890-91*, vol. I, table 2; for 1901, *Census of Canada, 1901*, vol. I, table 2; for 1911, *Census of Canada, 1911*, vol. I, table 2; for 1921, *Census of Canada, 1921*, vol. III, table 16; for 1931, *Census of Canada, 1931*, vol. IV, table 86; for 1941, *Census of Canada, 1941*, vol. V, table 4; for 1951, *Census of Canada 1951*, vol. III, table 127; for 1956, *Census of Canada, 1956*, vol. I, table 44; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. II, part 1, table 44, (Catalogue 93-514); for 1966, *Census of Canada, 1966*, vol. II, table 53, (Catalogue 93-609); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. II, part 2, table 2, (Catalogue 93-714); for 1976, *Census of Canada, 1976*, vol. IV, table 7, (Catalogue 93-822), and *Census of Canada, 1976*, vol. III, table 27, (Catalogue 93-807).

Changes in the definition of family, briefly discussed below, should be taken into account when statistics from one census are compared with those from another.

Prior to the 1921 Census, no distinction was made between the household, indicating a group of people in the same housekeeping unit, and the family. In that year, a distinction was made between the 'census family', which comprised the household, and the 'private family', which was composed of parents, children, and natural dependents (for example, uncles, nieces, mothers-in-law, etc.). In many cases, the census family and the private family represented the same group of persons, just as today the family and the household are frequently one and the same group of persons. In 1921, individuals maintaining their own households were enumerated as one-person families. In 1931, the terms 'census family' and 'private family' were replaced by the simpler terms 'household' and 'family' respectively, but otherwise little change from the 1921 Census was made, and families of one person were still accepted. In 1941, however, the following significant changes were made in the census definitions of 'family' and 'children in families': (a) a one-person household no longer constituted a family; (b) relatives of the head, not part of the immediate family (for example, uncles, nieces, brothers, etc.), were not included as family members, whether or not they were dependent upon the head, in other words, the family was strictly a husband and wife with or without children or a parent-child relationship; and (c) children in the family were restricted to unmarried sons and daughters of the head living at home and the statistics regarding age, schooling, and occupations of children were shown only for children under 25 years of age, whereas in former censuses this information was either not given or was shown for all children living at home. These changes in definition have more sharply delineated the concept of family, so that all families fit into one of several categories, the most important by far being the so-called 'normal family', which consists of husband and wife living together with or without children. (See Statistics Canada, *Census of Canada, 1941*, vol. I, Ottawa, pp. 430-431.)

The 1941 definition of the 'family' was retained in 1951.

Since 1956, a distinction has been made between the 'census family' and the 'economic family'. A 'census family' consists of a husband and wife (with or without children who have never been married, regardless of age) or a parent with one or more children never married, living in the same dwelling. A family may consist also of a man or woman living with a guardianship child or ward under 21 years for whom no pay was received. In contrast, an 'economic family' is defined as a group of two or more persons living together and related to each other by blood, marriage or adoption. 'Economic family' is a broader concept and includes within its definition a larger group of persons than does the 'census family'. For example, a widowed mother living with her married son and daughter-in-law would be treated as a non-family person under the definition of a census family, but would be counted as a member of the economic family. (See Statistics Canada, *Dictionary of the 1971 Census Terms*, (Catalogue 12-540), pp. 6-7.)

Interprovincial and International Migration (Series A260-349)

A260-269. Population, Canadian, other British and foreign-born, by sex, census dates, 1871 to 1971

SOURCE: for totals from 1871 to 1951, *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. I, table 44; for sex breakdown in 1911, Statistics Canada, unpublished data, folio CXL; for sex breakdown in 1921, 1931, 1941, *Census of Canada, 1941*, vol. I, table 7, p. 177; for sex breakdown in 1951, *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. I, table 45; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. I, part 2, table 50, (Catalogue 92-547); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. I, part 4, table 25, (Catalogue 92-737).

The following note on the treatment of 'place of birth not stated' applies to series A133-142 and to the three tables which follow. In 1871, although there were 84,247 persons, mostly Indians in British Columbia and the Northwest Territories for whom the 'place of birth was unknown', they have not been included among 'Canadian-born'. In later censuses, Indians have been included among 'Canadian-born'.

In 1871, 1881 and 1891 there were 1,828, 6,334 and 3,491 persons respectively for whom the 'place of birth' was not known (see *Canada Year Book, 1910*, p. 2). As the Canadian, other British and foreign-born cannot be distinguished, they have been included in the 'Canadian born' in series A134-136.

Beginning with the 1901 Census, the totals of 'birthplace not stated' have been distinguished according to major components and have been included in Canadian, other British or foreign-born (see *Canada Year Book, 1913*, p. 73; *Canada Year Book, 1943-44*, p. 114; *Census of Canada, 1931*, vol. I, p. 215). The 'not stated' for the foreign-born are included with 'other foreign-born' in the census figures until 1931. In 1941 a small number (945) are not assigned to any category (see footnote 3 to series A260-269).

Since 1951, the 'not stated' have been assigned to countries before tabulation. In 1971, such assignment was made by the computer (see the respective administrative reports of censuses).

Persons who were born at sea have been classified among 'other' under either 'British possessions' or 'British Commonwealth' (see *Canada Year Book, 1950*, p. 162 and *Census of Canada, 1931*, vol. I, table 1, p. 214, for the relevant footnotes).

A270-281. Population, by birthplace and sex, rural and urban, census dates, 1921 to 1971

SOURCE: for 1921, *Census of Canada, 1921*, vol. I, table 7, p. 177; for 1931, *Census of Canada, 1931*, vol. iv, table 5; for 1941, *Census of Canada, 1941*, vol. II, table 42; for 1951, *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. I, table 46; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. I, part 2, table 50, (Catalogue 92-547); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. I, part 4, table 25, (Catalogue 92-737).

A282-296. Population, Canadian, other British and foreign-born, by age and sex, census dates, 1911 to 1971

SOURCE: for sex and age distribution in 1911, Statistics Canada, unpublished data, folio CXL; for 1921, *Census of Canada, 1921*, vol. II, table 10; for 1931, *Census of Canada, 1931*, vol. III, table 23; for 1941, *Census of Canada, 1941*, vol. III, table 18; for 1951, *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. II, table 10; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. I, part 3, table 89, (Catalogue 92-555); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. I, part 4, table 25, (Catalogue 92-737).

A297-326. Country of birth of the other British-born and the foreign-born population, census dates, 1871 to 1971

SOURCE: for 1871 to 1951, *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. I, table 44; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. I, part 2, table 48, (Catalogue 92-547); for 1971 and for more details, see *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. I, part 3, tables 33 and 34, (Catalogue 92-727).

A327-338. Province of residence and province of birth of native-born internal migrants in Canada, census dates, 1871 to 1971

SOURCE: for 1871 to 1941, Buckley, "Historical Estimates of Internal Migration", *Canadian Political Science Association, Conference on Statistics, 1960, Papers* (Toronto, University of Toronto Press, 1962) table 1, pp. 6-7; for 1951, *Census of Canada, 1951*, vol. II, tables 10 and 11; for 1961, *Census of Canada, 1961*, vol. I, part 3, tables 89 and 90, (Catalogue 92-555); for 1971, *Census of Canada, 1971*, vol. I, part 4, table 26, (Catalogue 92-737) and vol. I, part 3, table 34, (Catalogue 92-727).

For treatment of persons whose place of birth is not stated during 1871 to 1941 see Buckley, "Historical Estimates of Internal Migration", pp. 1-17.

For the purpose of series A327-338, any Canadian-born person not living in the province of his or her birth is termed a native-born internal migrant. *Panel A* shows the number of persons living in each province who were born in another province. *Panel B* shows the number of persons not living in the province of birth, by the province in which they were born.

A339-349. Changes in the population through natural increase and migration, by province, by intercensal intervals, 1931 to 1976

SOURCE: for 1931-41 and 1941-51, *Canada Year Book, 1957-58*, Chapter III, table 3, p. 120; for 1951-56 and 1956-61, *Canada Year Book, 1966*, Chapter IV, table 3, p. 179; for 1961-66 and 1966-71, *Canada Year Book, 1973*, Chapter 5, table 5.5, p. 209; for 1971-76, the figures have been calculated using the enumerated populations in the 1971 and 1976 censuses and the unpublished annual reports on vital statistics. The figures are preliminary and are subject to change. For birth statistics, Statistics Canada, *Vital Statistics*, vol. I, (Catalogue 84-204) ; For death Statistics, Statistics Canada, *Vital Statistics*, vol. III, (Catalogue 84-206).

Immigration (Series A350-416)

A350. Immigrant arrivals in Canada, 1852 to 1977

SOURCE: for 1852 to 1976, Department of Manpower and Immigration, *1976 Immigration Statistics*, table 2, p. 4, Ottawa, 1977; for 1977, Employment and Immigration Canada, *Immigration 1977, Quarterly Statistics, Fourth Quarter*, table 2, p. 7.

For a discussion of the history of collection of immigration statistics, their conceptual consistency and their reliability, see Kenneth Buckley, "Population and Migration", in the *Historical Statistics of Canada*, first edition, pp. 10-11.

A351-368. Immigration to Canada by intended occupations and dependents, 1953 to 1976

SOURCE: for 1953 to 1960, first edition of *Historical Statistics of Canada* p. 23; for 1961 to 1976, Department of Manpower and Immigration, *Immigration Statistics*, 1961 to 1976.

For distribution of immigration to Canada by intended occupations and dependents for 1932 to 1952, according to an older classification, and for distribution of immigration to Canada by occupational groups, sex of adults, children, from overseas and the U.S., and from overseas, for 1904 to 1951, see first edition of this volume, pp. 11-12 and 23-25.

A369-384. Immigration to Canada by age, sex and marital status, 1933 to 1976

SOURCE: for 1933 to 1960, first edition of this volume, p. 26; for 1961 to 1976, Department of Manpower and Immigration, *Immigration Statistics*, 1961 to 1976. Greater details on age and marital status may be found in this annual publication.

A385-416. Immigration to Canada by country of last permanent residence, 1956 to 1976

SOURCE: for 1956 to 1976, Department of Manpower and Immigration, *Immigration Statistics*, 1956 to 1976. Only a selected number of countries are presented in this volume. The source publication provides greater detail.

Series A1. Estimated population of Canada, 1867 to 1977

(thousands)

Year ^{1,2}	Total population	Year ^{1,2}	Total population	Year ^{1,2}	Total population	Year ^{1,2}	Total population	Year ^{1,2}	Total population
	1		1		1		1		1
		1955	15,698	1930	10,208	1905	6,002	1880	4,255
		1954	15,287	1929	10,029	1904	5,827	1879	4,185
		1953	14,845	1928	9,835	1903	5,651	1878	4,120
1977	23,258 ³	1952	14,459	1927	9,637	1902 ¹	5,494	1877	4,064
1976	22,993 ³	1951	14,009	1926	9,451	1901	5,371	1876	4,009
1975	22,697	1950	13,712	1925	9,294	1900	5,301	1875	3,954
1974	22,364	1949 ²	13,447	1924	9,143	1899	5,235	1874	3,895
1973	22,043	1948	12,823	1923	9,010	1898	5,175	1873	3,826
1972	21,802	1947	12,551	1922	8,919	1897	5,122	1872	3,754
1971	21,568	1946	12,292	1921	8,788	1896	5,074	1871	3,689
1970	21,297	1945	12,072	1920	8,556	1895	5,026	1870	3,625
1969	21,001	1944	11,946	1919	8,311	1894	4,979	1869	3,565
1968	20,701	1943	11,795	1918	8,148	1893	4,931	1868	3,511
1967	20,378	1942	11,654	1917	8,060	1892	4,883	1867	3,463
1966	20,015	1941	11,507	1916	8,001	1891	4,833		
1965	19,644	1940	11,381	1915	7,981	1890	4,779		
1964	19,291	1939	11,267	1914	7,879	1889	4,729		
1963	18,931	1938	11,152	1913	7,632	1888	4,678		
1962	18,583	1937	11,045	1912	7,389	1887	4,626		
1961	18,238	1936	10,950	1911	7,207	1886	4,580		
1960	17,870	1935	10,845	1910	6,988	1885	4,537		
1959	17,483	1934	10,741	1909	6,800	1884	4,487		
1958	17,080	1933	10,633	1908	6,625	1883	4,430		
1957	16,610	1932	10,510	1907	6,411	1882	4,375		
1956	16,081	1931	10,377	1906	6,097	1881	4,325		

¹ From 1867 to 1901 the figures apply to 1 April; from 1902 to 1977 the figures apply to 1 June. For census dates see series A2-14.

² The population of Newfoundland is included beginning in 1949.

³ The figure for 1976 is the final census figure and the figure for 1977 is the revised intercensal estimate.

Series A2-14. Population of Canada, by province, census dates, 1851 to 1976

Year	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon Territory	Northwest Territories
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1976	22,992,604	557,725	118,229	828,571	677,250	6,234,445	8,264,465	1,021,506	921,323	1,838,037	2,466,608	21,836	42,609
1971	21,568,311	522,104	111,641	788,960	634,557	6,027,764	7,703,106	988,247	926,242	1,627,874	2,184,621	18,388	34,807
1966	20,014,880	493,396	108,535	756,039	616,788	5,780,845	6,960,870	963,066	955,344	1,463,203	1,873,674	14,382	28,738
1961	18,238,247	457,853	104,629	737,007	597,936	5,259,211	6,236,092	921,686	925,181	1,331,944	1,629,082	14,628	22,998
1956	16,080,791	415,074	99,285	694,717	554,616	4,628,378	5,404,933	850,040	880,665	1,123,116	1,398,464	12,190	19,313
1951	14,009,429	361,416	98,429	642,584	515,697	4,055,681	4,597,542	776,541	831,728	939,501	1,165,210	9,096	16,004
1941	11,506,655	–	95,047	577,962	457,401	3,331,882	3,787,655	729,744	895,992	796,169	817,861	4,914	12,028
1931	10,376,786	–	88,038	512,846	408,219	2,874,662	3,431,683	700,139	921,785	731,605	694,263	4,230	9,316
1921	8,787,949 ¹	–	88,615	523,837	387,876	2,360,510	2,933,662	610,118	757,510	588,454	524,582	4,157	8,143
1911	7,206,643	–	93,728	492,338	351,889	2,005,776	2,527,292	461,394	492,432	374,295	392,480	8,512	6,507
1901	5,371,315	–	103,259	459,574	331,120	1,648,898	2,182,947	255,211	91,279	73,022	178,657	27,219	20,129
1891	4,833,239	–	109,078	450,396	321,263	1,488,535	2,114,321	152,506	– ²	– ²	98,173	–	98,967
1881	4,324,810	–	108,891	440,572	321,233	1,359,027	1,926,922	62,260	–	–	49,459	–	56,446
1871	3,689,257	–	94,021	387,800	285,594	1,191,516	1,620,851	25,228	–	–	36,247	–	48,000
1861	3,229,633	–	80,857	330,857	252,047	1,111,566	1,396,091	– ²	–	–	51,524 ³	–	6,691 ³
1851	2,436,297	–	62,678 ⁴	276,854	193,800	890,261	952,004	–	–	–	55,000 ³	–	5,700 ³

¹ Includes 485 members of the Royal Canadian Navy whose province of residence is not known.

² Included with Northwest Territories.

³ For the discussion of the ambiguities and under-enumeration contained in these figures consult the notes to series A2-14 in original volume. For completeness of enumeration in censuses of 1961 and later years, see notes to series A15-53.

⁴ 1848 figure.

Series A15-53. Estimates of undercoverage of population by selected characteristics, Canada, 1961 to 1976

Series no.	Characteristics	1961	1966	1971	1976
	Region				
15	Atlantic	5.2	1.98	1.66	1.30
16	Quebec	2.1	2.95	2.10	2.95
17	Ontario	3.0	2.65	1.68	1.52
18	Prairies	4.0	2.24	1.75	1.34
19	British Columbia	4.1	2.84	2.89	3.13
20	Total	3.3	2.62	1.93	2.04
	Age group ¹				
	Both sexes				
21	0-4	—	2.96	1.99	2.00
22	5-14	2.1	1.53	0.90	1.20
23	15-19	—	3.57	2.60	1.99
24	20-24	—	7.76	4.49	5.31
25	25-39	6.0	2.73	2.50	2.61
26	40-59	1.5	1.67	1.40	1.17
27	60+	3.0	1.97	1.22	1.02
28	Total	3.3	2.62	1.93	2.04
	Males				
29	0-4	—	2.30	1.73	2.53
30	5-14	—	1.44	0.93	1.14
31	15-19	—	3.77	2.71	1.93
32	20-24	—	9.79	4.97	5.99
33	25-39	—	3.23	3.38	3.47
34	40-59	—	2.27	1.90	1.70
35	60+	—	1.72	1.37	1.43
36	Total	—	2.90	2.27	2.46
	Females				
37	0-4	—	3.68	2.25	2.07
38	5-14	—	1.63	0.87	1.26
39	15-19	—	3.35	2.49	2.05
40	20-24	—	5.60	4.01	4.62
41	25-39	—	2.22	1.58	1.73
42	40-59	—	1.09	0.90	0.65
43	60+	—	2.37	1.10	0.68
44	Total	—	2.35	1.59	1.61
	Marital status				
45	Single	—	—	2.36	2.62
46	Married	—	—	1.45	1.20
47	Widowed	—	—	1.42	2.48
48	Divorced	—	—	5.47	9.28
	Residence				
49	Census metropolitan area	—	—	1.84	—
50	Urban	—	—	1.95	—
51	Rural	—	—	1.84	—
	Mother tongue				
52	English	—	—	—	1.55
53	French and other	—	—	—	— ²

¹ For 1961 only, figures correspond to age groups 5-14, 15-34, 35-54, 55+ and 5+ years respectively. For other years they are as given.

² Consists of French, 2.76 per cent and other, 3.01 per cent.

Series A54-66. Population density¹ per square mile, Canada and provinces, 1871 to 1976

Year	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon Territory	Northwest Territories	Canada ²
	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66
1976	3.89	54.51	40.61	24.51	11.89	23.33	4.83	4.19	7.46	7.15	0.11	0.03	6.46
1971	3.64	51.08	38.67	22.96	11.50	21.75	4.67	4.21	6.61	6.34	0.09	0.03	6.06
1966	3.45	49.70	37.06	22.16	11.04	20.23	4.55	4.34	5.88	5.22	0.07	0.02	5.62
1961	3.20	47.91	36.12	21.48	10.04	18.12	4.35	4.20	5.35	4.53	0.07	0.02	5.12
1956	2.90	45.46	33.49	20.19	8.84	16.19	4.01	4.00	4.51	3.89	0.06	0.02	4.53
1951	2.44	45.07	30.98	18.77	7.14	12.66	3.53	3.50	3.78	3.24	0.04	0.01	3.88
1941	–	43.52	27.86	16.65	6.36	10.43	3.32	3.77	3.20	2.28	0.02	0.01	3.32
1931	–	40.31	24.72	14.73	5.49	9.45	3.19	3.87	2.94	1.93	0.02	0.01	2.99
1921	–	40.57	25.25	14.00	4.51 ³	8.08	2.78	3.18	2.37	1.46	0.02	0.01	2.53
1911	–	42.92	23.74	12.70	3.83	6.96	2.10	2.07	1.50	1.09	0.04	0.01	2.08
1901 ⁴	–	47.28	22.16	11.95	3.15	6.01	1.16	0.38	0.29	0.50	0.13	0.02	1.55
1891	–	49.94	21.71	11.69	2.84	5.82	0.69	– ⁵	– ⁵	0.27	– ⁵	0.08	1.39
1881	–	49.86	21.24	11.69	2.59	5.30	0.28	– ⁵	– ⁵	0.14	– ⁵	0.04	1.25
1871	–	43.05	18.70	10.40	2.27	4.46	0.11	– ⁵	– ⁵	0.10	– ⁵	0.04	1.06

¹ Density of population in years previous to 1941 are based on 1941 areas.

² Canada total includes Newfoundland from 1951 on only.

³ Northwest River Arm and Rigolet on Hamilton Inlet, population deducted from Quebec as these parts were awarded to Newfoundland by decision of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, 1 March 1927.

⁴ The population of Ontario, Quebec, Manitoba and Northwest Territories in 1901 is not adjusted according to the provisions of the Boundaries Extension Act, 1912.

⁵ Included with Northwest Territories.

Series A67-69. Population, rural and urban, census dates, 1871 to 1976

Year	Total population	1941 definition ¹	
		Urban	Rural
	67	68	69
1976	22,992,605	17,366,970 ²	5,625,635 ²
1971	21,568,310	14,114,970	7,453,340
1966	20,014,880	12,625,784	7,389,096
1961	18,238,247	11,068,848	7,169,399
1956	16,080,791	9,286,126	6,794,665
1951 ³	14,009,429	7,941,222	6,068,207
1941	11,506,655	6,252,416	5,254,239
1931	10,376,786	5,572,058	4,804,728
1921	8,787,949	4,352,122	4,435,827
1911	7,206,643	3,272,947	3,933,696
1901	5,371,315	2,014,222	3,357,093
1891	4,833,239	1,537,098	3,296,141
1881	4,324,810	1,109,507	3,215,303
1871	3,689,257	722,343	2,966,914

¹ For urban, rural figures for censuses of 1901 to 1956, based on 1956 definition, see note to series A15-19 in original volume.

² Based on the definition of the 1976 Census. For all definitions, see notes to this table.

³ Includes Newfoundland beginning in 1951. The total population of Newfoundland in 1951 is distributed as follows: basis 1941 definition, urban, 104,377; rural, 257,039; total, 361,416.

Series A70-74. Population in incorporated centres of 1,000 persons and over, by size groups, census dates, 1871 to 1976

Year	Total	100,000 persons and over	30,000- 99,999 persons	5,000- 29,999 persons	1,000- 4,999 persons
	70	71	72	73	74
1976	20,832,787	8,287,145	4,349,816	4,842,849	3,352,977
1971	13,663,160	5,767,205	3,045,306	3,314,026	1,536,623
1966	12,180,538	4,847,632	2,592,121	3,285,665	1,455,120
1961	10,631,641	4,154,341	2,206,106	2,898,528	1,372,666
1956	8,842,206	3,661,994	1,394,055	2,511,245	1,274,912
1951 ¹	7,511,539	3,260,939	1,147,888	1,947,128	1,155,584
1941	5,853,603	2,645,133	928,367	1,370,375	909,728
1931	5,160,901	2,328,175	696,680	1,305,304	830,742
1921	3,977,064	1,658,697	495,566	1,057,965	764,836
1911	3,007,576	1,080,960	488,748	782,771	655,097
1901	1,867,260	475,770	343,266	503,187	545,037
1891 ²	1,440,605	397,865	224,760	390,670	427,310
1881 ²	— ³	140,747	220,922	298,371	— ³
1871 ²	— ³	107,225	115,791	228,354	— ³

¹ Includes Newfoundland beginning in 1951.

² Not including the Yukon Territory and the Northwest Territories. There were no centres of 1,000 persons and over in the Yukon Territory and the Northwest Territories in earlier census years.

³ Centres of 1,000-4,999 were estimated as follows: 1881, 316,000; 1871, 196,000.

See note to series A20-24 in original volume.

Series A75-77. Rural population, farm and non-farm, census dates, 1931 to 1976

Year	Total rural	Non-farm	Farm
	75	76	77
		1976 definition	
1976	5,625,635	4,591,070	1,034,560
		1971 definition	
1971	5,157,525	3,737,730	1,419,795
		1966 definition	
1966	5,288,121	3,374,407	1,913,714
		1961 definition	
1961	5,537,857	3,465,072	2,072,785
		1956 definition	
1956 ¹	5,365,936	2,734,349	2,631,587
1951	5,191,792	2,422,506	2,769,286
		1951 definition ²	
1951	5,375,328	2,559,633	2,815,695
1941	5,236,164	2,123,396	3,112,768
1931	4,907,833	1,670,116	3,237,717
		1941 definition ²	
1951	5,789,686	2,955,815	2,833,871
1941	5,239,094	2,122,172	3,116,922

¹ Includes the Yukon Territory, the Northwest Territories and Newfoundland in 1956 and later years.

² Excludes the Yukon Territory, the Northwest Territories and Newfoundland.

Series A78-93. Population, by age and sex, census dates, 1851 to 1976¹
(thousands)

Year ²	Sex	Total population	Under 5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	55-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70 years and over
		78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93
1976	Both sexes	22,993	1,732	1,888	2,276	2,345	2,134	1,993	1,627	1,329	1,268	1,253	1,220	1,019	905	721	1,282
	Male	11,450	889	967	1,165	1,196	1,066	1,000	823	671	644	630	596	492	436	339	537
	Female	11,543	843	921	1,112	1,149	1,068	993	805	657	625	622	624	527	470	382	745
1971	Both sexes	21,568	1,816	2,254	2,311	2,114	1,889	1,584	1,305	1,264	1,263	1,239	1,053	955	777	620	1,124
	Male	10,795	930	1,152	1,181	1,074	942	801	661	645	641	613	519	472	382	296	486
	Female	10,773	887	1,102	1,129	1,040	948	783	645	619	622	626	534	482	395	324	639
1966	Both sexes	20,015	2,197	2,301	2,094	1,838	1,461	1,242	1,242	1,286	1,257	1,090	988	816	663	532	1,008
	Male	10,054	1,129	1,173	1,071	929	727	619	630	650	625	543	498	413	330	255	462
	Female	9,961	1,069	1,128	1,022	909	734	622	611	636	632	547	490	403	333	277	546
1961	Both sexes	18,238	2,256	2,080	1,856	1,433	1,184	1,209	1,272	1,271	1,119	1,015	863	706	584	487	904
	Male	9,219	1,154	1,064	948	729	587	614	644	631	560	516	443	362	293	240	434
	Female	9,019	1,102	1,016	908	704	597	595	627	640	559	500	420	344	291	247	470
1956	Both sexes	16,081	1,984	1,807	1,435	1,162	1,129	1,198	1,216	1,114	1,025	879	733	629	525	464	780
	Male	8,152	1,012	920	732	587	567	606	603	556	523	456	382	322	266	238	385
	Female	7,929	972	887	703	576	562	592	614	559	503	423	351	307	259	227	395
1951	Both sexes	14,009	1,722	1,398	1,131	1,058	1,089	1,131	1,043	999	869	745	663	571	506	433	653
	Male	7,089	879	714	575	532	538	553	513	504	446	388	340	293	264	228	323
	Female	6,921	843	684	556	526	551	578	530	496	423	357	322	278	242	205	330
1941	Both sexes	11,507	1,052	1,046	1,101	1,120	1,032	967	844	760	677	635	592	507	407	308	460
	Male	5,901	534	529	556	565	518	488	432	396	349	333	316	275	219	163	228
	Female	5,606	518	517	545	555	514	479	412	363	328	303	276	232	189	145	232
1931	Both sexes	10,377	1,075	1,133	1,074	1,040	912	787	709	689	646	586	489	367	295	231	345
	Male	5,375	543	573	543	526	464	410	368	359	348	322	268	199	157	121	174
	Female	5,002	531	560	531	514	448	376	341	329	298	264	221	168	138	110	171
1921	Both sexes	8,788	1,059	1,050	914	805	713	688	655	634	529	436	363	281	240	172	248
	Male	4,530	534	529	462	405	352	349	344	343	287	238	196	149	127	91	124
	Female	4,258	525	521	452	400	361	340	310	291	241	199	167	133	113	82	124
1911	Both sexes	7,207	890	785	702	686	712	663	559	471	392	333	287	214	179	132	204
	Male	3,822	450	396	356	355	390	374	313	260	215	180	154	114	95	68	103
	Female	3,385	440	389	346	331	322	289	246	211	177	153	133	100	84	64	101
1901	Both sexes	5,371	646	618	583	557	515	430	369	336	294	242	206	162	142	106	165
	Male	2,752	326	313	297	283	260	220	192	176	155	127	107	83	74	55	84
	Female	2,620	320	306	285	275	255	209	177	160	139	115	99	79	69	52	81
1891	Both sexes	4,833	611	592	554	521	482	395	326	275	235	198	173	131	121	85	135
	Male	2,460	309	300	282	262	242	199	167	142	121	102	89	68	63	45	70
	Female	2,373	302	292	272	259	240	196	158	132	114	96	84	64	58	40	65
1881	Both sexes	4,325	599	562	513	483	436	337	265	232	196	171	143	112	98	69	109
	Male	2,189	304	284	262	240	215	168	134	117	100	88	73	58	53	37	57
	Female	2,136	295	278	251	243	221	169	132	115	97	83	70	54	46	32	52
1871	Both sexes	3,689	541	519	476	408	351	282	223	188	158	139	113	90	69	56	79
	Male	1,869	276	264	243	202	172	138	111	94	81	72	60	48	38	31	43
	Female	1,820	265	255	233	206	179	144	112	94	77	67	53	42	31	25	36
1861	Both sexes	3,230	543	429	399	374	304	254	200	161	136	110	89	71	58	42	56
	Male	1,660	277	218	203	187	154	129	103	84	72	59	48	38	32	24	30
	Female	1,570	266	211	196	187	150	125	97	77	64	51	41	33	26	18	26
1851	Both sexes	2,436	451	346	298	277	223	184	145	118	101	81	64	49	35	23	42
	Male	1,250	233	173	152	136	112	93	75	62	54	43	35	27	19	13	22
	Female	1,186	218	173	146	141	111	91	70	56	47	38	29	22	16	10	20

¹ Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

² Includes Newfoundland beginning in 1951.

Series A94-109. Population, by age and sex, urban and rural, census dates, 1921 to 1976
(thousands)

Year ^{1,2}	Locale and sex	Total	0-4 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	55-59 years	60-64 years	65-69 years	70 years and over
		94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109
1976	Urban																
	male	8,529	641	691	828	871	833	780	628	512	492	482	451	364	318	244	392
	female	8,838	609	661	794	858	861	781	624	510	487	487	488	407	366	302	603
	Rural non-farm																
	male	2,364	211	226	264	248	188	193	167	131	118	112	108	96	93	80	128
	female	2,227	201	213	249	227	179	187	154	118	106	103	105	97	89	72	127
	Farm																
	male	557	36	50	72	77	45	28	27	28	33	37	37	31	24	14	16
	female	478	34	50	68	64	28	25	27	29	31	33	31	23	15	9	14
1971	Urban																
	male	8,105	688	837	849	778	746	643	521	505	498	470	387	348	277	210	348
	female	8,306	656	801	817	775	781	634	512	489	491	492	413	375	307	253	509
	Rural non-farm																
	male	1,929	188	230	228	196	144	126	108	103	98	94	85	82	72	64	112
	female	1,809	179	219	216	180	134	121	101	92	88	89	82	77	67	58	108
	Farm																
	male	762	54	86	104	101	52	32	31	38	45	49	47	43	33	22	26
	female	658	51	82	97	85	33	29	32	38	43	45	39	31	21	13	21
1966	Urban																
	male	7,283	807	824	736	647	553	482	488	498	473	399	360	293	230	175	317
	female	7,444	764	797	707	658	589	491	479	496	490	416	372	304	251	210	420
	Rural non-farm																
	male	1,748	221	223	200	163	112	98	99	98	92	83	78	69	58	51	103
	female	1,627	209	213	189	151	103	95	89	88	85	77	70	61	54	48	94
	Farm																
	male	1,024	100	126	135	119	62	40	44	53	60	61	60	52	42	29	42
	female	890	96	118	126	100	42	36	43	52	57	54	48	38	28	19	32
1961	Urban																
	male	6,291	780	696	609	461	411	452	476	460	397	361	306	245	195	158	284
	female	6,409	745	667	588	477	453	451	473	478	411	367	309	250	212	181	347
	Rural non-farm																
	male	1,807	252	230	200	147	109	112	114	109	98	88	76	63	55	50	104
	female	1,658	241	218	191	132	101	103	103	101	88	77	64	54	50	46	89
	Farm																
	male	1,120	122	137	139	121	67	49	55	62	65	66	61	54	43	32	47
	female	953	116	130	129	94	42	42	51	60	60	56	48	40	29	21	34
1956	Urban																
	male	5,299	644	569	435	344	374	426	426	384	357	307	254	211	172	152	242
	female	5,416	621	551	423	365	410	437	450	402	362	303	250	218	184	162	281
	Rural non-farm																
	male	1,442	196	175	134	110	104	103	100	91	83	72	59	51	43	42	79
	female	1,293	187	170	129	100	86	89	90	81	70	57	46	43	39	37	68
	Farm																
	male	1,411	172	175	163	132	89	76	77	81	82	77	69	61	50	43	63
	female	1,220	164	166	151	111	66	66	74	76	71	63	55	47	36	28	47
1951	Urban																
	male	4,222	504	389	301	289	330	358	328	320	281	242	213	181	163	137	187
	female	4,406	484	376	296	317	382	401	359	336	287	240	218	188	164	138	218
	Rural non-farm																
	male	1,339	188	148	113	100	99	100	94	91	78	65	56	48	45	43	71
	female	1,214	180	142	111	91	88	95	89	80	64	51	46	41	38	36	62
	Farm																
	male	1,527	187	176	161	144	109	94	91	93	86	81	72	64	57	48	65
	female	1,301	179	167	149	117	81	83	82	80	72	66	58	49	39	31	49
1941	Urban																
	male	3,079	250	248	270	284	275	272	241	221	195	186	176	149	116	83	115
	female	3,174	242	244	270	303	315	297	254	221	200	184	168	139	113	86	138
	Rural																
	male	2,822	284	281	286	281	243	217	190	176	154	147	140	126	102	80	114
	female	2,432	276	273	274	252	200	182	158	142	128	119	108	93	75	59	94
1931	Urban																
	male	2,773	260	278	265	257	236	221	205	202	196	179	146	104	79	59	82
	female	2,801	255	275	266	286	274	231	207	200	181	158	132	97	79	63	96
	Rural																
	male	2,602	283	294	278	268	228	189	163	157	152	143	121	96	78	62	91
	female	2,201	276	286	266	229	173	145	133	129	117	105	90	71	58	47	75
1921	Urban																
	male	2,147	238	241	207	179	164	175	178	177	147	118	95	70	58	40	53
	female	2,205	235	242	211	203	203	196	178	164	135	109	91	70	61	42	61
	Rural																
	male	2,383	295	288	254	224	187	173	165	165	140	118	100	78	68	50	71
	female	2,054	289	278	241	196	157	143	132	126	106	90	76	62	52	39	62

¹ Includes Newfoundland for 1951 and later years.

² Except for figures of 1921, 1931 and 1941 which are based on 1941 rural, urban definition, the figures for all other years are based on definitions adopted in respective censuses.

Series A110-124. Population, by marital status and sex, census dates, 1871 to 1976

Year	Total			Single			Married ¹			Widowed			Divorced		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124
<i>Population, 15 years and over</i>															
1976	17,096,430	8,429,515	8,666,915	4,776,420	2,646,580	2,129,840	10,973,905	5,474,235	5,499,670	1,043,565	189,665	853,900	302,535	119,035	183,505
1971	15,187,410	7,531,890	7,655,525	4,290,675	2,377,650	1,913,030	9,777,600	4,888,760	4,888,845	944,020	191,125	752,895	175,115	74,355	100,755
1966	13,423,123	6,681,497	6,741,626	3,764,833	2,100,917	1,663,916	8,723,217	4,359,554	4,363,663	870,297	195,647	674,650	64,776	25,379	39,397
1961	12,046,325	6,052,802	5,993,523	3,191,206	1,811,473	1,379,733	8,024,304	4,019,725	4,004,579	778,223	199,507	578,716	52,592	22,097	30,495
1956	10,855,581	5,488,060	5,367,521	2,960,929	1,691,761	1,269,168	7,146,673	3,586,641	3,560,032	711,211	194,722	516,489	36,768	14,936	21,832
1951 ²	9,758,712	4,920,815	4,837,897	2,821,788	1,579,351	1,242,437	6,261,578	3,141,754	3,119,824	643,348	186,595	456,753	31,998	13,115	18,883
1941	8,308,104	4,281,237	4,026,867	3,032,324	1,703,795	1,328,529	4,736,585	2,400,100	2,336,485	525,163	170,773	354,390	14,032	6,569	7,463
1931	7,095,010	3,715,527	3,379,483	2,671,820	1,522,491	1,149,329	3,978,012	2,039,918	1,938,094	437,731	149,063	288,668	7,447	4,055	3,392
1921	5,764,598	3,004,173	2,760,425	2,062,520	1,177,952	884,568	3,337,535	1,702,526	1,635,009	357,132	120,020	237,112	7,411	3,675	3,736
1911	4,830,093	2,619,817	2,210,276	1,952,341	1,182,167	770,174	2,602,295	1,345,386	1,256,909	271,031	90,121	180,910	4,426	2,143	2,283
1901 ³	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1891	3,075,749	1,569,502	1,506,247	1,295,937	710,576	585,361	1,588,023	796,149	791,874	191,789	62,777	129,012	–	–	–
<i>Population, all ages</i>															
1901	5,371,315	2,751,708	2,619,607	3,312,593	1,748,582	1,564,011	1,833,043	928,952	904,091	225,018	73,837	151,181	661	337	324
1891	4,833,239	2,460,471	2,372,768	3,053,392	1,601,541	1,451,851	1,588,055	796,153	791,902	191,792	62,777	129,015	–	–	–
1881	4,324,810	2,188,854	2,135,956	2,784,396	1,447,415	1,336,981	1,380,084	690,544	689,540	160,330	50,895	109,435	–	–	–
1871 ⁴	3,689,257	1,869,264	1,819,993	2,366,876	1,226,347	1,140,529	1,119,659	560,075	559,584	118,475	37,874	80,601	–	–	–

¹ In all years, 'married' includes all married persons whether or not they are living together except in 1911 and 1921, when 'permanently separated' were included with 'divorced'.

² Includes Newfoundland for 1951 and later years.

³ Classification by age and marital status not available for 1901.

⁴ Total includes total population of British Columbia and Northwest Territories for which marital status not available.

Series A125-163. Origins of the population, census dates, 1871 to 1971

Series no.	Origin ¹	1871	1881	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961	1971
125	British	2,110,502	2,548,514	3,063,195	3,999,081	4,868,738	5,381,071	5,715,904	6,709,685	7,996,669	9,624,115
126	English	706,369	881,301	1,260,899	1,871,268	2,545,358	2,741,419	2,968,402	3,630,344	4,195,175	–
127	Irish	846,414	957,403	988,721	1,074,738	1,107,803	1,230,808	1,267,702	1,439,635	1,753,351	–
128	Scottish	549,946	699,863	800,154	1,027,015	1,173,625	1,346,350	1,403,974	1,547,470	1,902,302	–
129	Other	7,773	9,947	13,421	26,060	41,952	62,494	75,826	92,236	145,841	–
130	Other European	1,322,813	1,598,386	2,107,327	3,006,502	3,699,846	4,753,242	5,526,964	6,872,889	9,657,195	11,139,800
131	French	1,082,940	1,298,929	1,649,371	2,061,719	2,452,743	2,927,990	3,483,038	4,319,167	5,540,346	6,180,120
132	Austrian	–	–	10,947 ²	44,036	107,671	48,639	37,715	32,231	106,535	42,120
133	Belgian	–	–	2,994	9,664	20,234	27,585	29,711	35,148	61,382	51,135
134	Czech and Slovak	–	–	–	–	8,840	30,401	42,912	63,959	73,061	81,870
135	Danish	– ³	– ³	– ³	– ³	21,124	34,118	37,439	42,671	85,473	75,725
136	Finnish	–	–	2,502	15,500	21,494	43,885	41,683	43,745	59,436	59,215
137	German	202,991	254,319	310,501	403,417	294,635	473,544	464,682	619,995	1,049,599	1,317,200
138	Greek	39	–	291	3,614	5,740	9,444	11,692	13,966	56,475	124,475
139	Hungarian	–	–	1,549 ⁴	11,648	13,181	40,582	54,598	60,460	126,220	131,890
140	Icelandic	– ³	– ³	– ³	– ³	15,876	19,382	21,050	23,307	30,623	27,905
141	Italian	1,035	1,849	10,834	45,963	66,769	98,173	112,625	152,245	450,351	730,820
142	Jewish	125	667	16,131	76,199	126,196	156,726	170,241	181,670	173,344	296,945
143	Lithuanian	–	–	–	–	1,970	5,876	7,789	16,224	27,629	24,535
144	Netherlander	29,662	30,412	33,845	55,961	117,505	148,962	212,863	264,267	429,679	425,945
145	Norwegian	– ³	– ³	– ³	– ³	68,856	93,243	100,718	119,266	148,681	179,290
146	Polish	–	–	6,285	33,652	53,403	145,503	167,485	219,845	323,517	316,430
147	Romanian	–	–	354 ⁵	5,883	13,470	29,056	24,689	23,601	43,805	27,375
148	Russian	607 ⁶	1,227 ⁶	19,825	44,376	100,064	88,148	83,708	91,279	119,168	64,475
149	Scandinavian ⁷	1,623	5,223	31,042	112,682	167,359	228,049	244,603	283,024	386,534	384,795
150	Swedish	– ³	– ³	– ³	– ³	61,503	81,306	85,396	97,780	121,757	101,870
151	Ukrainian	–	–	5,682	75,432	106,721	225,113	305,929 ⁸	395,043	473,337	580,660
152	Yugoslavic	–	–	–	–	3,906	16,174	21,214	21,404	68,587	104,955
153	Other	3,791	5,760	5,174	6,756	17,945	9,392	9,787	35,616	88,190	194,850
154	Asiatic	4	4,383	23,731	43,213	65,914	84,548	74,064	72,827	121,753	285,540
155	Chinese	–	4,383	17,312	27,831	39,587	46,519	34,627	32,528	58,197	118,815
156	Japanese	–	–	4,738	9,067	15,868	23,342	23,149	21,663	29,157	37,260
157	Other	4	–	1,681	6,315	10,459	14,687	16,288	18,636	34,399	129,460
158	Other origins	52,442	173,527	177,062	157,847	153,451	157,925	189,723	354,028	462,630	518,850
159	Native Indian and Inuit (Eskimo)	23,037	108,547	127,941	105,611	113,724	128,890	125,521	165,607	220,121	312,760
160	Negro	21,496	21,394	17,437	16,994	18,291	19,456	22,174	18,020	32,127	34,445
161	Other	348	2,780	145	18,310	187	681	36,753 ⁹			
162	Not stated	7,561	40,806	31,539	16,932	21,249	8,898	5,275	170,401	210,382	171,645 ¹⁰
163	Total	3,485,761	4,324,810	5,371,315	7,206,643	8,787,949	10,376,786	11,506,655	14,009,429	18,238,247	21,568,310

¹ The data for 1871 refer only to the four original provinces of Canada. The data for 1951 and later years include Newfoundland.

² Includes Bohemian, Bukovinian and Slavic.

³ Included under Scandinavian.

⁴ Includes Lithuanian and Moravian.

⁵ Includes Bulgarian.

⁶ Includes Finnish and Polish.

⁷ Since 1921 Scandinavian has been divided into Danish, Icelandic, Norwegian and Swedish.

⁸ Includes Bukovinian, Galacian and Ruthenian.

⁹ Includes 35,416 Métis.

¹⁰ Origin 'not stated' cases in 1971 were computer assigned.

Series A164-184. Principal religious denominations of the population, census dates, 1871 to 1971

Year	Anglican	Baptist	Congregationalist	Evangelical Church	Greek Orthodox ¹	Jehovah's Witnesses	Jewish	Lutheran	Mennonite ²	Methodist	Mormon
	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174
1971	2,543,180	667,245	– ³	– ⁴	316,605	174,805	276,025	715,740	181,800	– ³	66,635
1961	2,409,068	593,553	– ⁴	27,079	239,766	68,018	254,368	662,744	152,452	– ⁴	50,016
1951	2,060,720	519,585	– ⁴	50,900	172,271	34,596	204,836	444,923	125,938	– ⁴	32,888
1941	1,754,368	484,465	– ⁴	37,064	139,845	7,007	168,585	401,836	111,554	– ⁴	25,238
1931	1,639,075	443,944	694 ⁵	22,239	102,529	13,582	155,766	394,920	88,837	– ⁴	22,041
1921	1,407,780	421,730	30,730	13,905	169,832	6,689	125,197	286,458	58,797	1,159,246	19,622
1911	1,043,017	382,720	34,054	10,595	88,507	938	74,564	229,864	44,625	1,079,993	15,971
1901	681,494	318,005	28,293	10,193	15,630	101	16,401	92,524	31,797	916,886	6,891
1891	646,059	303,839	28,157	–	–	–	6,414	63,982	–	847,765	–
1881	574,818	296,525	26,900	–	–	–	2,393	46,350	–	742,981	–
1871	501,269	243,714	21,829	4,701	18	–	1,115	37,935	–	578,161	534
Year	Pentecostal	Presbyterian	Roman Catholic	Salvation Army	Ukrainian (Greek) Catholic	United Church of Canada	Other	Not stated	No religion	Total	
	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	
1971	220,390	872,335 ⁶	9,974,895	119,665	227,730 ⁷	3,768,800	1,617,270	929,580	21,568,310		
1961	143,877	818,558 ⁶	8,342,826	92,054	189,653 ⁷	3,664,008	598,225	94,763	18,238,247		
1951	95,131	781,747 ⁶	6,069,496	70,275	190,831 ⁷	2,867,271	322,017	59,679	14,009,429		
1941	57,742	830,597 ⁶	4,806,431	33,609	185,948 ⁷	2,208,658	243,466	17,159	11,506,655		
1931	26,349	872,428 ⁶	4,102,960	30,773	186,879 ⁷	2,021,065	250,245	16,042	10,376,786		
1921	7,003	1,409,406	3,389,626	24,733	–	8,728	235,897	19,259	21,819	8,787,949	
1911	513	1,116,071	2,833,041	18,834	–	–	201,784	32,490	26,893	7,206,643	
1901	–	842,531	2,229,600	10,308	–	–	127,540	43,222	6,193	5,371,315	
1891	–	755,326	1,992,017	13,949	–	–	95,464	80,267	– ³	4,833,239	
1881	–	676,165	1,791,982	–	–	–	79,927	86,769	3,486	4,324,810	
1871	–	574,577	1,532,471	–	–	–	66,080	126,853 ⁸	5,198	3,689,257	

¹ Greek Orthodox and Greek Catholic combined under the term 'Greek Church' in 1921 and prior years.

² Includes Hutterite. Mennonites were included with Baptists in 1871 and 1881; in 1891 they were included with 'other'.

³ Included with 'Other' and 'Not stated'.

⁴ Included in the 'United Church of Canada'.

⁵ The figure for 1931 under "Congregationalist" is the number of that denomination not included in "United Church of Canada".

⁶ The figures for 1931 and later years opposite 'Presbyterian' are the numbers of that denomination not included in the 'United Church of Canada'.

⁷ Includes 'Other Greek Catholics'.

⁸ Includes 109,475 population in Manitoba, British Columbia and the Northwest Territories who were largely Indian and hence likely pagan.

Series A185-237. Mother tongues of the population, census years, 1931 to 1976

Series no.		1931 ¹	1941 ¹	1951	1961	1971	1976
185	English	5,914,402	6,448,190	8,280,809	10,660,534	12,973,810	14,122,770
186	French	2,832,298	3,354,753	4,068,850	5,123,151	5,793,650	5,887,205
187	Armenian	..	..	..	..	..	10,335
188	Baltic languages	..	..	28,110	42,889	43,385	34,185
189	Estonian	..	..	8,784	13,830	14,520	11,975
190	Lettish	..	..	7,019	14,062	14,140	11,150
191	Lithuanian	5,506	6,910	12,307	14,997	14,725	11,065
192	Bulgarian	2,661	..	..	..	..	1,500
193	Celtic languages	..	..	..	..	24,360	10,060
194	Gaelic	..	7,533	13,974	32,708	21,200	1,620
195	Welsh	..	..	..	3,040	3,160	2,055
196	Others	..	..	..	..	-²	6,385
197	Chinese and Japanese	69,281	55,859	45,878	66,955	111,745	148,085
198	Chinese	..	33,500	28,289	49,099	94,855	132,560
199	Japanese	..	22,359	17,589	17,856	16,890	15,525
200	Croatian, Serbian, etc.	..	..	..	..	74,190	77,575
201	Croatian	10,521	14,863	11,031	28,886	20,860	20,390
202	Serbian	..	..	..	..	5,225	3,855
203	Slovenian	..	..	..	..	6,415	4,785
204	Yugoslav, n.e.s. ³	..	..	..	..	41,690	48,535
205	Czech and Slovak	..	..	..	51,423	45,150	34,950
206	Czech	..	..	..	8,877	27,780	22,035
207	Slovak	25,099	37,604	45,516	42,546	17,370	12,915
208	Dutch	26,532	53,215	87,935	170,177	144,925	114,760
209	Finnish	39,965	37,331	31,771	44,785	36,725	28,470
210	Flemish	18,048	14,557	12,623	14,304	14,240	7,790
211	German	362,011	322,228	329,302	563,713	561,085	476,715
212	Greek	7,346	8,747	8,036	40,455	104,455	91,530
213	Native Indian and Inuit	..	130,929	144,787	166,531	179,820	133,005
214	Native Indian	..	..	..	..	164,525	117,105
215	Inuit (Eskimo)	..	..	..	..	15,295	15,900
216	Indo-Pakistan	..	..	1,731	4,505	32,555	58,415
217	Iranian	..	..	..	..	..	1,455
218	Italian	85,520	80,260	92,244	339,626	538,360	484,050
219	Magyar (Hungarian)	37,959	46,287	42,402	85,939	86,835	69,300
220	Polish	118,599	128,711	129,238	161,720	134,780	99,845
221	Portugese	..	..	150	18,213	86,925	126,535
222	Romanian	18,115	16,402	10,105	10,165	11,300	8,755
223	Russian	50,759	52,431	39,223	42,903	31,745	23,485
224	Scandinavian	159,854	143,917	106,848	116,714	84,335	59,410
225	Danish	21,453	18,776	15,714	35,035	27,395	21,315
226	Icelandic	16,034	15,510	11,207	8,993	7,860	5,030
227	Norwegian	64,125	60,084	43,831	40,054	27,405	18,070
228	Swedish	58,242	49,547	36,096	32,632	21,680	15,000
229	Semitic languages	..	..	..	..	28,550	37,100
230	Spanish	1,472	1,030	1,516	6,720	23,815	44,135
231	Syrian and Arabic	9,226	8,111	5,475	12,999	28,550	..
232	Turkish	..	..	..	..	..	2,595
233	Ukrainian	252,802	313,273	352,323	361,496	309,855	282,060
234	Yiddish	149,520	129,806	103,593	82,448	49,890	23,435
235	Other ⁴	179,290	61,231	29,933	17,976	41,835	48,065
236	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	445,020
237	Total	10,376,786	11,506,655	14,009,429	18,238,247	21,568,310	22,992,605

¹ Excludes Newfoundland.² Included with Gaelic.³ Not elsewhere stated, includes a number of other Yugoslav languages.⁴ Includes mother tongue not stated prior to 1951.

Series A238-247. Number of children ever born per 1,000 ever married women, 15 years of age and over, total, rural and urban, Canada, 1941, 1961 and 1971

Year	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-54	55-64	65 +	Total
	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247
Total										
1971	634	910	1,706	2,621	3,158	3,348	3,257	3,049	3,565	2,775
1961	735	1,327	2,178	2,775	3,102	3,231	3,130	3,506	4,038	2,987
1941 ¹	529	1,003	1,640	2,425	3,206	3,795	4,167	4,398	4,818	3,341
Rural										
1971	758	1,239	2,196	3,265	3,974	4,259	4,177	3,930	4,466	3,567
1961	842	1,646	2,720	3,493	3,979	4,233	4,201	4,512	4,897	3,835
1941 ¹	1,100		2,497		4,260		4,936	5,010	..	..
Urban										
1971	592	832	1,583	2,448	2,936	3,098	2,990	2,784	3,320	2,558
1961	682	1,212	1,991	2,528	2,792	2,850	2,719	3,102	3,698	2,671
1941 ¹	795		1,698		2,943		3,637	3,965	..	..

¹ Excludes Newfoundland. Figures include women for whom number of children ever born was not stated.

Series A248-253. Number of households and average number of persons per household, Canada, 1881 to 1976

Year ¹	Total		Urban		Rural	
	Number	Average	Number	Average	Number	Average
	248	249	250	251	252	253
1976	7,166,095	3.1	5,613,045	3.0	1,553,050	3.5
1971	6,041,302	3.5	4,743,279	3.4	1,298,023	3.9
1966	5,180,473	3.7	3,941,459	3.6	1,239,014	4.1
1961	4,554,736	3.9	3,280,682	3.7	1,274,054	4.2
1956	3,923,646	3.9	2,701,234	3.8	1,222,412	4.2
1951	3,409,284	4.0	2,155,028	3.9	1,254,256	4.2
1941 ²	2,575,744	4.3	1,416,893	4.2	1,158,851	4.5
1931	2,252,729	4.4	1,240,715	4.3	1,012,014	4.6
1921	1,897,227	4.6	958,371	4.5	938,856	4.7
1911	1,482,980	4.8	..	..	..	..
1901	1,058,386	5.0	..	..	..	..
1891	900,080	5.3	..	..	..	..
1881	800,410	5.3	..	..	..	..

¹ Includes private and collective households from 1881 to 1921 and private households only from 1931 to 1976.

² Excludes Newfoundland, the Yukon Territory and the Northwest Territories in 1941 and earlier years.

Series A254-259. Number of families and average number of persons per family, Canada, 1881 to 1976

Year	Total		Urban		Rural	
	Number	Average	Number	Average	Number	Average
	254	255	256	257	258	259
1976	5,727,895	3.5	4,372,090	3.4	1,355,805	3.7
1971	5,070,682	3.7	3,923,380	3.6	1,147,305	4.1
1966	4,526,266	3.9	3,413,178	3.8	1,113,088	4.3
1961	4,147,444	3.9	2,985,055	3.7	1,162,389	4.3
1956	3,711,500	3.8	2,583,568	3.6	1,127,912	4.3
1951	3,287,384	3.7	2,123,540	3.5	1,163,844	4.1
1941 ¹	2,525,299	3.9	1,437,415	3.7	1,087,884	4.3
1931 ¹	2,419,360	3.9	1,333,579	3.7	1,085,781	4.1
1921 ¹	2,001,512	4.3	1,023,736	4.0	977,776	4.6
1911 ²	1,488,353	..	..	..	..	..
1901	1,070,747	..	..	..	..	..
1891	921,643	..	..	..	..	..
1881	812,136	..	..	..	..	..

¹ Excludes Newfoundland, the Yukon Territory and the Northwest Territories.

² Excludes Newfoundland only in 1911 and earlier years.

Series A260-269. Population, Canadian, other British and foreign-born, by sex, census dates, 1871 to 1971

Year	Total population	Canadian-born			Other British-born ¹			Foreign-born		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269
1971	21,568,310	18,272,780	9,147,060	9,125,720	1,103,145	521,595	581,550	2,192,390	1,135,475	1,056,910
1961	18,238,247	15,393,984	7,746,249	7,647,735	1,017,602	490,681	526,921	1,826,661	981,963	844,698
1951	14,009,429	11,949,518 ²	6,001,035 ²	5,948,483 ²	933,049	462,640	470,409	1,126,862	625,198	501,664
1941	11,506,655 ³	9,487,808	4,794,439	4,693,369	1,003,769	527,423	476,346	1,014,133	577,906	436,227
1931	10,376,786	8,069,261	4,076,001	3,993,260	1,184,830	631,411	553,419	1,122,695	667,129	455,566
1921	8,787,949	6,832,224	3,443,109	3,389,115	1,065,448	567,068	498,380	890,277	519,466	370,811
1911	7,206,643	5,619,682	2,849,442	2,770,240	834,229	501,626	332,603	752,732	470,927	281,805
1901	5,371,315	4,671,815	–	–	421,051	–	–	278,449	–	–
1891	4,833,239	4,189,368	–	–	490,573	–	–	153,298	–	–
1881	4,324,810	3,721,826	–	–	478,615	–	–	124,369	–	–
1871	3,689,257 ⁴	3,010,803	–	–	498,953	–	–	95,254	–	–

¹ Other British-born covers England and Wales, Northern Ireland, Scotland, the Lesser Isles and Other British Commonwealth (1951 Census). For breakdown, see series A170-176.

Previous to 1951, the item "Other British-born" includes also Newfoundland and the Republic of Ireland. From 1951, the Republic of Ireland is included in "Foreign-born".

² Includes Newfoundland in 1951 and later years.

³ Total population in 1941 includes 945 'birthplace not stated'.

⁴ Total population in 1871 includes 84,247 population, largely Indians, in British Columbia and the Northwest Territories for whom birthplace is unknown. For discussion of 'not stated' in all years see the note to this table.

Series A270-281. Population, by birthplace and sex, rural and urban,¹ census dates, 1921 to 1971

Year	Canadian-born ²				Other British-born ²				Foreign-born			
	Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281
1971	2,469,625	2,258,470	6,677,430	6,867,255	57,935	59,430	463,660	522,125	155,625	130,375	979,855	926,535
1961	2,634,927	2,373,216	5,111,322	5,274,519	78,622	73,478	412,059	453,443	214,031	163,583	767,932	681,115
1951	2,526,344	2,257,036	3,474,691	3,691,447	99,783	86,526	362,857	383,883	240,484	171,003	384,714	330,661
1941 ³	2,358,768	2,097,622	2,435,671	2,595,747	175,604	138,372	351,819	337,974	287,014	196,442	290,892	239,785
1931	2,047,970	1,829,124	2,028,031	2,164,136	220,574	159,927	410,837	393,492	333,477	211,916	333,652	243,650
1921	1,879,938	1,704,725	1,563,171	1,684,390	212,083	157,986	354,985	340,394	291,420	192,080	228,046	178,731

¹ 1941 and all previous years are based on 1941 definition of urban, rural, etc., 1951 and later years are based on the definitions in respective censuses. See note to series A67-69.

² In 1951 and later years, 'Canadian-born' includes Newfoundland. In other years, Newfoundland is under "Other British-born".

³ Excludes 945 whose birthplace is not stated; rural, 417; urban, 528; males, 768; females, 177.

Series A282-296. Population, Canadian, other British and foreign-born, by age and sex, census dates, 1911 to 1971

(thousands)

Year	All ages			Under 15 years			15-24 years			25-64 years			65 years and over		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296
Canadian-born															
1971	18,273	9,147	9,126	6,096	3,118	2,978	3,593	1,816	1,777	7,477	3,729	3,748	1,108	485	623
1961	15,394	7,746	7,648	5,923	3,027	2,896	2,365	1,191	1,174	6,255	3,130	3,124	851	398	453
1951 ¹	11,950	6,001	5,948	4,154	2,118	2,036	2,046	1,019	1,027	5,058	2,528	2,530	691	336	355
1941 ²	9,488	4,794	4,693	3,149	1,594	1,555	2,016	1,014	1,002	3,794	1,925	1,869	529	261	268
1931 ³	8,069	4,076	3,993	3,129	1,580	1,548	1,662	834	828	2,854	1,448	1,406	422	211	211
1921 ³	6,833	3,443	3,389	2,834	1,429	1,405	1,177	583	594	2,490	1,264	1,226	312	157	155
1911 ³	5,620	2,849	2,770	2,130	1,074	1,056	1,068	537	531	2,165	1,109	1,057	240	119	121
Other British and foreign-born															
1971	3,296	1,657	1,638	283	146	137	406	202	204	1,971	1,011	959	636	298	338
1961	2,844	1,473	1,372	269	139	130	251	125	126	1,784	932	852	540	276	264
1951	2,060	1,088	972	96	50	46	101	50	50	1,468	772	696	395	215	180
1941 ²	2,018	1,105	913	50	25	25	136	69	67	1,593	882	712	239	130	109
1931 ³	2,308	1,299	1,009	152	78	74	289	155	134	1,711	982	729	154	83	71
1921 ³	1,956	1,087	869	185	95	91	336	171	165	1,326	763	563	107	57	50
1911 ³	1,587	973	614	241	124	117	318	200	118	913	582	332	94	50	44

¹ 1951 and later years include Newfoundland. Prior to 1951 persons born in Newfoundland are included under heading "Other British and foreign-born".

² Not including some portion of the 768 males and 177 females whose place of birth was not stated.

³ All ages includes 'age not stated'.

Series A297-326. Country of birth of other British-born and the foreign-born population, census dates, 1871 to 1971

Year	Total all countries ¹	Other British-born						United States	Europe	
		England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland ²	Lesser Isles	Newfound- land	Other British Common- wealth		Total	Republic of Ireland ²
	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306
1971	3,295,535	–	–	–	–	– ³	170,105	309,640	1,684,515	38,490
1961	2,844,263	662,102	244,052	61,588	1,973	– ³	47,887	283,908	1,468,058	30,889
1951	2,059,911	627,551	226,343	56,685	1,903	– ³	20,567	282,010	801,618	24,110
1941	2,017,902	635,221	234,824	86,126	3,954	25,837	17,807	312,473	653,705	–
1931	2,307,525	746,212	279,765	107,544	5,421	26,410	19,478	344,574	714,462	–
1921	1,955,725	700,442	226,481	93,301	4,807	23,103	17,226	374,022	459,325	–
1911	1,586,961	519,401	169,391	92,874	2,860	15,469	14,526	303,680	404,941	–
1901	699,500	203,803	83,631	101,629	956	12,432	3,771	127,899	125,549	–
1891	643,871	219,688	107,594	149,184	1,269	9,336	3,502	80,915	53,841	–
1881	602,984	169,504	115,062	185,526	814	4,596	3,113	77,753	39,161	–
1871	594,207	147,081	125,450	223,212	852	– ³	2,358	64,613	28,699	–

Year	Europe									
	Scandinavia	France	Belgium	Netherlands	Germany	Austria and Hungary	Czecho- slovakia	Switzerland	Italy	Greece
	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316
1971	60,210	51,655	25,770	133,525	211,060	108,945	43,100	13,895	385,755	78,780
1961	74,616	36,103	28,253	135,033	189,131	143,092	35,743	11,381	258,071	38,017
1951	64,522	15,650	17,251	41,457	42,693	70,527	29,546	6,414	57,789	8,594
1941	72,473	13,795	14,773	9,923	28,479	82,526	25,564	5,505	40,432	5,871
1931	90,042	16,756	17,033	10,736	39,163	65,914	22,835	6,076	42,578	5,579
1921	64,795	19,247	13,276	5,827	25,266	65,028	4,322	3,479	35,531	3,769
1911	61,240	17,619	7,975	3,808	39,577	78,088	1,689	–	34,739	2,640
1901	18,388	7,944	2,280	385	27,300	28,407	–	1,211	6,854	213
1891	7,827	5,381	–	–	27,752	–	–	–	2,795	–
1881	2,076	4,389	–	–	25,328	–	–	–	777	–
1871	588	2,908	–	–	24,162	102	–	–	218	–

Year	Europe						Asia			Other countries
	U.S.S.R.	Poland	Finland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Other	China	Japan	Other	
	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326
1971	160,120	160,040	24,930	24,405	78,285	85,550	57,150	9,485	52,795	78,800
1961	186,653	171,467	29,467	27,011	50,826	22,305	36,724	6,797	14,240	16,934
1951	188,292	164,474	22,035	19,733	20,912	7,619	24,166	6,239	6,740	6,089
1941	124,402	155,400	24,387	28,454	17,416	4,305	29,095	9,462	5,886	3,512
1931	133,869	171,169	30,354	40,322	17,110	4,926	42,037	12,261	6,310	3,051
1921	112,412	65,304	12,156	22,779	1,946	4,188	36,924	11,650	5,062	3,294
1911	89,984	31,373	10,987	18,271	–	6,951	27,083	8,425	5,438	3,165
1901	31,231	–	–	1,066	–	270	17,043	4,674	1,863	1,421
1891	9,222	695	–	–	–	169	9,129	–	–	9,413
1881	6,376	–	–	–	–	215	–	–	–	7,455
1871	416	–	–	–	–	305	–	–	–	1,942

¹ The totals for all countries in 1901, 1911 and 1921 include 14,829, 19,708 and 88, respectively, "Other British-born" whose countries of birth are unknown.

² Prior to 1951, the Republic of Ireland is included with Northern Ireland.

³ Included with Canadian-born.

Series A327-338. Province of residence and province of birth of native-born internal migrants in Canada, census dates, 1871 to 1971

(thousands of persons)

Year	Total ¹	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon Territory and Northwest Territories
	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338
<i>Panel A: Migrants by province of residence</i>												
1971	2,470.0	16.8	13.1	90.3	72.0	256.3	785.8	135.0	105.7	342.5	631.8	20.9
1961	1,892.1	9.8	8.0	74.1	56.3	223.2	577.6	118.8	111.0	255.1	445.1	13.0
1951	1,382.4	4.1	5.6	52.7	26.1	161.0	410.0	97.3	107.0	161.0	349.3	8.2
1941	916.7	–	2.8	24.1	25.3	109.5	218.0	87.8	125.0	124.3	197.3	2.5
1931	783.5	–	2.5	15.8	23.6	79.4	145.4	89.2	160.0	125.0	140.7	2.0
1921	684.1	–	2.0	16.1	20.4	46.2	108.4	95.6	169.0	119.1	106.1	1.2
1911	537.3	–	1.7	11.7	13.5	28.8	77.5	92.4	140.1	86.4	83.1	2.0
1901	298.1	–	2.5	11.2	12.7	25.2	71.6	81.1	41.8		39.8	12.2
1891	210.1	–	3.3	8.7	12.2	19.3	68.6	57.4	20.6 ²		20.2	– ²
1881	130.2	–	4.1	6.9	12.3	13.2	57.9	31.0	2.1		2.8	–
1871	67.8	–	–	4.0	7.9	8.8	47.2	–	–		–	–
<i>Panel B: Migrants by province of birth</i>												
1971	2,470.0	97.5	43.8	212.6	179.0	347.7	420.3	309.2	473.7	256.9	114.2	15.0
1961	1,892.1	56.0	36.5	155.1	136.7	268.4	361.9	245.5	365.9	177.4	82.8	6.0
1951	1,382.4	44.1	27.1	99.0	90.2	185.8	307.5	188.7	268.5	121.1	47.9	2.5
1941	916.7	–	18.6	55.7	51.7	158.1	288.1	122.1	135.9	65.6	19.9	1.0
1931	783.5	–	17.0	52.3	42.9	154.2	315.7	89.7	59.9	36.5	14.5	.7
1921	684.1	–	17.3	43.0	33.3	145.2	330.2	60.0	27.2	17.1	10.1	.7
1911	537.3	–	14.0	32.3	26.0	113.1	296.6	38.3	6.3	4.8	3.4	2.5
1901	298.1	–	9.1	18.9	16.6	85.5	143.3	10.9	12.4 ²		1.2	– ²
1891	210.1	–	6.7	18.5	13.7	75.1	88.6	5.8	1.3		.5	–
1881	130.2	–	5.8	14.4	10.6	58.7	32.3	1.6	6.6		.1	–
1871	67.8	–	–	9.5	7.2	43.3	7.5	–	.4		–	–

¹ Series A327 may not be the exact sum of series A328-338, as a result of rounding.

² Data for the Yukon Territory and the Northwest Territories are included with Saskatchewan and Alberta for this and earlier years.

Series A339-349. Changes in the population through natural increase and migration, by province, by intercensal intervals, 1931 to 1976

Intercensal interval	Population change	Canada ¹	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349
1971-76	Natural increase	931,016	41,832	4,519	32,142	32,920	225,905	325,615	44,869	38,148	95,852	82,832
	Net migration	+493,279	-6,212	+2,066	+7,468	+9,765	-19,225	+235,745	-11,614	-43,068	+114,308	+199,158
1966-71	Natural increase	1,089,387	49,096	5,207	37,418	35,233	288,727	373,072	49,260	50,867	105,293	88,494
	Net migration	+464,044	-20,388	-2,101	-4,497	-17,464	-41,808	+369,164	-24,079	-79,969	+59,378	+222,453
1961-66	Natural increase	1,517,893	59,577	8,506	59,526	53,229	457,717	487,852	70,340	75,691	134,607	104,103
	Net migration	+258,740	-24,034	-4,600	-40,494	-34,377	+63,917	+236,926	-28,960	-45,528	-3,348	+140,489
1956-61	Natural increase	1,674,987	59,145	8,662	65,160	59,687	521,673	523,107	76,006	86,294	144,234	125,585
	Net migration	+482,469	-16,366	-3,318	-22,870	-16,367	+109,160	+308,052	-4,360	-41,778	+64,594	+105,033
1951-56	Natural increase	1,473,211	51,851	8,959	63,133	59,774	476,627	430,386	73,684	86,030	120,961	98,206
	Net migration	+598,151	+1,807	-8,103	-11,000	-20,855	+96,070	+377,005	-185	-37,093	+62,654	+135,048
1941-51	Natural increase	1,972,394	—	15,802	103,512	99,904	736,058	505,034	107,510	135,106	150,303	116,527
	Net migration	+168,964	—	-12,420	-38,890	-41,608	-12,259	+304,853	-60,713	-199,370	-6,971	+230,822
1931-41	Natural increase	1,221,787	—	9,681	57,268	59,359	459,211	278,488	78,083	131,752	106,405	41,100
	Net migration	-91,918	—	-2,672	+7,848	-10,177	-1,991	+77,484	-48,478	-157,545	-41,841	+82,498

¹ Includes the Yukon Territory and the Northwest Territories.

² Newfoundland is included for 1951 and later years.

Series A350. Immigrant arrivals in Canada, 1852 to 1977

<u>Year</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Number</u>
<u>350</u>	<u>350</u>	<u>350</u>	<u>350</u>	<u>350</u>	<u>350</u>	<u>350</u>	<u>350</u>	<u>350</u>	<u>350</u>
		1950	73,912	1920	138,824	1890	75,067	1860	6,276
		1949	95,217	1919	107,698	1889	91,600	1859	6,300
		1948	125,414	1918	41,845	1888	88,766	1858	12,339
1977	114,914	1947	64,127	1917	72,910	1887	84,526	1857	33,854
1976	149,429	1946	71,719	1916	55,914	1886	69,152	1856	22,544
1975	187,881	1945	22,722	1915	36,665	1885	79,169	1855	25,296
1974	218,465	1944	12,801	1914	150,484	1884	103,824	1854	37,263
1973	184,200	1943	8,504	1913	400,870	1883	133,624	1853	29,464
1972	122,006	1942	7,576	1912	375,756	1882	112,458	1852	29,307
1971	121,900	1941	9,329	1911	331,288	1881	47,991		
1970	147,713	1940	11,324	1910	286,839	1880	38,505		
1969	161,531	1939	16,994	1909	173,694	1879	40,492		
1968	183,974	1938	17,244	1908	143,326	1878	29,807		
1967	222,876	1937	15,101	1907	272,409	1877	27,082		
1966	194,743	1936	11,643	1906	211,653	1876	25,633		
1965	146,758	1935	11,277	1905	141,465	1875	27,382		
1964	112,606	1934	12,476	1904	131,252	1874	39,373		
1963	93,151	1933	14,382	1903	138,660	1873	50,050		
1962	74,586	1932	20,591	1902	89,102	1872	36,578		
1961	71,689	1931	27,530	1901	55,747	1871	27,773		
1960	104,111	1930	104,806	1900	41,681	1870	24,706		
1959	106,928	1929	164,993	1899	44,543	1869	18,630		
1958	124,851	1928	166,783	1898	31,900	1868	12,765		
1957	282,164	1927	158,886	1897	21,716	1867	10,666		
1956	164,857	1926	135,982	1896	16,835	1866	11,427		
1955	109,946	1925	84,907	1895	18,790	1865	18,958		
1954	154,227	1924	124,164	1894	20,829	1864	24,779		
1953	168,868	1923	133,729	1893	29,633	1863	21,000		
1952	164,498	1922	64,224	1892	30,996	1862	18,294		
1951	194,391	1921	91,728	1891	82,165	1861	13,589		

Series A351-368. Immigration to Canada by intended occupations and dependents, 1953 to 1976

Year	Total immigration	Workers													Dependents ¹⁰			
		Total	Man- agerial ¹	Profes- sional ²	Clerical	Trans- port and communi- cation	Com- mercial and finan- cial ³	Service ⁴	Agricul- ture ⁵	Logging, fishing and trapping ⁶	Mining ⁷	Manu- facturing, mechanical and construction ⁸	Labour- ers ⁹	Others and not stated	Total	Spouse	Children	Other ¹¹
	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368
<i>From overseas and the United States</i>																		
1976	149,429	61,461	5,655	14,378	9,345	784	2,632	5,774	1,162	60	103	16,578	915	4,075	87,968	25,330	42,197	20,441
1975	187,881	81,189	5,763	19,821	11,803	1,055	3,294	7,198	1,511	171	178	24,696	1,183	4,516	106,692	30,175	56,722	19,795
1974	218,465	106,083	6,445	21,599	15,660	1,315	4,119	10,739	2,637	293	233	34,620	1,787	6,636	112,382	32,470	61,008	18,904
1973	184,200	92,228	5,464	19,112	13,422	1,261	3,657	11,917	3,068	211	173	26,396	2,734	4,813	91,972	27,530	44,149	20,293
1972	122,006	59,432	4,368	15,262	8,549	795	2,460	6,575	2,127	93	144	15,389	1,184	2,486	62,574	21,749	30,977	9,848
1971	121,900	61,282	3,464	16,307	9,909	740	2,486	6,387	2,160	87	237	16,166	1,324	2,015	60,618	21,333	29,684	9,601
1970	147,713	77,723	3,095	22,412	12,143	843	3,030	7,852	2,129	111	272	22,006	1,614	2,216	69,990	25,361	34,493	10,136
1969	161,531	84,349	2,566	26,883	12,222	932	3,287	9,060	2,283	132	389	23,443	2,018	1,134	77,182	27,389	38,754	11,039
1968	183,974	95,446	2,385	29,250	12,651	1,257	3,195	9,235	3,164	114	496	30,926	2,681	92	88,528	32,091	44,925	11,512
1967	222,876	119,539	3,023	30,853	16,609	1,894	3,358	10,716	3,203	324	380	38,761	8,792	1,626	103,337	37,894	56,417	9,026
1966	194,743	99,210	2,292	23,637	13,235	1,809	3,306	8,681	3,153	260	334	34,047	7,593	863	95,533	34,216	53,895	7,422
1965	146,758	74,195	1,728	16,654	9,919	1,203	2,660	7,587	2,362	187	230	24,167	7,112	386	72,563	25,809	40,315	6,439
1964	112,606	56,190	1,212	11,965	7,931	768	1,999	6,420	2,234	73	114	17,476	5,737	261	56,416	21,023	29,819	5,574
1963	93,151	45,866	1,159	9,640	6,186	652	1,496	6,099	2,398	66	130	14,415	3,559	66	47,285	19,305	23,226	4,754
1962	74,586	36,748	1,093	8,218	4,898	489	1,214	5,853	1,923	78	100	9,685	3,145	52	37,838	15,674	18,137	4,027
1961	71,689	34,809	896	6,696	4,232	574	1,241	6,557	2,341	65	90	8,076	3,982	59	36,880	15,882	17,315	3,683
1960	104,111	53,573	825	7,436	5,860	1,223	2,152	8,763	5,321	188	479	13,551	7,482	293	50,538	20,654	24,626	5,258
1959	106,928	53,551	837	6,947	5,459	999	2,107	9,740	4,965	123	248	12,792	8,940	394	53,377	21,223	26,133	6,021
1958	124,851	63,078	944	7,553	6,745	1,229	2,229	11,501	5,071	169	344	17,476	9,388	429	61,773	24,795	30,444	6,534
1957	282,164	151,511	1,216	16,040	16,829	5,254	6,559	17,574	10,838	827	1,866	54,376	19,471	661	130,653	52,533	70,673	7,447
1956	164,857	91,039	996	9,343	9,492	2,255	3,823	13,800	7,500	505	1,144	29,264	12,482	435	73,818	30,547	38,461	4,810
1955	109,946	57,987	1,404	7,159	5,775	1,190	2,146	9,588	7,036	260	254	15,117	7,687	371	51,959	21,637	25,397	4,925
1954	154,227	84,376	1,633	8,350	6,775	1,938	2,735	11,974	10,920	335	428	25,699	13,011	578	69,851	28,897	35,503	5,451
1953	168,868	91,133	1,176	8,845	6,339	1,855	3,185	13,766	17,250	415	464	26,492	10,380	966	77,735	31,343	41,253	5,139
<i>From overseas</i>																		
1976	132,114	54,452	4,386	11,705	8,637	677	2,364	5,396	1,053	49	93	15,646	851	3,903	77,662	22,126	36,882	18,654
1975	167,726	73,009	4,284	16,376	10,873	932	2,984	6,834	1,371	128	164	23,545	1,117	4,401	94,717	26,574	50,311	17,832
1974	191,924	94,658	4,673	17,100	14,293	1,141	3,542	10,095	2,373	193	216	32,951	1,658	6,423	97,266	27,980	53,092	16,194
1973	158,958	81,735	3,949	14,704	12,145	1,080	3,133	11,134	2,850	148	152	25,182	2,578	4,680	77,223	22,649	36,873	17,701
1972	99,388	49,728	2,901	11,081	7,452	604	1,938	5,846	1,960	60	131	14,203	1,089	2,427	49,660	17,097	24,535	8,028
1971	97,534	50,648	1,977	11,479	8,610	595	1,893	5,738	1,939	57	209	14,949	1,235	1,967	46,886	16,378	22,851	7,657
1970	123,289	66,261	1,901	17,020	10,562	707	2,336	7,138	1,891	74	250	20,704	1,509	2,169	57,028	20,488	28,094	8,446
1969	138,746	74,129	1,610	21,645	10,816	831	2,691	8,516	2,075	106	379	22,413	1,939	1,108	64,617	22,958	32,282	9,377
1968	163,552	85,906	1,589	24,186	11,381	1,153	2,688	8,773	2,889	98	470	29,977	2,613	89	77,646	28,325	39,119	10,202
1967	203,838	111,273	2,061	26,899	15,440	1,759	2,965	10,342	3,015	289	358	37,830	8,716	1,599	92,565	34,380	50,402	7,783
1966	177,229	91,802	1,319	20,422	12,146	1,698	2,921	8,254	3,007	219	318	33,140	7,514	844	85,427	30,883	48,322	6,222
1965	131,615	67,760	841	13,960	8,939	1,100	2,286	7,225	2,223	148	216	23,408	7,049	365	63,855	23,094	35,446	5,315
1964	100,041	51,269	557	9,935	7,228	683	1,728	6,137	2,066	57	104	16,852	5,699	223	48,772	18,565	25,701	4,506
1963	81,415	41,656	551	7,894	5,710	580	1,238	5,861	2,166	45	113	13,938	3,524	36	39,759	16,591	19,464	3,704
1962	62,943	32,603	467	6,575	4,418	417	949	5,585	1,691	52	88	9,213	3,114	34	30,340	12,979	14,302	3,059
1961	60,173	30,607	274	5,153	3,772	469	922	6,255	2,069	47	75	7,615	3,918	38	29,566	13,243	13,541	2,782
1960	92,864	49,192	275	5,808	5,360	1,129	1,778	8,414	5,095	157	463	13,011	7,417	285	43,672	18,081	21,131	4,460
1959	95,590	49,370	305	5,502	4,998	916	1,670	9,416	4,764	91	236	12,214	8,875	383	46,220	18,562	22,424	5,234
1958	114,005	58,862	379	6,277	6,249	1,096	1,859	11,174	4,898	140	322	16,726	9,334	408	55,143	22,274	27,061	5,808
1957	271,156	147,181	617	14,886	16,365	5,125	6,137	17,245	10,702	747	1,815	53,526	19,382	634	123,975	49,910	67,227	6,838
1956	155,080	87,189	441	8,322	9,027	2,157	3,411	13,508	7,351	429	1,113	28,650	12,368	412	67,891	28,171	35,481	4,239
1955	99,554	53,803	486	6,037	5,334	1,083	1,771	9,312	6,846	194	235	14,572	7,613	320	45,751	19,053	22,361	4,337
1954	144,117	80,205	811	7,269	6,331	1,831	2,355	11,735	10,709	277	390	25,095	12,924	478	63,912	26,417	32,694	4,801
1953	159,489	87,129	704	7,664	5,943	1,749	2,739	13,566	17,037	379	432	25,791	10,312	813	72,360	29,041	38,836	4,483

¹ Managerial and administrative.

² Natural sciences, engineering, mathematics, social sciences and related, religion, teaching, medicine and health, artistic, literary, performing arts.

³ Also referred to as "Sales".

⁴ Service, sports and recreation.

⁵ Referred to also as farming, horticultural and animal husbandry.

⁶ Fishing, hunting, trapping, forestry and logging.

⁷ Mining and quarrying including gas and oil.

⁸ Processing, machining, fabricating, assembling and repairing, and construction.

⁹ Material-handling, other crafts and equipment-operating.

¹⁰ Referred to also as "non-workers".

¹¹ Includes fiancé, fiancée, students (18 years and over) and others.

Series A369-384. Immigration to Canada by age, sex and marital status, 1933 to 1976

Year	All ages		0-14 years		15-19 years				20-39 years				40 years and over			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
					Married	Other ¹	Married	Other ¹	Married	Other ¹	Married	Other ¹	Married	Other ¹	Married	Other ¹
	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384
1976	72,605	76,824	19,678	18,441	96	5,602	1,433	4,918	20,266	14,314	25,592	10,161	10,924	1,725	9,501	6,778
1975	92,683	95,198	26,178	24,944	88	6,571	1,721	6,139	26,485	20,041	32,198	13,319	11,412	1,908	9,725	7,152
1974	111,122	107,343	27,950	26,141	54	7,194	1,604	6,846	31,134	29,594	35,269	20,164	13,033	2,163	10,222	7,097
1973	94,768	89,432	20,112	19,022	70	6,802	1,656	6,115	25,109	30,577	27,702	20,141	10,254	1,844	8,146	6,650
1972	60,070	61,936	14,056	13,563	68	4,133	1,359	4,127	17,320	16,799	20,165	12,555	6,517	1,177	5,481	4,686
1971	60,445	61,455	13,752	12,756	74	3,914	1,365	3,847	17,147	17,919	20,069	13,579	6,426	1,213	5,317	4,522
1970	74,257	73,456	16,050	15,160	80	4,748	1,593	4,279	22,116	22,875	24,311	17,385	7,088	1,300	5,814	4,914
1969	80,007	81,524	18,079	16,987	75	5,422	1,542	4,798	23,291	23,766	26,578	19,549	7,973	1,401	6,618	5,452
1968	93,503	90,471	20,986	19,544	84	6,682	1,601	5,307	25,993	28,286	29,625	19,451	9,681	1,791	8,384	6,559
1967	115,158	107,718	26,601	25,100	104	7,276	2,005	6,148	33,343	34,081	35,824	23,336	11,960	1,793	9,363	5,942
1966	100,349	94,394	25,395	24,041	95	6,973	1,839	5,806	28,587	26,495	31,187	17,606	11,145	1,659	8,750	5,165
1965	74,707	72,051	18,977	17,848	76	5,813	1,482	4,670	20,200	19,793	22,793	13,544	8,477	1,371	6,884	4,830
1964	55,825	56,781	13,986	13,162	51	4,412	1,193	3,654	15,112	14,504	17,856	11,002	6,615	1,145	5,579	4,335
1963	45,163	47,988	10,718	10,330	52	3,540	1,013	3,089	12,684	12,109	15,054	10,220	5,022	1,038	4,435	3,847
1962	34,546	40,040	8,449	8,043	31	2,868	877	2,613	9,204	9,027	12,112	9,072	4,108	859	3,863	3,460
1961	32,106	39,583	8,144	7,581	35	2,575	1,007	2,386	8,205	8,287	12,144	9,019	4,018	842	3,922	3,524
1960	51,018	53,093	11,625	11,105	36	4,145	998	3,403	12,812	15,505	16,330	11,924	5,881	1,014	5,301	4,032
1959	51,476	55,452	12,531	11,675	46	4,387	934	3,685	12,560	14,413	16,615	12,552	6,490	1,049	5,742	4,249
1958	60,630	64,221	14,599	13,584	56	5,136	1,072	4,412	14,934	17,576	19,704	14,503	7,196	1,133	6,518	4,428
1957	154,226	127,938	34,337	32,049	129	10,753	1,665	7,382	47,314	44,901	48,227	21,374	14,595	2,197	11,323	5,918
1956	89,541	75,316	18,879	17,334	62	7,208	1,019	4,735	24,508	29,182	25,947	15,059	8,221	1,481	6,934	4,288
1955	56,828	53,118	12,334	11,292	46	4,456	698	3,254	14,290	18,504	17,571	11,157	5,935	1,263	5,574	3,572
1954	84,531	69,696	17,222	15,876	68	6,407	673	4,159	22,563	27,669	23,835	13,856	9,093	1,509	7,382	3,915
1953	91,422	77,446	19,901	18,420	60	7,294	628	5,030	24,128	27,188	25,799	14,558	11,037	1,814	8,581	4,430
1952	89,849	74,649	20,743	18,912	41	6,093	456	3,983	23,334	25,359	26,010	11,952	12,066	2,213	8,818	4,518
1951	120,166	74,225	20,700	18,774	52	8,796	600	3,820	33,453	39,593	27,293	9,952	14,541	3,031	9,135	4,651
1950	40,987	32,925	8,421	7,668	24	3,520	276	1,876	9,749	11,631	10,113	4,897	6,269	1,373	4,841	3,254
1949	51,162	44,055	10,214	9,595	16	3,739	372	2,820	12,720	14,910	13,671	7,125	7,864	1,699	6,367	4,105
1948	67,090	58,324	11,862	11,211	23	4,323	343	3,919	16,043	22,536	16,293	13,387	9,771	2,532	7,959	5,212
1947	33,435	30,692	5,162	4,907	18	1,600	369	1,949	8,536	11,646	8,326	6,910	5,245	1,228	4,467	3,764
1946	20,483	51,236	9,998	9,466	14	793	3,504	1,121	4,191	2,336	30,466	2,656	2,489	662	2,487	1,536
1945	7,701	15,021	3,237	3,019	6	443	804	657	1,421	983	7,715	1,196	1,268	343	951	679
1944	4,494	8,307	1,907	1,749	4	338	329	554	681	483	3,539	841	828	253	722	573
1943	3,290	5,214	995	917	3	365	160	445	581	424	1,654	847	700	222	654	537
1942	3,208	4,368	784	746	4	356	99	371	526	636	1,347	728	656	246	581	496
1941	4,791	4,538	810	816	1	453	92	455	785	1,704	1,302	794	762	276	624	455
1940	5,371	5,953	1,221	1,176	2	375	89	444	914	1,348	1,687	827	1,101	410	1,010	720
1939	7,681	9,313	2,284	2,027	3	812	96	758	1,417	1,191	2,851	1,154	1,566	408	1,399	1,028
1938	7,416	9,828	2,682	2,457	3	807	133	829	1,375	1,063	3,043	1,258	1,160	326	1,239	869
1937	6,300	8,801	2,255	2,248	3	602	106	632	1,126	995	2,849	1,085	1,012	307	1,076	805
1936	4,818	6,825	1,846	1,735	-	383	74	436	784	735	2,269	913	815	255	814	584
1935	4,656	6,621	1,886	1,762	2	338	79	414	645	754	2,160	853	767	264	696	657
1934	5,159	7,317	1,911	1,953	3	391	80	414	748	923	2,496	982	862	321	772	620
1933	6,191	8,191	2,234	2,157	2	407	106	474	995	1,061	2,645	1,126	1,116	376	961	722

¹ Includes single, widowed, divorced and separated.

Series A385-416. Immigration to Canada by country of last permanent residence, 1956 to 1976

Year	Europe										
	Total	Britain	France	Federal Republic of Germany	Greece	Italy	Netherlands	Portugal	Switzerland	Yugoslavia	Other
	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395
1976	49,908	21,548	3,251	2,672	2,487	4,530	1,359	5,344	1,192	1,741	5,784
1975	72,898	34,978	3,891	3,469	4,062	5,078	1,448	8,547	1,272	2,932	7,221
1974	88,694	38,456	4,232	3,619	5,632	5,226	2,103	16,333	1,336	3,200	8,557
1973	71,883	26,973	3,586	2,564	5,833	5,468	1,898	13,483	953	2,873	8,252
1972	51,293	18,197	2,742	2,025	4,016	4,608	1,471	8,737	778	2,047	6,672
1971	52,031	15,451	2,966	2,275	4,769	5,790	1,301	9,157	1,024	2,997	6,301
1970	75,609	26,497	4,410	4,193	6,327	8,533	1,916	7,902	2,098	5,672	8,061
1969	88,363	31,977	5,549	5,880	6,937	10,383	2,494	7,182	2,307	4,053	11,601
1968	120,702	37,889	8,184	8,966	7,739	19,774	3,264	7,738	3,529	4,660	18,959
1967	159,979	62,420	10,122	11,779	10,650	30,055	4,401	9,500	3,738	2,089	15,225
1966	148,410	63,291	7,872	9,263	7,174	31,625	3,749	7,930	2,982	1,502	13,022
1965	108,285	39,857	5,225	8,927	5,642	26,398	2,619	5,734	2,169	1,230	10,484
1964	82,798	29,279	4,542	5,992	4,391	19,297	2,029	5,309	1,446	1,187	9,326
1963	69,069	24,603	3,569	6,744	4,759	14,427	1,728	4,000	999	781	7,459
1962	53,790	15,603	2,674	5,548	3,741	13,641	1,555	2,928	802	862	6,436
1961	52,132	11,870	2,330	6,231	3,766	14,161	1,787	2,762	805	852	7,568
1960	82,922	19,585	2,944	10,774	4,856	20,681	5,429	5,023	1,048	881	11,701
1959	84,517	18,222	2,153	10,423	4,867	25,655	5,243	4,080	855	958	12,061
1958	102,279	24,777	2,727	13,888	5,190	27,043	7,420	1,938	1,024	984	17,288
1957	257,540	108,989	5,869	28,430	5,460	27,740	11,934	4,423	1,800	1,048	61,847
1956	145,554	50,390	3,809	26,061	4,986	27,739	7,792	1,697	1,514	453	21,113

Year	Africa				Asia						
	Total	Egypt	Republic of South Africa	Other countries	Total	China ¹	Hong Kong	India	Israel	Lebanon	Pakistan ²
	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406
1976	7,752	728	1,611	5,413	44,328	833	10,725	6,733	1,201	7,161	2,173
1975	9,867	892	1,567	7,408	47,382	903	11,132	10,144	1,527	1,506	2,165
1974	10,450	928	1,154	8,368	50,566	379	12,704	12,868	1,090	1,762	2,315
1973	8,307	905	766	6,636	43,193	60	14,662	9,203	984	1,325	2,285
1972	8,308	606	440	7,262	23,325	25	6,297	5,049	620	996	1,190
1971	2,841	730	729	1,382	22,171	47	5,009	5,313	600	928	968
1970	2,863	913	646	1,304	21,170	5,377	- ⁵	5,670	818	1,206	1,010
1969	3,297	1,429	599	1,269	23,319	8,272	- ⁵	5,395	863	1,196	1,005
1968	5,204	1,915	924	2,365	21,686	8,382	- ⁵	3,229	1,497	1,682	627
1967	4,608	1,728	1,366	1,514	20,740	6,409	- ⁵	3,966	2,345	1,096	648
1966	3,661	1,854	892	915	13,835	4,094	- ⁵	2,233	1,488	889	566
1965	3,196	1,378	545	1,273	11,215	197	4,155	2,241	822	602	423
1964	3,874	1,855	417	1,602	6,121	184	2,490	1,154	871	347	282
1963	2,431	1,476	296	659	3,553	179	1,008	737	688	456	121
1962	2,171	1,322	340	509	2,593	244	426	529	558	303	55
1961	1,088	31	531	526	2,706	118	710	568	652	293	72
1960	833	58	503	272	4,002	183	1,146	505	1,532	283	83
1959	843	120	287	436	5,368	519	2,018	585	1,490	377	62
1958	1,355	116	367	872	4,223	894	1,752	325	531	312	62
1957	2,970	421	464	2,085	3,244	856	866	186	482	401	83
1956	1,079	194	342	543	3,537	1,516	615	254	309	454	50

Year	Asia		Australasia	North and Central America			Caribbean	South America	Other countries n.e.s. ⁴	Grand total
	Philippines ³	Other countries		Total	United States	Other countries				
	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416
1976	5,939	9,563	1,886	18,671	17,315	1,356	14,842	10,628	1,414	149,429
1975	7,364	12,641	2,174	21,665	20,155	1,510	17,973	13,270	2,652	187,881
1974	9,564	9,884	2,594	27,932	26,541	1,391	23,885	12,528	1,816	218,465
1973	6,757	7,917	2,671	26,383	25,242	1,141	19,563	11,057	1,143	184,200
1972	3,946	5,202	2,143	23,483	22,618	865	8,353	4,309	792	122,006
1971	4,180	5,126	2,902	25,002	24,366	636	11,017	5,058	878	121,900
1970	3,240	3,849	4,385	25,135	24,424	711	12,660	4,943	948	147,713
1969	3,001	3,587	4,411	23,378	22,785	593	13,315	4,767	681	161,531
1968	2,678	3,591	4,815	20,796	20,422	374	7,755	2,693	323	183,974
1967	2,994	3,282	6,168	19,460	19,038	422	8,582	3,090	249	222,876
1966	2,639	1,926	4,057	17,738	17,514	224	4,133	2,604	305	194,743
1965	1,502	1,273	2,711	15,348	15,143	205	3,215	2,471	317	146,758
1964	-	793	2,303	12,751	12,565	186	2,281	2,257	221	112,606
1963	-	364	1,692	11,904	11,736	168	2,443	1,779	280	93,151
1962	-	478	1,384	11,826	11,643	183	1,659	1,103	60	74,586
1961	-	293	1,432	11,663	11,516	147	1,307	1,301	60	71,689
1960	-	270	1,657	11,449	11,247	202	1,340	1,823	85	104,111
1959	-	317	1,512	11,498	11,338	160	1,369	1,750	71	106,928
1958	-	347	2,344	11,005	10,846	159	1,360	2,168	117	124,851
1957	-	370	3,345	11,180	11,008	172	1,414	2,376	95	282,164
1956	-	339	1,924	9,883	9,777	106	1,245	1,551	84	164,857

¹ Includes Hong Kong for 1966 to 1970.

² Before 1973, Bangladesh was a part of Pakistan.

³ Before 1964, Philippines was included with other countries (Asia).

⁴ 'n.e.s.' - not elsewhere specified.

⁵ Included with China.