

Table 8-9

Provincial and territorial gross domestic expenditures on research and development, in the social sciences and humanities<sup>1</sup> — Alberta

Funding sector	Performing sector					Total
	Federal government	Provincial governments	Provincial research organizations	Business enterprise	Higher education	
millions of dollars						
<b>2013 Social sciences</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	..	..	<b>248</b>	<b>251</b>
Federal government	2	..	..	..	34	36
Provincial governments	..	1	..	..	48	49
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	2	2
Higher education	..	..	..	..	147	147
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	17	17
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>2012 Social sciences</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>0<sup>s</sup></b>	<b>1</b>	..	..	<b>249</b>	<b>250</b>
Federal government	0 <sup>s</sup>	..	..	..	43	43
Provincial governments	..	1	..	..	42	43
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	2	2
Higher education	..	..	..	..	143	143
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	20	20
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>2011 Social sciences</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>0<sup>s</sup></b>	<b>1</b>	..	..	<b>216</b>	<b>217</b>
Federal government	0 <sup>s</sup>	..	..	..	43	43
Provincial governments	..	1	..	..	47	48
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	2	2
Higher education	..	..	..	..	109	109
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	16	16
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>2010 Social sciences</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	..	..	<b>219</b>	<b>222</b>
Federal government	2	..	..	..	40	42
Provincial governments	..	1	..	..	47	48
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	4	4
Higher education	..	..	..	..	110	110
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	17	17
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>2009 Social sciences</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>0<sup>s</sup></b>	<b>1</b>	..	..	<b>218</b>	<b>220</b>
Federal government	0 <sup>s</sup>	..	..	..	39	39
Provincial governments	..	1	..	..	49	50
Provincial research organizations	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business enterprise	..	..	..	..	1	1
Higher education	..	..	..	..	113	113
Private non-profit organizations	..	..	..	..	15	15
Foreign	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Revised time-use coefficients have been applied in Statistic's Canada Higher education research and development (HERD) model commencing with reference year 2012. Data from previous years for the Higher education sector are not comparable. Data for the Gross domestic expenditure on research and development (GERD) data series should be used with caution for years prior to 2012.

**Note(s):** Components may not add to totals due to rounding. The private non-profit (PNP) sector appears in both the performing and funding sector for the gross domestic expenditure on research and development (GERD) for Canada. Commencing with reference year 2000 the data for the private non-profit sector performing research and development are not distributed by provinces or territories. The national totals of research and development by performing sector include the PNP sector. The data for the private non-profit sector funding research and development continue to be distributed by provinces and territories. The provincial and territorial distribution by sources of funds of the business enterprise sector R&D expenditures is derived through a modeling system, which prorates values based on reported business enterprise provincial and territorial R&D.

**Source(s):** CANSIM, table 358-0001.