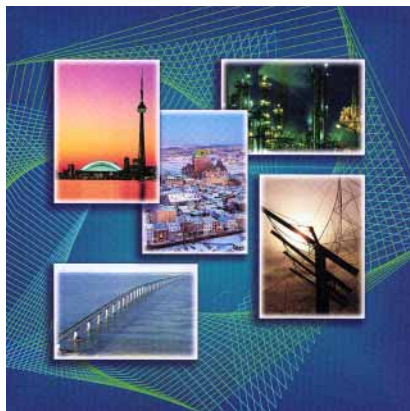




# Canadian Economic Observer

**Historical statistical  
supplement  
2001/02**



# L'observateur économique Canadien

**Supplément statistique  
historique  
2001/02**



# CANADIAN ECONOMIC OBSERVER

# L'OBSERVATEUR ÉCONOMIQUE CANADIEN

## Historical Statistical Supplement, 2001/02

This publication contains annual historical data including 2001 to correspond to the series published in the monthly Canadian Economic Observer (Catalogue no. 11-010-XPB).

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Data contained in the tables are as available on June 28, 2002.

Some tables contain selected components and thus do not add to the totals. As well, most figures are rounded.

The identification numbers at the top of each column of data refer to the CANSIM Identifier.

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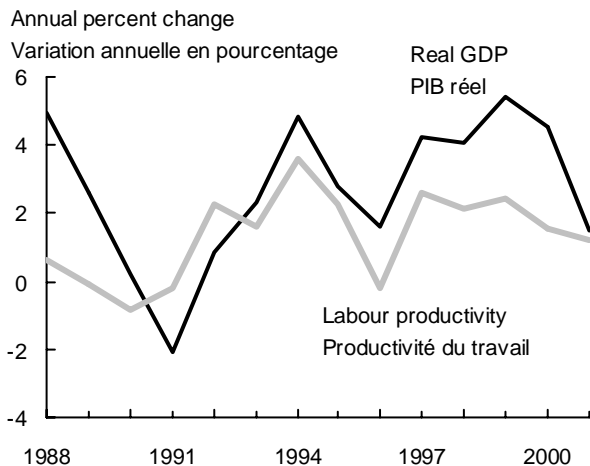
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## I. Comptes nationaux

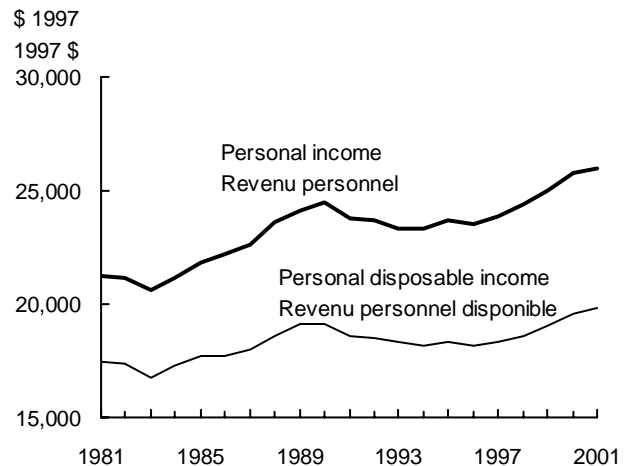
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### Output and Labour Productivity Production et productivité du travail

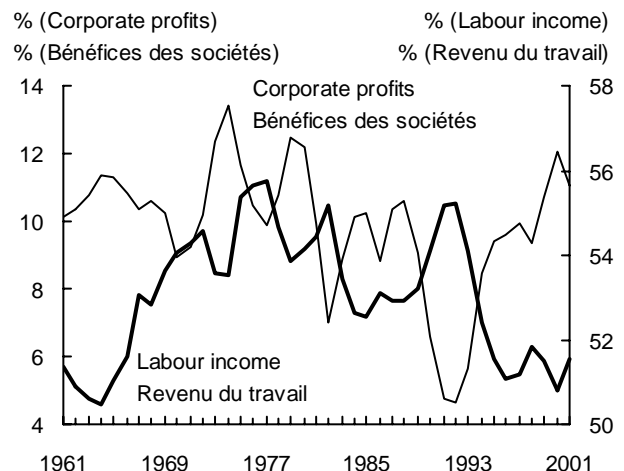
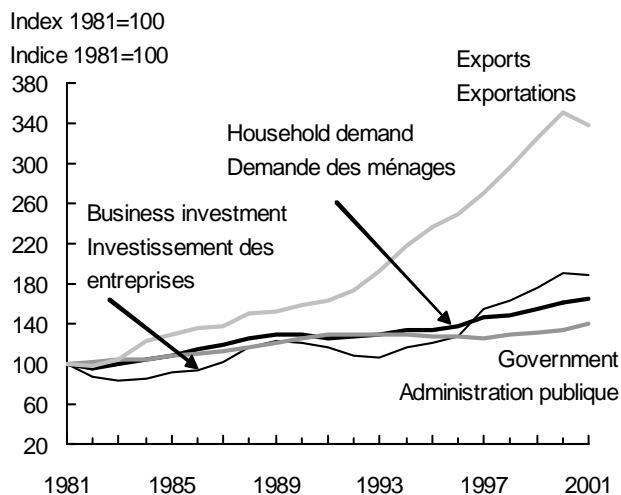


### GDP PIB

### Real Income per Capita Revenu réel par habitant



### Shares of Nominal GDP Parts du PIB nominal



**Table 1.** Gross domestic product (GDP), by income and expenditure (millions of dollars)**Tableau 1.** Produit intérieur brut (PIB), en termes de revenus et dépenses (millions de dollars)

Year	Labour income	Corporation profits before taxes	Government enterprise profits before taxes	Interest and investment income	Accrued net farm income	Unincorporated business income	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net domestic product at basic prices
Année	Rémunération salariale	Bénéfices des sociétés avant impôts	Bénéfices des entreprises publiques avant impôt	Intérêts et revenus de placements	Revenu comptable net agricole	Revenu des entreprises individuelles	Ajustement de la valeur des stocks	Produit intérieur net au prix de base
	498076	498077	498078	498079	498080	498081	498082	1997472
1961	21,184	4,185	313	1,286	839	3,542	-31	33,275
1962	22,785	4,639	312	1,390	1,379	3,606	-92	36,129
1963	24,318	5,164	361	1,489	1,558	3,858	-156	38,847
1964	26,580	5,985	398	1,699	1,329	4,037	-120	42,376
1965	29,630	6,543	453	1,917	1,450	4,185	-303	46,580
1966	33,508	7,031	424	2,130	2,000	4,391	-298	52,172
1967	37,067	7,211	486	2,360	1,272	4,671	-354	56,044
1968	40,297	8,079	514	2,796	1,367	5,112	-386	61,494
1969	45,065	8,579	673	3,158	1,503	5,505	-540	68,062
1970	48,851	8,089	771	3,493	1,342	5,721	-160	72,604
1971	53,555	9,092	786	3,959	1,442	6,116	-659	79,140
1972	60,109	11,237	857	4,700	1,349	6,529	-944	89,121
1973	69,243	15,939	949	5,845	2,828	7,076	-2,459	105,228
1974	82,571	20,738	1,241	8,594	3,593	7,331	-4,308	126,240
1975	96,306	20,220	1,153	10,407	3,731	8,149	-2,728	144,734
1976	111,412	21,009	1,658	12,961	3,111	9,077	-2,147	166,181
1977	123,390	21,922	2,148	15,489	2,420	10,139	-3,661	182,308
1978	134,216	26,409	2,694	18,877	3,015	11,573	-4,968	203,656
1979	150,946	34,927	3,895	23,185	3,103	12,744	-7,680	233,573
1980	170,642	38,382	4,334	27,256	3,167	13,585	-7,336	264,294
1981	196,716	35,831	4,954	33,277	2,823	14,680	-7,217	297,047
1982	210,085	26,697	2,509	37,991	2,191	16,984	-3,276	311,279
1983	220,282	36,730	4,432	37,062	1,827	20,901	-2,659	338,448
1984	237,248	45,686	4,936	39,618	2,099	23,473	-2,625	371,211
1985	255,826	49,728	4,937	40,763	2,839	25,904	-1,760	400,200
1986	272,755	45,217	4,564	39,481	3,825	28,574	-1,407	416,327
1987	296,442	57,888	5,126	38,841	1,985	30,761	-3,237	453,342
1988	325,248	64,891	6,829	42,188	3,283	33,113	-3,093	500,203
1989	350,743	59,661	7,246	48,013	1,986	34,856	-1,452	532,119
1990	368,891	44,936	6,460	54,874	2,053	35,544	300	549,182
1991	379,091	32,920	5,179	54,486	1,853	37,022	1,084	550,199
1992	387,788	32,648	5,993	52,742	1,727	39,406	-3,285	557,995
1993	394,816	41,102	4,694	52,381	2,017	42,068	-3,122	576,833
1994	404,918	65,464	5,827	52,000	1,255	44,931	-5,372	613,352
1995	418,825	76,270	6,709	50,981	2,702	46,363	-2,473	644,818
1996	428,792	80,335	6,143	50,477	3,825	49,278	-1,596	664,294
1997	453,073	87,932	6,653	48,881	1,663	54,663	-623	700,063
1998	475,335	86,132	7,080	47,134	1,724	57,936	-753	723,487
1999	502,726	108,745	8,544	48,012	1,935	61,351	-2,669	779,285
2000	545,110	129,821	11,832	53,933	1,758	63,962	-3,431	854,701
2001	568,864	118,227	10,127	53,238	2,972	66,551	21	872,577

**Table 1.** Gross domestic product (GDP), by **income** and expenditure (millions of dollars) – continued**Tableau 1.** Produit intérieur brut (PIB), en termes de **revenus** et dépenses (millions de dollars) – suite

Year	Taxes, less subsidies on factors of production	Net domestic product at basic prices	Taxes, less subsidies on products	Capital consumption allowances	Statistical discrepancy	GDP at market prices	(Percent change)
Année	Impôts, moins subventions sur les facteurs de production	Produit intérieur net au prix de base	Impôts, moins subventions sur les produits	Provisions pour consommation de capital	Divergence statistique	PIB aux prix du marché	(Variation en pourcentage)
	1992216	1997472	1997473	498084	498085	498074	498074
1961	1,957	33,275	2,873	5,014	91	41,253	
1962	2,110	36,129	3,309	5,365	-48	44,755	8.5
1963	2,255	38,847	3,449	5,717	46	48,059	7.4
1964	2,468	42,376	4,000	6,178	99	52,653	9.6
1965	2,705	46,580	4,611	6,735	124	58,050	10.3
1966	2,986	52,172	5,092	7,426	253	64,943	11.9
1967	3,331	56,044	5,584	8,076	130	69,834	7.5
1968	3,715	61,494	6,018	8,679	94	76,285	9.2
1969	4,119	68,062	6,667	9,485	-208	84,006	10.1
1970	4,497	72,604	6,946	10,335	482	90,367	7.6
1971	4,849	79,140	7,623	11,241	626	98,630	9.1
1972	5,284	89,121	8,794	12,207	2	110,124	11.7
1973	5,807	105,228	10,070	14,203	-305	129,196	17.3
1974	6,480	126,240	11,900	17,182	-1,032	154,290	19.4
1975	7,496	144,734	10,133	19,676	-650	173,893	12.7
1976	9,100	166,181	12,594	22,462	-941	200,296	15.2
1977	10,461	182,308	13,709	24,905	436	221,358	10.5
1978	11,840	203,656	14,239	27,808	-177	245,526	10.9
1979	12,453	233,573	14,914	32,073	-251	280,309	14.2
1980	14,264	264,294	14,483	37,212	-744	315,245	12.5
1981	15,983	297,047	21,953	43,012	-1,541	360,471	14.3
1982	18,098	311,279	22,587	46,717	-724	379,859	5.4
1983	19,873	338,448	22,420	49,648	870	411,386	8.3
1984	20,776	371,211	24,283	53,316	772	449,582	9.3
1985	21,963	400,200	27,247	58,365	-98	485,714	8.0
1986	23,318	416,327	33,003	62,640	571	512,541	5.5
1987	25,536	453,342	38,049	66,253	1,305	558,949	9.1
1988	27,744	500,203	44,210	70,477	-1,796	613,094	9.7
1989	31,066	532,119	50,055	75,940	-386	657,728	7.3
1990	36,124	549,182	48,517	82,244	-22	679,921	3.4
1991	38,564	550,199	49,275	85,906	-13	685,367	0.8
1992	40,976	557,995	51,378	89,573	1,534	700,480	2.2
1993	42,877	576,833	54,350	94,035	1,966	727,184	3.8
1994	44,329	613,352	56,721	99,631	1,169	770,873	6.0
1995	45,441	644,818	59,758	105,021	829	810,426	5.1
1996	47,040	664,294	61,126	110,818	626	836,864	3.3
1997	47,821	700,063	66,025	116,574	71	882,733	5.5
1998	48,899	723,487	68,439	122,659	388	914,973	3.7
1999	50,641	779,285	72,947	128,625	-333	980,524	7.2
2000	51,716	854,701	76,029	135,781	-1,516	1,064,995	8.6
2001	52,577	872,577	75,370	144,315	-16	1,092,246	2.6

**Table 1.** Gross domestic product (GDP), by income and expenditure (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 1.** Produit intérieur brut (PIB), en termes de revenus et dépenses (millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Personal expenditure Dépenses personnelles	Government current expenditure Dépenses publiques courantes	Government investment Investissement, administrations publiques		Business fixed capital Capital fixe des entreprises				
			Fixed capital Capital fixe	Inventories Stocks	Total	Residential construction Construction résidentielle	Business investment Investissement des entreprises		
							Total	Non-residential structures Ouvrages non résidentiels	Machinery and equipment Machines et matériel
	498087	498092	498093	498094	498095	498096	498097	498098	498099
1961	25,954	6,624	1,887	8	6,973	2,211	4,762	2,618	2,144
1962	27,681	7,130	2,112	-3	7,210	2,282	4,928	2,560	2,368
1963	29,480	7,593	2,184	-12	7,784	2,419	5,365	2,723	2,642
1964	31,606	8,278	2,274	-55	9,386	2,914	6,472	3,238	3,234
1965	34,229	9,078	2,764	-10	10,878	3,203	7,675	3,728	3,947
1966	37,349	10,669	3,229	1	12,651	3,260	9,391	4,537	4,854
1967	40,351	12,399	3,347	28	12,952	3,539	9,413	4,487	4,926
1968	44,024	14,078	3,415	30	13,197	4,117	9,080	4,499	4,581
1969	47,989	15,963	3,469	6	14,812	4,904	9,908	4,759	5,149
1970	50,607	18,542	3,541	-13	15,625	4,641	10,984	5,487	5,497
1971	55,072	20,462	4,205	-40	17,527	5,710	11,817	6,003	5,814
1972	61,621	22,703	4,364	16	19,661	6,805	12,856	6,318	6,538
1973	70,496	25,735	4,584	-15	24,393	8,617	15,776	7,556	8,220
1974	82,189	31,246	5,720	26	30,295	10,540	19,755	9,509	10,246
1975	95,022	37,903	6,618	31	35,377	11,231	24,146	12,016	12,130
1976	108,120	43,499	6,696	41	40,139	14,319	25,820	12,407	13,413
1977	120,570	49,349	7,261	43	43,133	15,085	28,048	13,860	14,188
1978	134,772	53,738	7,654	58	47,321	16,089	31,232	15,254	15,978
1979	150,598	59,270	8,087	60	55,742	17,226	38,516	18,778	19,738
1980	169,127	67,290	9,177	69	63,761	17,690	46,071	23,459	22,612
1981	190,430	76,448	10,926	-205	77,541	21,077	56,464	28,094	28,370
1982	204,121	86,939	12,154	69	71,075	17,718	53,357	27,445	25,912
1983	224,100	93,417	12,007	-45	71,947	21,605	50,342	25,004	25,338
1984	244,218	98,085	13,030	20	75,205	22,666	52,539	25,664	26,875
1985	266,683	106,065	14,716	-64	83,375	25,411	57,964	27,768	30,196
1986	288,591	111,411	14,648	-35	90,857	30,761	60,096	26,549	33,547
1987	312,325	117,868	15,295	-38	105,605	38,883	66,722	28,868	37,854
1988	338,518	127,912	16,436	64	120,222	42,447	77,775	33,617	44,158
1989	365,520	138,461	18,564	-3	130,494	46,848	83,646	36,174	47,472
1990	385,413	151,418	20,221	67	124,634	41,776	82,858	37,380	45,478
1991	398,314	162,234	20,261	-37	114,148	36,821	77,327	35,395	41,932
1992	411,167	168,787	19,959	-40	111,272	39,903	71,369	29,654	41,715
1993	428,219	171,163	19,805	-4	111,269	39,666	71,603	30,192	41,411
1994	445,857	171,590	21,634	-1	123,321	42,422	80,899	34,002	46,897
1995	460,906	172,459	21,406	30	121,592	36,136	85,456	34,669	50,787
1996	480,427	171,161	20,587	-2	129,351	39,538	89,813	36,360	53,453
1997	510,695	171,756	20,104	5	154,737	43,519	111,218	43,872	67,346
1998	531,169	179,317	20,046	-27	161,790	42,497	119,293	45,177	74,116
1999	560,954	185,317	22,587	-3	172,710	45,917	126,793	46,816	79,977
2000	594,089	196,004	23,788	24	186,149	48,566	137,583	50,890	86,693
2001	620,777	204,492	26,561	13	189,926	52,154	137,772	52,268	85,504



**Table 1.** Gross domestic product (GDP), by income and expenditure (millions of dollars) – continued**Tableau 1.** Produit intérieur brut (PIB), en termes de revenus et dépenses (millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Business inventories Stocks des entreprises			Exports Exportations	Imports Importations	Statistical discrepancy Divergence statistique	GDP at market prices PIB aux prix du marché
	Total	Non-farm Non agricoles	Farm Agricoles	498103	498106	498109	498086
		498100	498101				
	1961	104	501	-397	7,310	7,517	-90
1962	674	436	238	7,951	8,048	48	44,755
1963	735	457	278	8,730	8,389	-46	48,059
1964	647	743	-96	10,137	9,522	-98	52,653
1965	1,303	1,244	59	10,772	10,840	-124	58,050
1966	1,277	1,066	211	12,574	12,554	-253	64,943
1967	177	184	-7	14,161	13,451	-130	69,834
1968	708	473	235	16,161	15,235	-93	76,285
1969	1,473	994	479	17,818	17,732	208	84,006
1970	253	377	-124	20,124	17,831	-481	90,367
1971	410	388	22	21,110	19,490	-626	98,630
1972	765	1,049	-284	23,820	22,824	-2	110,124
1973	1,881	1,703	178	29,892	28,075	305	129,196
1974	3,566	3,808	-242	37,760	37,544	1,032	154,290
1975	1,337	1,057	280	38,950	41,994	649	173,893
1976	2,290	1,918	372	44,293	45,723	941	200,296
1977	1,821	1,760	61	51,229	51,613	-435	221,358
1978	894	498	396	61,336	60,424	177	245,526
1979	4,734	4,570	164	75,153	73,585	250	280,309
1980	-748	-274	-474	88,288	82,462	743	315,245
1981	1,176	668	508	97,027	94,413	1,541	360,471
1982	-10,018	-9,907	-111	97,586	82,791	724	379,859
1983	-2,566	-2,019	-547	104,735	91,339	-870	411,386
1984	3,949	5,281	-1,332	128,759	112,913	-771	449,582
1985	3,540	3,190	350	137,379	126,077	97	485,714
1986	2,663	1,950	713	142,758	137,782	-570	512,541
1987	2,601	3,087	-486	149,913	143,316	-1,304	558,949
1988	3,421	3,998	-577	163,842	159,117	1,796	613,094
1989	4,093	3,533	560	168,936	168,723	386	657,728
1990	-2,742	-3,352	610	175,513	174,624	21	679,921
1991	-5,633	-5,898	265	172,161	176,093	12	685,367
1992	-6,522	-5,810	-712	189,784	192,393	-1,534	700,480
1993	-1,294	-2,153	859	219,664	219,673	-1,965	727,184
1994	528	775	-247	262,127	253,014	-1,169	770,873
1995	8,999	8,705	294	302,480	276,618	-828	810,426
1996	2,271	1,577	694	321,248	287,553	-626	836,864
1997	8,174	9,174	-1,000	348,604	331,271	-71	882,733
1998	4,733	5,409	-676	379,203	360,871	-387	914,973
1999	4,987	4,932	55	421,796	388,157	333	980,524
2000	8,028	8,189	-161	484,331	428,934	1,516	1,064,995
2001	-6,040	-4,740	-1,300	473,000	416,498	15	1,092,246

**Table 1. Gross domestic product (GDP), by income and expenditure (in chained 1997 dollars)**  
(millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 1. Produit intérieur brut (PIB), en termes de revenus et dépenses (en dollars enchaînés de 1997)**  
(millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Personal expenditure  Dépenses personnelles	Government current expenditure  Dépenses publiques courantes	Government investment  Investissement des admin. publiques	Business fixed capital Capital fixe des entreprises					Final domestic demand  Demande intérieure finale
				Total	Residential construction  Construction résidentielle	Business investment Investissement des entreprises			
						Total	Non-residential structures  Ouvrages non résidentiels	Machinery and equipment  Machines et matériel	
	1992044	1992049	(1992050+ 1992051)	1992052	1992053	1992054	1992055	1992056	1992068
1981	344,779	137,226	13,068	109,300	36,293	71,499	42,422	31,468	606,475
1982	336,080	139,942	14,343	94,316	29,840	62,818	38,572	26,679	583,773
1983	344,897	142,262	13,602	93,817	34,921	58,804	35,411	25,466	593,121
1984	359,502	143,736	14,349	95,674	35,273	60,218	35,006	26,981	611,508
1985	377,329	149,892	15,886	103,509	38,349	65,007	36,688	29,951	645,579
1986	391,399	152,597	15,897	109,195	43,088	66,569	34,571	32,909	668,110
1987	407,702	154,614	16,509	121,772	49,429	73,198	35,927	37,765	700,522
1988	425,265	161,662	17,470	133,966	50,464	83,973	39,579	44,663	738,794
1989	439,855	166,112	19,157	140,621	52,526	88,554	40,888	47,861	766,738
1990	444,920	171,971	20,559	132,979	46,990	86,245	40,894	45,632	770,804
1991	437,916	177,006	21,423	123,519	40,039	83,392	39,385	44,281	760,128
1992	444,643	178,729	21,094	119,865	42,886	76,895	33,180	43,815	764,560
1993	452,569	178,796	20,873	117,304	41,417	75,830	33,365	42,610	769,695
1994	466,296	176,570	22,411	126,108	43,113	82,944	36,367	46,724	791,515
1995	475,880	175,557	21,755	123,661	36,713	86,936	36,600	50,392	796,826
1996	488,155	173,484	20,770	130,974	40,237	90,734	37,275	53,465	813,360
1997	510,695	171,756	20,109	154,737	43,519	111,218	43,872	67,346	857,292
1998	524,807	177,277	19,942	159,138	41,980	117,149	44,011	73,154	881,182
1999	545,162	180,637	22,504	170,611	44,265	126,331	44,904	81,512	918,857
2000	565,487	184,787	23,196	182,423	45,796	136,704	47,762	89,094	955,705
2001	579,999	190,967	25,859	183,228	47,967	135,216	48,126	87,145	979,919

Year Année	Business inventories Stocks des entreprises			Exports Exportations	Imports Importations	Statistical discrepancy Divergence statistique	GDP PIB	(Percent change) (Variation en pourcentage)
	Total	Non-farm Non agricoles	Farm Agricoles					
	1992057	1992058	1992059	1992060	1992063	1992066	1992067	1992067
1981	-8,631	-5,735	553	128,879	129,473	2,533	600,253	
1982	-22,408	-19,046	-431	126,858	108,616	1,134	583,089	-2.9
1983	-10,180	-6,049	-1,140	134,353	119,425	-1,280	598,941	2.7
1984	-134	4,541	-1,451	159,088	139,824	-1,082	633,756	5.8
1985	-494	1,946	545	166,749	151,482	127	664,059	4.8
1986	-1,632	245	869	173,904	162,412	-766	680,144	2.4
1987	-459	2,586	-581	179,015	171,070	-1,661	709,058	4.3
1988	-257	3,580	-1,883	195,014	194,083	2,170	744,333	5.0
1989	2,459	2,617	889	196,924	205,490	463	763,837	2.6
1990	-4,695	-5,035	784	206,121	209,664	30	765,311	0.2
1991	-8,576	-8,422	127	209,812	214,887	12	749,294	-2.1
1992	-9,310	-7,694	-1,537	224,857	224,920	-1,652	755,848	0.9
1993	-2,931	-3,431	533	249,226	241,458	-2,090	773,528	2.3
1994	314	281	-21	280,890	260,894	-1,233	810,695	4.8
1995	8,877	8,555	222	304,727	275,871	-859	833,456	2.8
1996	2,611	1,556	878	321,787	289,968	-634	846,952	1.6
1997	8,174	9,174	-1,000	348,604	331,271	-72	882,733	4.2
1998	5,964	5,714	220	380,407	348,095	-386	918,910	4.1
1999	6,543	5,612	890	418,333	375,093	328	968,451	5.4
2000	9,940	9,451	384	451,677	405,785	1,443	1,012,335	4.5
2001	-3,516	-2,728	-902	434,523	382,378	11	1,027,523	1.5

**Table 1. GDP and net product**  
(millions of dollars) – concluded

**Tableau 1. PIB et produit net**  
(millions de dollars) – fin

Year	GDP at market prices	- Taxes, less subsidies on products	- Capital consumption allowances	- Statistical discrepancy	= Net domestic product at basic prices
Année	PIB aux prix du marché	- Impôts, moins subventions sur les produits	- Provisions pour consom- mation de capital	- Divergence statistique	= Produit intérieur net au prix de base
	498074	1997473	498084	498085	1997472
1961	41,253	2,873	5,014	91	33,275
1962	44,755	3,309	5,365	-48	36,129
1963	48,059	3,449	5,717	46	38,847
1964	52,653	4,000	6,178	99	42,376
1965	58,050	4,611	6,735	124	46,580
1966	64,943	5,092	7,426	253	52,172
1967	69,834	5,584	8,076	130	56,044
1968	76,285	6,018	8,679	94	61,494
1969	84,006	6,667	9,485	-208	68,062
1970	90,367	6,946	10,335	482	72,604
1971	98,630	7,623	11,241	626	79,140
1972	110,124	8,794	12,207	2	89,121
1973	129,196	10,070	14,203	-305	105,228
1974	154,290	11,900	17,182	-1,032	126,240
1975	173,893	10,133	19,676	-650	144,734
1976	200,296	12,594	22,462	-941	166,181
1977	221,358	13,709	24,905	436	182,308
1978	245,526	14,239	27,808	-177	203,656
1979	280,309	14,914	32,073	-251	233,573
1980	315,245	14,483	37,212	-744	264,294
1981	360,471	21,953	43,012	-1,541	297,047
1982	379,859	22,587	46,717	-724	311,279
1983	411,386	22,420	49,648	870	338,448
1984	449,582	24,283	53,316	772	371,211
1985	485,714	27,247	58,365	-98	400,200
1986	512,541	33,003	62,640	571	416,327
1987	558,949	38,049	66,253	1,305	453,342
1988	613,094	44,210	70,477	-1,796	500,203
1989	657,728	50,055	75,940	-386	532,119
1990	679,921	48,517	82,244	-22	549,182
1991	685,367	49,275	85,906	-13	550,199
1992	700,480	51,378	89,573	1,534	557,995
1993	727,184	54,350	94,035	1,966	576,833
1994	770,873	56,721	99,631	1,169	613,352
1995	810,426	59,758	105,021	829	644,818
1996	836,864	61,126	110,818	626	664,294
1997	882,733	66,025	116,574	71	700,063
1998	914,973	68,439	122,659	388	723,487
1999	980,524	72,947	128,625	-333	779,285
2000	1,064,995	76,029	135,781	-1,516	854,701
2001	1,092,246	75,370	144,315	-16	872,577

**Source:** National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue no. 13-001-XPB).  
Information Officer (951-3640).

**Source:** Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001-XPB au catalogue).  
Agent d'information (951-3640).

**Table 2. Personal income - sources and disposition - and spending (millions of dollars)****Tableau 2. Revenu - provenance et emploi - et dépenses personnelles (millions de dollars)**

Year	Labour income	Unincorporated business	Interest and investments	Government transfers	Personal income	(Percent change)
Année	Rémunération des salariés	Entreprises individuelles	Intérêts et placements	Transferts courants	Revenu personnel	(Variation en pourcentage)
	498166	498170	498171	498172	498165	498165
1961	21,184	4,381	2,461	2,421	30,572	
1962	22,785	4,985	2,792	2,547	33,238	8.7
1963	24,318	5,416	3,032	2,569	35,476	6.7
1964	26,580	5,366	3,334	2,713	38,146	7.5
1965	29,630	5,635	3,580	2,893	41,904	9.9
1966	33,508	6,391	4,015	3,016	47,098	12.4
1967	37,067	5,943	4,466	3,746	51,409	9.2
1968	40,297	6,479	4,889	4,397	56,253	9.4
1969	45,065	7,008	5,527	4,867	62,650	11.4
1970	48,851	7,063	6,269	5,552	67,932	8.4
1971	53,555	7,558	6,761	6,526	74,650	9.9
1972	60,109	7,878	8,357	7,930	84,533	13.2
1973	69,243	9,904	10,179	9,052	98,699	16.8
1974	82,571	10,924	12,874	11,412	118,139	19.7
1975	96,306	11,880	14,474	14,207	137,240	16.2
1976	111,412	12,188	16,601	16,082	156,705	14.2
1977	123,390	12,559	18,854	18,389	173,675	10.8
1978	134,216	14,588	23,872	20,702	193,951	11.7
1979	150,946	15,847	29,415	21,516	218,391	12.6
1980	170,642	16,752	35,663	24,937	248,761	13.9
1981	196,716	17,503	47,298	28,392	290,789	16.9
1982	210,085	19,175	55,337	36,210	321,752	10.6
1983	220,282	22,728	53,155	41,839	339,013	5.4
1984	237,248	25,572	58,446	45,075	367,333	8.4
1985	255,826	28,743	63,600	48,668	397,858	8.3
1986	272,755	32,399	67,230	52,136	425,757	7.0
1987	296,442	32,746	71,092	56,068	457,702	7.5
1988	325,248	36,396	79,590	59,923	502,542	9.8
1989	350,743	36,842	92,507	64,724	546,324	8.7
1990	368,891	37,597	105,512	73,004	586,566	7.4
1991	379,091	38,875	101,798	83,830	605,322	3.2
1992	387,788	41,133	96,767	93,077	620,653	2.5
1993	394,816	44,085	93,673	98,323	633,059	2.0
1994	404,918	46,186	94,305	98,495	646,348	2.1
1995	418,825	49,065	103,091	98,512	672,111	4.0
1996	428,792	53,103	103,615	98,865	687,203	2.2
1997	453,073	56,326	102,430	100,431	715,495	4.1
1998	475,335	59,660	105,523	104,558	748,321	4.6
1999	502,726	63,286	107,936	106,361	783,596	4.7
2000	545,110	65,720	114,097	110,424	838,880	7.1
2001	568,864	69,523	113,672	116,891	872,657	4.0

**Table 2. Personal income - sources and disposition - and spending (millions of dollars) – continued**

**Tableau 2. Revenu - provenance et emploi - dépenses personnelles (millions de dollars) – suite**

Year	Current transfers to government			Personal disposable income	(Percent change)
Année	Transferts courants aux administrations publiques			Revenu personnel disponible	(Variation en pourcentage)
	Total	Income taxes	Employment contributions		
		Impôts sur le revenu	Cotisations des employeurs et salariés		
	498180	498181	498182	498186	498186
1961	2,912	2,271	450	27,660	
1962	3,145	2,481	469	30,093	8.8
1963	3,354	2,658	487	32,122	6.7
1964	3,898	3,134	514	34,248	6.6
1965	4,414	3,563	558	37,490	9.5
1966	5,759	4,114	1,324	41,339	10.3
1967	6,947	5,106	1,489	44,462	7.6
1968	8,252	6,145	1,608	48,001	8.0
1969	10,231	7,697	1,818	52,419	9.2
1970	11,890	9,069	1,883	56,042	6.9
1971	13,374	10,417	1,995	61,276	9.3
1972	14,805	11,611	2,306	69,728	13.8
1973	17,265	13,618	2,738	81,434	16.8
1974	21,422	16,602	3,844	96,717	18.8
1975	24,256	18,538	4,741	112,984	16.8
1976	28,612	21,400	5,895	128,093	13.4
1977	31,595	23,811	6,357	142,080	10.9
1978	33,427	24,728	7,067	160,524	13.0
1979	37,158	27,774	7,571	181,233	12.9
1980	42,495	32,139	8,446	206,266	13.8
1981	52,183	38,565	10,863	238,606	15.7
1982	58,300	43,098	11,980	263,452	10.4
1983	63,484	45,667	14,184	275,529	4.6
1984	68,164	48,721	15,612	299,169	8.6
1985	74,869	53,262	17,633	322,989	8.0
1986	85,354	61,618	19,601	340,403	5.4
1987	95,517	69,288	21,721	362,185	6.4
1988	107,325	77,568	24,775	395,217	9.1
1989	113,552	83,222	24,849	432,772	9.5
1990	129,166	96,171	28,944	457,400	5.7
1991	132,813	97,154	31,071	472,509	3.3
1992	137,283	97,283	35,011	483,370	2.3
1993	138,115	96,379	36,545	494,944	2.4
1994	144,670	100,311	38,938	501,678	1.4
1995	152,523	106,190	40,489	519,588	3.6
1996	159,420	113,608	39,980	527,783	1.6
1997	169,329	120,790	42,029	546,166	3.5
1998	179,555	128,935	43,465	568,766	4.1
1999	186,939	134,163	45,735	596,657	4.9
2000	201,207	143,488	50,433	637,673	6.9
2001	206,733	144,435	54,410	665,924	4.4

**Table 2. Personal income - sources and disposition - and spending (millions of dollars) – continued****Tableau 2. Revenu - provenance et emploi - dépenses personnelles (millions de dollars) – suite**

Year Année	Personal expenditure Dépenses personnelles	Current transfers to: Transferts courants aux:		Personal saving Épargne personnelle	Personal saving rate Taux d'épargne personnelle
		Corporations Sociétés	Non-residents Non-résidents		
	498179	498184	498185	498164	498187
1961	25,954	262	105	1,339	4.8
1962	27,681	300	102	2,010	6.7
1963	29,480	343	110	2,189	6.8
1964	31,606	391	108	2,143	6.3
1965	34,229	454	124	2,683	7.2
1966	37,349	521	128	3,341	8.1
1967	40,351	576	157	3,378	7.6
1968	44,024	683	131	3,163	6.6
1969	47,989	839	187	3,404	6.5
1970	50,607	973	178	4,284	7.6
1971	55,072	988	180	5,036	8.2
1972	61,621	1,100	215	6,792	9.7
1973	70,496	1,317	236	9,385	11.5
1974	82,189	1,698	251	12,579	13.0
1975	95,022	1,923	261	15,778	14.0
1976	108,120	2,224	270	17,479	13.6
1977	120,570	2,352	294	18,864	13.3
1978	134,772	2,689	302	22,761	14.2
1979	150,598	3,793	361	26,481	14.6
1980	169,127	4,697	377	32,065	15.5
1981	190,430	6,197	396	41,583	17.4
1982	204,121	5,745	438	53,148	20.2
1983	224,100	4,457	467	46,505	16.9
1984	244,218	4,520	491	49,940	16.7
1985	266,683	4,867	553	50,886	15.8
1986	288,591	5,436	615	45,761	13.4
1987	312,325	6,137	650	43,073	11.9
1988	338,518	7,259	749	48,691	12.3
1989	365,520	10,143	828	56,281	13.0
1990	385,413	11,937	764	59,286	13.0
1991	398,314	10,689	836	62,670	13.3
1992	411,167	8,414	910	62,879	13.0
1993	428,219	7,067	984	58,674	11.9
1994	445,857	7,359	1,035	47,427	9.5
1995	460,906	9,723	1,100	47,859	9.2
1996	480,427	9,133	1,182	37,041	7.0
1997	510,695	7,555	1,309	26,607	4.9
1998	531,169	8,540	1,447	27,610	4.9
1999	560,954	9,683	1,522	24,498	4.1
2000	594,089	11,607	1,555	30,422	4.8
2001	620,777	12,901	1,805	30,441	4.6

**Table 2. Personal income – spending  
(in chained 1997 dollars)  
(millions of dollars) – concluded**

**Tableau 2. Revenu – dépenses personnelles  
(en dollars enchaînés de 1997)  
(millions de dollars) – fin**

Year	Personal expenditure	(Percent change)	Food, beverages & tobacco	Clothing	Housing	Furniture	Medical care
Année	Dépenses personnelles	(Variation en pourcentage)	Aliments, boissons et tabac	Vêtements	Logements	Meubles	Soins médicaux
	1992115	1992115	1992069	1992073	1992077	1992084	1992091
1981	344,779		63,600	20,302	77,769	30,181	13,334
1982	336,080	-2.5	63,635	19,377	79,595	27,957	13,846
1983	344,897	2.6	63,466	19,993	80,463	29,151	14,100
1984	359,502	4.2	63,604	21,207	82,349	31,090	14,661
1985	377,329	5.0	64,386	22,409	84,761	32,623	15,612
1986	391,399	3.7	63,958	23,748	87,023	34,838	16,176
1987	407,702	4.2	64,222	24,185	90,106	36,121	16,645
1988	425,265	4.3	64,663	24,103	95,104	37,770	16,351
1989	439,855	3.4	65,288	24,289	99,635	38,261	17,012
1990	444,920	1.2	65,026	24,082	103,278	38,218	17,861
1991	437,916	-1.6	64,401	21,880	106,170	36,249	18,308
1992	444,643	1.5	63,931	21,677	108,865	36,843	18,700
1993	452,569	1.8	63,802	22,196	112,121	37,779	19,397
1994	466,296	3.0	65,836	22,804	114,704	39,573	19,736
1995	475,880	2.1	67,318	23,754	116,769	38,865	21,647
1996	488,155	2.6	67,563	23,801	119,509	39,014	22,230
1997	510,695	4.6	68,961	24,243	121,535	40,809	23,453
1998	524,807	2.8	70,569	24,929	123,090	42,672	24,662
1999	545,162	3.9	71,923	25,699	126,265	44,256	25,629
2000	565,487	3.7	73,571	26,980	129,699	46,404	26,499
2001	579,999	2.6	74,229	28,026	132,317	48,224	27,442

Year	Transportation & communication	Recreation	Other	Net travel abroad	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services
Année	Transports & communications	Loisirs	Autres	Dépenses nettes à l'étranger	Biens durables	Biens semi-durables	Biens non durables	Services
	1992096	1992103	1992108	1992114	1992116	1992117	1992118	1992119
1981	53,742	26,758	57,070	687	35,132	35,790	105,110	168,048
1982	48,196	26,040	55,543	1,423	30,926	34,151	103,854	167,788
1983	50,754	27,367	56,150	2,967	35,202	35,055	103,148	171,481
1984	55,235	30,100	58,190	2,103	40,371	36,741	104,289	177,420
1985	61,194	31,880	61,956	1,339	46,236	38,221	106,781	184,846
1986	63,830	34,662	66,066	-329	48,967	40,203	107,759	193,172
1987	67,737	36,439	69,383	1,704	52,245	41,281	108,291	204,622
1988	72,279	39,583	71,719	2,694	55,793	41,831	111,253	215,094
1989	73,310	40,401	75,973	5,186	56,347	42,240	113,338	227,017
1990	71,838	40,264	76,231	8,288	54,739	42,065	113,126	234,534
1991	68,953	39,199	74,122	9,179	52,367	38,808	111,955	234,723
1992	69,502	40,583	76,566	8,567	52,605	39,003	112,772	240,341
1993	70,063	41,763	79,502	6,257	53,303	40,004	114,325	245,018
1994	72,639	44,713	83,908	2,536	55,853	41,728	117,381	251,389
1995	73,618	46,773	85,988	1,160	56,942	43,114	119,190	256,675
1996	76,800	49,248	89,018	985	59,405	43,439	121,065	264,284
1997	84,162	52,999	93,560	973	67,988	44,939	123,143	274,625
1998	86,553	56,788	97,594	-1,958	71,404	46,855	125,692	280,853
1999	91,654	60,786	101,615	-2,526	77,542	48,267	128,895	290,520
2000	95,071	64,370	105,573	-2,521	82,234	50,440	131,791	301,173
2001	97,011	67,241	108,434	-2,632	85,939	52,360	133,186	308,888

Source : National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue no. 13-001-XPB).  
Information Officer (951-3640).

Source : Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001-XPB au catalogue).  
Agent d'information (951-3640).

**Table 3. Government revenue and expenditure, all levels (millions of dollars)**

**Tableau 3. Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, tous les paliers (millions de dollars)**

Year	Total revenue	Taxes on incomes from:			Social insurance	Taxes on production and imports	Other transfers from persons	Investment income	Sales
Année	Recettes totales	Impôts sur les revenus:			Assurance sociale	Impôts sur production et importations	Autres transferts des particuliers	Revenus de placements	Ventes
		Persons	Enterprises	Non-residents					
		Particuliers	Entreprises	Non-résidents					
	499128	499130	499131	499132	499133	499134	499135	499136	499137
1961	11,481	2,271	1,649	109	450	5,199	191	893	719
1962	12,523	2,481	1,753	120	469	5,837	195	875	793
1963	13,414	2,658	1,891	120	487	6,166	209	998	885
1964	15,232	3,134	2,101	133	514	6,966	250	1,122	1,012
1965	17,129	3,563	2,197	161	558	7,835	293	1,406	1,116
1966	19,890	4,114	2,355	195	1,324	8,763	321	1,510	1,308
1967	22,333	5,106	2,396	211	1,489	9,584	352	1,684	1,511
1968	25,386	6,145	2,852	200	1,608	10,414	499	2,038	1,630
1969	29,456	7,697	3,221	222	1,818	11,518	716	2,510	1,754
1970	32,166	9,069	3,070	260	1,883	12,228	938	2,762	1,956
1971	35,710	10,417	3,346	272	1,995	13,332	962	3,146	2,240
1972	40,180	11,611	3,920	276	2,306	15,007	888	3,678	2,494
1973	47,195	13,618	5,079	324	2,738	17,055	909	4,607	2,865
1974	59,589	16,602	7,051	434	3,844	21,300	976	6,172	3,210
1975	65,234	18,538	7,494	464	4,741	22,000	977	7,274	3,746
1976	74,832	21,400	7,128	500	5,895	25,678	1,317	8,396	4,518
1977	82,497	23,811	7,238	532	6,357	28,248	1,427	9,957	4,927
1978	90,247	24,728	8,188	570	7,067	30,225	1,632	12,087	5,750
1979	102,467	27,774	10,038	764	7,571	33,053	1,813	14,790	6,664
1980	117,945	32,139	12,078	1,013	8,446	37,375	1,910	17,519	7,465
1981	142,881	38,565	12,796	1,113	10,863	47,870	2,755	19,995	8,924
1982	152,819	43,098	11,755	1,196	11,980	50,320	3,222	20,975	10,273
1983	163,391	45,667	12,320	1,052	14,184	52,780	3,633	22,441	11,314
1984	178,746	48,721	14,984	1,019	15,612	57,354	3,831	24,377	12,848
1985	191,619	53,262	15,563	955	17,633	61,339	3,974	25,381	13,512
1986	206,842	61,618	14,573	1,683	19,601	67,495	4,135	22,900	14,837
1987	227,143	69,288	16,990	1,222	21,721	74,613	4,508	22,786	16,015
1988	251,511	77,568	17,586	1,678	24,775	82,565	4,982	25,114	17,243
1989	271,259	83,222	18,566	1,545	24,849	90,939	5,481	28,025	18,632
1990	291,750	96,171	16,834	1,727	28,944	94,693	4,051	29,257	20,073
1991	299,667	97,154	15,015	1,514	31,071	100,693	4,588	28,207	21,425
1992	308,439	97,283	14,517	1,576	35,011	104,677	4,989	27,824	22,562
1993	315,044	96,379	16,263	1,649	36,545	107,609	5,191	28,057	23,351
1994	330,513	100,311	19,342	1,698	38,938	110,658	5,421	29,571	24,574
1995	347,980	106,190	22,138	1,964	40,489	113,945	5,844	31,295	26,115
1996	364,136	113,608	26,239	2,844	39,980	116,876	5,832	31,763	26,994
1997	388,130	120,790	32,250	2,958	42,029	123,207	6,510	31,887	28,499
1998	402,782	128,935	30,800	2,817	43,465	127,238	7,155	31,823	30,549
1999	427,512	134,163	38,980	3,386	45,735	133,174	7,041	33,293	31,740
2000	465,718	143,488	45,360	3,746	50,433	138,709	7,286	42,737	33,959
2001	469,050	144,435	38,303	4,529	54,410	143,918	7,888	41,204	34,363



**Table 3. Government revenue and expenditure, all levels (millions of dollars) – continued**

**Tableau 3. Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, tous les paliers (millions de dollars) – suite**

Year Année	Total current expenditure  Total des dépenses courantes	Goods and services  Biens et services	Transfer payments to: Transferts courants aux:			Interest on the public debt  Service de la dette publique	Saving  Épargne	Net lending  Prêt net
			Persons  Particuliers	Business  Entreprises	Non- residents  Non- résidents			
	499138	499139	499141	499142	499143	499144	499127	499145
1961	11,420	7,343	2,421	369	97	1,190	61	-1,132
1962	12,294	7,923	2,547	418	85	1,321	229	-1,160
1963	13,074	8,478	2,569	462	128	1,437	340	-1,106
1964	14,189	9,290	2,713	498	136	1,552	1,043	-356
1965	15,444	10,194	2,893	519	150	1,688	1,685	-142
1966	17,789	11,977	3,016	685	228	1,883	2,101	-45
1967	20,685	13,910	3,746	669	250	2,110	1,648	-574
1968	23,419	15,708	4,397	681	200	2,433	1,967	-341
1969	26,340	17,717	4,867	732	208	2,816	3,116	1,003
1970	30,439	20,498	5,552	785	295	3,309	1,727	-325
1971	34,140	22,702	6,526	860	301	3,751	1,570	-1,000
1972	38,626	25,197	7,930	929	326	4,244	1,554	-1,070
1973	44,109	28,600	9,052	1,178	369	4,910	3,086	772
1974	54,744	34,456	11,412	2,920	468	5,488	4,845	1,691
1975	67,536	41,649	14,207	4,371	670	6,639	-2,302	-6,143
1976	76,962	48,017	16,082	3,984	637	8,242	-2,130	-5,567
1977	86,903	54,276	18,389	4,078	728	9,432	-4,406	-9,054
1978	97,002	59,488	20,702	4,146	925	11,741	-6,755	-11,686
1979	108,153	65,934	21,516	5,686	960	14,057	-5,686	-9,541
1980	126,437	74,755	24,937	8,628	1,084	17,033	-8,492	-12,787
1981	147,380	85,372	28,392	9,934	1,152	22,530	-4,499	-10,195
1982	171,862	97,212	36,210	9,635	1,386	27,419	-19,043	-26,693
1983	188,404	104,731	41,839	10,487	1,489	29,858	-25,013	-33,613
1984	205,304	110,933	45,075	12,295	1,854	35,147	-26,558	-34,957
1985	222,878	119,577	48,668	12,129	1,919	40,585	-31,259	-41,711
1986	235,003	126,248	52,136	11,174	2,223	43,222	-28,161	-36,605
1987	249,864	133,883	56,068	11,028	2,606	46,279	-22,721	-30,307
1988	269,370	145,155	59,923	10,611	2,875	50,806	-17,859	-26,572
1989	292,705	157,093	64,724	9,818	2,785	58,285	-21,446	-30,235
1990	321,802	171,491	73,004	10,052	2,969	64,286	-30,052	-39,633
1991	348,046	183,659	83,830	12,854	3,177	64,526	-48,379	-57,257
1992	365,186	191,349	93,077	12,323	3,196	65,241	-56,747	-63,928
1993	373,067	194,514	98,323	10,382	2,997	66,851	-58,023	-63,354
1994	376,763	196,164	98,495	9,608	2,899	69,597	-46,250	-51,684
1995	386,226	198,574	98,512	8,746	2,867	77,527	-38,246	-43,181
1996	384,814	198,155	98,865	8,710	2,800	76,284	-20,678	-23,421
1997	386,798	200,255	100,431	9,361	2,716	74,035	1,332	1,640
1998	402,434	209,866	104,558	9,900	2,634	75,476	348	765
1999	410,827	217,057	106,361	9,586	2,852	74,971	16,685	17,040
2000	430,884	229,963	110,424	10,964	2,765	76,768	34,834	32,619
2001	447,469	238,855	116,891	15,971	2,999	72,753	21,581	19,410

**Table 3. Government revenue and expenditure, federal government (millions of dollars) – continued**

**Tableau 3. Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, administration fédérale (millions de dollars) – suite**

Year	Total revenue	Taxes on incomes from:			Social insurance	Taxes on production and imports	Other transfers from persons	Investment income	Sales
Année	Recettes totales	Impôts sur les revenus:			Assurance sociale	Impôts sur production et importations	Autres transferts des particuliers	Revenus de placements	Ventes
		Persons	Enterprises	Non-residents					
		Particuliers	Entreprises	Non-résidents					
	499170	499172	499173	499174	499175	499176	499177	499181	499182
1961	6,592	2,130	1,345	109	277	2,189	2	416	124
1962	6,700	2,087	1,314	120	285	2,401	1	362	130
1963	7,028	2,191	1,412	120	294	2,450	2	419	140
1964	8,014	2,556	1,576	133	305	2,846	2	435	161
1965	8,756	2,713	1,652	161	324	3,247	3	488	168
1966	9,574	2,952	1,774	195	342	3,572	3	542	194
1967	10,492	3,569	1,758	211	350	3,713	3	629	259
1968	11,748	4,279	2,107	200	399	3,770	4	699	290
1969	13,920	5,519	2,402	222	494	4,038	2	939	304
1970	14,865	6,413	2,276	260	490	4,045	2	1,051	328
1971	16,548	7,217	2,477	272	530	4,492	4	1,179	377
1972	18,762	7,969	2,901	276	696	5,134	5	1,326	455
1973	21,937	9,250	3,643	324	903	5,850	6	1,488	473
1974	28,989	11,131	5,012	434	1,542	8,513	8	1,832	517
1975	30,868	12,284	5,380	464	1,952	7,987	8	2,081	625
1976	34,497	14,489	5,061	500	2,476	8,747	10	2,347	739
1977	35,291	14,305	5,135	532	2,551	9,249	12	2,638	743
1978	36,749	13,707	5,737	570	2,814	9,866	14	3,016	895
1979	42,028	16,336	6,860	764	2,799	10,788	16	3,160	1,158
1980	49,069	19,132	8,406	1,013	3,125	12,312	17	3,791	1,106
1981	63,423	22,977	9,323	1,113	4,717	19,126	14	4,648	1,321
1982	65,146	25,747	9,212	1,196	4,793	17,724	14	4,661	1,566
1983	67,425	26,809	9,536	1,052	7,017	16,483	15	4,557	1,732
1984	73,542	28,189	11,319	1,019	7,627	18,310	17	4,632	2,207
1985	80,165	32,141	11,586	955	8,753	19,113	21	4,814	2,522
1986	88,573	37,898	10,302	1,683	9,615	21,413	22	4,606	2,744
1987	97,293	42,143	11,864	1,222	10,250	23,921	23	4,499	3,054
1988	106,571	46,511	11,857	1,678	11,637	26,057	19	5,238	3,220
1989	113,707	51,130	12,132	1,545	10,315	28,922	32	5,769	3,480
1990	120,879	58,636	10,442	1,727	13,027	27,160	34	5,937	3,660
1991	125,833	59,039	9,892	1,514	15,064	30,367	40	5,613	3,843
1992	130,069	60,056	9,981	1,576	17,922	30,998	61	5,224	3,728
1993	128,715	58,400	10,695	1,649	18,619	31,055	53	4,151	3,554
1994	131,911	58,723	12,200	1,698	19,940	30,632	27	4,142	3,994
1995	140,313	63,582	13,372	1,964	19,497	31,447	25	5,439	4,230
1996	147,954	67,712	16,225	2,844	18,824	32,383	52	4,750	4,497
1997	162,556	73,735	20,229	2,958	20,212	34,936	52	5,240	4,532
1998	167,450	80,043	19,416	2,817	19,005	35,457	22	5,657	4,321
1999	177,082	82,515	25,564	3,386	18,659	36,295	14	6,080	3,781
2000	193,231	89,993	29,859	3,746	18,743	38,131	30	7,287	4,676
2001	191,448	89,787	25,104	4,529	18,408	40,439	35	7,958	4,437

**Table 3. Government revenue and expenditure, federal government** (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 3. Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, administration fédérale** (millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Total current expenditure Total des dépenses courantes	Goods and services Biens et services	Transfer payments to: Transferts courants aux:				Interest on the public debt Service de la dette publique	Saving Épargne	Net lending Prêt net
			Persons Particuliers	Business Entreprises	Non-residents Non-résidents	Provinces and local Provinces et municipalités			
			499183	499184	499186	499187			
1961	7,087	2,754	1,892	309	97	1,249	786	-495	-685
1962	7,555	2,891	1,979	352	85	1,383	865	-855	-1,011
1963	7,733	2,847	1,983	383	128	1,457	935	-705	-844
1964	8,076	2,985	2,069	408	136	1,483	995	-62	-162
1965	8,556	3,093	2,121	398	150	1,742	1,052	200	-21
1966	9,762	3,577	2,214	521	228	2,071	1,151	-188	-460
1967	11,001	3,957	2,678	544	250	2,327	1,245	-509	-791
1968	12,213	4,276	3,020	569	200	2,739	1,409	-465	-894
1969	13,224	4,610	3,293	577	208	2,947	1,589	696	425
1970	15,058	4,922	3,707	635	295	3,637	1,862	-193	-421
1971	17,198	5,401	4,289	553	301	4,680	1,974	-650	-931
1972	19,639	6,029	5,738	584	326	4,709	2,253	-877	-1,284
1973	21,844	6,706	6,538	758	365	4,959	2,518	93	-140
1974	28,354	8,137	8,199	2,253	464	6,340	2,961	635	25
1975	35,364	9,369	10,056	3,543	666	8,025	3,705	-4,496	-5,215
1976	38,698	10,832	10,842	2,898	632	8,975	4,519	-4,201	-4,835
1977	43,458	12,362	12,271	2,710	720	10,294	5,101	-8,167	-9,505
1978	48,191	13,279	13,670	2,640	916	11,276	6,410	-11,442	-13,526
1979	52,474	14,215	13,469	3,675	948	12,087	8,080	-10,446	-11,162
1980	60,846	15,335	15,043	6,193	1,071	13,307	9,897	-11,777	-12,545
1981	71,722	18,183	17,039	7,042	1,136	14,583	13,739	-8,299	-10,001
1982	83,607	20,567	22,488	5,995	1,366	16,516	16,675	-18,461	-21,341
1983	91,009	21,725	25,960	6,094	1,464	18,303	17,463	-23,584	-27,880
1984	102,237	23,771	27,368	7,390	1,826	20,876	21,006	-28,695	-33,677
1985	112,318	26,657	29,190	7,074	1,885	22,774	24,738	-32,153	-37,998
1986	114,417	27,276	30,816	5,741	2,183	22,185	26,216	-25,844	-28,933
1987	120,605	28,370	31,635	6,263	2,555	23,899	27,883	-23,312	-25,990
1988	128,940	29,878	33,048	5,357	2,814	26,132	31,711	-22,369	-26,292
1989	138,470	31,813	34,923	4,579	2,715	27,016	37,424	-24,763	-27,697
1990	151,488	34,965	38,997	4,293	2,887	28,466	41,880	-30,609	-33,309
1991	161,207	35,803	45,385	6,604	3,086	29,276	41,053	-35,374	-37,214
1992	164,435	36,386	49,317	4,587	3,091	31,496	39,558	-34,366	-35,787
1993	167,186	37,575	51,600	3,586	2,886	32,320	39,219	-38,471	-39,696
1994	165,888	37,797	50,166	3,439	2,784	31,545	40,157	-33,977	-35,088
1995	172,390	37,777	48,879	3,270	2,747	33,463	46,254	-32,077	-31,700
1996	166,086	36,610	48,752	3,252	2,671	29,449	45,352	-18,132	-16,957
1997	160,069	35,019	49,234	4,135	2,577	25,697	43,407	2,487	6,476
1998	163,684	36,268	50,739	3,825	2,490	26,452	43,910	3,766	7,676
1999	172,299	38,322	51,736	3,474	2,704	32,486	43,577	4,783	8,151
2000	179,505	42,598	53,646	3,612	2,608	31,971	45,070	13,726	17,750
2001	184,703	43,559	58,679	3,914	2,833	34,224	41,494	6,745	11,244

**Table 3. Government revenue and expenditure, provincial governments (millions of dollars) – continued**

**Tableau 3. Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, administrations provinciales (millions de dollars) – suite**

Year	Total revenue	Taxes on incomes from:		Social insurance	Taxes on product	Other transfers	Investment income	Transfer payments		Sales
Année	Recettes totales	Impôts sur les revenus:		Assurance sociale	Impôts sur production	Autres transferts	Revenus de placements	Transferts courants		Ventes
		Persons	Enterprises					Federal	Local	
		Particuliers	Entreprises					Fédéraux	Municipaux	
	499206	499208	499209	499210	499211	499212	499216	499214	499215	499217
1961	4,159	141	304	173	1,349	163	411	1,247	16	355
1962	5,062	394	439	184	1,647	165	439	1,377	16	401
1963	5,519	467	479	193	1,795	175	499	1,443	18	450
1964	6,240	578	525	209	2,093	213	604	1,472	19	527
1965	7,403	850	545	234	2,364	257	830	1,705	23	595
1966	8,650	1,162	581	263	2,724	275	863	2,019	41	722
1967	9,923	1,537	638	289	3,112	299	887	2,287	59	815
1968	11,642	1,866	745	287	3,559	453	1,093	2,703	42	894
1969	13,241	2,178	819	315	4,060	673	1,241	2,936	50	969
1970	15,171	2,656	794	336	4,457	892	1,275	3,632	46	1,083
1971	17,606	3,200	869	362	4,882	910	1,398	4,678	47	1,260
1972	19,264	3,642	1,019	420	5,589	832	1,679	4,661	53	1,369
1973	22,662	4,368	1,436	535	6,583	847	2,299	4,950	47	1,597
1974	28,183	5,471	2,039	694	7,631	910	3,315	6,340	44	1,739
1975	32,249	6,254	2,114	884	8,019	905	3,986	7,977	54	2,056
1976	37,155	6,911	2,067	1,215	9,771	1,229	4,549	8,881	54	2,478
1977	43,875	9,506	2,103	1,367	10,884	1,328	5,612	10,249	54	2,772
1978	49,368	11,021	2,451	1,527	11,406	1,520	7,052	11,262	69	3,060
1979	55,552	11,438	3,178	1,685	12,904	1,663	9,113	12,065	106	3,400
1980	62,397	13,007	3,672	1,782	14,292	1,751	10,664	13,250	119	3,860
1981	71,026	15,588	3,473	2,175	16,400	2,585	11,478	14,485	198	4,644
1982	78,621	17,351	2,543	2,443	19,407	3,041	11,827	16,425	147	5,437
1983	87,442	18,858	2,784	2,609	22,261	3,436	13,145	18,189	161	5,999
1984	96,597	20,532	3,665	2,842	24,038	3,626	14,386	20,740	143	6,625
1985	102,787	21,121	3,977	3,176	26,211	3,758	14,797	22,656	104	6,987
1986	106,178	23,720	4,271	3,741	28,626	3,896	12,196	22,051	123	7,554
1987	115,930	27,145	5,126	4,340	31,655	4,231	11,900	23,676	124	7,733
1988	129,766	31,057	5,729	5,202	35,822	4,656	12,945	25,884	127	8,344
1989	138,761	32,092	6,434	5,733	39,047	5,108	14,585	26,645	108	9,009
1990	149,064	37,535	6,392	5,800	42,685	3,661	15,175	28,007	138	9,671
1991	150,529	38,115	5,123	5,160	43,744	4,174	14,600	29,004	131	10,478
1992	154,449	37,227	4,536	5,464	45,114	4,533	14,857	31,087	145	11,486
1993	161,378	37,979	5,568	5,718	47,049	4,710	16,179	31,950	180	12,045
1994	171,554	41,588	7,142	6,067	50,419	4,928	17,772	30,948	172	12,518
1995	180,486	42,608	8,766	6,536	52,737	5,372	17,928	33,051	111	13,377
1996	184,244	45,896	10,014	6,395	54,071	5,327	19,496	28,811	185	14,049
1997	187,743	47,055	12,021	6,217	56,685	5,987	19,620	25,088	304	14,766
1998	194,950	48,892	11,384	6,180	60,262	6,617	19,000	25,915	484	16,216
1999	212,024	51,648	13,416	6,076	64,259	6,466	20,022	32,212	439	17,486
2000	226,947	53,495	15,501	6,420	67,693	6,458	27,856	31,698	329	17,497
2001	230,302	54,648	13,199	6,537	70,309	7,015	26,341	34,029	91	18,133

**Table 3. Government revenue and expenditure, provincial governments** (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 3. Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, administrations provinciales** (millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Total current expenditure Total des dépenses courantes	Goods and services Biens et services	Transfer payments to: Transferts courants aux:			Interest on the public debt Service de la dette publique	Saving Épargne	Net lending Prêt net
			Persons Particuliers	Business Entreprises	Government Administrations publiques			
	499218	499219	499221	499222	499223	499226	499229	499227
1961	3,818	2,283	453	36	864	182	341	-201
1962	4,315	2,492	489	39	1,088	207	747	144
1963	4,811	2,852	500	46	1,175	238	708	90
1964	5,437	3,235	558	57	1,320	267	803	67
1965	6,180	3,609	681	85	1,499	306	1,223	375
1966	7,488	4,436	735	129	1,829	359	1,162	191
1967	8,978	5,423	959	89	2,072	435	945	-85
1968	10,397	6,270	1,216	73	2,290	548	1,245	306
1969	11,926	7,212	1,365	98	2,541	710	1,315	353
1970	14,526	8,884	1,510	82	3,194	856	645	-250
1971	16,592	9,934	1,782	222	3,605	1,049	1,014	-320
1972	18,314	11,093	1,673	255	4,050	1,243	950	-317
1973	20,897	12,619	1,886	314	4,544	1,534	1,765	596
1974	25,546	15,416	2,464	532	5,453	1,681	2,637	1,285
1975	32,218	19,461	3,139	669	6,957	1,992	31	-1,709
1976	37,019	22,096	3,859	901	7,660	2,503	136	-1,240
1977	42,782	24,793	4,452	1,147	9,502	2,888	1,093	-666
1978	47,141	27,579	4,975	1,240	9,654	3,693	2,227	758
1979	53,173	31,034	5,551	1,719	10,673	4,196	2,379	607
1980	63,278	36,296	6,872	2,023	12,937	5,150	-881	-2,735
1981	71,850	41,393	7,693	2,479	13,751	6,534	-824	-3,042
1982	84,233	47,570	9,244	3,102	16,117	8,200	-5,612	-8,322
1983	92,886	52,145	10,439	3,857	16,887	9,558	-5,444	-8,122
1984	98,443	54,300	11,316	4,334	17,367	11,126	-1,846	-3,862
1985	105,743	58,278	12,111	4,459	18,346	12,549	-2,956	-5,657
1986	113,390	62,548	12,966	4,797	19,386	13,693	-7,212	-10,392
1987	120,117	66,499	14,111	4,090	20,361	15,056	-4,187	-6,758
1988	130,324	73,113	15,045	4,533	21,903	15,730	-558	-2,485
1989	141,053	79,643	16,530	4,465	23,049	17,366	-2,292	-4,774
1990	154,610	86,545	18,925	4,866	25,590	18,684	-5,546	-8,351
1991	167,766	93,956	20,937	5,307	27,979	19,587	-17,237	-20,314
1992	180,461	97,988	23,651	6,541	30,687	21,594	-26,012	-28,155
1993	182,713	98,567	24,603	5,553	30,653	23,337	-21,335	-22,446
1994	185,352	99,106	24,815	4,963	31,247	25,221	-13,798	-14,664
1995	189,695	100,835	25,406	4,264	32,233	26,957	-9,209	-10,614
1996	187,751	101,092	25,576	4,242	30,085	26,756	-3,507	-4,232
1997	190,179	103,936	25,945	4,025	29,594	26,679	-2,436	-3,179
1998	200,240	109,514	26,717	5,069	30,962	27,978	-5,290	-9,686
1999	204,736	114,191	27,228	5,078	30,187	28,052	7,288	5,247
2000	213,485	120,325	27,990	6,250	30,409	28,511	13,462	9,933
2001	225,619	126,719	28,299	10,955	31,541	28,105	4,683	1,695

**Table 3. Government revenue and expenditure, local governments (millions of dollars) – continued**

**Tableau 3. Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, administrations municipales (millions de dollars) – suite**

Year	Total revenue	Taxes on product	Other transfers from persons	Investment income	Transfer payments:		Sales
Année	Recettes totales	Impôts sur production	Autres transferts des particuliers	Revenus de placements	Transferts courants:		Ventes
					Federal	Provincial	
					Fédéraux	Provinciaux	
	499238	499239	499240	499244	499242	499243	499245
1961	2,859	1,661	26	66	2	864	240
1962	3,248	1,789	29	74	6	1,088	262
1963	3,517	1,921	32	80	14	1,175	295
1964	3,800	2,027	35	83	11	1,320	324
1965	4,234	2,224	33	88	37	1,499	353
1966	4,878	2,467	43	95	52	1,829	392
1967	5,471	2,759	50	113	40	2,072	437
1968	6,030	3,085	42	131	36	2,290	446
1969	6,641	3,420	41	147	11	2,541	481
1970	7,677	3,726	44	163	5	3,194	545
1971	8,410	3,958	48	194	2	3,605	603
1972	9,310	4,284	51	207	48	4,050	670
1973	10,276	4,622	56	250	9	4,544	795
1974	11,941	5,156	58	320	0	5,453	954
1975	14,386	5,994	64	345	48	6,870	1,065
1976	16,597	7,160	78	432	94	7,532	1,301
1977	19,477	8,115	87	442	45	9,376	1,412
1978	20,911	8,953	98	527	14	9,524	1,795
1979	22,886	9,361	134	737	22	10,526	2,106
1980	27,174	10,771	142	935	57	12,770	2,499
1981	30,432	12,344	156	1,308	98	13,567	2,959
1982	34,022	13,189	167	1,421	91	15,884	3,270
1983	35,858	14,036	182	1,280	114	16,663	3,583
1984	37,976	15,006	188	1,485	136	17,145	4,016
1985	39,994	16,015	195	1,577	118	18,086	4,003
1986	43,057	17,456	217	1,615	134	19,096	4,539
1987	46,445	19,037	254	1,659	223	20,044	5,228
1988	50,346	20,686	307	1,877	248	21,549	5,679
1989	54,795	22,970	341	2,303	371	22,667	6,143
1990	60,282	24,848	356	2,543	459	25,334	6,742
1991	64,216	26,582	374	2,366	272	27,518	7,104
1992	69,132	28,565	395	2,251	409	30,164	7,348
1993	70,453	29,505	428	2,284	370	30,114	7,752
1994	71,755	29,607	466	2,331	597	30,692	8,062
1995	73,157	29,761	447	2,553	412	31,476	8,508
1996	71,861	30,422	453	2,482	638	29,418	8,448
1997	73,087	31,586	471	2,288	609	28,932	9,201
1998	75,348	31,519	516	2,514	537	30,250	10,012
1999	75,982	32,620	561	2,655	274	29,399	10,473
2000	78,224	32,885	798	2,839	273	29,643	11,786
2001	79,740	33,170	838	2,954	195	30,790	11,793

**Table 3. Government revenue and expenditure, local governments** (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 3. Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, administrations municipales** (millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Total current expenditure Total des dépenses courantes	Goods and services Biens et services	Transfer payments to: Transferts courants aux:			Interest on the public debt Service de la dette publique	Saving Épargne	Net lending Prêt net
			Persons Particuliers	Business Entreprises	Government Administrations publiques			
	499246	499247	499249	499250	499251	499254	499237	499255
1961	2,644	2,306	76	24	16	222	215	-246
1962	2,911	2,540	79	27	16	249	337	-293
1963	3,180	2,779	86	33	18	264	337	-352
1964	3,498	3,070	86	33	19	290	302	-261
1965	3,972	3,492	91	36	23	330	262	-496
1966	4,465	3,949	67	35	41	373	413	-490
1967	5,147	4,513	109	36	59	430	324	-586
1968	5,843	5,140	146	39	42	476	187	-753
1969	6,651	5,869	158	57	50	517	-10	-890
1970	7,598	6,662	231	68	46	591	79	-850
1971	8,482	7,339	283	85	47	728	-72	-1,027
1972	9,203	8,041	271	90	53	748	107	-843
1973	10,525	9,238	276	106	47	858	-249	-1,161
1974	12,139	10,860	254	135	44	846	-198	-1,390
1975	14,232	12,774	303	159	54	942	154	-1,228
1976	16,835	15,031	345	185	54	1,220	-238	-1,665
1977	19,097	17,057	322	221	54	1,443	380	-1,171
1978	20,903	18,562	368	266	69	1,638	8	-1,370
1979	23,197	20,611	407	292	106	1,781	-311	-1,678
1980	26,020	23,034	469	412	119	1,986	1,154	-519
1981	29,064	25,675	521	413	198	2,257	1,368	-408
1982	32,797	28,958	610	538	147	2,544	1,225	-835
1983	35,011	30,733	744	536	161	2,837	847	-779
1984	37,252	32,721	802	571	143	3,015	724	-677
1985	39,329	34,481	850	596	104	3,298	665	-1,241
1986	41,277	36,266	939	636	123	3,313	1,780	-395
1987	44,019	38,835	1,045	675	124	3,340	2,426	89
1988	47,313	41,971	1,129	721	127	3,365	3,033	170
1989	51,053	45,426	1,250	774	108	3,495	3,742	369
1990	56,230	49,764	1,713	893	138	3,722	4,052	-24
1991	61,335	53,675	2,700	943	131	3,886	2,881	-1,080
1992	65,579	56,740	3,410	1,195	145	4,089	3,553	-64
1993	67,762	58,145	3,899	1,243	180	4,295	2,691	-304
1994	68,564	59,018	3,949	1,206	172	4,219	3,191	-266
1995	69,089	59,712	3,738	1,212	111	4,316	4,068	161
1996	68,714	60,187	2,950	1,216	185	4,176	3,147	-46
1997	69,083	60,989	2,640	1,201	304	3,949	4,004	1,066
1998	72,293	63,692	3,523	1,006	484	3,588	3,055	3,958
1999	72,038	64,225	2,998	1,034	439	3,342	3,944	2,972
2000	74,729	66,676	3,435	1,102	329	3,187	3,495	785
2001	75,993	68,117	3,529	1,102	91	3,154	3,747	65

**Table 3.** Government revenue and expenditure, pension plans (millions of dollars) – concluded

**Tableau 3.** Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, régimes de pensions (millions de dollars) – fin

Year Année	Canada Pension Plan			Quebec Pension Plan		
	Régime de pensions du Canada			Régime des rentes du Québec		
	Revenue	Spending	Saving	Revenue	Spending	Saving
	Recettes	Dépenses	Épargne	Recettes	Dépenses	Épargne
	499695	499698	499694	499703	499706	499702
1966	536	11	525	193	4	189
1967	661	10	651	244	7	237
1968	766	25	741	271	12	259
1969	866	55	811	326	22	304
1970	966	98	868	364	36	328
1971	1,087	149	938	391	51	340
1972	1,203	213	990	453	69	384
1973	1,346	282	1,064	524	111	413
1974	1,702	392	1,310	611	150	461
1975	2,035	562	1,473	732	196	536
1976	2,381	819	1,562	891	280	611
1977	2,722	1,047	1,675	982	369	613
1978	3,071	1,299	1,772	1,147	467	680
1979	3,559	1,597	1,962	1,308	578	730
1980	4,079	1,974	2,105	1,589	682	907
1981	4,805	2,426	2,379	1,727	850	877
1982	5,841	2,969	2,872	1,969	1,036	933
1983	5,972	3,595	2,377	2,045	1,254	791
1984	6,731	4,164	2,567	2,286	1,594	692
1985	7,459	4,815	2,644	2,438	1,897	541
1986	8,115	5,499	2,616	2,613	2,114	499
1987	9,046	7,121	1,925	2,813	2,386	427
1988	9,908	8,286	1,622	3,082	2,669	413
1989	10,857	9,360	1,497	3,312	2,942	370
1990	12,169	10,431	1,738	3,550	3,237	313
1991	12,871	11,534	1,337	3,604	3,590	14
1992	13,522	13,077	445	3,595	3,962	-367
1993	13,995	14,316	-321	3,656	4,243	-587
1994	14,372	15,421	-1,049	3,885	4,502	-617
1995	15,681	16,064	-383	4,150	4,795	-645
1996	15,598	16,873	-1,275	4,198	5,109	-911
1997	15,915	17,696	-1,781	4,424	5,366	-942
1998	18,119	18,521	-402	4,813	5,594	-781
1999	20,048	19,072	976	5,488	5,794	-306
2000	23,522	19,803	3,719	6,503	6,071	432
2001	26,113	20,610	5,503	7,303	6,400	903

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue no.13-001-XPB).  
Information Officer (951-3640).

Source: Comptes nationaux des revenus et dépenses (n° 13-001-XPB au catalogue).  
Agent d'information (951-3640).



**Table 4.** GDP at basic prices, by industry (1997 prices)  
(millions of dollars)

**Tableau 4.** PIB au prix de base, par industrie (prix de  
1997) (millions de dollars)

Year	Total economy	(Percent change)	Business sector-goods	Business sector-services	Non-business sector-goods	Non-business sector-services	Industrial production
Année	Ensemble	(Variation en pourcentage)	Secteur des entreprises: biens	Secteur des entreprises: services	Secteur non commercial: biens	Secteur non commercial: services	Production industrielle
	2034894	2034894	2044292	2044293	2044295	2044296	2044299
1981	556,452		194,296	248,240	530	112,383	135,628
1982	541,930	-2.6	183,687	243,656	492	114,484	125,248
1983	556,457	2.7	189,806	249,259	537	117,011	132,073
1984	586,802	5.5	204,175	261,733	564	119,479	148,544
1985	616,536	5.1	214,608	277,935	540	122,231	156,086
1986	633,521	2.8	216,533	291,121	570	124,586	154,910
1987	658,425	3.9	224,291	306,469	576	126,044	161,393
1988	687,559	4.4	235,638	321,487	621	128,395	172,108
1989	703,946	2.4	238,666	332,853	578	130,342	171,574
1990	707,670	0.5	235,476	337,159	597	133,202	166,852
1991	697,540	-1.4	225,605	334,304	586	136,417	160,909
1992	703,485	0.9	223,002	340,869	611	138,535	162,951
1993	720,700	2.4	230,602	349,579	588	139,598	170,815
1994	753,118	4.5	242,595	369,453	644	140,218	181,486
1995	772,843	2.6	249,420	381,795	676	140,791	189,807
1996	783,810	1.4	253,424	391,535	631	138,119	192,064
1997	816,906	4.2	264,469	415,196	1,855	135,386	202,902
1998	848,364	3.9	273,473	436,504	1,972	136,415	209,820
1999	889,367	4.8	288,862	460,938	2,108	137,459	221,560
2000	929,556	4.5	303,058	485,710	2,168	138,620	233,830
2001	939,901	1.1	296,329	500,129	2,209	141,234	226,984

Year	Information and communication technologies		Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Mining	Utilities	Manufacturing	
Année	Technologies de l'information et des communications		Agriculture, foresterie, pêche et chasse	Mines	Services publics	Manufacturières	
	Total	Manufacturing Manufacturières	Services				
	4419306	4419307	4419308	2034895	2034902	2034919	2034927
1981				17,716	21,555	18,834	95,494
1982				17,968	21,210	18,388	85,049
1983				17,939	22,288	19,738	89,555
1984				17,651	25,095	21,037	101,575
1985				18,352	26,335	22,260	106,674
1986				19,785	24,812	22,683	107,814
1987				19,036	25,971	23,010	112,727
1988				18,404	28,360	23,797	120,082
1989				19,660	26,944	22,815	122,046
1990				21,000	26,922	22,513	117,566
1991				20,636	28,088	23,578	109,282
1992				19,054	28,917	22,950	110,926
1993				20,397	30,158	23,533	117,004
1994				20,683	31,479	24,123	125,812
1995				20,993	32,601	25,010	132,123
1996				21,228	32,948	25,455	133,569
1997	35,247	8,229	27,018	20,427	33,935	26,685	142,282
1998	40,739	9,856	30,883	21,651	34,200	25,995	149,625
1999	49,110	11,836	37,274	23,026	33,453	26,977	161,130
2000	59,444	16,496	42,948	22,862	36,125	28,234	169,471
2001	59,556	12,347	47,209	21,316	36,703	27,568	162,713

**Table 4.** GDP at basic prices, by industry (1997 prices)  
(millions of dollars) – concluded

**Tableau 4.** PIB au prix de base, par industrie (prix de  
1997) (millions de dollars) – fin

Year	Construction	Transportation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Administrative & support	Professional & related
Année		Transport	Commerce	Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Services administratifs, services de soutien	Professionnels et connexes
	2034923	2035116	(2035114+ 2035115)	2035170	2035178	2035172
1981	41,451	25,367	52,351	98,098	9,163	13,870
1982	40,828	24,271	50,083	98,482	9,000	14,796
1983	40,156	25,518	52,066	101,157	8,997	13,824
1984	38,305	27,951	56,770	100,888	9,873	15,139
1985	40,525	29,313	61,767	106,808	10,903	15,173
1986	42,068	29,584	65,624	111,586	12,092	16,314
1987	44,241	31,112	69,290	116,387	12,759	18,171
1988	45,515	32,790	72,835	117,921	14,228	19,904
1989	47,930	33,011	75,397	122,047	15,386	20,556
1990	48,156	33,063	73,193	126,765	15,945	20,637
1991	44,350	31,184	70,407	131,522	15,384	20,682
1992	41,072	32,773	72,355	134,790	14,920	19,962
1993	39,621	33,561	74,285	138,688	15,662	21,137
1994	40,831	36,219	79,385	146,423	16,267	22,590
1995	39,310	37,640	81,536	150,679	17,783	23,837
1996	40,713	38,774	83,923	154,435	18,503	24,317
1997	42,995	40,337	86,004	161,137	15,386	30,289
1998	43,974	41,009	92,204	166,469	16,762	33,169
1999	46,384	42,738	100,174	171,724	17,971	35,784
2000	48,534	44,658	105,479	177,925	19,425	39,181
2001	50,238	43,394	107,465	183,902	20,354	40,508

Year	Recreation	Info. and cultural	Accomm. & food	Health and social	Education	Public administration	Other services
Année	Loisir	Info. et culture	Hébergement et restauration	Santé et social	Enseignement	Administration publique	Autres services
	2035187	2035136	2035192	2035184	2035181	2035199	2035195
1981	5,900	13,894	18,663	37,845	37,052	40,190	11,792
1982	5,863	13,785	17,155	38,782	37,289	40,968	11,739
1983	5,755	14,221	16,772	39,667	38,275	41,472	11,969
1984	5,790	14,882	17,126	40,696	39,393	42,410	12,702
1985	5,880	15,572	17,773	42,155	40,566	42,865	13,683
1986	6,185	16,349	17,666	43,625	41,125	43,884	13,860
1987	6,140	17,405	18,037	45,366	41,034	44,137	14,047
1988	6,928	18,957	18,619	46,913	40,927	45,620	14,882
1989	6,476	20,474	19,720	48,005	41,034	46,494	14,896
1990	6,460	21,451	19,986	49,497	41,265	47,674	15,053
1991	6,225	21,905	17,253	50,871	42,153	49,375	14,539
1992	6,330	22,206	17,298	51,723	42,825	50,000	14,608
1993	6,205	22,269	17,705	51,699	43,276	50,031	15,000
1994	6,647	22,985	18,324	51,941	43,469	50,437	15,281
1995	6,809	23,786	18,982	52,031	43,827	50,374	15,564
1996	6,935	24,130	19,084	51,072	43,938	49,117	15,689
1997	7,405	27,979	19,652	51,403	42,314	49,482	19,194
1998	7,780	30,228	20,645	52,406	42,940	49,504	19,803
1999	8,036	34,845	21,405	52,554	42,793	50,396	19,977
2000	8,490	39,760	22,223	52,897	42,942	51,009	20,341
2001	8,769	43,770	22,505	53,628	43,317	52,873	20,878

**Source:** Gross Domestic Product by Industry (Catalogue no. 15-001-XPB), contact: J. MacMillan (951-7248).

**Source:** Produit intérieur brut par industrie (n° 15-001-XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: J. MacMillan (951-7248).

**Table 5. Funds raised (millions of dollars)****Tableau 5. Demande de capital (millions de dollars)**

Year	Total	Persons	Private corporations		Government business enterprises	Federal government	Other governments
Année		Particuliers	Sociétés privées		Entreprises publiques	Administration fédérale	Autres administrations publiques
			of which: equity				
			Total	dont : actions			
	33440	33396	33408	33414	33415	33425	33432
1961	5,318	1,651	2,000	579	109	674	884
1962	5,549	1,758	2,045	559	143	832	771
1963	5,787	1,878	1,520	597	388	1,073	928
1964	7,236	3,019	2,351	638	324	476	1,066
1965	7,839	3,049	3,233	703	493	-53	1,117
1966	8,499	2,437	3,304	656	739	572	1,447
1967	9,564	3,241	2,805	633	681	1,190	1,647
1968	9,899	3,759	2,551	862	674	1,353	1,562
1969	11,211	4,289	4,294	1,378	722	438	1,468
1970	10,716	3,141	3,707	846	532	1,805	1,531
1971	15,196	4,488	5,540	704	703	2,765	1,700
1972	16,660	7,638	3,786	454	1,179	1,582	2,475
1973	21,643	11,869	6,442	1,118	1,681	-130	1,781
1974	30,458	12,659	9,200	828	1,619	4,351	2,629
1975	34,186	13,883	6,952	1,161	4,079	4,031	5,241
1976	42,395	17,368	9,124	927	6,773	4,370	4,760
1977	44,431	17,136	10,646	2,672	3,419	7,993	5,237
1978	57,678	21,036	12,042	4,782	5,709	13,796	5,095
1979	55,726	21,680	21,443	5,260	3,372	5,870	3,361
1980	63,735	17,378	23,774	5,563	4,242	12,458	5,883
1981	83,508	15,324	41,006	5,643	7,014	11,170	8,994
1982	46,655	1,311	7,088	4,005	6,975	18,678	12,603
1983	55,569	13,558	3,798	6,395	3,036	26,022	9,155
1984	68,047	13,504	15,273	9,096	4,332	25,744	9,194
1985	88,739	23,358	22,382	11,839	2,377	33,581	7,041
1986	92,136	29,510	25,713	13,142	4,081	19,316	13,516
1987	107,085	40,224	31,688	10,619	1,191	24,531	9,451
1988	118,598	40,950	41,031	4,236	1,173	28,288	7,156
1989	121,422	39,811	51,279	10,765	2,005	19,497	8,830
1990	103,090	30,447	33,678	6,830	6,602	21,023	11,340
1991	107,154	22,758	19,907	7,714	9,615	30,057	24,817
1992	94,066	24,327	13,554	8,302	4,068	24,892	27,225
1993	118,616	25,958	28,952	15,269	-777	34,658	29,825
1994	111,520	26,175	34,995	17,042	2,015	25,891	22,444
1995	89,595	24,503	25,143	10,345	-1,818	25,427	16,340
1996	79,557	29,006	33,171	20,426	-3,000	12,366	8,014
1997	81,845	32,441	52,668	21,229	-1,872	-7,263	5,871
1998	106,444	38,324	70,858	33,252	-1,076	-9,903	8,241
1999	103,305	39,178	52,970	20,625	-4,974	3,494	12,637
2000	102,479	39,376	78,642	54,259	-3,198	-18,295	5,954
2001	105,496	40,989	60,117	32,248	-1,716	-2,838	8,944

Source: Financial Flow Accounts, (Catalogue no. 13-014-XPB), contact: C. Wright (951-9044).

Source: Comptes des flux financiers, (n° 13-014-XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: C. Wright (951-9044).

**Table 6.** Selected per person income and product series(1)**Tableau 6.** Certaines séries du revenu et du produit par habitant(1)

Year	GDP at market prices	Personal income	Personal disposable income	Personal expenditure	Real GDP (1997 chained \$)	Personal expenditure (1997 chained \$)	Population (thousands)
Année	PIB aux prix du marché	Revenu personnel	Revenu personnel disponible	Dépenses personnelles	PIB réel (Dollars enchaînés de 1997)	Dépenses personnelles (Dollars enchaînés de 1997)	Population (milliers)
	498074	498165	498186	498087	1992067	1992044	1
1961	2,258	1,673	1,514	1,421			18,271
1962	2,404	1,786	1,617	1,487			18,614
1963	2,534	1,871	1,694	1,555			18,964
1964	2,725	1,974	1,772	1,635			19,325
1965	2,950	2,129	1,905	1,739			19,678
1966	3,239	2,349	2,062	1,863			20,048
1967	3,421	2,519	2,178	1,977			20,412
1968	3,680	2,714	2,316	2,124			20,729
1969	3,995	2,979	2,493	2,282			21,028
1970	4,238	3,186	2,628	2,373			21,324
1971	4,491	3,399	2,790	2,508			21,962
1972	4,956	3,804	3,138	2,773			22,220
1973	5,744	4,388	3,620	3,134			22,494
1974	6,765	5,180	4,240	3,603			22,808
1975	7,514	5,930	4,882	4,106			23,142
1976	8,541	6,683	5,462	4,611			23,450
1977	9,330	7,320	5,988	5,082			23,726
1978	10,246	8,093	6,699	5,624			23,964
1979	11,582	9,024	7,488	6,222			24,202
1980	12,859	10,147	8,413	6,899			24,516
1981	14,523	11,716	9,613	7,672	24,184	13,891	24,820
1982	15,123	12,810	10,489	8,127	23,215	13,380	25,117
1983	16,217	13,364	10,862	8,834	23,611	13,596	25,367
1984	17,557	14,345	11,683	9,537	24,749	14,039	25,608
1985	18,795	15,395	12,498	10,320	25,696	14,601	25,843
1986	19,637	16,312	13,042	11,057	26,059	14,996	26,101
1987	21,132	17,304	13,693	11,808	26,808	15,414	26,450
1988	22,878	18,753	14,748	12,632	27,775	15,869	26,798
1989	24,105	20,022	15,860	13,396	27,993	16,120	27,286
1990	24,545	21,175	16,512	13,913	27,628	16,062	27,701
1991	24,450	21,595	16,857	14,210	26,731	15,623	28,031
1992	24,685	21,872	17,034	14,490	26,636	15,669	28,377
1993	25,335	22,055	17,244	14,919	26,949	15,767	28,703
1994	26,549	22,260	17,278	15,355	27,920	16,059	29,036
1995	27,609	22,897	17,701	15,702	28,393	16,212	29,354
1996	28,204	23,160	17,787	16,191	28,544	16,452	29,672
1997	29,437	23,860	18,213	17,030	29,437	17,030	29,987
1998	30,249	24,739	18,803	17,560	30,379	17,350	30,248
1999	32,149	25,692	19,563	18,392	31,753	17,875	30,499
2000	34,612	27,263	20,724	19,308	32,900	18,378	30,770
2001	35,141	28,076	21,425	19,972	33,059	18,660	31,082

(1) The per capita series in this table are based on V1, the CANSIM identifier for Canada's population. Contact for GDP: Information Officer (951-3640); for population: L. Champagne (951-2320).

(1) Les séries par habitant dans ce tableau se fondent sur V1, l'identification CANSIM de la population du Canada. Personne ressource pour le PIB: Agent d'information (951-3640); pour la population: L. Champagne (951-2320).

Table 7. Expenditure shares of nominal GDP\*

Tableau 7. Dépenses, en parts du PIB nominal\*

Year Année	Personal expenditure Dépenses personnelles				Services	Government Gouvernement		Business fixed capital Capital fixe des entreprises
	Total	Durable goods Biens durables	Semi- durable goods Biens semi- durables	Non- durable goods Biens non durables		Current expenditure Dépenses courantes	Investment Investissement	
	498919	499381	499382	499383	499384	498924	(498925+ 498926)	498927
1961	62.9	7.3	8.3	22.2	25.2	16.1	4.6	16.9
1962	61.9	7.5	8.2	21.7	24.4	15.9	4.7	16.1
1963	61.3	7.7	8.1	21.2	24.3	15.8	4.5	16.2
1964	60.0	7.8	7.8	20.4	24.0	15.7	4.2	17.8
1965	59.0	8.0	7.6	19.8	23.6	15.6	4.7	18.7
1966	57.5	7.7	7.4	19.2	23.3	16.4	5.0	19.5
1967	57.8	7.8	7.5	19.0	23.6	17.8	4.8	18.5
1968	57.7	7.8	7.3	18.4	24.2	18.5	4.5	17.3
1969	57.1	7.8	7.2	18.0	24.1	19.0	4.1	17.6
1970	56.0	7.0	7.0	17.9	24.1	20.5	3.9	17.3
1971	55.8	7.4	6.9	17.5	24.0	20.7	4.2	17.8
1972	56.0	7.9	7.0	17.3	23.8	20.6	4.0	17.9
1973	54.6	8.2	6.7	16.9	22.8	19.9	3.5	18.9
1974	53.3	8.0	6.7	16.7	21.9	20.3	3.7	19.6
1975	54.6	8.2	6.6	16.9	22.9	21.8	3.8	20.3
1976	54.0	7.9	6.6	16.0	23.5	21.7	3.4	20.0
1977	54.5	7.7	6.5	16.0	24.2	22.3	3.3	19.5
1978	54.9	7.6	6.4	16.2	24.7	21.9	3.1	19.3
1979	53.7	7.5	6.5	15.8	23.9	21.1	2.9	19.9
1980	53.6	7.2	6.4	15.9	24.1	21.3	2.9	20.2
1981	52.8	6.9	6.1	16.0	23.7	21.2	3.0	21.5
1982	53.7	6.1	6.0	16.8	24.9	22.9	3.2	18.7
1983	54.5	6.6	5.9	16.5	25.5	22.7	2.9	17.5
1984	54.3	7.0	5.9	16.1	25.3	21.8	2.9	16.7
1985	54.9	7.6	5.8	16.0	25.5	21.8	3.0	17.2
1986	56.3	8.0	6.0	15.8	26.5	21.7	2.9	17.7
1987	55.9	8.0	5.9	15.2	26.8	21.1	2.7	18.9
1988	55.2	8.1	5.7	14.7	26.7	20.9	2.7	19.6
1989	55.6	7.9	5.6	14.6	27.4	21.1	2.8	19.8
1990	56.7	7.5	5.6	15.0	28.7	22.3	3.0	18.3
1991	58.1	7.1	5.5	15.6	30.0	23.7	3.0	16.7
1992	58.7	7.0	5.4	15.5	30.8	24.1	2.8	15.9
1993	58.9	6.9	5.4	15.4	31.2	23.5	2.7	15.3
1994	57.8	7.0	5.3	14.6	30.9	22.3	2.8	16.0
1995	56.9	6.9	5.2	14.2	30.5	21.3	2.6	15.0
1996	57.4	7.1	5.1	14.2	31.0	20.5	2.5	15.5
1997	57.9	7.7	5.1	14.0	31.1	19.5	2.3	17.5
1998	58.1	7.8	5.2	13.8	31.3	19.6	2.2	17.7
1999	57.2	7.9	5.1	13.6	30.7	18.9	2.3	17.6
2000	55.8	7.7	4.9	13.4	29.8	18.4	2.2	17.5
2001	56.8	7.8	5.0	13.7	30.4	18.7	2.4	17.4

Table 7. Expenditure shares of nominal GDP\* - concluded

Tableau 7. Dépenses, en parts du PIB nominal\* - fin

Year	Residential construction			Business investment			Exports	Imports	
Année	Construction résidentielle			Investissement des entreprises			Exportations	Importations	
	Total	New construction	Alterations & improvements	Transfer costs	Total	Non-residential structures			Machinery and equipment
		Logements neufs	Améliorations et modifications	Coûts de transfert		Ouvrages non résidentiels	Machines et matériel		
	498928	499447	499451	499452	498929	498930	498931	498935	498938
1961	5.4				11.5	6.3	5.2	17.7	18.2
1962	5.1				11.0	5.7	5.3	17.8	18.0
1963	5.0				11.2	5.7	5.5	18.2	17.5
1964	5.5				12.3	6.1	6.1	19.3	18.1
1965	5.5				13.2	6.4	6.8	18.6	18.7
1966	5.0				14.5	7.0	7.5	19.4	19.3
1967	5.1				13.5	6.4	7.1	20.3	19.3
1968	5.4				11.9	5.9	6.0	21.2	20.0
1969	5.8				11.8	5.7	6.1	21.2	21.1
1970	5.1				12.2	6.1	6.1	22.3	19.7
1971	5.8				12.0	6.1	5.9	21.4	19.8
1972	6.2				11.7	5.7	5.9	21.6	20.7
1973	6.7				12.2	5.8	6.4	23.1	21.7
1974	6.8				12.8	6.2	6.6	24.5	24.3
1975	6.5				13.9	6.9	7.0	22.4	24.1
1976	7.1				12.9	6.2	6.7	22.1	22.8
1977	6.8				12.7	6.3	6.4	23.1	23.3
1978	6.6				12.7	6.2	6.5	25.0	24.6
1979	6.1				13.7	6.7	7.0	26.8	26.3
1980	5.6				14.6	7.4	7.2	28.0	26.2
1981	5.8	3.2	1.8	1.0	15.7	7.8	7.9	26.9	26.2
1982	4.7	2.3	1.8	0.8	14.0	7.2	6.8	25.7	21.8
1983	5.3	2.6	1.9	0.9	12.2	6.1	6.2	25.5	22.2
1984	5.0	2.3	2.0	0.8	11.7	5.7	6.0	28.6	25.1
1985	5.2	2.4	1.9	0.9	11.9	5.7	6.2	28.3	26.0
1986	6.0	3.1	1.9	1.1	11.7	5.2	6.5	27.9	26.9
1987	7.0	3.9	2.0	1.2	11.9	5.2	6.8	26.8	25.6
1988	6.9	3.7	2.0	1.3	12.7	5.5	7.2	26.7	26.0
1989	7.1	3.8	2.1	1.3	12.7	5.5	7.2	25.7	25.7
1990	6.1	3.4	1.9	0.9	12.2	5.5	6.7	25.8	25.7
1991	5.4	2.7	1.7	1.0	11.3	5.2	6.1	25.1	25.7
1992	5.7	3.0	1.8	1.0	10.2	4.2	6.0	27.1	27.5
1993	5.5	2.7	1.8	1.0	9.8	4.2	5.7	30.2	30.2
1994	5.5	2.8	1.8	0.9	10.5	4.4	6.1	34.0	32.8
1995	4.5	2.1	1.6	0.7	10.5	4.3	6.3	37.3	34.1
1996	4.7	2.2	1.7	0.9	10.7	4.3	6.4	38.4	34.4
1997	4.9	2.4	1.7	0.8	12.6	5.0	7.6	39.5	37.5
1998	4.6	2.3	1.6	0.7	13.0	4.9	8.1	41.4	39.4
1999	4.7	2.4	1.6	0.8	12.9	4.8	8.2	43.0	39.6
2000	4.6	2.3	1.6	0.7	12.9	4.8	8.1	45.5	40.3
2001	4.8	2.4	1.6	0.8	12.6	4.8	7.8	43.3	38.1

\* The total may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

Note: All the V numbers in this table were divided by V498086 to arrive at the shares.

\* Le total peut ne pas évaluer 100.0 à cause de l'arrondissement.

Nota: Tous les V numbers de ce tableau ont été divisés par V498086 pour calculer les parts.

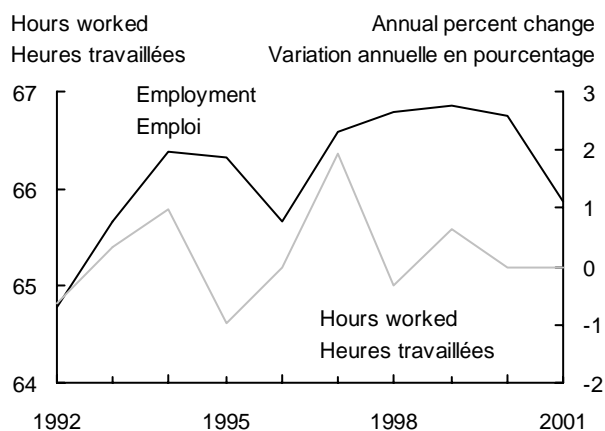
## II. Labour markets

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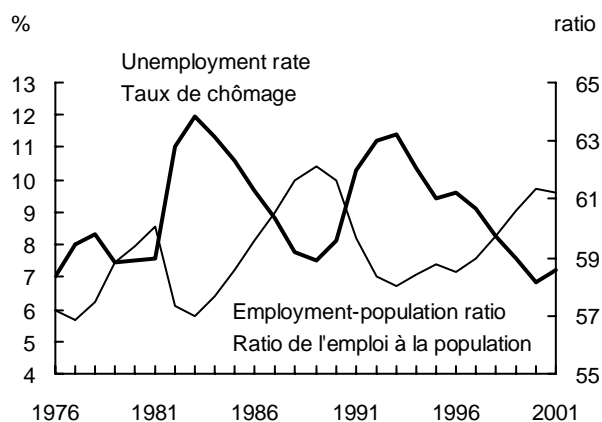
## II. Marchés du travail

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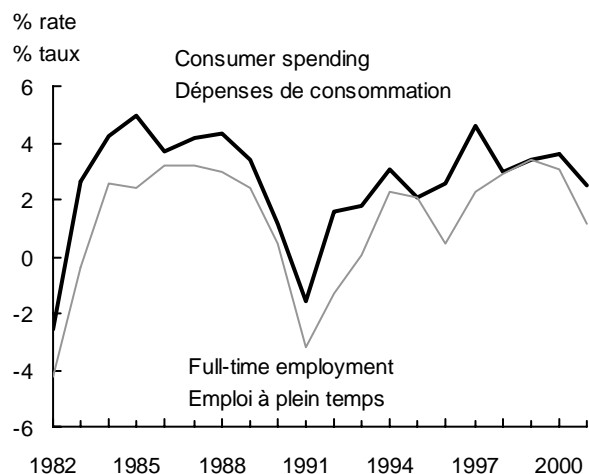
**Labour Market  
Marché du travail**



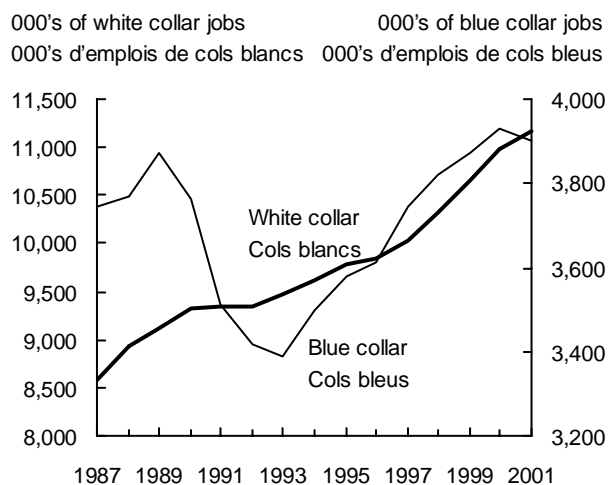
**Unemployment and the Employment-population Ratio  
Chômage et ratio de l'emploi à la population**



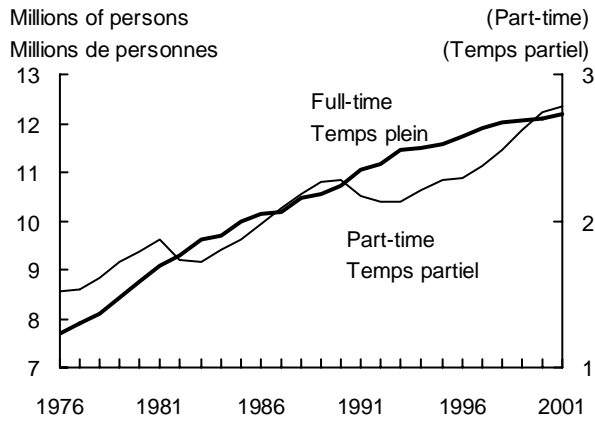
**Growth in Real Consumer Spending  
and Full-time Employment  
Croissance des dépenses réelles de consommation  
et de l'emploi à plein temps**



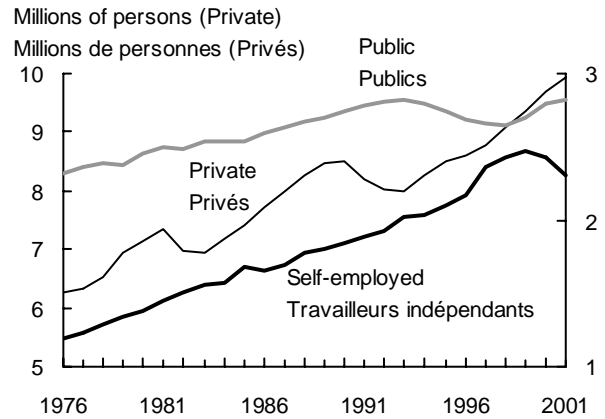
**Blue and White Collar Jobs  
Emploi des cols bleus et blancs**



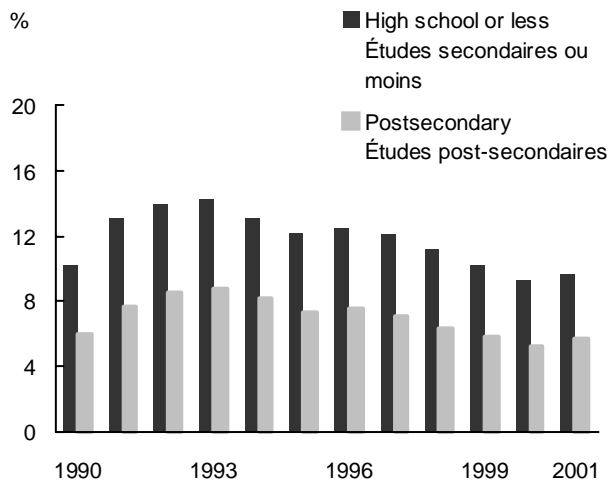
### Type of Employment Emploi par régime



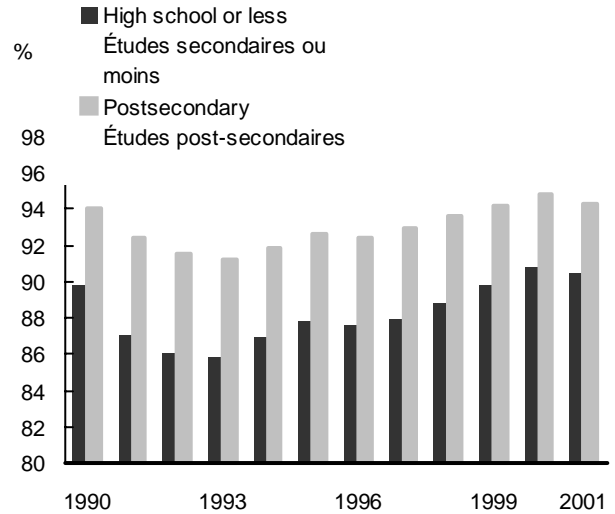
### Class of Worker Catégorie de travailleurs



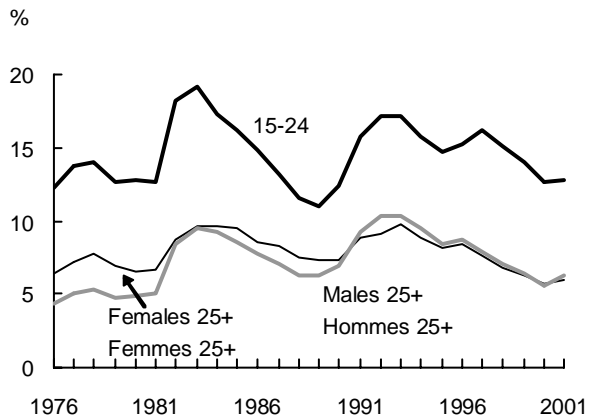
### Unemployment Rate by Education Taux de chômage selon l'instruction



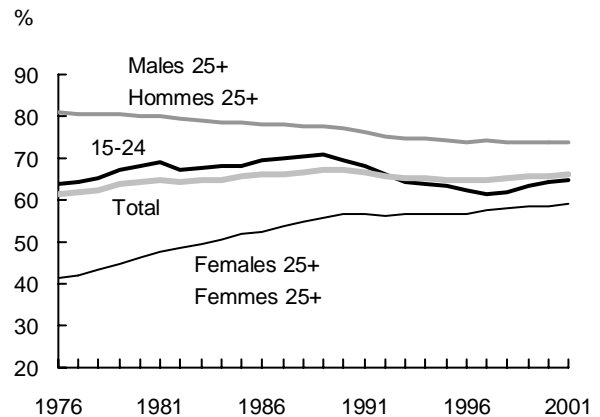
### Employment Rate by Education Taux d'emploi selon l'instruction



### Unemployment Rates Taux de chômage



### Participation Rates Taux d'activité





**Table 8.** Labour force statistics, **employed**  
(thousands of persons)

**Tableau 8.** Statistiques sur la population active, **personnes occupées** (milliers de personnes)

Year	Labour force	(Percent change)	Actual hours worked	(Percent change)	Employed	(Percent change)	Full-time	Part-time
Année	Population active	(Variation en pourcentage)	Heures travaillées	(Variation en pourcentage)	Personnes occupées	(Variation en pourcentage)	Plein temps	Temps partiel
	2461098	2461098	2641490	2641490	2461119	2461119	2461140	2461161
1976	10,514				9,776		8,549	1,228
1977	10,774	2.5			9,915	1.4	8,614	1,301
1978	11,138	3.4			10,212	3.0	8,851	1,362
1979	11,521	3.4			10,658	4.4	9,179	1,479
1980	11,860	2.9			10,970	2.9	9,388	1,582
1981	12,222	3.1			11,297	3.0	9,609	1,688
1982	12,296	0.6			10,947	-3.1	9,189	1,758
1983	12,523	1.8			11,027	0.7	9,165	1,862
1984	12,739	1.7			11,300	2.5	9,398	1,902
1985	13,002	2.1			11,617	2.8	9,624	1,994
1986	13,257	2.0			11,979	3.1	9,938	2,041
1987	13,512	1.9	420,097		12,321	2.9	10,256	2,065
1988	13,779	2.0	440,212	4.8	12,710	3.2	10,558	2,153
1989	14,047	1.9	455,560	3.5	12,986	2.2	10,809	2,178
1990	14,241	1.4	452,102	-0.8	13,084	0.8	10,851	2,233
1991	14,330	0.6	435,292	-3.7	12,851	-1.8	10,505	2,346
1992	14,362	0.2	425,316	-2.3	12,760	-0.7	10,377	2,383
1993	14,505	1.0	434,286	2.1	12,858	0.8	10,375	2,483
1994	14,627	0.8	448,549	3.3	13,112	2.0	10,617	2,495
1995	14,750	0.8	453,598	1.1	13,357	1.9	10,834	2,523
1996	14,900	1.0	460,031	1.4	13,463	0.8	10,883	2,580
1997	15,153	1.7	471,023	2.4	13,774	2.3	11,140	2,635
1998	15,418	1.7	479,388	1.8	14,140	2.7	11,467	2,674
1999	15,721	2.0	497,000	3.7	14,531	2.8	11,849	2,682
2000	15,999	1.8	513,732	3.4	14,910	2.6	12,208	2,702
2001	16,246	1.5	509,164	-0.9	15,077	1.1	12,345	2,732

Year	Men	Women	Self-employed					
			15-24	25+	Autonomes			
Année	Hommes	Femmes			Both sexes	Men	Women	
					Les deux sexes	Hommes	Femmes	
	2461329	2461539	2461120	2461121	2522956	2523146	2523336	
1976	6,146	3,631	2,545	7,231	1,193	879	314	
1977	6,198	3,716	2,566	7,349	1,226	893	333	
1978	6,321	3,892	2,626	7,587	1,284	925	359	
1979	6,526	4,131	2,765	7,892	1,336	951	385	
1980	6,631	4,339	2,826	8,144	1,386	986	400	
1981	6,750	4,547	2,856	8,440	1,443	1,032	411	
1982	6,436	4,511	2,573	8,374	1,504	1,070	434	
1983	6,421	4,607	2,512	8,515	1,551	1,100	452	
1984	6,553	4,747	2,538	8,762	1,569	1,095	474	
1985	6,690	4,927	2,537	9,080	1,685	1,163	522	
1986	6,860	5,119	2,569	9,410	1,656	1,165	492	
1987	7,021	5,299	2,570	9,751	1,696	1,183	513	
1988	7,178	5,532	2,557	10,154	1,772	1,231	541	
1989	7,287	5,699	2,521	10,466	1,803	1,243	561	
1990	7,278	5,806	2,399	10,685	1,843	1,266	577	
1991	7,060	5,791	2,235	10,616	1,887	1,304	583	
1992	6,970	5,790	2,140	10,620	1,919	1,309	610	
1993	7,030	5,828	2,087	10,770	2,027	1,372	655	
1994	7,178	5,934	2,100	11,012	2,036	1,356	680	
1995	7,299	6,058	2,108	11,249	2,098	1,392	706	
1996	7,346	6,117	2,074	11,389	2,169	1,426	743	
1997	7,508	6,266	2,043	11,731	2,354	1,525	829	
1998	7,661	6,479	2,102	12,039	2,425	1,562	863	
1999	7,866	6,665	2,206	12,325	2,463	1,601	862	
2000	8,049	6,860	2,289	12,621	2,421	1,569	853	
2001	8,110	6,967	2,314	12,763	2,309	1,526	783	

**Table 8.** Labour force statistics, **employed**  
(thousands of persons) – continued

**Tableau 8.** Statistiques sur la population active, **personnes occupées** (milliers de personnes) – suite

Year Année	Both sexes Les deux sexes			Employees Employés					
	Men Hommes	Women Femmes		Public Public			Private Privés		
			Both sexes Les deux sexes	Men Hommes	Women Femmes	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Men Hommes	Women Femmes	
	2522953	2523143	2523333	2522954	2523144	2523334	2522955	2523145	2523335
1976	8,583	5,266	3,317	2,319	1,281	1,038	6,264	3,985	2,279
1977	8,689	5,306	3,383	2,364	1,302	1,062	6,325	4,004	2,321
1978	8,929	5,396	3,533	2,386	1,310	1,077	6,542	4,086	2,456
1979	9,322	5,575	3,746	2,374	1,279	1,095	6,948	4,296	2,651
1980	9,584	5,645	3,940	2,457	1,331	1,126	7,128	4,314	2,814
1981	9,854	5,718	4,136	2,499	1,336	1,163	7,355	4,383	2,973
1982	9,443	5,366	4,077	2,481	1,300	1,181	6,963	4,066	2,897
1983	9,476	5,321	4,155	2,536	1,311	1,226	6,939	4,010	2,929
1984	9,731	5,458	4,273	2,543	1,299	1,244	7,188	4,159	3,029
1985	9,932	5,527	4,405	2,533	1,270	1,264	7,399	4,258	3,141
1986	10,323	5,696	4,627	2,597	1,281	1,316	7,726	4,414	3,311
1987	10,625	5,838	4,787	2,635	1,288	1,348	7,990	4,551	3,439
1988	10,938	5,947	4,991	2,679	1,282	1,397	8,259	4,665	3,594
1989	11,183	6,045	5,138	2,703	1,267	1,436	8,480	4,778	3,702
1990	11,241	6,012	5,229	2,741	1,259	1,482	8,500	4,753	3,747
1991	10,963	5,756	5,207	2,779	1,246	1,533	8,185	4,510	3,675
1992	10,841	5,661	5,179	2,814	1,256	1,558	8,027	4,406	3,621
1993	10,830	5,658	5,173	2,826	1,251	1,576	8,004	4,407	3,597
1994	11,076	5,822	5,254	2,798	1,237	1,561	8,278	4,584	3,694
1995	11,259	5,907	5,352	2,748	1,214	1,534	8,511	4,693	3,818
1996	11,293	5,920	5,374	2,690	1,166	1,524	8,604	4,754	3,850
1997	11,421	5,984	5,437	2,655	1,146	1,509	8,766	4,838	3,928
1998	11,715	6,099	5,616	2,642	1,111	1,531	9,074	4,988	4,085
1999	12,068	6,265	5,803	2,702	1,110	1,592	9,367	5,156	4,211
2000	12,488	6,481	6,008	2,792	1,129	1,663	9,696	5,351	4,344
2001	12,768	6,584	6,184	2,822	1,134	1,688	9,946	5,450	4,496

**Table 8. Labour force statistics, employment by industry (thousands of persons) – continued**

**Tableau 8. Statistiques sur la population active, emploi selon l'industrie (milliers de personnes) – suite**

Year	Non-agricultural	Total goods	Agriculture	Other primary	Utilities	Manufacturing	Construction	Total Transportation services	Transportation	
Année	Non agricole	Total des biens	Agriculture	Industries primaires	Services publics	Fabrication	Construction	Total des services	Transports	
	(2461119-2363384)	2363383	2363384	2363385	2363389	2363391	2363390	2363409	2363396	
1987	11,844	3,660	477	293	119	2,040	731	8,661	639	
1988	12,250	3,771	461	304	126	2,104	776	8,940	661	
1989	12,534	3,839	452	308	137	2,130	812	9,148	664	
1990	12,637	3,765	447	306	143	2,053	817	9,319	647	
1991	12,397	3,522	454	297	144	1,892	736	9,328	625	
1992	12,316	3,402	444	281	144	1,822	712	9,358	612	
1993	12,407	3,339	451	271	137	1,786	694	9,519	621	
1994	12,670	3,399	442	282	127	1,820	729	9,713	650	
1995	12,932	3,477	425	294	124	1,906	729	9,880	664	
1996	13,037	3,488	425	293	125	1,931	714	9,975	674	
1997	13,357	3,586	418	299	117	2,022	730	10,189	698	
1998	13,712	3,691	428	295	116	2,114	739	10,449	716	
1999	14,121	3,786	410	268	116	2,217	775	10,745	745	
2000	14,537	3,868	373	283	116	2,280	816	11,042	780	
2001	14,748	3,863	329	293	123	2,275	843	11,214	773	
Year	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Managerial & related	Professional & related	Info., cult. & recreation	Accomm. & food	Health & social	Education	Public administration	Other services
Année	Commerce	Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Gestion et connexes	Professionnels et connexes	Info., cult. et loisirs	Hébergement et restauration	Santé et social	Enseignement	Administration publique	Autres services
	2363408	2363397	2363401	2363400	2363404	2363405	2363403	2363402	2363407	2363406
1987	1,988	756	266	480	494	701	1,149	788	769	631
1988	2,049	787	287	527	502	725	1,192	821	782	607
1989	2,054	816	310	555	525	745	1,231	833	798	618
1990	2,077	848	311	574	515	773	1,285	846	833	612
1991	2,062	845	316	604	497	764	1,313	861	846	596
1992	2,044	837	326	590	491	778	1,329	888	863	601
1993	2,040	841	343	618	503	785	1,356	909	865	637
1994	2,078	834	367	641	542	807	1,368	929	841	657
1995	2,097	854	405	673	573	818	1,391	930	827	651
1996	2,104	869	424	702	579	854	1,394	908	810	657
1997	2,129	874	443	780	606	875	1,391	914	795	685
1998	2,156	854	481	850	616	923	1,426	935	781	711
1999	2,248	863	507	905	630	925	1,444	983	774	722
2000	2,318	867	546	946	666	961	1,526	975	762	696
2001	2,384	875	555	987	707	976	1,542	966	766	683

**Table 8. Labour force statistics, participation(1) and unemployment rate(2) – continued**

**Tableau 8. Statistiques sur la population active, taux d'activité(1) et de chômage(2) – suite**

Year	Participation rate					Unemployment rate				
	Taux d'activité					Taux de chômage				
Année	Both sexes		Men	Women	15-24	25+		15-24	25+	
	Les deux sexes	Hommes	Femmes	Les deux sexes		Hommes	Femmes			
	2461245	2461455	2461665	2461246	2461247	2461224	2461434	2461644	2461225	2461226
1976	61.5	77.6	45.7	63.6	60.7	7.0	6.4	8.1	12.2	5.0
1977	61.8	77.6	46.3	64.4	60.8	8.0	7.3	9.1	13.7	5.8
1978	62.6	77.9	47.7	65.3	61.7	8.3	7.6	9.5	14.0	6.2
1979	63.6	78.3	49.2	67.2	62.3	7.5	6.8	8.6	12.6	5.5
1980	64.2	78.3	50.4	68.3	62.7	7.5	7.0	8.2	12.8	5.5
1981	65.0	78.4	51.9	69.0	63.6	7.6	7.1	8.2	12.7	5.7
1982	64.4	77.1	52.1	67.1	63.5	11.0	11.2	10.6	18.2	8.5
1983	64.7	76.9	52.9	67.5	63.8	11.9	12.3	11.5	19.2	9.6
1984	65.0	76.7	53.7	67.9	64.1	11.3	11.3	11.2	17.3	9.4
1985	65.5	76.7	54.7	68.3	64.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	16.2	9.0
1986	66.0	76.8	55.5	69.4	65.0	9.6	9.5	9.8	14.8	8.1
1987	66.4	76.8	56.3	70.2	65.4	8.8	8.5	9.2	13.2	7.6
1988	66.8	76.6	57.4	70.5	65.9	7.8	7.4	8.2	11.5	6.8
1989	67.2	76.7	58.0	71.0	66.3	7.5	7.4	7.8	11.0	6.7
1990	67.1	76.1	58.5	69.7	66.5	8.1	8.2	8.1	12.4	7.1
1991	66.5	75.0	58.4	68.0	66.2	10.3	10.9	9.7	15.8	9.1
1992	65.7	73.8	57.8	66.2	65.6	11.2	12.0	10.1	17.1	9.9
1993	65.4	73.4	57.7	64.5	65.6	11.4	12.0	10.6	17.1	10.2
1994	65.2	73.2	57.5	63.9	65.5	10.4	10.9	9.7	15.8	9.2
1995	64.9	72.5	57.5	63.2	65.3	9.4	9.8	9.0	14.7	8.4
1996	64.7	72.2	57.5	62.3	65.2	9.6	9.9	9.3	15.3	8.5
1997	64.9	72.2	57.8	61.5	65.6	9.1	9.3	8.9	16.2	7.7
1998	65.1	72.1	58.4	61.9	65.8	8.3	8.6	7.9	15.1	7.0
1999	65.6	72.5	58.9	63.5	66.0	7.6	7.8	7.3	14.0	6.3
2000	65.9	72.5	59.5	64.4	66.2	6.8	6.9	6.7	12.6	5.7
2001	66.0	72.5	59.7	64.7	66.3	7.2	7.5	6.8	12.8	6.1

**Table 8.** Labour force statistics, **unemployed**  
(thousands of persons) – concluded

**Tableau 8.** Statistiques sur la population active, **chômeurs**  
(milliers de personnes) – fin

Year Année	Total					Not in labour force  Inactifs
	Both sexes Les deux sexes	Men Hommes	Women Femmes	15-24	25+	
	2461182	2461392	2461602	2461183	2461184	(2461077- 2461098)
1976	738	418	320	355	384	6,581
1977	860	488	372	408	451	6,661
1978	926	519	408	426	500	6,641
1979	863	473	391	400	463	6,599
1980	890	501	389	415	475	6,623
1981	926	519	407	417	509	6,592
1982	1,349	811	538	571	778	6,807
1983	1,496	899	596	595	900	6,832
1984	1,439	838	601	531	909	6,859
1985	1,385	793	592	489	895	6,840
1986	1,278	722	556	445	833	6,836
1987	1,191	656	535	391	800	6,837
1988	1,068	577	492	332	737	6,836
1989	1,060	581	480	311	750	6,855
1990	1,157	647	510	338	819	6,976
1991	1,480	860	620	419	1,060	7,211
1992	1,602	950	652	441	1,162	7,505
1993	1,647	955	692	430	1,217	7,675
1994	1,515	875	640	394	1,121	7,813
1995	1,393	791	602	364	1,029	7,976
1996	1,437	811	626	376	1,061	8,131
1997	1,379	769	609	395	984	8,206
1998	1,277	719	559	375	903	8,253
1999	1,190	668	522	359	831	8,248
2000	1,090	600	490	331	758	8,286
2001	1,170	660	510	340	830	8,372

(1) The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and older.

(2) The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force.

**Note:** Estimates exclude inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, persons living on Indian reserves and residents of the territories.

**Source:** The Labour Force (Catalogue no. 71-001-XPB). Client services (951-4090).

(1) La population active en pourcentage de la population âgée de 15 ans et plus.

(2) Le nombre de chômeurs en pourcentage de la population active.

**Nota:** Ne comprend pas les pensionnaires des institutions, les membres des Forces armées, les personnes vivant dans les réserves indiennes ni les résidents des Territoires.

**Source:** La population active (n° 71-001-XPB au catalogue). Service aux clients (951-4090).

**Table 9. Labour income, employment, earnings and hours by industry (millions of dollars)**

**Tableau 9. Revenu du travail, salariés, rémunération et heures de travail par industrie (millions de dollars)**

Year	Labour income	(Percent change)	Agric., forestry, fishing, hunting	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation
Année	Revenu du travail	(Variation en pourcentage)	Agri., forêts, pêche & chasse	Mines	Fabrication		Transports
	1996534	1996534	1996514	1996515	1996516	1996517	1996521
1997	453,073		6,275	9,276	70,005	23,552	22,139
1998	475,335	4.9	6,378	9,101	73,656	24,524	23,538
1999	502,726	5.8	6,740	8,523	77,581	26,502	24,821
2000	545,110	8.4	7,078	9,914	82,937	28,765	25,491
2001	568,864	4.4	6,900	10,318	84,804	30,879	26,485
Year	Trade	Finance	Professional & personal	Info. & cult.	Health	Education	Public administration
Année	Commerce	Finances	Professionnel et personnel	Info. et cult.	Santé	Enseignement	Administration publique
	1996520	1996523	1996524	1996522	1996526	1996525	(1996527+...30+...31)
1997	54,964	37,549	61,426	11,838	32,369	32,881	29,865
1998	58,751	38,910	67,649	13,139	33,649	33,721	29,899
1999	61,908	40,797	74,824	14,833	35,602	35,150	31,757
2000	66,668	46,508	82,928	16,609	38,490	36,387	35,434
2001	69,811	49,068	89,528	17,555	40,771	37,605	34,671

**Table 9. Labour income, employment, earnings and hours by industry (thousands) – continued**

**Tableau 9. Revenu du travail, salariés, rémunération et heures de travail par industrie (milliers) – suite**

Annual average	Employment, industrial aggregate	Goods-producing industries	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction		
Moyenne annuelle	Salariés, ensemble des industries	Industries productrices de biens	Forêts	Mines	Fabrication			
	1695625	1696577	1697106	1698623	1705855	1702039		
1991	11,134	2,641	79	153	1,789	496		
1992	10,813	2,481	77	135	1,689	455		
1993	10,831	2,449	81	127	1,682	437		
1994	10,994	2,501	85	135	1,716	447		
1995	11,228	2,531	89	132	1,748	448		
1996	11,311	2,559	84	128	1,789	448		
1997	11,643	2,655	87	139	1,855	467		
1998	11,904	2,727	78	138	1,916	489		
1999	12,075	2,785	78	132	1,956	511		
2000	12,483	2,913	78	136	2,048	541		
2001	12,781	2,941	76	139	2,038	576		
Annual average	Services-producing industries	Transportation	Trade	Finance and insurance	Professional	Acc. and food	Health and education	Public administration
Moyenne annuelle	Industries productrices de services	Transports	Commerce	Finances et assurances	Professionnel	Héberg. et restau.	Santé et éducation	Administration publique
	1715355	1715462	1715356	1715499	(1715517+...23+...24)	1715438	(1715412+1715533)	1715458
1991	8,493	553	1,934	552	777	757	2,070	769
1992	8,332	545	1,865	536	742	740	2,078	782
1993	8,383	548	1,877	525	760	772	2,100	767
1994	8,456	548	1,882	509	798	777	2,118	761
1995	8,658	552	1,948	507	855	803	2,168	747
1996	8,715	555	1,961	510	911	820	2,144	723
1997	8,928	567	2,031	522	978	854	2,140	708
1998	9,085	585	2,049	529	1,042	869	2,153	702
1999	9,197	592	2,086	531	1,096	868	2,150	705
2000	9,506	603	2,154	540	1,193	906	2,175	713
2001	9,768	613	2,212	556	1,250	942	2,211	723

**Table 9.** Labour income, employment, **earnings** and hours by industry, **average weekly earnings** (including overtime) (\$) – continued

**Tableau 9.** Revenu du travail, salariés, **rémunération** et heures de travail par industrie, **rémunération hebdomadaire moyenne**, (incluant le temps supplémentaire) (\$) – suite

Annual average	Weekly earnings, industrial aggregate	Goods-producing industries	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing				
Moyenne annuelle	Rémunération hebdomadaire, ensemble des industries	Industries productrices de biens	Forêts	Mines	Fabrication	Construction			
	1740722	1740723	1740724	1740727	1740747	1740738			
1991	553.54	678.42	659.62	897.34	641.52	711.16			
1992	572.75	701.42	670.99	919.32	670.03	716.57			
1993	583.07	716.53	680.11	943.29	688.88	720.76			
1994	593.08	732.43	700.01	955.80	705.67	733.95			
1995	598.82	741.38	697.64	988.87	712.75	748.83			
1996	611.12	762.45	745.69	1,035.14	733.82	767.56			
1997	623.23	782.10	786.46	1,047.19	752.42	786.91			
1998	632.16	796.69	766.33	1,094.54	770.92	781.44			
1999	638.92	805.13	773.42	1,101.04	782.43	782.63			
2000	653.60	822.74	810.15	1,137.37	796.89	808.06			
2001	665.12	831.03	830.84	1,153.12	808.12	800.80			
Annual average	Services-producing industries	Transportation	Trade	Finance and insurance	Health	Education	Professional	Public administration	Acc. and food
Moyenne annuelle	Industries productrices de services	Transports	Commerce	Finances et assurances	Santé	Éducation	Professionnel	Administration publique	Héberg. et restau.
	1740816	1740923	1740817	1740960	1740873	1740994	1740978	1740919	1740899
1991	514.71	619.09	438.55	615.97	495.02	648.41	653.73	686.77	230.74
1992	534.43	632.42	451.59	647.55	513.00	674.31	678.48	704.85	236.54
1993	544.09	637.08	459.26	685.20	527.40	681.72	688.01	727.81	240.45
1994	551.87	647.65	473.89	693.90	531.32	677.30	714.90	732.69	252.32
1995	557.14	660.02	483.97	711.37	528.46	675.48	740.50	729.83	257.59
1996	566.69	670.75	492.29	760.24	536.76	668.24	770.68	725.35	262.96
1997	576.00	690.16	507.18	791.81	545.48	660.55	801.82	725.14	259.65
1998	582.78	704.87	523.66	811.26	543.36	669.11	808.96	725.91	255.08
1999	588.59	715.98	529.89	815.61	544.68	664.74	828.23	736.71	259.54
2000	601.77	725.10	535.48	836.32	562.25	673.93	866.81	747.55	273.30
2001	615.17	741.65	542.14	842.48	581.29	694.23	885.14	752.35	286.00

**Table 9.** Labour income, employment, **earnings** and hours by industry, **average hourly earnings** (\$) – continued

**Tableau 9.** Revenu du travail, salariés, **rémunération** et heures de travail par industrie, **rémunération horaire moyenne** (\$) – (suite)

Annual average	Hourly earnings, industrial aggregate	Goods-producing industries	Mining	Manufacturing		Services-producing industries	Transportation	Finance and insurance	Professional
Moyenne annuelle	Rémunération horaire, ensemble des industries	Industries productrices de biens	Mines	Fabrication	Construction	Industries productrices de services	Transports	Finances et assurances	Professionnel
	1806037	1806038	1806043	1806059	1806050	1806121	1806195	1806216	1806231
1991	14.02	16.46	20.37	15.22	19.40	12.54	15.58	12.30	14.91
1992	14.45	16.87	20.83	15.75	19.64	13.04	16.26	12.32	15.07
1993	14.71	17.15	21.37	16.12	19.64	13.31	16.55	12.93	15.58
1994	14.90	17.37	21.45	16.39	19.51	13.48	16.57	13.54	15.78
1995	15.06	17.66	22.24	16.62	20.28	13.61	16.64	14.11	15.45
1996	15.46	18.04	22.84	17.13	19.99	14.04	16.89	14.29	16.24
1997	15.58	18.09	22.32	17.23	19.85	14.17	17.33	15.24	16.35
1998	15.78	18.52	23.89	17.59	20.29	14.27	17.66	14.91	17.26
1999	16.04	18.83	25.51	17.82	20.51	14.47	17.59	15.45	18.38
2000	16.49	19.27	24.90	18.29	21.31	14.98	17.74	16.73	19.42
2001	16.79	19.45	24.40	18.58	21.04	15.34	18.13	17.01	19.65

**Table 9.** Labour income, employment, earnings and hours by industry, **average hourly earnings** (1996=100) (fixed-weighted) – continued

Year	Hourly earnings(1), all industries	(Percent change)	Goods-producing industries	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction
Année	Rémunération horaire(1), toutes branches d'activité	(Variation en pourcentage)	Industries productrices de biens	Forêts	Mines	Fabrication	Construction
	1606080	1606080	1606081	1606082	1606083	1606086	1606085
1991	89.3		89.1	91.3	86.3	88.4	92.5
1992	92.5	3.6	91.9	91.3	89.2	91.3	95.0
1993	94.4	2.1	93.5	91.7	91.7	93.2	95.0
1994	95.7	1.4	95.0	95.3	93.6	95.0	95.2
1995	97.9	2.2	97.8	94.6	96.5	97.5	99.9
1996	100.0	2.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1997	100.8	0.7	101.6	104.1	100.4	102.0	100.0
1998	102.6	1.8	104.6	103.3	105.1	105.8	99.1
1999	103.7	1.1	106.0	100.4	105.7	107.3	99.8
2000	105.8	2.0	108.6	105.2	104.1	110.1	102.4
2001	107.6	1.7	110.6	110.7	105.4	113.0	101.9
Year	Services-producing industries	Transportation	Retail trade	Wholesale trade	Finance and insurance	Professional	Public administration
Année	Industries productrices de services	Transports	Commerce de détail	Commerce de gros	Finances et assurances	Professionnel	Administration publique
	1606089	1606098	1606092	1606091	1606100	1606102	1606097
1991	89.4	91.2	91.0	89.3	82.3	86.3	90.2
1992	92.8	94.3	93.4	93.4	85.6	89.4	94.5
1993	94.8	95.8	94.8	94.3	89.5	90.0	97.5
1994	96.0	97.1	96.8	97.2	91.2	92.6	97.7
1995	97.9	98.5	99.0	99.0	95.0	94.5	98.7
1996	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1997	100.5	102.4	101.3	103.5	102.5	101.7	100.8
1998	101.8	104.1	102.1	107.0	105.5	99.9	105.6
1999	102.9	108.0	102.8	107.7	104.4	99.4	108.6
2000	104.8	109.3	109.8	111.5	106.1	105.2	107.1
2001	106.4	109.5	111.9	108.1	112.7	108.1	106.1

**Tableau 9.** Revenu du travail, salariés, rémunération et heures de travail par industrie, **rémunération horaire moyenne** (1996=100) (rémunération à pondération fixe) – suite

**Table 9.** Labour income, employment, earnings and hours by industry, **average weekly hours** – concluded

Annual average	Weekly hours, industrial aggregate	Goods-producing industries	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Services-producing industries	Transportation	Finance and insurance	Professional
Moyenne annuelle	Heures hebdomadaires, ensemble des industries	Industries productrices de biens	Mines	Fabrication	Construction	Industries productrices de services	Transports	Finances et assurances	Professionnel
	1802965	1802966	1802971	1802987	1802978	1803049	1803123	1803144	1803159
1991	31.0	38.1	39.7	38.1	37.5	27.8	36.0	24.4	30.8
1992	30.8	38.3	39.9	38.5	37.0	27.6	35.8	23.7	30.5
1993	30.9	38.6	39.9	38.8	36.9	27.7	35.7	24.2	30.1
1994	31.2	39.0	40.0	39.1	38.0	28.0	35.9	24.9	30.3
1995	30.9	38.6	40.0	38.7	37.4	27.9	35.9	25.0	29.8
1996	30.9	38.5	40.1	38.5	37.9	27.9	36.3	26.1	31.8
1997	31.5	39.4	42.4	39.4	38.2	28.3	36.2	27.9	31.4
1998	31.4	38.8	41.3	38.7	38.5	28.4	35.8	28.3	32.8
1999	31.6	38.7	40.9	38.9	37.6	28.6	35.7	28.7	33.8
2000	31.6	38.7	42.1	38.9	37.3	28.7	36.2	29.2	32.3
2001	31.6	38.9	41.6	39.0	38.1	28.7	37.4	28.7	31.5

**Tableau 9.** Revenu du travail, salariés, rémunération et heures de travail par industrie, **heures hebdomadaires moyennes** – fin

(1) Annual data are the averages of the monthly indexes. How the fixed-weighted indexes (1996=100) are constructed is described in the September 1989 issue of the CEO.

(1) Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des indices mensuels. L'article de l'édition de septembre 1989 de L'O.É.C. décrit en détail la construction de ces indices à pondération fixe (1996=100).

Sources: Estimates of Labour Income (Catalogue no. 13E0016XPB), contact: C. Fraser (951-4039).  
Employment, Earnings and Hours, (Catalogue no. 72-002-XPB), contact: S. Picard (951-4003).

Sources: Estimations du revenu du travail (n° 13F0016XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: C. Fraser (951-4039).  
Emploi, gains et durée du travail (n° 72-002-XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: S. Picard (951-4003).



Table 10. Miscellaneous labour statistics

Tableau 10. Travail, statistiques diverses

Year	A. Employment Insurance (thousands)(1)					B. Help	
Année	A. Assurance-emploi (milliers)(1)					wanted index (1996=100)	
	Persons covered	Beneficiaries		Initial and renewal claims received	Benefits data(2)		B. Indice d'offre d'emploi (1996=100)
	Personnes visées	Bénéficiaires		Demandes initiales et renouvelées	Prestations(2)		
		Total	Regular Réguliers		Number of weeks paid	Average weekly payment (\$)	
					Nombre de semaines de prestations	Prestation hebdomadaire moyenne (\$)	
	844	384606	384652	383886	384270	384452	3653
1950	2,700			1,150	6,980	14.12	
1951	3,013			1,144	5,165	14.76	
1952	3,096			1,391	7,199	16.71	
1953	3,164			1,680	8,718	18.16	
1954	3,246			2,102	12,795	18.49	
1955	3,412			1,930	12,375	18.16	
1956	3,722			1,625	11,177	18.84	
1957	3,961			2,373	14,572	20.80	
1958	4,109			2,781	23,152	21.18	
1959	4,114			2,428	19,170	20.93	
1960	4,134			2,700	21,592	22.39	
1961	4,051			2,460	20,735	23.67	
1962	4,079			2,192	16,928	23.88	
1963	4,176			2,038	16,122	24.15	
1964	4,388			1,860	14,017	24.34	
1965	4,458			1,628	12,718	24.24	
1966	4,535			1,548	12,041	24.29	
1967	4,753			1,817	13,852	25.26	
1968	5,158			1,928	16,488	26.58	
1969	5,524			1,855	15,735	31.95	
1970	5,587			2,261	19,817	35.03	
1971	5,439			2,371	22,634	40.28	
1972	7,845			2,470	30,461	61.79	
1973	8,264			2,238	29,537	68.51	
1974	8,617			2,410	28,461	74.94	
1975	8,951			2,857	37,327	84.78	
1976	8,530	701	627	2,678	36,190	92.96	
1977	8,646	752	668	2,806	38,702	101.01	
1978	8,881	803	710	2,809	41,355	109.70	
1979	9,271	713	615	2,600	36,896	108.57	
1980	9,552	703	604	2,762	36,333	120.94	
1981	9,812	720	620	2,947	37,011	130.25	169
1982	9,409	1,138	1,031	3,919	60,441	141.66	88
1983	9,444	1,248	1,119	3,434	66,585	152.90	89
1984	9,706	1,194	1,066	3,492	61,862	161.42	117
1985	9,910	1,145	1,021	3,312	59,788	171.04	145
1986	10,307	1,095	972	3,353	58,063	181.00	171
1987	10,616	1,033	910	3,221	54,875	190.13	214
1988	10,944	1,015	885	3,231	53,527	202.42	235
1989	11,197	1,030	889	3,215	53,399	215.61	238
1990	11,260	1,121	964	3,695	57,053	230.91	179
1991	10,984	1,365	1,155	3,877	71,460	244.00	117
1992	10,857	1,388	1,147	3,806	73,795	254.49	100
1993	10,834	1,292	1,072	3,322	68,469	259.59	101
1994	11,092	1,115	894	2,992	59,079	257.27	112
1995	11,271	957	736	3,089	50,462	259.52	109
1996	11,302	911	707	2,973	46,872	259.14	100
1997	11,418	776	605	2,767	40,933	253.14	124
1998	11,717	745	578	2,842	39,102	257.93	143
1999	12,079	700	529	2,625	36,789	263.69	158
2000	12,502	654	484	2,593	34,482	268.71	174
2001	12,790	736	524	2,942	38,609	279.89	149

Table 10. Miscellaneous labour statistics– continued

Tableau 10. Travail, statistiques diverses– suite

Year	C. Thousands of person-days lost in work stoppages(3)							
Année	C. Milliers de jours-personnes perdus dans les arrêts de travail(3)							
	All industries	Primary	Manufacturing		Trade	Transportation	Education, health and social services	Public administration
	Toutes les industries	Primaires	Fabrication	Construction	Commerce	Transports	Éducation, santé et services sociaux	Administration publique
	4391647	4391648	4391650	4391651	4391652	4391653	4391656	4391658
1946	4,488	679	7	3,725	4	52	0	3
1947	2,366	1,360	44	875	1	74	0	2
1948	886	319	40	487	6	26	0	2
1949	1,037	508	41	433	6	45	0	0
1950	1,388	48	29	246	12	1,006	0	27
1951	902	148	68	675	5	1	0	0
1952	2,766	387	346	1,851	71	68	0	1
1953	1,313	670	36	494	19	86	0	3
1954	1,430	200	203	940	19	3	0	3
1955	1,875	19	37	1,781	1	25	0	3
1956	1,246	83	41	1,062	9	37	0	0
1957	1,343	85	190	993	22	44	0	3
1958	2,673	821	810	881	52	84	0	4
1959	2,227	1,469	84	566	12	18	0	4
1960	737	23	206	431	38	29	2	0
1961	1,335	46	652	376	24	75	0	8
1962	1,417	43	198	775	20	339	0	1
1963	917	104	192	488	43	57	17	0
1964	1,580	86	92	903	116	57	13	20
1965	2,301	101	237	1,285	155	265	19	1
1966	5,180	515	298	1,879	18	1,573	516	168
1967	3,976	51	976	1,887	49	318	351	131
1968	5,078	111	282	3,685	367	487	6	69
1969	7,733	2,095	1,982	2,674	270	301	128	13
1970	6,540	54	2,157	3,553	47	319	171	31
1971	2,854	276	401	1,498	84	139	190	79
1972	5,868	418	1,425	2,016	54	306	58	497
1973	5,756	294	519	3,350	140	948	158	99
1974	9,222	695	2,409	4,768	122	495	212	109
1975	10,829	1,468	971	5,334	312	1,144	595	379
1976	10,096	560	2,868	4,454	209	345	1,200	63
1977	3,320	158	416	1,584	126	118	259	115
1978	7,357	1,778	1,235	2,410	272	470	357	257
1979	7,819	1,703	88	2,934	256	479	672	691
1980	9,130	1,138	1,107	3,147	239	106	1,867	688
1981	8,844	953	46	4,616	168	847	390	717
1982	5,522	272	2,200	1,629	144	443	291	249
1983	4,441	196	244	1,354	255	59	1,640	312
1984	3,883	47	213	2,311	194	240	262	70
1985	3,126	97	11	1,509	493	263	253	55
1986	7,151	2,374	2,012	1,374	247	240	201	491
1987	3,810	162	53	1,688	359	609	333	328
1988	4,901	159	645	1,294	191	265	275	170
1989	3,701	278	136	1,162	208	179	1,088	244
1990	5,079	397	1,150	2,436	165	101	396	68
1991	2,516	200	36	556	136	281	379	780
1992	2,110	278	151	796	112	109	391	90
1993	1,517	117	79	433	236	63	263	88
1994	1,607	74	19	542	220	203	244	99
1995	1,560	30	188	701	72	262	131	47
1996	3,222	139	92	757	430	146	189	1,123
1997	3,585	165	0	773	467	582	1,414	47
1998	2,435	569	326	594	48	90	519	79
1999	2,446	269	6	453	80	102	498	210
2000	1,662	286	16	404	99	70	307	219
2001	2,240	132	87	531	134	362	588	220

**Table 10. Miscellaneous labour statistics – concluded**

**Tableau 10. Travail, statistiques diverses – fin**

Year Année	D. Wage settlements(4) D. Règlements salariaux(4)			Thousands of employees Milliers d'employés
	All industries Toutes les industries	Private Privé	Public	
	4327078	4327222	4327234	4327079
1978	7.6	8.7	7.1	1,315
1979	10.0	11.1	9.5	1,143
1980	11.1	11.7	11.0	1,218
1981	13.0	12.6	13.1	901
1982	10.2	9.5	10.4	1,147
1983	4.8	5.5	4.6	1,544
1984	3.6	3.2	3.9	1,156
1985	3.7	3.3	3.8	839
1986	3.4	3.0	3.6	1,121
1987	4.0	3.8	4.1	1,111
1988	4.4	5.0	4.0	1,183
1989	5.2	5.2	5.2	1,002
1990	5.6	5.7	5.6	1,146
1991	3.6	4.3	3.4	1,346
1992	2.1	2.6	2.0	1,307
1993	0.7	0.8	0.6	1,412
1994	0.3	1.2	0.0	943
1995	0.8	1.4	0.7	908
1996	0.9	1.8	0.5	810
1997	1.5	1.8	1.1	692
1998	1.7	1.9	1.6	921
1999	2.2	2.7	1.9	825
2000	2.5	2.4	2.5	1,081
2001	3.2	2.9	3.2	974

(1) Annual data are averages of the monthly estimates except for benefit weeks and claims received, where the sums are used. Another estimate of EI, derived from annual tax returns filed with Revenue Canada, is also available on request.

(2) The calculation of these figures changed as of July 1, 1996, as did the CANSIM identifiers for the series, due to definitional differences created by new legislation.

(3) Includes all strikes and lockouts, legal or illegal, lasting one-half day or more and amounting to 10 or more person-days lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a stoppage by other employees, is not included.

(4) Effective annual % increase in base rates.

Sources: A. Employment Insurance Statistics (Catalogue no. 73-001-XPB), discontinued, and Annual Supplement (Catalogue no. 73-202-SPB), contact: D. Pérusse (951-4064).

B. Research Bulletin, contact: D. Pérusse (951-4064).

C. and D. Human Resources Development Canada, contact: (1-800-567-6866).

(1) Les données annuelles sont obtenues en calculant la moyenne des totaux mensuels sauf dans le cas du nombre de prestations et des demandes initiales et renouvelées pour lesquelles on prend la somme. Une autre estimation annuelle du nombre de personnes visées par l'assurance-emploi, tirée des déclarations d'impôt de Revenu Canada, est disponible.

(2) À partir de juillet 1996, ces séries sont calculées différemment et les identificateurs de CANSIM ont changé en raison des nouvelles définitions attribuables aux modifications législatives.

(3) Comprendent tous les lock-out et les grèves, qu'ils soient légaux ou illégaux, d'une durée d'une demi-journée ou plus et représentant 10 jours-personnes ou plus de temps perdu. Le temps perdu par les travailleurs indirectement touchés, comme ceux qui sont mis à pied par suite de l'arrêt de travail d'autres employés, n'est pas compris.

(4) Augmentation annuelle en % en vigueur des taux de base.

Sources: A. Statistiques sur l'assurance-emploi (n° 73-001-XPB au catalogue); ne paraît plus et son supplément annuel (n° 73-202-SPB au catalogue), personne ressource: D. Pérusse (951-4064).

B. Bulletin de recherche, personne ressource, D. Pérusse (951-4064).

C. et D. Développement des ressources humaines Canada, personne ressource: (1-800-567-6866).

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### III. Prices

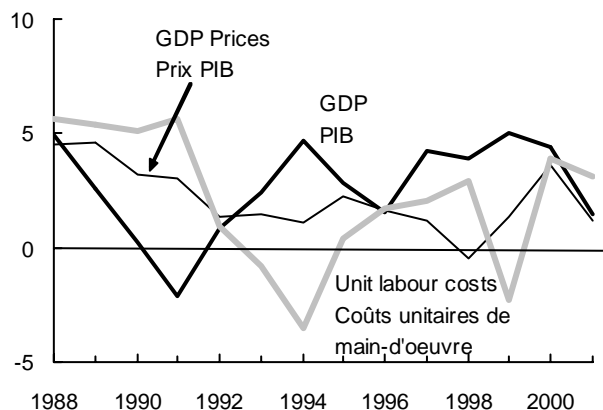
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### III. Prix

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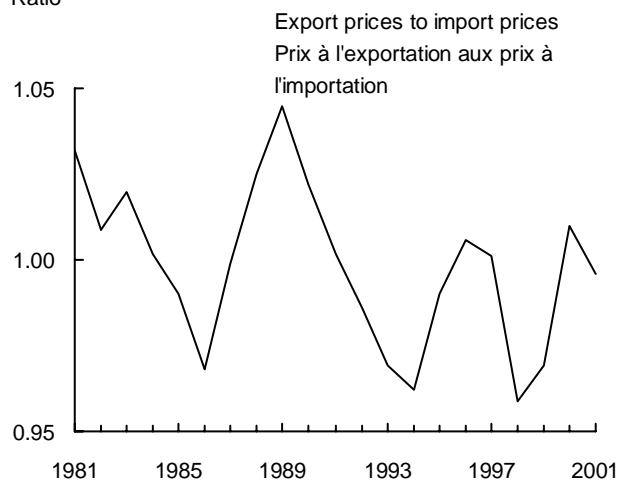
#### Real GDP and Prices PIB réel et prix

Annual percent change  
Variation annuelle en pourcentage



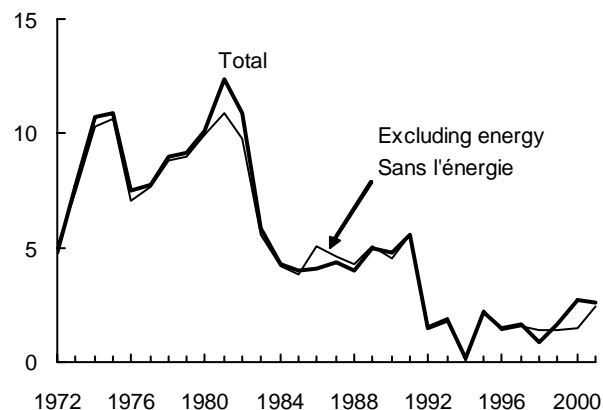
#### Terms of Trade Termes de l'échange

Ratio



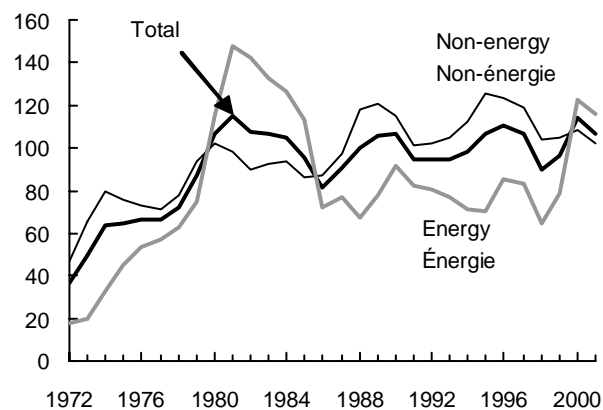
#### Consumer Price Index Indice de prix à la consommation

Annual percent change  
Variation annuelle en pourcentage



#### Commodity Prices Prix des marchandises

Index 1982-90=100  
Indice 1982-90=100



**Table 11. GDP price indexes (1997=100)**  
**Chain indexes**

**Tableau 11. PIB, indices de prix (1997=100)**  
**Indices-chaînes**

Annual average	Gross domestic product	(Percent change)	Personal expenditure on goods and services				Government current expenditure	
Moyenne annuelle	Produit intérieur brut	(Variation en pourcentage)	Dépenses personnelles en biens et services				Dépenses publiques courantes	
			Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	
				Biens durables	Biens semi-durables	Biens non durables		
	1997756	1997756	1997738	1997739	1997740	1997741	1997742	1997743
1981	60.0		55.3	71.3	61.9	55.0	50.9	55.7
1982	65.1	8.5	60.8	74.8	66.3	61.5	56.3	62.1
1983	68.7	5.5	65.0	76.9	69.7	65.7	61.1	65.7
1984	70.9	3.3	68.0	78.5	71.7	69.5	64.0	68.3
1985	73.2	3.1	70.7	80.0	74.1	72.7	67.0	70.8
1986	75.3	3.0	73.7	83.8	76.5	75.0	70.4	73.0
1987	78.8	4.6	76.6	85.6	80.0	78.4	73.2	76.3
1988	82.3	4.5	79.6	88.6	84.0	80.9	76.2	79.1
1989	86.1	4.6	83.1	92.4	87.5	84.7	79.5	83.3
1990	88.8	3.2	86.6	92.9	90.0	90.1	83.1	88.0
1991	91.5	2.9	91.0	92.5	97.2	95.3	87.5	91.7
1992	92.7	1.3	92.5	92.8	97.8	96.0	89.8	94.4
1993	94.0	1.4	94.6	94.1	98.2	97.8	92.6	95.7
1994	95.1	1.1	95.6	96.9	98.5	95.7	94.8	97.2
1995	97.2	2.3	96.8	98.6	98.1	96.5	96.4	98.2
1996	98.8	1.6	98.4	99.6	98.4	98.0	98.3	98.7
1997	100.0	1.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998	99.5	-0.5	101.2	99.9	100.9	100.5	102.0	101.1
1999	101.3	1.7	102.9	100.1	102.7	103.1	103.5	102.6
2000	105.2	3.9	105.0	99.3	103.3	108.2	105.5	106.0
2001	106.3	1.0	107.0	98.7	104.0	112.2	107.5	107.1

Annual average	Business fixed capital			Final domestic demand	Exports	Imports		
Moyenne annuelle	Capital fixe des entreprises			Demande intérieure finale	Exportations	Importations		
	Total	Housing	Business investment					
		Logement	Investissement des entreprises					
			Non-residential structures	Machinery and equipment				
			Ouvrages non résidentiels	Machines et matériel				
	1997745	1997746	1997747	1997748	1997757	1997750	1997753	
1981	71.0	58.1	79.0	66.2	90.2	58.6	75.3	72.9
1982	75.4	59.4	85.0	71.2	97.2	64.1	76.9	76.2
1983	76.7	61.9	85.6	70.6	99.5	67.7	78.0	76.5
1984	78.6	64.3	87.3	73.3	99.6	70.4	80.9	80.8
1985	80.5	66.2	89.2	75.7	100.8	72.9	82.4	83.2
1986	83.2	71.3	90.3	76.8	101.9	75.7	82.1	84.8
1987	86.7	78.6	91.1	80.3	100.3	78.7	83.7	83.8
1988	89.7	84.1	92.6	84.9	98.9	81.6	84.0	82.0
1989	92.8	89.2	94.5	88.5	99.2	85.2	85.8	82.1
1990	93.7	88.8	96.0	91.4	99.7	88.5	85.2	83.3
1991	92.4	92.0	92.7	89.9	94.7	91.5	82.1	82.0
1992	92.8	93.0	92.8	89.4	95.2	93.0	84.3	85.5
1993	94.8	95.8	94.4	90.5	97.2	94.9	88.1	90.9
1994	97.8	98.4	97.5	93.5	100.4	96.3	93.2	96.9
1995	98.3	98.4	98.3	94.7	100.8	97.4	99.3	100.3
1996	98.8	98.3	99.0	97.5	100.0	98.5	99.8	99.2
1997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998	101.7	101.3	101.8	102.7	101.3	101.3	99.7	103.7
1999	101.3	103.7	100.4	104.3	98.2	102.5	100.8	103.5
2000	102.0	106.0	100.7	106.5	97.3	104.7	107.2	105.7
2001	103.7	108.7	101.9	108.6	98.1	106.3	108.8	108.9

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue no. 13-001-XPB), Statistics Canada. Information Officer (951-3640).

Source: Comptes nationaux des revenus et dépenses (n° 13-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Agent d'information (951-3640).

Table 12. Consumer price indexes (1992=100)

Tableau 12. Indices des prix à la consommation (1992=100)

Year	All items	(Percent change)	Total excluding food and energy	(Percent change)	Main components	
Année	Ensemble	(Variation en pourcentage)	Total sans aliments et énergie	(Variation en pourcentage)	Groupes principaux	
					Food	Shelter
					Aliments	Logement
Weights(1): Pondération(1):	100		73.74		17.89	26.75
	737344	737344	737625	737625	737345	737421
1949	14.5	3.6			13.8	
1950	14.9	2.8			14.2	
1951	16.4	10.1			16.1	
1952	16.9	3.0			16.1	
1953	16.7	-1.2			15.5	
1954	16.8	0.6			15.5	
1955	16.8	0.0			15.5	
1956	17.1	1.8			15.6	
1957	17.6	2.9			16.4	
1958	18.0	2.3			16.9	
1959	18.3	1.7			16.7	
1960	18.5	1.1			16.9	
1961	18.7	1.1	20.3		17.1	
1962	18.9	1.1	20.6	1.5	17.4	
1963	19.2	1.6	20.9	1.5	18.0	
1964	19.6	2.1	21.3	1.9	18.3	
1965	20.0	2.0	21.8	2.3	18.8	
1966	20.8	4.0	22.5	3.2	20.0	
1967	21.5	3.4	23.5	4.4	20.2	
1968	22.4	4.2	24.5	4.3	20.9	
1969	23.4	4.5	25.7	4.9	21.8	
1970	24.2	3.4	26.7	3.9	22.3	
1971	24.9	2.9	27.5	3.0	22.5	
1972	26.1	4.8	28.6	4.0	24.2	
1973	28.1	7.7	29.9	4.5	27.7	
1974	31.1	10.7	32.4	8.4	32.2	
1975	34.5	10.9	35.5	9.6	36.4	
1976	37.1	7.5	38.6	8.7	37.4	
1977	40.0	7.8	41.4	7.3	40.5	
1978	43.6	9.0	43.9	6.0	46.8	
1979	47.6	9.2	47.3	7.7	52.9	46.6
1980	52.4	10.1	51.8	9.5	58.6	50.2
1981	58.9	12.4	57.3	10.6	65.3	56.9
1982	65.3	10.9	63.5	10.8	70.0	64.6
1983	69.1	5.8	67.5	6.3	72.6	69.3
1984	72.1	4.3	70.1	3.9	76.6	72.1
1985	75.0	4.0	72.8	3.9	78.8	74.7
1986	78.1	4.1	76.7	5.4	82.8	76.8
1987	81.5	4.4	80.2	4.6	86.4	80.3
1988	84.8	4.0	84.0	4.7	88.7	84.0
1989	89.0	5.0	88.7	5.6	92.0	88.9
1990	93.3	4.8	92.6	4.4	95.8	93.9
1991	98.5	5.6	98.0	5.8	100.4	98.2
1992	100.0	1.5	100.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
1993	101.8	1.8	102.0	2.0	101.7	101.4
1994	102.0	0.2	102.1	0.1	102.1	101.8
1995	104.2	2.2	104.3	2.2	104.5	102.9
1996	105.9	1.6	105.8	1.4	105.9	103.1
1997	107.6	1.6	107.5	1.6	107.6	103.3
1998	108.6	0.9	108.9	1.3	109.3	103.7
1999	110.5	1.7	110.5	1.5	110.7	105.1
2000	113.5	2.7	112.2	1.5	112.2	108.8
2001	116.4	2.6	114.4	2.0	117.2	112.8

**Table 12.** Consumer price indexes  
(1992=100) – continued

**Tableau 12.** Indices des prix à la consommation  
(1992=100) – suite

Year	Main components					
Année	Groupes principaux					
	Household operations and furnishings	Clothing and footwear	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco and alcoholic beverages
	Dépenses et équipement du ménage	Habillement et chaussures	Transports	Santé et soins personnels	Loisirs, lecture et formation	Tabac et boissons alcoolisées
Weights(1): Pondération(1):	10.76	6.25	18.96	4.60	11.25	3.54
	737438	737481	737518	737543	737561	737598
1949		23.5	14.0	11.8	15.4	11.0
1950		23.4	14.8	12.0	15.7	11.3
1951		25.7	15.8	13.1	16.9	12.2
1952		26.2	16.4	13.9	17.8	12.4
1953		25.8	16.7	14.1	18.0	11.8
1954		25.6	16.8	14.7	18.4	11.8
1955		25.3	16.6	14.9	18.9	11.8
1956		25.5	17.3	15.3	19.4	11.8
1957		25.4	18.2	16.2	20.0	12.0
1958		25.7	18.8	17.1	21.4	12.1
1959		25.7	19.4	17.7	21.9	12.5
1960		26.0	19.7	18.2	22.3	12.7
1961		26.4	19.7	18.2	22.5	12.8
1962		26.7	19.7	18.6	22.8	13.0
1963		27.3	19.7	19.1	23.1	13.0
1964		28.0	19.9	19.7	23.5	13.2
1965		28.5	20.7	20.6	23.8	13.4
1966		29.6	21.1	21.2	24.5	13.7
1967		31.0	22.0	22.4	25.7	14.1
1968		32.0	22.6	23.3	26.9	15.4
1969		32.9	23.7	24.4	28.6	16.0
1970		33.5	24.6	25.5	29.6	16.2
1971		34.0	25.6	26.0	30.6	16.4
1972		34.9	26.3	27.2	31.4	16.9
1973		36.6	27.0	28.6	32.8	17.4
1974		40.1	29.6	31.0	35.6	18.4
1975		42.5	33.1	34.6	39.3	20.6
1976		44.9	36.7	37.5	41.7	22.0
1977		47.9	39.2	40.3	43.6	23.6
1978		49.7	41.5	43.2	45.3	25.5
1979	55.3	54.3	45.6	47.1	48.4	27.3
1980	60.3	60.7	51.4	51.8	53.0	30.4
1981	66.6	65.0	60.8	57.5	58.4	34.4
1982	73.7	68.6	69.4	63.5	63.4	39.7
1983	77.7	71.4	72.8	67.9	67.5	44.7
1984	80.2	73.1	75.9	70.6	69.8	48.3
1985	82.3	75.2	79.6	73.1	72.9	52.9
1986	84.8	77.2	82.1	76.1	76.6	59.2
1987	87.3	80.5	85.1	80.0	80.4	63.1
1988	90.6	84.7	86.7	83.5	84.9	67.8
1989	93.8	88.1	91.2	87.1	88.8	74.1
1990	95.8	90.6	96.3	91.4	92.5	80.6
1991	99.5	99.1	98.0	97.8	98.9	94.4
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	101.0	101.0	103.2	102.7	102.4	101.6
1994	101.2	101.8	107.8	103.6	105.5	85.0
1995	103.1	101.7	113.4	103.5	109.5	84.9
1996	105.3	101.4	117.8	104.1	112.1	86.6
1997	106.6	102.7	121.5	105.9	114.9	89.3
1998	108.2	103.9	120.5	108.1	117.5	92.6
1999	109.0	105.3	124.5	110.2	119.6	94.5
2000	110.0	105.5	130.7	112.0	122.5	97.6
2001	112.2	106.0	130.8	114.2	124.3	105.1



**Table 12.** Consumer price indexes  
(1992=100) – concluded

**Tableau 12.** Indices des prix à la consommation  
(1992=100) – fin

Year	Reclassified as goods and services				
Année	Répartition par biens et services				
	Total goods	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Total services
	Total des biens	Biens durables	Biens semi-durables	Biens non durables	Total des services
Weights(1):					
Pondération(1):	50.28	13.38	7.67	29.24	49.72
	737614	737615	737616	737617	737622
1961	20.3	36.3	27.2	15.9	16.3
1962	20.5	36.0	27.5	16.1	16.6
1963	20.8	36.1	28.2	16.5	16.9
1964	21.1	35.7	28.8	16.7	17.4
1965	21.4	35.6	29.3	17.0	18.0
1966	22.3	35.6	30.3	17.9	18.6
1967	22.8	36.6	31.9	18.2	19.6
1968	23.7	37.2	32.9	19.0	20.7
1969	24.4	37.6	33.8	19.7	22.1
1970	24.9	38.0	34.4	20.2	23.3
1971	25.4	38.6	34.8	20.6	24.5
1972	26.5	39.1	35.7	21.8	25.8
1973	28.8	39.6	37.3	24.3	27.3
1974	32.5	42.7	40.8	27.8	29.5
1975	36.0	46.0	43.1	31.4	32.7
1976	37.8	48.4	45.2	32.9	36.7
1977	40.6	50.9	48.1	35.6	39.9
1978	44.7	53.8	50.1	40.0	42.7
1979	49.4	59.0	54.4	44.4	45.7
1980	55.1	65.4	59.7	49.9	49.4
1981	62.3	71.6	64.4	57.8	55.1
1982	68.1	75.6	68.7	64.5	62.2
1983	71.8	78.6	71.7	68.5	66.2
1984	75.2	81.3	73.4	72.6	68.8
1985	78.1	83.7	75.4	75.9	71.5
1986	80.7	88.0	77.5	78.1	75.2
1987	84.0	90.7	80.5	81.6	78.7
1988	87.0	94.1	84.6	84.1	82.3
1989	90.8	98.3	88.4	88.1	87.1
1990	94.5	99.0	90.9	93.6	92.0
1991	99.2	98.9	99.4	99.3	97.8
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	101.6	102.4	101.0	101.6	102.1
1994	100.5	106.2	101.9	97.3	103.8
1995	102.4	109.5	102.7	98.8	106.4
1996	104.0	111.6	103.2	100.6	108.1
1997	105.6	112.3	104.9	102.5	109.9
1998	105.8	112.2	105.6	102.7	111.9
1999	107.7	112.3	107.3	105.4	113.8
2000	111.1	111.5	107.7	111.3	116.4
2001	113.9	110.8	108.4	116.1	119.3

(1) These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the CPI. They are based on expenditure weights derived from 1996 consumer spending patterns.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (Catalogue no. 62-010-XPB), contact: L. Chaîné (951-9606).

(1) Ces coefficients de pondération, fournis comme indications générales, illustrent l'importance relative des principales composantes de l'I.P.C. Elles sont fondées sur les pondérations dérivées de la composition des dépenses des consommateurs en 1996.

Source: Prix à la consommation et indices des prix (n° 62-010-XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: L. Chaîné (951-9606).

**Table 13. Industrial product price indexes (1997=100) by commodity**

**Tableau 13. Indices des prix des produits industriels (1997=100) par produit**

Annual average	All commodities	Intermediate goods			All finished goods			
		Produits semi-finis			Tous les produits finis			
Moyenne annuelle	Tous les produits	Total	First stage(1)	Second stage(2)	Total	Finished foods and feeds	Capital equipment	All other
			Première étape(1)	Deuxième étape(2)		Aliments de consommation et pour animaux	Biens de capital	Tous les autres produits
	1574377	1574379	1574380	1574406	1574476	1574477	1574544	1574567
1981	64.2	66.6	73.8	64.3	60.7	60.6		
1982	68.5	70.0	74.7	68.4	66.2	65.5		
1983	70.8	72.1	74.1	71.2	69.0	67.8		
1984	74.1	75.3	78.2	74.1	72.3	71.3		
1985	76.1	76.5	76.0	76.3	75.5	73.5		
1986	76.8	76.6	76.2	76.5	76.9	77.3	76.8	84.8
1987	78.9	79.2	81.6	78.2	78.4	80.0	80.1	86.2
1988	82.3	84.5	95.2	81.1	78.9	81.9	82.7	87.7
1989	84.0	86.1	97.3	82.6	80.7	84.6	88.1	87.4
1990	84.2	85.1	90.5	83.2	82.9	87.1	89.5	88.2
1991	83.3	82.6	81.8	82.5	84.4	88.9	92.6	90.4
1992	83.8	82.2	79.5	82.6	86.1	89.8	93.3	90.5
1993	86.8	85.1	76.2	86.5	89.4	91.4	97.6	93.3
1994	92.0	91.8	92.1	91.7	92.5	93.7	100.6	98.5
1995	98.9	101.1	118.5	98.3	95.4	95.9	100.8	101.4
1996	99.3	100.1	100.1	100.1	98.0	98.2	101.4	102.4
1997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998	100.4	98.4	93.8	99.0	103.4	100.9	101.6	99.6
1999	102.2	99.9	96.5	100.4	105.5	102.2	100.4	100.0
2000	106.5	105.3	111.9	104.3	108.3	104.3	99.7	100.4
2001	107.5	105.0	104.5	105.1	111.3	106.4	101.0	100.2

(1) First-stage intermediate goods are those used primarily for the manufacture of intermediate goods.

(2) Second-stage intermediate goods are those used primarily for the manufacture of finished goods.

Source: Industry Price Indexes (Catalogue no. 62-011-XPB). Client services (951-9606).

(1) Les produits semi-finis de première étape se définissent comme ceux utilisés principalement pour la fabrication de produits semi-finis.

(2) Les produits semi-finis de deuxième étape se définissent comme ceux utilisés principalement pour la fabrication de produits finis.

Source: Indices des prix de l'industrie (n° 62-011-XPB au catalogue). Service aux clients (951-9606).

**Table 14.** Industrial product price indexes  
(1997=100) **by industry**

**Tableau 14.** Indices des prix des produits industriels  
(1997=100) **selon l'industrie**

Annual average	Food	Rubber	Plastics	Textiles	Leather	Clothing
Moyenne annuelle	Aliments	Caoutchouc	Plastiques	Textiles	Cuir	Vêtements
	3825178	3822682	3822673	3825184	3822619	3822609
1992	86.1	91.1	90.5		84.1	92.9
1993	88.9	90.8	90.4		85.6	93.3
1994	91.7	93.8	93.8		89.9	94.6
1995	94.2	99.2	101.6		94.2	97.1
1996	98.2	99.7	100.1		97.4	99.1
1997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998	98.8	100.5	99.8	100.6	101.6	101.6
1999	98.9	100.2	100.4	99.6	103.3	102.2
2000	101.1	101.2	105.8	99.9	104.9	102.8
2001	103.9	102.3	106.7	101.5	107.5	103.2

Annual average	Wood	Furniture	Paper	Printing and publishing	Primary metals	Fabricated metals	Machinery	Transportation equipment
Moyenne annuelle	Bois	Meubles	Papiers	Impression et édition	Produits métalliques primaires	Semi-produits métalliques	Machines	Équipement de transport
	3822623	3822783	3822635	3822647	3822695	3822709	3822728	3822763
1992	70.8	88.8	80.6	79.4	79.8	84.8	86.8	82.1
1993	88.6	91.0	78.0	83.1	79.6	86.5	88.4	87.5
1994	99.9	94.0	86.7	87.8	92.8	90.5	91.5	91.9
1995	96.5	98.8	120.8	99.3	105.2	97.7	95.2	94.8
1996	100.1	99.4	106.1	99.7	98.6	98.6	97.8	97.5
1997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998	95.8	101.0	103.8	103.4	95.8	102.0	103.0	107.3
1999	105.1	102.2	101.9	105.7	95.0	101.9	105.7	108.8
2000	95.8	104.5	115.4	109.2	100.0	103.5	107.3	109.5
2001	94.3	106.2	115.0	111.8	94.2	103.3	109.0	114.0

Annual average	Computer and electronic products	Electrical products	Non-metallic minerals	Refined petroleum	Chemical products	Miscellaneous manufactured products
Moyenne annuelle	Ordinateurs et produits électroniques	Appareils électriques	Minéraux non métalliques	Pétrole raffiné	Produits chimiques	Produits manufacturiers divers
	3822742	3822752	3822686	3822651	3822654	3822799
1992	98.3	86.8	90.1	85.3	84.8	89.7
1993	102.8	88.1	91.0	84.9	86.5	91.4
1994	105.5	92.1	94.4	84.6	93.0	94.8
1995	103.7	98.8	98.5	89.2	101.5	98.3
1996	102.1	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.8
1997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998	100.4	100.0	100.4	81.8	96.7	101.3
1999	99.6	100.9	102.2	96.1	98.6	103.2
2000	96.8	102.5	105.3	141.0	105.7	105.1
2001	97.4	103.7	107.6	134.3	107.6	107.2

Source: Industry Price Indexes (Catalogue no. 62-011-XPB). Client services (951-9606).

Source: Indices des prix de l'industrie (n° 62-011-XPB au catalogue). Service aux clients (951-9606).

**Table 15. Raw materials prices (1997=100)****Tableau 15. Prix des matières brutes (1997=100)**

Annual average	Total less mineral fuels		Wood	Non-metallic minerals	Ferrous metals	Non-ferrous metals	Mineral fuels	Vegetable products	Animal products
Moyenne annuelle	Total(1)		Bois	Minéraux non métalliques	Métaux ferreux	Métaux non ferreux	Combustibles minéraux	Substances végétales	Substances animales
	1576432	1576532	1576480	1576511	1576488	1576491	1576528	1576433	1576460
1981	77.0	68.6	43.7	70.2	73.3	87.1	91.9	84.6	73.5
1982	82.8	66.6	42.1	78.4	71.0	77.1	110.6	74.0	77.4
1983	86.4	67.6	43.8	80.6	72.1	80.5	118.4	77.4	75.6
1984	89.0	70.8	45.3	83.3	78.9	79.9	120.2	83.6	80.1
1985	90.0	68.9	45.6	87.4	80.2	75.3	125.8	77.3	78.9
1986	74.1	71.3	47.8	89.8	80.8	78.1	79.8	76.1	83.2
1987	79.5	75.7	53.4	89.2	80.3	89.1	87.6	73.5	87.1
1988	76.9	79.7	58.0	91.6	83.7	104.4	69.2	81.1	83.0
1989	79.4	79.4	58.5	92.8	80.9	99.7	78.3	82.1	84.0
1990	82.7	77.6	58.2	92.7	75.2	89.6	93.8	75.8	87.9
1991	77.5	73.8	59.2	92.9	72.6	75.5	85.4	67.6	86.9
1992	78.3	75.9	65.5	89.1	75.2	75.9	83.2	69.2	86.7
1993	82.5	83.6	88.9	90.1	85.3	71.3	78.9	74.1	91.6
1994	89.8	93.4	99.9	92.5	98.5	93.9	80.1	89.7	89.8
1995	97.6	102.1	109.2	95.7	103.3	113.6	85.9	98.0	92.3
1996	101.1	100.0	101.3	96.7	99.8	97.8	102.2	107.3	98.4
1997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998	86.8	90.4	84.6	103.1	98.5	87.0	79.1	91.2	93.6
1999	93.8	89.5	87.9	105.6	88.3	86.7	103.1	79.8	96.0
2000	114.7	93.6	91.9	108.1	88.8	90.4	160.2	78.7	103.9
2001	113.2	92.7	85.0	109.0	87.0	82.0	157.5	84.8	108.9

(1) These purchase price indexes include domestic and imported goods.

(1) Ces indices basés sur le prix d'achat comprennent à la fois des produits domestiques et importés.

**Source:** Industry Price Indexes (Catalogue no. 62-011-XPB). Client services (951-9606).**Source:** Indices des prix de l'industrie (n° 62-011-XPB au catalogue). Service aux clients (951-9606).**Table 16. Commodity prices (82-90=100)****Tableau 16. Prix des produits de base (82-90=100)**

Annual average	Total(1)		(Percent change)	Excluding energy	Energy	Food	Industrial materials
Moyenne annuelle	Total(1)		(Variation en pourcentage)	Énergie exclue	Énergie	Alimentation	Matières industrielles
	36382	36383	36383	36383	36384	36385	36386
1972	36.6			46.5	18.1	55.5	42.9
1973	49.5		40.3	65.3	20.0	87.4	56.2
1974	63.4		22.2	79.8	32.9	106.4	68.9
1975	65.0		-4.9	75.9	44.8	95.6	67.9
1976	66.0		-4.0	72.8	53.1	88.5	66.5
1977	66.5		-1.8	71.5	57.1	79.2	68.4
1978	72.1		8.1	77.3	62.6	87.6	73.0
1979	87.2		21.2	93.7	75.1	101.1	90.6
1980	106.8		9.4	102.4	114.8	106.5	100.8
1981	115.3		-4.3	98.1	147.6	108.4	93.9
1982	108.0		-8.6	89.7	142.1	103.3	84.1
1983	106.6		3.4	92.7	132.6	103.0	88.5
1984	104.8		0.6	93.3	126.1	105.9	88.2
1985	95.7		-7.6	86.3	113.4	94.9	82.7
1986	81.8		1.2	87.3	71.6	89.4	86.5
1987	90.3		11.7	97.5	76.8	90.0	100.6
1988	100.1		20.4	117.5	67.8	102.1	123.7
1989	106.0		3.1	121.1	78.0	108.1	126.4
1990	106.7		-5.2	114.7	91.6	103.7	119.2
1991	94.8		-11.8	101.2	82.8	97.3	102.8
1992	94.4		0.6	101.8	80.7	101.4	102.0
1993	94.9		3.0	104.8	76.5	106.0	104.4
1994	98.0		7.5	112.7	70.7	104.0	116.2
1995	106.2		11.1	125.2	70.6	108.1	132.2
1996	110.2		-1.2	123.7	85.0	119.4	125.5
1997	106.2		-4.3	118.4	83.4	106.7	123.2
1998	90.0		-12.6	103.6	64.6	92.7	108.0
1999	96.0		1.6	105.2	78.9	88.3	112.0
2000	113.7		3.5	108.8	122.9	93.9	114.8
2001	106.9		-6.3	101.9	116.1	97.4	103.7

(1) Prices measured in US dollars.

(1) Les prix sont mesurés en dollars américains.

**Source:** Bank of Canada, Public Information Service (1-800-303-1282).**Source:** Banque du Canada, service d'information au public (1-800-303-1282).

**Table 17. Price indexes (1992=100)  
Construction and housing**

**Tableau 17. Indices des prix (1992=100)  
Construction et logements**

Annual average	Union wage rate, base rate	Union wage rate (including pay supplements)	New housing prices	(Percent change)	House only	Land only
Moyenne annuelle	Salaires syndicaux, taux de base	Salaires syndicaux (englobant les suppléments)	Prix des logements neufs	(Variation en pourcentage)	Maison seulement	Terrain seulement
	734336	734362	734237	734237	734264	734291
1981	59.4	57.1	71.3	71.3	73.8	62.8
1982	64.9	62.4	69.8	69.8	73.3	59.7
1983	72.8	70.2	67.5	67.5	71.5	56.9
1984	75.2	72.8	67.8	67.8	72.0	57.1
1985	76.8	74.6	68.6	68.6	73.0	57.8
1986	78.7	76.7	74.5	74.5	80.3	61.1
1987	80.5	78.7	84.8	84.8	92.8	67.2
1988	83.2	81.6	93.5	93.5	101.0	77.3
1989	86.8	85.5	105.9	105.9	109.2	97.5
1990	91.2	90.2	107.4	107.4	108.7	103.4
1991	96.3	95.6	100.0	100.0	100.6	98.1
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	102.0	102.4	101.3	101.3	100.8	103.2
1994	103.6	104.5	101.5	101.5	100.9	103.7
1995	104.8	106.4	100.3	100.3	99.9	102.6
1996	105.2	107.4	98.4	98.4	97.7	101.4
1997	106.6	109.6	99.1	99.1	99.0	101.4
1998	107.6	111.8	100.1	100.1	100.5	101.8
1999	108.8	113.8	101.0	101.0	101.9	102.0
2000	110.8	116.7	103.2	103.2	105.1	102.7
2001	112.1	118.6	106.0	106.0	108.8	103.7

**Source:** Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (Catalogue no. 62-007-XPB), contact: L. Chainé (951-9606).

**Source:** Statistiques des prix de la construction, Bulletin mensuel (n° 62-007-XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: L. Chainé (951-9606).

**Table 18. Unit labour costs (business sector) (1997=100)**

**Tableau 18. Coûts unitaires de main-d'oeuvre (secteur des entreprises) (1997=100)**

Annual average	Labour productivity	Real value added	Hours worked	Hourly compensation	Unit labour costs
Moyenne annuelle	Productivité du travail	Valeur ajoutée réelle	Heures travaillées	Rémunération horaire	Coûts unitaires de main-d'oeuvre
	1409153	1409154	1409155	1409158	1409159
1987	89.1	79.0	88.6	71.6	80.3
1988	89.7	82.9	92.5	76.0	84.8
1989	89.6	84.8	94.7	80.1	89.4
1990	88.8	83.7	94.1	83.6	94.0
1991	88.7	79.9	90.2	88.1	99.3
1992	90.7	80.3	88.5	90.9	100.2
1993	92.1	82.7	89.8	91.5	99.5
1994	95.5	88.7	92.8	91.6	96.0
1995	97.7	92.2	94.3	94.0	96.3
1996	97.5	94.3	96.8	95.5	98.0
1997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998	101.7	104.5	102.8	104.7	102.9
1999	104.6	111.5	106.7	105.1	100.5
2000	106.8	117.5	110.0	111.4	104.3
2001	107.7	118.5	110.1	115.8	107.6

**Note:** For productivity measures, real value added excludes rents of owner occupied dwellings and is valued at basic prices.

**Source:** Productivity growth in Canada (Catalogue no. 15-204-XIE), contact: Jean-Pierre Maynard (951-3654).

**Nota:** Dans les mesures de productivité, la valeur réelle ajoutée ne comprend pas la valeur des loyers occupés par leur propriétaire et est évaluée au prix de base.

**Source:** Croissance de la productivité au Canada (n° 15-204-XIE au catalogue), personne ressource: Jean-Pierre Maynard (951-3654).

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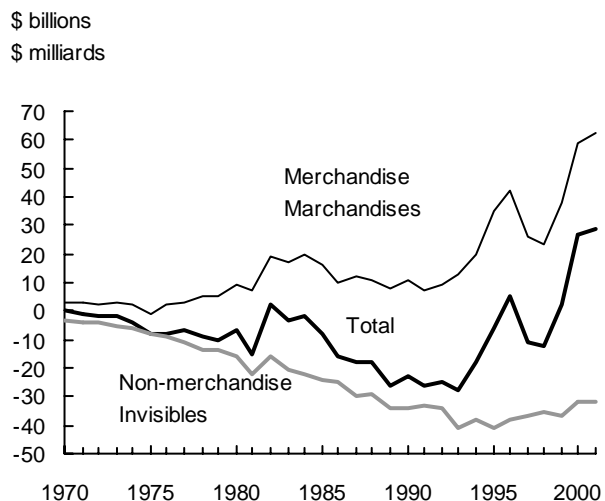


## IV. International trade

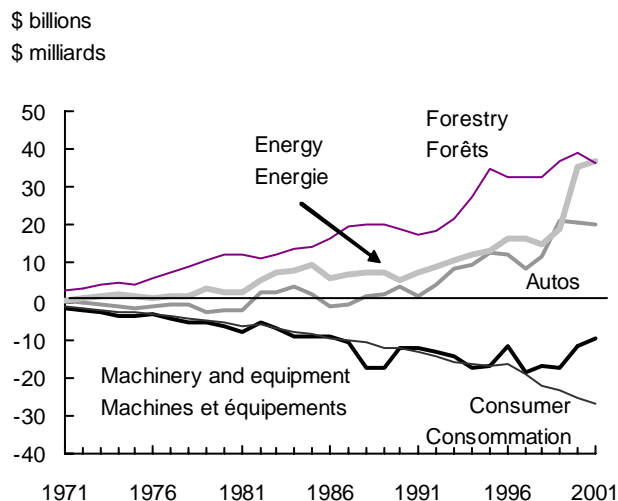
## IV. Commerce international

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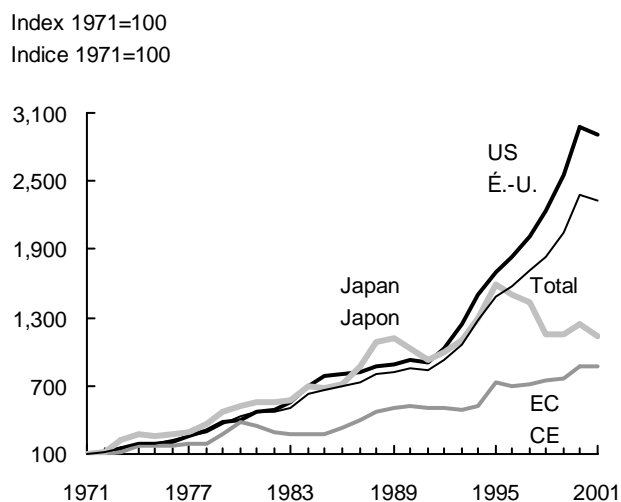
### Current Account Balance Solde du compte courant



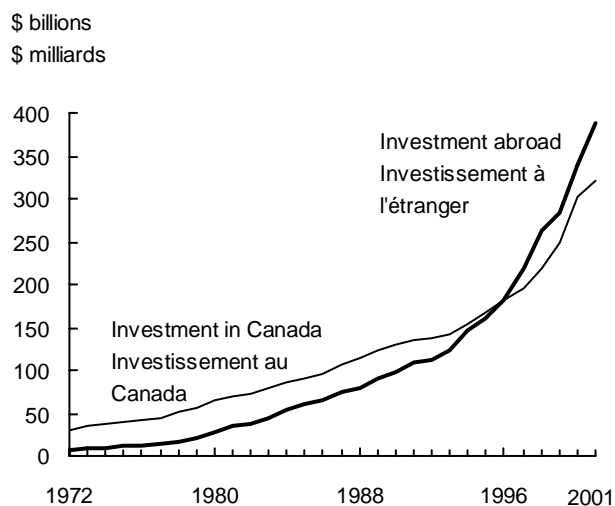
### Trade Balances Soldes du commerce



### Merchandise Trade - Exports Commerce de marchandises - Exportations



### Direct Investment Investissement direct



**Table 19.** Canadian balance of international payments, current account (millions of dollars)

**Tableau 19.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, compte courant (millions de dollars)

Year Année	Current account Compte courant			Goods and services Biens et services		
	Receipts Recettes	Payments Paiements	Balance Solde	Exports Exportations	Imports Importations	Balance Solde
	113675	113694	113713	113676	113695	113714
1926	1,650	1,522	128	1,601	1,233	368
1927	1,618	1,629	-11	1,561	1,323	238
1928	1,773	1,808	-35	1,711	1,482	229
1929	1,632	1,945	-313	1,556	1,572	-16
1930	1,286	1,625	-339	1,213	1,231	-18
1931	967	1,142	-175	903	782	121
1932	804	901	-97	756	576	180
1933	831	833	-2	775	541	234
1934	1,024	954	70	947	656	291
1935	1,150	1,024	126	1,065	723	342
1936	1,437	1,192	245	1,338	845	493
1937	1,601	1,419	182	1,499	1,076	423
1938	1,366	1,267	99	1,277	916	361
1939	1,461	1,338	123	1,380	989	391
1940	1,775	1,639	136	1,697	1,280	417
1941	2,482	1,991	491	2,387	1,650	737
1942	3,405	3,306	99	3,295	1,975	1,320
1943	4,091	3,403	688	3,990	2,559	1,431
1944	4,584	4,526	58	4,466	3,241	1,225
1945	4,467	3,780	687	4,322	2,609	1,713
1946	3,329	2,996	333	3,182	2,480	702
1947	3,714	3,685	29	3,587	3,195	392
1948	4,104	3,687	417	3,959	3,226	733
1949	4,068	3,900	168	3,893	3,387	506
1950	4,227	4,542	-315	4,028	3,937	91
1951	5,126	5,645	-519	4,908	5,045	-137
1952	5,643	5,447	196	5,373	4,863	510
1953	5,456	5,899	-443	5,174	5,311	-137
1954	5,217	5,631	-414	4,944	5,023	-79
1955	5,840	6,497	-657	5,536	5,804	-268
1956	6,445	7,785	-1,340	6,141	7,007	-866
1957	6,488	7,906	-1,418	6,158	6,995	-837
1958	6,403	7,478	-1,075	6,072	6,559	-487
1959	6,778	8,209	-1,431	6,403	7,168	-765
1960	7,113	8,264	-1,151	6,728	7,219	-491
1961	7,784	8,898	-1,114	7,283	7,492	-209
1962	8,514	9,664	-1,151	7,920	8,018	-97
1963	9,342	10,249	-907	8,693	8,359	334
1964	10,895	11,384	-490	10,094	9,486	608
1965	11,629	13,416	-1,787	10,733	10,811	-78
1966	13,583	15,285	-1,702	12,537	12,522	15
1967	15,171	16,552	-1,381	14,122	13,412	710
1968	17,363	18,422	-1,058	16,116	15,188	928
1969	19,372	21,467	-2,095	17,753	17,655	99
1970	22,436	21,942	494	20,048	17,746	2,302
1971	23,167	24,214	-1,046	21,022	19,405	1,617
1972	25,428	27,813	-2,385	23,710	22,724	986
1973	32,999	35,054	-2,055	29,737	27,937	1,800
1974	42,098	46,573	-4,475	37,593	37,411	182
1975	43,038	51,357	-8,319	38,764	41,875	-3,111
1976	48,067	55,611	-7,544	44,070	45,577	-1,507
1977	56,058	63,465	-7,407	50,956	51,448	-492
1978	66,872	76,222	-9,350	60,984	60,213	771
1979	84,918	94,750	-9,832	74,707	73,331	1,375
1980	98,419	105,540	-7,120	87,688	82,169	5,519
1981	108,933	123,927	-14,994	96,287	94,031	2,257
1982	112,362	110,060	2,302	96,639	82,383	14,257
1983	115,409	118,541	-3,132	103,700	90,903	12,797
1984	143,435	145,109	-1,673	127,663	112,419	15,244
1985	151,338	159,166	-7,828	136,222	125,592	10,629
1986	155,323	170,836	-15,514	141,561	137,228	4,333
1987	162,736	180,542	-17,806	148,823	142,722	6,101
1988	181,791	200,120	-18,328	162,800	158,578	4,222
1989	186,280	212,091	-25,812	167,740	168,140	-400



**Table 19.** Canadian balance of international payments, **current account** (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 19.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, **compte courant** (millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Current account Compte courant			Goods and services Biens et services		
	Receipts Recettes	Payments Paiements	Balance Solde	Exports Exportations	Imports Importations	Balance Solde
	113675	113694	113713	113676	113695	113714
1990	194,972	218,107	-23,135	174,437	174,018	419
1991	188,719	214,348	-25,629	170,993	175,401	-4,408
1992	205,455	230,815	-25,360	188,585	191,674	-3,089
1993	235,576	263,670	-28,093	218,444	218,964	-520
1994	285,601	303,331	-17,730	260,917	252,285	8,632
1995	330,978	337,078	-6,099	301,130	275,869	25,261
1996	351,038	346,438	4,600	319,965	286,650	33,315
1997	385,415	396,812	-11,397	347,134	330,346	16,788
1998	414,777	426,140	-11,363	377,385	359,947	17,438
1999	458,767	456,771	1,996	420,210	387,152	33,058
2000	528,643	500,862	27,781	482,731	427,997	54,735
2001	513,264	483,216	30,049	471,250	415,617	55,633

**Table 19.** Canadian balance of international payments, **current account** (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 19.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, **compte courant** (millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Goods Biens			Services			
	Receipts Recettes	Payments Paiements	Balance Solde	Receipts Recettes	Payments Paiements	Balance Solde	of which: travel dont: voyages
	113677	113696	113715	113679	113697	113717	113718
1926	1,318	1,044	274	253	189	64	53
1927	1,260	1,127	133	269	196	73	63
1928	1,385	1,286	99	286	196	90	79
1929	1,222	1,358	-136	297	214	83	90
1930	914	1,037	-123	260	194	66	88
1931	625	629	-4	221	153	68	82
1932	512	438	74	174	138	36	65
1933	553	406	147	140	135	5	45
1934	673	529	144	160	127	33	56
1935	759	564	195	187	159	28	53
1936	988	654	334	218	191	27	67
1937	1,078	824	254	276	252	24	79
1938	876	691	185	240	225	15	63
1939	945	760	185	251	229	22	68
1940	1,240	1,072	168	254	208	46	61
1941	1,784	1,358	426	399	292	107	90
1942	2,593	1,490	1,103	518	485	33	55
1943	3,149	1,668	1,481	699	891	-192	52
1944	3,703	1,502	2,201	653	1,739	-1,086	61
1945	3,578	1,547	2,031	648	1,062	-414	82
1946	2,504	1,956	548	582	524	58	86
1947	2,839	2,707	132	649	488	161	84
1948	3,174	2,767	407	666	459	207	145
1949	3,123	2,843	280	631	544	87	92
1950	3,277	3,314	-37	588	623	-35	49
1951	4,130	4,294	-164	628	751	-123	-6
1952	4,546	4,064	482	677	799	-122	-66
1953	4,316	4,421	-105	714	890	-176	-63
1954	4,098	4,105	-7	691	918	-227	-84
1955	4,537	4,746	-209	844	1,058	-214	-121
1956	5,057	5,823	-766	937	1,184	-247	-161
1957	5,111	5,728	-617	903	1,267	-364	-162
1958	5,091	5,260	-169	824	1,299	-475	-193
1959	5,373	5,780	-407	882	1,388	-506	-207

**Table 19.** Canadian balance of international payments, **current account** (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 19.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, **compte courant** (millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Goods Biens			Services			
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	of which: travel
	Recettes	Paiements	Solde	Recettes	Paiements	Solde	dont: voyages
	113677	113696	113715	113679	113697	113717	113718
1960	5,619	5,735	-116	947	1,484	-537	-207
1961	6,112	5,982	131	1,009	1,511	-502	-89
1962	6,643	6,491	152	1,123	1,527	-404	19
1963	7,319	6,806	513	1,220	1,553	-333	81
1964	8,607	7,745	863	1,342	1,742	-400	24
1965	9,109	8,917	192	1,486	1,894	-408	27
1966	10,681	10,389	292	1,729	2,132	-403	25
1967	11,685	11,079	606	2,325	2,333	-8	476
1968	14,111	12,642	1,469	1,972	2,546	-574	68
1969	15,476	14,533	943	2,278	3,122	-844	-59
1970	17,471	14,299	3,172	2,577	3,447	-870	-54
1971	18,351	15,778	2,573	2,671	3,627	-956	-42
1972	20,954	18,842	2,113	2,755	3,882	-1,127	-68
1973	26,502	23,358	3,144	3,235	4,579	-1,344	-77
1974	33,522	31,804	1,718	4,071	5,607	-1,536	-54
1975	34,366	34,959	-594	4,398	6,916	-2,518	-468
1976	39,131	37,608	1,524	4,938	7,969	-3,031	-843
1977	45,629	42,520	3,109	5,327	8,928	-3,601	-1,206
1978	54,738	50,104	4,634	6,246	10,109	-3,863	-1,346
1979	67,111	62,519	4,592	7,596	10,813	-3,217	-772
1980	78,992	69,704	9,288	8,696	12,465	-3,770	-880
1981	86,219	79,684	6,534	10,069	14,347	-4,278	-672
1982	86,698	68,041	18,657	9,941	14,342	-4,400	-747
1983	92,914	75,441	17,473	10,786	15,462	-4,675	-1,432
1984	115,673	95,404	20,269	11,989	17,015	-5,025	-1,289
1985	122,803	106,598	16,206	13,418	18,995	-5,576	-1,307
1986	125,172	115,195	9,977	16,389	22,033	-5,644	-542
1987	131,484	119,324	12,160	17,339	23,398	-6,059	-1,719
1988	143,534	132,715	10,819	19,267	25,863	-6,597	-2,153
1989	146,963	139,217	7,747	20,777	28,923	-8,147	-3,147
1990	152,056	141,000	11,056	22,381	33,018	-10,637	-5,359
1991	147,669	140,658	7,011	23,324	34,743	-11,419	-6,062
1992	163,464	154,430	9,034	25,122	37,245	-12,123	-6,357
1993	190,213	177,123	13,090	28,230	41,840	-13,610	-5,879
1994	228,167	207,873	20,295	32,750	44,413	-11,663	-4,120
1995	265,334	229,937	35,397	35,796	45,933	-10,136	-3,274
1996	280,079	237,689	42,391	39,886	48,961	-9,076	-3,604
1997	303,378	277,727	25,652	43,755	52,619	-8,864	-3,652
1998	327,162	303,399	23,763	50,223	56,549	-6,325	-2,010
1999	367,171	326,961	40,210	53,039	60,191	-7,152	-1,907
2000	425,587	363,432	62,155	57,144	64,565	-7,421	-2,214
2001	414,638	350,623	64,016	56,612	64,994	-8,382	-1,316

**Table 19.** Canadian balance of international payments, **current account** (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 19.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, **compte courant** (millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Investment income Revenu d'investissement				Current transfers, balance Transferts courants, solde
	Receipts	Payments	of which: interest	Balance	
	Recettes	Paiements	dont: intérêt	Solde	
	113685	113703	113705	113723	
1926	32	240	145	-208	-32
1927	41	257	151	-216	-33
1928	46	275	160	-229	-35
1929	61	322	164	-261	-36
1930	59	348	171	-289	-32
1931	48	330	180	-282	-14
1932	37	302	172	-265	-12
1933	38	269	169	-231	-5
1934	57	274	168	-217	-4
1935	64	277	155	-213	-3
1936	75	320	156	-245	-3
1937	76	312	142	-236	-5
1938	66	317	139	-251	-11
1939	57	316	136	-259	-9
1940	52	326	138	-274	-7
1941	60	310	129	-250	4
1942	67	299	118	-232	-989
1943	59	288	122	-229	-514
1944	71	291	129	-220	-947
1945	80	280	131	-200	-826
1946	92	374	165	-282	-87
1947	75	397	154	-322	-41
1948	86	394	151	-308	-8
1949	111	466	157	-355	17
1950	130	555	166	-425	19
1951	144	535	180	-391	9
1952	183	507	174	-324	10
1953	194	495	189	-301	-5
1954	181	520	194	-339	4
1955	201	586	199	-385	-4
1956	196	657	214	-461	-13
1957	208	771	254	-563	-18
1958	238	763	275	-525	-63
1959	251	860	306	-609	-57
1960	254	870	330	-616	-44
1961	316	1,204	401	-888	-16
1962	398	1,460	421	-1,062	9
1963	446	1,652	473	-1,205	-36
1964	579	1,655	484	-1,077	-21
1965	638	2,311	541	-1,673	-36
1966	752	2,388	666	-1,637	-81
1967	730	2,711	694	-1,981	-110
1968	936	2,881	769	-1,945	-41
1969	1,286	3,395	914	-2,109	-85
1970	2,006	3,697	1,011	-1,692	-116
1971	1,705	4,299	1,024	-2,594	-69
1972	1,258	4,512	1,167	-3,255	-116
1973	2,723	6,478	1,299	-3,755	-100
1974	3,839	8,396	1,421	-4,557	-100
1975	3,552	8,501	1,735	-4,949	-259
1976	3,221	9,077	2,659	-5,856	-181
1977	4,237	10,921	3,392	-6,683	-231
1978	4,923	14,700	4,154	-9,778	-343
1979	8,997	19,977	4,781	-10,980	-228
1980	9,200	21,792	5,436	-12,592	-47
1981	10,981	28,201	6,744	-17,220	-30
1982	13,919	25,719	8,679	-11,800	-154
1983	10,029	25,543	9,458	-15,514	-415
1984	14,094	30,166	10,920	-16,072	-845
1985	13,431	30,933	12,410	-17,502	-955
1986	11,165	30,629	14,034	-19,464	-383
1987	11,703	34,434	15,146	-22,731	-1,176
1988	16,262	37,764	17,024	-21,502	-1,049
1989	15,902	40,162	18,444	-24,260	-1,151

**Table 19.** Canadian balance of international payments, **current account** (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 19.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, **compte courant** (millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Investment income Revenu d'investissement				Current transfers, balance Transferts courants, solde
	Receipts Recettes	Payments Paiements	of which: interest dont: intérêt	Balance Solde	
	113685	113703	113705	113723	113727
1990	17,581	40,206	20,305	-22,625	-929
1991	14,820	34,761	21,458	-19,941	-1,280
1992	13,770	34,903	23,109	-21,133	-1,137
1993	13,787	40,619	25,291	-26,832	-742
1994	21,100	46,990	27,756	-25,889	-472
1995	25,898	57,089	30,057	-31,191	-169
1996	26,176	55,571	28,979	-29,395	680
1997	33,252	62,133	29,519	-28,882	697
1998	32,338	61,965	31,302	-29,627	826
1999	32,913	64,983	30,453	-32,070	1,008
2000	39,815	68,241	29,240	-28,427	1,473
2001	34,990	62,524	29,652	-27,534	1,949

**Table 19.** Canadian balance of international payments, **capital & financial account** (net flows in millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 19.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, **compte capital et financier** (flux nets en millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Direct investment abroad Investissements directs à l'étranger	Portfolio investment abroad Investissement de portefeuille à l'étranger		Other investment abroad Autres investissements à l'étranger	Capital account Compte capital	Total Canadian investment abroad Total des investissements canadiens à l'étranger
		Stocks Actions	Bonds Obligations			
	113740	113743	113742	113744	113735	113739
1926					-1	
1927	-14		-118	13	1	-119
1928	-19		-136	137	3	-18
1929	-20		-11	125	2	94
1930	-27		44	-61	2	-44
1931	-21		30	86	1	95
1932	-24		25	41	1	42
1933	-28		0	30	0	2
1934	-39		0	-23	-2	-62
1935	-30		0	-2	-1	-32
1936	-35		0	3	-1	-32
1937	-43		-3	-13	-2	-59
1938	-29		-7	-11	0	-47
1939	-24		23	-33	5	-34
1940	0		21	0	15	21
1941	0		20	-568	10	-548
1942	0		24	-26	7	-2
1943	0		44	-355	2	-311
1944	0		42	-218	2	-176
1945	0		96	-918	2	-822
1946	-14		34	-400	30	-380
1947	6		5	173	20	184
1948	15		-8	-556	34	-549
1949	13		20	-238	9	-205
1950	35		76	-687	-4	-576
1951	-30		15	-2	7	-17
1952	-85	2	-13	-146	-9	-242
1953	-70	14	-15	45	-5	-26
1954	-90	4	-28	-127	-10	-241
1955	-85	24	-29	204	-30	114
1956	-105	10	-13	-199	-32	-307
1957	-80	37	-36	-120	-33	-199
1958	-40	4	-3	-137	-62	-176
1959	-85	-26	-8	-75	-56	-194

**Table 19.** Canadian balance of international payments, **capital & financial account** (net flows in millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 19.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, **compte capital et financier** (flux nets en millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Direct investment abroad  Investissements directs à l'étranger	Portfolio investment abroad Investissement de portefeuille à l'étranger		Other investment abroad  Autres investissements à l'étranger	Capital account  Compte capital	Total Canadian investment abroad  Total des investissements canadiens à l'étranger
		Stocks Actions	Bonds Obligations			
	113740	113743	113742	113744	113735	113739
1960	-50	-14	-5	0	-82	-69
1961	-96	-28	-7	-124	-72	-255
1962	-206	-69	4	-171	-51	-442
1963	-267	18	4	-380	-34	-625
1964	-144	-34	-18	-1,163	-33	-1,359
1965	-176	-82	-3	320	5	59
1966	-157	-306	-95	80	70	-478
1967	-268	-327	-105	-496	116	-1,196
1968	-415	-453	-14	-1,160	161	-2,042
1969	-572	84	18	-3,250	162	-3,720
1970	-973	90	-20	-3,545	190	-4,449
1971	-462	221	-25	-1,622	248	-1,888
1972	-80	272	-28	-2,380	281	-2,216
1973	-1,166	118	-48	-4,893	345	-5,988
1974	-1,327	67	-19	-1,929	538	-3,209
1975	-1,273	42	-60	-663	495	-1,954
1976	-990	20	57	-5,390	522	-6,303
1977	-1,735	244	-21	-2,843	456	-4,356
1978	-2,599	75	-49	-7,447	132	-10,021
1979	-4,480	-613	31	-7,003	544	-12,064
1980	-4,792	-115	-68	-16,437	496	-21,411
1981	-6,652	8	-31	-15,783	632	-22,459
1982	-2,963	-309	-234	-6,150	1,559	-9,656
1983	-3,244	-825	-451	-5,453	1,338	-9,973
1984	-4,772	-714	-1,359	-5,789	1,373	-12,633
1985	-5,274	-1,170	-750	-157	1,455	-7,352
1986	-4,864	-2,738	-179	-12,372	1,822	-20,153
1987	-9,441	-2,065	-874	-5,335	3,717	-17,716
1988	-7,661	-4,409	-74	-5,459	4,820	-17,602
1989	-6,235	-3,867	-1,602	-8,040	5,481	-19,745
1990	-6,110	-2,521	-75	-10,993	6,203	-19,699
1991	-6,685	-10,004	-1,661	3,222	6,410	-15,128
1992	-4,339	-10,348	-1,401	1,677	8,574	-14,411
1993	-7,354	-12,811	-5,071	-1,707	10,704	-26,943
1994	-12,694	-9,362	435	-27,408	10,241	-49,029
1995	-15,732	-6,247	-1,085	-15,331	6,784	-38,394
1996	-17,858	-17,247	-2,070	-36,132	7,957	-73,306
1997	-31,937	-5,207	-6,642	-18,760	7,508	-62,546
1998	-50,957	-15,433	-7,064	6,292	4,934	-67,161
1999	-23,182	-20,590	-2,477	5,540	5,049	-40,710
2000	-70,545	-58,316	-3,958	-9,610	5,270	-142,429
2001	-54,924	-35,836	-1,882	-17,743	5,678	-110,385

**Table 19.** Canadian balance of international payments, **capital & financial account** (net flows in millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 19.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, **compte capital et financier** (flux nets en millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio investment in Canada Investissement de portefeuille au Canada			Other investment in Canada	Total foreign investment	Total capital and financial account
	Investissements directs au Canada	Stocks Actions	Bonds Obligations	Money market Marché monétaire	Autres investissements au Canada	Total de l'investissement étranger	Total du compte capital et financier
	113757	113760	113759	113761	113762	113756	113734
1927	49	27	101	0	-35	142	24
1928	40	20	27	0	-27	60	45
1929	38	54	182	0	-31	243	339
1930	64	12	296	0	3	375	333
1931	31	8	12	0	27	78	174
1932	-4	0	37	0	-1	32	75
1933	-31	0	23	0	-1	-9	-7
1934	-6	0	-49	0	3	-52	-116
1935	-14	0	-89	0	-18	-121	-154
1936	-27	0	-149	0	-26	-202	-235
1937	-21	-5	-75	1	-10	-110	-171
1938	-4	29	-55	0	-28	-58	-105
1939	-29	14	-52	1	-38	-104	-133
1940	0	-1	-204	0	-6	-211	-175
1941	0	-2	-213	0	249	34	-504
1942	0	0	-227	0	116	-111	-106
1943	0	1	51	0	-420	-368	-677
1944	0	-7	55	0	78	126	-48
1945	0	9	114	0	-7	116	-704
1946	40	0	-127	0	90	3	-347
1947	61	0	-282	0	-38	-259	-55
1948	71	0	39	0	-13	97	-418
1949	94	0	-34	8	-36	32	-164
1950	225	4	251	-3	317	794	214
1951	320	42	223	2	-120	467	457
1952	360	96	43	1	-56	444	193
1953	450	61	97	-2	34	640	609
1954	425	139	52	8	111	735	484
1955	445	193	-240	29	116	543	627
1956	650	252	472	3	278	1,655	1,316
1957	545	178	585	-18	118	1,408	1,176
1958	430	115	503	21	133	1,202	964
1959	570	141	512	14	127	1,364	1,114
1960	670	68	168	56	239	1,201	1,050
1961	742	28	319	-58	210	1,241	914
1962	897	-125	484	4	510	1,770	1,278
1963	769	-236	685	43	227	1,488	829
1964	487	-134	831	169	378	1,731	339
1965	1,266	-257	888	-140	184	1,941	2,004
1966	1,460	-83	809	-12	126	2,300	1,892
1967	1,575	48	857	-47	486	2,919	1,840
1968	1,505	176	1,354	-84	737	3,688	1,807
1969	1,865	263	1,441	238	2,048	5,855	2,297
1970	1,905	-79	572	231	1,316	3,944	-314
1971	2,295	-125	233	75	1,515	3,993	2,352
1972	2,092	-24	1,380	-155	2,476	5,769	3,834
1973	3,185	13	612	116	4,523	8,448	2,805
1974	3,643	-139	1,911	158	2,444	8,016	5,346
1975	3,445	87	4,404	386	2,032	10,354	8,895
1976	2,418	-56	8,790	961	4,198	16,311	10,531
1977	3,582	-105	5,365	461	3,537	12,841	8,941
1978	4,238	-271	5,411	31	12,193	21,603	11,714
1979	6,214	523	3,665	498	11,798	22,697	11,177
1980	6,790	1,490	3,751	1,049	14,815	27,894	6,979
1981	793	-629	11,926	1,204	27,956	41,250	19,423
1982	153	-308	12,970	-858	-3,886	8,070	-28
1983	2,467	912	5,075	1,754	4,933	15,141	6,506
1984	6,156	152	8,260	1,529	4,131	20,228	8,967
1985	1,874	1,551	12,094	-577	4,613	19,556	13,659
1986	3,964	1,876	23,236	2,391	4,279	35,746	17,416
1987	10,760	6,640	8,067	2,540	6,861	34,868	20,869
1988	7,538	-2,379	16,146	9,291	4	30,599	17,817
1989	7,116	3,885	18,187	1,139	11,554	41,882	27,617

**Table 19.** Canadian balance of international payments, **capital & financial account** (net flows in millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 19.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, **compte capital et financier** (flux nets en millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio investment in Canada			Other investment in Canada	Total foreign investment	Total capital and financial account
		Investissement de portefeuille au Canada					
	Investissements directs au Canada	Stocks	Bonds	Money market	Autres investissements au Canada	Total de l'investissement étranger	Total du compte capital et financier
		Actions	Obligations	Marché monétaire			
	113757	113760	113759	113761	113762	113756	113734
1990	8,847	-1,735	14,678	5,642	11,233	38,664	25,167
1991	3,301	-990	28,063	4,428	-292	34,509	25,791
1992	5,708	1,036	18,766	4,898	-2,682	27,727	21,890
1993	6,103	12,056	31,446	9,296	-8,196	50,706	34,467
1994	11,206	6,412	15,995	905	22,032	56,550	17,762
1995	12,703	-4,242	30,730	-1,254	-5,032	32,905	1,294
1996	13,137	8,034	17,953	-7,319	21,311	53,116	-12,234
1997	15,958	7,645	6,166	2,369	38,664	70,803	15,764
1998	33,828	14,311	10,337	130	8,149	66,757	4,530
1999	36,306	14,063	2,310	-13,118	-17,092	22,468	-13,192
2000	98,940	34,973	-22,655	1,707	2,677	115,641	-21,518
2001	42,527	4,608	33,609	-7,349	10,394	83,789	-20,918

**Table 19.** Canadian balance of international payments, **investment positions** (level in millions of dollars) - continued

**Tableau 19.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, **bilan des investissements** (niveau en millions de dollars) - suite

Year Année	Direct investment abroad	Portfolio assets abroad		Other assets abroad	Total Canadian assets abroad	
		Actif de portefeuille à l'étranger		Autres actifs à l'étranger		
	Investissements directs à l'étranger	Stocks	Bonds	Official international reserves	Total des créances canadiennes à l'étranger	
		Actions	Obligations	Total	Réserves internationales	
	235396	235399	235398	235424	235400	235395
1920	212					
1921	220					
1922	225					
1923	233					
1924	238					
1925	246					
1926	397	251	242	406	0	1,296
1927	402	0	0	0	0	402
1928	412	0	0	0	0	412
1929	424	0	0	0	0	424
1930	443	478	311	211	0	1,443
1931	450	0	0	0	0	450
1932	458	0	0	0	0	458
1933	467	534	300	122	0	1,423
1934	478	0	0	0	0	478
1935	485	0	0	0	0	485
1936	550	0	0	0	0	550
1937	554	0	0	0	0	554
1938	625	0	0	0	0	625
1939	671	511	208	490	459	1,880
1940	681	0	0	0	0	681
1941	689	0	0	0	0	689
1942	696	0	0	0	0	696
1943	701	0	0	0	0	701
1944	711	0	0	0	0	711
1945	720	454	167	2,675	1,695	4,016
1946	767	392	159	2,918	1,262	4,236
1947	822	426	153	2,752	594	4,153
1948	788	449	156	3,342	1,086	4,735
1949	926	477	161	3,738	1,317	5,302

**Table 19.** Canadian balance of international payments,  
**investment positions** ( level in millions of dollars)  
- continued

**Tableau 19.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux,  
**bilan des investissements**  
(niveau en millions de dollars) - suite

Year	Direct investment abroad	Portfolio assets abroad		Other assets abroad		Total Canadian assets abroad
		Actif de portefeuille à l'étranger		Autres actifs à l'étranger		
Année	Investissements directs à l'étranger	Stocks	Bonds	Total	Official international reserves	Total des créances canadiennes à l'étranger
		Actions	Obligations		Réserves internationales	
	235396	235399	235398	235424	235400	235395
1950	1,043	448	150	4,359	1,955	6,000
1951	1,228	467	142	4,193	1,923	6,030
1952	1,333	669	161	4,334	1,881	6,497
1953	1,556	690	179	4,270	1,852	6,696
1954	1,706	723	203	4,404	1,960	7,036
1955	1,835	767	224	4,380	1,983	7,206
1956	1,992	785	221	4,583	1,952	7,582
1957	2,184	811	257	4,745	1,895	7,997
1958	2,264	868	250	4,937	1,965	8,319
1959	2,409	934	249	5,002	1,932	8,594
1960	2,600	1,050	265	5,171	1,982	9,086
1961	2,735	1,167	276	5,602	2,392	9,780
1962	2,933	1,370	273	5,705	2,610	10,282
1963	3,247	1,426	266	6,150	2,761	11,089
1964	3,447	1,504	275	10,256	3,103	15,483
1965	3,655	1,617	280	10,155	3,265	15,707
1966	3,910	1,866	372	10,373	2,928	16,520
1967	4,246	2,094	472	10,884	2,936	17,696
1968	4,865	2,410	475	12,309	3,268	20,059
1969	5,490	2,517	459	15,657	3,332	24,124
1970	6,520	2,345	474	18,501	4,732	27,839
1971	6,889	2,490	520	20,239	5,582	30,138
1972	7,075	2,810	545	22,831	6,020	33,262
1973	8,255	3,040	601	27,986	5,745	39,882
1974	9,704	3,225	620	30,130	5,770	43,679
1975	11,091	3,570	680	31,332	5,410	46,672
1976	12,107	3,970	648	36,550	5,894	53,275
1977	14,233	4,570	742	41,862	5,040	61,407
1978	17,303	5,535	873	51,936	5,415	75,647
1979	21,595	7,383	834	55,417	4,534	85,228
1980	28,413	8,558	932	72,403	4,810	110,306
1981	35,662	8,997	973	85,134	5,182	130,766
1982	37,464	9,312	1,334	92,137	4,661	140,248
1983	44,587	10,735	1,996	88,852	5,232	146,170
1984	52,778	12,109	3,723	96,388	4,206	164,998
1985	60,292	14,048	5,146	101,871	4,580	181,357
1986	64,794	16,444	5,841	114,715	5,654	201,794
1987	74,137	19,164	7,612	111,950	10,658	212,863
1988	79,763	23,246	7,665	109,598	19,317	220,272
1989	89,851	26,063	9,982	112,099	19,456	237,995
1990	98,402	30,017	10,177	125,326	21,551	263,922
1991	109,068	39,314	11,270	122,249	19,530	281,902
1992	111,691	44,748	12,934	129,147	15,135	298,521
1993	122,427	52,936	17,501	133,403	16,882	326,268
1994	146,315	62,182	18,317	167,534	17,488	394,348
1995	161,237	65,405	18,822	191,761	20,769	437,224
1996	181,238	87,010	21,263	219,620	28,204	509,132
1997	218,607	103,780	26,586	250,510	25,705	599,483
1998	262,909	124,151	33,254	266,033	35,921	686,347
1999	283,228	149,080	30,733	254,256	41,463	717,297
2000	340,366	180,352	34,976	263,421	47,801	819,114
2001	389,426	196,057	35,125	283,898	53,327	904,506



**Table 19.** Canadian balance of international payments,  
**investment positions** (level in millions of dollars)  
- concluded

**Tableau 19.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux,  
**bilan des investissements**  
(niveau en million de dollars) - fin

Year Année	Direct investment in Canada  Investissements directs au Canada	Portfolio investment liabilities Engagements d'investissements de portefeuille			Other investments liabilities  Autres engagements d'investissements	Total Canadian liabilities to non-residents  Total des engagements canadiens envers les non-résidents	Net investment position  Bilan net des investissements
	235412	235414	235413	235416	235426	235411	235422
1926	1,782	976	2,980	0	665	6,403	-5,107
1927	1,911	0	0	0	0	1,911	-1,509
1928	2,067	0	0	0	0	2,067	-1,655
1929	2,241	0	0	0	0	2,241	-1,817
1930	2,427	1,313	3,574	0	700	8,014	-6,571
1931	2,406	0	0	0	0	2,406	-1,956
1932	2,381	0	0	0	0	2,381	-1,923
1933	2,352	1,161	3,577	0	575	7,665	-6,242
1934	2,306	0	0	0	0	2,306	-1,828
1935	2,284	0	0	0	0	2,284	-1,799
1936	2,255	0	0	0	0	2,255	-1,705
1937	2,281	0	0	0	0	2,281	-1,727
1938	2,290	0	0	0	0	2,290	-1,665
1939	2,414	1,277	3,133	0	564	7,388	-5,508
1940	2,477	0	0	0	0	2,477	-1,796
1941	2,544	0	0	0	0	2,544	-1,855
1942	2,613	0	0	0	0	2,613	-1,917
1943	2,665	0	0	0	0	2,665	-1,964
1944	2,760	0	0	0	0	2,760	-2,049
1945	2,831	1,451	2,739	0	1,046	8,067	-4,051
1946	2,960	1,494	2,692	0	1,142	8,288	-4,052
1947	3,126	1,515	2,525	0	1,156	8,322	-4,169
1948	3,399	1,504	2,591	0	1,144	8,638	-3,903
1949	3,710	1,561	2,681	9	1,153	9,114	-3,812
1950	4,098	1,639	2,915	6	1,581	10,239	-4,239
1951	4,642	1,822	3,071	8	1,464	11,007	-4,976
1952	5,358	1,935	3,036	9	1,516	11,854	-5,357
1953	6,177	2,152	3,170	7	1,534	13,040	-6,344
1954	6,960	2,440	3,170	15	1,788	14,373	-7,337
1955	8,010	2,590	2,879	44	2,008	15,531	-8,325
1956	9,314	2,884	3,318	47	2,336	17,899	-10,317
1957	10,538	3,145	3,662	29	2,397	19,771	-11,774
1958	11,371	3,303	4,119	50	2,669	21,512	-13,193
1959	12,464	3,346	4,635	64	2,990	23,499	-14,905
1960	13,583	3,319	4,852	120	3,313	25,187	-16,101
1961	14,391	3,473	4,991	62	3,869	26,786	-17,006
1962	15,380	3,409	5,315	66	4,281	28,451	-18,170
1963	16,276	3,246	5,942	39	4,576	30,079	-18,989
1964	16,473	3,508	6,685	518	7,979	35,163	-19,680
1965	17,864	3,566	7,358	378	8,428	37,595	-21,888
1966	19,550	3,591	7,989	366	8,736	40,232	-23,712
1967	21,287	3,701	8,743	318	9,282	43,331	-25,636
1968	23,234	3,939	9,839	286	10,193	47,491	-27,432
1969	25,241	4,332	11,158	422	12,346	53,499	-29,375
1970	27,374	4,530	11,533	623	13,833	57,894	-30,054
1971	28,989	4,510	11,950	774	16,180	62,402	-32,264
1972	30,563	4,686	13,545	617	18,759	68,170	-34,909
1973	33,977	5,169	14,268	733	23,400	77,547	-37,666
1974	37,557	5,422	16,029	892	25,967	85,867	-42,188
1975	38,728	6,219	21,825	1,283	29,050	97,105	-50,433
1976	41,623	6,389	30,340	2,242	33,987	114,582	-61,307
1977	45,132	7,295	35,299	2,728	39,608	130,063	-68,656
1978	50,089	7,957	49,204	2,760	53,740	163,751	-88,104
1979	56,785	10,303	52,360	3,339	65,596	188,382	-103,154
1980	64,708	13,437	56,524	4,362	81,552	220,583	-110,277
1981	70,327	13,841	67,185	4,321	110,829	266,503	-135,738
1982	72,814	13,159	81,506	2,619	106,750	276,849	-136,601
1983	79,669	12,325	86,925	4,381	107,187	290,487	-144,317
1984	85,984	13,041	97,922	5,982	116,474	319,403	-154,405
1985	90,358	15,134	117,668	5,543	130,486	359,190	-177,833
1986	96,054	16,249	143,362	7,931	135,014	398,610	-196,816
1987	105,937	18,198	152,055	10,421	138,825	425,436	-212,572
1988	114,175	18,110	156,114	19,417	128,362	436,178	-215,905
1989	122,664	20,598	169,943	20,611	136,239	470,056	-232,061

**Table 19.** Canadian balance of international payments, investment positions (level in millions of dollars) - concluded

**Tableau 19.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, bilan des investissements (niveau en million de dollars) - fin

Year Année	Direct investment in Canada Investissements directs au Canada	Portfolio investment liabilities Engagements d'investissements de portefeuille			Other investments liabilities Autres engagements d'investissements	Total Canadian liabilities to non-residents Total des engagements canadiens envers les non-résidents	Net investment position Bilan net des investissements
		Stocks Actions	Bonds Obligations	Money market Marché monétaire			
	235412	235414	235413	235416	235426	235411	235422
1990	130,933	20,660	188,136	26,402	150,298	516,428	-252,506
1991	135,234	17,644	215,555	30,534	150,342	549,310	-267,408
1992	137,918	17,901	244,176	36,104	160,537	596,636	-298,114
1993	141,493	23,415	284,140	45,901	155,058	650,007	-323,739
1994	154,594	30,863	316,871	47,529	180,124	729,981	-335,633
1995	168,167	37,092	341,041	46,519	176,386	769,204	-331,980
1996	182,126	47,301	357,852	38,134	195,088	820,502	-311,370
1997	194,277	51,402	367,899	40,501	235,629	889,707	-290,224
1998	219,389	64,344	405,772	41,269	255,235	986,008	-299,661
1999	248,618	69,107	389,693	27,469	229,390	964,277	-246,980
2000	302,300	85,501	371,081	28,632	234,079	1,021,593	-202,478
2001	320,931	87,780	417,133	22,171	259,918	1,107,931	-203,426

Source: Canadian Balance of International Payments (Catalogue no. 67-001-XIB), capital account: B. Mersereau (951-9052); current account: D. Caron (951-1861).

Source: Balance des paiements internationaux du Canada (n° 67-001-XIB au catalogue), personne ressource: B. Mersereau (951-9052) pour le compte de capital; D. Caron (951-1861) pour le compte courant.

**Table 20.** Merchandise trade, balance of payments basis, exports(1,2) (millions of dollars)

**Tableau 20.** Commerce de marchandises sur la base de la balance des paiements, exportations(1,2) (millions de dollars)

Year Année	Total	(Percent change) (Variation en pourcentage)	United States États-Unis	United Kingdom Royaume-Uni	Other EU Autres UE	Japan Japon	Other OECD Autres OCDE	Other countries Autres pays
	191415	191415	191484	191485	191486	191487	191488	191489
1971	17,782		12,066	1,379	1,133	831	614	1,759
1972	20,222	13.7	14,200	1,355	1,170	965	527	2,006
1973	25,649	26.8	17,521	1,583	1,557	1,789	762	2,436
1974	32,738	27.6	21,800	1,992	2,105	2,219	1,099	3,523
1975	33,616	2.7	22,059	1,889	2,323	2,140	885	4,321
1976	38,166	13.5	25,813	1,895	2,576	2,345	1,072	4,466
1977	44,495	16.6	31,196	1,909	2,719	2,425	1,211	5,035
1978	53,361	19.9	37,812	1,986	2,939	2,988	1,273	6,363
1979	65,582	22.9	45,083	2,502	4,527	3,898	1,904	7,669
1980	76,681	16.9	48,975	3,221	6,295	4,275	2,730	11,184
1981	84,432	10.1	56,100	3,363	5,368	4,592	2,589	12,146
1982	84,393	0.0	58,097	2,702	4,806	4,616	2,091	12,082
1983	90,556	7.3	66,388	2,535	4,214	4,787	1,689	10,943
1984	111,330	22.9	84,816	2,475	4,623	5,715	1,938	11,763
1985	119,061	6.9	93,793	2,456	4,486	5,597	2,169	10,561
1986	125,172	5.1	97,647	2,747	5,545	6,006	2,223	11,005
1987	131,484	5.0	99,764	3,148	6,712	7,311	2,651	11,898
1988	143,534	9.2	105,292	3,797	7,911	8,998	3,181	14,355
1989	146,963	2.4	108,024	3,741	8,697	9,285	3,641	13,576
1990	152,056	3.5	111,565	3,862	9,264	8,538	3,899	14,928
1991	147,669	-2.9	108,616	3,242	9,342	7,644	2,744	16,082
1992	163,464	10.7	123,377	3,415	9,362	8,254	3,179	15,878
1993	190,213	16.4	149,100	3,212	8,798	9,185	3,362	16,558
1994	228,167	20.0	181,049	3,677	9,363	10,789	4,536	18,754
1995	265,334	16.3	205,691	4,377	13,879	13,286	4,563	23,538
1996	280,079	5.6	222,461	4,609	12,796	12,423	5,088	22,702
1997	303,378	8.3	242,542	4,690	13,260	11,926	8,849	22,112
1998	327,162	7.8	269,319	5,323	14,001	9,746	9,121	19,652
1999	367,171	12.2	309,075	5,844	14,068	9,855	9,514	18,814
2000	425,587	15.9	359,672	6,903	15,982	10,701	10,899	21,430
2001	414,638	-2.6	350,908	6,574	15,727	9,482	10,925	21,023

**Table 20.** Merchandise trade, balance of payments basis, **exports**(1,2) (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 20.** Commerce de marchandises sur la base de la balance des paiements, **exportations**(1,2) (millions de dollars) – suite

Year(3)	Agricultural and fish products	Energy products	Forest products	Industrial goods	Machines and equipment	Automobile products	Consumer goods
Année(3)	Produits agricoles et poisson	Produits énergétiques	Produits forestiers	Biens industriels	Machines et équipements	Produits automobiles	Biens de consommation
1971	2,391	1,317	2,967	4,708	2,049	4,163	281
1972	2,645	1,736	3,590	4,879	2,316	4,699	321
1973	3,671	2,527	4,574	6,172	2,843	5,386	403
1974	4,403	5,262	5,574	7,831	3,520	5,667	460
1975	4,590	5,458	5,076	7,501	4,074	6,391	454
1976	4,659	5,100	6,520	8,640	4,495	8,185	519
1977	5,223	5,562	7,893	10,068	4,802	10,322	598
1978	6,000	6,057	9,632	12,016	6,122	12,394	762
1979	7,335	9,045	11,736	15,399	8,923	11,805	1,014
1980	9,148	10,934	12,731	19,947	10,928	10,890	1,285
1981	10,510	11,838	12,866	20,593	12,361	13,483	1,369
1982	11,032	12,482	11,655	17,420	12,524	16,819	1,402
1983	11,287	12,793	12,852	17,755	12,095	21,277	1,533
1984	11,888	14,333	14,927	21,012	15,405	29,435	1,882
1985	10,738	16,292	15,331	21,963	17,046	33,213	2,000
1986	10,921	10,985	17,728	25,776	20,325	31,640	2,522
1987	11,850	12,852	20,976	27,402	20,793	31,869	2,643
1988	12,326	12,771	21,588	31,943	21,665	34,724	2,812
1989	11,572	13,726	21,465	32,274	23,962	33,971	2,637
1990	13,318	13,961	20,336	32,128	28,854	34,677	3,348
1991	13,119	14,110	18,598	31,252	29,294	32,495	3,474
1992	15,339	15,452	20,017	32,380	31,893	38,101	4,469
1993	16,152	17,751	23,380	35,219	36,848	48,609	5,608
1994	18,814	19,201	29,128	42,498	45,700	57,608	7,102
1995	20,966	20,393	36,746	50,899	56,032	62,917	8,316
1996	23,168	26,053	34,528	52,333	61,935	63,370	9,502
1997	24,774	27,178	35,105	56,634	68,933	69,470	10,727
1998	25,040	23,812	35,441	59,170	80,704	78,462	12,566
1999	25,572	29,821	39,744	59,413	87,921	97,292	13,691
2000	27,501	53,159	42,164	67,245	107,799	98,112	14,899
2001	30,883	54,743	39,309	66,797	99,732	92,861	15,973

**Table 20.** Merchandise trade, balance of payments basis, **imports(2)** (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 20.** Commerce de marchandises sur la base de la balance des paiements, **importations(2)** (millions de dollars) – suite

Year		(Percent change)	United States	United Kingdom	Other EU	Japan	Other OECD	Other countries
Année	Total	(Variation en pourcentage)	États-Unis	Royaume-Uni	Autres UE	Japon	Autres OCDE	Autres pays
	183332	183332	183400	183401	183402	183403	183404	183405
1971	15,314		10,727	877	972	803	523	1,411
1972	18,272	19.3	12,594	973	1,200	1,072	684	1,750
1973	22,726	24.4	16,090	996	1,450	996	864	2,329
1974	30,903	36.0	20,652	1,171	1,894	1,412	1,154	4,620
1975	33,962	9.9	23,058	1,224	2,046	1,189	1,188	5,258
1976	36,608	7.8	25,124	1,132	1,985	1,506	1,214	5,648
1977	41,523	13.4	29,449	1,286	2,379	1,774	1,250	5,386
1978	49,048	18.1	34,845	1,601	3,092	2,249	1,449	5,813
1979	61,157	24.7	44,480	1,876	3,712	2,111	1,887	7,091
1980	67,903	11.0	47,343	1,942	3,740	2,810	2,117	9,951
1981	77,140	13.6	52,777	2,384	4,057	4,045	2,174	11,705
1982	66,739	-13.5	47,072	1,939	3,752	3,552	2,180	8,245
1983	73,098	9.5	52,721	1,732	4,087	4,355	2,040	8,164
1984	91,493	25.2	65,893	2,294	6,232	5,477	1,900	9,697
1985	102,669	12.2	73,406	3,104	7,469	6,063	2,530	10,097
1986	115,195	12.2	80,804	3,659	9,211	7,646	2,851	11,025
1987	119,324	3.6	82,706	4,570	9,300	7,568	3,191	11,990
1988	132,715	11.2	92,497	4,733	10,736	8,025	3,703	13,021
1989	139,217	4.9	97,298	4,706	9,973	8,366	4,125	14,749
1990	141,000	1.3	97,512	5,022	10,418	8,320	4,975	14,754
1991	140,658	-0.2	97,578	4,317	10,190	8,749	4,550	15,275
1992	154,430	9.8	110,379	4,015	9,908	8,913	4,616	16,599
1993	177,123	14.7	130,244	4,484	9,542	8,477	4,684	19,691
1994	207,873	17.4	155,661	4,854	11,550	8,315	7,365	20,127
1995	229,937	10.6	172,517	4,899	15,390	8,428	7,942	20,761
1996	237,689	3.4	180,010	5,581	14,995	7,227	9,041	20,835
1997	277,727	16.8	211,451	6,127	18,113	8,711	11,377	21,949
1998	303,399	9.2	233,778	6,083	19,141	9,672	11,399	23,326
1999	326,961	7.8	249,421	7,685	20,766	10,592	13,257	25,240
2000	363,432	11.2	267,754	12,287	21,176	11,729	18,947	31,539
2001	350,623	-3.5	255,028	11,863	23,225	10,585	18,626	31,295

**Table 20.** Merchandise trade, balance of payments basis, **imports**(2) (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 20.** Commerce de marchandises sur la base de la balance des paiements, **importations**(2) (millions de dollars) – suite

Year(3)	Agricultural and fish products	Energy products	Forest products	Industrial goods	Machines and equipment	Automobile products	Consumer goods
Année(3)	Produits agricoles et poisson	Produits énergétiques	Produits forestiers	Biens industriels	Machines et équipements	Produits automobiles	Biens de consommation
1971	1,325	913	165	3,281	4,126	4,030	1,625
1972	1,568	1,078	242	3,698	4,987	4,850	2,042
1973	2,214	1,332	319	4,465	6,293	5,988	2,472
1974	2,828	3,329	426	6,673	8,068	6,936	3,090
1975	2,976	4,163	440	6,281	9,023	8,102	3,370
1976	3,219	4,054	470	6,484	9,300	9,288	4,116
1977	3,710	4,201	467	7,315	10,295	11,332	4,566
1978	4,220	4,472	551	9,280	12,844	13,078	5,252
1979	4,728	5,765	727	12,845	16,663	14,900	6,154
1980	5,383	8,410	628	14,541	19,381	13,321	6,773
1981	5,876	9,692	739	15,428	22,604	15,739	7,664
1982	5,439	6,737	511	12,719	19,705	14,645	7,368
1983	5,546	5,161	732	14,301	20,825	18,744	8,348
1984	6,534	6,133	822	16,783	26,397	25,719	10,183
1985	6,449	6,347	856	18,735	28,093	31,092	10,410
1986	7,229	5,085	1,044	21,488	31,285	32,968	11,976
1987	7,391	5,914	1,165	21,640	33,311	32,612	12,670
1988	7,558	5,176	1,293	25,557	40,722	33,193	13,568
1989	8,256	6,221	1,358	26,929	43,303	31,943	15,023
1990	8,739	8,198	1,324	26,325	42,918	30,480	15,854
1991	9,004	6,629	1,218	24,688	42,885	30,961	16,615
1992	9,736	6,478	1,388	27,278	46,674	33,680	18,943
1993	11,014	6,969	1,566	32,162	53,096	39,944	21,368
1994	12,578	6,960	1,810	39,187	65,717	47,835	23,441
1995	13,375	7,237	2,038	45,569	75,700	50,086	25,546
1996	14,138	9,605	1,914	46,484	76,384	51,107	25,840
1997	15,651	10,628	2,386	54,563	91,339	60,826	29,766
1998	17,254	8,634	2,503	60,293	101,124	66,790	34,576
1999	17,656	10,708	2,743	62,173	108,248	75,934	36,999
2000	18,558	17,860	3,063	70,476	122,787	77,431	40,109
2001	20,359	17,753	2,886	68,457	112,422	72,546	42,927

**Table 20.** Merchandise trade, balance of payments basis, **trade balance**(2) (millions of dollars) – concluded

**Tableau 20.** Commerce de marchandises sur la base de la balance des paiements, **solde des marchandises**(2) (millions de dollars) – fin

Year	Total	United States	United Kingdom	Other EU	Japan	Other OECD	Other countries
Année		États-Unis	Royaume-Uni	Autres UE	Japon	Autres OCDE	Autres pays
	(191415-183332)	(191484-183400)	(191485-183401)	(191486-183402)	(191487-183403)	(191488-183404)	(191489-183405)
1971	2,469	1,339	502	161	28	91	348
1972	1,951	1,607	383	-30	-107	-158	256
1973	2,923	1,431	587	107	793	-102	107
1974	1,835	1,148	822	211	807	-55	-1,097
1975	-345	-999	664	277	951	-302	-937
1976	1,559	689	763	591	839	-142	-1,181
1977	2,972	1,748	623	341	650	-38	-352
1978	4,313	2,967	385	-153	739	-176	550
1979	4,425	603	626	815	1,787	16	578
1980	8,778	1,632	1,279	2,555	1,465	614	1,234
1981	7,292	3,323	980	1,311	547	415	441
1982	17,654	11,025	763	1,054	1,064	-89	3,837
1983	17,457	13,667	802	127	433	-351	2,779
1984	19,838	18,923	181	-1,609	238	38	2,066
1985	16,392	20,386	-647	-2,983	-467	-361	464
1986	9,977	16,843	-912	-3,666	-1,640	-629	-20
1987	12,160	17,058	-1,421	-2,589	-257	-539	-92
1988	10,819	12,795	-936	-2,824	973	-523	1,334
1989	7,747	10,726	-966	-1,277	919	-484	-1,173
1990	11,056	14,053	-1,160	-1,154	218	-1,076	174
1991	-1,074	11,038	-1,074	-849	-1,104	-1,806	807
1992	9,034	12,998	-600	-546	-660	-1,437	-721
1993	13,090	18,855	-1,273	-744	707	-1,322	-3,134
1994	20,295	25,388	-1,177	-2,187	2,473	-2,829	-1,373
1995	35,397	33,174	-522	-1,511	4,859	-3,379	2,777
1996	42,391	42,451	-973	-2,198	5,196	-3,953	1,867
1997	25,652	31,092	-1,437	-4,853	3,215	-2,528	163
1998	23,763	35,541	-760	-5,141	74	-2,278	-3,674
1999	40,210	59,655	-1,841	-6,698	-737	-3,743	-6,426
2000	62,155	91,918	-5,384	-5,194	-1,027	-8,048	-10,109
2001	64,016	95,880	-5,290	-7,498	-1,104	-7,701	-10,272

(1) Total exports include domestic exports and re-exports.

(2) The figures reflect a number of adjustments applied to the customs totals to make them consistent with the concepts and definitions used in the system of national accounts.

For more information about these adjustments, refer to Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (Catalogue no. 67-001-XIB).

(3) Sums of components do not equal totals, due to balance of payments adjustments.

**Source:** Summary of Canadian International Trade (Catalogue no. 65-001-XIB), contact: J. Elibani (951-9786).

(1) Les exportations totales comprennent les exportations nationales et les réexportations.

(2) Les chiffres tiennent compte d'un certain nombre d'ajustements apportés aux totaux douaniers afin de les rendre compatibles avec les concepts et les définitions utilisés dans le système des comptes nationaux. Pour plus de renseignements à propos de ces ajustements, voir la publication Estimations trimestrielles de la balance canadienne des paiements internationaux (n° 67-001-XIB au catalogue).

(3) Le total ne correspond pas à la somme des composantes en raison des ajustements de la balance des paiements.

**Source:** Sommaire du commerce international du Canada (n° 65-001-XIB au catalogue), personne ressource: J. Elibani (951-9786).

**Table 21. Merchandise exports, price and volume****Tableau 21. Exportations, prix et volumes**

Year	Current weighted price indexes (1997=100)							
Année	Indices des prix à pondération courante (1997=100)							
Total	Agricultural and fish products	Energy products	Forest products	Industrial goods	Machines and equipment	Automobile products	Consumer goods	
	Produits agricoles et poisson	Produits énergétiques	Produits forestiers	Biens industriels	Machines et équipements	Produits automobiles	Biens de consommation	
1997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998	99.4	98.3	81.7	103.6	97.1	100.0	105.8	101.5
1999	100.8	97.0	103.7	105.4	95.4	97.8	105.2	102.8
2000	107.2	98.7	169.2	105.8	102.5	96.4	105.9	104.0
2001	109.1	104.7	170.8	106.6	100.5	97.4	109.7	105.8
Year	Volume (Millions of 1997 \$)							
Année	Volume (Millions de \$ de 1997)							
Total(1)	Agricultural and fish products	Energy products	Forest products	Industrial goods	Machines and equipment	Automobile products	Consumer goods	
	Produits agricoles et poisson	Produits énergétiques	Produits forestiers	Biens industriels	Machines et équipements	Produits automobiles	Biens de consommation	
1997	303,378	24,774	27,178	35,105	56,634	68,933	69,470	10,727
1998	329,136	25,483	29,139	34,217	60,168	80,735	74,183	12,380
1999	364,257	26,352	28,744	37,704	61,327	89,918	92,489	13,318
2000	397,003	27,873	31,427	39,867	65,157	111,771	92,663	14,326
2001	380,053	29,483	32,056	36,875	65,304	102,399	84,657	15,097

**Table 21. Merchandise imports, price and volume****Tableau 21. Importations, prix et volumes**

Year	Current weighted price indexes (1997=100)							
Année	Indices des prix à pondération courante (1997=100)							
Total	Agricultural and fish products	Energy products	Forest products	Industrial goods	Machines and equipment	Automobile products	Consumer goods	
	Produits agricoles et poisson	Produits énergétiques	Produits forestiers	Biens industriels	Machines et équipements	Produits automobiles	Biens de consommation	
1997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998	102.9	99.8	82.4	103.6	96.8	102.6	104.9	106.9
1999	101.9	97.1	94.5	104.9	96.7	99.5	105.0	107.2
2000	103.5	97.2	141.1	107.2	105.8	96.7	104.9	108.1
2001	106.0	100.0	137.5	107.0	104.7	97.9	107.3	112.9
Year	Volume (Millions of 1997 \$)							
Année	Volume (Millions de \$ de 1997)							
Total(1)	Agricultural and fish products	Energy products	Forest products	Industrial goods	Machines and equipment	Automobile products	Consumer goods	
	Produits agricoles et poisson	Produits énergétiques	Produits forestiers	Biens industriels	Machines et équipements	Produits automobiles	Biens de consommation	
1997	277,727	15,651	10,628	2,386	54,563	91,339	60,826	29,766
1998	294,848	17,297	10,473	2,417	58,609	98,607	63,654	32,339
1999	320,865	18,184	11,330	2,615	61,383	108,769	72,320	34,498
2000	351,142	19,093	12,657	2,858	66,838	126,937	73,790	37,104
2001	330,776	20,353	12,914	2,696	62,711	114,824	67,586	38,010

(1) Total includes balance of payments adjustments.

Source: Summary of Canadian International Trade (Catalogue no. 65-001-X1B), contact: J. Elibani (951-9786).

(1) Le total inclut des ajustements de la balance des paiements.

Source: Sommaire du commerce international du Canada (n° 65-001-X1B au catalogue), personne ressource: J. Elibani (951-9786).

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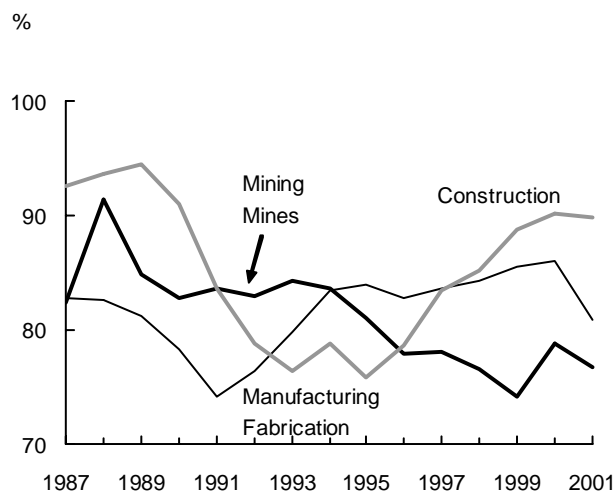
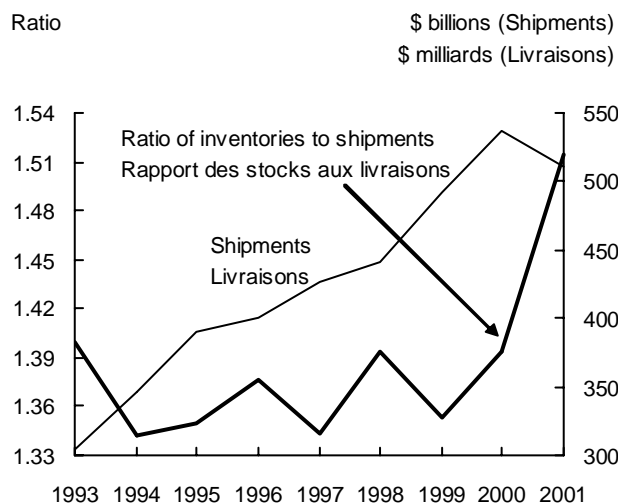
## V. Goods-producing industries

## V. Industries de biens

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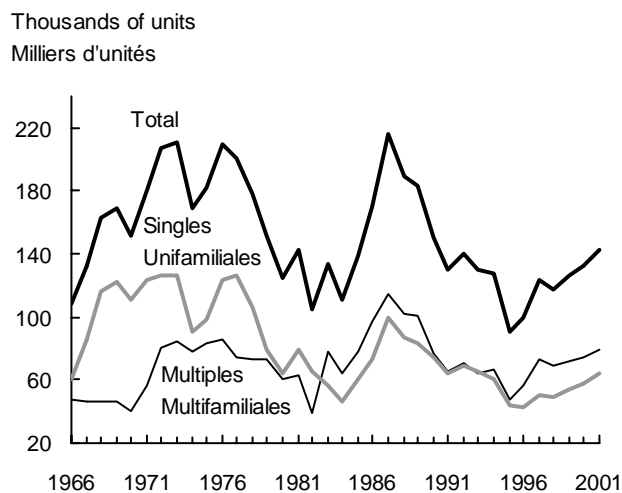
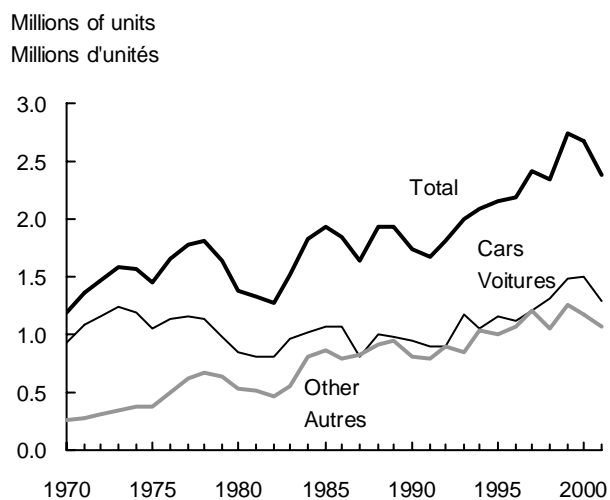
**Shipments and Stocks**  
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**Motor Vehicle Production**  
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**Housing Starts**  
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**Table 22.** Manufacturing shipments, orders, and inventories (millions of dollars)**Tableau 22.** Livraisons, commandes et stocks manufacturiers (millions de dollars)

Year	Shipments	(Percent change)	Non-durable goods	Durable goods
Année	Livraisons	(Variation en pourcentage)	Biens non durables	Biens durables
	800025	800025	800026	800222
1992	280,518		130,650	149,868
1993	303,943	8.4	134,896	169,047
1994	346,941	14.1	148,431	198,509
1995	389,779	12.3	167,586	222,194
1996	400,085	2.6	169,912	230,173
1997	426,519	6.6	176,276	250,243
1998	441,153	3.4	174,169	266,984
1999	491,869	11.5	189,089	302,779
2000	537,005	9.2	214,324	322,682
2001	508,804	-5.3	216,355	292,448

End of year	New orders received	Ratio of inventories to shipments	Unfilled orders	Non-durable	Durable
En fin d'année	Nouvelles commandes	Rapport des stocks aux livraisons	Commandes en carnet	Non durables	Durables
	800913	803313	803189	803190	803202
1992	24,174	1.45	20,813	1,661	19,152
1993	26,357	1.41	24,568	1,726	22,842
1994	31,781	1.28	27,656	2,125	25,531
1995	32,675	1.39	27,894	1,947	25,948
1996	34,319	1.38	28,619	1,725	26,895
1997	35,681	1.33	38,870	1,773	37,097
1998	38,159	1.34	41,610	1,750	39,861
1999	44,225	1.34	47,424	2,390	45,034
2000	44,019	1.45	50,302	2,551	47,750
2001	39,768	1.55	46,789	2,833	43,956

**Table 23.** Inventories (millions of dollars)**Tableau 23.** Stocks (millions de dollars)

End of year	Total	Non-durable	Durable	Total	Non-durable	Durable
En fin d'année	Total	Non durables	Durables	Total	Non durables	Durables
	803227	803228	803240	801800	801801	801813
1992	35,228	14,381	20,847	15,734	6,159	9,575
1993	36,165	14,286	21,879	16,023	6,110	9,913
1994	40,602	15,651	24,950	18,314	6,990	11,324
1995	45,089	16,944	28,146	20,122	7,499	12,623
1996	46,643	17,358	29,285	20,752	7,628	13,124
1997	48,777	17,634	31,143	21,506	7,671	13,835
1998	52,437	18,034	34,403	23,421	8,211	15,210
1999	58,460	19,197	39,262	26,174	8,907	17,266
2000	64,675	20,654	44,020	28,663	9,446	19,217
2001	62,767	20,520	42,247	27,219	9,460	17,760

End of year	Total	Non-durable	Durable	Total	Non-durable	Durable
En fin d'année	Total	Non durables	Durables	Total	Non durables	Durables
	802263	802264	802276	802726	802727	802739
1992	7,210	1,917	5,294	12,285	6,306	5,979
1993	7,881	1,918	5,964	12,261	6,258	6,003
1994	8,869	1,985	6,884	13,419	6,677	6,742
1995	9,864	2,030	7,835	15,103	7,415	7,688
1996	10,091	2,037	8,054	15,800	7,693	8,107
1997	10,974	2,125	8,849	16,296	7,838	8,458
1998	12,314	2,188	10,127	16,702	7,636	9,066
1999	14,778	2,237	12,541	17,508	8,053	9,455
2000	16,377	2,310	14,067	19,635	8,898	10,737
2001	16,028	2,295	13,733	19,519	8,766	10,754

**Source:** Monthly Survey of Manufacturing (Catalogue no. 31-001-XPB), contact: R. Kowaluk (951-0060).

**Source:** Enquête mensuelle sur les industries manufacturières (n° 31-001-XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: C. Bilodeau (951-9833).

**Table 24. Miscellaneous manufacturing statistics,  
motor vehicle production (units)****Tableau 24. Statistiques diverses sur la fabrication,  
production de véhicules automobiles (unités)**

Year	Total vehicles	(Percent change)	Passenger cars	Trucks and vans
Année	Total des véhicules	(Variation en pourcentage)	Voitures particulières	Camions et camionnettes
	2835	2835	2836	2939
1970	1,187,430		937,219	250,211
1971	1,370,601	15.4	1,094,631	275,250
1972	1,464,500	6.9	1,147,280	317,220
1973	1,584,927	8.2	1,234,593	350,334
1974	1,561,275	-1.5	1,184,878	376,370
1975	1,441,356	-7.7	1,053,817	387,539
1976	1,646,752	14.3	1,146,264	500,488
1977	1,774,883	7.8	1,162,427	612,456
1978	1,818,492	2.5	1,143,425	675,067
1979	1,631,676	-10.3	987,673	644,003
1980	1,374,299	-15.8	846,777	527,582
1981	1,322,780	-3.7	803,117	519,663
1982	1,276,040	-3.5	807,645	468,395
1983	1,525,260	19.5	968,867	556,393
1984	1,829,384	19.9	1,021,536	807,848
1985	1,930,437	5.5	1,074,828	855,609
1986	1,845,776	-4.4	1,060,884	784,892
1987	1,635,014	-11.4	809,827	825,187
1988	1,928,537	18.0	1,007,814	920,723
1989	1,933,599	0.3	983,897	949,702
1990	1,748,459	-9.6	940,319	808,140
1991	1,679,869	-3.9	890,952	789,932
1992	1,802,375	7.3	900,888	901,487
1993	2,003,092	11.1	1,165,275	837,817
1994	2,089,742	4.3	1,051,807	1,037,935
1995	2,149,825	2.9	1,149,340	1,000,485
1996	2,181,615	1.5	1,116,953	1,064,662
1997	2,407,569	10.4	1,200,205	1,207,364
1998	2,352,454	-2.3	1,302,065	1,050,389
1999	2,735,257	16.3	1,481,538	1,253,719
2000	2,666,414	-2.5	1,495,895	1,170,519
2001	2,372,970	-11.0	1,296,953	1,076,017

**Table 24. Miscellaneous manufacturing statistics,  
new vehicles sales**  
(thousands of units) – continued

**Tableau 24. Statistiques diverses sur la fabrication,  
ventes de véhicules neufs**  
(milliers d'unités) – suite

Year Année	New motor vehicles sales Ventes de véhicules automobiles neufs				
	Total	Passenger cars Voitures particulières			Trucks and vans Camions et camionnettes
Total		Manufactured in North America Fabriquées en Amérique du Nord	Manufactured overseas Fabriquées outre-mer	Total	
	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680
1953	466	363	337	26	103
1954	384	312	292	20	72
1955	463	385	363	23	78
1956	495	404	370	34	91
1957	460	384	333	50	76
1958	450	381	302	78	69
1959	500	423	310	113	78
1960	522	446	321	126	75
1961	515	440	339	102	75
1962	577	495	420	74	82
1963	648	550	499	51	98
1964	723	614	549	65	108
1965	828	706	631	75	122
1966	831	698	630	68	133
1967	812	677	603	74	136
1968	887	739	636	104	148
1969	920	763	641	122	157
1970	773	640	496	144	134
1971	935	776	588	187	159
1972	1,062	855	651	204	207
1973	1,230	973	784	190	256
1974	1,249	943	796	147	306
1975	1,328	1,000	844	156	328
1976	1,281	939	785	153	343
1977	1,349	994	802	192	355
1978	1,365	987	816	171	377
1979	1,396	1,003	862	141	393
1980	1,268	936	742	194	332
1981	1,191	906	649	256	286
1982	925	718	494	224	207
1983	1,079	841	623	218	238
1984	1,283	971	724	247	312
1985	1,528	1,135	795	340	393
1986	1,523	1,102	765	337	422
1987	1,530	1,061	698	364	469
1988	1,564	1,056	724	332	508
1989	1,481	985	671	313	496
1990	1,318	885	579	306	433
1991	1,288	873	573	300	415
1992	1,227	798	503	295	429
1993	1,193	739	494	245	454
1994	1,260	749	573	175	511
1995	1,167	670	553	117	496
1996	1,205	661	573	88	544
1997	1,424	739	629	109	686
1998	1,429	741	591	150	688
1999	1,542	806	625	181	736
2000	1,588	849	641	208	738
2001	1,598	869	620	249	729

**Table 24. Miscellaneous manufacturing statistics, chemicals industries**  
(millions of dollars) – concluded

**Tableau 24. Statistiques diverses sur la fabrication, industries chimiques**  
(millions de dollars) – fin

Year	GDP, chemicals industries	Imports from all countries			Exports to all countries	Total inventory at end of year	Shipments
Année	PIB, industries chimiques	Importations provenant de tous les pays			Exportations vers tous les pays		Livraisons
		Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Plastic and synthetic rubber	Chemicals	Synthetic rubbers and plastics	Total des stocks à la fin de l'année
		Produits chimiques inorganiques	Produits chimiques organiques	Matières plastiques et caoutchouc	Chimiques	Caoutchouc synthétique et plastique	
	2034998	212705	212706	212707	192268	192273	802447
1980		343	930	984	2,032	592	
1981	7,842	399	1,089	1,164	2,391	674	
1982	7,263	370	1,019	1,037	2,094	690	
1983	8,378	410	1,266	1,363	2,166	719	
1984	9,292	498	1,465	1,645	2,563	896	
1985	9,484	509	1,509	1,773	2,709	1,130	
1986	9,723	524	1,617	1,962	2,615	1,333	
1987	10,325	524	1,680	2,203	2,782	1,638	
1988	10,818	1,114	1,919	2,633	3,591	2,044	
1989	11,301	1,398	1,943	2,749	3,349	1,876	
1990	11,367	1,308	2,078	2,796	3,460	2,060	
1991	10,638	1,303	1,997	2,808	3,116	2,167	
1992	10,884	1,363	2,199	3,256	3,202	2,521	1,364
1993	11,452	1,544	2,636	3,894	3,416	2,926	1,425
1994	12,135	1,805	3,319	5,035	4,381	3,793	1,534
1995	12,743	2,109	4,001	6,159	5,484	5,357	1,582
1996	12,808	2,300	4,235	6,652	5,316	5,646	1,633
1997	12,837	2,373	4,808	7,681	5,517	6,684	1,644
1998	13,027	2,543	5,027	8,439	5,044	7,020	1,589
1999	13,195	2,533	5,278	9,161	4,888	7,794	1,663
2000	13,410	2,845	5,406	10,076	6,145	9,141	2,000
2001	13,533	2,941	6,046	9,949	6,522	9,461	2,006

Year	IPPI (1997=100)				Chemicals and chemical products (1)	Total number of employees (1)
Année					Chimiques et produits chimiques (1)	Ensemble des salariés (1)
	Chemical products	Base chemicals (1)	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	
	Produits chimiques	Chimiques de base (1)	Heures hebdomadaires moyennes	Rémunération horaire moyenne	Rémunération hebdomadaire moyenne	
	3822654	3822655	1802995	1806067	1740755	1708991
1991			41.3	20.41	878.06	20,940
1992	84.8	78.0	40.0	21.36	905.25	20,369
1993	86.5	80.8	39.6	22.03	966.00	22,625
1994	93.0	91.8	40.3	23.02	1,025.44	21,795
1995	101.5	102.3	40.3	22.43	1,020.02	21,263
1996	99.6	98.7	39.9	21.59	1,002.90	21,588
1997	100.0	100.0	41.4	20.88	1,031.23	19,909
1998	96.7	94.4	39.3	21.37	1,012.97	17,309
1999	98.6	99.0	39.5	21.40	1,028.26	14,619
2000	105.7	114.6	43.0	20.86	1,083.84	15,277
2001	107.6	120.2	44.5	20.99	1,086.08	15,137

(1) Base chemical products

**Sources:** Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

New Motor Vehicle Sales (Catalogue no. 63-007-XIB),

contact: C. Kimanyi (951-6363).

Imports by Commodities (Catalogue no. 65-007-XPB), Exports by Commodities (Catalogue no. 65-004-XPB). Information officer (951-9647).

(1) Produits chimiques de base

**Sources:** Association des fabricants de véhicules automobiles.

Ventes de véhicules automobiles neufs (n° 63-007-XIB au catalogue),

personne ressource: C. Kimanyi (951-6363).

Importations par marchandises (n° 65-007-XPB au catalogue), Exportations par marchandises (n° 65-004-XPB au catalogue). Agent d'information (951-9647).

**Table 25. Capacity utilization rates**
**Tableau 25. Taux d'utilisation des capacités**

Year	Total non-farm	Construction	Forestry	Mining	Utilities
Année	Total non agricole		Forêts	Mines	Services publics
	4331081	4331087	4331082	4331083	4331086
1987	85.0	92.6	84.7	82.4	86.8
1988	86.2	93.6	83.1	91.4	87.5
1989	84.5	94.5	86.3	84.9	83.7
1990	81.6	91.1	82.3	82.8	80.7
1991	78.3	83.5	78.1	83.7	84.2
1992	78.2	78.8	82.7	83.0	79.7
1993	80.0	76.3	84.8	84.3	81.0
1994	82.4	78.8	81.3	83.7	82.0
1995	81.5	75.8	81.3	81.1	79.7
1996	81.2	78.7	75.8	78.0	82.7
1997	82.6	83.4	81.4	78.2	82.2
1998	83.3	85.1	81.0	76.7	84.3
1999	84.5	88.8	87.9	74.3	83.8
2000	86.0	90.3	88.1	78.8	88.5
2001	82.3	89.8	82.1	76.7	87.5

Year	Manufacturing					
	Fabrication					
Année	Total	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Computer and electronic products	Electrical products	Primary metals
		Machinerie	Matériel de transport	Ordinateurs et produits électroniques	Produits électriques	Première transformation des métaux
	4331088	4331109	4331112	4331110	4331111	4331107
1987	82.8	70.7	78.9	81.7	79.4	92.7
1988	82.6	76.7	76.0	82.3	82.6	93.1
1989	81.2	74.8	76.3	80.9	87.1	88.5
1990	78.2	70.2	74.5	72.1	85.4	85.1
1991	74.2	63.1	72.2	69.6	74.1	81.0
1992	76.3	65.4	71.0	72.8	71.9	83.4
1993	79.9	74.3	77.2	70.5	76.4	90.2
1994	83.5	81.0	81.9	77.3	82.4	93.1
1995	83.9	85.4	86.2	84.9	79.4	88.3
1996	82.8	80.1	84.8	76.2	83.6	88.0
1997	83.6	84.8	86.4	79.3	85.2	89.0
1998	84.3	80.9	86.4	84.4	91.1	93.8
1999	85.6	80.0	89.5	88.7	94.4	90.9
2000	86.0	83.6	89.0	96.1	92.1	90.5
2001	80.9	79.3	84.5	70.9	74.8	86.3

Year	Manufacturing				
	Fabrication				
Année	Wood	Clothing	Paper	Petroleum	Chemicals
	Bois	Vêtements	Papiers	Pétrole	Produits chimiques
	4331098	4331096	4331099	4331101	4331102
1987	85.8	87.9	95.5	86.2	88.6
1988	82.4	83.6	93.6	90.5	89.0
1989	77.9	82.3	87.9	85.2	86.9
1990	74.0	78.1	83.7	87.5	86.6
1991	70.6	76.1	84.5	82.6	80.7
1992	81.6	77.0	88.1	83.6	81.0
1993	90.2	79.7	88.0	86.9	83.9
1994	91.1	80.4	94.3	87.3	84.7
1995	86.7	81.0	92.0	89.5	85.2
1996	86.4	83.0	89.1	92.8	86.3
1997	84.5	85.1	90.4	93.1	80.2
1998	86.5	84.1	86.1	95.5	81.2
1999	83.5	86.5	90.9	94.4	80.7
2000	85.1	84.0	92.1	93.6	80.1
2001	82.1	82.7	89.1	95.2	78.5

Year	Manufacturing				
	Fabrication				
Année	Wood	Clothing	Paper	Petroleum	Chemicals
	Bois	Vêtements	Papiers	Pétrole	Produits chimiques
	4331098	4331096	4331099	4331101	4331102
1987	85.8	87.9	95.5	86.2	88.6
1988	82.4	83.6	93.6	90.5	89.0
1989	77.9	82.3	87.9	85.2	86.9
1990	74.0	78.1	83.7	87.5	86.6
1991	70.6	76.1	84.5	82.6	80.7
1992	81.6	77.0	88.1	83.6	81.0
1993	90.2	79.7	88.0	86.9	83.9
1994	91.1	80.4	94.3	87.3	84.7
1995	86.7	81.0	92.0	89.5	85.2
1996	86.4	83.0	89.1	92.8	86.3
1997	84.5	85.1	90.4	93.1	80.2
1998	86.5	84.1	86.1	95.5	81.2
1999	83.5	86.5	90.9	94.4	80.7
2000	85.1	84.0	92.1	93.6	80.1
2001	82.1	82.7	89.1	95.2	78.5

Source: Industrial capacity utilization rates in Canada (Catalogue no. 31-003-XPB), contact: M. Gagnon (951-0994).

Source: Taux d'utilisation de la capacité industrielle au Canada (n° 31-003-XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: M. Gagnon (951-0994).

**Table 26. Farm cash receipts (millions of dollars)****Tableau 26. Recettes monétaires agricoles (millions de dollars)**

Year	Total cash receipts	Total animal products	Beef	Hogs	Poultry	Dairy
Année	Total des recettes	Total des produits du bétail	Boeuf	Porc	Volaille	Produits laitiers
	170328	170368	(170369+170379)	170380	(170384+170385)	170383
1971	4,653	2,657	1,073	418	253	706
1972	5,565	3,142	1,285	554	286	780
1973	7,032	4,017	1,593	808	425	851
1974	9,040	4,463	1,752	778	459	1,098
1975	10,209	4,886	1,875	882	407	1,350
1976	10,096	4,949	1,909	830	471	1,334
1977	10,234	5,246	2,081	835	486	1,418
1978	12,066	6,556	2,893	1,150	541	1,510
1979	14,413	7,680	3,502	1,292	658	1,707
1980	15,959	8,323	3,648	1,404	670	2,015
1981	18,534	8,883	3,458	1,617	777	2,316
1982	18,883	9,460	3,474	1,957	774	2,547
1983	18,860	9,097	3,433	1,718	767	2,453
1984	20,481	9,817	3,568	1,882	897	2,696
1985	19,792	9,803	3,576	1,833	911	2,718
1986	20,631	10,304	3,643	2,137	959	2,812
1987	21,346	10,686	3,859	2,123	990	2,890
1988	22,435	10,768	4,013	1,790	1,037	3,088
1989	22,919	10,901	4,009	1,794	1,138	3,102
1990	21,998	11,269	4,065	2,021	1,202	3,155
1991	22,030	10,917	3,908	1,842	1,158	3,163
1992	23,779	11,389	4,452	1,787	1,136	3,089
1993	24,235	12,304	4,937	2,042	1,217	3,130
1994	25,935	12,521	4,823	2,032	1,282	3,354
1995	27,174	12,707	4,620	2,252	1,289	3,463
1996	29,296	13,860	4,744	2,885	1,515	3,515
1997	30,025	14,626	5,302	2,990	1,557	3,709
1998	29,796	14,459	5,720	2,229	1,601	3,846
1999	30,451	15,194	6,205	2,434	1,561	3,921
2000	33,008	17,023	6,826	3,387	1,625	4,030
2001	36,196	18,851	7,816	3,851	1,770	4,142

**Table 26. Farm cash receipts (millions of dollars) – concluded****Tableau 26. Recettes monétaires agricoles (millions de dollars) – fin**

Year	Total crops	Wheat	Barley	Canola	Corn	Floriculture	Vegetables	Direct payments
Année	Total des cultures	Blé	Orge	Colza	Maïs	Floricole	Légumes	Paiements directs
	170329	(170330+ 170352)	170365	170334	170336	170345	170339	170387
1971	1,868	646	192	134	60	45	130	128
1972	2,200	829	217	157	67	56	131	223
1973	2,780	870	229	247	136	94	151	235
1974	4,190	1,548	469	339	144	118	182	387
1975	4,844	1,699	466	260	174	143	226	479
1976	4,631	1,643	452	228	181	172	231	516
1977	4,433	1,652	321	433	180	193	237	555
1978	4,939	1,677	400	582	214	202	293	570
1979	5,906	1,912	497	781	291	240	320	826
1980	6,978	2,774	554	674	467	276	360	658
1981	8,759	3,260	810	597	453	296	410	892
1982	8,503	3,562	820	607	416	290	433	920
1983	8,838	3,743	827	737	599	315	452	924
1984	9,181	3,759	664	941	573	406	509	1,483
1985	8,099	2,501	526	900	585	437	536	1,890
1986	7,868	2,456	741	671	392	492	586	2,459
1987	7,340	2,552	492	722	446	562	616	3,320
1988	8,293	2,575	514	991	548	725	653	3,374
1989	8,770	2,169	686	948	509	798	717	3,248
1990	8,876	2,696	545	790	522	914	706	1,853
1991	8,751	2,744	472	830	510	886	717	2,362
1992	8,600	2,233	386	999	511	866	776	3,791
1993	9,088	1,752	402	1,194	419	862	813	2,843
1994	11,589	2,437	517	2,111	506	884	863	1,825
1995	13,161	2,827	720	1,906	704	942	923	1,305
1996	14,117	3,494	966	1,969	808	999	969	1,319
1997	14,288	3,625	728	2,128	696	1,095	1,037	1,111
1998	13,913	2,413	510	2,663	643	1,221	1,153	1,423
1999	13,292	2,337	421	1,771	745	1,322	1,201	1,966
2000	13,158	2,352	477	1,560	677	1,616	1,249	2,827
2001	13,593	2,521	622	1,718	622	1,698	1,349	3,752

**Source:** Farm Cash Receipts (Catalogue no. 21-001-XIB), contact: K. Boyuk (951-2510).

**Source:** Recettes monétaires agricoles (n° 21-001-XIB au catalogue), personne ressource: K. Boyuk (951-2510).



Table 27. Petroleum and natural gas(1)

Tableau 27. Pétrole et gaz naturel(1)

Year	Crude oil and equivalent(2) (thousands of cubic metres)			Natural gas (millions of cubic metres)			
Année	Pétrole brut et équivalent(2) (milliers de mètres cubes)			Gaz naturel (millions de mètres cubes)			
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Total demand	Exports	Domestic sales
	Production intérieure nette	Importations	Total des ressources	Exportations	Approvisionnement total	Exportations	Ventes intérieures
	17951	17952	17953	17969	47598	47600	(47599+47601)
1951	7,644	13,238					
1952	9,821	12,904	22,724	223			
1953	12,951	12,633	25,585	398			
1954	15,367	12,522	27,889	366			
1955	20,706	13,778	34,484	2,654			
1956	27,476	16,924	44,399	6,738			
1957	29,065	17,783	46,847	8,788		609	
1958	26,506	16,526	43,033	4,720		2,552	
1959	29,732	18,322	48,055	5,355		2,357	
1960	30,956	19,959	50,915	6,563		3,108	
1961	36,486	21,183	57,653	10,695		4,785	
1962	41,587	21,501	63,103	13,682		9,711	
1963	44,399	23,296	67,696	14,397		10,187	
1964	47,657	22,851	70,509	16,161		11,110	
1965	50,788	22,915	73,702	17,115		11,464	
1966	55,476	25,203	80,679	20,150		12,232	
1967	60,577	25,918	86,495	24,059		14,538	
1968	65,439	28,350	93,789	26,888		17,121	
1969	71,303	30,272	101,575	32,211		19,266	
1970	80,170	33,117	113,287	38,854		22,082	
1971	85,605	38,806	124,427	43,351		25,801	
1972	98,778	45,909	144,656	55,364		28,594	
1973	113,843	49,914	163,757	65,789		29,093	
1974	106,947	47,578	154,524	52,536		27,166	
1975	91,405	47,753	139,158	40,903		26,827	
1976	83,555	41,920	125,475	27,269		27,014	
1977	84,159	38,838	122,996	18,942		28,441	
1978	82,919	35,707	118,626	15,430		24,957	
1979	93,488	35,440	128,927	16,750		28,344	
1980	89,426	32,177	121,602	11,939	68,076	22,563	45,514
1981	80,329	29,525	109,854	9,462	65,095	21,584	43,511
1982	79,255	19,662	98,918	12,397	66,679	22,197	44,482
1983	83,933	14,353	98,286	16,955	64,495	20,169	44,326
1984	89,088	14,230	103,318	20,673	69,469	21,402	48,068
1985	91,135	16,435	107,570	28,300	76,655	26,153	50,503
1986	91,427	20,577	112,004	33,957	70,137	21,090	49,047
1987	95,453	23,472	118,926	36,024	76,105	28,009	48,096
1988	100,377	26,034	126,410	41,284	88,594	35,913	52,682
1989	97,267	28,247	125,514	37,548	94,781	37,912	56,869
1990	96,742	31,168	127,909	37,976	95,161	40,689	54,472
1991	96,748	31,542	128,291	44,240	102,359	47,688	54,671
1992	100,916	29,763	130,679	48,725	114,763	57,897	56,866
1993	105,780	34,379	140,158	53,285	122,576	63,017	59,559
1994	110,452	36,091	146,542	57,001	132,402	71,403	60,999
1995	114,361	34,263	148,624	61,374	142,752	79,150	63,603
1996	117,621	39,731	157,352	65,258	147,213	80,117	67,096
1997	123,827	44,190	168,017	70,711	149,113	81,795	67,317
1998	128,400	44,688	173,088	77,376	153,144	89,163	63,980
1999	122,287	47,683	169,970	72,824	161,383	95,121	66,262
2000	127,769	53,038	180,807	80,317	172,902	101,246	71,656
2001	128,951	53,517	182,468	79,562	174,967	108,242	66,726

Table 27. Petroleum and natural gas(1) – concluded

Tableau 27. Pétrole et gaz naturel(1) – fin

		Refined petroleum products (thousands of cubic metres)		
		Produits pétroliers raffinés (milliers de mètres cubes)		
Year	Total refinery receipts	Production of saleable products	Net sales in Canada	Closing inventories
Année	Total des arrivages aux raffineries	Production pour la vente	Ventes nettes au Canada	Stocks de fermeture
	21122	203	24729	24724
1956	36,867	36,698	38,793	9,125
1957	37,919	37,922	39,936	9,782
1958	38,450	38,212	41,001	9,101
1959	42,564	42,345	44,374	10,416
1960	43,873	44,077	46,361	10,504
1961	46,149	46,706	47,195	11,855
1962	49,098	49,071	50,084	11,810
1963	52,877	52,650	53,821	12,061
1964	54,570	54,364	57,977	12,303
1965	56,029	56,394	62,116	12,576
1966	60,186	60,404	64,139	13,763
1967	61,576	61,994	68,541	13,687
1968	65,837	66,010	73,039	14,368
1969	68,730	68,859	76,167	14,613
1970	74,260	74,091	81,120	14,988
1971	80,647	80,899	83,195	16,280
1972	89,310	89,167	87,640	15,682
1973	97,585	97,630	92,460	16,914
1974	102,782	102,960	93,749	19,456
1975	98,684	99,523	92,438	18,723
1976	98,000	100,116	95,790	16,706
1977	104,213	106,250	96,302	19,069
1978	103,746	107,067	98,738	16,294
1979	112,660	114,841	102,597	17,214
1980	109,802	112,255	100,493	18,157
1981	100,777	104,232	93,937	18,054
1982	86,199	90,296	84,311	14,812
1983	81,612	86,337	78,637	12,746
1984	82,639	87,616	78,323	13,201
1985	79,808	86,719	77,683	11,137
1986	78,205	84,978	77,982	10,610
1987	81,813	90,764	80,171	11,991
1988	85,972	95,885	83,556	11,214
1989	87,791	99,622	86,394	11,571
1990	90,154	101,478	84,561	11,857
1991	84,360	98,425	78,900	11,424
1992	81,361	96,345	79,910	9,835
1993	86,300	98,952	80,814	9,611
1994	89,540	100,263	82,789	10,523
1995	87,664	100,393	84,224	9,896
1996	92,687	105,337	87,202	9,080
1997	96,431	108,096	90,281	9,576
1998	95,434	108,454	92,413	10,249
1999	96,937	109,677	93,318	9,189
2000	100,564	112,290	94,759	9,113
2001	103,076	115,585	93,733	9,748

(1) Supply and disposition for both crude oil and natural gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used, etc.

(2) Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus.

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (Catalogue no. 26-006-XPB), Gas Utilities (Catalogue no. 55-002-XIB) and Refined Petroleum Products (Catalogue no. 45-004-XPB), contact: G. Desjardins (951-4368).

(1) Les ressources disponibles et utilisées de pétrole brut et de gaz naturel ne concordent pas en raison des pertes, des variations de stocks, du carburant de pipe-lines utilisé, etc.

(2) Comprend le pétrole brut, les condensates et les pentanes plus.

Sources: Production de pétrole brut et de gaz naturel (n° 26-006-XPB au catalogue), Services de gaz (n° 55-002-XIB au catalogue) et produits pétroliers raffinés (n° 45-004-XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: G. Desjardins (951-4368).

Table 28. Energy and mining

Tableau 28. Énergie et mines

Year	Energy Énergie				Coal (thousands of metric tonnes) Charbon (milliers de tonnes métriques)	
	Electric (thousands of megawatt hours) Électrique (milliers de mégawatt heures)				Production	Exports Exportations
Année	Utility generation	Industry generation	Deliveries to the US	Total available		
	Production des services publics	Industrielle	Livraisons aux États-Unis	Total disponible		
	222421	222426	222437	222441		
1957	71,388	18,859		86,252	11,962	
1958	75,533	21,214		92,916	10,601	
1959	82,540	21,317		99,782	9,641	
1960	88,983	25,057		108,908	9,989	
1961	89,059	24,159		110,432	9,434	
1962	91,641	25,360		115,744	9,331	
1963	95,641	25,908		120,806	9,595	
1964	102,477	31,817		133,082	10,269	
1965	110,064	33,098		143,172	10,513	
1966	122,799	34,585		156,119	10,332	
1967	132,814	31,972		164,863	10,339	
1968	143,204	32,169		175,845	9,970	
1969	156,737	33,275		188,649	9,682	
1970	171,265	32,434		201,298	15,064	
1971	183,199	31,929		211,500	16,723	
1972	204,373	33,254		229,692	18,789	
1973	227,189	35,081		248,013	20,470	
1974	240,712	38,241		266,244	21,267	
1975	237,966	34,692		265,382	25,258	
1976	264,035	29,329		284,214	25,476	
1977	279,804	36,976	19,883	299,588	28,519	12,324
1978	297,207	38,438	21,592	316,151	30,476	13,634
1979	316,914	35,332	31,378	322,660	33,200	13,660
1980	328,407	38,270	30,181	339,436	36,688	15,279
1981	340,173	38,358	35,372	344,656	40,082	15,843
1982	339,256	37,229	34,226	345,115	42,811	16,002
1983	357,423	38,042	38,410	359,813	44,906	17,010
1984	387,243	37,609	41,436	385,761	57,401	25,136
1985	408,643	37,769	43,016	406,089	60,681	26,707
1986	418,436	37,384	38,934	421,842	56,508	25,810
1987	445,383	36,725	47,427	438,152	61,212	26,740
1988	450,942	38,104	34,029	461,322	70,607	31,731
1989	443,767	38,385	22,089	472,787	70,475	32,741
1990	426,047	40,015	18,128	465,712	68,454	31,009
1991	449,460	40,385	24,614	471,514	71,134	34,190
1992	461,714	39,810	31,549	476,450	65,614	28,177
1993	469,118	42,159	34,848	483,798	69,037	28,302
1994	490,147	43,340	51,012	490,755	72,792	31,746
1995	493,749	43,327	43,321	501,183	74,981	33,993
1996	509,260	42,628	43,875	514,224	75,854	34,459
1997	509,960	44,480	45,267	518,547	78,763	36,530
1998	500,373	43,547	42,317	516,615	75,209	34,183
1999	511,541	46,552	42,915	529,668	72,494	33,541
2000	537,232	46,140	49,774	547,311	69,164	32,083
2001	520,674	43,658	40,165	542,078	70,469	30,154

**Table 28.** Energy and mining – continued  
**Non-metallic minerals** (thousands of  
metric tonnes)

**Tableau 28.** Énergie et mines – suite  
**Minéraux non métalliques** (milliers de  
tonnes métriques)

Year	Asbestos shipments	Gypsum shipments	Cement production	Lime shipments	Salt and brine shipments(1)	Potash production(1)
Année	Amiante, livraisons	Gypse, livraisons	Ciment, production	Chaux, livraisons	Sel et saumure, livraisons(1)	Potasse, production(1)
	3339	3440	3443	3441	3445	3442
1948	650	2,916	2,225	956	672	
1949	521	2,735	2,534	924	679	
1950	794	3,325	2,648	1,020	779	
1951	883	3,450	2,719	1,126	875	
1952	843	3,255	2,925	1,067	882	
1953	826	3,483	3,559	1,115	866	
1954	838	3,584	3,592	1,102	880	
1955	965	4,234	3,999	1,207	1,129	
1956	920	4,440	4,635	1,176	1,443	
1957	949	4,151	5,670	1,251	1,607	
1958	840	3,596	5,733	1,448	2,155	
1959	953	5,335	5,693	1,530	2,985	
1960	1,015	4,722	5,311	1,388	3,007	
1961	1,065	4,478	5,479	1,284	2,945	
1962	1,103	4,836	6,206	1,292	3,301	
1963	1,158	5,409	6,313	1,346	3,377	
1964	1,288	5,770	7,108	1,398	3,618	
1965	1,260	5,718	7,666	1,470	4,159	1,335
1966	1,342	5,421	8,328	1,427	3,746	1,979
1967	1,309	4,549	7,282	1,264	4,532	2,389
1968	1,370	5,378	7,237	1,271	4,413	2,576
1969	1,430	5,782	7,203	1,440	4,199	3,161
1970	1,507	5,733	7,271	1,515	4,919	3,108
1971	1,483	6,081	8,319	1,392	5,061	3,558
1972	1,530	7,349	9,092	1,450	4,902	3,495
1973	1,690	7,610	10,053	1,666	5,047	4,454
1974	1,644	7,226	10,639	1,814	5,447	5,776
1975	1,056	5,746	9,739	1,545	5,123	4,726
1976	1,536	6,003	9,899	1,760	5,994	5,215
1977	1,518	7,231	9,935	1,808	6,039	5,764
1978	1,422	8,074	10,402	1,691	6,452	6,344
1979	1,493	8,099	11,456	1,859	6,881	7,074
1980	1,291	7,285	10,349	2,220	7,226	7,225
1981	1,122	7,025	10,151	2,555	7,239	6,549
1982	837	5,986	8,381	2,197	7,930	5,309
1983	858	7,507	7,814	2,232	8,602	6,294
1984	837	7,775	8,660	2,266	10,235	7,527
1985	750	7,761	9,581	2,269	10,085	6,661
1986	662	8,802	10,379	2,244	10,740	6,753
1987	665	9,095	11,881	2,330	10,129	7,668
1988	710	9,513	11,927	2,518	10,687	8,154
1989	704	8,195	11,746	2,552	11,158	7,014
1990	686	7,977	11,083	2,341	11,191	7,345
1991	686	6,729	9,383	2,375	11,871	7,087
1992	587	7,293	8,612	2,384	11,088	7,040
1993	523	7,564	9,284	2,379	10,993	6,880
1994	531	8,586	10,457	2,449	12,244	8,517
1995	516	8,055	10,600	2,462	10,957	8,855
1996	506	8,201	11,003	2,402	12,248	8,120
1997	420	8,628	11,790	2,477	13,497	9,235
1998	321	8,307	12,168	2,461	13,034	8,884
1999	337	9,347	12,643	2,565	12,686	8,475
2000	310	8,572	12,753	2,525	12,164	9,033
2001	276	8,008	12,793	2,230	13,643	8,129

**Table 28.** Energy and mining – continued  
**Metal production**  
(thousands of metric tonnes)

**Tableau 28.** Énergie et mines – suite  
**Production de métaux**  
(milliers de tonnes métriques)

Year	Copper	Refined copper	Nickel	Lead	Refined lead
Année	Cuivre	Cuivre raffiné	Nickel	Plomb	Plomb raffiné
	595	596	597	220	221
1948	218	201	119	152	145
1949	239	205	117	145	133
1950	240	216	112	150	155
1951	245	223	125	144	147
1952	234	178	127	153	166
1953	230	215	130	176	150
1954	275	230	146	198	151
1955	296	262	159	184	135
1956	322	298	162	171	134
1957	326	294	170	165	130
1958	313	299	127	169	121
1959	359	332	169	169	123
1960	398	378	195	186	144
1961	398	369	211	209	156
1962	415	347	211	195	138
1963	416	344	200	184	141
1964	444	370	207	185	137
1965	463	393	242	268	169
1966	461	394	203	276	168
1967	547	454	224	285	173
1968	575	476	240	309	183
1969	520	409	194	289	170
1970	610	493	278	353	186
1971	654	478	267	368	168
1972	720	496	235	335	187
1973	824	498	249	342	187
1974	821	559	269	294	126
1975	721	529	240	315	172
1976	731	511	241	256	176
1977	759	509	233	281	187
1978	659	446	128	320	194
1979	636	397	126	311	184
1980	710	505	188	280	162
1981	691	477	160	269	168
1982	613	338	89	272	174
1983	653	464	125	272	178
1984	722	504	174	264	175
1985	739	500	170	268	173
1986	699	493	164	334	170
1987	794	491	189	373	140
1988	758	529	199	351	179
1989	704	515	196	269	158
1990	771	516	195	233	87
1991	780	538	188	248	107
1992	762	539	178	340	151
1993	711	562	178	183	151
1994	591	550	142	168	153
1995	701	573	172	204	178
1996	653	559	182	242	193
1997	648	561	181	171	140
1998	691	562	198	150	130
1999	582	549	177	155	148
2000	622	552	181	143	159
2001	614	565	184	147	127

**Table 28. Energy and mining – concluded  
Metal production**

**Tableau 28. Énergie et mines – fin  
Production de métaux**

Year Année	Thousands of metric tonnes Milliers de tonnes métriques			Kilograms Kilogrammes		
	Zinc	Refined zinc Zinc raffiné	Iron ore Minerai de fer	Gold Or	Silver Argent	Uranium
	222	223	591	229	224	593
1948	212	178	1,213	109,735	501,048	
1949	262	187	3,334	128,272	548,759	
1950	284	186	3,271	138,101	722,253	
1951	309	199	4,246	136,637	719,269	
1952	337	202	4,783	139,065	784,491	
1953	364	228	5,906	126,154	880,197	
1954	342	194	6,679	135,797	967,908	
1955	393	233	14,772	141,241	870,400	
1956	384	232	20,274	136,325	884,303	
1957	375	225	20,205	137,943	896,495	
1958	386	229	14,267	142,143	969,309	
1959	359	232	22,215	139,436	992,949	
1960	369	236	19,550	143,946	1,058,047	
1961	377	243	18,469	139,125	976,058	
1962	420	254	24,820	129,981	946,262	
1963	424	258	27,300	123,543	928,095	
1964	611	307	34,857	118,162	931,020	
1965	747	326	36,181	111,568	992,698	
1966	872	347	36,914	101,832	1,020,939	3,567
1967	994	360	37,788	92,128	1,157,235	3,391
1968	1,052	387	43,040	85,316	1,400,060	3,358
1969	1,096	423	36,337	79,158	1,353,966	3,496
1970	1,136	418	47,458	74,928	1,376,329	3,723
1971	1,134	373	42,957	70,325	1,431,507	3,726
1972	1,129	476	38,736	64,632	1,427,525	4,428
1973	1,227	532	47,499	60,777	1,477,043	4,274
1974	1,127	438	46,784	52,813	1,331,510	4,350
1975	1,004	427	44,742	50,511	1,234,642	4,238
1976	982	472	55,416	52,621	1,281,437	6,635
1977	1,071	495	53,621	53,923	1,313,684	6,824
1978	1,067	495	42,931	53,966	1,266,927	8,211
1979	1,100	580	59,617	51,143	1,146,908	6,530
1980	920	592	50,224	48,975	1,129,416	6,481
1981	911	619	49,551	47,046	1,129,394	7,526
1982	966	512	33,198	64,736	1,313,630	7,643
1983	988	617	32,959	73,512	1,197,031	6,823
1984	1,063	683	39,930	83,445	1,326,720	10,272
1985	1,049	692	39,502	87,561	1,197,072	10,441
1986	988	571	36,167	102,900	1,087,989	11,502
1987	1,158	610	37,804	115,818	1,374,946	13,122
1988	1,370	703	39,934	134,811	1,443,166	12,066
1989	1,273	670	39,445	159,494	1,312,433	10,995
1990	1,179	592	35,670	167,371	1,381,257	9,720
1991	1,083	661	35,917	175,280	1,261,359	8,162
1992	1,196	672	32,137	160,349	1,168,966	9,114
1993	991	662	33,774	153,129	879,113	8,727
1994	976	691	36,728	146,428	740,342	11,253
1995	1,095	720	37,024	150,866	1,244,606	10,293
1996	1,163	716	34,709	164,660	1,242,805	11,396
1997	1,027	704	39,293	171,478	1,193,971	11,127
1998	992	745	36,847	164,772	1,140,238	9,992
1999	963	777	33,990	157,617	1,174,327	10,157
2000	936	780	35,247	154,384	1,168,631	9,921
2001	990	658	26,961	157,350	1,234,685	12,992

(1) Metric tonnes.

**Sources:** Electric Power (Catalogue no. 57-001-XIB). Client services (951-9497).  
Coal and Coke Statistics (Catalogue no. 45-002-XIB).  
Client services (951-9497).  
Cement (Catalogue no. 44-001-XPB), contact: Y. Sheikh (951-2518).  
Natural Resources Canada, contact: J. Paquette (613-992-9005).

(1) Tonnes métriques.

**Sources:** Statistique de l'énergie (n° 57-001-XIB au catalogue). Service aux clients (951-9497).  
Statistique du charbon et du coke (n° 45-002-XIB au catalogue).  
Service aux clients (951-9497).  
Ciments (n° 44-001-XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: Y. Sheikh (951-2518).  
Ressources naturelles du Canada, personne ressource: J. Paquette (613-992-9005).

**Table 29. Construction**  
**Building permits** (millions of dollars)

**Tableau 29. Construction**  
**Permis de bâtir** (millions de dollars)

Year Année	Total	(Percent change)  (Variation en pourcentage)	Non-residential construction Construction non résidentielle			Residential Résidentielle	
			Total	Industrial Industrielle	Commercial Commerciale		Institutional and government Institutionnelle et gouvernementale
	4661	4661	4663	4664	4665	4666	4662
1948	647		267	51	135	77	380
1949	745	15.1	300	40	150	103	445
1950	958	28.5	427	64	241	110	531
1951	861	-10.2	416	114	148	148	445
1952	1,062	23.5	453	101	181	164	610
1953	1,422	33.9	613	201	191	213	810
1954	1,521	6.9	638	176	187	265	884
1955	1,805	18.6	774	196	254	311	1,031
1956	1,828	1.3	854	222	326	296	974
1957	1,827	0.0	875	219	342	309	952
1958	2,357	29.0	976	180	367	426	1,381
1959	2,379	0.9	1,124	193	509	419	1,255
1960	2,025	-14.9	1,080	184	433	460	944
1961	2,244	10.8	1,068	198	438	431	1,176
1962	2,517	12.1	1,307	218	469	620	1,209
1963	2,823	12.2	1,361	281	460	620	1,462
1964	3,268	15.7	1,653	381	598	674	1,615
1965	3,810	16.6	2,053	430	783	840	1,757
1966	3,715	-2.5	2,123	474	737	913	1,592
1967	4,068	9.5	2,144	425	677	1,042	1,924
1968	4,776	17.4	2,370	531	696	1,143	2,406
1969	4,896	2.5	2,466	567	839	1,060	2,429
1970	4,700	-4.0	2,389	498	807	1,084	2,312
1971	5,730	21.9	2,527	461	1,070	996	3,203
1972	6,464	12.8	2,825	520	1,412	893	3,638
1973	8,559	32.4	3,796	854	1,970	972	4,763
1974	9,280	8.4	4,704	1,316	2,293	1,096	4,576
1975	10,598	14.2	4,469	876	2,251	1,342	6,129
1976	12,199	15.1	4,724	1,010	2,546	1,168	7,476
1977	12,420	1.8	4,807	1,012	2,444	1,351	7,613
1978	13,135	5.8	5,568	1,054	3,140	1,374	7,567
1979	14,144	7.7	6,377	1,316	3,727	1,334	7,767
1980	15,452	9.2	7,984	1,911	4,322	1,751	7,468
1981	18,735	21.2	8,921	1,731	5,230	1,960	9,815
1982	12,789	-31.7	6,656	1,096	3,485	2,074	6,133
1983	14,571	13.9	5,712	940	2,761	2,012	8,859
1984	15,502	6.4	6,988	1,367	3,715	1,906	8,513
1985	19,524	25.9	8,641	1,885	4,640	2,116	10,883
1986	24,690	26.5	10,471	1,899	6,152	2,420	14,219
1987	30,981	25.5	12,148	2,806	7,039	2,303	18,832
1988	34,829	12.4	14,710	3,046	8,756	2,908	20,119
1989	40,014	14.9	18,307	5,545	9,794	2,968	21,707
1990	32,265	-19.4	14,751	3,400	8,004	3,347	17,515
1991	28,474	-11.8	11,837	2,120	5,906	3,811	16,637
1992	26,957	-5.3	9,796	1,605	4,918	3,273	17,161
1993	25,586	-5.1	9,154	1,756	4,268	3,130	16,433
1994	27,637	8.0	10,047	2,250	4,993	2,803	17,590
1995	24,589	-11.0	11,350	2,822	5,439	3,089	13,239
1996	26,155	6.4	10,437	2,643	5,567	2,227	15,718
1997	30,838	17.9	12,521	3,455	6,520	2,546	18,317
1998	33,341	8.1	15,395	4,261	8,115	3,019	17,945
1999	35,736	7.2	15,779	3,630	8,463	3,686	19,957
2000	36,950	3.4	16,608	3,976	8,907	3,726	20,342
2001	39,555	7.0	17,560	3,598	8,856	5,105	21,996

**Table 29.** Construction – continued  
**Housing starts**  
(thousands of units)

**Tableau 29.** Construction – suite  
**Mises en chantier de logements**  
(milliers d'unités)

Year Année	Total (all areas) Total (toutes régions)	<i>(Percent change)</i> <i>(Variation en pourcentage)</i>	Urban centres Centres urbains		
			Total	Singles Unifamiliales	Multiples Multifamiliales
	730390	730390	730040	730041	730047
1966			108	48	60
1967			132	46	86
1968			162	47	116
1969			170	47	123
1970			151	40	111
1971			181	57	124
1972			207	81	127
1973			211	85	126
1974			169	78	91
1975			182	84	98
1976			209	85	124
1977	246		200	75	126
1978	228	-7.5	179	73	106
1979	197	-13.5	152	73	79
1980	159	-19.4	125	61	64
1981	178	12.3	143	63	79
1982	126	-29.3	105	39	66
1983	162	28.9	134	78	56
1984	135	-16.7	111	65	46
1985	166	22.6	139	78	61
1986	200	20.4	171	97	73
1987	246	23.2	215	115	100
1988	222	-9.6	190	102	87
1989	215	-3.2	183	100	83
1990	182	-15.5	151	77	74
1991	156	-14.1	130	66	64
1992	168	7.5	140	71	69
1993	155	-7.5	130	64	66
1994	154	-0.9	127	67	60
1995	113	-26.9	91	47	44
1996	123	9.6	100	57	43
1997	148	20.2	124	73	51
1998	138	-6.7	118	69	49
1999	149	8.0	127	72	54
2000	153	2.3	132	75	57
2001	163	6.8	143	79	64



**Table 29. Construction – concluded  
Residential investment**  
(millions of dollars)

**Tableau 29. Construction – fin  
Investissement résidentiel**  
(millions de dollars)

Year	Structures en bâtiments				Sales Ventes		
	Total	New Housing Construction neuve	Renovations Rénovations	Transfer costs Coûts de transfert	Total	Single Unifamiliale	Multiple
Année	1992123	1992120	1992121	1992122	1992126	1992127	1992128
1981	36,933	18,312	11,262	6,677	19,898	12,839	6,906
1982	30,594	13,497	11,412	5,350	16,047	7,815	8,503
1983	35,668	16,835	11,980	6,525	20,424	13,008	7,388
1984	35,668	15,580	13,114	6,637	20,382	13,412	6,879
1985	38,726	17,519	13,444	7,465	20,412	14,060	6,200
1986	43,455	21,274	13,690	8,143	24,713	17,450	7,042
1987	49,765	26,140	14,906	8,248	28,984	20,267	8,483
1988	50,866	25,242	16,145	9,130	29,435	19,992	9,273
1989	52,883	26,462	16,997	9,092	29,357	19,782	9,429
1990	47,437	24,194	16,170	6,855	28,574	18,653	9,860
1991	40,594	19,384	14,002	7,122	26,782	17,412	9,394
1992	43,378	21,182	14,459	7,591	27,682	18,800	8,884
1993	41,719	19,994	14,528	7,115	26,421	18,356	8,060
1994	43,351	21,733	14,252	7,236	28,383	20,599	7,772
1995	36,887	17,288	13,339	6,217	23,053	16,478	6,567
1996	40,459	18,457	14,352	7,634	25,013	18,031	6,979
1997	43,765	21,503	15,009	7,253	29,019	21,697	7,322
1998	42,211	20,740	14,814	6,656	27,318	20,743	6,575
1999	44,512	22,324	15,117	7,063	29,544	22,514	7,032
2000	46,043	22,475	16,521	7,050	29,987	22,714	7,275
2001	48,201	23,866	16,529	7,754	32,380	24,762	7,624

Sources: *Building Permits (Catalogue no. 64-001-XPB), contact: É. Saint-Pierre (951-2025). Canadian Housing Statistics, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, contact: (613-748-2000)*

Sources: *Permis de bâtir (n° 64-001-XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: É. Saint-Pierre (951-2025). Statistique du logement au Canada, Société canadienne d'hypothèque et de logement, personne ressource: (613-748-2000).*

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## VI. Services

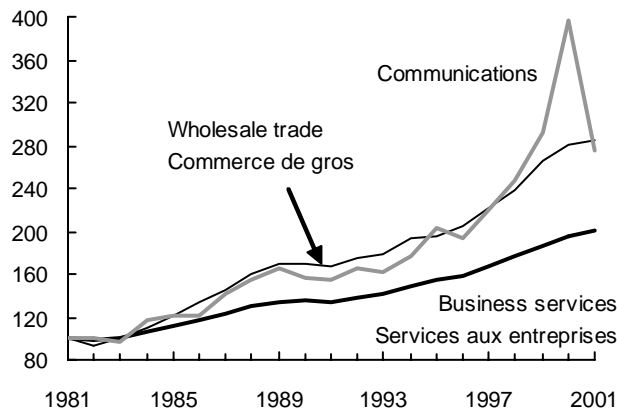
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## VI. Services

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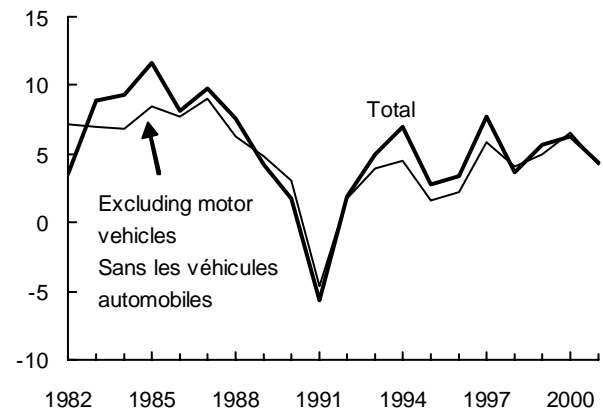
**GDP, Services**  
**PIB dans les services**

Index 1981=100  
Indice 1981=100



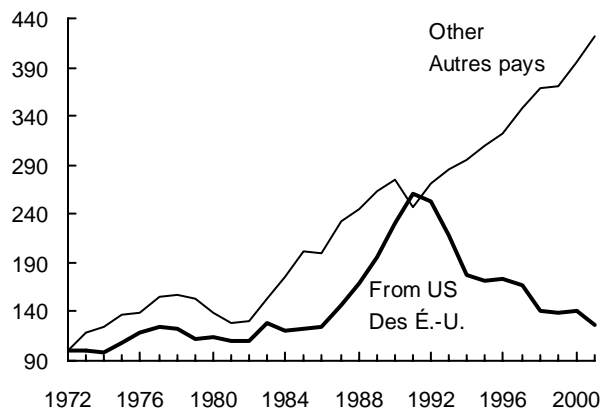
**Retail Sales**  
**Ventes au détail**

Annual percent change  
Variation annuelle en pourcentage



**Travellers to Canada**  
**Voyageurs au Canada**

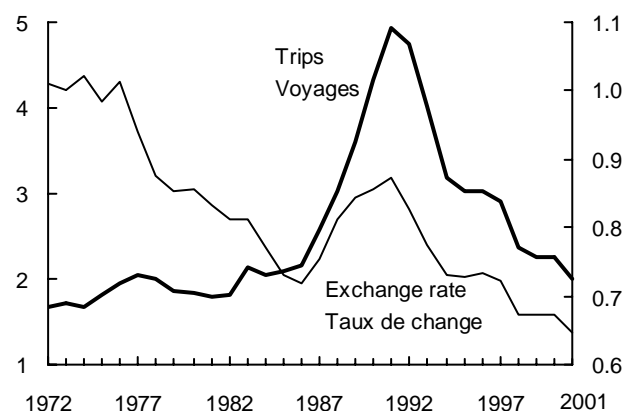
Index 1972=100  
Indice 1972=100



**Same day Auto Trips and the Exchange Rate**  
**Voyages d'un jour en automobile et taux de change**

Millions of trips  
Millions de voyages

\$ US  
\$ É.-U.



**Table 30.** Retail trade by type of business (millions of dollars) (1)

**Tableau 30.** Commerce de détail par genre d'entreprise (millions de dollars) (1)

Year	Recreational and motor vehicle dealers	Total excluding motor vehicles	Supermarkets and grocery stores	All other food stores	General merchandise stores	
Année	Concessionnaires de véhicules automobiles et récréatifs	Total excluant les véhicules automobiles	Supermarchés d'alimentation, épiceries	Tous les autres magasins d'aliments	Magasins de marchandises diverses	
	115703	115705	(115703-115705)	115704	115716	115708
1981	103,431	19,353	84,078	25,267	1,821	15,011
1982	107,083	16,963	90,120	27,446	2,154	15,277
1983	116,567	20,164	96,403	28,959	2,266	16,293
1984	127,413	24,340	103,074	30,923	2,370	16,873
1985	142,212	30,362	111,850	33,006	2,570	18,001
1986	153,786	33,362	120,424	35,270	2,872	18,925
1987	168,894	37,556	131,338	37,969	3,091	19,302
1988	181,652	41,978	139,674	39,709	3,318	19,871
1989	189,302	42,894	146,408	40,741	3,739	20,533
1990	192,558	41,695	150,863	42,475	3,946	21,354
1991	181,614	37,761	143,853	43,476	3,609	20,702
1992	185,170	38,822	146,347	45,166	3,135	20,898
1993	194,325	42,213	152,112	47,181	3,445	20,582
1994	207,841	48,745	159,096	48,793	3,831	21,679
1995	213,774	52,060	161,714	49,162	4,332	22,805
1996	220,870	55,503	165,367	48,917	4,417	24,009
1997	237,837	62,768	175,069	51,655	4,294	26,183
1998	246,675	64,458	182,217	53,346	4,318	27,956
1999	260,779	69,376	191,403	54,500	4,389	29,990
2000	277,033	73,104	203,929	56,592	4,498	31,297
2001	289,130	76,618	212,512	58,858	4,793	32,294

Year	Service stations	Automotive parts and services	Shoe stores	Clothing stores		
Année	Stations-service	Pièces pour automobiles et service	Magasins de chaussures	Magasins de vêtements		
	115706	115707	115718	Men's Hommes	Women's Femmes	Other Autres
	115706	115707	115718	115719	115720	115721
1981	8,057	6,505	1,072	1,242	2,121	2,035
1982	9,330	6,914	1,112	1,289	2,236	2,048
1983	9,557	7,230	1,217	1,445	2,494	2,300
1984	10,382	7,890	1,277	1,528	2,792	2,431
1985	11,840	8,277	1,404	1,529	3,238	2,871
1986	11,463	8,980	1,551	1,658	3,535	3,207
1987	13,056	9,969	1,626	1,822	3,784	3,519
1988	13,588	10,923	1,738	1,975	3,926	3,739
1989	14,362	11,811	1,819	2,046	4,002	3,956
1990	15,355	12,321	1,825	2,076	4,000	4,017
1991	14,362	10,671	1,593	1,717	3,704	3,769
1992	14,182	10,284	1,503	1,663	3,693	3,919
1993	14,280	10,860	1,605	1,730	3,872	4,303
1994	14,256	11,839	1,751	1,686	4,127	4,812
1995	14,766	11,321	1,682	1,623	4,229	5,377
1996	16,774	12,133	1,682	1,516	4,202	5,522
1997	16,928	13,628	1,650	1,570	4,335	5,830
1998	16,187	14,336	1,704	1,582	4,406	6,259
1999	18,000	14,938	1,714	1,536	4,505	6,667
2000	22,364	15,583	1,770	1,531	4,627	7,350
2001	22,415	16,491	1,772	1,421	4,774	7,901

**Table 30. Retail trade by type of business (millions of dollars) (1) – concluded**

Year	Furniture and appliance stores	Other household furnishings stores	Drug stores	Other semi-durable goods stores	Other durable goods stores	Other	Volume (1997 \$)	(Percent change)
Année	Magasins de meubles et d'appareils ménagers	Autres d'accessoires d'ameublement	Pharmacies	Autres magasins de produits semi-durables	Autres magasins de produits durables	Autres	Volume (\$ de 1997)	(Variation en pourcentage)
	115722	115723	115717	115711	115712	115713	3821564	3821564
1981	4,108	1,095	3,597	3,123	2,715	6,310		
1982	4,018	1,027	4,351	3,248	2,898	6,772		
1983	5,038	1,180	4,772	3,489	3,026	7,138		
1984	5,609	1,248	5,238	3,798	3,334	7,381		
1985	6,097	1,456	5,944	4,267	3,659	7,693		
1986	6,769	1,864	6,738	4,993	4,242	8,357		
1987	7,800	2,279	7,429	5,703	4,793	9,195		
1988	8,401	2,440	8,311	6,496	5,238	10,002		
1989	8,838	2,538	8,965	7,006	5,572	10,480		
1990	8,597	2,612	9,476	6,951	5,475	10,384		
1991	7,446	2,039	8,827	6,013	4,898	10,026		
1992	7,678	2,134	10,687	6,438	4,932	10,036	199,334	
1993	8,429	2,153	11,796	6,711	5,198	9,966	206,320	3.5
1994	8,749	2,126	11,870	7,266	5,595	10,714	219,963	6.6
1995	8,656	2,067	11,705	7,222	5,475	11,294	222,129	1.0
1996	8,469	2,079	12,107	7,519	5,551	10,469	225,232	1.4
1997	9,305	2,300	12,298	8,188	6,008	10,897	237,837	5.6
1998	10,107	2,429	12,944	8,217	6,750	11,675	246,108	3.5
1999	11,082	2,572	13,335	8,493	7,060	12,621	255,915	4.0
2000	12,276	2,883	13,499	8,721	7,460	13,478	267,323	4.5
2001	13,254	3,110	14,416	8,952	7,694	14,365	274,199	2.6

(1) Retail sales estimates exclude the Goods and Services Tax (GST). Prior to January 1991, sales data included the Federal Sales Tax (FST). For users interested in deriving comparable data, an estimate of the amount of FST included in sales for 1990 is available.

Source: Retail Trade (Catalogue no. 63-005-XPB), contact: P. Gratton (951-3541).

**Tableau 30. Commerce de détail par genre d'entreprise (millions de dollars) (1) – fin**

(1) Les estimations des ventes de détail excluent la taxe sur les produits et les services (TPS). Les données sur les ventes antérieures à janvier 1991 incluent la taxe de vente fédérale (TVF). Pour les utilisateurs intéressés à calculer des données comparables, une estimation du montant de la TVF inclus dans les ventes pour 1990 est disponible.

Source: Commerce de détail (n° 63-005-XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: P. Gratton (951-3541).

**Table 31. Wholesale trade (millions of dollars)**

Year	(Percent change)	Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	Machinery, equipment and supplies			Lumber and building materials	Food	Beverages, drug & tobacco products
Année	(Variation en pourcentage)	Véhicules automobiles, pièces et accessoires	Machines, matériel et fournitures			Bois et matériaux de construction et tabac	Produits alimentaires	Produits alimentaires, médicaments
			Farm	Non-farm	Computer and software			
			Agricoles	Non agricole	Ordinateurs et logiciels			
			25391	25393	25394	25390	25384	25385
1981		10,515	5,994			10,021		
1982		9,361	4,549			8,705		
1983		10,457	4,724			11,323		
1984		13,204	4,984			12,299		
1985		15,781	5,336			13,385		
1986		17,273	5,373			15,700		
1987		18,885	5,269			18,667		
1988		20,392	5,398			19,867		
1989		21,386	4,642			19,251		
1990		20,801	4,274			17,646		
1991		20,745	3,675			15,864		
1992		20,876	4,145			17,524		
1993		32,934	4,620	30,689	15,011	19,388	41,882	12,300
1994		40,075	5,564	33,745	18,694	20,855	43,024	13,231
1995		42,668	5,915	37,609	20,241	21,061	43,599	17,451
1996		49,380	7,373	41,050	25,254	21,329	46,316	19,262
1997		58,237	8,744	48,476	29,204	24,726	49,659	21,538
1998		59,897	8,570	49,198	30,907	25,076	51,840	23,004
1999		68,380	7,400	52,725	35,219	28,350	55,875	24,912
2000		72,549	7,253	59,201	35,060	28,527	59,183	28,341
2001		72,114	7,867	60,455	32,570	28,887	63,911	32,598

Source: Wholesale Trade (Catalogue no. 63-008-XIB), contact: A. Hays (951-3552).

Source: Commerce de gros (n° 63-008-XIB au catalogue), personne ressource: A. Hays (951-3552).

Table 32. Travel (thousands)

Tableau 32. Voyages (milliers)

Year Année	Canadian travellers  Voyageurs canadiens	Canadian travellers from US Voyageurs canadiens revenant des É.-U.			From other than US  D'ailleurs que des É.-U.	
		Total	By auto, same day Par auto, la même journée	By auto, one or more nights Par auto, après une ou plusieurs nuits		Total, one or more nights Total, après une ou plusieurs nuits
	125227	125228	125230	(125231+125232)	129534	125260
1972	31,591	30,448	20,078	7,027	8,646	1,144
1973	32,116	30,756	20,515	6,741	8,604	1,360
1974	31,526	30,091	20,054	6,275	8,433	1,434
1975	34,517	32,963	21,653	7,354	9,678	1,554
1976	37,517	35,935	23,383	8,167	10,955	1,582
1977	39,674	37,897	24,489	8,707	11,845	1,777
1978	39,102	37,294	24,076	8,347	11,661	1,808
1979	36,139	34,382	22,447	6,849	10,516	1,757
1980	36,328	34,743	22,110	7,352	11,239	1,585
1981	35,062	33,584	21,482	6,898	10,838	1,478
1982	34,811	33,322	21,670	6,635	10,267	1,489
1983	40,731	38,979	25,690	8,208	11,816	1,752
1984	38,795	36,783	24,475	7,058	10,891	2,012
1985	39,729	37,429	25,247	6,936	10,721	2,301
1986	40,404	38,119	25,894	7,020	10,793	2,285
1987	47,341	44,693	30,978	8,213	12,253	2,648
1988	54,109	51,308	36,185	9,315	13,700	2,801
1989	62,907	59,911	43,300	10,549	15,326	2,996
1990	73,585	70,433	51,829	12,164	17,263	3,153
1991	82,174	79,351	59,074	14,289	19,113	2,824
1992	79,830	76,728	56,986	13,552	18,598	3,103
1993	70,009	66,741	48,313	12,154	17,293	3,268
1994	57,687	54,313	38,223	10,057	14,970	3,374
1995	55,697	52,153	36,414	9,686	14,662	3,543
1996	56,371	52,699	36,267	9,579	15,301	3,672
1997	54,925	50,942	34,758	9,203	15,127	3,984
1998	46,985	42,768	28,390	7,605	13,430	4,218
1999	46,448	42,196	27,107	7,869	14,105	4,252
2000	47,182	42,666	27,105	7,967	14,648	4,516
2001	43,201	38,368	24,048	7,593	13,516	4,832

Table 32. Travel (thousands) – concluded

Tableau 32. Voyages (milliers) – fin

Year Année	Travellers to Canada  Voyageurs au Canada	Travellers to Canada from US Voyageurs au Canada venant des É.-U.			From other than US  D'ailleurs que des É.-U.	
		Total	By auto, same day  Par auto, la même journée	By auto, one or more nights  Par auto, une ou plusieurs nuits		Total, one or more nights  Total, une ou plusieurs nuits
	125184	125185	125187	(125188+125189)	129509	125217
1972	37,148	36,246	21,043	11,151	13,068	902
1973	38,289	37,184	21,533	11,165	13,524	1,105
1974	36,397	35,178	20,282	10,171	12,736	1,219
1975	35,910	34,582	19,994	10,014	12,498	1,328
1976	33,808	32,231	18,576	9,211	11,658	1,577
1977	33,198	31,774	18,377	8,895	11,451	1,425
1978	33,271	31,597	18,234	8,673	11,277	1,674
1979	33,202	31,192	18,605	7,767	10,909	2,011
1980	40,664	38,501	26,044	7,831	10,965	2,163
1981	41,953	39,809	27,110	7,898	10,968	2,145
1982	34,407	32,432	20,184	7,621	10,462	1,975
1983	34,256	32,480	19,847	7,809	10,912	1,776
1984	34,865	32,978	19,850	7,865	11,295	1,887
1985	35,925	34,117	20,522	8,091	11,557	1,808
1986	40,459	38,200	22,555	9,538	13,609	2,260
1987	39,595	36,953	22,278	8,933	12,720	2,643
1988	39,253	36,147	21,465	8,915	12,763	3,106
1989	37,982	34,705	20,796	8,417	12,184	3,277
1990	37,990	34,734	20,692	8,381	12,252	3,256
1991	36,818	33,577	19,809	8,365	12,003	3,241
1992	35,731	32,427	19,019	8,265	11,818	3,303
1993	36,100	32,623	19,013	8,260	12,024	3,478
1994	38,651	34,859	20,667	8,642	12,542	3,792
1995	41,657	37,330	22,746	8,702	13,005	4,327
1996	43,256	38,471	23,804	8,325	12,909	4,785
1997	45,076	40,490	25,252	8,399	13,401	4,586
1998	48,064	43,857	27,062	9,402	14,892	4,207
1999	49,055	44,630	27,318	9,609	15,180	4,425
2000	48,638	43,994	26,646	9,457	15,225	4,644
2001	47,147	42,871	25,313	9,889	15,588	4,275

Source: International Travel (Catalogue no. 66-001-XPB), contact: P. Bellefeuille (951-1674).

Source: Voyages internationaux (n° 66-001-XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: P. Bellefeuille (951-1674).

**Table 33. Transportation and communication, Pipelines****Tableau 33. Transports et communications, Pipe-lines**

Year Année	Crude oil (millions) Pétrole brut (millions)		Oil products (millions) Produits pétroliers (millions)		Natural gas (billions) Gaz naturel (milliards)	
	M <sup>3</sup> -km	Tonne km	M <sup>3</sup> -km	Tonne km	M <sup>3</sup> -km	Tonne km
	7472	7473	7477	7469	7481	7482
1961	35,479	29,770	2,290	1,740		
1962	39,170	33,385	2,741	2,077	23,472	17,134
1963	44,328	37,218	2,215	1,689	26,299	19,307
1964	47,066	40,115	1,835	1,394	30,611	22,347
1965	49,935	41,919	2,229	1,698	33,900	24,753
1966	55,980	46,998	2,351	1,793	35,864	26,186
1967	62,883	52,794	2,347	1,785	38,048	27,813
1968	69,790	58,593	2,491	1,897	42,626	31,133
1969	78,756	66,117	2,687	2,046	50,155	36,551
1970	91,061	76,446	2,980	2,271	59,331	42,824
1971	99,540	83,566	3,196	2,430	63,413	45,768
1972	120,031	100,768	3,809	2,905	72,824	53,171
1973	139,136	116,837	4,237	3,226	84,024	61,348
1974	130,697	109,724	4,614	3,515	86,966	63,497
1975	113,178	94,662	4,608	3,509	89,740	65,522
1976	110,290	91,887	4,817	3,668	90,216	65,871
1977	115,175	96,694	14,642	11,148	93,429	69,278
1978	111,380	93,631	14,574	11,119	88,310	64,479
1979	130,510	110,162	17,551	13,363	94,999	69,363
1980	122,142	103,090	18,409	14,012	86,716	63,302
1981	107,652	91,352	17,792	13,677	90,672	66,190
1982	79,983	67,513	17,392	12,987	92,382	67,437
1983	93,087	78,572	18,644	14,196	85,163	62,169
1984	100,998	85,253	21,761	16,571	96,424	69,834
1985	99,065	83,620	21,939	16,706	104,878	76,446
1986	90,479	76,373	24,971	19,013	99,854	72,895
1987	91,326	77,086	28,368	21,601	111,742	81,207
1988	98,516	83,154	31,448	23,945	132,019	96,375
1989	92,737	78,277	31,791	24,206	147,095	107,379
1990	89,239	75,322	32,533	24,769	153,676	112,450
1991	93,404	78,841	24,445	18,612	166,567	121,586
1992	97,188	82,034	24,362	18,553	192,500	140,526
1993	93,594	79,002	24,714	18,818	214,157	156,333
1994	92,086	77,727	26,955	20,524	228,680	166,936
1995	93,423	78,859	29,737	22,642	238,787	174,314
1996	93,279	78,737	31,190	23,750	246,576	180,001
1997	92,090	77,734	30,007	22,847	250,750	183,048
1998	91,629	77,343	30,753	23,416	259,257	189,259
1999	80,906	68,292	30,069	22,896	264,018	192,732
2000	77,471	65,392	29,701	22,616	259,626	189,527
2001	78,779	66,497	24,930	18,981	258,450	188,668



**Table 33.** Transportation and communication,  
**Air and Rail**  
(thousands) – concluded

**Tableau 33.** Transports et communications,  
**Air et rail**  
(en milliers) – fin

Year Année	Major Canadian airlines Transporteurs aériens canadiens						Rail
	Total operating revenues (\$) / Total des recettes d'exploitation (\$)	Total operating expenses (\$) / Total des dépenses d'exploitation (\$)	Passengers / Passagers	Passenger-kilometres / Passagers-kilomètres	Kilograms of goods / Kilogrammes de marchandises	Goods tonne-kilometres / Tonnes-kilomètres de marchandises	Car loadings-tonnes / Chargements-tonnes
	11749	11750	11743	11744	11745	11746	74870
1981	3,853,425	3,722,696	24,785	45,203,811	366,564	852,722	
1982	3,892,339	3,943,533	22,694	43,295,779	358,073	860,535	
1983	3,878,531	3,832,550	21,115	41,933,394	357,531	968,603	
1984	4,169,498	4,089,755	22,628	44,665,698	396,632	1,120,391	
1985	4,653,924	4,564,665	23,281	47,169,986	403,403	1,169,013	
1986	4,889,763	4,599,049	23,188	49,124,261	379,238	1,155,488	
1987	4,980,699	4,796,049	23,799	48,628,014	380,907	1,210,285	
1988	5,453,507	5,262,624	24,097	54,279,293	403,806	1,323,315	
1989	5,608,588	5,535,479	22,482	53,178,429	442,675	1,445,191	
1990	5,660,477	5,765,017	21,236	50,091,785	435,224	1,487,833	
1991	5,514,264	5,845,917	21,000	43,626,433	390,819	1,315,448	
1992	5,498,189	5,820,218	21,261	45,414,285	392,514	1,331,586	
1993	5,601,108	5,739,512	21,947	44,806,137	419,838	1,463,995	
1994	5,529,198	5,356,713	19,126	45,281,336	395,674	1,537,977	
1995	6,114,883	5,932,592	21,428	51,798,045	386,560	1,728,762	
1996	6,322,113	6,369,399	23,164	57,015,549	405,975	1,882,803	
1997	7,128,654	6,694,766	24,363	62,479,410	449,828	2,058,953	
1998	7,463,998	7,382,909	24,571	64,426,065	431,150	2,340,594	
1999	8,237,466	7,906,199	24,047	65,711,146	451,801	2,016,503	236,674
2000	9,194,576	9,350,994	24,480	68,516,738	407,876	1,934,683	252,116
2001			23,414	67,018,521	361,834	1,725,325	239,623

**Sources:** Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil and Refined Petroleum Products (Catalogue no. 55-001-XIB). Gas Utilities (Catalogue no. 55-002-XIB).

Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (Catalogue no. 51-004-XIB), contact: L. DiPietro (951-0146).

Railway Car Loadings (Catalogue no. 52-001-XIE), contact: J.R. Larocque (951-2486)

**Sources:** Transport du pétrole brut et des produits pétroliers raffinés par pipeline (n° 55-001-XIB au catalogue). Services de gaz (n° 55-002-XIB au catalogue).

Centre des statistiques de l'aviation, Bulletin de service (n° 51-004-XIB au catalogue), personne ressource: L. DiPietro (951-0146).

Chargements ferroviaires (n° 52-001-XIF au catalogue), personne ressource: J.R. Larocque (951-2486)

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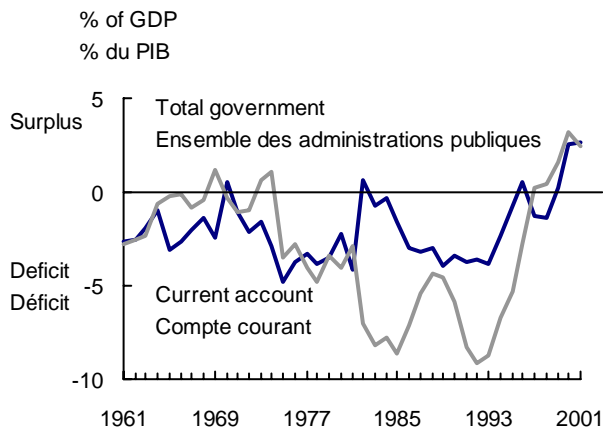
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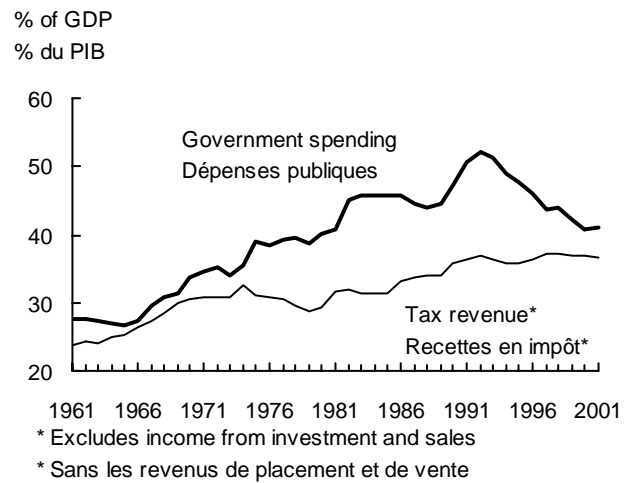
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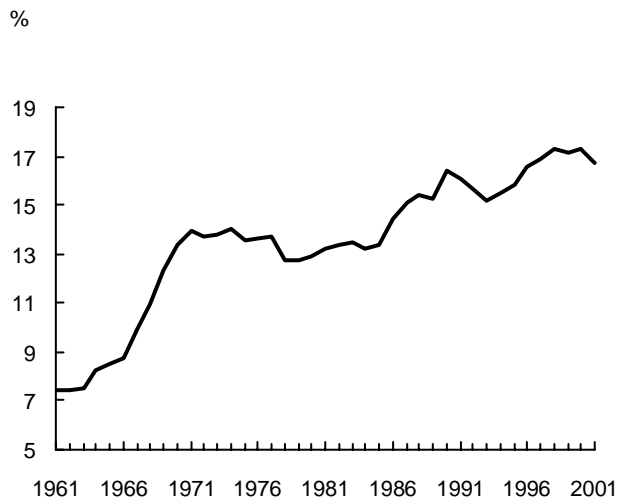
### Government and Current Account Balances Soldes des comptes courant et public



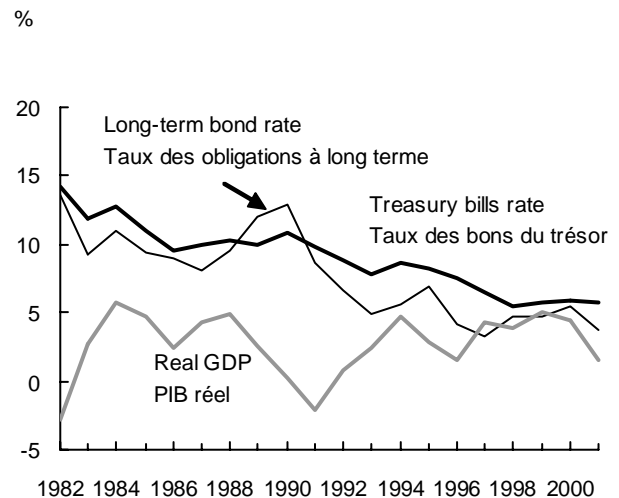
### Government Spending and Taxes Dépenses et recettes en impôt des administrations



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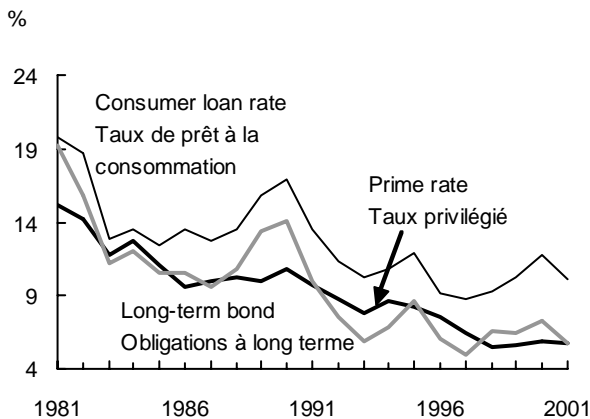


**Table 34. Interest rates and exchange rates**

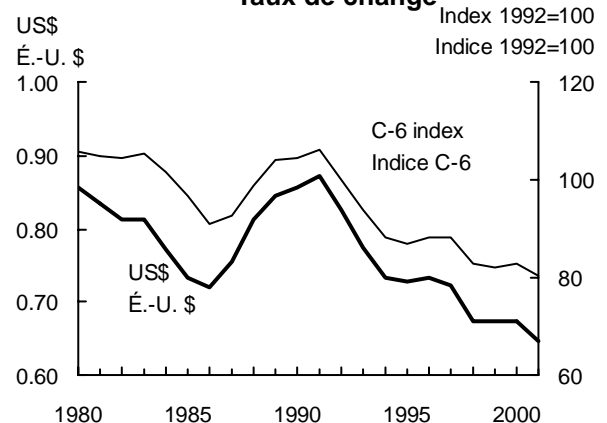
**Tableau 34. Taux d'intérêts et taux de change**

Annual average	Bank Rate	Prime rate	90-day Treasury bills	90-day commercial paper	Conventional mortgage rate		Long-term Canada bond rate (over 10 years)
Moyenne annuelle	Taux d'escompte	Taux privilégié	Bons du trésor à 90 jours	Papier commercial à 90 jours	Taux des prêts hypothécaires ordinaires		Taux des obligations à long terme (plus que 10 ans)
					1-year	5-year	
					1 an	5 ans	
	122530	122495	122484	122491	122520	122521	122487
1956	3.15	5.04	2.90	3.73			3.63
1957	4.02	5.58	3.78	5.26			4.11
1958	2.50	5.27	2.29	3.16			4.15
1959	5.13	5.65	4.80	5.18			5.08
1960	3.54	5.75	3.32	4.00			5.18
1961	3.06	5.60	2.83	3.37			5.05
1962	4.48	5.71	4.01	4.38			5.11
1963	3.88	5.75	3.57	4.01			5.09
1964	4.04	5.75	3.74	4.20			5.18
1965	4.29	5.77	3.97	5.02			5.21
1966	5.17	6.00	5.00	6.27			5.69
1967	4.98	5.92	4.59	5.85			5.94
1968	6.79	6.92	6.25	6.82			6.75
1969	7.46	7.96	7.15	7.85			7.58
1970	7.13	8.17	6.12	7.34			7.91
1971	5.19	6.48	3.62	4.51			6.95
1972	4.75	6.00	3.55	5.10			7.23
1973	6.13	7.65	5.39	7.45		9.56	7.56
1974	8.50	10.75	7.78	10.51		11.23	8.90
1975	8.50	9.42	7.37	7.93		11.38	9.04
1976	9.29	10.04	8.89	9.17		11.75	9.18
1977	7.71	8.50	7.35	7.48		10.29	8.70
1978	8.98	9.69	8.58	8.83		10.54	9.27
1979	12.10	12.90	11.57	12.07		12.19	10.21
1980	12.89	14.25	12.68	13.15	13.98	14.52	12.48
1981	17.93	19.29	17.78	18.33	18.13	18.38	15.22
1982	13.96	15.81	13.83	14.15	16.85	18.04	14.26
1983	9.55	11.17	9.32	9.45	10.98	13.23	11.79
1984	11.31	12.06	11.10	11.19	12.00	13.58	12.75
1985	9.65	10.58	9.46	9.56	10.31	12.13	11.04
1986	9.21	10.52	8.99	9.16	10.15	11.21	9.52
1987	8.40	9.52	8.17	8.38	9.85	11.17	9.95
1988	9.69	10.83	9.42	9.67	10.83	11.65	10.22
1989	12.29	13.33	12.02	12.21	12.85	12.06	9.92
1990	13.04	14.06	12.80	13.03	13.40	13.35	10.85
1991	9.03	9.94	8.83	8.91	10.08	11.13	9.76
1992	6.78	7.48	6.51	6.74	7.87	9.51	8.77
1993	5.09	5.94	4.93	4.97	6.91	8.78	7.84
1994	5.77	6.88	5.42	5.66	7.83	9.53	8.63
1995	7.31	8.65	6.98	7.22	8.38	9.16	8.28
1996	4.53	6.06	4.31	4.35	6.19	7.92	7.50
1997	3.52	4.96	3.21	3.61	5.54	7.07	6.42
1998	5.10	6.60	4.74	5.05	6.50	6.93	5.46
1999	4.92	6.44	4.70	4.94	6.80	7.56	5.69
2000	5.77	7.27	5.48	5.71	7.85	8.35	5.89
2001	4.31	5.81	3.85	3.87	6.14	7.40	5.78

**Interest Rates  
Taux d'intérêt**



**Exchange Rates  
Taux de change**



**Table 34. Interest rates and exchange rates,**  
Canadian dollars per unit – concluded (1)

**Tableau 34. Taux d'intérêts et taux de change,**  
dollars canadiens par unité – fin (1)

Year	US dollar Dollar américain		British pound	French franc(2)	German mark	Japanese yen (000's)	C-6 index (1992 = 100)(3)
Année	(reciprocal)		Livre britannique	Franc français(2)	Mark allemand	Yen japonais (000's)	Indice C-6 (1992 = 100)(3)
	(inversé)						
	37426	1/37426	37430	37453	37454	37456	37451
1951	1.053	0.950	2.947	0.003	0.251		
1952	0.979	1.021	2.734	0.003	0.233	2.72	
1953	0.983	1.017	2.767	0.003	0.234	2.73	
1954	0.973	1.027	2.734	0.003	0.232	2.70	
1955	0.986	1.014	2.754	0.003	0.234	2.74	
1956	0.984	1.016	2.752	0.003	0.234	2.73	
1957	0.959	1.043	2.679	0.003	0.228	2.66	
1958	0.971	1.030	2.728	0.002	0.232	2.70	
1959	0.959	1.043	2.694	0.002	0.230	2.66	
1960	0.970	1.031	2.723	0.198	0.233	2.69	
1961	1.013	0.987	2.839	0.207	0.252	2.81	
1962	1.069	0.936	3.001	0.218	0.267	2.97	
1963	1.079	0.927	3.020	0.220	0.271	3.00	
1964	1.079	0.927	3.012	0.220	0.271	3.00	
1965	1.078	0.928	3.014	0.220	0.270	2.99	
1966	1.077	0.928	3.009	0.219	0.269	2.98	
1967	1.079	0.927	2.962	0.219	0.271	2.98	
1968	1.077	0.928	2.579	0.218	0.270	2.99	
1969	1.077	0.929	2.574	0.208	0.275	3.01	
1970	1.044	0.958	2.502	0.189	0.286	2.92	
1971	1.010	0.990	2.469	0.183	0.291	2.91	
1972	0.991	1.009	2.479	0.196	0.311	3.27	
1973	1.000	1.000	2.452	0.226	0.378	3.70	
1974	0.978	1.022	2.288	0.204	0.379	3.35	
1975	1.017	0.983	2.259	0.238	0.414	3.43	
1976	0.986	1.014	1.781	0.207	0.392	3.33	
1977	1.063	0.940	1.857	0.217	0.459	3.98	
1978	1.141	0.877	2.191	0.254	0.570	5.48	
1979	1.171	0.854	2.486	0.276	0.640	5.37	
1980	1.169	0.855	2.720	0.277	0.644	5.19	105.56
1981	1.199	0.834	2.430	0.222	0.532	5.45	105.02
1982	1.234	0.811	2.158	0.189	0.509	4.97	104.35
1983	1.232	0.811	1.869	0.162	0.483	5.19	105.42
1984	1.295	0.772	1.728	0.149	0.456	5.46	101.68
1985	1.366	0.732	1.771	0.153	0.468	5.77	96.83
1986	1.389	0.720	2.038	0.201	0.643	8.30	90.84
1987	1.326	0.754	2.173	0.221	0.739	9.19	92.84
1988	1.231	0.813	2.193	0.207	0.703	9.61	98.91
1989	1.184	0.845	1.941	0.186	0.631	8.60	104.03
1990	1.167	0.857	2.082	0.215	0.724	8.10	104.44
1991	1.146	0.873	2.028	0.204	0.694	8.53	106.12
1992	1.209	0.827	2.130	0.229	0.776	9.55	99.97
1993	1.290	0.775	1.938	0.228	0.781	11.65	94.03
1994	1.366	0.732	2.093	0.247	0.844	13.39	88.29
1995	1.372	0.729	2.166	0.275	0.959	14.68	86.84
1996	1.364	0.733	2.130	0.267	0.907	12.54	88.21
1997	1.385	0.722	2.268	0.237	0.799	11.45	88.06
1998	1.484	0.674	2.459	0.252	0.845	11.40	82.67
1999	1.486	0.673	2.404	0.242	0.811	13.11	82.14
2000	1.485	0.673	2.250	0.209	0.701	13.78	82.84
2001	1.549	0.646	2.231	0.211	0.709	12.75	80.21

(1) Annual average of noon spot rates.

(2) Before 1960, Canadian dollars per old franc.

(3) A rise in the index indicates an increase in the Canadian dollar.

Source: Bank of Canada, Public information Service (1-800-303-1282).

(1) Moyenne annuelle des cours du comptant à midi.

(2) Dollars canadiens par unité d'ancien franc avant 1960.

(3) Une hausse de l'indice signale une augmentation du dollar canadien.

Source: Banque du Canada, service d'information au public (1-800-303-1282).

Table 35. Toronto stock exchange (millions)

Tableau 35. La bourse de Toronto (millions)

Year	Combined volume(1)	Value of shares traded (\$)(1)	Price index(2)	(Percent change)	Price/earnings ratio	Stock dividend yield (%)
Année	Volume total(1)	Valeur des transactions (\$)(1)	Indice des cours(2)	(Variation en pourcentage)	Ratio Prix/Bénéfice	Rendement en dividende sur action %
	6379	6384	122620	122620	122629	122628
1956	1,351	2,511	568		16.16	3.29
1957	936	1,865	532	-6.3	14.10	3.67
1958	829	1,506	495	-6.9	14.68	3.67
1959	763	1,854	562	13.5	19.71	3.00
1960	470	1,223	514	-8.6	15.93	3.53
1961	708	2,428	646	25.8	19.41	2.97
1962	805	2,064	625	-3.3	17.68	3.29
1963	809	2,144	674	7.8	17.38	3.38
1964	1,315	3,051	797	18.2	19.24	3.11
1965	934	3,199	880	10.5	18.52	3.15
1966	971	2,877	836	-5.1	15.83	3.61
1967	819	3,521	885	6.0	15.87	3.54
1968	912	5,015	931	5.2	16.79	3.45
1969	872	5,765	1,037	11.3	16.99	3.18
1970	523	3,654	911	-12.2	14.81	3.68
1971	546	4,716	967	6.2	16.56	3.32
1972	636	6,258	1,138	17.6	17.86	2.77
1973	664	6,737	1,217	6.9	15.34	2.79
1974	568	4,524	1,017	-16.4	9.09	4.25
1975	470	4,089	1,000	-1.6	8.13	4.75
1976	549	5,093	1,035	3.5	9.14	4.48
1977	680	6,045	1,010	-2.4	8.43	4.82
1978	985	10,362	1,159	14.8	8.33	4.50
1979	1,391	18,726	1,577	36.1	8.66	4.15
1980	2,009	29,514	2,126	34.8	8.61	3.77
1981	1,510	25,094	2,158	1.5	9.06	4.07
1982	1,577	17,670	1,640	-24.0	10.91	5.17
1983	2,441	30,197	2,367	44.3	25.32	3.39
1984	2,124	26,682	2,341	-1.1	16.08	3.67
1985	3,298	44,196	2,713	15.9	14.65	3.32
1986	4,907	63,684	3,011	11.0	15.52	3.02
1987	7,629	104,392	3,568	18.5	18.86	2.64
1988	5,469	68,145	3,303	-7.4	12.02	3.21
1989	6,523	83,568	3,802	15.1	12.08	3.27
1990	5,660	64,009	3,421	-10.0	16.08	3.71
1991	5,838	67,749	3,469	1.4	29.05	3.40
1992	7,326	76,161	3,403	-1.9	86.64	3.14
1993	14,882	147,057	3,904	14.7	88.51	2.55
1994	15,460	182,202	4,284	9.7	60.83	2.29
1995	15,758	207,665	4,434	3.5	14.65	2.34
1996	22,341	301,299	5,268	18.8	19.48	2.05
1997	25,670	423,170	6,458	22.6	22.60	1.67
1998	26,765	493,212	6,757	4.6	28.67	1.61
1999	29,280	529,004	7,059	4.5	31.24	1.53
2000	40,752	944,254	9,608	36.1	30.33	1.15
2001	37,190	712,515	7,732	-19.5		1.56

(1) '000,000

(2) TSE 300, 1975=1,000

Source: Toronto Stock Exchange Review.

(1) '000,000

(2) TSE 300, 1975=1 000

Source: Revue de la bourse de Toronto.

**Table 36. Money supply and credit (millions of dollars)**
**Tableau 36. Offre de monnaie et crédit (millions de dollars)**

Year Année	Monetary aggregates Agrégats monétaires				Total	Household credit Crédit aux ménages		Business credit Crédit aux entreprises		
	M1	M2	M2++	Mutual Funds(1) Fonds mutuels(1)		Consumer À la consommation	Mortgage Hypothécaire			
									Total	Total
	37124	37128	37150	37149	36408	122698	122736	122643		
1968	8,266	26,502	38,126							
1969	8,851	29,600	41,701		25,389		15,234	52,940		
1970	9,074	32,159	45,483		27,909		17,140	55,699		
1971	10,242	36,278	51,749		30,961	11,441	19,520	58,927		
1972	11,794	40,380	59,611		36,548	13,334	23,214	63,890		
1973	13,526	46,521	68,826		44,229	16,091	28,138	69,996		
1974	14,794	56,120	80,327		53,236	18,966	34,269	80,039		
1975	16,832	64,560	94,730		62,014	21,746	40,269	90,702		
1976	18,156	73,947	110,023		73,302	25,234	48,067	100,988		
1977	19,710	85,707	127,447	321	87,577	29,039	58,538	113,706		
1978	21,847	96,795	146,017	711	103,129	33,362	69,767	128,368		
1979	23,438	112,700	168,698	728	119,798	38,465	81,333	151,733		
1980	25,091	134,108	192,722	726	133,281	42,738	90,543	180,026		
1981	25,885	154,355	218,601	917	143,939	47,464	96,475	221,376		
1982	25,848	167,871	245,571	1,000	144,836	47,168	97,668	252,096		
1983	28,690	179,174	269,771	1,173	149,217	47,285	101,932	257,068		
1984	29,794	190,776	291,096	1,597	160,574	50,191	110,383	269,586		
1985	31,233	210,080	322,552	2,466	173,673	55,729	117,945	291,468		
1986	33,235	231,106	357,253	7,036	195,233	62,433	132,801	317,557		
1987	37,990	260,483	397,275	11,258	225,258	69,929	155,329	346,717		
1988	40,019	283,880	446,157	20,117	263,544	79,538	184,005	383,887		
1989	41,575	323,315	497,736	26,411	302,060	88,984	213,076	427,652		
1990	41,345	358,608	543,456	29,551	341,202	97,458	243,744	469,493		
1991	43,286	383,273	584,656	32,901	363,549	99,701	263,848	485,666		
1992	46,140	397,251	626,315	43,487	387,423	101,403	286,020	494,153		
1993	51,303	409,011	667,663	63,156	411,570	103,763	307,807	497,436		
1994	57,762	417,891	713,234	100,955	439,384	111,796	327,588	521,011		
1995	61,317	435,462	742,174	107,326	459,825	120,030	339,795	547,584		
1996	69,134	449,383	793,024	130,858	482,687	128,476	354,211	576,022		
1997	80,555	449,174	849,883	181,372	515,622	141,615	374,007	628,405		
1998	89,535	445,974	896,684	237,826	548,430	156,222	392,208	697,163		
1999	92,528	458,130	944,186	264,080	577,331	167,818	409,514	736,372		
2000	106,545	489,510	1,009,338	293,317	618,228	188,550	429,678	790,161		
2001	118,891	515,075	1,085,744	325,189	650,453	201,911	448,542	830,526		

(1) Non-money market.

Source: Bank of Canada, Public Information Service (1-800-303-1282).

(1) Autres que ceux du marché monétaire.

Source: Banque du Canada, service d'information au public (1-800-303-1282).

**Table 37. Corporate finances (millions of dollars)**
**Tableau 37. Finances des entreprises (millions de dollars)**

Year Année	Operating profit Bénéfices d'exploitation	Revenues Revenus	Profit margins(1) Marges bénéficiaires(1)	Net profit(2) Bénéfices nets (2)	Return on equity(3) Rendement de l'avoir(3)
	634671	634670	(634671/634670)	634673	(634672/634628)
1988	98,799	1,241,611	7.96	53,621	12.83
1989	105,126	1,344,792	7.82	53,996	11.70
1990	97,144	1,392,907	6.97	40,442	7.76
1991	76,272	1,363,428	5.59	23,012	4.04
1992	57,694	1,317,335	4.38	10,503	1.84
1993	67,613	1,396,246	4.84	21,934	3.93
1994	93,562	1,519,143	6.16	40,240	6.83
1995	98,961	1,577,327	6.27	59,375	9.77
1996	107,511	1,679,437	6.40	67,055	10.35
1997	118,111	1,794,993	6.58	77,358	10.93
1998	112,053	1,831,725	6.12	66,425	8.77
1999	134,620	1,929,154	6.98	81,177	9.83
2000	173,029	2,172,386	7.96	102,885	11.66
2001	147,758	2,184,670	6.76	78,278	8.23

(1) Ratio of operating profit to operating revenue.

(2) Profit after one-time charges.

(3) Ratio of profit before extraordinary gains to total equity.

Source: Quarterly Financial Statistics for Enterprises (Catalogue no. 61-008-XPB), contact: B. Potter (951-2662), J.P. Simard (951-0741).

(1) Ratio des bénéfices d'exploitation aux revenus d'exploitation.

(2) Bénéfices moins déductions ponctuelles.

(3) Ratio des bénéfices avant gains extraordinaires sur l'avoir total.

Source: Statistiques financières trimestrielles des entreprises (n° 61-008-XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: B. Potter (951-2662), J.P. Simard (951-0741).

**Table 38.** Operating profits by major industry  
(millions of dollars)

**Tableau 38.** Bénéfices d'exploitation par industrie principale  
(millions de dollars)

Year	Primary (including oil and gas)	Utilities	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation	Trade	Finance, insurance & real estate
Année	Industries primaires (incluant pétrole et gaz)	Services publics	Fabrication	Construction	Transports	Commerce	Finances, assurances & affaires imm.
	(634968+) 635067+ 635166)	635265	635463	635364	635760	(635562+) 635661)	(635958+) 637047+ ...6849+...6948+ ...7146+...7245)
1988	5,767	1,536	25,448	16,298	1,222	12,369	29,681
1989	5,601	1,552	22,592	21,331	1,117	12,773	34,373
1990	6,546	1,499	14,993	22,464	1,044	10,713	32,868
1991	3,428	1,416	7,257	15,454	927	8,516	34,429
1992	4,639	1,507	8,374	5,595	849	6,149	26,391
1993	6,377	1,565	13,746	2,765	1,422	7,231	34,675
1994	8,670	1,757	24,499	8,213	1,872	10,214	34,227
1995	5,538	2,051	39,194	2,894	4,259	7,431	38,434
1996	10,447	2,073	33,723	4,326	4,918	7,583	49,225
1997	9,199	2,040	37,600	3,195	6,031	8,570	60,556
1998	2,390	1,985	35,984	5,459	5,217	9,619	56,351
1999	6,530	2,528	46,507	3,540	5,040	16,489	62,328
2000	26,101	2,178	54,714	4,479	6,748	17,415	75,165
2001	24,143	2,830	36,748	3,314	4,671	15,825	52,829
Year	Managerial & related	Professional & related	Information & recreation	Accommodation & food	Health & social	Educational	Other services
Année	Gestion et connexes	Professionnels et connexes	Information et loisirs	Hébergement et restauration	Santé et social	Enseignement	Autres services
	(636156+) 636255)	636057	(635859+) 636552)	636651	636453	636354	636750
1988	22,582	728	4,765	2,219	403	285	1,027
1989	26,040	1,050	5,153	2,351	505	-42	1,085
1990	31,510	821	5,072	1,991	591	86	934
1991	30,144	373	5,537	1,488	592	215	731
1992	23,161	464	5,819	1,394	639	236	536
1993	24,103	574	5,500	929	843	248	629
1994	22,039	912	5,801	1,420	882	280	917
1995	11,026	1,381	4,804	-88	741	-151	465
1996	11,979	1,511	5,645	-273	878	-143	529
1997	15,050	1,554	6,920	-436	680	-147	665
1998	14,230	1,982	7,106	1,602	1,241	-148	723
1999	14,949	1,301	6,752	1,937	1,493	47	1,148
2000	16,332	905	8,182	2,131	1,321	-240	1,559
2001	17,077	1,698	6,917	2,174	1,399	-257	857

Source: Quarterly Financial Statistics for Enterprises (Catalogue no. 61-008-XPB), Statistics Canada, contact: B. Potter (951-2662), J.P. Simard (951-0741).

Source: Statistiques financières trimestrielles des entreprises (n° 61-008-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada, personne ressource: B. Potter (951-2662), J.P. Simard (951-0741).



**Table 39. Net new issues of securities (millions of dollars)(1)****Tableau 39. Émissions nettes de titres (millions de dollars)(1)**

Year Année	Stocks		Bonds			Securities bought by non-residents			
	Actions	Total	Obligations			Titres vendus aux non-résidents			
			Federal	Provincial	Corporate	Total	Stocks	Bonds	Money market
			Fédérales	Provinciales	Des sociétés		Actions	Obligations	Marché monétaire
	122335	122328	122305	122308	122314	113389	113419	113390	113422
1955	462	1,606	339	211	329				
1956	691	1,634	-616	540	789				
1957	516	2,177	-119	548	943				
1958	311	3,316	1,382	613	655				
1959	403	1,529	141	562	99				
1960	212	2,238	705	478	452				
1961	229	3,027	989	945	502				
1962	324	2,323	521	686	542				
1963	-46	2,763	752	923	730				
1964	308	3,117	557	938	900				
1965	438	2,769	-62	760	1,346				
1966	564	3,926	410	1,601	972				
1967	449	4,513	614	2,087	849				
1968	559	4,807	1,174	1,974	731				
1969	995	4,336	269	1,958	812				
1970	352	5,336	1,114	2,079	1,501				
1971	341	7,532	2,343	2,654	1,869				
1972	619	6,950	1,269	2,966	1,582				
1973	612	4,579	-679	2,653	1,530				
1974	793	10,201	3,272	3,716	1,799				
1975	1,256	15,811	3,396	7,018	2,918				
1976	1,268	18,621	2,587	9,485	3,973				
1977	3,148	22,663	5,537	7,628	4,976				
1978	6,850	28,109	7,662	7,647	4,483				
1979	4,524	21,386	6,159	6,989	2,950				
1980	5,493	24,815	5,913	9,101	3,804				
1981	7,283	39,684	12,784	13,100	6,124				
1982	6,732	41,737	13,975	14,913	5,116				
1983	10,026	39,452	13,013	12,997	2,527				
1984	9,189	38,744	14,902	11,448	2,131				
1985	11,458	50,010	21,442	10,461	5,683				
1986	15,319	53,981	10,641	15,527	11,573				
1987	13,953	51,456	19,606	10,014	7,330				
1988	3,438	37,332	10,264	9,755	11,643	23,056	-2,380	16,146	9,294
1989	13,056	40,544	-2,651	10,216	17,127	23,210	3,885	18,187	1,137
1990	5,923	34,255	7,015	11,448	7,058	18,586	-1,735	14,678	5,642
1991	11,542	72,276	19,520	30,491	6,483	31,500	-988	28,062	4,428
1992	11,183	53,496	13,088	22,289	2,022	24,700	1,035	18,766	4,897
1993	20,847	90,044	22,053	32,617	9,754	52,799	12,055	31,447	9,296
1994	15,669	75,526	34,101	17,907	5,633	23,312	6,411	15,993	906
1995	10,607	69,735	25,695	14,439	20,120	25,235	-4,243	30,730	-1,254
1996	21,697	76,877	33,364	3,848	21,513	18,668	8,034	17,954	-7,319
1997	22,957	85,315	18,439	3,061	39,335	16,181	7,647	6,167	2,370
1998	15,757	77,124	9,895	7,938	35,777	24,779	14,312	10,338	130
1999	17,966	79,075	2,214	5,134	39,428	3,255	14,061	2,311	-13,118
2000	21,246	50,020	-4,958	989	20,864	14,025	34,973	-22,655	1,704
2001	16,696	67,621	-17,089	5,515	59,044	30,869	4,609	33,609	-7,349

(1) Selected components do not add to the total.

Sources: Bank of Canada, Public Information Service (1-800-303-1282).  
Security Transactions with Non-residents (Catalogue no. 67-002-XPB),  
contact: B. Mersereau (951-9052).

(1) La somme des composantes choisies diffère du total.

Sources: Banque du Canada, service d'information au public (1-800-303-1282).  
Opérations internationales du Canada en valeurs mobilières (n° 67-002-XPB au  
catalogue), personne ressource: B. Mersereau (951-9052).

**Table 40.** Security issues and retirements (par values in millions of Canadian dollars)**Tableau 40.** Émissions de titres et amortissements (millions de dollars canadiens, valeur nominale)

Year	Government of Canada securities			Provincial securities		
Année	Titres du gouvernement canadien			Titres des provinces		
	Total funded debt(1)	Gross new issues(2)	Retirements(2)	Gross new issues	Retirements	Net new issues
	Total de la dette consolidée(1)	Émissions brutes(2)	Remboursements(2)	Émissions brutes	Remboursements	Émissions nettes
	37289	37303	37306	122264	122286	122308
1946	17,313	433	844	134	135	-1
1947	16,707	83	536	450	186	264
1948	16,478	1,148	1,461	344	145	199
1949	15,819	538	1,048	463	132	331
1950	15,934	1,866	2,007	409	251	158
1951	15,334	200	609	419	170	249
1952	15,186	450	655	448	141	307
1953	15,637	1,100	1,033	391	120	271
1954	15,466	2,600	3,415	496	202	294
1955	16,000	700	660	372	161	211
1956	15,234	650	1,371	635	95	540
1957	15,165	1,350	1,567	765	217	548
1958	16,416	8,357	7,213	725	112	613
1959	17,135	1,398	1,584	889	327	562
1960	17,747	1,719	1,407	767	289	478
1961	18,636	2,200	1,847	1,170	225	945
1962	19,448	1,585	1,544	1,231	545	686
1963	20,276	2,126	1,857	1,360	437	923
1964	20,733	2,125	2,061	1,393	455	938
1965	20,681	1,700	2,098	1,368	608	760
1966	21,111	1,650	1,602	2,119	518	1,601
1967	22,011	1,935	1,614	2,780	693	2,087
1968	23,556	2,778	1,707	2,670	696	1,974
1969	23,902	1,406	1,578	2,699	741	1,958
1970	25,746	2,525	2,063	2,805	726	2,079
1971	28,277	2,020	1,733	3,372	718	2,654
1972	29,873	1,450	1,402	3,811	845	2,966
1973	29,737	1,910	2,201	3,618	965	2,653
1974	33,947	2,850	2,028	4,794	1,078	3,716
1975	37,920	2,400	1,677	8,186	1,169	7,018
1976	42,152	3,950	2,124	10,550	1,064	9,485
1977	50,172	5,800	1,932	8,978	1,351	7,628
1978	60,847	8,072	2,358	9,127	1,481	7,647
1979	69,128	9,678	2,209	9,370	2,380	6,989
1980	80,464	10,850	3,633	11,592	2,490	9,101
1981	93,094	7,009	2,306	15,943	2,843	13,100
1982	112,065	10,456	4,514	18,461	3,547	14,913
1983	138,319	13,616	6,746	15,983	2,985	12,997
1984	163,961	17,049	5,949	15,721	4,274	11,448
1985	195,897	19,615	4,331	15,761	5,300	10,461
1986	217,078	17,170	3,443	22,781	7,252	15,527
1987	241,353	18,377	8,290	18,673	8,659	10,014
1988	271,609	17,150	6,913	20,783	11,029	9,755
1989	293,933	18,850	10,753	20,680	10,464	10,216
1990	315,966	27,158	12,483	23,035	11,586	11,448
1991	347,776	31,150	13,068	49,199	18,709	30,491
1992	372,939	29,877	15,927	40,452	18,163	22,289
1993	401,667	44,527	19,296	48,718	16,102	32,617
1994	429,736	51,622	18,286	39,352	21,443	17,907
1995	456,351	50,397	23,524	40,015	25,577	14,439
1996	464,600	61,613	30,219	33,815	29,966	3,848
1997	457,074	45,568	24,861	32,128	29,067	3,061
1998	448,080	51,790	39,747	42,606	34,669	7,938
1999	453,573	47,607	44,041	35,144	30,009	5,134
2000	434,263	43,002	46,126	39,291	38,302	989
2001	434,807	39,790	55,341	40,793	35,279	5,515

**Table 40.** Security issues and retirements (par values in millions of Canadian dollars) - concluded

**Tableau 40.** Émissions de titres et amortissements (millions de dollars canadiens, valeur nominale) - fin

Year Année	Corporate bonds Obligations des sociétés			Preferred stocks Actions privilégiées			Common stocks Actions ordinaires		
	Gross new issues Émissions brutes	Retirements Remboursements	Net new issues Émissions nettes	Gross new issues Émissions brutes	Retirements Remboursements	Net new issues Émissions nettes	Gross new issues Émissions brutes	Retirements Remboursements	Net new issues Émissions nettes
	122270	122292	122314	122273	122295	122317	122276	122298	122320
1955	698	369	329	171	76	95	367	0	367
1956	1,040	251	789	190	14	176	515	0	515
1957	1,197	254	943	131	43	88	428	0	428
1958	953	298	655	45	19	26	287	0	287
1959	475	376	99	98	27	71	348	17	331
1960	733	281	452	58	21	37	179	1	178
1961	827	325	502	62	126	-64	395	102	293
1962	851	309	542	93	28	65	262	2	260
1963	1,053	323	730	165	117	48	248	345	-97
1964	1,352	452	900	117	78	39	409	139	270
1965	1,927	581	1,346	256	105	151	292	4	288
1966	1,587	615	972	238	61	177	389	1	388
1967	1,475	626	849	221	41	180	268	1	267
1968	1,434	703	731	147	25	122	449	11	438
1969	1,584	772	812	164	20	144	852	1	851
1970	2,203	702	1,501	130	30	100	252	0	252
1971	2,692	823	1,869	147	37	110	229	0	229
1972	2,472	890	1,582	236	37	199	486	65	421
1973	2,294	764	1,530	125	40	85	530	0	530
1974	2,820	1,021	1,799	509	36	473	317	0	317
1975	4,127	1,208	2,918	754	43	710	557	10	547
1976	5,218	1,245	3,973	738	61	678	605	15	591
1977	6,499	1,523	4,976	2,527	77	2,451	747	49	698
1978	6,063	1,580	4,483	5,869	115	5,753	1,132	34	1,096
1979	4,618	1,668	2,950	1,774	145	1,628	2,956	59	2,896
1980	5,938	2,135	3,804	3,054	431	2,621	3,701	829	2,871
1981	8,732	2,608	6,124	4,826	1,625	3,201	5,105	1,024	4,082
1982	8,137	3,021	5,116	3,387	447	2,942	3,965	173	3,792
1983	5,753	3,227	2,527	2,369	766	1,603	8,487	64	8,423
1984	6,162	4,031	2,131	5,625	1,259	4,365	4,870	46	4,825
1985	11,263	5,578	5,683	6,747	1,309	5,438	6,586	568	6,019
1986	18,240	6,668	11,573	5,632	1,735	3,898	11,636	216	11,421
1987	15,175	7,847	7,330	4,411	4,475	-65	14,497	479	14,018
1988	19,069	7,426	11,643	1,288	3,778	-2,491	6,554	626	5,928
1989	22,823	5,696	17,127	6,217	2,340	3,877	9,973	794	9,179
1990	15,259	8,201	7,058	2,173	1,480	693	5,722	492	5,230
1991	17,843	11,360	6,483	3,525	2,230	1,296	10,443	198	10,247
1992	18,969	16,946	2,022	2,637	2,480	156	12,188	1,162	11,025
1993	29,514	19,761	9,754	3,263	1,522	1,741	19,265	158	19,106
1994	21,719	16,086	5,633	1,863	2,665	-802	17,206	737	16,470
1995	32,389	12,268	20,120	3,048	3,507	-458	12,197	1,131	11,065
1996	39,230	17,716	21,513	4,546	2,797	1,749	24,336	4,388	19,948
1997	58,647	19,311	39,335	4,068	2,948	1,120	26,522	4,686	21,837
1998	61,391	25,613	35,777	4,864	2,346	2,519	16,645	3,406	13,238
1999	63,119	23,690	39,428	2,252	1,926	327	20,804	3,164	17,640
2000	49,629	28,764	20,864	6,060	644	5,416	19,997	4,168	15,829
2001	87,749	28,702	59,044	6,210	0	6,210	10,774	290	10,485

(1) End of period.

(2) Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

(1) En fin de période.

(2) Ne comprend pas les bons du Trésor, les obligations d'épargne du Canada et les autres titres non négociables.

Source: Revue de la Banque du Canada.

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## VIII. Provincial

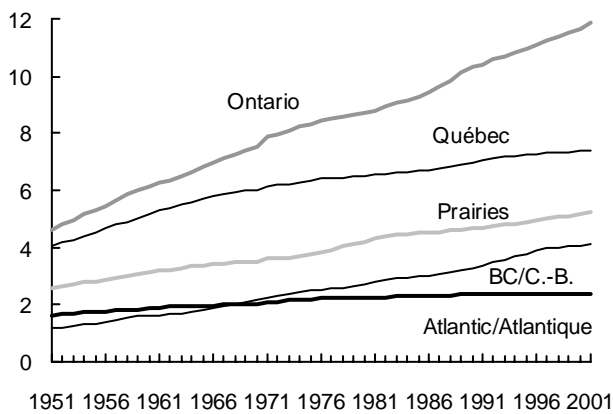
## VIII. Les provinces

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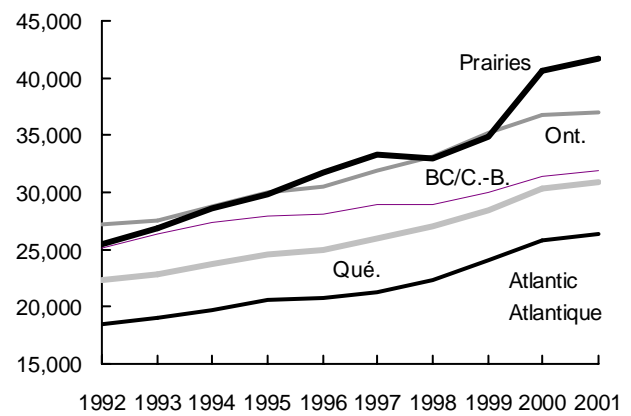
### Population

### GDP per Capita PIB par habitant

Millions of persons  
Millions de personnes



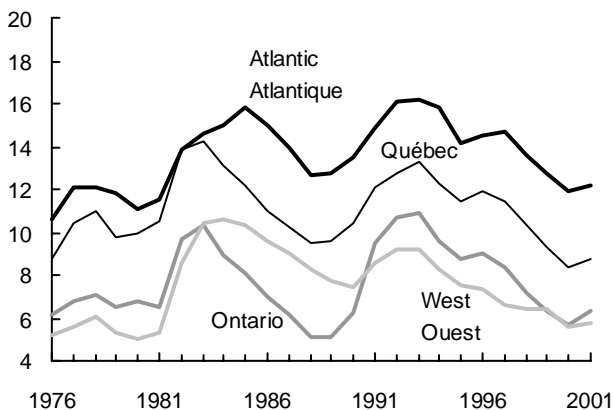
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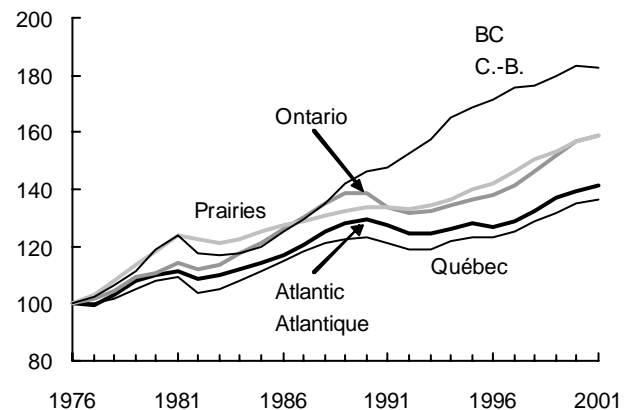
### Unemployment Rate by Region Taux de chômage par région

### Employment by Region Emploi par région

%



Index 1976=100  
Indice 1976=100



**Table 41. Provincial accounts**  
**GDP at market prices by province**  
(millions of dollars)

**Tableau 41. Comptes provinciaux**  
**PIB aux prix du marché par province**  
(millions de dollars)

Annual average	Canada	Nfld.Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle		T.-N.-L.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
	687179	687191	687203	687215	687227	687239
1981	361,355	5,167	1,074	7,998	6,365	80,994
1982	380,793	5,624	1,162	9,226	7,070	85,745
1983	412,386	6,006	1,367	10,401	8,065	92,374
1984	450,731	6,391	1,399	11,474	8,842	100,966
1985	486,847	6,664	1,458	12,442	9,397	108,041
1986	513,805	7,261	1,640	13,447	10,490	117,828
1987	560,390	7,782	1,741	14,481	11,595	129,199
1988	614,530	8,490	1,931	15,350	12,468	141,617
1989	659,270	9,020	2,068	16,368	13,166	149,188
1990	681,657	9,244	2,183	17,053	13,486	154,162
1991	686,971	9,615	2,265	17,712	13,675	156,045
1992	702,393	9,577	2,339	18,140	14,082	159,296
1993	729,580	9,804	2,470	18,394	14,742	163,196
1994	772,827	10,301	2,528	18,725	15,340	171,387
1995	812,460	10,693	2,677	19,359	16,428	178,346
1996	839,064	10,450	2,829	19,543	16,667	181,560
1997	885,022	10,575	2,808	20,399	16,888	189,524
1998	915,865	11,242	2,979	21,343	17,578	197,705
1999	975,913	12,369	3,115	22,982	18,688	209,490
2000	1,056,910	14,081	3,344	24,061	19,709	223,481
2001	1,085,141	13,916	3,423	24,917	20,211	228,516
Annual average					Alta.	B.C.
Moyenne annuelle	Ont.	Man.	Sask.		Alb.	C.-B.
	687251	687263	687275		687287	687299
1981	131,266	13,641	14,786		53,424	44,926
1982	138,925	14,074	15,020		56,835	45,102
1983	154,865	15,136	15,984		58,452	47,567
1984	173,029	17,023	17,047		62,340	49,942
1985	189,308	18,558	17,939		66,831	53,657
1986	208,664	19,276	17,776		58,012	56,768
1987	231,077	20,424	18,228		60,130	62,666
1988	256,680	22,049	18,870		64,028	69,557
1989	279,115	23,384	20,004		67,465	75,774
1990	283,278	24,204	21,245		73,373	79,528
1991	283,427	24,052	21,241		73,027	82,087
1992	287,015	24,528	21,168		75,069	87,400
1993	293,980	24,739	23,117		81,370	94,259
1994	311,603	26,026	24,551		88,116	100,670
1995	329,855	26,992	26,446		92,120	105,841
1996	338,763	28,492	29,055		98,738	109,049
1997	359,953	29,810	29,218		107,170	114,601
1998	378,124	30,913	29,112		107,267	115,604
1999	405,625	31,760	30,103		116,801	120,608
2000	429,530	33,780	33,512		143,034	127,564
2001	440,051	35,084	33,059		150,284	130,396

**Table 41.** Provincial accounts – continued  
**GDP at 1997 prices** by province  
(millions of dollars)

**Tableau 41.** Comptes provinciaux – suite  
**PIB aux prix de 1997** par province  
(millions de dollars)

Annual average	Canada	Nfld.Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle		T.-N.-L.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
	3839887	3839933	3839979	3840025	3840071	3840117
1981	595,996	7,950	1,803	14,492	11,440	140,140
1982	578,747	8,020	1,822	14,956	11,710	135,556
1983	594,721	8,323	2,014	15,610	12,853	138,353
1984	628,614	8,643	2,061	16,536	13,074	145,104
1985	662,446	8,729	2,061	17,262	13,309	149,332
1986	679,963	8,875	2,102	17,614	13,954	154,340
1987	707,956	9,183	2,150	18,215	14,714	160,936
1988	742,728	9,827	2,256	18,447	14,847	168,147
1989	761,814	10,275	2,307	18,965	15,112	169,619
1990	764,386	10,241	2,347	18,896	14,936	170,434
1991	749,549	10,252	2,354	18,836	14,948	166,575
1992	756,754	10,059	2,416	19,125	15,371	167,776
1993	774,865	10,194	2,458	19,273	15,746	170,622
1994	811,943	10,683	2,586	19,350	16,068	177,434
1995	834,189	10,914	2,728	19,686	16,533	180,693
1996	846,928	10,457	2,817	19,752	16,745	183,143
1997	885,021	10,575	2,808	20,399	16,888	189,523
1998	920,075	11,397	2,964	21,100	17,483	195,976
1999	967,820	12,160	3,078	22,298	18,283	206,133
2000	1,012,809	12,835	3,170	22,815	18,606	214,978
2001	1,024,931	13,000	3,174	23,368	18,739	216,988
Annual average					Alta.	B.C.
Moyenne annuelle					Alb.	C.-B.
	3840163	3840209	3840255	3840301	3840347	
1981	232,504	21,999	19,668	64,759	76,840	
1982	226,202	21,362	19,299	62,645	72,404	
1983	237,110	21,499	19,890	61,927	73,332	
1984	257,077	23,488	20,216	64,959	74,119	
1985	269,810	25,047	20,959	71,301	79,819	
1986	279,537	25,316	22,841	70,413	80,992	
1987	292,669	25,599	22,824	71,774	85,981	
1988	308,357	25,482	21,912	78,016	91,117	
1989	318,760	26,289	22,740	78,916	94,505	
1990	314,731	27,173	24,524	80,690	95,953	
1991	302,763	26,253	25,051	81,607	96,201	
1992	305,349	26,627	23,938	83,374	98,243	
1993	308,966	26,710	25,718	89,059	102,267	
1994	327,437	27,631	26,812	94,507	105,513	
1995	339,497	27,785	27,186	97,322	107,760	
1996	343,113	28,609	27,705	99,677	110,784	
1997	359,953	29,810	29,218	107,170	114,601	
1998	377,397	31,089	30,077	111,983	116,502	
1999	405,234	31,937	30,452	114,104	119,821	
2000	426,625	32,842	31,441	120,466	124,464	
2001	430,957	33,305	30,836	123,955	125,534	

**Table 41. Provincial accounts – concluded**  
**Final domestic demand at 1997 prices**  
 by province (millions of dollars)

**Tableau 41. Comptes provinciaux – fin**  
**Demande intérieure finale aux prix de 1997**  
 par province (millions de dollars)

Annual average	Canada	Nfld.Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle	Canada	T.-N.-L.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
	3839889	3839935	3839981	3840027	3840073	3840119
1981	588,601	9,579	2,240	18,589	12,938	132,361
1982	566,877	9,992	2,210	18,782	13,121	127,016
1983	578,273	10,505	2,341	19,779	13,150	131,799
1984	597,539	10,946	2,500	20,386	13,608	138,590
1985	633,868	11,259	2,563	21,467	14,452	146,580
1986	658,147	11,500	2,661	21,856	14,855	153,611
1987	690,255	11,622	2,749	22,191	15,313	160,781
1988	729,076	12,369	2,932	23,317	16,235	167,539
1989	758,035	12,722	2,993	23,854	16,952	172,980
1990	763,777	12,662	3,006	23,954	17,181	174,309
1991	756,341	12,669	3,029	23,490	17,277	172,244
1992	763,918	12,809	2,941	23,191	17,430	173,312
1993	769,280	13,137	2,976	23,501	17,531	174,847
1994	791,647	13,620	3,091	23,717	17,565	178,342
1995	797,910	13,640	3,206	23,811	17,905	177,601
1996	815,442	13,009	3,340	23,781	18,176	182,482
1997	859,580	13,523	3,301	25,024	18,423	188,044
1998	882,906	13,903	3,412	25,789	19,401	193,435
1999	921,636	15,011	3,593	27,650	20,894	201,403
2000	961,507	15,121	3,727	27,553	21,248	208,219
2001	982,992	15,306	3,801	28,095	20,880	211,694
Annual average					Alta.	B.C.
Moyenne annuelle	Ont.	Man.	Sask.		Alb.	C.-B.
	3840165	3840211	3840257		3840303	3840349
1981	204,614	22,594	23,285		76,224	78,434
1982	198,351	21,991	22,076		72,869	72,212
1983	206,081	22,685	22,891		68,882	72,284
1984	217,238	24,253	23,308		66,384	72,770
1985	233,688	25,801	24,245		70,501	76,154
1986	250,294	26,805	24,352		68,762	77,065
1987	266,920	26,891	25,119		70,781	81,672
1988	283,856	27,392	25,191		75,696	87,885
1989	296,689	27,808	24,946		77,132	95,016
1990	294,276	28,078	25,387		79,856	98,447
1991	290,100	27,545	25,328		77,952	100,247
1992	293,778	27,515	24,580		78,557	103,595
1993	291,362	27,900	24,996		81,389	105,930
1994	299,531	28,205	25,664		85,281	111,146
1995	303,698	28,801	26,325		86,082	111,360
1996	310,051	29,406	27,335		88,140	114,272
1997	327,665	30,738	29,849		98,600	119,026
1998	338,019	31,063	29,349		104,167	118,747
1999	356,343	32,269	30,016		106,391	122,445
2000	373,886	33,088	30,404		115,331	126,916
2001	379,754	33,822	30,320		121,699	130,887

**Note:** GDP data in this table differs from Table 1, because revisions have not yet been made to the provincial data.

**Note:** Les données du PIB dans ce tableau diffèrent de celles du tableau 1 car les révisions aux données provinciales n'ont pas encore été faites.

**Source:** Provincial Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue no. 13-213-PPB). Information Officer (951-3640).

**Source:** Comptes provinciaux des revenus et dépenses (n° 13-213-PPB au catalogue). Agent d'information (951-3640).



**Table 42.** Provincial labour force estimates  
**Employment** (thousands of persons)

**Tableau 42.** Estimations de la population active par province  
**Emploi** (milliers de personnes)

Annual average	Canada	Nfld.Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle		T.-N.-L.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
	2461119	2461749	2462379	2463009	2463639	2464269
1976	9,776	159	44	298	232	2,549
1977	9,915	161	44	297	229	2,553
1978	10,212	166	45	305	239	2,589
1979	10,658	178	47	316	249	2,687
1980	10,970	183	48	323	253	2,752
1981	11,297	186	47	328	257	2,790
1982	10,947	181	47	320	249	2,641
1983	11,027	181	49	324	252	2,684
1984	11,300	179	50	339	255	2,757
1985	11,617	182	51	342	262	2,845
1986	11,979	187	52	349	270	2,931
1987	12,321	189	53	358	280	3,016
1988	12,710	199	55	373	290	3,081
1989	12,986	206	55	382	296	3,124
1990	13,084	207	55	387	300	3,141
1991	12,851	205	53	381	294	3,082
1992	12,760	194	54	370	297	3,042
1993	12,858	192	54	368	302	3,040
1994	13,112	192	55	373	300	3,101
1995	13,357	194	57	377	310	3,148
1996	13,463	187	59	378	306	3,146
1997	13,774	189	59	384	311	3,195
1998	14,140	194	60	399	318	3,282
1999	14,531	205	61	409	328	3,357
2000	14,910	205	65	420	334	3,438
2001	15,077	211	66	423	334	3,475
Annual average					Alta.	B.C.
Moyenne annuelle					Alb.	C.-B.
	2464899	2465529	2466159	2466789		2467419
1976	3,753	435	383	861		1,063
1977	3,811	437	399	900		1,085
1978	3,927	443	403	961		1,134
1979	4,094	455	416	1,033		1,185
1980	4,164	462	422	1,100		1,263
1981	4,290	469	431	1,182		1,317
1982	4,202	462	430	1,164		1,252
1983	4,253	467	437	1,135		1,246
1984	4,412	478	442	1,140		1,248
1985	4,556	486	452	1,169		1,274
1986	4,722	499	461	1,180		1,329
1987	4,893	506	463	1,189		1,375
1988	5,083	508	464	1,224		1,435
1989	5,193	514	456	1,251		1,509
1990	5,191	515	454	1,279		1,555
1991	5,016	507	453	1,287		1,573
1992	4,949	502	449	1,284		1,620
1993	4,974	507	451	1,295		1,676
1994	5,039	510	456	1,332		1,754
1995	5,131	519	459	1,369		1,792
1996	5,181	519	458	1,408		1,821
1997	5,313	526	470	1,458		1,869
1998	5,490	536	476	1,515		1,870
1999	5,688	543	480	1,553		1,906
2000	5,872	554	485	1,588		1,949
2001	5,963	558	472	1,632		1,942

**Table 42.** Provincial labour force estimates – continued  
**Participation rates**

**Tableau 42.** Estimations de la population active par province – suite  
**Taux d'activité**

Annual average	Nfld.Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	
Moyenne annuelle	T.-N.-L.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.	
	2461245	2461875	2462505	2463135	2463765	2464395
1976	61.5	49.5	57.7	55.5	53.9	58.8
1977	61.8	50.6	57.0	55.3	53.6	59.2
1978	62.6	51.7	57.3	56.1	54.7	59.8
1979	63.6	53.5	59.4	56.8	55.3	60.5
1980	64.2	53.3	59.4	57.1	55.5	61.3
1981	65.0	53.5	58.6	57.5	56.2	61.8
1982	64.4	53.1	58.4	57.5	55.4	60.4
1983	64.7	53.3	60.0	57.6	55.7	61.1
1984	65.0	53.5	60.3	59.2	55.5	61.6
1985	65.5	54.4	61.7	59.2	56.8	62.4
1986	66.0	54.2	62.4	59.7	57.7	62.9
1987	66.4	54.1	63.2	59.9	58.4	63.5
1988	66.8	55.1	64.2	60.7	59.1	63.7
1989	67.2	56.0	65.2	61.3	59.9	64.1
1990	67.1	56.7	65.4	62.0	60.0	64.2
1991	66.5	56.2	64.9	61.6	58.6	63.5
1992	65.7	54.2	65.6	60.2	58.9	62.5
1993	65.4	53.6	65.3	60.2	59.1	62.2
1994	65.2	53.6	65.3	60.2	58.6	62.3
1995	64.9	53.0	65.1	59.6	59.4	62.1
1996	64.7	52.1	66.0	59.5	58.6	61.9
1997	64.9	52.5	66.1	59.9	59.9	62.1
1998	65.1	53.9	65.7	60.7	60.7	62.6
1999	65.6	56.3	66.4	61.0	61.0	62.8
2000	65.9	55.8	66.9	61.7	61.6	63.2
2001	66.0	57.3	67.6	62.4	62.2	63.6
Annual average				Alta.		B.C.
Moyenne annuelle	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.		C.-B.
	2465025	2465655	2466285	2466915		2467545
1976	64.3	61.7	60.5	67.4		61.6
1977	64.5	61.9	61.9	67.3		61.6
1978	65.4	62.8	62.2	68.5		62.7
1979	66.6	63.6	62.7	69.8		63.3
1980	66.8	64.2	63.0	70.6		64.4
1981	67.6	65.2	63.6	72.2		65.2
1982	67.5	65.1	63.8	71.7		64.5
1983	67.6	65.6	64.9	71.7		64.5
1984	67.8	65.7	65.0	72.2		64.3
1985	68.2	65.9	65.9	72.5		64.6
1986	68.6	66.5	66.6	72.4		65.3
1987	69.0	66.8	66.4	72.4		65.9
1988	69.6	66.9	66.8	72.7		66.1
1989	69.9	67.4	66.3	72.7		66.9
1990	69.5	67.4	66.6	72.6		66.8
1991	68.5	67.0	66.9	72.6		66.8
1992	67.3	66.7	66.4	72.2		66.9
1993	66.8	67.1	66.7	71.7		66.7
1994	66.0	66.8	66.1	72.1		67.2
1995	65.6	66.8	66.2	72.3		66.3
1996	65.6	66.5	65.4	72.3		65.7
1997	65.8	66.6	66.3	72.1		65.6
1998	66.0	67.0	66.6	72.5		64.9
1999	66.6	67.5	67.0	72.6		65.1
2000	67.2	67.9	67.0	72.2		64.9
2001	67.3	68.1	65.8	72.3		64.1

**Table 42.** Provincial labour force estimates – concluded  
**Unemployment rates**

**Tableau 42.** Estimations de la population active par province – fin  
**Taux de chômage**

Annual average	Canada	Nfld.Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle		T.-N.-L.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
	2461224	2461854	2462484	2463114	2463744	2464374
1976	7.0	13.3	9.0	9.2	10.9	8.7
1977	8.0	15.4	9.5	10.2	13.1	10.4
1978	8.3	15.9	9.7	10.5	12.4	11.0
1979	7.5	14.7	11.6	10.1	10.9	9.8
1980	7.5	13.1	10.5	9.7	11.1	10.0
1981	7.6	13.3	11.3	9.9	11.6	10.5
1982	11.0	16.2	12.6	12.8	14.0	13.9
1983	11.9	18.0	12.1	13.4	14.8	14.2
1984	11.3	20.1	12.3	13.0	14.6	13.1
1985	10.7	20.8	13.5	13.6	15.3	12.2
1986	9.6	18.9	13.2	13.4	14.5	11.0
1987	8.8	18.1	12.5	12.1	13.2	10.2
1988	7.8	16.2	12.4	10.2	11.9	9.5
1989	7.5	15.5	13.7	9.8	12.1	9.6
1990	8.1	16.9	14.6	10.5	12.1	10.4
1991	10.3	18.0	16.7	12.1	12.8	12.1
1992	11.2	20.2	18.1	13.2	13.0	12.7
1993	11.4	20.4	17.6	14.3	12.5	13.3
1994	10.4	20.2	17.2	13.5	12.4	12.3
1995	9.4	18.1	15.0	12.1	11.2	11.4
1996	9.6	19.3	14.7	12.3	11.6	11.9
1997	9.1	18.6	15.4	12.1	12.7	11.4
1998	8.3	18.0	13.8	10.5	12.2	10.3
1999	7.6	16.9	14.4	9.6	10.2	9.3
2000	6.8	16.7	12.0	9.1	10.0	8.4
2001	7.2	16.1	11.9	9.7	11.2	8.7
Annual average					Alta.	B.C.
Moyenne annuelle	Ont.	Man.	Sask.		Alb.	C.-B.
	2465004	2465634	2466264		2466894	2467524
1976	6.1	4.6	3.8		3.9	8.4
1977	6.8	5.7	4.1		4.4	8.3
1978	7.1	6.5	4.8		4.6	8.2
1979	6.5	5.5	4.1		3.8	7.7
1980	6.8	5.5	4.2		3.8	6.6
1981	6.5	5.9	4.5		3.9	6.8
1982	9.7	8.4	6.2		7.6	12.1
1983	10.3	9.5	7.5		10.9	13.8
1984	8.9	8.5	8.0		11.2	14.8
1985	8.1	8.4	8.3		10.0	14.5
1986	7.0	7.8	7.8		10.0	12.8
1987	6.1	7.3	7.3		9.5	12.1
1988	5.1	7.6	7.3		7.9	10.2
1989	5.1	7.4	7.3		7.1	9.0
1990	6.2	7.3	7.0		6.8	8.6
1991	9.5	8.6	7.4		8.1	10.1
1992	10.7	9.2	7.9		9.4	10.2
1993	10.9	9.3	8.2		9.6	9.7
1994	9.6	8.6	6.8		8.7	9.0
1995	8.7	7.2	6.6		7.8	8.4
1996	9.0	7.2	6.6		6.9	8.7
1997	8.4	6.5	5.9		5.8	8.4
1998	7.2	5.5	5.7		5.6	8.8
1999	6.3	5.6	6.1		5.7	8.3
2000	5.7	4.9	5.2		5.0	7.2
2001	6.3	5.0	5.8		4.6	7.7

Source: The Labour Force (Catalogue no. 71-001-XPB). Client services (951-4090).

Source: La population active (n° 71-001-XPB au catalogue). Service aux clients (951-4090).

**Table 43.** Provincial employment and earnings  
**Labour income** (millions of dollars)

**Tableau 43.** Rémunération et emploi par province  
**Revenu du travail** (millions de dollars)

Year	Canada	Nfld.Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Année	Canada	T.-N.-L.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
	1996534	1996552	1996569	1996591	1996613	1996635
1997	453,073	5,413	1,464	10,797	8,887	98,417
1998	475,335	5,583	1,511	11,495	9,312	102,401
1999	502,726	5,856	1,612	12,416	9,995	108,173
2000	545,110	6,281	1,734	13,107	10,604	117,658
2001	568,864	6,539	1,832	13,617	11,064	122,172

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Année	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.
	1996657	1996679	1996701	1996723	1996745
1997	189,330	14,939	12,004	48,763	60,681
1998	199,852	15,680	12,422	52,742	61,965
1999	214,544	16,275	12,825	54,628	64,045
2000	233,886	17,146	13,383	60,392	68,369
2001	244,386	17,738	13,747	65,112	69,903

**Table 43.** Provincial employment and earnings – continued  
**Industrial aggregate employment** (thousands)

**Tableau 43.** Rémunération et emploi par province – suite  
**Salariés, toutes les industries** (milliers)

Annual average	Canada	Nfld.Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle	Canada	T.-N.-L.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
	1695625	1715539	1715644	1715716	1715837	1715981
1991	11,134	162	42	313	261	2,785
1992	10,813	159	42	306	254	2,667
1993	10,831	158	43	308	256	2,656
1994	10,994	164	44	313	257	2,673
1995	11,228	165	46	320	262	2,715
1996	11,311	165	49	323	266	2,716
1997	11,643	161	48	333	270	2,789
1998	11,904	164	49	337	274	2,839
1999	12,075	166	51	340	278	2,873
2000	12,483	170	53	348	283	2,963
2001	12,781	177	57	359	293	3,017

Annual average	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Moyenne annuelle	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.
	1716248	1716512	1716687	1716829	1717022
1991	4,422	406	322	1,083	1,305
1992	4,277	405	322	1,048	1,300
1993	4,255	404	322	1,043	1,353
1994	4,288	414	324	1,085	1,399
1995	4,385	427	330	1,093	1,448
1996	4,414	431	334	1,111	1,463
1997	4,537	436	345	1,186	1,500
1998	4,668	446	351	1,225	1,511
1999	4,757	464	355	1,235	1,514
2000	4,896	484	366	1,302	1,574
2001	4,999	501	371	1,368	1,596

**Table 43.** Provincial employment and earnings – continued  
**Average weekly earnings**  
(including overtime)

**Tableau 43.** Rémunération et emploi par province – suite  
**Rémunération hebdomadaire moyenne**  
(incluant le temps supplémentaire)

Annual average	Canada	Nfld.Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle		T.-N.-L.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
	1740722	1740999	1741103	1741174	1741294	1741437
1991	553.54	527.94	457.95	506.87	502.72	543.62
1992	572.75	543.47	470.96	523.40	512.53	564.06
1993	583.07	556.38	479.96	528.84	526.57	570.67
1994	593.08	560.27	486.90	531.25	526.83	573.67
1995	598.82	557.94	493.24	525.37	535.83	577.69
1996	611.12	558.06	515.71	531.97	538.54	583.85
1997	623.23	557.81	511.24	537.33	550.27	592.51
1998	632.16	566.26	512.93	547.67	553.61	599.85
1999	638.92	575.51	509.31	546.15	560.67	602.74
2000	653.60	592.94	518.98	558.88	584.44	612.90
2001	665.12	603.13	522.11	569.61	591.51	623.90
Annual average					Alta.	B.C.
Moyenne annuelle	Ont.	Man.	Sask.		Alb.	C.-B.
	1741702	1741964	1742138		1742279	1742471
1991	576.88	503.78	506.50		548.19	550.68
1992	599.56	514.61	513.19		564.50	567.96
1993	612.76	520.44	517.61		573.86	581.17
1994	628.50	528.24	532.89		576.59	597.33
1995	634.47	532.52	534.09		575.33	615.06
1996	649.71	541.59	537.44		599.51	627.77
1997	663.51	551.58	550.21		620.50	637.81
1998	672.14	566.07	565.23		637.16	641.92
1999	681.97	566.23	570.08		645.74	648.74
2000	697.77	586.36	586.94		664.91	660.15
2001	711.04	591.47	597.91		683.59	665.33

**Table 43.** Provincial employment and earnings – concluded  
**Fixed-weighted average hourly earnings**  
(1996=100)

**Tableau 43.** Rémunération et emploi par province – fin  
**Rémunération horaire moyenne à pondération**  
**fixe (1996=100)**

Annual average	Canada	Nfld.Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle		T.-N.-L.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
	1606080	1606108	1606136	1606162	1606186	1606214
1991	89.3	90.1	87.0	92.2	88.8	91.3
1992	92.5	92.5	90.1	95.2	91.4	94.7
1993	94.4	95.0	92.8	96.8	95.1	96.1
1994	95.7	94.5	93.9	96.5	96.4	96.7
1995	97.9	96.8	95.7	97.7	98.1	98.5
1996	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1997	100.8	100.5	102.6	105.2	102.4	101.1
1998	102.6	102.1	105.2	107.3	104.4	101.8
1999	103.7	104.2	108.1	106.5	105.9	101.5
2000	105.8	106.8	110.5	109.1	108.8	103.5
2001	107.6	107.2	110.8	112.3	110.3	105.1
Annual average	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
Moyenne annuelle				Alb.	C.-B.	
	1606242	1606271	1606298	1606326	1606354	
1991	87.9	92.0	94.4	90.2	87.0	
1992	91.4	94.9	94.9	93.1	90.2	
1993	93.5	96.3	96.2	95.3	92.2	
1994	95.3	97.5	98.8	95.3	94.3	
1995	97.7	99.3	100.8	95.8	98.1	
1996	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1997	100.2	102.0	101.7	102.2	100.3	
1998	102.4	104.9	103.6	106.7	100.4	
1999	103.8	107.9	106.6	109.9	101.0	
2000	105.7	109.6	108.3	111.6	103.5	
2001	107.5	114.9	109.1	113.1	105.1	

**Note:** For details on how these fixed-weighted indexes are constructed, see the article in the September 1989 issue of CEO.

**Nota:** Veuillez consulter l'article de septembre 1989 dans L'O.É.C. pour plus de détails sur la construction de ces indices à pondération fixe.

**Sources:** Estimates of Labour Income (Catalogue no. 13E-0016-XPB), contact: C. Fraser (951-4039).  
Employment, Earnings, and Hours (Catalogue no. 72-002-XPB).  
Client services (951-4090).

**Sources:** Estimations du revenu du travail (n° 13F0016XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: C. Fraser (951-4039).  
Emploi, gain et durée du travail (n° 72-002-XPB au catalogue).  
Service aux clients (951-4090).

**Table 44.** Provincial building and housing  
**Building permits** (millions of dollars)

**Tableau 44.** Construction et logements par province  
**Permis de bâtir** (millions de dollars)

Year	Canada	Nfld.Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Année		T.-N.-L.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
	5406	5407	5439	5446	5453	5460
1949	745		1	13	9	170
1950	958	6	1	27	15	236
1951	861	5	1	16	10	171
1952	1,062	9	1	15	11	243
1953	1,422	7	1	24	17	301
1954	1,521	8	2	18	15	302
1955	1,805	9	4	20	21	384
1956	1,828	9	1	23	22	398
1957	1,827	9	1	18	23	391
1958	2,357	19	4	26	19	491
1959	2,379	13	3	32	27	547
1960	2,025	10	2	36	23	465
1961	2,244	20	8	45	30	521
1962	2,517	19	3	45	27	647
1963	2,823	22	8	66	36	722
1964	3,268	22	8	79	54	788
1965	3,810	40	8	86	73	899
1966	3,715	36	5	78	46	742
1967	4,068	33	5	111	60	774
1968	4,776	36	4	104	75	1,067
1969	4,896	29	5	148	84	921
1970	4,700	26	7	89	62	929
1971	5,712	36	8	104	101	1,224
1972	6,464	41	7	162	130	1,287
1973	8,559	88	14	181	145	1,699
1974	9,280	69	40	302	168	2,021
1975	10,598	65	70	341	232	2,031
1976	12,199	107	49	310	251	2,803
1977	12,420	128	69	317	178	2,459
1978	13,135	109	90	361	237	2,406
1979	14,144	126	79	365	250	2,464
1980	15,452	143	46	328	202	2,513
1981	18,735	148	43	377	224	2,864
1982	12,789	102	49	324	180	2,128
1983	14,571	145	74	469	277	3,069
1984	15,502	154	78	561	293	3,611
1985	19,524	184	87	668	373	4,475
1986	24,690	207	107	756	461	5,887
1987	30,981	235	124	774	517	8,102
1988	34,829	273	173	833	502	7,748
1989	40,014	347	149	881	596	8,665
1990	32,265	313	159	783	494	7,145
1991	28,474	275	121	635	415	6,245
1992	26,957	242	132	605	454	5,207
1993	25,586	255	112	595	427	5,376
1994	27,637	263	113	669	440	5,898
1995	24,589	202	95	620	488	4,947
1996	26,155	224	96	689	441	4,938
1997	30,838	214	110	631	459	5,133
1998	33,341	253	116	637	481	5,897
1999	35,736	297	141	907	481	5,940
2000	36,950	283	99	878	485	6,272
2001	39,555	298	217	700	535	7,571

**Table 44.** Provincial building and housing – continued  
**Building permits** (millions of dollars)

**Tableau 44.** Construction et logements par province – suite  
**Permis de bâtir** (millions de dollars)

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Année	5467	5474	5481	5488	5414
1948	269	32	14	53	97
1949	334	32	19	75	93
1950	434	38	23	87	92
1951	444	34	17	74	87
1952	503	54	34	99	94
1953	668	56	65	135	150
1954	731	76	56	148	165
1955	801	100	58	177	231
1956	810	75	54	188	247
1957	829	74	66	173	245
1958	1,098	95	84	258	264
1959	1,021	111	101	270	255
1960	906	115	75	199	194
1961	988	105	88	232	207
1962	1,065	99	91	284	237
1963	1,207	120	92	275	274
1964	1,434	121	112	289	359
1965	1,661	122	149	348	423
1966	1,793	122	144	330	418
1967	1,886	126	163	391	518
1968	2,151	181	143	467	548
1969	2,302	183	98	476	650
1970	2,302	200	60	421	604
1971	2,600	194	115	545	786
1972	2,988	224	108	635	870
1973	4,021	224	184	763	1,227
1974	3,827	273	238	1,070	1,260
1975	4,309	291	430	1,271	1,540
1976	4,074	433	516	1,831	1,806
1977	4,175	399	540	2,375	1,751
1978	4,241	471	487	3,034	1,655
1979	4,326	339	667	3,355	2,134
1980	4,405	267	546	4,015	2,951
1981	5,430	341	575	5,131	3,556
1982	4,211	266	430	2,911	2,161
1983	5,350	433	613	1,871	2,238
1984	6,274	529	570	1,386	2,004
1985	8,393	696	548	1,798	2,190
1986	11,359	810	741	1,841	2,420
1987	14,834	863	666	1,860	2,906
1988	17,281	789	524	2,440	4,150
1989	20,031	846	511	2,647	5,221
1990	14,064	732	460	3,017	4,983
1991	11,999	561	327	2,639	5,132
1992	9,963	541	323	3,106	6,256
1993	8,775	529	327	2,713	6,389
1994	10,001	685	372	2,741	6,318
1995	9,192	525	478	2,507	5,401
1996	9,598	592	543	2,883	6,053
1997	12,889	690	627	4,446	5,544
1998	13,840	1,032	673	5,552	4,740
1999	16,733	879	722	4,802	4,696
2000	17,557	854	609	5,296	4,492
2001	17,768	739	703	5,912	4,955



**Table 44.** Provincial building and housing – continued  
**Housing starts in urban areas**  
(thousands of units)

**Tableau 44.** Construction et logements par province – suite  
**Logements urbains mis en chantier**  
(milliers d'unités)

Year	Canada	Nfld.Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Année		T.-N.-L.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
	729949	729951	729952	729953	729954	729955
1976	209.8	2.0	0.2	4.7	3.9	53.5
1977	200.2	1.4	0.3	5.4	2.2	47.6
1978	178.7	1.0	0.2	3.2	2.1	36.6
1979	151.7	1.1	0.3	2.8	1.5	34.0
1980	125.0	1.8	0.1	2.1	0.8	23.1
1981	142.4	1.5	0.0	2.0	0.6	23.1
1982	104.8	0.9	0.1	2.5	0.8	19.0
1983	134.2	1.4	0.4	3.7	2.1	33.6
1984	110.9	1.1	0.4	3.4	1.6	35.0
1985	139.4	1.4	0.5	4.9	2.5	41.4
1986	170.9	1.5	0.7	5.2	2.6	52.7
1987	215.3	1.4	0.6	4.5	2.3	66.8
1988	189.6	1.7	0.8	3.7	2.4	50.6
1989	183.3	2.2	0.6	3.9	2.2	41.9
1990	150.6	1.9	0.6	3.6	1.7	40.2
1991	130.1	1.5	0.4	3.7	1.6	37.1
1992	140.1	1.3	0.4	3.2	2.1	31.1
1993	130.0	1.4	0.4	3.0	2.1	27.9
1994	127.3	1.5	0.5	3.3	1.8	27.2
1995	89.5	1.0	0.2	2.7	1.4	15.6
1996	101.8	1.2	0.4	2.8	1.6	15.9
1997	123.2	1.1	0.3	2.7	1.6	19.6
1998	116.8	0.9	0.3	2.2	1.6	18.3
1999	127.1	0.9	0.4	2.8	1.9	19.5
2000	131.1	1.0	0.4	3.0	2.0	19.9
2001	142.3	1.2	0.4	2.8	2.2	21.9

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Année				Alb.	C.-B.
	729960	729963	729966	729967	729968
1976	71.3	7.5	8.9	28.1	29.6
1977	70.2	7.4	9.3	30.0	26.3
1978	61.9	10.2	6.3	37.5	19.6
1979	47.8	4.4	8.5	30.2	21.3
1980	35.4	1.7	4.0	25.7	30.3
1981	45.4	2.2	4.4	33.2	30.0
1982	35.2	1.6	6.0	21.8	16.9
1983	50.3	5.2	5.9	13.3	18.3
1984	42.3	4.7	3.5	5.2	13.8
1985	57.1	5.4	4.1	6.0	16.2
1986	71.9	6.6	4.5	6.4	18.9
1987	93.9	6.9	4.0	8.4	26.5
1988	86.9	4.4	3.0	9.2	26.9
1989	81.0	3.1	1.4	12.3	34.6
1990	53.3	2.3	1.0	14.4	31.5
1991	46.1	1.4	0.6	10.1	27.6
1992	48.7	1.8	1.3	15.5	34.6
1993	38.8	1.7	1.4	15.1	38.2
1994	41.6	1.7	1.4	13.9	34.6
1995	31.9	1.2	1.3	10.5	23.6
1996	39.5	1.2	1.9	12.5	24.7
1997	50.0	1.7	2.0	18.9	25.2
1998	50.1	1.9	2.1	21.7	17.6
1999	62.9	2.1	2.2	20.2	14.2
2000	67.4	1.5	1.9	21.5	12.4
2001	70.3	1.6	1.8	24.5	15.7

**Table 44. Provincial building and housing – concluded  
New housing price index by city  
(1992=100)**

**Tableau 44. Construction et logements par province – fin  
Indice des prix des logements neufs par ville  
(1992=100)**

Year	Canada	St. John's (Nfld.Lab.)	Halifax	Saint John- Moncton(N.B.)	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull
Année		St. John's (T.-N.-L.)		Saint John- Moncton(N.-B.)	Ville de Québec	Montréal	
	734237	734239	734240	734241	734244	734245	734247
1981	71.3	73.3	x	68.5	55.4	56.2	62.3
1982	69.8	72.9	x	67.6	58.6	60.4	67.5
1983	67.5	73.1	x	69.9	62.5	62.9	73.0
1984	67.8	75.5	x	77.2	65.6	66.8	79.1
1985	68.6	77.1	88.8	83.8	69.1	69.1	78.8
1986	74.5	78.9	90.5	86.7	73.8	74.2	81.0
1987	84.8	82.8	93.5	90.9	80.3	85.4	85.7
1988	93.5	84.7	97.0	93.5	87.4	93.5	91.4
1989	105.9	89.3	98.8	96.8	93.4	96.7	96.5
1990	107.4	92.5	99.1	98.1	96.5	99.3	100.3
1991	100.0	99.2	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.9	99.9
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	101.3	100.1	103.0	99.9	99.7	100.8	99.4
1994	101.5	100.4	105.8	100.0	99.2	101.4	99.7
1995	100.3	100.6	108.9	99.9	99.9	102.1	97.8
1996	98.4	99.5	109.8	98.9	98.5	102.0	96.4
1997	99.1	97.4	107.2	95.7	98.1	101.9	97.0
1998	100.1	96.2	108.0	93.5	98.7	102.4	97.7
1999	101.0	96.5	111.5	93.9	100.4	104.5	100.3
2000	103.2	98.6	115.1	93.7	102.5	108.4	107.6
2001	106.0	100.6	118.4	93.8	105.1	113.8	120.1
Year -Année	Toronto	London	Winnipeg	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
	734249	734252	734256	734258	734259	734260	734262
1981	60.7	53.7	72.8	88.2	82.7	82.3	100.1
1982	61.6	54.8	77.6	88.4	83.7	80.8	79.1
1983	59.0	55.3	79.4	87.5	73.0	74.5	76.0
1984	59.3	57.9	82.4	87.2	67.6	70.0	76.2
1985	61.0	60.2	86.7	89.1	69.3	65.7	73.3
1986	71.1	68.4	92.3	93.3	75.0	70.5	73.7
1987	89.7	79.4	97.6	97.2	78.0	73.5	77.0
1988	104.7	85.6	98.8	99.0	84.8	77.2	81.0
1989	128.1	93.9	98.4	99.7	90.8	83.6	93.7
1990	123.1	99.3	100.2	100.4	102.2	96.9	99.0
1991	104.6	99.8	100.1	99.5	99.4	99.1	91.9
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	97.6	99.9	103.6	103.4	103.1	103.5	107.7
1994	97.3	100.2	107.1	104.9	105.5	104.5	107.1
1995	98.0	97.5	108.7	105.9	106.4	103.1	101.5
1996	96.8	96.5	109.7	107.8	107.4	102.3	95.4
1997	98.9	97.4	111.3	109.9	114.5	104.1	92.3
1998	102.0	97.8	112.1	112.3	123.3	107.6	87.7
1999	103.8	98.7	113.9	114.0	129.1	109.8	84.1
2000	106.6	101.5	117.1	116.3	132.1	112.1	83.3
2001	109.2	104.0	119.3	119.6	135.4	113.8	84.0

**Sources:** Building Permits (Catalogue no. 64-001-XPB),  
contact: É. Saint-Pierre (951-2025).  
Canadian Housing Statistics, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.  
Contact: (613-748-2000).  
Construction Price Statistics (Catalogue no. 62-007-XPB),  
contact: L. Chainé (951-9606).

**Sources:** Permis de bâtir (n° 64-001-XPB au catalogue),  
personne ressource: É. Saint-Pierre (951-2025).  
Statistique du logement au Canada, Société canadienne d'hypothèque et de logement.  
Personne ressource: (613-748-2000).  
Statistiques des prix de la construction (n° 62-007-XPB au catalogue),  
personne ressource: L. Chainé (951-9606).

**Table 45. Provincial retail trade and consumer price indexes (millions of dollars)**

**Tableau 45. Commerce de détail et indices des prix à la consommation par province (millions de dollars)**

Year	Canada	Nfld.Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Année		T.-N.-L.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
	115703	115738	115739	115740	115741	115742
1981	103,431	1,672	432	3,077	2,479	25,372
1982	107,083	1,798	443	3,292	2,624	26,309
1983	116,567	2,018	508	3,771	2,915	28,859
1984	127,413	2,123	560	4,328	3,136	32,446
1985	142,212	2,312	589	4,900	3,398	35,567
1986	153,786	2,469	621	5,133	3,730	38,703
1987	168,894	2,829	689	5,593	4,063	43,456
1988	181,652	3,168	760	6,034	4,418	46,583
1989	189,302	3,356	788	6,210	4,621	47,192
1990	192,558	3,527	818	6,215	4,777	47,578
1991	181,614	3,405	760	5,870	4,611	44,864
1992	185,170	3,364	796	6,130	4,772	44,837
1993	194,325	3,340	840	6,425	4,985	46,890
1994	207,841	3,430	857	6,559	4,974	49,598
1995	213,774	3,510	894	6,483	5,136	49,292
1996	220,870	3,542	932	7,071	5,449	52,086
1997	237,837	3,800	1,008	7,373	5,656	55,866
1998	246,675	3,939	1,054	7,712	6,043	57,162
1999	260,779	4,223	1,157	8,163	6,609	60,778
2000	277,033	4,522	1,230	8,485	6,905	63,481
2001	289,130	4,943	1,281	8,703	7,070	66,036

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Année				Alb.	C.-B.
	115744	115725	115727	115728	115729
1981	36,842	3,793	4,030	11,987	13,422
1982	38,821	4,061	4,168	12,025	13,197
1983	43,135	4,349	4,496	12,423	13,747
1984	47,566	4,786	4,482	13,030	14,571
1985	53,728	5,515	4,865	14,888	16,016
1986	58,555	5,773	5,172	15,762	17,416
1987	64,730	6,127	5,416	16,352	19,160
1988	69,791	6,337	5,677	17,563	20,802
1989	72,568	6,599	5,758	18,875	22,791
1990	72,568	6,596	5,689	20,023	24,200
1991	67,349	6,293	5,317	19,005	23,613
1992	68,885	6,403	5,364	19,515	24,512
1993	71,744	6,695	5,702	20,545	26,553
1994	76,893	7,020	6,192	22,225	29,442
1995	79,623	7,432	6,491	22,733	31,496
1996	80,213	7,920	7,024	23,806	32,071
1997	86,431	8,589	7,622	26,939	33,736
1998	92,429	8,773	7,622	28,069	33,049
1999	99,194	9,026	7,737	29,335	33,684
2000	106,426	9,396	8,132	31,712	35,821
2001	109,194	9,937	8,395	34,602	37,979

**Table 45. Provincial retail sales and consumer price indexes (1992=100) – concluded**

**Tableau 45. Commerce de détail et indices des prix à la consommation par province (1992=100) – fin**

Year	Canada	Nfld.Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	(Montreal)
Année		T.-N.-L.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.	(Montréal)
	737344	737638	737773	737907	738042	738177	739270
1979	47.6	49.2	49.5	49.1	48.7	46.8	46.4
1980	52.4	54.9	54.7	54.4	53.7	51.6	51.2
1981	58.9	62.3	62.1	60.8	60.3	58.0	57.6
1982	65.3	68.6	68.0	66.6	65.9	64.7	64.2
1983	69.1	73.1	71.4	70.8	70.3	68.3	67.8
1984	72.1	76.4	74.5	73.9	73.9	71.1	70.6
1985	75.0	79.6	77.3	77.2	77.3	74.2	73.7
1986	78.1	81.9	78.8	79.7	80.0	77.7	77.3
1987	81.5	84.2	81.6	82.4	82.3	81.1	80.8
1988	84.8	86.2	84.6	85.3	85.2	84.1	83.9
1989	89.0	89.3	87.8	89.1	89.2	87.7	87.6
1990	93.3	93.2	92.3	93.6	93.3	91.5	91.4
1991	98.5	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.3	98.2	98.1
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	101.8	101.7	101.9	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.4
1994	102.0	102.9	101.7	102.3	101.8	100.0	99.9
1995	104.2	104.4	103.3	103.8	103.4	101.8	101.7
1996	105.9	106.0	105.2	105.6	104.9	103.4	103.4
1997	107.6	108.2	106.5	107.8	106.9	104.9	104.8
1998	108.6	108.4	106.0	108.5	107.5	106.4	106.5
1999	110.5	110.0	107.3	110.3	109.2	108.0	108.2
2000	113.5	113.3	111.7	114.2	112.8	110.6	110.7
2001	116.4	114.5	114.6	116.3	114.7	113.2	113.4

Year	Ont.	(Toronto)	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	(Vancouver)
Année					Alb.	C.-B.	
	738313	739282	738449	738585	738721	738856	739324
1979	46.8	46.2	49.3	49.7	49.7	48.9	48.6
1980	51.6	50.9	54.2	54.8	54.7	53.5	53.1
1981	57.8	57.3	60.2	61.3	61.8	61.1	60.7
1982	64.0	63.8	65.5	66.8	68.8	67.5	67.1
1983	68.0	67.6	69.9	71.1	72.3	71.2	70.8
1984	71.3	70.8	72.5	73.9	74.3	74.0	73.7
1985	74.2	73.6	75.5	76.6	76.5	76.4	76.0
1986	77.5	77.1	78.9	78.8	79.1	78.6	78.5
1987	81.4	81.4	82.2	82.7	82.3	81.0	80.9
1988	85.3	85.5	85.6	86.3	84.5	83.9	83.8
1989	90.2	90.9	89.7	90.1	88.1	87.7	87.5
1990	94.6	95.2	93.8	94.1	93.1	92.4	92.3
1991	99.0	99.1	98.6	99.0	98.5	97.4	97.1
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	101.8	101.6	102.7	103.0	101.2	103.5	103.6
1994	101.8	101.7	104.1	104.9	102.6	105.5	105.7
1995	104.3	104.2	106.9	106.9	105.0	107.9	108.4
1996	105.9	106.0	109.2	108.9	107.3	108.9	109.2
1997	107.9	107.9	111.6	110.3	109.5	109.7	109.8
1998	108.9	109.0	113.0	111.8	110.7	110.0	110.4
1999	111.0	111.2	115.2	113.7	113.4	111.2	111.4
2000	114.2	114.5	118.1	116.7	117.4	113.3	113.9
2001	117.7	118.1	121.2	120.3	120.1	115.2	116.0

**Sources:** Retail Trade (Catalogue no. 63-005-XPB), contact: P. Gratton (951-3541).  
Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (Catalogue no. 62-010-XPB), contact: L. Chaîné (951-9606).

**Sources:** Commerce de détail (n° 63-005-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: P. Gratton (951-3541).  
Prix à la consommation et indices des prix (n° 62-010-XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: L. Chaîné (951-9606).

**Table 46. Bankruptcies by province, liabilities**  
(thousands of dollars)

**Tableau 46. Faillites par province, passif**  
(milliers de dollars)

Year	Canada	Nfld.Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Année		T.-N.-L.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
	5081	5082	5224	5198	5250	5276
1981	1,029,544	3,664	1,609	19,271	14,196	455,600
1982	1,922,290	10,615	1,880	27,768	14,352	683,664
1983	1,891,551	6,721	1,492	23,709	15,349	548,355
1984	2,210,324	12,728	4,001	18,640	8,064	546,255
1985	1,818,060	4,839	1,019	18,484	11,221	399,886
1986	1,563,122	3,264	1,626	25,554	9,446	384,023
1987	1,557,561	8,030	3,666	41,180	7,716	366,080
1988	2,520,955	5,007	1,218	21,798	10,377	453,261
1989	1,907,354	10,337	1,472	43,990	15,939	760,346
1990	2,842,848	28,363	3,253	101,107	60,098	1,155,346
1991	4,885,637	20,589	2,638	95,687	31,080	2,301,621
1992	5,564,681	61,033	10,168	117,309	36,411	1,681,739
1993	4,215,351	19,255	7,338	154,689	40,273	1,379,285
1994	5,478,749	24,368	3,996	83,759	51,111	2,277,318
1995	4,615,850	41,936	7,025	88,940	34,463	1,878,534
1996	4,197,501	32,317	6,256	112,629	69,879	1,584,324
1997	3,778,451	24,644	9,758	86,321	35,458	1,108,658
1998	4,263,514	61,894	8,040	270,207	39,019	980,985
1999	3,091,293	13,845	7,173	87,853	45,348	702,990
2000	4,383,939	24,873	2,706	63,135	49,537	676,136
2001	5,799,068	16,619	14,363	71,980	70,222	1,020,123

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Année				Alb.	C.-B.
	5302	5328	5354	5380	5108
1981	319,108	37,335	14,868	89,367	73,930
1982	555,810	46,904	32,387	182,501	352,019
1983	442,948	49,170	45,018	315,816	441,684
1984	425,608	42,284	37,509	566,462	548,105
1985	373,032	52,459	53,725	464,935	434,915
1986	285,207	28,860	53,072	368,322	402,740
1987	266,572	31,819	59,422	436,472	329,955
1988	277,121	34,501	87,400	1,329,838	298,981
1989	371,213	71,178	84,781	266,669	280,728
1990	788,655	44,458	114,889	269,203	276,357
1991	1,635,514	111,462	111,227	250,929	324,423
1992	2,639,634	131,160	113,110	390,560	381,501
1993	1,922,807	88,876	65,855	317,686	216,088
1994	2,374,651	84,749	82,849	255,164	239,184
1995	1,746,400	44,501	81,057	349,494	341,912
1996	1,569,584	58,224	72,800	380,744	309,401
1997	1,507,999	96,306	63,340	387,205	455,663
1998	968,005	137,878	69,064	246,973	1,480,316
1999	1,232,101	46,385	126,734	473,739	352,658
2000	1,273,868	49,684	94,110	1,691,538	456,249
2001	2,755,552	665,919	79,863	431,503	670,293

Source: Insolvency Bulletin, Bankruptcy Branch, Industry Canada, contact: M. Leclair (613-941-9054).

Source: Bulletin sur l'insolvabilité, Direction des faillites, Industrie Canada, personne ressource: M. Leclair (613-941-9054).

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