



**Note:** Page references in italics denote a chart, map or table.

## A

### Aboriginal peoples

- education, 3, 8
- First Nations languages, 10
- labour force characteristics, 9
- population, 1, 2, 4-9

### Academic achievement

- of Aboriginal peoples, 8
- of children and youth, 53-55

### Activity

- limited by pain, 215
- See also Exercise

### Africa, 162, 164

### Age

- and angling, 95
- of Canada's population, 313, 315
- and education, 121
- of farm operators, 28
- and Internet use, 245
- and investors, 239
- and RRSPs, 238, 242
- and savers, 238, 242
- and sense of attachment to Canada, 380
- of visible minority populations, 172
- and volunteerism and donations, 382-385
- of workforce, 268, 276

### Aging population

- and health problems, 209
- and population growth, 163
- and tooth loss, 211

### Agriculture

- crops, 11, 13, 16-23
- earnings, 11
- farm area, land tenure and land
  - in crops, 28
- farm cash receipts, 22-25
- farm operators, 26-28
- GDP, 114-115
- GHG emissions, 155
- irrigation, 13
- livestock, 11-12, 14-15, 24-27, 153
- price indexes, 334-335
- prices, 12
- production, 11-13
- R&D, 356
- and the recession, 11

### Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, 356

### Airlines, 400

### Alberta

- Aboriginal population, 5, 7
- alcohol consumption, 63
- births and birth rates, 322
- child and youth population, 59
- Consumer Price Index, 332
- crime rate, 77
- deaths and death rates, 323
- drinking water, 159
- education, 290
- elementary and secondary education, 128-129, 139
- energy demand, 143
- environmental behaviours, 159
- and environmental protection, 152, 156
- family income, 227, 231
- GDP, expenditure-based, 110
- health care, 218-219
- heritage and arts institutions, 102, 105
- immigrants in, 315
- Internet use, 244
- interprovincial migration, 122, 325
- irrigation, 13
- labour force, 271
- life expectancy, 213
- mineral production, 160
- oil and gas industries, 141-142
- population, 313-314, 316-317, 322-323
- resources and GDP, 108
- seniors, 365
- small communities, 381
- smoking, 63, 217
- surveying and mapping services, 31
- university education, 136-137, 139
- waste management, 157
- See also Provincial/territorial statistics

### Alcohol, 63, 210, 397

See also Beverage and tobacco industry

### Allophone population, 289, 291

### Angling, 95

### Apprenticeships, 140

### Architectural services, 29

### Arthritis and rheumatism, 1-2

### Asia, 162, 164

- Asthma**, 1, 2
- Atlantic region**, 156, 365
- Attention deficit disorder**, 3
- Australia**, 158
- Automotive** See Motor vehicles
- B**
- Balance of international payments**, 116
- Bank of Canada's core index**, 328
- Banking industry**, 40
- Bankruptcies**  
businesses, 46  
consumers, 240
- Beauty products**, 345
- Beef** See Cattle
- Belonging to Canada, sense of**, 380
- Beverage and tobacco industry**  
employment, 301, 344  
energy consumption, 150  
environmental protection, 156  
liquor authorities, 199  
sales, 344
- Bioproducts**, commercialization of, 357
- Birth rates**, 320-322  
See also Fertility
- Births**, and the Internet, 245
- Body mass index**, 210, 211
- Bonds**, 109, 118-119, 120, 202-203
- Books**  
publication and sales of, 93-94  
reading, 3
- British Columbia**  
Aboriginal population, 5, 7  
alcohol consumption, 63  
births and birth rates, 322  
child and youth population, 59  
Consumer Price Index, 332  
crime rate, 77  
cultural industries, 94  
drinking water, 159  
education, 290  
elementary and secondary education, 128-129, 139  
employment, 267  
environmental behaviours, 159  
and environmental protection, 156  
family income, 227, 231  
GDP, expenditure-based, 110  
health care, 218-219  
heritage and arts institutions, 102, 105  
and housing renters, 175  
immigrants in, 315  
Internet use, 244  
interprovincial migration, 122, 325  
irrigation, 13  
labour force, 271  
life expectancy, 213  
median population age, 313  
mineral production, 160  
population, 313, 316-317, 322-323  
residential construction, 67  
smoking, 63, 217  
university education, 136-137, 139  
waste management, 157  
See also Provincial/territorial statistics
- Broadcasting**, 244
- Building materials production**, 72
- Building permits**, 65, 66, 67, 68-69
- Business credit**, 52
- Businesses**, performance and ownership, 39-41
- C**
- Cable companies**, 38, 244, 246-247, 253
- Calgary, Alberta**, 188, 244, 275, 314, 318
- Canada Pension Plan**, 202, 222
- Canada Savings Bonds**, 202-203
- Canadian dollar**, 11, 108, 329
- Cancer**, 209, 210
- Cannabis**, 75
- Cardiovascular disease**, 209, 210
- Care facilities, residents in**, 374-377
- Cars** See Motor vehicles
- Cattle**, 11-12, 14-15, 153
- CEGEPs**, 123
- Census metropolitan areas**  
crime rates, 81, 84-85  
energy costs, 146-147  
good shipped from, 395-396  
immigrants, 165  
labour force, 275  
and languages, 294-295  
population, 314, 318  
seniors, 370  
visible minorities, 170-171  
weather conditions, 188
- Changes** See Life changes
- Charitable organizations, giving to**, 379-380
- Children and youth**  
abuse of, 55, 388  
and alcohol, 63  
caring for, 277, 328, 389

- death rates and causes, 62
  - with disabilities, 381, 394
  - education of, 53-54
  - and family income, 232
  - focused attention on, 3
  - Internet luring, 55
  - Inuit, 3
  - in the labour force, 64
  - mothers' age at birth, 173
  - population and projections, 56, 315
  - pornography, 55
  - in shelters, 388
  - smoking, 63
  - and travel, 405
  - China**, 93, 94, 158, 196, 256, 411
  - Chinese languages**, 289
  - Cigarettes** See Beverage and tobacco industry
  - CMAAs** See Census metropolitan areas
  - Coal**
    - consumption of for manufacturing, 150
    - exports of, 256
    - pollution control spending, 152, 156-157
    - production, 160
    - use of, 141, 142
  - Coal industry**
    - employment, 302
    - and manufacturing, 303
    - profits, 302
  - Colleges** See Universities and colleges
  - Commodities**, 107, 143
  - Communications services**, 328
  - Communities**
    - contributions to, 379-380
    - groups, 381
    - social networks, 252, 379
    - See also Small communities
  - Commuters**, 381
  - Composite Leading Index**, 342
  - Composting**, 159
  - Computer services**, 250-251
  - Computers**
    - prices, 328
    - services industry, 243
    - See also Information and communications technology; Internet; Software development and publishing
  - Construction**
    - building materials production, 72
    - building permits, 65, 66, 67, 68-69
    - capital expenditures, 71
    - earnings, 66
    - employment, 65, 66, 72, 267, 269, 278
    - GDP, 65, 114
    - industrial projects, 65
    - institutional projects, 65
    - investment in, 197
    - non-residential buildings, 65, 70
    - and the recession, 65
    - revenue, profit and loss, 48-51
  - Consulting services**, 30
  - Consumer bankruptcies**, 240
  - Consumer confidence**, 329
  - Consumer Price Index**, 144-145, 223, 327, 328, 330-333
  - Consumer spending**, 107-108, 222, 223
  - Corporate taxes**, 40, 197
  - Corporations**
    - Canadian and foreign control of, 47
    - non-financial, 41
    - profits, 39, 40
    - and the recession, 39, 41
  - Correctional services**, 91
  - Country, sense of attachment to**, 380
  - Countryside population**, 381
  - Credit, business**, 52
  - Credit market debt**, 109
  - Crime and justice**
    - correctional services, 91
    - employment in, 92
  - Crime rate**
    - adult, 86-87, 91
    - and immigrants and second-generation Canadians, 163
    - types of violations, 79-80
    - violent crimes, 73-74, 80-81
    - youth, 88-90
  - Crime Severity Index**, 73, 74
  - Criminal Code**, 55, 73
  - Crop production**, 11, 13, 16-23, 256
  - Cultural industries**
    - earnings in, 98, 102, 103-105
    - international trade in, 93
  - Culture, government spending on**, 96-99
  - Current account deficit**, 108
- D**
- Dairy industry**, 12, 153
  - Data-processing**, 243, 250-251
  - Death**, 62, 245, 367, 379
  - Death rates**, 62, 163, 209, 320-321, 323
  - See also Mortality rates

## Debt

- credit market, 109
- government, 197, 202-203
- household, 109
- net foreign, 108
- of non-financial corporations, 41

## Deficits, 108

### Dental care, 211, 220

### Diabetes, 186, 209, 210

### Diet, 209, 211

### Digital music formats, 95

### Disabilities, 379, 381, 394

### Diseases, 209-211

### Divorces, 177

### Doctors, 2, 210, 218, 220, 291, 379

### Domestic services, 328

### Donations, charitable, 379-380, 382-384, 386

### Drinking water, 158-159

### Drug offences, 75

### Drugs, prescription, 345

### Dual-earner families, 224-232, 232

### Durable and semi-durable goods, 107-108, 301, 302

## E

### Earnings, 161-162, 221, 232, 282-283

See also Income; and individual sectors

### Eating habits. See Food

### Economic downturn. See Recession

### Edmonton, Alberta, 188, 275, 314, 318, 396

## Education

- academic achievement, 54, 55, 61
- apprenticeship, 140
- of children and youth, 53-55
- and employment, 55, 269, 284
- employment in, 138, 278
- expenses, 269
- and family background, 53, 55
- First Nations people, 3
- GDP, 114-115
- and immigrants, 122
- and income, 53, 55, 269, 366
- infrastructure for, 67
- and the Internet, 245
- languages, 290
- and mobility, 121-122
- of mothers, 173
- and obesity, 211
- postsecondary, 54, 55, 67, 121-123, 125, 130, 132, 269, 284, 385
- rates of, 121

school-readiness, 54

spending on, 126-127, 132-133, 139

and teenage motherhood, 55

through travel, 405

volunteers in, 386

of working-age population, 124-125

See also High school education; Schools;

Universities and colleges

### Egg production, 153

### Electricity production, 142

### Employer businesses, 44

## Employment

Aboriginal peoples, 9

by age and sex, 270-271

construction, 65, 66, 72, 267, 269, 278

and education, 55, 269, 284

energy industries, 141

full-time, 267, 276, 277, 372-373

goods production, 267

governments, 198, 206

ICT industries, 243

immigrants, 161-162

information and cultural industries, 247-248

and the Internet, 245, 252

manufacturing industries, 267, 269, 278, 301, 301-303, 308, 312

motor vehicles and parts industries, 301

numbers, 267-269

part-time, 267, 276, 277, 372-373

payroll, 36-37

retail and wholesale trade, 344, 346-347

science and technology R&D, 355

by self-employed people, 41

self-employment, 285

transportation and warehousing industries, 395, 396, 400

women, 173-174

youth, 64, 269

See also Self-employment; Unemployment; and individual sectors

### Employment insurance, 108, 202, 288

## Energy

Consumer Price Index, 144-145

demand, 143

economic role, 141

employment in, 141

environmental protection, 156-157

exports, 255-256, 257

GHG emissions, 154-155

imports, 257

- international trade, 142, 143
- prices, 257, 327
- sources, 141
- supply and demand, 144
- Energy Canada**, 356
- Energy consumption**
  - food industries, 153
  - manufacturing industry, 150, 302, 303
  - and the recession, 141, 143
  - and vehicle use, 397
- Engineering services**, 29-30
- English language**, 95, 161, 289, 291, 296-297
- Environmental protection**
  - and bioproducts, 357
  - consulting services, 30
  - drinking water, 158-159
  - food industries, 153
  - government spending, 151-152
  - mining, 151, 152
  - oil and gas, 151-152
  - primary metals manufacturing, 151
  - transportation, 395
  - volunteers in, 386
  - wood products manufacturing, 151
- Ethnic origins**, 167
- Europe**, 107, 153, 162, 164, 256, 263, 403
  - See also individual countries*
- Exercise**, 3, 186, 209, 210
- Exports**. *See* Trade, international
- F**
- Families**
  - abuse in, 388
  - characteristics of, 173, 174
  - dual income, 173-174
  - economic roles in, 221
  - elderly, 224-232, 366
  - forcible confinement, 75
  - homicides, 80
  - housing for, 175
  - income, 224-232
  - Inuit, 3
  - living standards, 174
  - marriages and divorces, 176-177
  - size of, 3
  - as social resource, 245, 379
  - and travel, 405
  - See also* Households; Parents
- Farm Input Price Index**, 334
- Farm Product Price Index**, 334
- Farmers**. *See* Agriculture
- Fertility rate**, 163, 314, 315
- Films and videos**, 93-94, 106
- Final domestic demand**, 107
- Financial assets**, 109
- Financial industries**
  - corporate taxes, 40
  - GDP, 114-115
  - growth, 29
  - profits, 39, 199
  - self-employment, 41
- Financial institutions**, 107
- First Nations peoples**, 3
- Fishing, recreational**, 95
- Food**
  - Consumer Price Index, 333
  - food indexes, 329
  - and health, 153, 209-210
  - imports, 12, 13, 158
  - prices, 12, 108, 327, 329
  - produced in Canada, 12
  - production, 153
  - spending on, 223
  - wastage, 153
- Food industries**
  - apprenticeships, 140
  - employment, 301, 302, 344
  - energy consumption, 150
  - environmental protection, 153, 156-157
  - GDP, 114-115
  - GHG emissions, 153
  - retailing, 153
  - sales, 31, 344, 345, 349-352
- Forcible confinement**, 74, 75
- Forestry industry**, 151, 156-157, 303
  - See also* Pulp and paper; Wood products manufacturing
- Fossil fuels**, 151, 152
  - See also* Coal; Oil and gas
- France**, 94, 365, 403, 411
- French immersion**, 290
- French language**, 95, 161, 289-291, 296-297
- Friends**
  - children with disabilities, 381, 394
  - crimes, 75, 80
  - and health, 367
  - parents talking with children about, 54
  - as social resource, 379
  - and travel, 405
- Fruit production**, 13

## G

**Gasoline prices**, 327, 329, 343

**GBEs**. See Government, business enterprises

**GDP**. See Gross domestic product (GDP)

### Gender

and education, 53, 55

and health, 210

and leisure, 215

and life expectancy, 209

and socioeconomic outcomes, 55

See also Men; Women

**General merchandisers**, 345, 354

**Geography**, 185

**GeoSearch**, 185

**Germany**, 94, 244, 256, 365, 403, 411

**GHG**. See Greenhouse gas emissions

**Goods and services, prices of**, 108

### Goods production

decline in, 107

earnings, 33

employment, 29, 33, 267, 278

GDP, 32, 114-115

and the recession, 301-302

### Governments

bonds sales, 109

business enterprises, 199, 206

capital spending, 197, 198

debt, 197, 202-203

deficits, 198

employment and wages, 198, 207

income, 197-198

local, 204-205

military personnel and pay, 207, 222

R&D, 151-152, 355, 358, 360-362

revenue and expenditures, 200-201,  
204-205

savings, 197-198

spending, consolidated, 200-201

spending on administration, 197, 198

spending on culture, 96-99

spending on environment, 151-152

spending on goods and services, 108

spending on health, 210, 219-220

transfer payments to individuals, 202

See also Public sector

**Greenhouse gas emissions (GHG)**, 153,  
154-155

**Gross domestic expenditures on research and  
development (GERD)**, 355, 356, 358-359

**Gross domestic income**, 223

## Gross domestic product (GDP)

at basic prices, 30, 114-115

construction, 65

energy, 141

expenditure- and income-based, 110-113

and forestry industries, 303

and GERD, 356

goods- and service-producing industries,  
32

information and cultural industries,  
246-247

manufacturing, 114-115, 304-305

and the recession, 107, 108, 395

tourism, 406

transportation and warehousing, 398

**Guaranteed Income Supplement**, 366

## H

**H1N1 flu virus**, 11

### Health

and causes of death, 62

chronic problems, 1-2, 209-211

and food, 153, 209-210

and friends, 367

languages and care, 291

as life change, 367

Métis people, 2-3

pain, 215

and part-time work, 277

product sales, 344, 345

satisfaction with, 209

self-assessment of, 1, 209, 210, 214

and smoking, 210

spending on, 210, 219-220

wait times for care, 219

### Health services

earnings in, 220

employment, 206, 278

GDP, 114-115

GERD, 359

intellectual property management, 363

professionals in, 2

R&D, 357

revenue and expenditures, 208

self-employment, 41

spending on, 210, 220

volunteers in, 386

See also Doctors

**Heart disease**, 209, 210

**Heating fuel**, 146-147

**Heights, geographic**, 190-191

**Helping others**, 379-380

**Heritage institutions**, 102

**High blood pressure**, 1, 2, 209

**High school education**

- Aboriginal peoples, 8
- and employment, 269
- enrolments and graduates, 128-129
- by gender, 124
- graduates by health region, 187
- rate of achievement, 121
- of working-age population, 124

**Hogs**, 11-12, 14-15

**Home entertainment equipment**, 328

**Homework**, 53-54

**Household income**, 53, 55, 221

See also Income

**Households**

- assets, 222
  - cost of operating, 328
  - debt, 109
  - dwellings, 184, 222
  - equipment, 182-183
  - food expenditures, 153
  - GHG emissions, 153
  - heating costs, 146-147
  - income, 53, 174-175
  - Internet use, 252
  - net worth, 109
  - participation in environmental behaviours, 159
  - spending, 223, 236-237, 327-329
  - unpaid work in, 389
  - younger, 175
- See also Families

**Housework**, 389

**Housing**

- as asset, 222
- construction, sales and renovations, 65, 66-67, 109
- costs, 328
- home ownership, 175, 184, 222
- and lumber industry, 303
- maintenance and repair, 328
- multi-family dwellings, 67
- New Housing Price Index, 338
- number of rooms per dwelling, 184
- prices, 66
- rented, 175
- spending on, 175, 223
- tax status of, 222
- taxes on, 328

**Hydro generation**, 142

## I

**ICT.** See Information and communications technology (ICT)

**Immigrants**

- as crime victims, 319
- education, 122, 161
- in the labour force, 161-162, 268
- languages, 161, 289-291
- locations of, 164, 165, 313, 315
- place of birth, 164, 166
- ratio of to total population, 161
- spending on housing, 175
- unemployment rates, 162

**Imports.** See Trade, international

**Income**

- Canadians' compared with Americans', 223
- disposable, 222
- dual-income households, 221
- and education, 53, 55, 366
- elderly families, 366
- families with children, 232
- family, 224-232
- government transfer payments to individuals, 202
- governments', 197-198
- high-income individuals/families, 53, 55, 175
- low-income individuals/families, 53, 55, 175, 221, 223, 234-235, 329, 366
- and obesity, 211
- per capita, 223
- personal, 108
- and the recession, 221
- and RRSPs, 242
- seniors, 366, 371
- and volunteerism and donations, 382-385

**Income security programs**, 366

**Indexes**

- Bank of Canada's Core Index, 328
- Composite Leading Index, 342
- Consumer Price Index, 144-145, 223, 327, 328, 330-333
- Crime Severity Index, 73, 74
- Farm Input Price Index, 334
- Farm Product Price Index, 334
- food indexes, 329
- Industrial Product Price Index, 336-337
- Intercity price index, 340-341
- Machinery and Equipment Price Index, 339
- New Housing Price Index, 338

Raw Materials Price Index, 338  
Standard and Poor's/Toronto Stock  
Exchange Composite Index, 109

**Industrial machinery**, 108

**Industrial Product Price Index**, 336-337

**Industry**

construction, 65  
energy consumption, 141  
and engineering services, 29  
and environmental impact, 151

**Inflation rate**, 223

**Information and communications**

**technology (ICT)**

employment in, 243  
energy consumption, 150  
GDP, 246-247  
industry sector, 243, 246-247  
R&D, 356

**Information and cultural industries**

employment in, 247-248  
GDP, 114-115, 246-247  
R&D, 356  
revenue, profit and loss, 48-51

**Infrastructure**, 67

**Insurance**, 40, 41, 109, 199

**Intellectual property management**, 363

**Intercity price index**, 340-341

**International payments, balance of**, 116

**Internet**

child luring, 55  
children with disabilities, 381  
and newsprint and publishing industries,  
303  
seniors and, 245, 367  
shopping, 244  
use of, 243-244, 245, 252-253

**Interprovincial trade**, 348

**Inuit peoples**, 3, 9

**Investment**

in construction, 197  
foreign, 109, 116, 120, 355  
investors' characteristics, 239

**Irrigation**, 13

**Islands, sea**, 189

**Italian language**, 289-290

**J**

**Japan**, 107, 256, 263, 403

**Justice**. See Crime and justice

**L**

**Labour force**

by age and sex, 232, 270-271  
characteristics, 267, 270-271  
credentials, 161-162  
immigrants, 161-162, 268  
by industry and firm size, 45  
market downturn, 267, 269  
participation rates, 272-273  
youth, 64, 269

See also Employment

**Lakes**, 194-195

**Land and freshwater area**, 196

**Landscape architecture**, 29

**Languages in Canada**

allophone population, 289  
bilingualism, 290  
English, 95, 161, 289, 291, 296-297  
First Nations, 10  
French, 95, 161, 289-291, 296-297  
immigrants, 161  
mother tongues, 289-290, 292-295  
non-official, 291, 296-299  
official, 161, 291, 300  
spoken at home, 296-299  
in the workplace, 291, 300

**Latin America**, 162

**Learning disabilities**, 3, 381

**Leisure activities**

by age group and sex, 215  
fishing, 95  
and health, 209  
by health region, 186  
on the Internet, 245, 252  
people with disabilities, 381  
and physical activity, 209  
spectator events, 102  
sports, 3, 381, 386  
travel, 405

**Libraries**, 252

**Life changes**

and the Internet, 245, 367  
and seniors, 367  
and social resources, 379

**Life expectancy**, 209, 213, 365, 378

**Light bulbs**, 159

**Liquor authorities**, 199

**Literacy**, 53

**Livestock**, 11-12

See also Cattle; Hogs; Poultry

**Logging**. See Forestry industry

**Lone-parent families**, 60, 224-232, 232



## M

### **Machinery and equipment**

- employment, 301
- exports of, 257
- imports, 257
- investment in, 197, 302
- sales, 343

### **Machinery and Equipment Price Index, 339**

### **Magazines, 93, 303**

### **Management, scientific and technical consulting services, 30**

### **Manitoba**

- Aboriginal population, 5, 7
- alcohol consumption, 63
- births and birth rates, 322
- child and youth population, 59
- Consumer Price Index, 332
- crime rate, 77
- deaths and death rates, 323
- drinking water, 159
- driving in, 397
- elementary and secondary education, 128-129, 139
- environmental behaviours, 159
- and environmental protection, 156
- family income, 227, 231
- GDP, expenditure-based, 110
- health care, 218-219
- heritage and arts institutions, 102, 105
- immigrants in, 315
- Internet use, 244
- interprovincial migration, 325
- labour force, 271
- life expectancy, 213
- mineral production, 160
- population, 313, 316-317, 322-323
- reusable shopping bags, 153
- seniors population, 365
- small communities, 381
- smoking, 63, 217
- university education, 136-137, 139
- waste management, 157
- See also Provincial/territorial statistics

### **Manufacturing**

- capacity utilization rates, 302, 310-311
- capital investment, 302
- construction, 65-66
- employment, 267, 269, 278, 301, 308, 312
- energy consumption, 141-143, 150
- and engineering services, 29

- and environmental impact, 151
- establishments and production workers, 308-309

GDP, 114-115, 304-305

GHG emissions, 154-155

output, 108

principal statistics, 312

profits, 39-40, 302, 312

and the recession, 301-303

revenue, profit and loss, 48-51

sales by industry, 306-307

United States, 303

### **Marine transportation, 396**

### **Marriages, 176**

### **Mathematics, 53, 54**

### **Meat production, 153**

### **Men**

- Aboriginal peoples, 2, 4-9
  - alcohol consumption, 210
  - earnings, 221, 232, 282-283
  - education, 121, 124-125
  - employment, 161, 173-174, 268, 269, 270-274, 284, 372-373
  - farm operators, 28
  - friends, 367
  - health, 2
  - immigrants, 161
  - investors, 239
  - life expectancy, 209, 365, 378
  - Métis, 2
  - and obesity, 211
  - occupations, 390-392
  - part-time work, 277
  - pensions, 242, 287
  - religious attendance, 387
  - RRSPs, 242
  - savers, 238
  - self-assessment of health, 1, 214
  - self-employment, 40, 285
  - sense of attachment to Canada, 380
  - smoking, 210, 216-217
  - taxfilers, 242
  - and volunteerism and donations, 382-385
- ### **Metal fabricating sector, 140**
- ### **Metal industries, 150, 151, 155-157, 302, 303**
- See also Mining
- ### **Métis peoples, 2-3, 9**
- ### **Mexico, 158, 196, 411**

## Migration

international, 163  
interprovincial, 122, 313-314, 324-325

## Military personnel and pay, 207

## Mining

construction, 65  
and engineering services, 29  
environmental protection, 151, 152,  
156-157  
GHG emissions, 154-155  
surveying and mapping services, 31

## Mobility, 121-122

## Montréal, Quebec

energy prices, 146-147  
immigrants, 165, 315  
labour force, 275  
population, 318  
seniors, 370  
transportation industry, 395-396  
weather conditions, 188

## Mortality rates, 212

## Mortgages, 52, 118-119, 175

## Mothers, 55, 173-174, 314, 393

See also Parents

## Motor vehicles

accident rates, 212  
fuel sales, 108, 141, 146, 327, 329, 343,  
402, 405  
prices, 329  
registrations, 402  
sales of, 303, 343  
smoking in, 216-217  
theft of, 73  
use of, 397

## Motor vehicles and heavy equipment trades, 140

## Motor vehicles and parts industry

employment, 301  
imports, 257  
profits, 39  
sales, 343, 349, 351

## Multi-family dwellings, 67

## Museums, 102

## Music and sound industry, 95, 101, 104, 245, 246-247

## N

## National balance sheet, 118

## National Defence, 356

## National net worth, 108

## National Research Council, 356

## National savings rate, 108

## Natural gas. See Oil and gas

## Natural resources, and environmental impact, 151

## Natural Resources Canada, 356

## Net foreign debt, 108

## Net worth

household, 109  
national, 108

## New Brunswick

Aboriginal population, 4, 6, 324  
alcohol consumption, 63  
births and birth rates, 322  
Consumer Price Index, 332  
crime rate, 76  
deaths and death rates, 323  
doctors, 291  
drinking water, 159  
elementary and secondary education,  
128, 139  
environmental behaviours, 159  
family income, 226, 230  
French immersion programs, 290  
French language, 290-291  
GDP, expenditure-based, 110  
health care, 218-219  
heritage and arts institutions, 103, 105  
home ownership, 175  
interprovincial migration, 324  
labour force, 270  
language, 290-291  
life expectancy, 213  
mineral production, 160  
population, 316-317  
smoking, 63, 217  
university education, 136-137, 139  
waste management, 157  
See also Provincial/territorial statistics

## New Housing Price Index, 338

## Newfoundland and Labrador

Aboriginal population, 4, 6  
angling, 95  
births and birth rates, 322  
child and youth population, 58  
Consumer Price Index, 332  
crime rate, 76  
deaths and death rates, 323  
drinking water, 159  
driving in, 397  
education, 290  
elementary and secondary education,  
128-129, 139  
energy demand, 143

environmental behaviours, 159  
family income, 226, 230  
fertility rate, 314  
GDP, expenditure-based, 110  
heritage and arts institutions, 102, 105  
home ownership, 175  
interprovincial migration, 324  
labour force, 270  
mineral production, 160  
population, 316-317, 322-323  
resource sector and GDP, 108  
smoking, 63, 217  
university education, 136-137, 139  
waste management, 157  
See also Provincial/territorial statistics

**Newspapers**, 93, 303

**Non-financial corporations, debt**, 41

**Non-profit organizations**

giving to, 379-380  
investment in R&D, 355-356

**Non-residential buildings**, 29, 65, 70

**Northwest Territories**

Aboriginal population, 5, 7  
alcohol consumption, 63  
births and birth rates, 322  
child and youth population, 59  
Consumer Price Index, 332  
crime rate, 77  
drinking water, 159  
elementary and secondary education,  
128-129  
GDP, expenditure-based, 110  
health care, 218-219  
interprovincial migration, 325  
life expectancy, 213  
mineral production, 160  
population, 313, 316-317, 322-323  
small communities, 381  
smoking, 63  
See also Provincial/territorial statistics

**Nova Scotia**

Aboriginal population, 4, 6  
alcohol consumption, 63  
alcohol sales, 199  
births and birth rates, 322  
Consumer Price Index, 332  
crime rate, 76  
deaths and death rates, 323  
drinking water, 159  
driving, 397  
elementary and secondary education,  
128, 139

environmental behaviours, 159  
family income, 226, 230  
GDP, expenditure-based, 110  
health care, 218-219  
heritage and arts institutions, 103, 105  
interprovincial migration, 324  
labour force, 270  
life expectancy, 213  
mineral production, 160  
population, 316-317  
smoking, 63, 216  
university education, 136-137, 139  
waste management, 157  
See also Provincial/territorial statistics

**Nuclear power**, 142

**Numeracy**, 53, 54

**Nunavut**

Aboriginal population, 5, 7  
alcohol consumption, 63  
alcohol-related revenues, 199  
births and birth rates, 322  
child and youth population, 59  
Consumer Price Index, 332  
crime rate, 77  
elementary and secondary education,  
128-129  
fertility rate, 314  
GDP, expenditure-based, 110  
health care, 218-219  
interprovincial migration, 325  
life expectancy, 213  
mineral production, 160  
population, 313, 316-317, 322-323  
small communities, 381  
smoking, 63  
See also Provincial/territorial statistics

**O**

**Obesity**, 209, 210, 211

**Occupations by sex**, 390-392

**OECD**. See Organisation for Economic Co-  
operation and Development

**Oil and gas**

construction for, 65  
corporate taxes, 40  
crude petroleum shipments, 143, 396  
employment, 302  
engineering services for, 29  
environmental protection, 151, 152,  
156-157  
established reserves, 148-149  
exports, 255-256, 257

GDP, 114-115

heating fuel, 146-147

and manufacturing industries, 303

pipelines, 156-157, 402

prices, 108, 143, 146, 327, 329

production, 141-142

revenue, profit and loss, 40, 48-51

road vehicle fuel sales, 108, 141, 146,  
327, 329, 343, 402, 405

surveying and mapping services, 31

use of products, 141

### **Old Age Security, 366**

**One-person households, 175, 367**

### **Ontario**

Aboriginal population, 5, 7

alcohol consumption, 63

births and birth rates, 322

child and youth population, 59

Consumer Price Index, 332

crime rate, 77

cultural industries, 94

deaths and death rates, 323

doctors' languages, 291

drinking water, 159

electricity generation, 142

elementary and secondary education,  
128-129, 139

employment, 267

energy demand, 143

environmental behaviours, 159

and environmental protection, 152, 153,  
156

family income, 227, 231

GDP, expenditure-based, 110

health care, 218-219

heritage and arts institutions, 102, 105

immigrants, 315

interprovincial migration, 122, 325

investment in university buildings, 67  
labour force, 271

life expectancy, 213

mineral production, 160

population, 313, 316-317, 322-323

reusable shopping bags, 153

seniors, 365

small communities, 381

smoking, 63, 217

university education, 136-137, 139

waste management, 157

See also Provincial/territorial statistics

### **Organic foods, 153**

### **Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development**

Canadian trade with OECD countries, 263

GERD spending, 356

and international trade, 256

and population aging, 313, 365

**Ottawa-Gatineau region, 188, 275, 318, 370**

**Overweight and obesity, 210, 211**

## **P**

**Paper.** See Pulp and paper

### **Parents**

and the Internet, 245

involvement in children's education, 53-  
54, 381

involvement in raising children, 3, 389

See also Lone-parent families; Mothers

**Patents and spinoffs, 357**

### **Pensions**

assets, 221-222

employer-sponsored, 222

government spending on, 202

public, 366

in seniors' incomes, 371

tax status of, 222

value of, 109

workers covered by, 287

**Personal care products, 344, 345**

**Petroleum.** See Oil and gas

**Pharmacies, 345**

**Police,** reporting crimes, 73, 82

**Pollution, 151**

**Pollution.** See Environmental protection

### **Population**

age, 2, 368-370

aging, 315, 365

child and youth, 56-59

countryside and small communities, 381

decline, 163, 319

density, 185

ethnic origins, 167

growth, 313-314, 316-321

marital status and sex, 176

in mid-size centres, 319

projections, 326

rural, 175, 394

seniors, 365

visible minorities, 168-172

volunteerism, 385

zero growth, 319

See also Aboriginal peoples; Immigrants

**Pornography**, 55

**Ports**, 396, 399

**Postsecondary education**. See Universities and colleges

**Poultry**, 12, 14-15, 153

**Pregnancies**

fertility, 314

teen mothers, 55

**Price indexes**. See Indexes

**Prices**

Agriculture, 12

computer and home entertainment equipment, 328

energy, 144-146, 302

food, 108, 327, 329

goods and services, 108

housing, 66

motor vehicles, 329

See also Indexes

**Primary metals manufacturing**, 151

**Prince Edward Island**

Aboriginal population, 4, 6

alcohol consumption, 63

angling, 95

births and birth rates, 322

Consumer Price Index, 332

crime rate, 76

deaths and death rates, 323

drinking water, 159

driving, 397

elementary and secondary education, 128, 139

environmental behaviours, 159

family income, 226, 230

GDP, 108

GDP, expenditure-based, 110

health care, 218-219

heritage and arts institutions, 103, 105

interprovincial migration, 324

labour force, 270

leisure, 95

life expectancy, 213

mineral production, 160

population, 316-317

rural communities, 381

smoking, 63, 216

university education, 136-137, 139

waste management, 157

See also Provincial/territorial statistics

**Province, sense of attachment to**, 380

**Provincial/territorial statistics**

Aboriginal population, 4-7

age of population, 368-369

agriculture, 13, 20-21, 26-27

bankruptcies, 46

building permits, 68-69

businesses, 42-43

charitable donations, 382-383

construction, 72

consulting services, 30

consumer bankruptcies, 240

Consumer Price Index, 332

crime, 76-77, 80-83

culture, 96-97, 100-103, 105-106

drinking water, 159

dwellings, 184

education, 128-129, 136-137, 139

engineering services, 30

environmental protection, 156

families and households, 176-177, 180-184

family income, 226-231

GDP, expenditure-based, 110

GDP of goods- and services-producing industries, 32

geography, 190-191, 194-195, 196

GERD, 359

health care, 218-219

household spending, 236-237

immigrant population, 164

international trade, 266

interprovincial trade, 348

irrigation, 13

labour, 270-271, 280-281, 286

language, 292-293, 296-297, 300

life expectancy, 378

manufacturing industries, 308-309

military personnel and pay, 207

mineral production, 160

payroll employment, 36-37

population, 316-317

Registered Pension Plan members, 240

residential construction, 67, 68-69

residents in care facilities, 374-375

retail and wholesale trade, 344, 348, 352, 354

seniors population, 365

and sense of attachment to Canada, 380

small communities, 381

spin-off companies, 357

travel, 409, 412

visible minority population, 168-169

waste management, 157

water treatment, 159

**Public administration, spending on**, 197, 206

**Public sector**

capital spending, 197  
earnings, 198, 206  
employment, 206, 267  
GDP, 114-115

**Public transportation**, 327

**Publishing industry**

GDP, 246-247  
and international trade, 93-94  
music and sound, 95, 101  
output, 303  
periodicals, 100  
software, 243, 250-251, 356

**Pulp and paper**, 39, 141, 150, 303

**Q**

**Quebec**

Aboriginal population, 5, 7  
alcohol consumption, 63  
attachment to Canada, 380  
births and birth rates, 322  
child and youth population, 59  
colleges, 123  
Consumer Price Index, 332  
crime rate, 77  
cultural industries, 94  
deaths and death rates, 323  
doctors' languages, 291  
drinking water, 159  
elementary and secondary education,  
128-129, 139  
employment, 267  
energy demand, 143  
environmental behaviours, 159  
and environmental protection, 152,  
153, 156  
family income, 227, 231  
GDP, expenditure-based, 110  
health care, 218-219  
heritage and arts institutions, 102, 105  
and housing renters, 175  
immigrants in, 315  
interprovincial migration, 324  
investment in university buildings, 67  
labour force, 271  
life expectancy, 213  
mineral production, 160  
population, 316-317, 322-323  
reusable shopping bags, 153  
small communities, 381

smoking, 63, 217

university education, 136-137, 139

waste management, 157

*See also* Provincial/territorial statistics

**Québec (city)**, 188, 275, 318

**Quebec Pension Plan**, 202, 222

**R**

**R&D**. *See* Research and development

**Radio**, 244, 246-247, 252, 254

**Railways**, 396, 398

**Raw Materials Price Index**, 338

**Reading**, 3

**Real estate**

owner's equity, 109, 222

taxes on, 222, 328

value of, 109, 222

*See also* Housing

**Real estate industry**, 29, 41, 199

**Recession**

and agriculture, 11

and Canada's GDP, 107, 395

and construction, 65

and corporations, 39

degree in Canada, 107

and employment, 267, 269

and energy consumption, 141

and incomes, 221

and international trade, 255-257

and manufacturing, 301-303

and retail and wholesale trade, 343

and services industries, 29

and travel, 405

**Recycling**, 159, 343

**Regina, Saskatchewan**, 188, 275, 318

**Registered Pension Plans**, 241, 287

**Registered Retirement Savings Plans**  
(RRSPs), 242

**Registered savings plans (RSPs)**, 222

**Religious attendance**, 387

**Renting homes**, 175

**Research and development**

environment, 151-152

*See also* Science and technology R&D

**Resources**, 31, 108, 223

**Restaurants**, 31, 327, 329

**Retailing**. *See* Trade, retail and wholesale

**Reusable shopping bags**, 153

**Rivers**, 192-193

**RSPs**. *See* Registered savings plans (RSP)

**Rural populations**, 175, 394

## S

**SARS (severe acute respiratory syndrome)**, 404

### Saskatchewan

- Aboriginal population, 5, 7
- alcohol consumption, 63
- alcohol-related revenues, 199
- births and birth rates, 322
- child and youth population, 59
- Consumer Price Index, 332
- crime rate, 77
- deaths and death rates, 323
- drinking water, 159
- education, 290
- elementary and secondary education, 128-129, 139
- environmental behaviours, 159
- and environmental protection, 156
- family income, 227, 231
- GDP, expenditure-based, 110
- health care, 218-219
- heritage and arts institutions, 102, 105
- interprovincial migration, 325
- irrigation, 13
- labour force, 271
- life expectancy, 213
- mineral production, 160
- population, 313, 316-317, 322-323
- residential construction, 67
- resource sector and GDP, 108
- small communities, 381
- smoking, 63, 217
- university education, 136-137, 139
- waste management, 157

See also Provincial/territorial statistics

**Satellite television companies**, 244

**Satisfaction with life**, 209

**Savings**, 107, 108, 197-198, 222, 238

**School boards revenue and expenditures**, 126-127, 139, 206

### Schools

- buildings, 67
  - children with disabilities, 381, 394
  - enrolments, 67, 128, 290
  - First Nations children in, 3
  - graduates, 128-129
  - Internet use, 252
  - parental support, 53-54, 381
  - populations, 61
  - residential, 3
- See also Education; High school education

### Science and technology R&D

- bioproducts, 357
- by businesses, 363
- education, 364
- employment, 355
- funding, 355-356, 358-359
- GERD, 355, 358-359

**Scientific and technical services**, 41

**Sea islands**, 189

**Second-generation Canadians**, 163, 172

**Securities**, 109

**Self-employment**, 41, 285

### Seniors

- in care facilities, 213, 374-377
- caring for, 389
- financial status, 366
- friends, 367
- health, 209, 211
- income, 366, 371
- and life changes, 367
- location of in Canada, 365-366
- Métis, 2
- population projections, 315
- as proportion of the population, 365
- unattached, 366
- using the Internet, 245
- women, 367
- working, 366, 372-373

### Services industries

- earnings, 33
- employment, 29, 33, 278
- GDP, 32
- international trade in, 264-266
- operating statistics, 34-35
- and the recession, 29
- self-employment, 41

**Sexual offences**, 55

**Shelter**. See Housing

**Shelters**, 388

**Shopping**, 153, 244

**Single people**. See One-person households

**Small communities**, 53, 60, 315, 381

**Smoking and second-hand smoke**, 63, 210, 216-217

**Social activities**, 245

**Social networks**, 379, 381

**Social security**, 222

**Social services**, 208, 220

**Software development and publishing**, 243, 250-251, 356

**Spanish language**, 289

**Spending, personal and household**, 222, 223, 236-237

**Sports**, 3, 381, 386

*See also* Leisure activities

**Standard and Poor's/Toronto Stock Exchange Composite Index**, 109

**Strawberries**, 13

**Stress**, job, 211

**Substance abuse**, 75, 210

**Surveying and mapping services**, 31

## T

### Taxes

and government revenue, 200-201

income tax revenues, 197-198

local, 204-205

as personal expense, 223

on real estate and pension assets, 222, 328

taxfilers and dependents, 233, 242

**Teenage motherhood**, 55

**Telecommunications R&D**, 356

**Television**, 244, 246-247, 252, 253-254

**Tobacco** *See* Beverage and tobacco industry;  
Smoking and second-hand smoke

### Toronto, Ontario

energy prices, 146-147

housing costs, 175

immigrants in, 165, 315

labour force, 275

population, 315, 318

seniors, 370

transportation industry, 395-396

weather conditions, 188

### Tourism

employment, 406-407

GDP, 406

*See also* Travel

**Trade balance**, 255

### Trade, international

agricultural products, 11-12, 13

and Canadians' purchasing power, 223

cargo quantities, 396

cultural industries, 93-94

in energy, 142, 143

exports and imports by commodity,  
258-261

exports and imports by origin and  
destination, 262-263

newsprint exports, 303

oil and gas, 142, 255-256, 257

and the recession, 255-257

in services, 264-266

spirits and beer, 199

trade balance, 255

### Trade, retail and wholesale

employment, 344, 346-347

food, 153, 327, 329, 349-351

GDP, 114-115

interprovincial, 348

non-store, 354

prices, 327-329

profits, 39-40

retail trade statistics, 351-353

revenue, profit and loss, 48-51

trade totals, 343

wholesale trade statistics, 348-350

**Trades**, 8, 122, 140

**Transfer payments to individuals**, 202

### Transportation

household spending on, 223, 327, 329

public, 327

for vacations, 405, 412

### Transportation and warehousing

employment in, 395, 396, 400

energy use, 141

environmental protection, 156

GDP, 114-115, 395-396, 398

GHG emissions, 154-155

revenue, profit and loss, 48-51

**Transportation equipment**, 150, 157, 397

### Travel

benefits of, 405

to Canada, 403, 404, 406, 410, 412

from Canada, 404, 406, 411

Canadians' spending on, 404, 405, 406

Canadians travelling within Canada,  
405, 409

finding information on, 245, 252

and the recession, 405

services, 408

spending in Canada, 404, 405

top destinations, 403

**Trucks**, 397, 400-401

*See also* Transportation and warehousing

## U

**Ukrainian language**, 289-290

**Unattached individuals**, 224-232, 234-235,  
366

**Unemployment**, 66, 162, 267, 268, 269,  
270-271

**United Kingdom**, 93, 94, 158, 164, 244, 256,  
262, 365, 403, 411



## United States

- agricultural exports to, 11
- Canadian travellers to, 404, 411
- corporation ownership, 47
- doctoral university graduates, 123
- GDP, 107
- immigrants from, 164, 166
- incomes in, 223
- land and freshwater area, 196
- manufacturing sector in, 303
- motor vehicle prices, 329
- senior population, 365
- trade with Canada, 93, 158, 255-256, 262
- travellers to Canada, 403, 404, 410

## Universities and colleges

- Aboriginal graduates, 8
- buildings, 67
- college enrolment, 130-131
- degrees, diplomas and certificates granted, 8, 121-122, 123, 125, 136-137
- doctorates, 123
- employment in, 206
- graduates by gender, 125
- graduates in Canada and OECD countries, 121
- growth, 123
- intellectual property management, 363
- natural and applied science and technology enrolment, 364
- postsecondary education and employment, 269
- R&D, 355, 357
- revenue and expenditures, 132-133
- seniors with degrees, 366
- tuition fees, 138-139, 269
- university enrolment, 134-135

**Unpaid work**, 389

**Urban transit**, 397

**Urdu language**, 289

## V

### Vancouver, British Columbia

- energy prices, 146-147
- housing costs, 175
- immigrants, 165, 315
- labour force, 275
- population, 318
- seniors, 370
- weather conditions, 188

**Visible minorities**, 168-172

**Volunteerism**, 379-380, 385-386

## W

**Wages**. See Earnings

**Waste, food products**, 153

**Waste management**, 114-115, 151, 155, 157

**Water**, 13, 158-159, 159

**Weather conditions**, 11, 188

**Wholesaling**. See Trade, retail and wholesale

**Wind energy**, 142

**Winnipeg, Manitoba**, 188, 275, 318

**Wireless broadcasting**, 253

## Women

- Aboriginal peoples, 2, 4-9
- age at birth of children, 173
- alcohol consumption, 210
- earnings, 221, 232, 282-283
- education, 121, 124-125
- employment, 161, 173-174, 221, 268, 270-274, 284, 372-373, 393
- farm operators, 28
- friends, 367
- health, 2
- immigrants, 161
- investors, 239
- life expectancy, 209, 365, 378
- Métis, 2
- and obesity, 211
- occupations, 390-392
- part-time work, 277
- pensions, 242, 287
- religious attendance, 387
- RRSPs, 242
- savers, 238
- self-assessment of health, 1, 214
- self-employment, 41, 285
- sense of attachment to Canada, 380
- in shelters, 388
- smoking, 210, 216-217
- taxfilers, 242
- and volunteerism and donations, 382-385

## Wood products manufacturing

- for construction, 72
- employment, 301, 303
- environmental protection, 151
- profits, 39
- See also Forestry industry

**Work, unpaid**, 389

## Workforce

- Aboriginal peoples, 9
- age, 268
- co-workers as social resource, 379
- days lost per full-time employee, 286-287

earnings, 282-283  
education level of, 124-125  
hours of work, 173, 174  
men in, 9  
obesity rate, 211  
seniors in, 366, 372-373  
women in, 9, 173-174  
*See also individual sectors*

## **Workplace**

Internet use, 252-253  
languages in, 291, 300

## **Y**

### **Youth**

crime rate, 73, 88-90  
education of, 55  
employment, 64, 268, 269  
health, 2  
Métis, 2  
*See also Children and youth*

### **Yukon**

Aboriginal population, 5, 7  
alcohol consumption, 63  
births and birth rates, 322  
child and youth population, 59  
Consumer Price Index, 332  
crime rate, 77  
drinking water, 159  
elementary and secondary education,  
128-129  
GDP, expenditure-based, 110  
health care, 218-219  
interprovincial migration, 325  
life expectancy, 213  
mineral production, 160  
population, 313, 316-317, 322-323  
small communities, 381  
smoking, 63  
*See also Provincial/territorial statistics*