



**Notes:** Statistics for provinces and territories are mainly under “Provincial/territorial statistics”; those for urban areas are mainly under “Census metropolitan areas (CMAs).” Page references in *italics* denote a chart or table. CMA stands for “census metropolitan area”; CPI, for “Consumer Price Index”; GDP, for “gross domestic product”; GERD, for “gross domestic expenditures on R&D”; GHG, for “greenhouse gas”; ICT, for “information and communications technology” and R&D for “research and development.”

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