

CANADA YEAR BOOK

2009



Statistics Canada

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Fax (Canada and United States): 1-877-287-4369  
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## *Canada Year Book* 2009 edition

A compact almanac for reference about Canada, with a focus on tables, charts, maps and succinct analytical articles that cover 31 subject areas, plus a list of sources and a glossary of technical terms.

Please visit [www.statcan.gc.ca/canadayearbook](http://www.statcan.gc.ca/canadayearbook) to discover the *Canada Year Book* online collection, which presents digitized archival material from previous *Canada Year Books* going back to the first one published in 1867. Consult [www.statcan.gc.ca](http://www.statcan.gc.ca) to explore all of Statistics Canada's online resources.

# Acknowledgements

This *Canada Year Book* is the result of the work of dozens of people over many months. In addition to the production team, listed below, we would like to thank the many Statistics Canada employees who helped to make this volume possible.

## **Production team**

### **Writers**

- Andrew Bisson, Judy Hosein, Craig Pratt, Tim Prichard, Penny Stuart, Tom Vradenburg

### **Fact-checking**

- Brian Drysdale, Craig Pratt

### **Analyst**

- Jacqueline Tebbens

### **Tables editor**

- Catherine Pelletier

### **Charts editor**

- Brian Drysdale

### **Table and chart production**

- Danielle Baum, Juli-Ann Rowsell

### **Mapping**

- Allan Rowell

### **Senior English editors**

- Tim Prichard, Tom Vradenburg

### **Senior French editor**

- Christine Duchesne

### **Editing and proofreading**

- David Blouin, Geneviève Corbin Geoffroy, Edelweiss D'Andrea, Brodie Fraser, Paula Gherasim, Elizabeth Irving, Jennifer Kerr, Luc Moquin, Julie Morin, Robin Redmond, Christopher Warnock

### **Translation**

- Official Languages and Translation Division

### **Cover design**

- Rachel Penkar, Jennifer Pfitzer

### **Composition and graphics**

- Sandra Garrison, Juli-Ann Rowsell

### **Indexing**

- Patricia Buchanan (English), François Trahan (French)

### **Printing procurement**

- Steeven Cryans, Anne-Marie Fleury

### **Marketing**

- Marc Bazinet

### **Management**

- Gabrielle Beaudoin, Bernie Gloyn, Eric St. John

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New Brunswick	N.B.
Quebec	Que.
Ontario	Ont.
Manitoba	Man.
Saskatchewan	Sask.
Alberta	Alta.
British Columbia	B.C.
Yukon	Y.T.
Northwest Territories	N.W.T.
Nunavut	Nvt.

## Symbols

The symbols described in this document apply to all data published by Statistics Canada from all origins including surveys, censuses and administrative sources, as well as straight tabulations and all estimations.

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0<sup>s</sup> value rounded to zero where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published

When the figure is not accompanied by a data quality symbol, it means that the quality of the data was assessed to be 'acceptable or better' according to the policies and standards of Statistics Canada.

In some tables, figures may not add to totals because of rounding.

**Note:** All data are in current dollars unless otherwise stated.

**The statistics in this edition are the most up-to-date available at the time of its preparation. For more recent data, visit Summary Tables at [www.statcan.gc.ca](http://www.statcan.gc.ca).**

# Contents



Acknowledgements . . . . .	i v
Abbreviations and symbols . . . . .	v
1 Aboriginal peoples . . . . .	1
2 Agriculture . . . . .	11
3 Business, consumer and property services . . . . .	29
4 Business performance and ownership . . . . .	39
5 Children and youth . . . . .	53
6 Construction . . . . .	65
7 Crime and justice . . . . .	73
8 Culture and leisure . . . . .	89
9 Economic accounts . . . . .	103
10 Education, training and learning . . . . .	119
11 Energy . . . . .	137
12 Environment . . . . .	147
13 Ethnic diversity and immigration . . . . .	155
14 Families, households and housing . . . . .	167
15 Geography . . . . .	179
16 Government . . . . .	191
17 Health . . . . .	203
18 Income, pensions, spending and wealth . . . . .	215
19 Information and communications technology . . . . .	237
20 International merchandise trade . . . . .	247
21 Labour . . . . .	259
22 Languages . . . . .	283
23 Manufacturing . . . . .	291
24 Population and demography . . . . .	303
25 Prices and price indexes . . . . .	317
26 Retail and wholesale trade . . . . .	331
27 Science and technology . . . . .	343
28 Seniors . . . . .	353
29 Society and community . . . . .	363
30 Transportation . . . . .	377
31 Travel and tourism . . . . .	385
List of maps, charts and tables . . . . .	395
Glossary . . . . .	405
List of sources . . . . .	413
Index . . . . .	419