

Canada's international merchandise trade rebounded in 2010 from substantial declines the year before; however, exports and imports remained below levels seen just prior to the 2008–2009 recession. Reliance on the United States as a trading partner eroded further in 2010 as trade with Asia, particularly China, expanded.

On a balance of payments basis, exports grew 9.5% from \$369.5 billion in 2009 to \$404.6 billion in 2010 and imports rose 10.6% from \$374.1 billion to \$413.6 billion. As a result, Canada's trade deficit nearly doubled from \$4.6 billion in 2009 to \$9.0 billion. This was the second straight year Canada had an annual trade deficit.

### Industrial goods and materials lead growth in exports

Exports grew in 4 of 7 sectors in 2010. The growth largely resulted from volumes rising 8.3% while prices increased by 1.1%. Even with these gains, the value of exports remained below those posted from 2004 to 2008. Machinery and equipment exports declined for a third consecutive year in 2010, and the sector lost its place as Canada's top exporter.

In 2010, the top export was industrial goods and materials, which rose 21.8% during the year to \$96.5 billion. Prices and volumes both increased. Precious metals exports led the way and reached a record high, a reflection of growing demand and rising prices for gold and silver on the global market.

Automotive products exports climbed 29.7% to \$56.8 billion, but remained \$41.1 billion below their peak in 2000. The 2010 gain resulted from volumes increasing 40.4% while prices fell. This marked automotive products' sixth price decrease in the past eight years, while the increase in volumes followed four consecutive years of declines.

### Volumes up in all import sectors

All import sectors recorded growth in 2010, with automotive products and industrial goods and materials accounting for nearly two-thirds of the growth. Import volumes increased 15.7% while prices fell. During the year, the Canadian dollar rose 4.6% against the U.S. dollar and appreciated 15.3% against the Euro.

Automotive products imports grew 24.2% from 2009 to \$68.7 billion in 2010 as volumes rose. Truck imports reached their highest level since 2007, reflecting Canadians' demand for full-size pickup trucks no longer made in Canada. Parts imports grew after five consecutive years of declines.

Industrial goods and materials imports rose 15.7% to \$86.9 billion on higher volumes. Imports of metals and metal ores—especially precious metals—reached unprecedented levels, and were the main factor. While prices of metals and metal ores increased during the year, the growth was largely due to higher volumes of trade in this subsector.

Machinery and equipment imports grew on the strength of new electronic products that entered the market in 2010. Engines, turbines and motors also contributed, thanks to wind farm expansion projects in Canada. The value of energy products imports also rose in 2010, largely because of higher prices.

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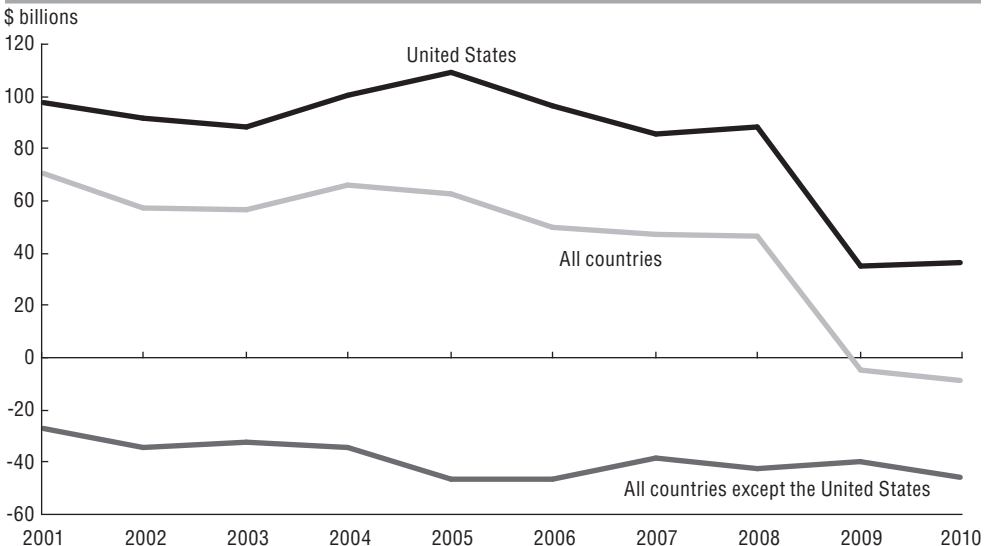
## Trends in trading partners

On a balance of payments basis, Canada's trade surplus with the United States increased from \$34.9 billion in 2009 to \$36.6 billion in 2010, mostly because trade in auto products regained some strength following large declines in 2009. The trade deficit with countries other than the United States, however, widened from \$39.5 billion in 2009 to \$45.7 billion in 2010.

On a customs basis, North America continued to be the most important export destination for Canada's trade in 2010, accounting for 76.1% of all exports. This share has contracted from 87.1% in 2001, shrinking in 8 of the last 10 years. During that decade, the share of exports going to Europe and Asia nearly doubled.

As with exports, the proportion of Canada's imports coming from within North America has contracted, from 65.7% in 2001 to 56.8% in 2010. The share of imports from Asia has shown the largest growth—20.2% of imports in 2010, up from 13.6% in 2001.

**Chart 20.1**  
**Merchandise trade balance**



**Note:** Balance of payments basis.  
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0003.

**Table 20.a**  
**Canada's international trade partners, 2010**

	Exports	Imports
	\$ billions	
<b>Total</b>	<b>399.4</b>	<b>403.3</b>
United States <sup>1</sup>	299.1	203.2
United Kingdom	16.4	10.7
European Union <sup>2</sup>	18.1	37.2
Japan	9.2	13.4
Other OECD countries	15.8	40.7
Other countries	40.8	98.2

**Note:** Customs basis.  
1. Includes Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.  
2. Excludes the United Kingdom.  
**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0003.

Although the United States is still Canada's largest trading partner, its share of Canada's total merchandise trade (exports and imports combined) shrank to 62.6% in 2010, down from 76.3% in 2001. Over the same period, Canada's total trade with China more than tripled from 2.3% to 7.2%. The top exports to China in 2010 were wood pulp and similar pulp, coal and other bituminous substances. The top import from China for the past decade was computers.

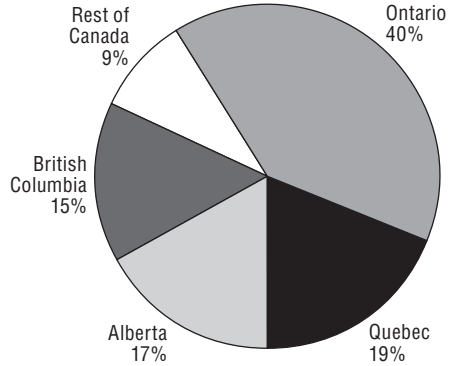
## New exporters are less reliant on U.S. market

New exporters rely less on the U.S. market than businesses that have been exporting longer. In 2007, 60% of new exporters shipped to the United States and these shipments accounted for 47% of the value of their total domestic exports. By contrast, among all exporters, 81% of establishments exported to the United States and their shipments accounted for 79% of the value.

New exporters accounted for 4.5% of all exporters in 2007. They exported a total of \$3.1 billion worth of goods and exported, on average, a value of \$1.5 million. Most new exporters (89% in 2007) exported less than \$1 million in their first year.

Among all exporters in 2007, 73% exported less than \$1 million, accounting for 1.5% of the year's total export value, \$414 billion. By contrast, 4% exported more than \$25 million and accounted

**Chart 20.2**  
New exporters by province, 2007



Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 65-507-M.

for 84% of the year's total. Most new exporters—74% of new establishments in 2007—are in the non-manufacturing sector. In 2007, more than 8 out of 10 new exporters had fewer than 50 employees, whereas 5% had 200 employees or more.

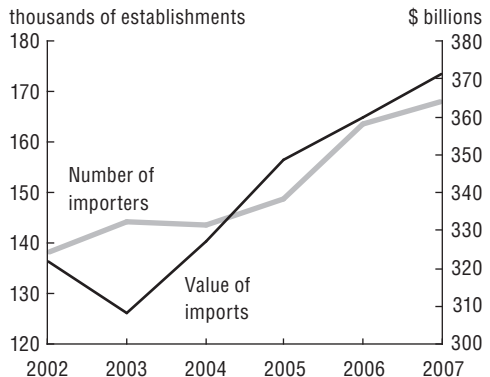
## Number of importers and value of imports growing

The number of importing establishments rose nearly 22% from 2002 to 2007, while the value of imported merchandise grew more than 15%, or by \$49.3 billion, to a record \$371.2 billion.

Of the 168,142 establishments importing merchandise into Canada in 2007, more than half imported less than \$30,000 annually, collectively accounting for less than 1% of the total value of imports. Establishments importing more than \$25 million made up less than 1% of all importers, yet they accounted for over 78% of total imports.

Imports from countries other than the United States grew from 38% of the total value of imports in 2002 to almost 47% in 2007. Meanwhile, the number of firms importing from the United States increased

**Chart 20.3**  
Canadian importers



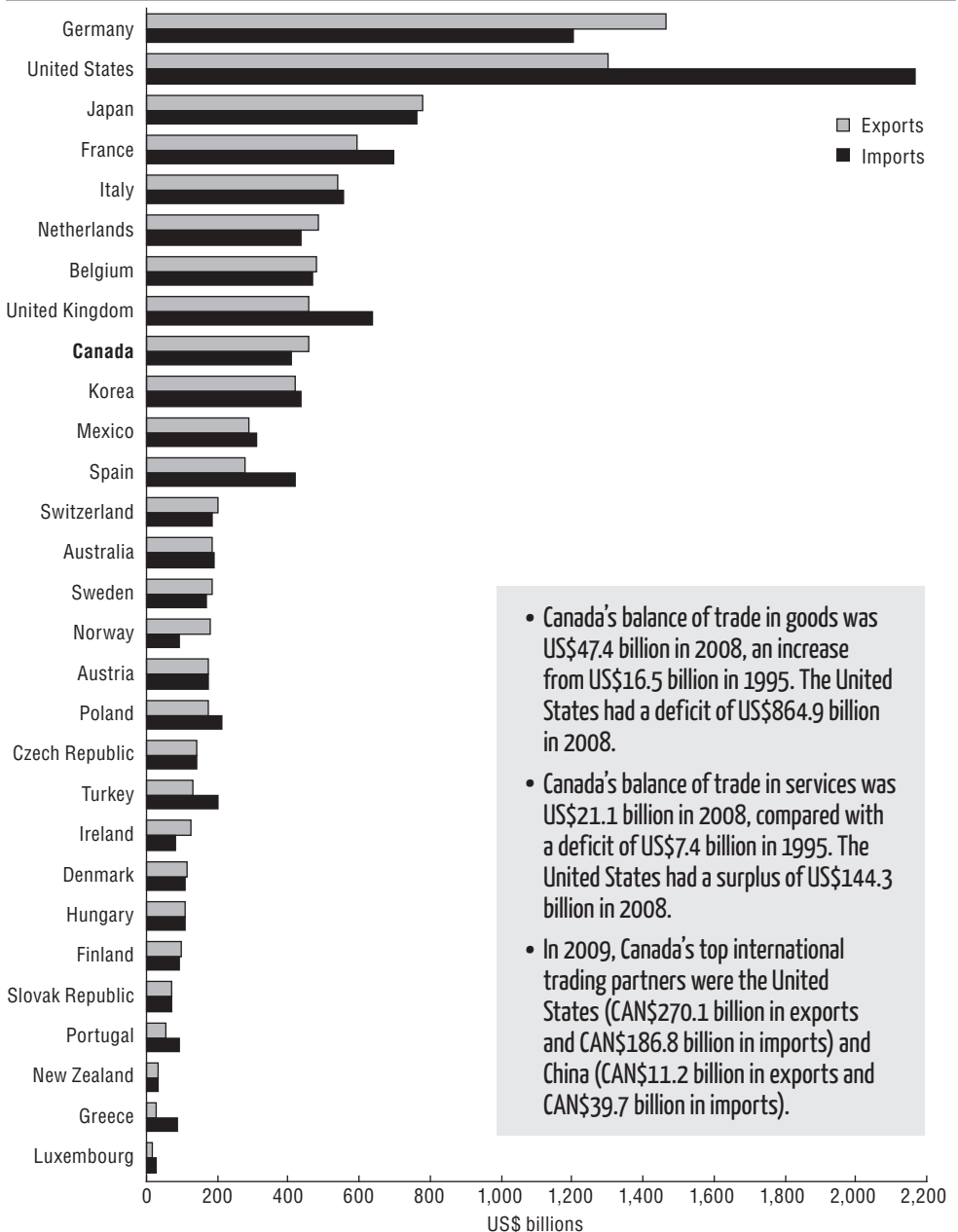
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 65-507-M.

19% from 2002; however, the value of such imports remained relatively unchanged.

The number of establishments importing less than \$100,000 grew 25% from 2002 to 2007, while those importing more than \$1 million rose 12%.

# INTERNATIONAL perspective

**Chart 20.4**  
Exports and imports of goods, by selected country, 2008



- Canada's balance of trade in goods was US\$47.4 billion in 2008, an increase from US\$16.5 billion in 1995. The United States had a deficit of US\$864.9 billion in 2008.

- Canada's balance of trade in services was US\$21.1 billion in 2008, compared with a deficit of US\$7.4 billion in 1995. The United States had a surplus of US\$144.3 billion in 2008.

- In 2009, Canada's top international trading partners were the United States (CAN\$270.1 billion in exports and CAN\$186.8 billion in imports) and China (CAN\$11.2 billion in exports and CAN\$39.7 billion in imports).

Source: Data based on OECD (2010), *OECD Factbook 2010*.

**Table 20.1 Merchandise exports, by commodity, 1996 to 2010**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	\$ millions					
<b>Exports, all merchandise</b>	<b>280,079.3</b>	<b>303,378.2</b>	<b>327,161.5</b>	<b>369,034.9</b>	<b>429,372.2</b>	<b>420,730.4</b>
Live animals	1,888.4	1,905.3	1,975.8	1,567.8	1,742.7	2,394.3
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	18,884.6	20,380.4	19,814.5	21,312.6	23,268.6	25,911.5
Fish, fresh, frozen, preserved and canned	3,444.1	3,497.8	3,664.5	4,260.8	4,560.6	4,722.3
Barley	847.8	683.0	340.3	256.9	377.9	383.9
Wheat	4,658.6	5,051.5	3,642.3	3,356.2	3,608.9	3,807.2
Wheat flour	33.8	39.7	35.3	54.8	60.1	64.0
Other cereals, unmilled	432.5	489.8	348.4	400.3	263.5	279.8
Other cereal preparations	1,017.1	1,115.2	1,290.5	1,449.8	1,593.3	1,830.6
Meat and meat preparations	2,161.0	2,641.8	2,669.5	3,247.8	4,005.1	4,885.6
Alcoholic beverages	1,071.0	1,166.7	1,217.5	1,366.4	1,310.6	1,357.6
Other food, feed, beverages and tobacco	5,218.7	5,695.0	6,606.1	6,919.8	7,488.5	8,580.5
Crude materials, inedible	30,266.3	31,655.2	29,854.0	34,562.6	53,398.2	54,713.5
Rapeseed	1,158.0	1,126.1	1,638.5	1,332.8	1,147.5	1,275.8
Other crude vegetable products	1,236.7	1,362.1	1,610.9	1,399.1	1,441.7	1,496.4
Iron ores, concentrates and scrap	1,440.2	1,841.5	1,830.9	1,493.3	1,532.1	1,381.2
Copper in ores, concentrates and scrap	872.0	928.5	614.4	452.1	792.6	661.9
Nickel in ores, concentrates and scrap	1,117.7	907.3	917.4	807.1	1,071.9	1,010.6
Zinc in ores, concentrates and scrap	536.6	695.4	509.2	479.0	481.2	436.7
Other ores, concentrates and scrap	1,949.3	1,534.2	1,499.0	1,917.0	2,073.8	2,177.7
Crude petroleum	10,497.2	10,366.3	7,829.8	11,017.1	19,165.9	15,370.2
Natural gas	7,432.8	8,625.6	8,967.1	10,951.4	20,536.8	25,595.1
Coal and other crude bituminous substances	1,433.7	1,515.1	1,343.7	1,228.7	1,194.4	1,217.5
Unmanufactured asbestos	343.3	226.7	172.5	164.7	149.4	122.9
Other crude animal products	610.8	664.7	677.2	652.6	711.0	784.9
Other crude wood products	346.2	432.6	523.0	671.4	846.1	848.5
Other crude non-metallic minerals	694.5	652.9	847.4	1,496.7	1,707.0	1,842.9
Other crude materials, inedible	597.3	776.1	873.1	499.9	546.8	491.2
Fabricated materials, inedible	85,042.6	89,749.4	91,817.6	97,976.8	113,102.1	111,908.3
End products, inedible	134,806.7	149,130.3	171,731.0	199,953.3	223,135.3	211,387.0
Special transactions, trade	3,154.5	4,074.5	5,563.4	7,348.2	7,980.0	8,168.1
Other balance of payments adjustments	6,036.2	6,483.1	6,405.3	6,313.7	6,745.3	6,247.7

**Note:** On a balance of payments basis.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0003.

2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
\$ millions								
<b>414,038.5</b>	<b>399,122.1</b>	<b>429,005.8</b>	<b>450,210.0</b>	<b>453,951.9</b>	<b>463,120.4</b>	<b>489,995.4</b>	<b>369,528.8</b>	<b>404,581.7</b>
2,506.9	1,318.7	873.0	1,542.7	2,015.5	2,428.0	2,326.3	1,641.3	1,685.8
25,843.1	25,046.9	26,842.0	25,704.5	26,133.7	28,071.9	32,277.5	29,817.1	29,204.0
5,239.5	4,987.1	4,857.7	4,673.1	4,434.3	4,292.5	4,248.9	3,931.5	4,190.5
194.1	172.1	321.9	360.1	257.5	482.8	692.1	444.3	341.2
3,052.6	2,809.2	3,481.4	2,697.2	3,609.2	4,637.7	6,870.2	5,824.4	4,411.2
91.4	81.3	85.0	78.8	81.5	75.8	100.3	86.7	81.2
288.5	299.2	310.1	303.2	407.0	606.5	888.5	508.2	628.5
2,048.0	2,138.6	2,214.0	2,248.5	2,328.8	2,536.6	2,905.5	2,934.3	2,784.4
4,840.8	4,203.5	4,980.1	5,083.1	4,568.3	4,442.7	4,636.9	4,368.0	4,704.3
1,185.4	1,300.2	1,226.8	1,036.6	995.0	871.4	859.0	741.0	744.1
8,902.9	9,055.8	9,365.0	9,223.8	9,452.0	10,126.0	11,076.0	10,978.7	11,318.5
50,980.7	61,268.0	69,594.4	85,823.5	88,754.8	95,485.9	128,180.4	83,130.2	95,610.2
921.1	1,298.0	1,414.3	1,297.6	1,751.4	2,280.6	3,876.3	3,472.1	3,394.8
1,601.7	1,570.3	1,545.2	1,552.0	1,611.5	1,957.4	2,378.9	2,329.6	2,647.3
1,634.5	1,743.5	2,043.6	2,591.8	3,191.1	3,312.5	4,802.2	4,464.4	4,644.7
577.2	592.3	844.5	1,370.6	2,367.5	2,231.8	2,322.5	1,792.1	2,548.1
1,139.1	1,143.9	1,829.4	1,700.5	2,452.3	5,092.5	3,766.7	1,552.5	2,840.7
388.4	228.4	233.9	230.3	325.0	387.3	359.5	234.3	283.7
2,147.6	2,081.5	2,377.2	2,878.0	3,019.2	3,418.9	3,626.7	2,237.3	2,658.4
18,550.8	20,644.2	25,570.4	30,356.8	38,574.6	40,997.3	60,969.7	42,503.2	50,051.1
18,372.0	26,083.4	27,382.1	35,988.6	27,804.7	28,071.1	33,046.0	15,748.6	15,492.7
1,212.1	1,199.1	1,293.3	2,735.2	2,733.1	2,730.9	5,841.8	4,328.2	5,186.7
100.7	70.7	71.6	69.0	61.6	55.0	67.9	68.6	55.8
802.2	720.5	733.8	817.1	890.0	826.1	842.8	639.2	900.5
1,027.9	902.9	832.6	927.7	880.3	763.8	646.3	532.0	674.6
2,014.3	2,495.1	2,853.1	2,783.1	2,585.6	2,790.8	5,057.0	2,653.5	3,507.3
491.1	494.1	569.4	525.1	507.1	569.8	576.3	574.3	723.8
108,291.9	103,445.4	118,841.6	124,593.8	129,058.1	134,087.6	141,130.6	101,199.8	119,450.8
211,446.2	193,248.4	198,762.1	198,147.4	193,063.0	189,177.0	172,305.9	142,188.0	149,253.2
8,232.5	7,689.1	7,985.0	8,288.2	8,732.4	8,176.1	8,192.9	6,411.8	3,966.5
6,737.2	7,105.5	6,107.6	6,109.8	6,194.2	5,693.8	5,581.8	5,140.5	5,411.3

**Table 20.2 Merchandise imports, by commodity, 1996 to 2010**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	\$ millions					
<b>Imports, all merchandise</b>	<b>237,688.6</b>	<b>277,726.5</b>	<b>303,398.6</b>	<b>327,026.0</b>	<b>362,336.7</b>	<b>350,071.2</b>
Live animals	171.1	183.8	235.0	302.7	410.2	398.0
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	12,954.6	14,363.5	15,858.3	16,249.3	16,978.4	18,687.0
Meat and meat preparations	1,033.7	1,200.0	1,251.4	1,279.8	1,404.0	1,635.9
Fish and marine animals	1,469.6	1,434.0	1,635.8	1,869.7	1,928.8	1,945.3
Fresh fruits and berries	1,418.3	1,503.0	1,581.3	1,645.8	1,679.4	1,815.3
Dried fruits, fruits and fruit preparations	861.1	900.8	935.3	1,020.3	1,003.8	992.1
Fresh vegetables	971.7	1,112.5	1,233.8	1,213.6	1,386.6	1,502.3
Other vegetables and vegetable preparations	761.1	838.2	963.5	1,050.0	1,048.8	1,133.4
Cocoa, coffee, tea and other food preparations	2,131.7	2,589.7	2,948.9	2,865.0	2,817.4	2,948.7
Dairy produce, eggs and honey	352.0	355.0	409.7	437.8	487.6	581.4
Corn (maize), shelled	251.0	250.3	283.6	228.1	300.0	555.3
Other cereals and cereal preparations	891.1	998.0	1,136.6	1,164.1	1,243.6	1,380.1
Sugar and sugar preparations	970.7	1,035.6	1,100.9	991.6	1,034.0	1,218.1
Fodder and feed, except unmilled cereals	728.6	809.9	796.4	734.0	825.3	981.0
Beverages	1,015.3	1,214.7	1,455.8	1,669.2	1,735.1	1,910.2
Tobacco	98.6	121.6	125.2	80.3	84.1	88.0
Crude materials, inedible	13,048.1	14,171.5	12,476.7	14,316.0	21,462.6	20,936.6
Metals in ores, concentrates and scrap	2,863.0	2,950.2	2,788.4	2,747.4	3,067.1	2,991.7
Coal and other related products	751.4	910.3	1,116.3	1,098.1	1,270.2	1,430.5
Crude petroleum	6,707.8	7,189.4	5,227.4	7,160.3	13,436.6	12,814.3
Crude animal products	248.0	293.2	256.2	242.1	272.9	300.3
Crude vegetable products	843.9	949.6	939.3	965.5	995.8	1,119.2
Crude wood products	435.7	544.1	618.8	626.9	695.2	703.6
Cotton	168.3	154.0	221.3	138.0	172.4	168.5
Wool and man-made fibres	279.9	328.5	343.7	348.6	389.8	380.2
Crude non-metallic minerals	750.0	852.1	965.4	989.1	1,162.4	1,028.4
Fabricated materials, inedible	45,967.5	54,508.4	60,113.0	62,411.8	69,870.4	69,411.3
End products, inedible	153,330.6	181,930.0	202,489.8	221,180.5	240,462.0	227,417.2
Special transactions, trade	7,075.9	6,954.9	6,339.2	6,343.1	6,653.7	6,851.6
Other balance of payments adjustments	5,140.8	5,614.5	5,886.5	6,222.5	6,499.5	6,369.5

**Note:** On a balance of payments basis.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0003.

2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
\$ millions								
<b>356,727.1</b>	<b>342,709.5</b>	<b>363,157.8</b>	<b>387,837.8</b>	<b>404,345.4</b>	<b>415,683.1</b>	<b>443,751.7</b>	<b>374,096.8</b>	<b>413,648.2</b>
236.7	174.3	137.7	144.3	165.3	181.5	191.4	195.6	195.5
20,195.2	19,945.4	19,862.2	20,666.8	22,066.0	24,112.1	26,809.9	27,792.8	27,904.5
1,681.4	1,596.7	1,311.4	1,454.7	1,651.7	1,934.6	2,050.3	2,122.5	2,162.3
1,935.4	1,812.2	1,804.4	1,822.8	1,822.3	1,896.1	1,908.5	2,011.2	2,025.5
2,020.1	2,013.5	2,070.8	2,206.9	2,318.6	2,501.2	2,764.3	2,926.7	2,960.8
1,075.6	1,061.9	1,099.8	1,134.7	1,251.9	1,348.9	1,471.0	1,504.7	1,377.5
1,700.3	1,638.7	1,633.7	1,718.1	1,786.6	1,922.6	1,999.0	2,142.9	2,183.0
1,275.1	1,211.3	1,240.2	1,337.1	1,359.9	1,469.8	1,632.6	1,685.1	1,774.2
3,340.3	3,427.6	3,590.2	3,697.5	3,911.9	4,058.1	4,651.0	4,910.5	4,986.8
583.3	567.3	638.9	616.9	539.1	625.0	637.1	579.0	589.2
733.0	599.9	366.4	342.5	322.5	547.9	705.2	499.1	397.6
1,484.5	1,416.3	1,453.9	1,488.6	1,559.2	1,725.9	2,105.2	2,256.6	2,131.8
1,179.2	1,220.2	1,176.9	1,228.7	1,408.5	1,351.0	1,535.1	1,674.6	1,770.7
1,041.2	968.0	1,007.1	891.2	983.7	1,129.7	1,460.0	1,493.7	1,398.2
2,035.3	2,294.9	2,359.4	2,605.8	2,889.1	3,206.6	3,513.4	3,615.4	3,722.5
110.6	116.9	109.1	121.3	261.0	394.7	377.3	370.8	424.4
20,405.7	22,813.6	27,950.5	34,342.8	35,839.8	39,579.3	52,267.6	34,543.1	39,216.8
2,980.1	3,029.2	4,103.6	4,356.8	6,093.1	7,673.1	8,352.9	6,048.3	7,085.6
1,932.9	2,838.8	3,715.0	5,066.3	3,903.6	4,455.9	6,146.2	4,554.1	5,091.8
11,722.3	13,300.9	16,439.0	21,543.5	22,552.6	24,115.3	34,178.5	20,959.6	23,837.3
317.6	302.7	285.6	255.2	263.3	315.0	302.0	230.2	237.9
1,214.3	1,229.4	1,256.4	1,151.2	1,179.5	1,197.7	1,494.8	1,345.5	1,467.6
686.0	619.2	632.2	611.9	564.0	530.1	480.4	451.4	421.1
133.7	159.1	142.4	78.6	56.5	39.1	14.6	10.0	11.7
370.7	361.4	343.3	326.0	289.4	279.1	254.1	212.3	250.1
1,048.0	972.9	1,032.9	953.2	937.8	974.0	1,044.1	731.6	813.7
69,538.7	66,667.4	74,912.7	82,226.3	87,383.9	87,298.6	97,314.0	78,230.6	92,279.6
233,889.6	221,481.5	229,178.2	238,796.3	246,583.9	251,322.7	252,230.5	220,744.8	240,249.0
5,973.8	5,309.7	4,967.1	4,650.4	4,784.9	5,210.4	6,011.7	4,756.3	4,946.1
6,487.3	6,317.6	6,149.4	7,010.8	7,521.6	7,978.5	8,926.5	7,833.7	8,856.7



**Table 20.3 Merchandise exports and imports, by origin and destination, 1996 to 2010**

	All merchandise		United States <sup>1</sup>		United Kingdom	
	\$ millions	annual % change	\$ millions	annual % change	\$ millions	annual % change
<b>Exports</b>						
1996	<b>280,079.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	222,461.3	8.2	4,608.5	5.3
1997	<b>303,378.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	242,542.3	9.0	4,689.5	1.8
1998	<b>327,161.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	269,318.9	11.0	5,323.3	13.5
1999	<b>369,034.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	309,116.8	14.8	6,002.9	12.8
2000	<b>429,372.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>	359,021.2	16.1	7,273.3	21.2
2001	<b>420,730.4</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	352,165.0	-1.9	6,910.3	-5.0
2002	<b>414,038.5</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	347,051.8	-1.5	6,161.5	-10.8
2003	<b>399,122.1</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	328,983.3	-5.2	7,695.3	24.9
2004	<b>429,005.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	350,576.3	6.6	9,364.0	21.7
2005	<b>450,210.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	368,278.9	5.0	9,360.5	0.0
2006	<b>453,951.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	361,442.1	-1.9	11,282.2	20.5
2007	<b>463,120.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	355,731.5	-1.6	14,152.3	25.4
2008	<b>489,995.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	370,015.3	4.0	14,168.1	0.1
2009	<b>369,528.8</b>	<b>-24.6</b>	271,173.8	-26.7	13,036.9	-8.0
2010	<b>404,581.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	296,441.9	9.3	16,983.3	30.3
<b>Imports</b>						
1996	<b>237,688.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	180,010.1	4.3	5,581.1	13.9
1997	<b>277,726.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>	211,450.8	17.5	6,126.5	9.8
1998	<b>303,398.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	233,777.6	10.6	6,083.1	-0.7
1999	<b>327,026.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	249,485.3	6.7	7,685.4	26.3
2000	<b>362,336.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	266,511.1	6.8	12,289.3	59.9
2001	<b>350,071.2</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	254,330.7	-4.6	11,954.1	-2.7
2002	<b>356,727.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	255,232.5	0.4	10,181.3	-14.8
2003	<b>342,709.5</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	240,356.3	-5.8	9,183.0	-9.8
2004	<b>363,157.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	250,038.3	4.0	9,460.0	3.0
2005	<b>387,837.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	259,332.9	3.7	9,066.5	-4.2
2006	<b>404,345.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	265,088.3	2.2	9,547.1	5.3
2007	<b>415,683.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	270,066.9	1.9	9,962.9	4.4
2008	<b>443,751.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	281,555.4	4.3	11,323.7	13.7
2009	<b>374,096.8</b>	<b>-15.7</b>	236,288.9	-16.1	8,533.6	-24.6
2010	<b>413,648.2</b>	<b>10.6</b>	259,831.5	10.0	9,562.2	12.1

**Note:** On a balance of payments basis.

1. Includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands.

2. Excludes the United Kingdom.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0003.

European Union <sup>2</sup>		Japan		Other OECD countries		Other countries	
\$ millions	annual % change	\$ millions	annual % change	\$ millions	annual % change	\$ millions	annual % change
12,796.3	-7.8	12,423.4	-6.5	5,087.8	11.5	22,702.0	-3.6
13,260.4	3.6	11,925.5	-4.0	8,849.0	73.9	22,111.6	-2.6
14,000.5	5.6	9,745.8	-18.3	9,120.9	3.1	19,652.2	-11.1
14,383.8	2.7	10,125.9	3.9	9,947.2	9.1	19,458.4	-1.0
16,846.3	17.1	11,297.4	11.6	12,059.0	21.2	22,875.1	17.6
16,688.9	-0.9	10,120.8	-10.4	12,172.5	0.9	22,672.9	-0.9
16,294.3	-2.4	10,115.0	-0.1	12,670.7	4.1	21,745.2	-4.1
16,423.4	0.8	9,799.5	-3.1	12,754.1	0.7	23,466.4	7.9
17,533.8	6.8	9,846.4	0.5	14,189.1	11.3	27,496.2	17.2
18,643.8	6.3	10,172.8	3.3	14,545.6	2.5	29,208.5	6.2
20,903.7	12.1	10,278.1	1.0	16,808.1	15.6	33,237.6	13.8
24,392.7	16.7	10,026.8	-2.4	19,743.6	17.5	39,073.5	17.6
25,383.3	4.1	11,871.7	18.4	21,077.2	6.8	47,479.8	21.5
19,034.0	-25.0	8,865.0	-25.3	16,699.3	-20.8	40,719.6	-14.2
19,470.8	2.3	9,715.5	9.6	17,904.0	7.2	44,066.1	8.2
14,994.7	-2.6	7,227.4	-14.2	9,040.6	13.8	20,834.6	0.4
18,112.9	20.8	8,711.0	20.5	11,376.7	25.8	21,948.7	5.3
19,141.2	5.7	9,671.8	11.0	11,398.8	0.2	23,326.1	6.3
20,765.8	8.5	10,592.2	9.5	13,257.2	16.3	25,240.1	8.2
21,136.5	1.8	11,729.8	10.7	19,067.6	43.8	31,602.5	25.2
23,197.1	9.7	10,571.9	-9.9	18,649.8	-2.2	31,367.6	-0.7
25,867.0	11.5	11,732.6	11.0	19,686.6	5.6	34,027.1	8.5
26,001.0	0.5	10,645.5	-9.3	19,696.9	0.1	36,826.8	8.2
27,007.0	3.9	10,094.5	-5.2	22,283.6	13.1	44,274.4	20.2
29,487.3	9.2	11,213.1	11.1	24,282.1	9.0	54,455.9	23.0
32,547.5	10.4	11,849.9	5.7	23,680.1	-2.5	61,632.4	13.2
32,403.7	-0.4	11,967.1	1.0	25,159.8	6.2	66,122.7	7.3
35,347.0	9.1	11,670.4	-2.5	27,408.4	8.9	76,447.0	15.6
30,238.6	-14.5	9,327.4	-20.1	25,973.0	-5.2	63,735.4	-16.6
30,784.7	1.8	10,029.6	7.5	29,010.8	11.7	74,429.3	16.8

**Table 20.4 International trade in services, selected years, 1994 to 2009**

	Receipts			
	1994	1999	2004	2009
	\$ millions			
<b>Travel</b>	<b>9,558</b>	<b>15,141</b>	<b>16,980</b>	<b>15,520</b>
Business travel	1,809	2,897	2,659	2,528
Personal travel	7,749	12,245	14,321	12,992
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>6,678</b>	<b>9,691</b>	<b>11,040</b>	<b>10,119</b>
Water transport	1,925	1,924	2,906	2,707
Air transport	2,598	4,407	4,671	4,409
Land and other transport	2,155	3,360	3,463	3,004
<b>Commercial services</b>	<b>15,492</b>	<b>27,483</b>	<b>35,765</b>	<b>39,681</b>
Communications services	1,618	2,175	2,440	2,649
Construction services	108	291	166	297
Insurance services	3,420	3,316	4,145	4,340
Other financial services	992	1,199	1,465	2,636
Computer and information services	1,129	2,963	3,912	4,873
Royalties and license fees	440	2,294	3,907	3,673
Non-financial commissions	469	711	685	962
Equipment rentals	222	281	354	492
Management services	1,321	2,693	5,328	5,881
Advertising and related services	181	322	492	559
Research and development	1,332	3,208	3,297	3,457
Architectural, engineering and other technical services	1,515	2,326	4,410	4,876
Miscellaneous services to business	1,943	3,645	2,776	2,849
Audiovisual services	653	1,880	2,160	1,874
Personal, cultural and recreational services	147	177	230	264

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 376-0031, 376-0032 and 376-0033.

Payments				Balance			
1994	1999	2004	2009	1994	1999	2004	2009
\$ millions							
<b>13,678</b>	<b>17,092</b>	<b>20,237</b>	<b>27,692</b>	<b>-4,120</b>	<b>-1,951</b>	<b>-3,257</b>	<b>-12,172</b>
2,774	4,059	3,131	3,520	-965	-1,162	-472	-993
10,904	13,034	17,106	24,172	-3,155	-789	-2,785	-11,180
<b>10,528</b>	<b>12,307</b>	<b>15,919</b>	<b>19,656</b>	<b>-3,849</b>	<b>-2,617</b>	<b>-4,879</b>	<b>-9,537</b>
4,218	4,301	6,624	8,699	-2,292	-2,377	-3,718	-5,992
4,382	5,415	6,862	8,719	-1,784	-1,008	-2,191	-4,310
1,928	2,591	2,433	2,239	227	769	1,030	765
<b>19,602</b>	<b>30,110</b>	<b>39,284</b>	<b>41,155</b>	<b>-4,110</b>	<b>-2,627</b>	<b>-3,518</b>	<b>-1,474</b>
1,550	2,077	2,143	2,089	69	98	297	560
288	287	191	351	-180	4	-25	-53
4,037	4,410	6,127	6,410	-617	-1,095	-1,982	-2,070
1,381	1,844	2,804	4,039	-389	-645	-1,339	-1,403
685	1,294	2,210	2,435	444	1,669	1,701	2,438
2,409	4,958	8,548	8,801	-1,968	-2,664	-4,640	-5,128
503	684	562	741	-34	26	123	221
399	656	817	1,176	-176	-375	-463	-684
2,243	4,247	5,517	4,722	-922	-1,554	-189	1,159
407	517	478	327	-226	-195	14	232
769	1,561	1,375	1,185	563	1,647	1,921	2,272
819	1,369	2,409	3,243	696	957	2,001	1,633
2,948	4,238	3,709	3,255	-1,004	-592	-933	-406
1,052	1,807	2,193	2,153	-400	73	-33	-279
112	159	202	228	35	18	28	36

**Table 20.5 International trade in goods and services, by province and territory, 1995 to 2009**

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
	\$ millions					
<b>Exports from Canada</b>	<b>302,480</b>	<b>321,248</b>	<b>348,604</b>	<b>379,203</b>	<b>424,258</b>	<b>490,688</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	3,069	3,209	3,404	3,828	4,503	5,899
Prince Edward Island	516	539	636	819	978	1,035
Nova Scotia	4,100	4,741	5,171	5,340	5,685	6,953
New Brunswick	5,385	5,770	6,048	6,215	6,954	8,441
Quebec	59,188	60,756	65,694	73,542	83,098	97,305
Ontario	148,030	157,644	172,384	193,513	216,844	237,395
Manitoba	6,888	7,546	8,872	9,829	9,622	10,471
Saskatchewan	9,739	11,255	12,160	11,760	12,261	14,684
Alberta	30,009	35,189	38,079	38,147	43,584	61,198
British Columbia	34,763	33,647	35,345	35,596	39,624	46,028
Yukon	240	384	288	230	215	210
Northwest Territories (including Nunavut)	533	562	515	371	..	..
Northwest Territories	..	..	..	..	698	804
Nunavut	..	..	..	..	186	261
Outside Canada	20	6	8	15	6	3
<b>Imports to Canada</b>	<b>276,618</b>	<b>287,553</b>	<b>331,271</b>	<b>360,871</b>	<b>388,303</b>	<b>428,754</b>
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,505	2,557	3,159	3,538	4,004	4,998
Prince Edward Island	438	408	529	652	707	782
Nova Scotia	5,209	5,893	6,981	7,147	7,981	8,502
New Brunswick	5,614	6,078	6,414	6,542	7,522	8,917
Quebec	55,139	58,430	66,358	72,695	80,354	89,999
Ontario	143,920	147,061	168,003	183,803	198,363	215,663
Manitoba	8,004	7,830	9,271	9,925	9,953	10,473
Saskatchewan	6,463	6,652	8,425	8,613	9,094	9,367
Alberta	19,521	22,686	29,097	33,527	33,930	40,419
British Columbia	28,786	28,951	31,953	33,200	35,120	38,240
Yukon	199	185	193	232	255	263
Northwest Territories (including Nunavut)	376	386	486	594	..	..
Northwest Territories	..	..	..	..	425	581
Nunavut	..	..	..	..	229	232
Outside Canada	444	437	402	403	366	318

**Note:** Expenditure-based gross domestic product at current prices.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 384-0002.

2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
\$ millions								
<b>482,463</b>	<b>479,185</b>	<b>462,473</b>	<b>495,980</b>	<b>519,435</b>	<b>524,075</b>	<b>534,718</b>	<b>563,948</b>	<b>438,553</b>
4,762	6,530	6,893	7,489	8,500	9,871	12,323	15,311	9,670
1,037	1,080	1,089	1,084	1,093	1,021	1,159	1,193	1,136
7,188	7,324	7,295	7,749	7,783	7,088	7,764	8,137	6,873
9,844	9,920	10,274	11,234	12,136	11,743	12,314	13,474	10,835
94,115	92,929	84,807	88,964	91,057	93,579	94,223	95,475	79,837
229,645	233,884	218,716	228,325	229,796	227,212	226,511	215,740	174,161
11,074	11,383	11,356	11,992	12,821	13,924	16,618	16,574	14,068
13,747	14,278	13,601	15,605	17,102	17,672	20,165	29,013	21,196
64,802	58,811	65,041	75,608	88,345	90,499	92,594	116,886	79,135
44,933	41,624	41,372	45,445	48,658	49,428	48,775	49,322	39,576
182	175	171	193	174	168	204	359	349
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
911	1,047	1,796	2,227	1,934	1,806	1,998	2,421	1,675
222	200	59	62	35	62	65	39	38
3	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4
<b>418,836</b>	<b>428,301</b>	<b>416,856</b>	<b>440,314</b>	<b>468,270</b>	<b>487,674</b>	<b>505,055</b>	<b>539,012</b>	<b>464,722</b>
4,704	5,140	5,340	5,910	6,305	6,510	6,962	8,793	6,453
818	864	887	859	902	922	986	1,051	980
8,778	9,212	8,840	8,932	9,510	9,366	10,307	11,057	10,291
9,488	9,554	9,569	10,552	11,940	12,058	12,315	15,541	13,208
85,496	87,078	84,296	88,494	94,870	99,130	103,175	113,114	98,917
206,818	212,016	204,027	216,128	223,640	227,646	231,643	237,829	204,689
10,414	11,079	11,100	11,319	11,682	12,269	13,751	14,926	13,947
9,306	9,623	9,456	9,768	10,815	11,566	12,887	14,634	13,651
42,512	43,267	43,440	46,223	53,389	59,796	61,787	67,227	53,839
38,903	38,855	38,377	40,396	43,332	46,577	49,351	52,837	47,031
274	294	284	313	359	376	372	425	408
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
688	737	661	872	925	882	911	863	753
275	249	242	211	258	234	280	365	218
360	332	338	338	344	340	329	351	339