

Catalogue no. 61-220-X

# Corporations Returns Act

2009



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# Corporations Returns Act

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#### **Note of appreciation**

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## Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0<sup>s</sup> value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published
- \* significantly different from reference category ( $p < 0.05$ )

## Note

Statistical tables have been rounded to the nearest millionth dollar.

## Acknowledgements

This publication was prepared under the direction of:

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## Introduction

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Under the authority of the Minister of Industry, Statistics Canada administers the *Corporations Returns Act* which requires the collection of financial and ownership information on corporations conducting business in Canada. This information is used to evaluate the extent of foreign control of the Canadian corporate economy.

The *Corporations Returns Act* requires that an annual report be submitted to Parliament summarizing the extent to which foreign control is prevalent in Canada. This is the report for reference year 2009.

In this report, three components are used to measure foreign control: assets, operating revenues and operating profits.

- Asset-based measures of foreign control provide a longer term perspective. Assets are a stock item, reflecting economic decisions and market conditions that evolve more slowly over time.
- Revenue-based measures, on the other hand, represent a flow item and are closely tied to the business cycle. Revenues tend to reflect current business conditions, causing them to be more volatile than asset-based measures.
- Profits are a measure of the financial health and well-being of an economy and can be used to assess its performance and sustainability.

These statistics are compiled from enterprise level data. An enterprise can be a single corporation or a family of corporations under common ownership and/or control, for which consolidated financial statements are produced.

The report covers all incorporated enterprises in Canada, including federal and provincial government business enterprises (GBEs) but excluding enterprises classified under the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) to Management of Companies and Enterprises (NAICS 55); Religious Organisations (NAICS 8131); Political Organisations (NAICS 81394); Public Administration (NAICS 91), as well as Funds and other Financial Vehicles (NAICS 526). GBEs are public sector enterprises engaged in operations of a commercial nature.

All industry analysis is based on 21 groups of industries which have been defined using NAICS.

## Highlights

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- In 2009, the value of foreign-controlled assets, revenues and profits in Canada all declined at a higher rate than those under domestic control. As a result, the share of assets held by foreign-controlled enterprises dropped from 20.6% to 19.6%, foreign-controlled shares of revenues were down from 30.1% to 28.5%, and foreign-controlled shares of operating profits declined to 20.1% from 24.9% in 2008.
- In the non-financial industries, the shares of assets and revenues under foreign control were 26.3% and 29.4% respectively, both down from the year before. Losses by foreign-controlled enterprises in the oil and gas and manufacturing sectors drove the foreign-controlled profit share from 26.5% to 20.0%, the lowest in a decade.
- Foreign-controlled shares of assets, revenues and profits in the finance and insurance industries were all down from the previous year as many multinational enterprises continued to feel some impact from the global financial crisis. This resulted in 2009 asset shares of 13.4%, revenue shares of 20.4% and profit shares of 20.2%, the lowest levels since 2001.
- Enterprises from the United States, the United Kingdom, the Netherlands, France, Germany and Japan accounted for over 84% of the foreign-controlled assets in Canada in 2009. U.S.-controlled enterprises maintained the largest overall shares, with 51.6% of all foreign-controlled assets, 59.1% of revenues, and 58.3% of profits.



# Analysis

## All Industries

In 2009, enterprises operating in Canada held \$7.3 trillion in assets, generated \$3.0 trillion in operating revenues, and earned \$237 billion in operating profits. Asset values were virtually unchanged from 2008 levels. However, operating revenues showed a decline of 9.1% while operating profits decreased 23.9% from the previous year.

While Canadian-controlled asset values increased by 1.3% in 2009, those under foreign control decreased by 4.7%. This negative growth for foreign-controlled enterprises pulled their asset share down to 19.6% from the 20.6% posted in 2008.

Foreign-controlled revenues dropped 13.9% compared with a drop of 7.0% for those under domestic control. As a result, the share of revenues under foreign control went down to 28.5% from the 30.1% posted the previous year.

Both Canadian and foreign-controlled operating profits shrank in 2009, by 19.0% and 38.6% respectively. Consequently, the share of profits under foreign control decreased from 24.9% to 20.1% and was mostly attributed to the non-financial sector.

**Text table 1**

### Assets, operating revenues and operating profits by type of control, 2007 to 2009 — All industries

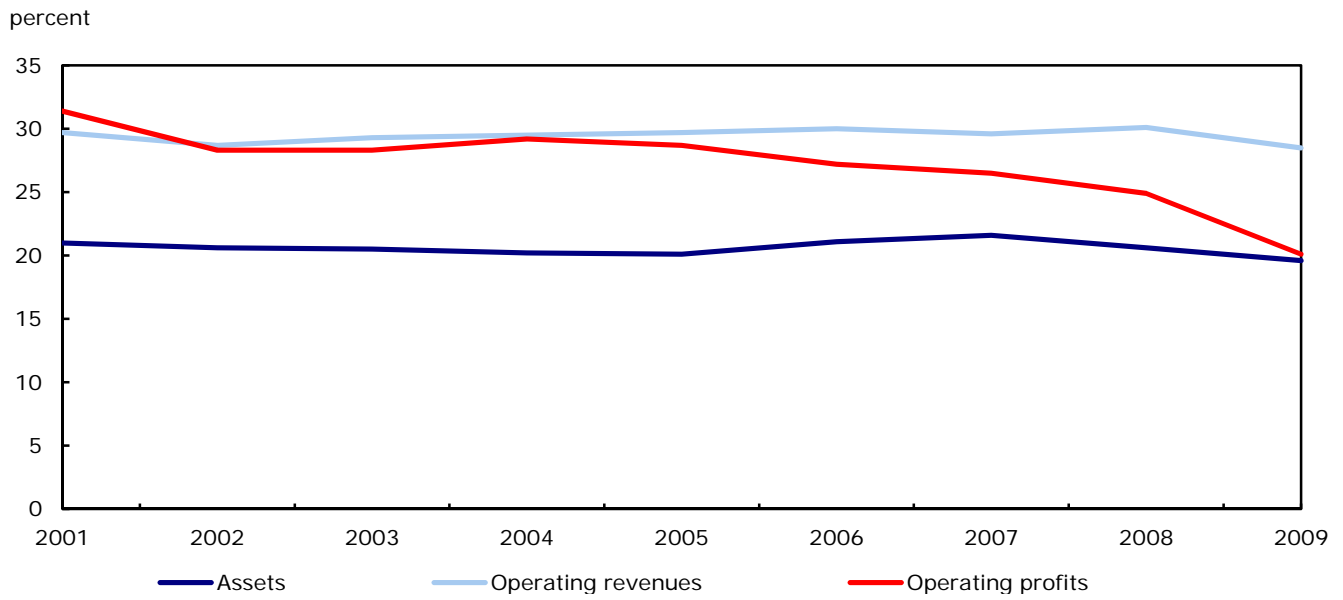
	2007	2008	2009	2007 to 2008	2008 to 2009
	billions of dollars			percent change	
<b>Total</b>					
Assets	6,419	7,267	7,272	13.2	0.1
Operating revenues	3,165	3,322	3,021	5.0	-9.1
Operating profits	303	312	237	2.9	-23.9
<b>Under Canadian control</b>					
Assets	5,035	5,770	5,846	14.6	1.3
Operating revenues	2,229	2,323	2,161	4.2	-7.0
Operating profits	223	234	190	5.2	-19.0
<b>Under foreign control</b>					
Assets	1,385	1,496	1,426	8.1	-4.7
Operating revenues	936	999	860	6.7	-13.9
Operating profits	80	78	48	-3.2	-38.6

**Text table 2**

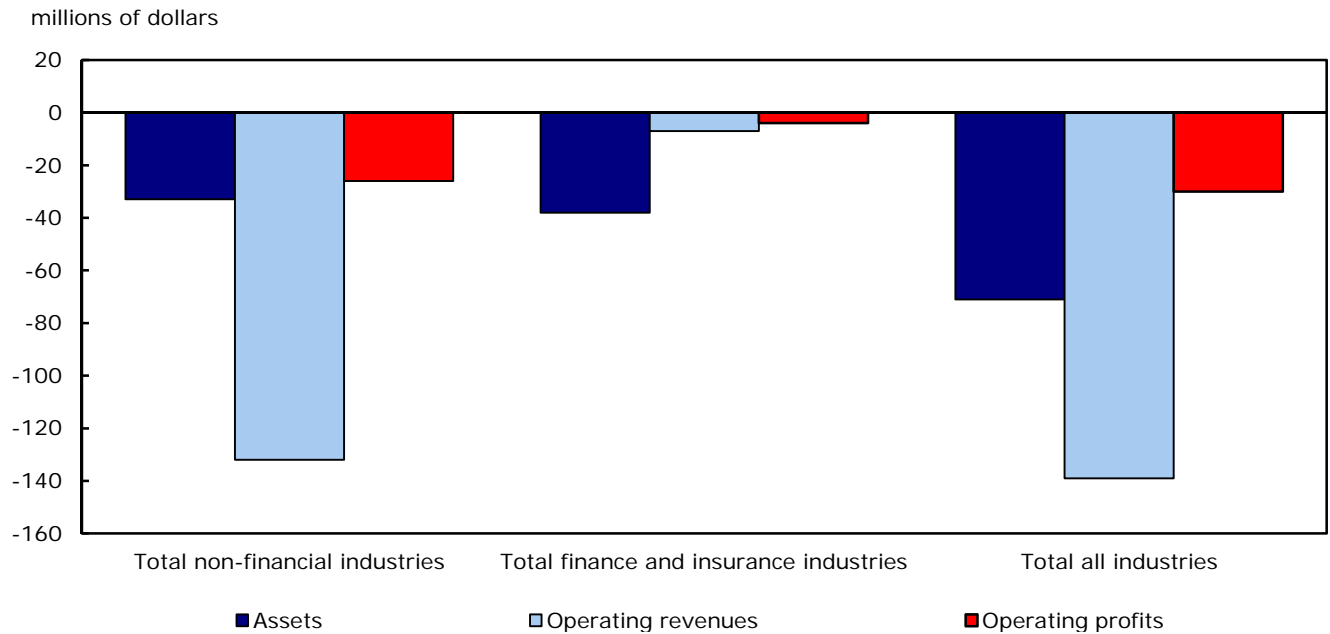
### Shares of assets, operating revenues and operating profits under foreign control, 2007 to 2009 — All industries

	2007	2008	2009
Assets	21.6	20.6	19.6
Operating revenues	29.6	30.1	28.5
Operating profits	26.5	24.9	20.1

**Chart 1**  
**Share of assets, operating revenues and operating profits under foreign control, 2001 to 2009 — All industries**



**Chart 2**  
**Change in assets, operating revenues and operating profits under foreign control by industry, 2008 to 2009**



## Non-financial Industries

Enterprises in non-financial industries held \$3.5 trillion in assets, generated \$2.7 trillion in revenues and earned \$174 billion in profits in 2009. While the non-financial industries represented just under half of the assets (48.3%), they generated 89.6% of revenues and 73.2% of profits for all industries in Canada.

In 2009, assets held by foreign-controlled enterprises declined in value by 3.5% while those held by Canadian-controlled enterprises rose by 1.9%. As a result, the share of assets under foreign control was 26.3%, down from 27.3% the previous year.

Operating revenues declined overall in 2009 with those under foreign control showing almost double the decrease (-14.2%) of those under Canadian control (-7.4%). Consequently, the share of operating revenues under foreign control declined from 31.0% to 29.4%.

Losses by foreign-controlled enterprises in the oil & gas and manufacturing sectors contributed to total foreign-controlled operating profits posting a decline of 42.6% in 2009. Canadian-controlled enterprises fared somewhat better, however, they still showed a decrease in profits of 17.5%. The resulting share of foreign-controlled operating profits dropped from 26.5% to 20.0%, the lowest level in the last ten years.

### Text table 3

#### Assets, operating revenues and operating profits by type of control, 2007 to 2009 — Non-financial industries

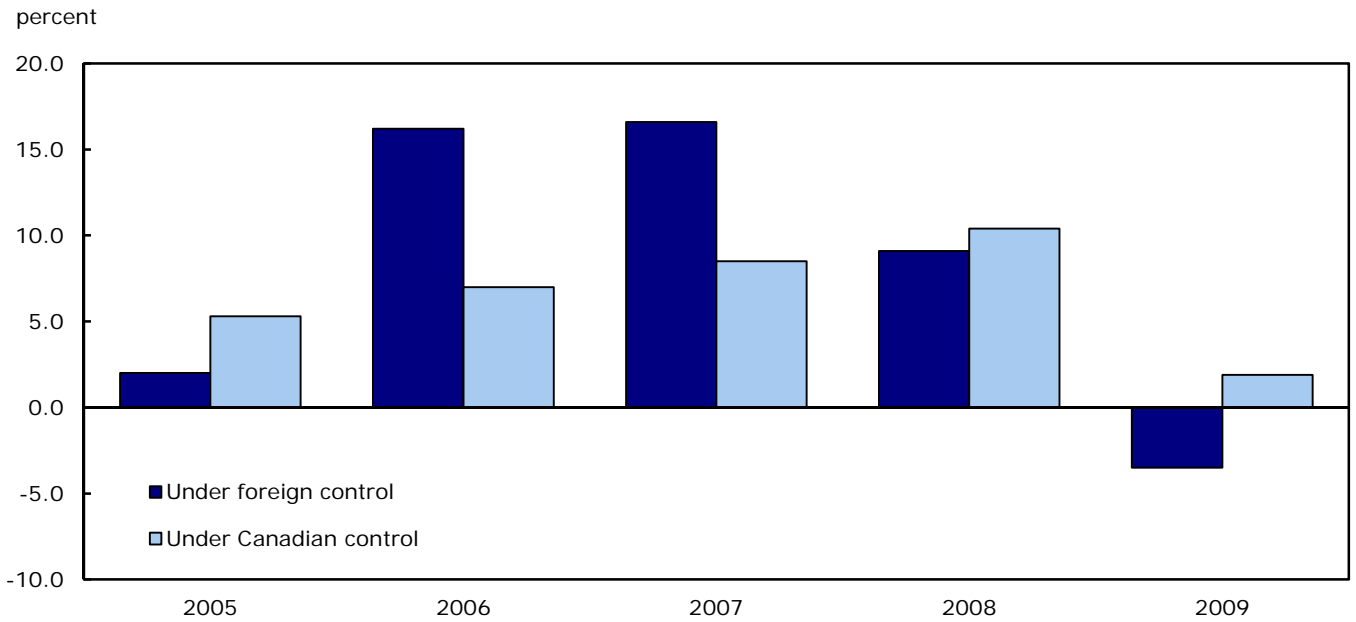
	2007	2008	2009	2007 to 2008	2008 to 2009
	billions of dollars			percent change	
<b>Total</b>					
Assets	3,176	3,494	3,510	10.0	0.4
Operating revenues	2,828	2,993	2,708	5.8	-9.5
Operating profits	211	229	174	8.4	-24.1
<b>Under Canadian control</b>					
Assets	2,300	2,538	2,587	10.4	1.9
Operating revenues	1,965	2,065	1,911	5.1	-7.4
Operating profits	151	168	139	11.9	-17.5
<b>Under foreign control</b>					
Assets	876	956	922	9.1	-3.5
Operating revenues	863	928	796	7.6	-14.2
Operating profits	61	61	35	0.0	-42.6

### Text table 4

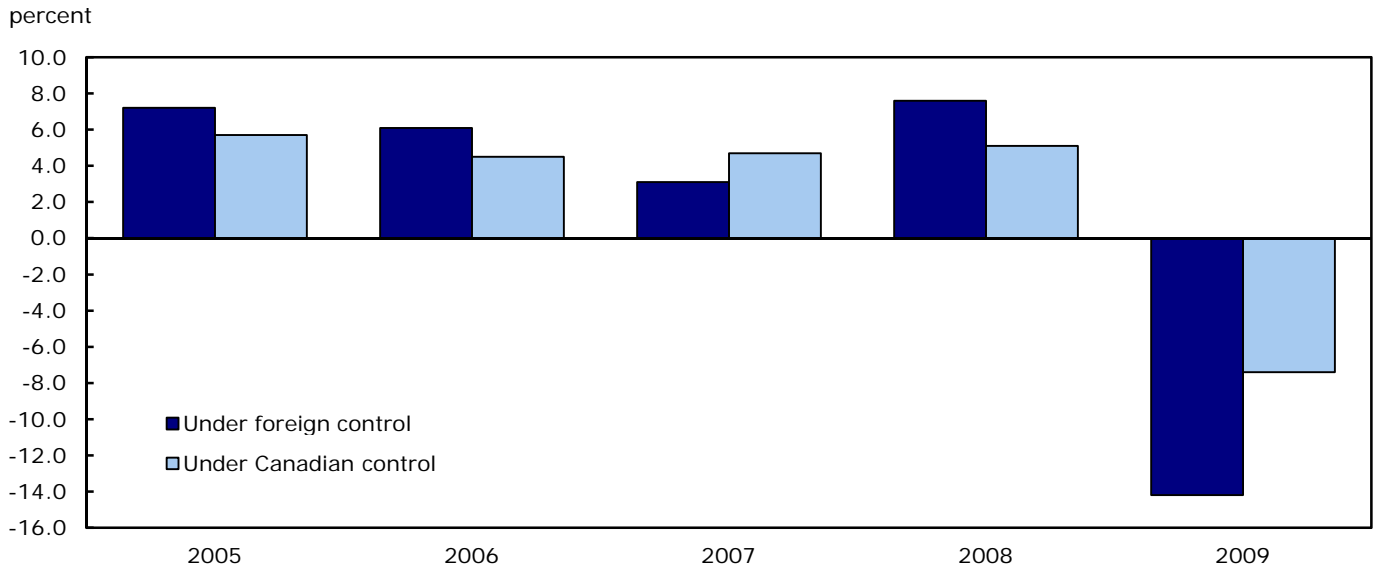
#### Shares of assets, operating revenues and operating profits under foreign control, 2007 to 2009 — Non-financial industries

	2007	2008	2009
Assets	27.6	27.3	26.3
Operating revenues	30.5	31.0	29.4
Operating profits	28.7	26.5	20.0

**Chart 3**  
**Annual change in assets by control, 2005 to 2009 — Non-financial industries**



**Chart 4**  
**Annual change in operating revenues by control, 2005 to 2009 — Non-financial industries**



## Finance and Insurance Industries

In 2009, enterprises operating in the financial sector of Canada accounted for \$3.8 trillion in assets, \$313 billion in revenues and \$64 billion in profits. This translated into 51.7%, 10.4% and 26.8% of total assets, revenues and profits, respectively.

Effects of the global financial crisis continued to be reflected in 2009 data with assets, operating revenues and operating profits showing declines of 0.3%, 4.8% and 23.2% respectively from the previous year.

However, Canada experienced financial impacts that were less severe and shorter than in the other G7 nations. Canadian-controlled enterprises posted marginal growth in assets of 0.8% while, at the same time, enterprises under foreign control saw their assets decline by 7.0%. This, in turn, led to a decline in the foreign-controlled share of assets to 13.4% from 14.3% in 2008.

Revenues for both foreign and Canadian-controlled enterprises shrank again in 2009, although foreign-controlled enterprises experienced deeper declines. These enterprises posted a decrease in revenues of 9.7% compared with declines of 3.4% for domestically-controlled enterprises. Shares of revenues under foreign control were 20.4%, down from 21.5% in 2008.

Operating profits for enterprises in the financial sector declined significantly for 2009, regardless of country of control. Canadian-controlled profits declined 22.8% while foreign-controlled profits declined 24.7%. Foreign-controlled shares of operating profits were down slightly from the year before to 20.2%.

### Text table 5

#### Assets, operating revenues and operating profits by type of control, 2007 to 2009 — Finance and insurance industries

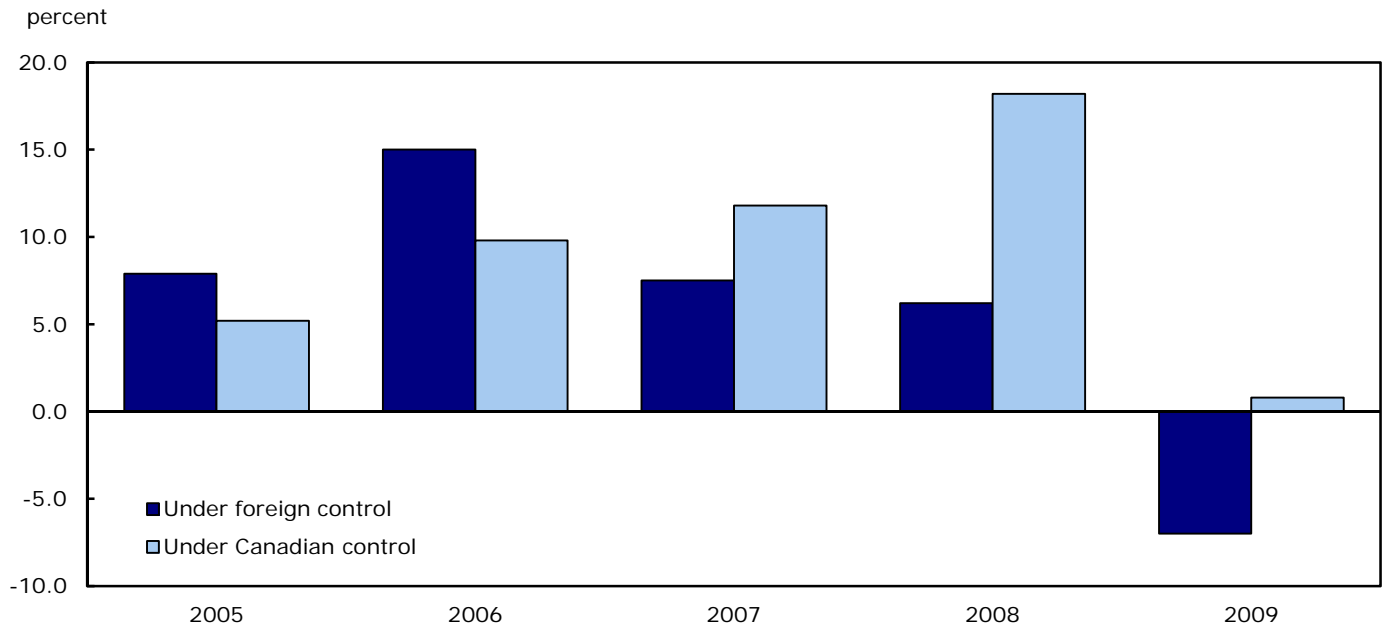
	2007	2008	2009	2007 to 2008	2008 to 2009
	billions of dollars			percent change	
<b>Total</b>					
Assets	3,244	3,773	3,762	16.3	-0.3
Operating revenues	337	329	313	-2.4	-4.8
Operating profits	92	83	64	-9.7	-23.2
<b>Under Canadian control</b>					
Assets	2,735	3,232	3,259	18.2	0.8
Operating revenues	264	258	249	-2.2	-3.4
Operating profits	72	66	51	-8.8	-22.8
<b>Under foreign control</b>					
Assets	509	541	503	6.2	-7.0
Operating revenues	73	71	64	-3.3	-9.7
Operating profits	20	17	13	-13.0	-24.7

### Text table 6

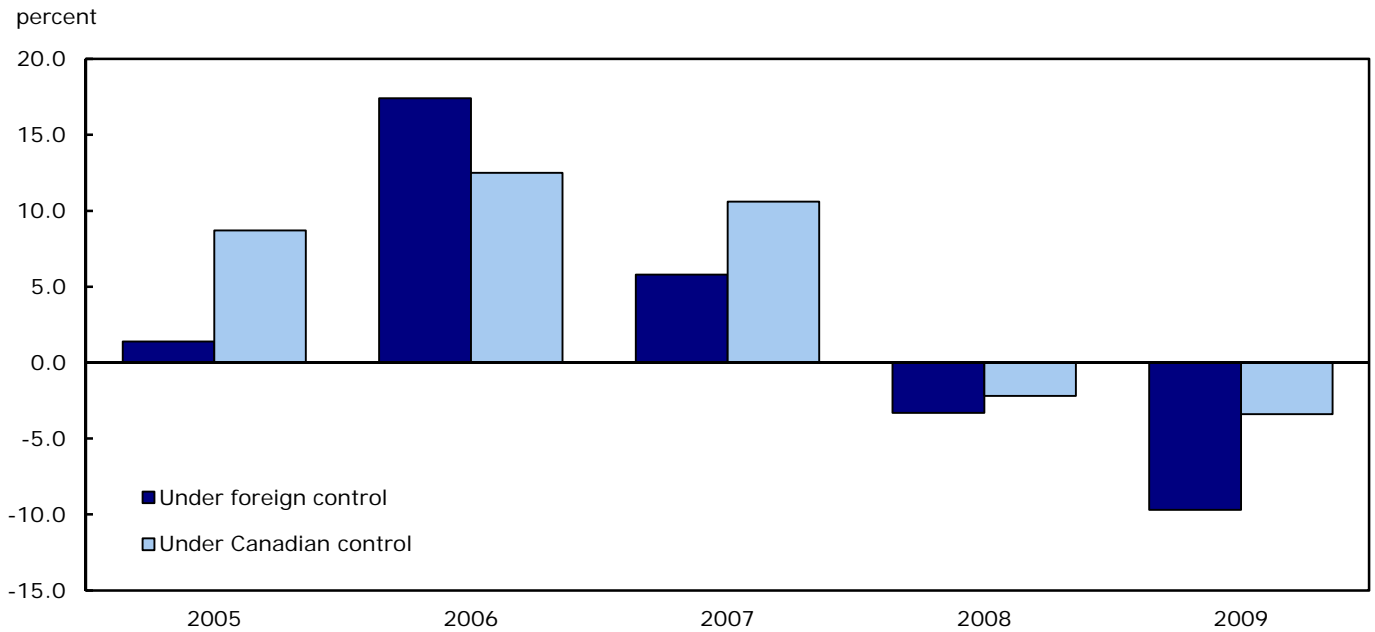
#### Shares of assets, operating revenues and operating profits under foreign control, 2007 to 2009 — Finance and insurance industries

	2007	2008	2009
Assets	15.7	14.3	13.4
Operating revenues	21.8	21.5	20.4
Operating profits	21.4	20.6	20.2

**Chart 5**  
**Annual change in assets by control, 2005 to 2009 — Finance and insurance industries**



**Chart 6**  
**Annual change in operating revenues by control, 2005 to 2009 — Finance and insurance industries**



## Selected Industries

### Manufacturing

In 2009, the manufacturing sector reported assets valued at \$782.3 billion, down 1.0% from the previous year. While assets held by Canadian-controlled enterprises increased by 6.3%, those held by foreign-controlled enterprises declined in value by 6.7%. Manufacturing remained the largest sector in terms of non-financial assets, and also continued as the sector with the highest percentage share of foreign-controlled assets at 53.1%, down from 56.4% in 2008.

Both Canadian and foreign-controlled manufacturers showed revenue declines in 2009, with decreases of 6.9% and 7.2% respectively. The larger revenue decreases by foreign-controlled enterprises in turn caused the shares of foreign-controlled revenues to drop to just over half (50.3%) of all manufacturing revenue.

Manufacturing operating profits declined for the second consecutive year to \$26.3 billion, down 35.5% from 2008. Significant declines in petroleum and coal products manufacturing, as well as primary metal manufacturing, contributed to the lower overall profits in 2009. Declines in profits by US and EU-controlled manufacturers contributed to the 56.9% decline in foreign-controlled profits. By comparison, domestically-controlled enterprises posted declines of 15.5%. Shares of manufacturing profits under foreign control dropped from 48.2% to 32.2%, the lowest level in the last decade.

### Oil and gas extraction and support activities

Canada's energy consumption declined for the second consecutive year in 2009.<sup>1</sup> Oil and gas enterprises posted decreases of 8.6% in assets, 35.9% in revenues and 75.1% in profits.

Canadian-controlled enterprises held assets worth \$298.3 billion, down 7.8% from last year, although above 2007 levels. Assets under foreign control were valued at \$162.9 billion, down 10.1% from the previous year and still below 2007 levels. Foreign-controlled shares of assets remained above a third, at 35.3%, down slightly from 2008.

Foreign-controlled oil and gas enterprises fared better with respect to revenues than their Canadian-controlled counterparts. Although both generated lower revenues than 2008, those under foreign control reported a 27.4% decline compared to a 42.8% decrease for domestically-controlled enterprises. Foreign-controlled revenue shares moved above the halfway point, representing 51.1% of total revenues, up from 45.2% the previous year.

Both domestic and foreign-controlled enterprises earned about two-thirds less profit in 2009, reporting decreases of 74.2% and 76.2% respectively. Profits in this sector were at their lowest in the last ten years, about half the amount reported in 2000. Foreign-controlled shares of profit were 41.3%, down from 43.3% in 2008.

### Depository Credit Intermediaries

In 2009, enterprises operating in the depository credit intermediary (mainly banking) industry accounted for 67.5% of all the assets in the finance and insurance sector of Canada, along with 37.0% of revenues and 42.4% of profits. Total assets for this industry shrank 3.0% to \$2.5 trillion. Banking revenues and profits also shrank in 2009 by 9.3% and 7.8% respectively.

Foreign-controlled enterprises saw asset values decline by 13.1% and revenues decline by 20.1% while those under Canadian-control declined 2.1% and 8.3% respectively. Due to the regulations governing foreign control in the banking industry, foreign-controlled shares are relatively small. Foreign-controlled asset shares shrank from 8.3% to 7.4%, while revenue shares shrank from 8.5% to 7.5%. Canadian-controlled enterprises earned 10.6% less profits in 2009, while those under foreign control earned 36.3% more, allowing the share of profits under foreign control to climb from 6.0% to 8.8% in 2009.

1. Report on Energy Supply and Demand in Canada, 2009 Preliminary, Catalogue no. 57-003-X, Statistics Canada.

**Text table 7**  
**Total assets and shares under foreign control by industry, 2007 to 2009**

	Total			Under foreign control		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
	millions of dollars			percent		
<b>Assets</b>						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	75,867	82,070	84,588	1.6	1.4	1.4
Oil and gas extraction and support activities	451,001	504,712	461,198	37.9	35.9	35.3
Mining and quarrying (except oil and gas)	F	135,857	147,964	F	F	34.2
Utilities	227,802	249,807	261,821	F	9.6	8.4
Construction	173,849	195,129	196,086	4.7	4.9	5.3
Manufacturing	714,799	790,411	782,282	54.5	56.4	53.1
Wholesale trade	221,171	240,412	238,066	41.6	42.1	43.1
Retail trade	174,991	182,754	184,145	22.6	22.8	22.9
Transportation and warehousing	184,347	204,287	213,722	7.8	9.1	8.7
Information and cultural industries	161,124	166,705	169,062	6.5	5.4	5.9
Real estate and rental and leasing	303,006	328,646	347,879	8.8	7.8	7.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	157,594	174,006	178,459	12.9	14.4	16.6
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	63,962	79,618	78,528	17.8	15.9	17.3
Educational, healthcare and social assistance services	40,322	45,389	49,154	1.7	1.6	1.7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	27,070	F	28,201	F	14.9	12.9
Accommodation and food services	49,930	52,565	53,333	18.1	16.5	16.3
Repair, maintenance and personal services	32,383	34,155	35,069	9.0	9.1	8.0
<b>Total non-financial industries</b>	<b>3,175,694</b>	<b>3,493,988</b>	<b>3,509,556</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>26.3</b>
Non-depository credit intermediation	275,619	334,503	366,419	58.2	50.0	43.5
Insurance carriers and related activities	437,124	449,608	483,512	28.5	26.6	24.6
Other financial industries	348,783	369,717	372,633	12.3	9.8	9.6
Depository credit intermediation	2,182,228	2,618,941	2,539,694	8.3	8.3	7.4
<b>Total finance and insurance industries</b>	<b>3,243,754</b>	<b>3,772,769</b>	<b>3,762,258</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>
<b>Total all industries</b>	<b>6,419,448</b>	<b>7,266,757</b>	<b>7,271,815</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>19.6</b>

**Text table 8**  
**Total operating revenues and shares under foreign control by industry, 2007 to 2009**

	Total			Under foreign control		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
	millions of dollars			percent		
<b>Operating revenues</b>						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	45,511	48,868	47,543	2.2	1.6	2.0
Oil and gas extraction and support activities	168,355	209,225	134,199	48.3	45.2	51.1
Mining and quarrying (except oil and gas)	F	36,698	25,905	F	F	64.9
Utilities	103,899	116,612	97,785	F	41.2	32.3
Construction	218,237	241,300	223,782	4.9	5.6	5.9
Manufacturing	706,593	714,417	623,185	54.1	53.4	50.3
Wholesale trade	460,970	507,205	468,386	39.6	42.0	41.6
Retail trade	449,766	440,637	429,190	16.9	18.2	18.7
Transportation and warehousing	136,882	147,878	133,407	9.3	9.9	10.3
Information and cultural industries	87,539	89,062	88,451	10.2	9.0	9.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	69,624	73,060	71,161	11.0	10.9	10.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	114,293	118,769	115,915	16.6	17.4	18.0
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	71,475	79,153	74,520	17.0	16.2	18.6
Educational, healthcare and social assistance services	37,878	40,368	44,368	2.1	2.0	2.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	28,243	F	29,246	F	5.5	4.9
Accommodation and food services	56,881	60,092	60,325	11.3	11.6	11.9
Repair, maintenance and personal services	38,020	40,250	40,201	6.4	6.6	6.5
<b>Total non-financial industries</b>	<b>2,827,813</b>	<b>2,992,981</b>	<b>2,707,567</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>29.4</b>
Non-depository credit intermediation	31,737	34,062	30,315	62.9	62.5	58.5
Insurance carriers and related activities	106,841	103,964	113,278	33.0	30.0	27.5
Other financial industries	70,454	63,337	53,951	11.5	12.1	12.0
Depository credit intermediation	128,157	127,691	115,828	7.8	8.5	7.5
<b>Total finance and insurance industries</b>	<b>337,189</b>	<b>329,054</b>	<b>313,371</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>20.4</b>
<b>Total all industries</b>	<b>3,165,003</b>	<b>3,322,035</b>	<b>3,020,938</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>28.5</b>



**Text table 9**  
**Total operating profits and shares under foreign control by industry, 2007 to 2009**

	Total			Under foreign control		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
	millions of dollars			percent		
<b>Operating profits</b>						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	3,779	4,866	3,112	2.3	1.7	3.3
Oil and gas extraction and support activities	23,974	38,102	9,496	45.0	43.3	41.3
Mining and quarrying (except oil and gas)	F	7,370	3,266	F	F	75.6
Utilities	15,059	15,925	14,039	F	6.7	4.1
Construction	13,633	15,793	13,449	4.9	8.6	6.7
Manufacturing	45,773	40,829	26,341	52.4	48.2	32.2
Wholesale trade	17,811	17,259	16,053	48.4	44.5	45.9
Retail trade	19,479	20,723	20,170	18.5	18.4	15.6
Transportation and warehousing	12,201	12,517	10,428	12.3	10.5	10.3
Information and cultural industries	13,522	13,906	14,144	7.0	8.0	9.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	12,794	13,475	12,439	9.3	9.3	8.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	6,468	6,726	8,012	25.6	17.8	28.2
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	3,817	3,544	4,120	26.8	27.2	27.1
Educational, healthcare and social assistance services	5,280	6,625	7,710	2.2	2.1	2.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	5,725	F	6,204	F	0.8	1.4
Accommodation and food services	3,083	3,084	2,865	16.3	17.1	20.5
Repair, maintenance and personal services	1,990	2,102	1,989	10.2	9.6	11.3
<b>Total non-financial industries</b>	<b>211,254</b>	<b>229,098</b>	<b>173,836</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>20.0</b>
Non-depository credit intermediation	14,767	15,095	12,772	54.2	52.2	50.0
Insurance carriers and related activities	14,600	17,490	7,847	40.7	27.3	32.5
Other financial industries	28,215	20,947	15,976	11.9	12.8	9.6
Depository credit intermediation	34,124	29,263	26,985	6.8	6.0	8.8
<b>Total finance and insurance industries</b>	<b>91,706</b>	<b>82,795</b>	<b>63,580</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.2</b>
<b>Total all industries</b>	<b>302,960</b>	<b>311,893</b>	<b>237,416</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>

## Foreign control by country

Foreign control in Canada is represented by enterprises from over 85 different countries around the world. However, about 84% of the control can be linked to enterprises from just 6 countries, as shown in text table 10. In 2009, a small portion of the share of assets held by enterprises in the United States, the United Kingdom and Germany shifted to those controlled by the Netherlands, France, Japan and a few other foreign countries.

American-controlled enterprises continued to dominate the shares of assets, revenues and profits under foreign-control in 2009. Their share of assets decreased from 53.5% to 51.6%, representing ongoing challenges in manufacturing, oil and gas, and the financial sector. Both revenue and profit shares were up from the prior year to 59.1% and 58.3% respectively. Foreign-controlled non-financial assets were 55.3% held by U.S.-controlled enterprises, versus 44.8% in the financial sector.

Enterprises from the second largest source of foreign control in Canada, the United Kingdom, reported minor declines in asset and revenue shares, to 14.4% and 7.8%, respectively. British-controlled enterprises held 22.2% of foreign-controlled assets in the financial sector, compared to 10.2% of non-financial assets.

Dutch-controlled enterprises held about half as many assets in Canada as British enterprises. They represented the third-largest share of foreign-controlled assets at 7.1% for 2009, with no other countries holding more than 4% of the foreign-controlled assets in the last several years. Enterprises controlled by the Netherlands held 9.1% of the foreign-controlled financial assets and 6.1% of the foreign-controlled non-financial assets in Canada.

Text table 10

## Total assets, operating revenues, and operating profits under foreign control by major country of control, 2007 to 2009 — All industries

	Assets			Operating revenues			Operating profits		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
millions of dollars									
United States of America	769,174	800,823	735,855	551,717	586,833	508,405	43,576	43,567	27,819
United Kingdom	185,033	224,486	205,742	77,664	78,664	66,772	7,829	8,816	x
Germany	46,254	56,911	53,105	31,784	34,187	33,590	2,905	1,910	2,167
France	51,264	50,836	50,072	29,433	35,058	29,486	3,173	2,950	2,968
Netherlands	83,223	103,919	101,757	67,175	77,265	51,182	4,860	4,447	x
Japan	52,761	56,889	56,185	58,360	54,548	51,550	2,928	2,073	1,425
Other Foreign	197,189	202,578	222,834	119,847	132,331	119,137	14,973	13,932	10,005
Total	1,384,897	1,496,443	1,425,550	935,981	998,885	860,124	80,244	77,694	47,677
percent									
United States of America	55.5	53.5	51.6	58.9	58.7	59.1	54.3	56.1	58.3
United Kingdom	13.4	15.0	14.4	8.3	7.9	7.8	9.8	11.3	x
Germany	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.6	2.5	4.5
France	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.8	6.2
Netherlands	6.0	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.7	6.0	6.1	5.7	x
Japan	3.8	3.8	3.9	6.2	5.5	6.0	3.6	2.7	3.0
Other Foreign	14.2	13.5	15.6	12.8	13.2	13.9	18.7	17.9	21.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Note(s):** Figures may not add up due to rounding.

## Related products

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### Selected publications from Statistics Canada

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61-008-X	Quarterly Financial Statistics for Enterprises
61-219-X	Financial and Taxation Statistics for Enterprises
61-517-X	Inter-corporate Ownership

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### Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

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179-0004	<i>Corporations Returns Act</i> , major financial variables, annual
179-0005	<i>Corporations Returns Act</i> , enterprise characteristics by country of control and operating revenue size groups, annual
180-0003	Financial and taxation statistics for enterprises, by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), annual

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### Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

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2503	<i>Corporations Returns Act</i>
2510	Financial and Taxation Statistics for Enterprises

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# Statistical tables

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**Table 1**  
**Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	221	314	686	1,221	x	x	83,367	84,588
2008	256	240	621	1,117	x	x	80,953	82,070
2007	245	335	615	1,195	x	x	74,672	75,867
2006	165	428	417	1,010	x	x	69,174	70,184
2005	195	493	431	1,118	x	x	65,395	66,513
2004	281	528	204	1,013	x	x	60,543	61,555
2003	256	561	227	1,044	x	x	56,569	57,614
2002	401	x	x	1,055	x	x	52,839	53,894
2001	384	x	x	870	x	x	49,409	50,279
2000	459	443	179	1,081	x	x	44,981	46,062
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	236	237	471	944	x	x	46,598	47,543
2008	291	95	415	801	x	x	48,067	48,868
2007	357	226	409	992	x	x	44,519	45,511
2006	305	373	177	854	x	x	42,041	42,896
2005	258	406	147	811	x	x	41,226	42,037
2004	310	363	90	763	x	x	39,365	40,128
2003	219	376	66	661	x	x	38,115	38,776
2002	294	x	x	706	x	x	36,463	37,169
2001	264	x	x	569	x	x	35,746	36,315
2000	330	384	80	794	x	x	33,103	33,898
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	11	25	66	102	x	x	3,010	3,112
2008	19	21	41	82	x	x	4,784	4,866
2007	18	24	43	85	x	x	3,694	3,779
2006	20	49	22	91	x	x	2,872	2,963
2005	15	41	12	68	x	x	2,525	2,593
2004	15	-10	-14	-9	x	x	2,108	2,099
2003	6	22	-17	11	x	x	1,397	1,407
2002	5	x	x	-49	x	x	2,217	2,168
2001	9	x	x	8	x	x	2,589	2,597
2000	22	52	14	87	x	x	2,291	2,378
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.4	x	x	98.6	100
2008	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.4	x	x	98.6	100
2007	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.6	x	x	98.4	100
2006	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.4	x	x	98.6	100
2005	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.7	x	x	98.3	100
2004	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.6	x	x	98.4	100
2003	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.8	x	x	98.2	100
2002	0.7	x	x	2.0	x	x	98.0	100
2001	0.8	x	x	1.7	x	x	98.3	100
2000	1.0	1.0	0.4	2.3	x	x	97.7	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.0	x	x	98.0	100
2008	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.6	x	x	98.4	100
2007	0.8	0.5	0.9	2.2	x	x	97.8	100
2006	0.7	0.9	0.4	2.0	x	x	98.0	100
2005	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.9	x	x	98.1	100
2004	0.8	0.9	0.2	1.9	x	x	98.1	100
2003	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.7	x	x	98.3	100
2002	0.8	x	x	1.9	x	x	98.1	100
2001	0.7	x	x	1.6	x	x	98.4	100
2000	1.0	1.1	0.2	2.3	x	x	97.7	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	0.4	0.8	2.1	3.3	x	x	96.7	100
2008	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.7	x	x	98.3	100
2007	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.3	x	x	97.7	100
2006	0.7	1.6	0.8	3.1	x	x	96.9	100
2005	0.6	1.6	0.5	2.6	x	x	97.4	100
2004	0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4	x	x	100.4	100
2003	0.4	1.6	-1.2	0.7	x	x	99.3	100
2002	0.2	x	x	-2.3	x	x	102.3	100
2001	0.3	x	x	0.3	x	x	99.7	100
2000	0.9	2.2	0.6	3.7	x	x	96.3	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 2**  
**Oil and gas extraction and support activities**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	103,225	x	x	162,906	298,292	0	298,292	461,198
2008	123,105	x	x	181,136	323,577	0	323,577	504,712
2007	119,953	x	x	170,744	280,258	0	280,258	451,001
2006	97,310	x	x	138,932	x	x	249,942	388,873
2005	88,194	x	x	126,643	x	x	204,537	331,180
2004	91,242	x	x	124,200	x	x	163,991	288,190
2003	92,596	x	x	119,949	x	x	134,214	254,162
2002	90,909	x	x	115,305	x	x	118,323	233,628
2001	81,950	x	x	104,539	x	x	109,366	213,905
2000	42,857	x	x	62,983	x	x	108,664	171,648
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	40,064	x	x	68,563	65,636	0	65,636	134,199
2008	56,398	x	x	94,500	114,725	0	114,725	209,225
2007	44,080	x	x	81,260	87,095	0	87,095	168,355
2006	45,127	x	x	75,261	x	x	80,050	155,311
2005	45,782	x	x	71,846	x	x	67,171	139,018
2004	41,541	x	x	63,930	x	x	52,813	116,743
2003	42,806	x	x	61,451	x	x	46,383	107,835
2002	35,026	x	x	49,361	x	x	50,627	99,988
2001	35,310	x	x	49,691	x	x	47,624	97,315
2000	26,130	x	x	41,577	x	x	39,851	81,428
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	1,216	x	x	3,924	5,572	0	5,572	9,496
2008	9,551	x	x	16,491	21,611	0	21,611	38,102
2007	6,121	x	x	10,798	13,177	0	13,177	23,974
2006	7,361	x	x	11,943	x	x	17,238	29,181
2005	11,126	x	x	15,530	x	x	14,369	29,899
2004	8,702	x	x	11,108	x	x	9,112	20,220
2003	8,739	x	x	11,399	x	x	9,579	20,978
2002	4,405	x	x	6,740	x	x	7,662	14,402
2001	7,274	x	x	9,812	x	x	10,823	20,635
2000	5,028	x	x	7,787	x	x	11,047	18,834
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	22.4	x	x	35.3	64.7	0.0	64.7	100
2008	24.4	x	x	35.9	64.1	0.0	64.1	100
2007	26.6	x	x	37.9	62.1	0.0	62.1	100
2006	25.0	x	x	35.7	x	x	64.3	100
2005	26.6	x	x	38.2	x	x	61.8	100
2004	31.7	x	x	43.1	x	x	56.9	100
2003	36.4	x	x	47.2	x	x	52.8	100
2002	38.9	x	x	49.4	x	x	50.6	100
2001	38.3	x	x	48.9	x	x	51.1	100
2000	25.0	x	x	36.7	x	x	63.3	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	29.9	x	x	51.1	48.9	0.0	48.9	100
2008	27.0	x	x	45.2	54.8	0.0	54.8	100
2007	26.2	x	x	48.3	51.7	0.0	51.7	100
2006	29.1	x	x	48.5	x	x	51.5	100
2005	32.9	x	x	51.7	x	x	48.3	100
2004	35.6	x	x	54.8	x	x	45.2	100
2003	39.7	x	x	57.0	x	x	43.0	100
2002	35.0	x	x	49.4	x	x	50.6	100
2001	36.3	x	x	51.1	x	x	48.9	100
2000	32.1	x	x	51.1	x	x	48.9	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	12.8	x	x	41.3	58.7	0.0	58.7	100
2008	25.1	x	x	43.3	56.7	0.0	56.7	100
2007	25.5	x	x	45.0	55.0	0.0	55.0	100
2006	25.2	x	x	40.9	x	x	59.1	100
2005	37.2	x	x	51.9	x	x	48.1	100
2004	43.0	x	x	54.9	x	x	45.1	100
2003	41.7	x	x	54.3	x	x	45.7	100
2002	30.6	x	x	46.8	x	x	53.2	100
2001	35.3	x	x	47.6	x	x	52.4	100
2000	26.7	x	x	41.3	x	x	58.7	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 3**  
**Mining and quarrying (except oil and gas)**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	x	12,067	x	50,657	97,307	0	97,307	147,964
2008	x	7,074	x	F	92,004	0	92,004	135,857
2007	x	6,315	x	F	61,896	0	61,896	F
2006	x	5,472	x	53,731	x	x	59,205	112,935
2005	x	3,014	x	10,017	x	x	74,281	84,298
2004	x	2,522	x	9,798	x	x	70,572	80,369
2003	x	3,216	x	11,164	x	x	66,251	77,415
2002	x	3,367	x	7,771	x	x	72,736	80,507
2001	x	3,095	x	6,609	x	x	66,602	73,211
2000	x	2,638	x	7,431	x	x	61,049	68,480
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	x	3,359	x	16,801	9,104	0	9,104	25,905
2008	x	4,471	x	F	16,264	0	16,264	36,698
2007	x	3,161	x	F	12,267	0	12,267	F
2006	x	3,102	x	21,652	x	x	11,363	33,015
2005	x	1,615	x	3,680	x	x	18,344	22,024
2004	x	962	x	3,688	x	x	18,222	21,910
2003	x	1,125	x	3,983	x	x	14,153	18,136
2002	x	1,147	x	2,894	x	x	16,654	19,547
2001	x	1,048	x	2,697	x	x	16,058	18,755
2000	x	1,129	x	3,063	x	x	15,738	18,801
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	x	583	x	2,471	795	0	795	3,266
2008	x	1,538	x	F	3,674	0	3,674	7,370
2007	x	933	x	F	1,784	0	1,784	F
2006	x	952	x	5,687	x	x	2,001	7,688
2005	x	549	x	1,203	x	x	2,622	3,826
2004	x	54	x	979	x	x	2,160	3,139
2003	x	72	x	1,045	x	x	966	2,011
2002	x	97	x	483	x	x	791	1,275
2001	x	169	x	406	x	x	1,058	1,464
2000	x	183	x	479	x	x	1,750	2,229
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	x	8.2	x	34.2	65.8	0.0	65.8	100
2008	x	5.2	x	F	67.7	0.0	67.7	100
2007	x	5.4	x	F	53.1	0.0	53.1	F
2006	x	4.8	x	47.6	x	x	52.4	100
2005	x	3.6	x	11.9	x	x	88.1	100
2004	x	3.1	x	12.2	x	x	87.8	100
2003	x	4.2	x	14.4	x	x	85.6	100
2002	x	4.2	x	9.7	x	x	90.3	100
2001	x	4.2	x	9.0	x	x	91.0	100
2000	x	3.9	x	10.9	x	x	89.1	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	x	13.0	x	64.9	35.1	0.0	35.1	100
2008	x	12.2	x	F	44.3	0.0	44.3	100
2007	x	9.4	x	F	36.5	0.0	36.5	F
2006	x	9.4	x	65.6	x	x	34.4	100
2005	x	7.3	x	16.7	x	x	83.3	100
2004	x	4.4	x	16.8	x	x	83.2	100
2003	x	6.2	x	22.0	x	x	78.0	100
2002	x	5.9	x	14.8	x	x	85.2	100
2001	x	5.6	x	14.4	x	x	85.6	100
2000	x	6.0	x	16.3	x	x	83.7	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	x	17.8	x	75.6	24.4	0.0	24.4	100
2008	x	20.9	x	F	49.8	0.0	49.8	100
2007	x	13.6	x	F	26.0	0.0	26.0	F
2006	x	12.4	x	74.0	x	x	26.0	100
2005	x	14.4	x	31.5	x	x	68.5	100
2004	x	1.7	x	31.2	x	x	68.8	100
2003	x	3.6	x	51.9	x	x	48.1	100
2002	x	7.6	x	37.9	x	x	62.1	100
2001	x	11.5	x	27.7	x	x	72.3	100
2000	x	8.2	x	21.5	x	x	78.5	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 4**  
**Utilities**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	14,147	x	x	22,059	65,054	F	239,762	261,821
2008	12,643	x	x	23,894	61,777	F	225,913	249,807
2007	x	x	x	F	51,770	155,612	207,382	227,802
2006	12,455	x	x	21,486	40,817	148,042	188,859	210,345
2005	12,645	x	x	18,629	38,649	142,342	180,992	199,621
2004	12,566	x	x	17,159	46,161	137,231	183,392	200,551
2003	9,371	x	x	13,724	41,274	135,547	176,821	190,545
2002	x	x	x	9,991	38,559	137,322	175,882	185,873
2001	x	x	x	3,357	44,482	136,702	181,184	184,541
2000	x	x	x	F	37,731	135,467	173,198	177,096
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	14,269	x	x	31,607	27,935	F	66,178	97,785
2008	9,798	x	x	48,024	29,116	F	68,587	116,612
2007	x	x	x	F	29,031	38,413	67,443	103,899
2006	7,824	x	x	39,052	25,356	35,197	60,553	99,604
2005	11,328	x	x	37,408	23,322	34,822	58,145	95,552
2004	10,232	x	x	29,951	27,419	32,030	59,448	89,399
2003	8,764	x	x	24,234	27,078	32,668	59,746	83,980
2002	x	x	x	18,676	33,461	30,639	64,100	82,776
2001	x	x	x	32,335	27,897	33,959	61,856	94,190
2000	x	x	x	F	18,517	28,697	47,214	70,760
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	624	x	x	580	3,314	F	13,459	14,039
2008	713	x	x	1,061	4,039	F	14,865	15,925
2007	x	x	x	F	3,412	10,953	14,366	15,059
2006	269	x	x	538	2,731	11,104	13,835	14,373
2005	414	x	x	580	2,158	11,083	13,242	13,821
2004	713	x	x	797	3,085	8,849	11,934	12,731
2003	366	x	x	570	2,531	9,016	11,548	12,118
2002	x	x	x	404	2,522	8,460	10,983	11,387
2001	x	x	x	571	2,743	8,082	10,825	11,396
2000	x	x	x	F	2,138	9,750	11,889	11,959
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	5.4	x	x	8.4	24.8	F	91.6	100
2008	5.1	x	x	9.6	24.7	F	90.4	100
2007	x	x	x	F	22.7	68.3	91.0	100
2006	5.9	x	x	10.2	19.4	70.4	89.8	100
2005	6.3	x	x	9.3	19.4	71.3	90.7	100
2004	6.3	x	x	8.6	23.0	68.4	91.4	100
2003	4.9	x	x	7.2	21.7	71.1	92.8	100
2002	x	x	x	5.4	20.7	73.9	94.6	100
2001	x	x	x	1.8	24.1	74.1	98.2	100
2000	x	x	x	F	21.3	76.5	97.8	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	14.6	x	x	32.3	28.6	F	67.7	100
2008	8.4	x	x	41.2	25.0	F	58.8	100
2007	x	x	x	F	27.9	37.0	64.9	100
2006	7.9	x	x	39.2	25.5	35.3	60.8	100
2005	11.9	x	x	39.1	24.4	36.4	60.9	100
2004	11.4	x	x	33.5	30.7	35.8	66.5	100
2003	10.4	x	x	28.9	32.2	38.9	71.1	100
2002	x	x	x	22.6	40.4	37.0	77.4	100
2001	x	x	x	34.3	29.6	36.1	65.7	100
2000	x	x	x	F	26.2	40.6	66.7	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	4.4	x	x	4.1	23.6	F	95.9	100
2008	4.5	x	x	6.7	25.4	F	93.3	100
2007	x	x	x	F	22.7	72.7	95.4	100
2006	1.9	x	x	3.7	19.0	77.3	96.3	100
2005	3.0	x	x	4.2	15.6	80.2	95.8	100
2004	5.6	x	x	6.3	24.2	69.5	93.7	100
2003	3.0	x	x	4.7	20.9	74.4	95.3	100
2002	x	x	x	3.6	22.2	74.3	96.4	100
2001	x	x	x	5.0	24.1	70.9	95.0	100
2000	x	x	x	F	17.9	81.5	99.4	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.



**Table 5**  
**Construction**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	5,790	3,934	582	10,306	x	x	185,780	196,086
2008	5,470	3,672	386	9,529	x	x	185,601	195,129
2007	4,428	3,257	434	8,118	165,730	0	165,730	173,849
2006	3,495	3,193	369	7,057	x	x	141,588	148,645
2005	2,839	2,719	335	5,893	x	x	124,767	130,660
2004	2,196	2,125	370	4,691	x	x	114,379	119,070
2003	2,152	2,866	448	5,466	x	x	105,404	110,871
2002	1,756	1,863	571	4,190	x	x	94,535	98,725
2001	1,662	1,752	573	3,988	x	x	90,851	94,839
2000	1,630	1,713	772	4,115	x	x	85,512	89,627
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	7,530	4,848	825	13,204	x	x	210,578	223,782
2008	8,424	4,501	642	13,568	x	x	227,733	241,300
2007	6,634	3,691	336	10,661	207,576	0	207,576	218,237
2006	5,888	3,626	378	9,892	x	x	188,185	198,078
2005	5,335	2,899	279	8,514	x	x	169,657	178,170
2004	3,841	2,617	270	6,728	x	x	155,113	161,841
2003	4,269	2,450	386	7,105	x	x	143,593	150,698
2002	5,122	2,397	350	7,869	x	x	132,315	140,184
2001	4,069	2,046	241	6,356	x	x	124,087	130,443
2000	3,312	2,600	437	6,350	x	x	113,847	120,196
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	458	403	39	899	x	x	12,549	13,449
2008	941	393	17	1,351	x	x	14,442	15,793
2007	348	298	16	663	12,970	0	12,970	13,633
2006	387	312	47	746	x	x	10,703	11,449
2005	369	207	20	596	x	x	7,843	8,440
2004	67	187	28	282	x	x	6,297	6,579
2003	137	165	22	324	x	x	4,793	5,117
2002	113	224	17	354	x	x	4,737	5,091
2001	106	95	8	210	x	x	4,123	4,333
2000	133	112	-32	212	x	x	3,202	3,415
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	3.0	2.0	0.3	5.3	x	x	94.7	100
2008	2.8	1.9	0.2	4.9	x	x	95.1	100
2007	2.5	1.9	0.2	4.7	95.3	0.0	95.3	100
2006	2.4	2.1	0.2	4.7	x	x	95.3	100
2005	2.2	2.1	0.3	4.5	x	x	95.5	100
2004	1.8	1.8	0.3	3.9	x	x	96.1	100
2003	1.9	2.6	0.4	4.9	x	x	95.1	100
2002	1.8	1.9	0.6	4.2	x	x	95.8	100
2001	1.8	1.8	0.6	4.2	x	x	95.8	100
2000	1.8	1.9	0.9	4.6	x	x	95.4	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	3.4	2.2	0.4	5.9	x	x	94.1	100
2008	3.5	1.9	0.3	5.6	x	x	94.4	100
2007	3.0	1.7	0.2	4.9	95.1	0.0	95.1	100
2006	3.0	1.8	0.2	5.0	x	x	95.0	100
2005	3.0	1.6	0.2	4.8	x	x	95.2	100
2004	2.4	1.6	0.2	4.2	x	x	95.8	100
2003	2.8	1.6	0.3	4.7	x	x	95.3	100
2002	3.7	1.7	0.2	5.6	x	x	94.4	100
2001	3.1	1.6	0.2	4.9	x	x	95.1	100
2000	2.8	2.2	0.4	5.3	x	x	94.7	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	3.4	3.0	0.3	6.7	x	x	93.3	100
2008	6.0	2.5	0.1	8.6	x	x	91.4	100
2007	2.6	2.2	0.1	4.9	95.1	0.0	95.1	100
2006	3.4	2.7	0.4	6.5	x	x	93.5	100
2005	4.4	2.5	0.2	7.1	x	x	92.9	100
2004	1.0	2.8	0.4	4.3	x	x	95.7	100
2003	2.7	3.2	0.4	6.3	x	x	93.7	100
2002	2.2	4.4	0.3	7.0	x	x	93.0	100
2001	2.4	2.2	0.2	4.8	x	x	95.2	100
2000	3.9	3.3	-1.0	6.2	x	x	93.8	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 6**  
**Manufacturing**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	223,454	145,476	46,643	415,574	x	x	366,708	782,282
2008	240,488	163,032	42,000	445,520	x	x	344,891	790,411
2007	242,708	108,526	38,650	389,884	x	x	324,914	714,799
2006	187,238	91,802	27,697	306,738	x	x	348,296	655,034
2005	187,286	85,277	26,609	299,172	x	x	383,255	682,427
2004	188,638	82,278	24,779	295,695	x	x	382,257	677,952
2003	173,634	79,451	29,788	282,873	x	x	342,866	625,738
2002	164,461	77,957	26,173	268,591	x	x	344,581	613,172
2001	164,882	90,369	27,716	282,967	x	x	322,534	605,501
2000	153,680	88,070	23,155	264,904	x	x	327,025	591,929
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	190,495	74,378	48,309	313,181	x	x	310,003	623,185
2008	238,248	93,085	49,950	381,283	x	x	333,134	714,417
2007	248,370	83,271	50,385	382,026	x	x	324,567	706,593
2006	228,167	93,809	41,753	363,729	x	x	343,931	707,659
2005	237,121	88,818	42,039	367,978	x	x	347,374	715,352
2004	232,965	82,514	39,271	354,750	x	x	339,463	694,212
2003	219,724	77,441	41,594	338,760	x	x	314,346	653,106
2002	217,291	77,809	37,941	333,040	x	x	315,622	648,662
2001	214,302	80,842	37,428	332,572	x	x	306,730	639,302
2000	216,701	79,600	32,852	329,153	x	x	321,415	650,568
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	5,371	2,026	1,078	8,475	x	x	17,867	26,341
2008	8,829	8,764	2,088	19,681	x	x	21,148	40,829
2007	12,790	8,916	2,298	24,003	x	x	21,770	45,773
2006	12,428	8,622	2,049	23,098	x	x	22,411	45,510
2005	14,875	7,427	1,794	24,095	x	x	19,700	43,795
2004	15,521	6,272	1,781	23,574	x	x	20,808	44,381
2003	11,763	5,219	1,370	18,352	x	x	14,598	32,949
2002	13,559	5,924	1,726	21,209	x	x	16,689	37,898
2001	15,129	6,030	1,557	22,717	x	x	12,419	35,136
2000	20,799	6,343	1,895	29,036	x	x	23,259	52,295
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	28.6	18.6	6.0	53.1	x	x	46.9	100
2008	30.4	20.6	5.3	56.4	x	x	43.6	100
2007	34.0	15.2	5.4	54.5	x	x	45.5	100
2006	28.6	14.0	4.2	46.8	x	x	53.2	100
2005	27.4	12.5	3.9	43.8	x	x	56.2	100
2004	27.8	12.1	3.7	43.6	x	x	56.4	100
2003	27.7	12.7	4.8	45.2	x	x	54.8	100
2002	26.8	12.7	4.3	43.8	x	x	56.2	100
2001	27.2	14.9	4.6	46.7	x	x	53.3	100
2000	26.0	14.9	3.9	44.8	x	x	55.2	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	30.6	11.9	7.8	50.3	x	x	49.7	100
2008	33.3	13.0	7.0	53.4	x	x	46.6	100
2007	35.2	11.8	7.1	54.1	x	x	45.9	100
2006	32.2	13.3	5.9	51.4	x	x	48.6	100
2005	33.1	12.4	5.9	51.4	x	x	48.6	100
2004	33.6	11.9	5.7	51.1	x	x	48.9	100
2003	33.6	11.9	6.4	51.9	x	x	48.1	100
2002	33.5	12.0	5.8	51.3	x	x	48.7	100
2001	33.5	12.6	5.9	52.0	x	x	48.0	100
2000	33.3	12.2	5.0	50.6	x	x	49.4	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	20.4	7.7	4.1	32.2	x	x	67.8	100
2008	21.6	21.5	5.1	48.2	x	x	51.8	100
2007	27.9	19.5	5.0	52.4	x	x	47.6	100
2006	27.3	18.9	4.5	50.8	x	x	49.2	100
2005	34.0	17.0	4.1	55.0	x	x	45.0	100
2004	35.0	14.1	4.0	53.1	x	x	46.9	100
2003	35.7	15.8	4.2	55.7	x	x	44.3	100
2002	35.8	15.6	4.6	56.0	x	x	44.0	100
2001	43.1	17.2	4.4	64.7	x	x	35.3	100
2000	39.8	12.1	3.6	55.5	x	x	44.5	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 7**  
**Wholesale trade**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	52,514	32,343	17,633	102,490	x	x	135,576	238,066
2008	54,733	29,297	17,151	101,180	x	x	139,231	240,412
2007	46,423	29,843	15,685	91,951	x	x	129,220	221,171
2006	48,268	27,904	15,267	91,439	x	x	127,585	219,024
2005	42,575	17,601	13,279	73,455	x	x	119,838	193,293
2004	37,538	15,644	11,572	64,755	x	x	117,770	182,525
2003	30,219	15,350	11,534	57,103	x	x	107,957	165,060
2002	32,889	13,514	11,453	57,855	x	x	107,273	165,129
2001	32,235	12,101	10,652	54,987	x	x	104,841	159,829
2000	31,132	13,093	13,167	57,392	x	x	104,309	161,701
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	102,133	50,298	42,349	194,780	x	x	273,606	468,386
2008	114,681	55,563	42,870	213,115	x	x	294,091	507,205
2007	92,776	51,186	38,549	182,511	x	x	278,458	460,970
2006	100,996	48,354	37,911	187,261	x	x	269,444	456,705
2005	94,865	41,434	36,445	172,745	x	x	253,418	426,163
2004	81,584	36,072	35,681	153,336	x	x	242,838	396,174
2003	65,865	32,966	32,139	130,971	x	x	240,834	371,805
2002	66,136	26,616	32,581	125,332	x	x	236,774	362,106
2001	67,646	25,347	30,841	123,834	x	x	239,325	363,159
2000	64,150	28,430	32,463	125,043	x	x	228,533	353,576
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	4,100	2,015	1,258	7,373	x	x	8,679	16,053
2008	4,408	2,027	1,242	7,677	x	x	9,582	17,259
2007	4,509	2,861	1,252	8,622	x	x	9,189	17,811
2006	4,602	2,304	1,396	8,302	x	x	9,090	17,392
2005	4,381	1,601	1,164	7,145	x	x	7,583	14,729
2004	3,648	1,440	1,045	6,133	x	x	7,693	13,827
2003	2,447	991	850	4,287	x	x	6,165	10,452
2002	2,422	1,037	762	4,221	x	x	5,381	9,602
2001	2,373	964	599	3,936	x	x	5,480	9,416
2000	2,020	946	753	3,719	x	x	5,591	9,310
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	22.1	13.6	7.4	43.1	x	x	56.9	100
2008	22.8	12.2	7.1	42.1	x	x	57.9	100
2007	21.0	13.5	7.1	41.6	x	x	58.4	100
2006	22.0	12.7	7.0	41.7	x	x	58.3	100
2005	22.0	9.1	6.9	38.0	x	x	62.0	100
2004	20.6	8.6	6.3	35.5	x	x	64.5	100
2003	18.3	9.3	7.0	34.6	x	x	65.4	100
2002	19.9	8.2	6.9	35.0	x	x	65.0	100
2001	20.2	7.6	6.7	34.4	x	x	65.6	100
2000	19.3	8.1	8.1	35.5	x	x	64.5	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	21.8	10.7	9.0	41.6	x	x	58.4	100
2008	22.6	11.0	8.5	42.0	x	x	58.0	100
2007	20.1	11.1	8.4	39.6	x	x	60.4	100
2006	22.1	10.6	8.3	41.0	x	x	59.0	100
2005	22.3	9.7	8.6	40.5	x	x	59.5	100
2004	20.6	9.1	9.0	38.7	x	x	61.3	100
2003	17.7	8.9	8.6	35.2	x	x	64.8	100
2002	18.3	7.4	9.0	34.6	x	x	65.4	100
2001	18.6	7.0	8.5	34.1	x	x	65.9	100
2000	18.1	8.0	9.2	35.4	x	x	64.6	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	25.5	12.6	7.8	45.9	x	x	54.1	100
2008	25.5	11.7	7.2	44.5	x	x	55.5	100
2007	25.3	16.1	7.0	48.4	x	x	51.6	100
2006	26.5	13.2	8.0	47.7	x	x	52.3	100
2005	29.7	10.9	7.9	48.5	x	x	51.5	100
2004	26.4	10.4	7.6	44.4	x	x	55.6	100
2003	23.4	9.5	8.1	41.0	x	x	59.0	100
2002	25.2	10.8	7.9	44.0	x	x	56.0	100
2001	25.2	10.2	6.4	41.8	x	x	58.2	100
2000	21.7	10.2	8.1	39.9	x	x	60.1	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 8**  
**Retail trade**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	39,442	1,997	742	42,181	139,207	F	141,964	184,145
2008	39,299	1,745	694	41,737	138,407	F	141,016	182,754
2007	36,621	2,014	832	39,467	132,985	2,538	135,524	174,991
2006	34,051	1,866	774	36,692	123,156	2,655	125,812	162,503
2005	30,563	1,863	678	33,103	120,314	2,355	122,669	155,772
2004	26,544	3,354	606	30,504	111,971	2,356	114,326	144,830
2003	23,950	3,201	687	27,838	106,848	2,464	109,311	137,149
2002	21,672	3,349	637	25,657	101,939	2,230	104,169	129,826
2001	19,073	2,919	584	22,576	91,939	2,066	94,005	116,581
2000	16,635	2,305	501	19,441	89,075	1,876	90,951	110,392
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	73,043	4,647	2,485	80,175	332,563	F	349,015	429,190
2008	73,029	4,477	2,554	80,060	344,334	F	360,576	440,637
2007	69,005	4,160	2,693	75,859	336,602	37,305	373,907	449,766
2006	65,469	4,333	2,635	72,437	317,958	34,837	352,795	425,232
2005	55,543	4,111	2,410	62,063	317,636	32,008	349,645	411,708
2004	50,492	8,538	2,402	61,432	297,806	31,242	329,048	390,480
2003	47,754	7,805	2,373	57,932	290,595	12,034	302,629	360,561
2002	45,020	8,350	2,277	55,647	280,908	10,758	291,666	347,314
2001	42,510	7,718	2,120	52,348	255,553	10,920	266,474	318,822
2000	39,064	7,044	2,091	48,200	243,522	7,741	251,263	299,463
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	2,932	167	58	3,156	10,678	F	17,014	20,170
2008	3,533	230	52	3,815	10,623	F	16,908	20,723
2007	3,382	170	61	3,613	9,901	5,965	15,866	19,479
2006	3,187	168	42	3,397	9,793	5,630	15,422	18,819
2005	2,879	112	34	3,025	8,331	5,211	13,542	16,567
2004	2,394	7	18	2,419	7,139	4,923	12,062	14,481
2003	2,186	132	44	2,361	6,851	4,553	11,404	13,765
2002	1,683	148	29	1,860	6,535	4,256	10,791	12,652
2001	1,263	148	25	1,436	5,591	4,353	9,944	11,380
2000	1,312	194	73	1,579	4,838	2,668	7,507	9,085
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	21.4	1.1	0.4	22.9	75.6	F	77.1	100
2008	21.5	1.0	0.4	22.8	75.7	F	77.2	100
2007	20.9	1.2	0.5	22.6	76.0	1.5	77.4	100
2006	21.0	1.1	0.5	22.6	75.8	1.6	77.4	100
2005	19.6	1.2	0.4	21.3	77.2	1.5	78.7	100
2004	18.3	2.3	0.4	21.1	77.3	1.6	78.9	100
2003	17.5	2.3	0.5	20.3	77.9	1.8	79.7	100
2002	16.7	2.6	0.5	19.8	78.5	1.7	80.2	100
2001	16.4	2.5	0.5	19.4	78.9	1.8	80.6	100
2000	15.1	2.1	0.5	17.6	80.7	1.7	82.4	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	17.0	1.1	0.6	18.7	77.5	F	81.3	100
2008	16.6	1.0	0.6	18.2	78.1	F	81.8	100
2007	15.3	0.9	0.6	16.9	74.8	8.3	83.1	100
2006	15.4	1.0	0.6	17.0	74.8	8.2	83.0	100
2005	13.5	1.0	0.6	15.1	77.2	7.8	84.9	100
2004	12.9	2.2	0.6	15.7	76.3	8.0	84.3	100
2003	13.2	2.2	0.7	16.1	80.6	3.3	83.9	100
2002	13.0	2.4	0.7	16.0	80.9	3.1	84.0	100
2001	13.3	2.4	0.7	16.4	80.2	3.4	83.6	100
2000	13.0	2.4	0.7	16.1	81.3	2.6	83.9	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	14.5	0.8	0.3	15.6	52.9	F	84.4	100
2008	17.0	1.1	0.3	18.4	51.3	F	81.6	100
2007	17.4	0.9	0.3	18.5	50.8	30.6	81.5	100
2006	16.9	0.9	0.2	18.0	52.0	29.9	82.0	100
2005	17.4	0.7	0.2	18.3	50.3	31.5	81.7	100
2004	16.5	0.0	0.1	16.7	49.3	34.0	83.3	100
2003	15.9	1.0	0.3	17.2	49.8	33.1	82.8	100
2002	13.3	1.2	0.2	14.7	51.7	33.6	85.3	100
2001	11.1	1.3	0.2	12.6	49.1	38.3	87.4	100
2000	14.4	2.1	0.8	17.4	53.3	29.4	82.6	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 9**  
**Transportation and warehousing**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	7,214	8,816	2,580	18,610	177,474	F	195,112	213,722
2008	7,338	8,575	2,698	18,611	171,590	F	185,676	204,287
2007	3,715	7,618	3,008	14,341	156,486	13,520	170,006	184,347
2006	3,856	6,641	1,979	12,476	134,947	11,814	146,762	159,237
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	148,957
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	141,690
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	130,207
2002	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	123,573
2001	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	119,395
2000	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	117,449
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	6,370	5,463	1,943	13,776	109,316	F	119,631	133,407
2008	6,644	5,848	2,131	14,624	123,284	F	133,254	147,878
2007	5,822	4,473	2,481	12,776	114,892	9,214	124,106	136,882
2006	4,971	3,872	2,319	11,163	107,687	9,676	117,364	128,526
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	122,636
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	114,673
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100,821
2002	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	98,952
2001	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	98,501
2000	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	94,704
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	489	560	29	1,079	8,889	F	9,349	10,428
2008	613	643	64	1,320	10,991	F	11,198	12,517
2007	752	502	245	1,499	10,732	-29	10,702	12,201
2006	598	620	209	1,427	10,495	616	11,111	12,539
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	10,795
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8,412
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	6,495
2002	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	7,076
2001	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	4,588
2000	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	5,538
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	3.4	4.1	1.2	8.7	83.0	F	91.3	100
2008	3.6	4.2	1.3	9.1	84.0	F	90.9	100
2007	2.0	4.1	1.6	7.8	84.9	7.3	92.2	100
2006	2.4	4.2	1.2	7.8	84.7	7.4	92.2	100
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2002	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2001	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2000	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	4.8	4.1	1.5	10.3	81.9	F	89.7	100
2008	4.5	4.0	1.4	9.9	83.4	F	90.1	100
2007	4.3	3.3	1.8	9.3	83.9	6.7	90.7	100
2006	3.9	3.0	1.8	8.7	83.8	7.5	91.3	100
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2002	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2001	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2000	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	4.7	5.4	0.3	10.3	85.2	F	89.7	100
2008	4.9	5.1	0.5	10.5	87.8	F	89.5	100
2007	6.2	4.1	2.0	12.3	88.0	-0.2	87.7	100
2006	4.8	4.9	1.7	11.4	83.7	4.9	88.6	100
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2002	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2001	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2000	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 10**  
**Information and cultural industries**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	7,893	1,098	F	10,041	x	x	159,021	169,062
2008	7,114	x	x	8,951	x	x	157,754	166,705
2007	7,562	1,343	F	10,397	x	x	150,727	161,124
2006	7,457	1,286	324	9,067	x	x	142,063	151,130
2005	6,444	x	x	8,334	x	x	135,743	144,078
2004	5,947	x	x	8,508	x	x	135,934	144,441
2003	4,828	2,061	939	7,828	x	x	136,614	144,441
2002	4,340	2,147	1,043	7,531	x	x	156,632	164,163
2001	4,123	3,342	F	8,408	x	x	164,001	172,408
2000	4,199	1,831	F	6,539	x	x	147,212	153,751
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	6,383	1,245	F	8,405	x	x	80,047	88,451
2008	6,068	x	x	7,996	x	x	81,065	89,062
2007	6,240	1,835	F	8,910	x	x	78,629	87,539
2006	6,308	1,544	540	8,392	x	x	74,871	83,263
2005	4,566	x	x	6,694	x	x	71,687	78,381
2004	4,720	x	x	6,536	x	x	65,029	71,565
2003	3,446	1,613	806	5,865	x	x	67,456	73,320
2002	3,921	1,737	870	6,529	x	x	64,775	71,303
2001	4,047	2,932	F	7,808	x	x	64,195	72,003
2000	3,721	1,396	F	5,747	x	x	60,147	65,894
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	1,075	189	F	1,267	x	x	12,876	14,144
2008	980	x	x	1,114	x	x	12,792	13,906
2007	714	213	F	948	x	x	12,574	13,522
2006	410	44	-161	293	x	x	11,369	11,662
2005	336	x	x	571	x	x	10,213	10,784
2004	261	x	x	380	x	x	6,024	6,404
2003	155	59	36	250	x	x	7,941	8,192
2002	209	126	-49	286	x	x	5,740	6,026
2001	393	1,085	F	1,448	x	x	4,623	6,071
2000	8	96	F	85	x	x	7,138	7,223
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	4.7	0.6	F	5.9	x	x	94.1	100
2008	4.3	x	x	5.4	x	x	94.6	100
2007	4.7	0.8	F	6.5	x	x	93.5	100
2006	4.9	0.9	0.2	6.0	x	x	94.0	100
2005	4.5	x	x	5.8	x	x	94.2	100
2004	4.1	x	x	5.9	x	x	94.1	100
2003	3.3	1.4	0.6	5.4	x	x	94.6	100
2002	2.6	1.3	0.6	4.6	x	x	95.4	100
2001	2.4	1.9	F	4.9	x	x	95.1	100
2000	2.7	1.2	F	4.3	x	x	95.7	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	7.2	1.4	F	9.5	x	x	90.5	100
2008	6.8	x	x	9.0	x	x	91.0	100
2007	7.1	2.1	F	10.2	x	x	89.8	100
2006	7.6	1.9	0.6	10.1	x	x	89.9	100
2005	5.8	x	x	8.5	x	x	91.5	100
2004	6.6	x	x	9.1	x	x	90.9	100
2003	4.7	2.2	1.1	8.0	x	x	92.0	100
2002	5.5	2.4	1.2	9.2	x	x	90.8	100
2001	5.6	4.1	F	10.8	x	x	89.2	100
2000	5.6	2.1	F	8.7	x	x	91.3	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	7.6	1.3	F	9.0	x	x	91.0	100
2008	7.0	x	x	8.0	x	x	92.0	100
2007	5.3	1.6	F	7.0	x	x	93.0	100
2006	3.5	0.4	-1.4	2.5	x	x	97.5	100
2005	3.1	x	x	5.3	x	x	94.7	100
2004	4.1	x	x	5.9	x	x	94.1	100
2003	1.9	0.7	0.4	3.1	x	x	96.9	100
2002	3.5	2.1	-0.8	4.7	x	x	95.3	100
2001	6.5	17.9	F	23.9	x	x	76.1	100
2000	0.1	1.3	F	1.2	x	x	98.8	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 11**  
**Non-depository credit intermediation**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	112,993	19,736	26,753	159,482	40,768	F	F	366,419
2008	127,241	19,958	20,007	167,206	47,293	F	F	334,503
2007	124,841	x	x	160,499	34,436	80,684	115,120	275,619
2006	107,770	x	x	148,567	22,769	73,499	96,269	244,836
2005	102,470	x	x	139,061	18,987	70,532	89,519	228,580
2004	73,166	x	x	108,365	17,942	66,279	84,221	192,587
2003	63,476	x	x	94,971	15,576	65,125	80,701	175,672
2002	63,269	F	8,364	91,119	18,065	64,195	82,260	173,379
2001	58,679	16,459	7,478	82,616	17,313	61,836	79,150	161,765
2000	57,766	17,958	9,109	84,833	18,528	55,420	73,949	158,782
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	14,518	1,801	1,428	17,747	4,585	F	F	30,315
2008	18,423	1,623	1,236	21,282	5,148	F	F	34,062
2007	17,029	x	x	19,978	4,990	6,770	11,759	31,737
2006	14,985	x	x	18,156	4,303	6,165	10,468	28,624
2005	13,067	x	x	15,777	3,712	6,017	9,730	25,507
2004	9,664	x	x	13,188	3,273	4,850	8,123	21,311
2003	8,776	x	x	12,197	3,100	5,136	8,236	20,433
2002	8,743	F	648	11,473	3,202	5,095	8,297	19,770
2001	8,402	1,992	678	11,072	2,842	5,328	8,171	19,243
2000	7,591	2,112	800	10,504	3,199	5,350	8,549	19,053
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	4,843	680	862	6,384	1,799	F	F	12,772
2008	6,552	568	767	7,887	1,863	F	F	15,095
2007	6,367	x	x	8,006	1,847	4,914	6,761	14,767
2006	5,430	x	x	7,334	1,500	5,075	6,575	13,909
2005	4,840	x	x	6,413	1,203	5,040	6,243	12,656
2004	3,143	x	x	5,641	923	3,766	4,689	10,330
2003	2,920	x	x	5,425	614	3,244	3,858	9,284
2002	2,847	F	396	4,744	651	3,287	3,938	8,681
2001	2,948	1,018	354	4,320	543	3,418	3,961	8,281
2000	2,170	774	500	3,445	782	4,354	5,136	8,580
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	30.8	5.4	7.3	43.5	11.1	F	F	100
2008	38.0	6.0	6.0	50.0	14.1	F	F	100
2007	45.3	x	x	58.2	12.5	29.3	41.8	100
2006	44.0	x	x	60.7	9.3	30.0	39.3	100
2005	44.8	x	x	60.8	8.3	30.9	39.2	100
2004	38.0	x	x	56.3	9.3	34.4	43.7	100
2003	36.1	x	x	54.1	8.9	37.1	45.9	100
2002	36.5	F	4.8	52.6	10.4	37.0	47.4	100
2001	36.3	10.2	4.6	51.1	10.7	38.2	48.9	100
2000	36.4	11.3	5.7	53.4	11.7	34.9	46.6	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	47.9	5.9	4.7	58.5	15.1	F	F	100
2008	54.1	4.8	3.6	62.5	15.1	F	F	100
2007	53.7	x	x	62.9	15.7	21.3	37.1	100
2006	52.4	x	x	63.4	15.0	21.5	36.6	100
2005	51.2	x	x	61.9	14.6	23.6	38.1	100
2004	45.3	x	x	61.9	15.4	22.8	38.1	100
2003	42.9	x	x	59.7	15.2	25.1	40.3	100
2002	44.2	F	3.3	58.0	16.2	25.8	42.0	100
2001	43.7	10.4	3.5	57.5	14.8	27.7	42.5	100
2000	39.8	11.1	4.2	55.1	16.8	28.1	44.9	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	37.9	5.3	6.7	50.0	14.1	F	F	100
2008	43.4	3.8	5.1	52.2	12.3	F	F	100
2007	43.1	x	x	54.2	12.5	33.3	45.8	100
2006	39.0	x	x	52.7	10.8	36.5	47.3	100
2005	38.2	x	x	50.7	9.5	39.8	49.3	100
2004	30.4	x	x	54.6	8.9	36.5	45.4	100
2003	31.5	x	x	58.4	6.6	34.9	41.6	100
2002	32.8	F	4.6	54.6	7.5	37.9	45.4	100
2001	35.6	12.3	4.3	52.2	6.6	41.3	47.8	100
2000	25.3	9.0	5.8	40.1	9.1	50.7	59.9	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 12**  
**Insurance carriers and related activities**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	38,861	66,269	13,802	118,932	347,342	17,238	364,580	483,512
2008	43,546	64,419	11,596	119,561	314,000	16,047	330,048	449,608
2007	43,745	69,116	11,900	124,761	297,058	15,304	312,363	437,124
2006	43,818	69,625	12,329	125,771	268,319	13,109	281,428	407,199
2005	35,456	56,713	11,645	103,814	x	x	270,025	373,839
2004	36,289	60,726	10,246	107,261	x	x	249,662	356,924
2003	45,190	54,351	8,300	107,841	218,849	9,982	228,831	336,673
2002	65,760	49,456	6,492	121,708	182,074	8,998	191,072	312,781
2001	63,002	45,426	8,414	116,842	159,736	8,543	168,279	285,121
2000	56,587	42,981	7,535	107,103	152,611	8,611	161,222	268,325
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	11,372	16,838	2,963	31,172	75,721	6,384	82,106	113,278
2008	11,205	18,332	1,614	31,151	66,784	6,029	72,813	103,964
2007	12,583	20,213	2,433	35,229	66,220	5,392	71,612	106,841
2006	10,718	20,794	2,401	33,912	65,109	4,959	70,069	103,981
2005	9,784	18,206	2,479	30,469	x	x	64,154	94,623
2004	10,829	20,495	2,365	33,689	x	x	60,195	93,884
2003	12,896	19,553	1,833	34,282	51,047	4,760	55,807	90,089
2002	16,535	14,813	1,477	32,825	45,023	4,472	49,495	82,320
2001	14,369	13,910	2,663	30,943	42,312	4,280	46,592	77,535
2000	12,800	13,098	1,666	27,563	41,756	4,135	45,891	73,454
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	1,099	800	654	2,553	4,649	644	5,294	7,847
2008	1,716	2,556	494	4,766	12,122	602	12,724	17,490
2007	2,188	3,279	471	5,939	8,774	-113	8,661	14,600
2006	2,412	4,275	561	7,248	7,171	-140	7,031	14,280
2005	2,565	2,934	498	5,996	x	x	5,724	11,720
2004	3,010	3,375	527	6,912	x	x	5,411	12,323
2003	1,897	1,529	257	3,683	5,293	249	5,542	9,225
2002	1,567	602	-34	2,135	3,590	-334	3,257	5,392
2001	1,274	626	345	2,245	2,757	-242	2,515	4,760
2000	1,419	874	140	2,433	3,281	251	3,532	5,966
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	8.0	13.7	2.9	24.6	71.8	3.6	75.4	100
2008	9.7	14.3	2.6	26.6	69.8	3.6	73.4	100
2007	10.0	15.8	2.7	28.5	68.0	3.5	71.5	100
2006	10.8	17.1	3.0	30.9	65.9	3.2	69.1	100
2005	9.5	15.2	3.1	27.8	x	x	72.2	100
2004	10.2	17.0	2.9	30.1	x	x	69.9	100
2003	13.4	16.1	2.5	32.0	65.0	3.0	68.0	100
2002	21.0	15.8	2.1	38.9	58.2	2.9	61.1	100
2001	22.1	15.9	3.0	41.0	56.0	3.0	59.0	100
2000	21.1	16.0	2.8	39.9	56.9	3.2	60.1	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	10.0	14.9	2.6	27.5	66.8	5.6	72.5	100
2008	10.8	17.6	1.6	30.0	64.2	5.8	70.0	100
2007	11.8	18.9	2.3	33.0	62.0	5.0	67.0	100
2006	10.3	20.0	2.3	32.6	62.6	4.8	67.4	100
2005	10.3	19.2	2.6	32.2	x	x	67.8	100
2004	11.5	21.8	2.5	35.9	x	x	64.1	100
2003	14.3	21.7	2.0	38.1	56.7	5.3	61.9	100
2002	20.1	18.0	1.8	39.9	54.7	5.4	60.1	100
2001	18.5	17.9	3.4	39.9	54.6	5.5	60.1	100
2000	17.4	17.8	2.3	37.5	56.8	5.6	62.5	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	14.0	10.2	8.3	32.5	59.3	8.2	67.5	100
2008	9.8	14.6	2.8	27.3	69.3	3.4	72.7	100
2007	15.0	22.5	3.2	40.7	60.1	-0.8	59.3	100
2006	16.9	29.9	3.9	50.8	50.2	-1.0	49.2	100
2005	21.9	25.0	4.2	51.2	x	x	48.8	100
2004	24.4	27.4	4.3	56.1	x	x	43.9	100
2003	20.6	16.6	2.8	39.9	57.4	2.7	60.1	100
2002	29.1	11.2	-0.6	39.6	66.6	-6.2	60.4	100
2001	26.8	13.1	7.2	47.2	57.9	-5.1	52.8	100
2000	23.8	14.6	2.3	40.8	55.0	4.2	59.2	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.



**Table 13**  
**Other financial industries**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	24,362	5,858	5,414	35,634	x	x	336,999	372,633
2008	24,548	7,270	4,588	36,406	325,806	F	333,311	369,717
2007	27,396	x	x	42,810	298,903	7,069	305,973	348,783
2006	30,186	x	x	43,168	x	x	270,871	314,038
2005	20,728	x	x	33,237	x	x	252,147	285,384
2004	26,446	x	x	37,123	x	x	236,516	273,639
2003	20,221	x	x	29,526	x	x	191,997	221,524
2002	21,186	3,715	1,550	26,450	x	x	160,600	187,050
2001	F	3,574	1,503	F	x	x	163,729	188,772
2000	20,666	F	1,525	26,288	x	x	166,408	192,696
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	4,227	1,126	1,109	6,462	x	x	47,489	53,951
2008	4,823	1,609	1,206	7,638	53,985	F	55,699	63,337
2007	5,149	x	x	8,113	60,286	2,054	62,340	70,454
2006	5,919	x	x	8,665	x	x	54,708	63,373
2005	4,101	x	x	6,492	x	x	48,143	54,635
2004	3,867	x	x	6,208	x	x	43,625	49,833
2003	4,377	x	x	6,672	x	x	36,038	42,710
2002	4,665	1,333	364	6,362	x	x	31,905	38,267
2001	F	1,322	455	F	x	x	35,728	43,919
2000	5,077	F	478	7,068	x	x	36,791	43,859
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	1,061	161	312	1,535	x	x	14,441	15,976
2008	1,692	494	490	2,676	18,131	F	18,270	20,947
2007	2,048	x	x	3,361	24,631	222	24,853	28,215
2006	977	x	x	2,006	x	x	20,967	22,973
2005	748	x	x	1,619	x	x	16,932	18,552
2004	806	x	x	1,568	x	x	14,028	15,596
2003	814	x	x	1,420	x	x	9,008	10,428
2002	1,190	258	57	1,505	x	x	7,510	9,015
2001	F	193	93	F	x	x	9,163	10,227
2000	1,032	F	82	1,428	x	x	10,654	12,082
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	6.5	1.6	1.5	9.6	x	x	90.4	100
2008	6.6	2.0	1.2	9.8	88.1	F	90.2	100
2007	7.9	x	x	12.3	85.7	2.0	87.7	100
2006	9.6	x	x	13.7	x	x	86.3	100
2005	7.3	x	x	11.6	x	x	88.4	100
2004	9.7	x	x	13.6	x	x	86.4	100
2003	9.1	x	x	13.3	x	x	86.7	100
2002	11.3	2.0	0.8	14.1	x	x	85.9	100
2001	F	1.9	0.8	F	x	x	86.7	100
2000	10.7	F	0.8	13.6	x	x	86.4	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	7.8	2.1	2.1	12.0	x	x	88.0	100
2008	7.6	2.5	1.9	12.1	85.2	F	87.9	100
2007	7.3	x	x	11.5	85.6	2.9	88.5	100
2006	9.3	x	x	13.7	x	x	86.3	100
2005	7.5	x	x	11.9	x	x	88.1	100
2004	7.8	x	x	12.5	x	x	87.5	100
2003	10.2	x	x	15.6	x	x	84.4	100
2002	12.2	3.5	1.0	16.6	x	x	83.4	100
2001	F	3.0	1.0	F	x	x	81.3	100
2000	11.6	F	1.1	16.1	x	x	83.9	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	6.6	1.0	2.0	9.6	x	x	90.4	100
2008	8.1	2.4	2.3	12.8	86.6	F	87.2	100
2007	7.3	x	x	11.9	87.3	0.8	88.1	100
2006	4.3	x	x	8.7	x	x	91.3	100
2005	4.0	x	x	8.7	x	x	91.3	100
2004	5.2	x	x	10.1	x	x	89.9	100
2003	7.8	x	x	13.6	x	x	86.4	100
2002	13.2	2.9	0.6	16.7	x	x	83.3	100
2001	F	1.9	0.9	F	x	x	89.6	100
2000	8.5	F	0.7	11.8	x	x	88.2	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 14**  
**Depository credit intermediation**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	F	123,171	16,548	189,171	x	x	2,350,523	2,539,694
2008	F	135,165	18,781	217,749	2,243,976	F	2,401,192	2,618,941
2007	50,545	113,153	17,354	181,052	1,879,313	121,863	2,001,176	2,182,228
2006	40,787	101,302	13,794	155,883	x	x	1,796,499	1,952,381
2005	33,122	92,889	9,473	135,484	x	x	1,615,870	1,751,355
2004	36,403	83,890	8,444	128,738	x	x	1,547,382	1,676,120
2003	29,111	F	F	F	x	x	1,413,641	1,517,492
2002	26,360	64,026	10,078	100,464	x	x	1,330,012	1,430,476
2001	32,639	61,970	10,431	105,039	x	x	1,274,417	1,379,457
2000	26,143	56,229	10,845	93,216	x	x	1,188,200	1,281,416
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	F	5,450	1,010	8,661	x	x	107,167	115,828
2008	F	7,247	957	10,837	111,368	F	116,854	127,691
2007	2,677	6,420	933	10,030	112,647	5,481	118,127	128,157
2006	2,284	5,568	716	8,568	x	x	103,309	111,877
2005	1,568	4,377	366	6,310	x	x	90,045	96,356
2004	1,221	3,624	325	5,171	x	x	83,195	88,366
2003	1,284	F	F	F	x	x	81,719	86,716
2002	1,286	3,201	563	5,050	x	x	78,169	83,219
2001	2,119	4,024	901	7,044	x	x	88,172	95,216
2000	2,606	4,458	918	7,982	x	x	87,520	95,502
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	F	1,827	363	2,380	x	x	24,605	26,985
2008	F	1,280	93	1,746	23,999	F	27,517	29,263
2007	467	1,675	170	2,312	28,145	3,667	31,812	34,124
2006	571	1,551	145	2,267	x	x	28,033	30,300
2005	442	1,375	123	1,940	x	x	25,379	27,319
2004	380	1,036	94	1,510	x	x	24,631	26,141
2003	270	F	F	F	x	x	22,016	23,045
2002	183	688	129	1,000	x	x	15,519	16,519
2001	263	824	211	1,298	x	x	17,937	19,235
2000	360	730	219	1,309	x	x	19,309	20,618
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	F	4.8	0.7	7.4	x	x	92.6	100
2008	F	5.2	0.7	8.3	85.7	F	91.7	100
2007	2.3	5.2	0.8	8.3	86.1	5.6	91.7	100
2006	2.1	5.2	0.7	8.0	x	x	92.0	100
2005	1.9	5.3	0.5	7.7	x	x	92.3	100
2004	2.2	5.0	0.5	7.7	x	x	92.3	100
2003	1.9	F	F	F	x	x	93.2	100
2002	1.8	4.5	0.7	7.0	x	x	93.0	100
2001	2.4	4.5	0.8	7.6	x	x	92.4	100
2000	2.0	4.4	0.8	7.3	x	x	92.7	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	F	4.7	0.9	7.5	x	x	92.5	100
2008	F	5.7	0.7	8.5	87.2	F	91.5	100
2007	2.1	5.0	0.7	7.8	87.9	4.3	92.2	100
2006	2.0	5.0	0.6	7.7	x	x	92.3	100
2005	1.6	4.5	0.4	6.5	x	x	93.5	100
2004	1.4	4.1	0.4	5.9	x	x	94.1	100
2003	1.5	F	F	F	x	x	94.2	100
2002	1.5	3.8	0.7	6.1	x	x	93.9	100
2001	2.2	4.2	0.9	7.4	x	x	92.6	100
2000	2.7	4.7	1.0	8.4	x	x	91.6	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	F	6.8	1.3	8.8	x	x	91.2	100
2008	F	4.4	0.3	6.0	82.0	F	94.0	100
2007	1.4	4.9	0.5	6.8	82.5	10.7	93.2	100
2006	1.9	5.1	0.5	7.5	x	x	92.5	100
2005	1.6	5.0	0.5	7.1	x	x	92.9	100
2004	1.5	4.0	0.4	5.8	x	x	94.2	100
2003	1.2	F	F	F	x	x	95.5	100
2002	1.1	4.2	0.8	6.1	x	x	93.9	100
2001	1.4	4.3	1.1	6.7	x	x	93.3	100
2000	1.7	3.5	1.1	6.3	x	x	93.7	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 15**  
**Real estate and rental and leasing**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	13,031	6,001	8,057	27,088	319,229	1,562	320,790	347,879
2008	12,653	5,105	7,893	25,652	301,470	1,525	302,994	328,646
2007	13,892	5,070	7,677	26,638	275,589	778	276,367	303,006
2006	10,917	4,021	6,900	21,838	225,292	2,291	227,583	249,421
2005	9,620	3,756	6,469	19,845	191,856	2,283	194,139	213,984
2004	21,135	3,149	5,739	30,024	182,797	2,497	185,293	215,317
2003	20,222	2,557	5,331	28,110	172,464	F	175,257	203,367
2002	17,905	2,116	3,561	23,582	171,065	F	174,346	197,928
2001	19,899	2,713	1,864	24,477	158,273	F	161,124	185,601
2000	F	3,307	3,243	F	150,997	2,530	153,528	177,955
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	5,590	998	1,123	7,711	63,246	203	63,449	71,161
2008	6,163	824	994	7,981	64,920	159	65,079	73,060
2007	5,987	722	960	7,670	61,759	195	61,954	69,624
2006	5,296	765	738	6,799	56,323	254	56,577	63,376
2005	4,621	837	689	6,147	50,955	254	51,210	57,357
2004	5,399	680	645	6,725	49,565	250	49,815	56,540
2003	5,001	606	694	6,301	46,605	F	46,948	53,249
2002	4,214	565	471	5,250	44,826	F	45,328	50,578
2001	8,125	519	451	9,096	42,138	F	42,549	51,645
2000	F	1,232	546	F	42,275	264	42,538	49,757
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	575	156	334	1,066	11,369	4	11,373	12,439
2008	783	147	326	1,255	12,217	4	12,220	13,475
2007	701	163	323	1,186	11,592	16	11,608	12,794
2006	548	209	243	1,000	10,022	100	10,122	11,122
2005	462	180	247	890	9,028	100	9,128	10,018
2004	530	133	244	907	8,545	78	8,623	9,530
2003	431	123	250	804	8,646	F	8,728	9,532
2002	380	151	158	688	8,761	F	8,902	9,590
2001	2,167	136	124	2,428	8,003	F	8,082	10,510
2000	F	142	104	F	7,429	73	7,502	9,087
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	3.7	1.7	2.3	7.8	91.8	0.4	92.2	100
2008	3.9	1.6	2.4	7.8	91.7	0.5	92.2	100
2007	4.6	1.7	2.5	8.8	91.0	0.3	91.2	100
2006	4.4	1.6	2.8	8.8	90.3	0.9	91.2	100
2005	4.5	1.8	3.0	9.3	89.7	1.1	90.7	100
2004	9.8	1.5	2.7	13.9	84.9	1.2	86.1	100
2003	9.9	1.3	2.6	13.8	84.8	F	86.2	100
2002	9.0	1.1	1.8	11.9	86.4	F	88.1	100
2001	10.7	1.5	1.0	13.2	85.3	F	86.8	100
2000	F	1.9	1.8	F	84.9	1.4	86.3	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	7.9	1.4	1.6	10.8	88.9	0.3	89.2	100
2008	8.4	1.1	1.4	10.9	88.9	0.2	89.1	100
2007	8.6	1.0	1.4	11.0	88.7	0.3	89.0	100
2006	8.4	1.2	1.2	10.7	88.9	0.4	89.3	100
2005	8.1	1.5	1.2	10.7	88.8	0.4	89.3	100
2004	9.5	1.2	1.1	11.9	87.7	0.4	88.1	100
2003	9.4	1.1	1.3	11.8	87.5	F	88.2	100
2002	8.3	1.1	0.9	10.4	88.6	F	89.6	100
2001	15.7	1.0	0.9	17.6	81.6	F	82.4	100
2000	F	2.5	1.1	F	85.0	0.5	85.5	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	4.6	1.3	2.7	8.6	91.4	0.0	91.4	100
2008	5.8	1.1	2.4	9.3	90.7	0.0	90.7	100
2007	5.5	1.3	2.5	9.3	90.6	0.1	90.7	100
2006	4.9	1.9	2.2	9.0	90.1	0.9	91.0	100
2005	4.6	1.8	2.5	8.9	90.1	1.0	91.1	100
2004	5.6	1.4	2.6	9.5	89.7	0.8	90.5	100
2003	4.5	1.3	2.6	8.4	90.7	F	91.6	100
2002	4.0	1.6	1.6	7.2	91.4	F	92.8	100
2001	20.6	1.3	1.2	23.1	76.1	F	76.9	100
2000	F	1.6	1.1	F	81.7	0.8	82.6	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 16**  
**Professional, scientific and technical services**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	18,368	9,102	2,165	29,635	x	x	148,824	178,459
2008	14,917	7,919	2,219	25,054	x	x	148,952	174,006
2007	13,948	5,083	1,362	20,393	x	x	137,201	157,594
2006	13,467	3,782	1,113	18,362	x	x	127,463	145,825
2005	11,522	2,547	825	14,894	x	x	82,517	97,412
2004	9,826	2,942	821	13,589	x	x	77,351	90,941
2003	10,374	3,461	705	14,541	x	x	71,279	85,819
2002	8,476	2,791	611	11,877	x	x	71,725	83,602
2001	10,452	2,743	532	13,726	x	x	65,667	79,392
2000	10,948	2,174	632	13,754	x	x	59,652	73,406
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	10,922	7,870	2,029	20,821	x	x	95,095	115,915
2008	11,351	7,183	2,182	20,716	x	x	98,053	118,769
2007	11,897	5,769	1,352	19,018	x	x	95,275	114,293
2006	10,258	4,240	986	15,485	x	x	86,746	102,231
2005	9,386	3,209	894	13,489	x	x	75,579	89,068
2004	9,084	3,280	1,031	13,396	x	x	72,375	85,771
2003	9,870	2,863	865	13,598	x	x	66,872	80,470
2002	8,195	2,309	675	11,179	x	x	66,849	78,027
2001	10,570	2,251	603	13,423	x	x	64,383	77,807
2000	14,422	2,506	460	17,388	x	x	57,960	75,348
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	1,362	797	97	2,256	x	x	5,756	8,012
2008	930	240	28	1,198	x	x	5,528	6,726
2007	1,056	482	120	1,658	x	x	4,810	6,468
2006	651	371	19	1,041	x	x	3,946	4,986
2005	644	169	47	859	x	x	3,238	4,097
2004	489	226	-45	669	x	x	2,485	3,154
2003	413	146	-29	529	x	x	1,186	1,715
2002	358	369	-21	706	x	x	551	1,257
2001	299	302	-3	598	x	x	316	914
2000	282	131	-11	402	x	x	589	991
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	10.3	5.1	1.2	16.6	x	x	83.4	100
2008	8.6	4.6	1.3	14.4	x	x	85.6	100
2007	8.9	3.2	0.9	12.9	x	x	87.1	100
2006	9.2	2.6	0.8	12.6	x	x	87.4	100
2005	11.8	2.6	0.8	15.3	x	x	84.7	100
2004	10.8	3.2	0.9	14.9	x	x	85.1	100
2003	12.1	4.0	0.8	16.9	x	x	83.1	100
2002	10.1	3.3	0.7	14.2	x	x	85.8	100
2001	13.2	3.5	0.7	17.3	x	x	82.7	100
2000	14.9	3.0	0.9	18.7	x	x	81.3	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	9.4	6.8	1.8	18.0	x	x	82.0	100
2008	9.6	6.0	1.8	17.4	x	x	82.6	100
2007	10.4	5.0	1.2	16.6	x	x	83.4	100
2006	10.0	4.1	1.0	15.1	x	x	84.9	100
2005	10.5	3.6	1.0	15.1	x	x	84.9	100
2004	10.6	3.8	1.2	15.6	x	x	84.4	100
2003	12.3	3.6	1.1	16.9	x	x	83.1	100
2002	10.5	3.0	0.9	14.3	x	x	85.7	100
2001	13.6	2.9	0.8	17.3	x	x	82.7	100
2000	19.1	3.3	0.6	23.1	x	x	76.9	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	17.0	9.9	1.2	28.2	x	x	71.8	100
2008	13.8	3.6	0.4	17.8	x	x	82.2	100
2007	16.3	7.5	1.9	25.6	x	x	74.4	100
2006	13.1	7.4	0.4	20.9	x	x	79.1	100
2005	15.7	4.1	1.1	21.0	x	x	79.0	100
2004	15.5	7.2	-1.4	21.2	x	x	78.8	100
2003	24.1	8.5	-1.7	30.9	x	x	69.1	100
2002	28.5	29.3	-1.7	56.2	x	x	43.8	100
2001	32.7	33.1	-0.3	65.5	x	x	34.5	100
2000	28.5	13.2	-1.1	40.6	x	x	59.4	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 17**  
**Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	10,027	2,577	985	13,589	x	x	64,940	78,528
2008	9,211	1,991	1,495	12,696	x	x	66,923	79,618
2007	8,131	2,257	999	11,387	52,276	298	52,574	63,962
2006	7,959	2,565	445	10,968	41,777	269	42,047	53,015
2005	6,876	2,663	379	9,918	x	x	38,580	48,498
2004	6,634	1,995	368	8,996	x	x	34,222	43,218
2003	8,695	1,483	F	10,551	x	x	28,985	39,536
2002	6,674	1,268	F	8,642	x	x	27,223	35,864
2001	7,172	F	F	9,125	x	x	24,587	33,711
2000	6,595	985	F	8,021	x	x	21,953	29,974
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	9,268	3,538	1,068	13,874	x	x	60,647	74,520
2008	8,681	2,781	1,394	12,856	x	x	66,297	79,153
2007	7,750	3,211	1,154	12,116	59,204	155	59,359	71,475
2006	8,156	3,834	704	12,694	53,611	159	53,770	66,464
2005	6,845	3,900	812	11,557	x	x	50,854	62,411
2004	6,753	3,106	669	10,528	x	x	45,689	56,217
2003	6,733	2,416	F	9,664	x	x	42,128	51,792
2002	5,919	1,978	F	8,818	x	x	39,439	48,257
2001	6,116	F	F	9,279	x	x	39,266	48,545
2000	5,668	1,552	F	8,180	x	x	34,206	42,387
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	1,032	65	18	1,115	x	x	3,006	4,120
2008	900	4	60	963	x	x	2,581	3,544
2007	829	151	44	1,023	2,834	-40	2,794	3,817
2006	740	146	-12	874	2,427	36	2,464	3,338
2005	704	116	20	841	x	x	2,120	2,961
2004	545	155	-14	685	x	x	1,545	2,230
2003	696	117	F	798	x	x	1,170	1,968
2002	432	68	F	525	x	x	1,134	1,659
2001	555	F	F	655	x	x	1,107	1,761
2000	470	27	F	534	x	x	1,089	1,623
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	12.8	3.3	1.3	17.3	x	x	82.7	100
2008	11.6	2.5	1.9	15.9	x	x	84.1	100
2007	12.7	3.5	1.6	17.8	81.7	0.5	82.2	100
2006	15.0	4.8	0.8	20.7	78.8	0.5	79.3	100
2005	14.2	5.5	0.8	20.5	x	x	79.5	100
2004	15.3	4.6	0.9	20.8	x	x	79.2	100
2003	22.0	3.8	F	26.7	x	x	73.3	100
2002	18.6	3.5	F	24.1	x	x	75.9	100
2001	21.3	F	F	27.1	x	x	72.9	100
2000	22.0	3.3	F	26.8	x	x	73.2	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	12.4	4.7	1.4	18.6	x	x	81.4	100
2008	11.0	3.5	1.8	16.2	x	x	83.8	100
2007	10.8	4.5	1.6	17.0	82.8	0.2	83.0	100
2006	12.3	5.8	1.1	19.1	80.7	0.2	80.9	100
2005	11.0	6.2	1.3	18.5	x	x	81.5	100
2004	12.0	5.5	1.2	18.7	x	x	81.3	100
2003	13.0	4.7	F	18.7	x	x	81.3	100
2002	12.3	4.1	F	18.3	x	x	81.7	100
2001	12.6	F	F	19.1	x	x	80.9	100
2000	13.4	3.7	F	19.3	x	x	80.7	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	25.0	1.6	0.4	27.1	x	x	72.9	100
2008	25.4	0.1	1.7	27.2	x	x	72.8	100
2007	21.7	3.9	1.1	26.8	74.2	-1.1	73.2	100
2006	22.2	4.4	-0.4	26.2	72.7	1.1	73.8	100
2005	23.8	3.9	0.7	28.4	x	x	71.6	100
2004	24.4	6.9	-0.6	30.7	x	x	69.3	100
2003	35.3	5.9	F	40.6	x	x	59.4	100
2002	26.0	4.1	F	31.7	x	x	68.3	100
2001	31.5	F	F	37.2	x	x	62.8	100
2000	28.9	1.7	F	32.9	x	x	67.1	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 18**  
**Educational, healthcare and social assistance services**

	Foreign			Total	Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other		Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	660	x	x	827	48,326	0	48,326	49,154
2008	580	92	42	714	44,675	0	44,675	45,389
2007	526	115	33	674	39,648	0	39,648	40,322
2006	665	32	39	737	x	x	39,865	40,601
2005	452	x	x	535	x	x	32,597	33,132
2004	253	x	x	334	x	x	29,855	30,189
2003	252	x	x	329	x	x	28,128	28,456
2002	289	x	x	385	x	x	23,843	24,228
2001	267	x	x	349	x	x	21,431	21,781
2000	597	x	x	F	x	x	19,943	20,651
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	800	x	x	1,010	43,358	0	43,358	44,368
2008	660	112	19	792	39,577	0	39,577	40,368
2007	653	112	39	804	37,074	0	37,074	37,878
2006	772	40	47	859	x	x	33,327	34,186
2005	587	x	x	671	x	x	31,379	32,049
2004	467	x	x	554	x	x	28,814	29,368
2003	362	x	x	438	x	x	27,218	27,656
2002	236	x	x	322	x	x	24,161	24,483
2001	258	x	x	355	x	x	21,924	22,280
2000	516	x	x	F	x	x	20,550	21,246
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	150	x	x	161	7,549	0	7,549	7,710
2008	131	5	1	136	6,489	0	6,489	6,625
2007	112	4	1	117	5,163	0	5,163	5,280
2006	86	-1	0	86	x	x	4,404	4,490
2005	80	x	x	80	x	x	4,060	4,140
2004	26	x	x	26	x	x	3,640	3,666
2003	11	x	x	12	x	x	3,069	3,081
2002	1	x	x	3	x	x	2,208	2,211
2001	6	x	x	11	x	x	2,007	2,018
2000	-9	x	x	F	x	x	1,683	1,687
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	1.3	x	x	1.7	98.3	0.0	98.3	100
2008	1.3	0.2	0.1	1.6	98.4	0.0	98.4	100
2007	1.3	0.3	0.1	1.7	98.3	0.0	98.3	100
2006	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.8	x	x	98.2	100
2005	1.4	x	x	1.6	x	x	98.4	100
2004	0.8	x	x	1.1	x	x	98.9	100
2003	0.9	x	x	1.2	x	x	98.8	100
2002	1.2	x	x	1.6	x	x	98.4	100
2001	1.2	x	x	1.6	x	x	98.4	100
2000	2.9	x	x	F	x	x	96.6	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	1.8	x	x	2.3	97.7	0.0	97.7	100
2008	1.6	0.3	0.0	2.0	98.0	0.0	98.0	100
2007	1.7	0.3	0.1	2.1	97.9	0.0	97.9	100
2006	2.3	0.1	0.1	2.5	x	x	97.5	100
2005	1.8	x	x	2.1	x	x	97.9	100
2004	1.6	x	x	1.9	x	x	98.1	100
2003	1.3	x	x	1.6	x	x	98.4	100
2002	1.0	x	x	1.3	x	x	98.7	100
2001	1.2	x	x	1.6	x	x	98.4	100
2000	2.4	x	x	F	x	x	96.7	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	1.9	x	x	2.1	97.9	0.0	97.9	100
2008	2.0	0.1	0.0	2.1	97.9	0.0	97.9	100
2007	2.1	0.1	0.0	2.2	97.8	0.0	97.8	100
2006	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	x	x	98.1	100
2005	1.9	x	x	1.9	x	x	98.1	100
2004	0.7	x	x	0.7	x	x	99.3	100
2003	0.4	x	x	0.4	x	x	99.6	100
2002	0.1	x	x	0.2	x	x	99.8	100
2001	0.3	x	x	0.6	x	x	99.4	100
2000	-0.6	x	x	F	x	x	99.8	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 19**  
**Arts, entertainment and recreation**

	Foreign			Total	Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other		Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	x	x	x	3,627	18,649	F	24,574	28,201
2008	x	x	x	4,085	17,493	F	F	F
2007	F	x	x	F	17,505	5,905	23,410	27,070
2006	x	x	x	F	16,155	5,757	21,912	25,503
2005	688	x	x	802	17,362	5,450	22,812	23,614
2004	365	x	x	490	16,366	4,758	21,123	21,614
2003	127	x	x	378	18,001	4,327	22,328	22,706
2002	457	x	x	645	16,432	4,148	20,580	21,225
2001	418	x	x	686	14,627	3,919	18,546	19,232
2000	F	x	x	671	11,062	3,439	14,502	15,172
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	x	x	x	1,439	12,365	F	27,807	29,246
2008	x	x	x	1,608	12,100	F	F	F
2007	F	x	x	F	11,771	15,166	26,937	28,243
2006	x	x	x	F	11,144	14,745	25,890	27,413
2005	378	x	x	409	11,248	14,190	25,438	25,847
2004	300	x	x	349	11,451	14,191	25,642	25,991
2003	310	x	x	457	11,058	13,605	24,663	25,119
2002	437	x	x	545	10,271	13,449	23,720	24,265
2001	494	x	x	637	9,461	12,963	22,424	23,061
2000	F	x	x	478	8,396	17,342	25,739	26,217
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	x	x	x	88	880	F	6,116	6,204
2008	x	x	x	50	945	F	F	F
2007	F	x	x	F	702	5,093	5,795	5,725
2006	x	x	x	F	642	5,069	5,711	5,634
2005	-24	x	x	-26	406	5,076	5,482	5,456
2004	14	x	x	15	476	5,166	5,641	5,656
2003	25	x	x	17	305	5,039	5,344	5,360
2002	54	x	x	65	327	4,978	5,305	5,370
2001	95	x	x	82	291	4,780	5,071	5,153
2000	F	x	x	36	409	5,435	5,844	5,881
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	x	x	x	12.9	66.1	F	87.1	100
2008	x	x	x	14.9	63.7	F	F	F
2007	F	x	x	F	64.7	21.8	86.5	100
2006	x	x	x	F	63.3	22.6	85.9	100
2005	2.9	x	x	3.4	73.5	23.1	96.6	100
2004	1.7	x	x	2.3	75.7	22.0	97.7	100
2003	0.6	x	x	1.7	79.3	19.1	98.3	100
2002	2.2	x	x	3.0	77.4	19.5	97.0	100
2001	2.2	x	x	3.6	76.1	20.4	96.4	100
2000	F	x	x	4.4	72.9	22.7	95.6	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	x	x	x	4.9	42.3	F	95.1	100
2008	x	x	x	5.5	41.2	F	F	F
2007	F	x	x	F	41.7	53.7	95.4	100
2006	x	x	x	F	40.7	53.8	94.4	100
2005	1.5	x	x	1.6	43.5	54.9	98.4	100
2004	1.2	x	x	1.3	44.1	54.6	98.7	100
2003	1.2	x	x	1.8	44.0	54.2	98.2	100
2002	1.8	x	x	2.2	42.3	55.4	97.8	100
2001	2.1	x	x	2.8	41.0	56.2	97.2	100
2000	F	x	x	1.8	32.0	66.2	98.2	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	x	x	x	1.4	14.2	F	98.6	100
2008	x	x	x	0.8	15.1	F	F	F
2007	F	x	x	F	12.3	89.0	101.2	100
2006	x	x	x	F	11.4	90.0	101.4	100
2005	-0.4	x	x	-0.5	7.4	93.0	100.5	100
2004	0.3	x	x	0.3	8.4	91.3	99.7	100
2003	0.5	x	x	0.3	5.7	94.0	99.7	100
2002	1.0	x	x	1.2	6.1	92.7	98.8	100
2001	1.8	x	x	1.6	5.6	92.8	98.4	100
2000	F	x	x	0.6	7.0	92.4	99.4	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 20**  
**Accommodation and food services**

	Foreign			Total	Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other		Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	4,511	1,027	3,169	8,708	x	x	44,625	53,333
2008	4,449	1,042	3,181	8,672	x	x	43,893	52,565
2007	4,432	1,262	3,330	9,024	x	x	40,906	49,930
2006	4,317	x	x	11,807	x	x	35,572	47,379
2005	3,601	1,488	1,151	6,240	x	x	38,494	44,734
2004	3,455	1,648	1,216	6,319	x	x	38,074	44,393
2003	3,868	1,658	1,522	7,048	x	x	35,201	42,249
2002	3,501	930	1,585	6,016	x	x	33,353	39,369
2001	3,018	734	1,714	5,466	x	x	31,532	36,998
2000	2,622	690	1,680	4,992	x	x	28,894	33,886
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	4,675	1,795	691	7,161	x	x	53,164	60,325
2008	4,342	1,840	800	6,982	x	x	53,110	60,092
2007	4,031	1,669	736	6,436	x	x	50,445	56,881
2006	4,123	x	x	7,418	x	x	46,951	54,369
2005	3,705	1,509	560	5,774	x	x	46,860	52,634
2004	3,291	1,308	766	5,365	x	x	45,620	50,985
2003	3,748	1,234	782	5,764	x	x	43,922	49,686
2002	3,545	1,161	820	5,527	x	x	43,180	48,707
2001	3,325	989	896	5,210	x	x	41,517	46,728
2000	2,808	704	864	4,376	x	x	39,066	43,441
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	455	73	61	588	x	x	2,277	2,865
2008	352	79	96	527	x	x	2,557	3,084
2007	388	54	60	502	x	x	2,581	3,083
2006	404	x	x	868	x	x	2,320	3,188
2005	325	50	33	409	x	x	1,920	2,328
2004	299	20	75	393	x	x	1,590	1,983
2003	195	42	51	288	x	x	1,200	1,488
2002	300	51	57	408	x	x	1,576	1,984
2001	233	58	80	371	x	x	1,417	1,788
2000	179	63	81	324	x	x	1,263	1,587
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	8.5	1.9	5.9	16.3	x	x	83.7	100
2008	8.5	2.0	6.1	16.5	x	x	83.5	100
2007	8.9	2.5	6.7	18.1	x	x	81.9	100
2006	9.1	x	x	24.9	x	x	75.1	100
2005	8.1	3.3	2.6	13.9	x	x	86.1	100
2004	7.8	3.7	2.7	14.2	x	x	85.8	100
2003	9.2	3.9	3.6	16.7	x	x	83.3	100
2002	8.9	2.4	4.0	15.3	x	x	84.7	100
2001	8.2	2.0	4.6	14.8	x	x	85.2	100
2000	7.7	2.0	5.0	14.7	x	x	85.3	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	7.7	3.0	1.1	11.9	x	x	88.1	100
2008	7.2	3.1	1.3	11.6	x	x	88.4	100
2007	7.1	2.9	1.3	11.3	x	x	88.7	100
2006	7.6	x	x	13.6	x	x	86.4	100
2005	7.0	2.9	1.1	11.0	x	x	89.0	100
2004	6.5	2.6	1.5	10.5	x	x	89.5	100
2003	7.5	2.5	1.6	11.6	x	x	88.4	100
2002	7.3	2.4	1.7	11.3	x	x	88.7	100
2001	7.1	2.1	1.9	11.2	x	x	88.8	100
2000	6.5	1.6	2.0	10.1	x	x	89.9	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	15.9	2.5	2.1	20.5	x	x	79.5	100
2008	11.4	2.6	3.1	17.1	x	x	82.9	100
2007	12.6	1.8	1.9	16.3	x	x	83.7	100
2006	12.7	x	x	27.2	x	x	72.8	100
2005	14.0	2.2	1.4	17.6	x	x	82.4	100
2004	15.1	1.0	3.8	19.8	x	x	80.2	100
2003	13.1	2.8	3.4	19.4	x	x	80.6	100
2002	15.1	2.6	2.9	20.6	x	x	79.4	100
2001	13.0	3.2	4.5	20.7	x	x	79.3	100
2000	11.3	4.0	5.1	20.4	x	x	79.6	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.



**Table 21**  
**Repair, maintenance and personal services**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	2,458	259	94	2,811	32,258	0	32,258	35,069
2008	2,760	241	119	3,120	31,035	0	31,035	34,155
2007	2,614	x	x	2,902	29,481	0	29,481	32,383
2006	4,892	316	18	5,226	x	x	26,634	31,859
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	30,235
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	28,329
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	25,665
2002	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	23,918
2001	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	20,585
2000	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	20,909
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	1,936	563	130	2,630	37,571	0	37,571	40,201
2008	1,978	507	154	2,639	37,611	0	37,611	40,250
2007	1,885	x	x	2,448	35,572	0	35,572	38,020
2006	1,856	510	35	2,401	x	x	33,341	35,742
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	34,471
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	32,769
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	30,543
2002	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	30,029
2001	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	28,641
2000	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	27,897
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	205	19	1	225	1,763	0	1,763	1,989
2008	166	27	8	201	1,901	0	1,901	2,102
2007	197	x	x	202	1,788	0	1,788	1,990
2006	199	-1	3	200	x	x	1,840	2,040
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	1,546
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	1,301
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	938
2002	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	1,234
2001	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	833
2000	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	815
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	7.0	0.7	0.3	8.0	92.0	0.0	92.0	100
2008	8.1	0.7	0.3	9.1	90.9	0.0	90.9	100
2007	8.1	x	x	9.0	91.0	0.0	91.0	100
2006	15.4	1.0	0.1	16.4	x	x	83.6	100
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2002	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2001	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2000	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	4.8	1.4	0.3	6.5	93.5	0.0	93.5	100
2008	4.9	1.3	0.4	6.6	93.4	0.0	93.4	100
2007	5.0	x	x	6.4	93.6	0.0	93.6	100
2006	5.2	1.4	0.1	6.7	x	x	93.3	100
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2002	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2001	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2000	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	10.3	0.9	0.1	11.3	88.7	0.0	88.7	100
2008	7.9	1.3	0.4	9.6	90.4	0.0	90.4	100
2007	9.9	x	x	10.2	89.8	0.0	89.8	100
2006	9.7	-0.1	0.1	9.8	x	x	90.2	100
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2002	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2001	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100
2000	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 22**  
**Total finance and insurance industries**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	225,668	215,034	62,518	503,219	2,919,082	F	3,259,039	3,762,258
2008	259,138	228,811	54,972	540,922	2,931,076	F	3,231,847	3,772,769
2007	246,526	212,268	50,328	509,122	2,509,711		2,734,632	3,243,754
2006	222,562	207,248	43,579	473,389	2,244,562	200,505	2,445,066	2,918,455
2005	191,776	183,472	36,349	411,597	2,039,499	188,062	2,227,562	2,639,158
2004	172,304	177,059	32,124	381,487	1,926,228	191,553	2,117,782	2,499,269
2003	157,998	147,374	30,817	336,190	1,730,448	184,723	1,915,171	2,251,360
2002	176,576	136,683	26,483	339,742	1,583,274	180,670	1,763,944	2,103,687
2001	174,286	127,429	27,825	329,540	1,512,424	173,152	1,685,575	2,015,115
2000	161,162	121,265	29,014	311,441	1,433,245	156,534	1,589,778	1,901,219
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	32,317	25,216	6,510	64,043	228,923	F	249,329	313,371
2008	37,084	28,811	5,013	70,907	237,285	F	258,147	329,054
2007	37,439	29,830	6,081	73,350	244,142	19,697	263,839	337,189
2006	33,906	30,802	4,593	69,301	220,307	18,247	238,554	307,855
2005	28,519	26,312	4,218	59,049	194,958	17,114	212,072	271,121
2004	25,581	28,588	4,085	58,255	179,352	15,786	195,139	253,393
2003	27,332	27,276	3,539	58,147	166,157	15,643	181,800	239,948
2002	31,229	21,428	3,053	55,710	152,687	15,179	167,866	223,575
2001	31,304	21,248	4,698	57,250	163,191	15,472	178,663	235,913
2000	28,074	21,181	3,862	53,117	163,236	15,515	178,751	231,868
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	7,193	3,468	2,191	12,852	42,183	F	50,728	63,580
2008	10,334	4,898	1,845	17,076	56,114	F	65,719	82,795
2007	11,070	6,421	2,127	19,619	63,398	8,690	72,088	91,706
2006	9,389	8,057	1,409	18,855	53,424	9,183	62,607	81,462
2005	8,595	6,142	1,231	15,968	45,566	8,712	54,278	70,246
2004	7,339	7,130	1,163	15,632	40,003	8,756	48,759	64,390
2003	5,902	4,836	819	11,557	31,857	8,567	40,425	51,982
2002	5,787	3,048	549	9,384	22,245	7,977	30,223	39,607
2001	5,265	2,661	1,003	8,928	25,563	8,013	33,576	42,504
2000	4,981	2,691	942	8,614	28,855	9,776	38,631	47,245
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	6.0	5.7	1.7	13.4	77.6	F	86.6	100
2008	6.9	6.0	1.5	14.3	77.7	F	85.7	100
2007	7.6	6.5	1.6	15.7	77.4	6.9	84.3	100
2006	7.6	7.1	1.5	16.2	76.9	6.9	83.8	100
2005	7.3	7.0	1.4	15.6	77.3	7.1	84.4	100
2004	6.9	7.1	1.3	15.3	77.1	7.7	84.7	100
2003	7.0	6.5	1.4	14.9	76.9	8.2	85.1	100
2002	8.4	6.5	1.3	16.1	75.3	8.6	83.9	100
2001	8.6	6.3	1.4	16.4	75.1	8.6	83.6	100
2000	8.5	6.4	1.5	16.4	75.4	8.2	83.6	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	10.3	8.0	2.1	20.4	73.1	F	79.6	100
2008	11.3	8.8	1.5	21.5	72.1	F	78.5	100
2007	11.1	8.8	1.8	21.8	72.4	5.8	78.2	100
2006	11.0	10.0	1.5	22.5	71.6	5.9	77.5	100
2005	10.5	9.7	1.6	21.8	71.9	6.3	78.2	100
2004	10.1	11.3	1.6	23.0	70.8	6.2	77.0	100
2003	11.4	11.4	1.5	24.2	69.2	6.5	75.8	100
2002	14.0	9.6	1.4	24.9	68.3	6.8	75.1	100
2001	13.3	9.0	2.0	24.3	69.2	6.6	75.7	100
2000	12.1	9.1	1.7	22.9	70.4	6.7	77.1	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	11.3	5.5	3.4	20.2	66.3	F	79.8	100
2008	12.5	5.9	2.2	20.6	67.8	F	79.4	100
2007	12.1	7.0	2.3	21.4	69.1	9.5	78.6	100
2006	11.5	9.9	1.7	23.1	65.6	11.3	76.9	100
2005	12.2	8.7	1.8	22.7	64.9	12.4	77.3	100
2004	11.4	11.1	1.8	24.3	62.1	13.6	75.7	100
2003	11.4	9.3	1.6	22.2	61.3	16.5	77.8	100
2002	14.6	7.7	1.4	23.7	56.2	20.1	76.3	100
2001	12.4	6.3	2.4	21.0	60.1	18.9	79.0	100
2000	10.5	5.7	2.0	18.2	61.1	20.7	81.8	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 23**  
**Total non-financial industries**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	510,187	252,053	160,091	922,330	2,376,758	F	2,587,226	3,509,556
2008	541,685	262,032	151,804	955,521	2,341,405	F	2,538,467	3,493,988
2007	522,648	199,378	153,750	875,776	2,114,518	185,400	2,299,918	3,175,694
2006	443,421	177,833	129,901	751,155	1,940,819	179,541	2,120,360	2,871,515
2005	417,290	154,305	74,915	646,510	1,811,215	170,681	1,981,897	2,628,407
2004	420,989	143,454	69,431	633,874	1,712,322	168,978	1,881,300	2,515,174
2003	394,306	138,546	71,925	604,777	1,568,368	167,855	1,736,223	2,341,000
2002	372,831	128,099	63,264	564,193	1,538,973	171,457	1,710,430	2,274,623
2001	355,833	137,240	59,842	552,915	1,465,148	169,727	1,634,876	2,187,790
2000	302,340	129,794	56,341	488,475	1,406,154	165,460	1,571,613	2,060,089
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	476,088	193,386	126,607	796,081	1,817,797	F	1,911,486	2,707,567
2008	549,749	239,447	138,782	927,978	1,971,023	F	2,065,003	2,992,981
2007	514,278	210,059	138,293	862,630	1,856,807	108,376	1,965,183	2,827,813
2006	497,711	210,028	129,133	836,872	1,776,147	101,051	1,877,198	2,714,070
2005	494,306	185,766	108,331	788,402	1,701,738	94,737	1,796,475	2,584,877
2004	464,323	170,924	100,158	735,405	1,608,435	90,926	1,699,362	2,434,767
2003	426,813	158,782	92,907	678,502	1,525,530	73,522	1,599,051	2,277,553
2002	413,825	141,784	86,642	642,251	1,499,012	71,085	1,570,096	2,212,347
2001	427,578	144,772	84,486	656,836	1,437,448	73,225	1,510,674	2,167,510
2000	408,864	144,086	79,933	632,884	1,373,875	68,821	1,442,696	2,075,580
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	20,626	7,896	6,303	34,825	116,683	F	139,011	173,836
2008	33,233	16,228	11,156	60,618	146,134	F	168,480	229,098
2007	32,506	15,744	12,375	60,625	128,659	21,970	150,629	211,254
2006	32,032	14,991	12,490	59,514	124,252	22,607	146,858	206,372
2005	37,977	12,674	6,763	57,414	106,612	21,769	128,381	185,795
2004	34,522	10,125	5,262	49,909	90,585	19,300	109,885	159,795
2003	28,419	8,784	4,876	42,079	76,666	18,822	95,488	137,567
2002	24,780	9,621	4,441	38,843	74,176	17,862	92,037	130,881
2001	31,072	10,199	3,951	45,223	67,221	17,549	84,770	129,992
2000	32,420	9,951	4,102	46,473	79,481	17,982	97,464	143,936
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	14.5	7.2	4.6	26.3	67.7	F	73.7	100
2008	15.5	7.5	4.3	27.3	67.0	F	72.7	100
2007	16.5	6.3	4.8	27.6	66.6	5.8	72.4	100
2006	15.4	6.2	4.5	26.2	67.6	6.3	73.8	100
2005	15.9	5.9	2.9	24.6	68.9	6.5	75.4	100
2004	16.7	5.7	2.8	25.2	68.1	6.7	74.8	100
2003	16.8	5.9	3.1	25.8	67.0	7.2	74.2	100
2002	16.4	5.6	2.8	24.8	67.7	7.5	75.2	100
2001	16.3	6.3	2.7	25.3	67.0	7.8	74.7	100
2000	14.7	6.3	2.7	23.7	68.3	8.0	76.3	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	17.6	7.1	4.7	29.4	67.1	F	70.6	100
2008	18.4	8.0	4.6	31.0	65.9	F	69.0	100
2007	18.2	7.4	4.9	30.5	65.7	3.8	69.5	100
2006	18.3	7.7	4.8	30.8	65.4	3.7	69.2	100
2005	19.1	7.2	4.2	30.5	65.8	3.7	69.5	100
2004	19.1	7.0	4.1	30.2	66.1	3.7	69.8	100
2003	18.7	7.0	4.1	29.8	67.0	3.2	70.2	100
2002	18.7	6.4	3.9	29.0	67.8	3.2	71.0	100
2001	19.7	6.7	3.9	30.3	66.3	3.4	69.7	100
2000	19.7	6.9	3.9	30.5	66.2	3.3	69.5	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	11.9	4.5	3.6	20.0	67.1	F	80.0	100
2008	14.5	7.1	4.9	26.5	63.8	F	73.5	100
2007	15.4	7.5	5.9	28.7	60.9	10.4	71.3	100
2006	15.5	7.3	6.1	28.8	60.2	11.0	71.2	100
2005	20.4	6.8	3.6	30.9	57.4	11.7	69.1	100
2004	21.6	6.3	3.3	31.2	56.7	12.1	68.8	100
2003	20.7	6.4	3.5	30.6	55.7	13.7	69.4	100
2002	18.9	7.4	3.4	29.7	56.7	13.6	70.3	100
2001	23.9	7.8	3.0	34.8	51.7	13.5	65.2	100
2000	22.5	6.9	2.9	32.3	55.2	12.5	67.7	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 24**  
**Total all industries**

	Foreign				Canadian			Total foreign and Canadian
	United States of America	European Union	Other	Total	Private enterprises	Government business enterprises	Total	
millions of dollars								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	735,855	467,087	222,608	1,425,550	5,295,840	F	5,846,265	7,271,815
2008	800,823	488,843	206,776	1,496,443	5,272,481	F	5,770,314	7,266,757
2007	769,174	411,645	204,078	1,384,897	4,624,229	410,321	5,034,551	6,419,448
2006	665,983	385,081	173,480	1,224,543	4,185,380	380,046	4,565,427	5,789,970
2005	609,066	337,777	111,264	1,058,107	3,850,715	358,744	4,209,459	5,267,565
2004	593,293	320,513	101,555	1,015,361	3,638,550	360,531	3,999,082	5,014,443
2003	552,304	285,920	102,742	940,966	3,298,816	352,578	3,651,394	4,592,361
2002	549,406	264,782	89,747	903,935	3,122,247	352,127	3,474,374	4,378,310
2001	530,118	264,669	87,667	882,454	2,977,572	342,879	3,320,451	4,202,905
2000	463,502	251,059	85,355	799,916	2,839,398	321,993	3,161,392	3,961,308
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	508,405	218,602	133,117	860,124	2,046,720	F	2,160,815	3,020,938
2008	586,833	268,258	143,795	998,885	2,208,309	F	2,323,150	3,322,035
2007	551,717	239,889	144,374	935,981	2,100,949	128,073	2,229,022	3,165,003
2006	531,617	240,831	133,726	906,173	1,996,454	119,298	2,115,752	3,021,925
2005	522,825	212,078	112,549	847,451	1,896,696	111,851	2,008,547	2,855,998
2004	489,905	199,512	104,243	793,660	1,787,787	106,713	1,894,500	2,688,160
2003	454,146	186,057	96,446	736,649	1,691,687	89,165	1,780,852	2,517,501
2002	445,054	163,212	89,695	697,960	1,651,698	86,264	1,737,962	2,435,923
2001	458,883	166,020	89,184	714,086	1,600,640	88,697	1,689,336	2,403,422
2000	436,939	165,267	83,795	686,001	1,537,111	84,336	1,621,447	2,307,448
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	27,819	11,364	8,494	47,677	158,866	F	189,739	237,416
2008	43,567	21,126	13,000	77,694	202,248	F	234,200	311,893
2007	43,576	22,166	14,502	80,244	192,056	30,660	222,716	302,960
2006	41,421	23,048	13,900	78,369	177,675	31,790	209,465	287,834
2005	46,572	18,816	7,994	73,382	152,178	30,481	182,659	256,042
2004	41,862	17,255	6,424	65,541	130,589	28,056	158,644	224,185
2003	34,321	13,620	5,696	53,636	108,524	27,389	135,913	189,549
2002	30,567	12,670	4,990	48,227	96,421	25,839	122,260	170,488
2001	36,337	12,860	4,954	54,150	92,784	25,562	118,346	172,496
2000	37,401	12,642	5,044	55,087	108,337	27,758	136,095	191,182
percent								
<b>Assets</b>								
2009	10.1	6.4	3.1	19.6	72.8	F	80.4	100
2008	11.0	6.7	2.8	20.6	72.6	F	79.4	100
2007	12.0	6.4	3.2	21.6	72.0	6.4	78.4	100
2006	11.5	6.7	3.0	21.1	72.3	6.6	78.9	100
2005	11.6	6.4	2.1	20.1	73.1	6.8	79.9	100
2004	11.8	6.4	2.0	20.2	72.6	7.2	79.8	100
2003	12.0	6.2	2.2	20.5	71.8	7.7	79.5	100
2002	12.5	6.0	2.0	20.6	71.3	8.0	79.4	100
2001	12.6	6.3	2.1	21.0	70.8	8.2	79.0	100
2000	11.7	6.3	2.2	20.2	71.7	8.1	79.8	100
<b>Operating revenues</b>								
2009	16.8	7.2	4.4	28.5	67.8	F	71.5	100
2008	17.7	8.1	4.3	30.1	66.5	F	69.9	100
2007	17.4	7.6	4.6	29.6	66.4	4.0	70.4	100
2006	17.6	8.0	4.4	30.0	66.1	3.9	70.0	100
2005	18.3	7.4	3.9	29.7	66.4	3.9	70.3	100
2004	18.2	7.4	3.9	29.5	66.5	4.0	70.5	100
2003	18.0	7.4	3.8	29.3	67.2	3.5	70.7	100
2002	18.3	6.7	3.7	28.7	67.8	3.5	71.3	100
2001	19.1	6.9	3.7	29.7	66.6	3.7	70.3	100
2000	18.9	7.2	3.6	29.7	66.6	3.7	70.3	100
<b>Operating profits</b>								
2009	11.7	4.8	3.6	20.1	66.9	F	79.9	100
2008	14.0	6.8	4.2	24.9	64.8	F	75.1	100
2007	14.4	7.3	4.8	26.5	63.4	10.1	73.5	100
2006	14.4	8.0	4.8	27.2	61.7	11.0	72.8	100
2005	18.2	7.3	3.1	28.7	59.4	11.9	71.3	100
2004	18.7	7.7	2.9	29.2	58.3	12.5	70.8	100
2003	18.1	7.2	3.0	28.3	57.3	14.4	71.7	100
2002	17.9	7.4	2.9	28.3	56.6	15.2	71.7	100
2001	21.1	7.5	2.9	31.4	53.8	14.8	68.6	100
2000	19.6	6.6	2.6	28.8	56.7	14.5	71.2	100

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 25**  
**Total finance and insurance industries (by detailed country of control)**

	United States of America	European Union					Other Foreign		Under foreign control
		United Kingdom	Germany	France	Netherlands	Other European Union	Japan	Residual	
millions of dollars									
<b>Assets</b>									
2009	225,668	111,551	29,921	21,792	45,724	6,045	24,511	38,006	503,219
2008	259,138	111,395	35,107	23,136	49,610	7,563	24,656	30,316	540,922
2007	246,526	103,954	27,175	26,334	49,167	5,637	22,427	27,901	509,122
2006	222,562	97,494	36,421	22,157	47,869	3,306	19,266	24,314	473,389
2005	191,776	86,201	41,704	15,572	36,276	3,718	17,022	19,327	411,597
2004	172,304	78,718	43,019	16,343	35,176	3,804	15,594	16,530	381,487
2003	157,998	68,358	35,770	14,581	23,771	4,895	15,274	15,543	336,190
2002	176,576	61,882	31,665	15,239	22,907	F	15,400	11,083	339,742
2001	174,286	59,904	30,001	12,944	19,559	5,021	15,242	12,583	329,540
2000	161,162	55,952	31,037	13,658	14,883	5,736	13,305	15,709	311,441
<b>Operating revenues</b>									
2009	32,317	13,928	5,955	2,475	2,248	611	1,566	4,944	64,043
2008	37,084	14,078	3,971	2,617	7,472	673	1,324	3,689	70,907
2007	37,439	14,630	4,103	2,859	7,933	306	1,454	4,627	73,350
2006	33,906	14,575	5,368	2,649	7,919	291	1,200	3,393	69,301
2005	28,519	13,169	5,377	2,111	5,341	313	1,017	3,201	59,049
2004	25,581	12,775	6,812	2,113	6,508	381	944	3,141	58,255
2003	27,332	11,450	8,798	1,693	4,769	566	883	2,656	58,147
2002	31,229	10,246	5,007	2,204	3,568	F	1,073	1,980	55,710
2001	31,304	10,328	4,842	2,128	3,489	461	1,292	3,406	57,250
2000	28,074	10,190	5,041	2,330	2,974	646	1,031	2,831	53,117
<b>Operating profits</b>									
2009	7,193	1,448	1,130	375	311	204	651	1,540	12,852
2008	10,334	2,980	736	469	587	126	739	1,106	17,076
2007	11,070	3,315	1,151	757	1,072	126	841	1,286	19,619
2006	9,389	3,967	1,479	676	1,799	136	582	827	18,855
2005	8,595	2,545	1,299	502	1,677	120	541	690	15,968
2004	7,339	2,504	2,289	483	1,684	169	486	676	15,632
2003	5,902	1,776	2,178	175	477	229	406	414	11,557
2002	5,787	978	1,617	176	158	F	455	94	9,384
2001	5,265	841	1,088	252	351	129	565	438	8,928
2000	4,981	1,106	954	303	161	167	428	514	8,614
percent									
<b>Assets</b>									
2009	44.8	22.2	5.9	4.3	9.1	1.2	4.9	7.6	100.0
2008	47.9	20.6	6.5	4.3	9.2	1.4	4.6	5.6	100.0
2007	48.4	20.4	5.3	5.2	9.7	1.1	4.4	5.5	100.0
2006	47.0	20.6	7.7	4.7	10.1	0.7	4.1	5.1	100.0
2005	46.6	20.9	10.1	3.8	8.8	0.9	4.1	4.7	100.0
2004	45.2	20.6	11.3	4.3	9.2	1.0	4.1	4.3	100.0
2003	47.0	20.3	10.6	4.3	7.1	1.5	4.5	4.6	100.0
2002	52.0	18.2	9.3	4.5	6.7	F	4.5	3.3	100.0
2001	52.9	18.2	9.1	3.9	5.9	1.5	4.6	3.8	100.0
2000	51.7	18.0	10.0	4.4	4.8	1.8	4.3	5.0	100.0
<b>Operating revenues</b>									
2009	50.5	21.7	9.3	3.9	3.5	1.0	2.4	7.7	100.0
2008	52.3	19.9	5.6	3.7	10.5	0.9	1.9	5.2	100.0
2007	51.0	19.9	5.6	3.9	10.8	0.4	2.0	6.3	100.0
2006	48.9	21.0	7.7	3.8	11.4	0.4	1.7	4.9	100.0
2005	48.3	22.3	9.1	3.6	9.0	0.5	1.7	5.4	100.0
2004	43.9	21.9	11.7	3.6	11.2	0.7	1.6	5.4	100.0
2003	47.0	19.7	15.1	2.9	8.2	1.0	1.5	4.6	100.0
2002	56.1	18.4	9.0	4.0	6.4	F	1.9	3.6	100.0
2001	54.7	18.0	8.5	3.7	6.1	0.8	2.3	5.9	100.0
2000	52.9	19.2	9.5	4.4	5.6	1.2	1.9	5.3	100.0
<b>Operating profits</b>									
2009	56.0	11.3	8.8	2.9	2.4	1.6	5.1	12.0	100.0
2008	60.5	17.5	4.3	2.7	3.4	0.7	4.3	6.5	100.0
2007	56.4	16.9	5.9	3.9	5.5	0.6	4.3	6.6	100.0
2006	49.8	21.0	7.8	3.6	9.5	0.7	3.1	4.4	100.0
2005	53.8	15.9	8.1	3.1	10.5	0.8	3.4	4.3	100.0
2004	46.9	16.0	14.6	3.1	10.8	1.1	3.1	4.3	100.0
2003	51.1	15.4	18.8	1.5	4.1	2.0	3.5	3.6	100.0
2002	61.7	10.4	17.2	1.9	1.7	F	4.8	1.0	100.0
2001	59.0	9.4	12.2	2.8	3.9	1.4	6.3	4.9	100.0
2000	57.8	12.8	11.1	3.5	1.9	1.9	5.0	6.0	100.0

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 26**  
**Total non-financial industries (by detailed country of control)**

	United States of America	European Union					Other Foreign		Under foreign control
		United Kingdom	Germany	France	Netherlands	Other European Union	Japan	Residual	
millions of dollars									
<b>Assets</b>									
2009	510,187	94,191	23,184	28,280	56,033	50,365	31,673	128,417	922,330
2008	541,685	113,091	21,803	27,700	54,309	45,129	32,233	119,571	955,521
2007	522,648	81,078	19,079	24,930	34,056	40,235	30,334	123,416	875,776
2006	443,421	57,319	32,967	23,844	38,655	25,047	28,377	101,523	751,155
2005	417,290	54,521	30,429	22,230	24,278	22,847	27,035	47,880	646,510
2004	420,989	51,270	32,321	19,232	19,729	20,903	24,976	44,455	633,874
2003	394,306	48,220	27,993	19,028	17,978	25,327	25,795	46,130	604,777
2002	372,831	42,640	28,514	20,011	14,383	22,551	24,744	38,520	564,193
2001	355,833	44,469	26,030	34,263	12,908	19,571	23,270	36,571	552,915
2000	302,340	39,922	26,579	34,088	12,719	16,487	22,696	33,645	488,475
<b>Operating revenues</b>									
2009	476,088	52,844	27,636	27,011	48,935	36,960	49,984	76,622	796,081
2008	549,749	64,587	30,215	32,440	69,793	42,412	53,224	85,558	927,978
2007	514,278	63,034	27,681	26,574	59,242	33,527	56,906	81,387	862,630
2006	497,711	50,924	50,082	24,769	60,424	23,829	56,707	72,426	836,872
2005	494,306	47,559	48,373	22,710	44,709	22,415	54,861	53,469	788,402
2004	464,323	43,774	47,312	21,961	37,042	20,835	53,554	46,603	735,405
2003	426,813	40,389	45,347	20,380	33,022	19,643	53,388	39,519	678,502
2002	413,825	35,292	46,616	20,198	20,592	19,087	53,738	32,904	642,251
2001	427,578	35,392	46,478	20,249	24,371	18,282	51,446	33,040	656,836
2000	408,864	38,597	47,082	19,124	20,636	18,648	50,014	29,919	632,884
<b>Operating profits</b>									
2009	20,626	x	1,038	2,593	x	2,731	774	5,529	34,825
2008	33,233	5,836	1,174	2,481	3,860	2,878	1,334	9,822	60,618
2007	32,506	4,513	1,754	2,416	3,788	3,274	2,086	10,289	60,625
2006	32,032	3,824	3,419	1,828	3,615	2,304	2,445	10,046	59,514
2005	37,977	4,428	1,640	1,456	3,318	1,832	2,101	4,663	57,414
2004	34,522	3,733	1,174	1,374	2,739	1,105	1,993	3,269	49,909
2003	28,419	3,311	1,350	1,174	1,758	1,191	1,678	3,198	42,079
2002	24,780	3,848	1,650	1,347	1,383	1,392	1,720	2,721	38,843
2001	31,072	4,819	1,296	1,449	1,299	1,336	1,300	2,651	45,223
2000	32,420	4,439	1,294	1,449	1,447	1,322	1,848	2,254	46,473
percent									
<b>Assets</b>									
2009	55.3	10.2	2.5	3.1	6.1	5.5	3.4	13.9	100.0
2008	56.7	11.8	2.3	2.9	5.7	4.7	3.4	12.5	100.0
2007	59.7	9.3	2.2	2.8	3.9	4.6	3.5	14.1	100.0
2006	59.0	7.6	4.4	3.2	5.1	3.3	3.8	13.5	100.0
2005	64.5	8.4	4.7	3.4	3.8	3.5	4.2	7.4	100.0
2004	66.4	8.1	5.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.9	7.0	100.0
2003	65.2	8.0	4.6	3.1	3.0	4.2	4.3	7.6	100.0
2002	66.1	7.6	5.1	3.5	2.5	4.0	4.4	6.8	100.0
2001	64.4	8.0	4.7	6.2	2.3	3.5	4.2	6.6	100.0
2000	61.9	8.2	5.4	7.0	2.6	3.4	4.6	6.9	100.0
<b>Operating revenues</b>									
2009	59.8	6.6	3.5	3.4	6.1	4.6	6.3	9.6	100.0
2008	59.2	7.0	3.3	3.5	7.5	4.6	5.7	9.2	100.0
2007	59.6	7.3	3.2	3.1	6.9	3.9	6.6	9.4	100.0
2006	59.5	6.1	6.0	3.0	7.2	2.8	6.8	8.7	100.0
2005	62.7	6.0	6.1	2.9	5.7	2.8	7.0	6.8	100.0
2004	63.1	6.0	6.4	3.0	5.0	2.8	7.3	6.3	100.0
2003	62.9	6.0	6.7	3.0	4.9	2.9	7.9	5.8	100.0
2002	64.4	5.5	7.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	8.4	5.1	100.0
2001	65.1	5.4	7.1	3.1	3.7	2.8	7.8	5.0	100.0
2000	64.6	6.1	7.4	3.0	3.3	2.9	7.9	4.7	100.0
<b>Operating profits</b>									
2009	59.2	x	3.0	7.4	x	7.8	2.2	15.9	100.0
2008	54.8	9.6	1.9	4.1	6.4	4.7	2.2	16.2	100.0
2007	53.6	7.4	2.9	4.0	6.2	5.4	3.4	17.0	100.0
2006	53.8	6.4	5.7	3.1	6.1	3.9	4.1	16.9	100.0
2005	66.1	7.7	2.9	2.5	5.8	3.2	3.7	8.1	100.0
2004	69.2	7.5	2.4	2.8	5.5	2.2	4.0	6.5	100.0
2003	67.5	7.9	3.2	2.8	4.2	2.8	4.0	7.6	100.0
2002	63.8	9.9	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.4	7.0	100.0
2001	68.7	10.7	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9	5.9	100.0
2000	69.8	9.6	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.8	4.0	4.9	100.0

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

**Table 27**  
**Total all industries (by detailed country of control)**

	United States of America	European Union					Other Foreign		Under foreign control
		United Kingdom	Germany	France	Netherlands	Other European Union	Japan	Residual	
millions of dollars									
<b>Assets</b>									
2009	735,855	205,742	53,105	50,072	101,757	56,410	56,185	166,424	1,425,550
2008	800,823	224,486	56,911	50,836	103,919	52,691	56,889	149,887	1,496,443
2007	769,174	185,033	46,254	51,264	83,223	45,872	52,761	151,317	1,384,897
2006	665,983	154,814	69,388	46,002	86,525	28,353	47,643	125,837	1,224,543
2005	609,066	140,722	72,133	37,803	60,554	26,565	44,057	67,207	1,058,107
2004	593,293	129,987	75,340	35,575	54,905	24,707	40,570	60,985	1,015,361
2003	552,304	116,578	63,763	33,609	41,748	30,222	41,070	61,673	940,966
2002	549,406	104,522	60,179	35,250	37,290	27,542	40,144	49,603	903,935
2001	530,118	104,373	56,031	47,207	32,467	24,592	38,513	49,154	882,454
2000	463,502	95,874	57,616	47,746	27,601	22,222	36,001	49,354	799,916
<b>Operating revenues</b>									
2009	508,405	66,772	33,590	29,486	51,182	37,571	51,550	81,566	860,124
2008	586,833	78,664	34,187	35,058	77,265	43,084	54,548	89,247	998,885
2007	551,717	77,664	31,784	29,433	67,175	33,833	58,360	86,014	935,981
2006	531,617	65,499	55,451	27,418	68,343	24,120	57,907	75,818	906,173
2005	522,825	60,728	53,751	24,821	50,050	22,728	55,878	56,670	847,451
2004	489,905	56,548	54,124	24,074	43,550	21,216	54,499	49,744	793,660
2003	454,146	51,839	54,145	22,073	37,791	20,209	54,271	42,175	736,649
2002	445,054	45,538	51,623	22,402	24,160	19,490	54,811	34,884	697,960
2001	458,883	45,721	51,320	22,377	27,860	18,743	52,738	36,446	714,086
2000	436,939	48,787	52,122	21,454	23,610	19,294	51,044	32,751	686,001
<b>Operating profits</b>									
2009	27,819	x	2,167	2,968	x	2,935	1,425	7,070	47,677
2008	43,567	8,816	1,910	2,950	4,447	3,004	2,073	10,928	77,694
2007	43,576	7,829	2,905	3,173	4,860	3,399	2,928	11,574	80,244
2006	41,421	7,791	4,898	2,504	5,414	2,441	3,027	10,873	78,369
2005	46,572	6,972	2,939	1,958	4,995	1,952	2,641	5,353	73,382
2004	41,862	6,237	3,463	1,858	4,423	1,274	2,479	3,945	65,541
2003	34,321	5,087	3,528	1,349	2,235	1,421	2,084	3,612	53,636
2002	30,567	4,826	3,268	1,523	1,542	1,511	2,175	2,815	48,227
2001	36,337	5,660	2,384	1,701	1,650	1,465	1,864	3,090	54,150
2000	37,401	5,545	2,248	1,752	1,608	1,489	2,276	2,768	55,087
percent									
<b>Assets</b>									
2009	51.6	14.4	3.7	3.5	7.1	4.0	3.9	11.7	100.0
2008	53.5	15.0	3.8	3.4	6.9	3.5	3.8	10.0	100.0
2007	55.5	13.4	3.3	3.7	6.0	3.3	3.8	10.9	100.0
2006	54.4	12.6	5.7	3.8	7.1	2.3	3.9	10.3	100.0
2005	57.6	13.3	6.8	3.6	5.7	2.5	4.2	6.4	100.0
2004	58.4	12.8	7.4	3.5	5.4	2.4	4.0	6.0	100.0
2003	58.7	12.4	6.8	3.6	4.4	3.2	4.4	6.6	100.0
2002	60.8	11.6	6.7	3.9	4.1	3.0	4.4	5.5	100.0
2001	60.1	11.8	6.3	5.3	3.7	2.8	4.4	5.6	100.0
2000	57.9	12.0	7.2	6.0	3.5	2.8	4.5	6.2	100.0
<b>Operating revenues</b>									
2009	59.1	7.8	3.9	3.4	6.0	4.4	6.0	9.5	100.0
2008	58.7	7.9	3.4	3.5	7.7	4.3	5.5	8.9	100.0
2007	58.9	8.3	3.4	3.1	7.2	3.6	6.2	9.2	100.0
2006	58.7	7.2	6.1	3.0	7.5	2.7	6.4	8.4	100.0
2005	61.7	7.2	6.3	2.9	5.9	2.7	6.6	6.7	100.0
2004	61.7	7.1	6.8	3.0	5.5	2.7	6.9	6.3	100.0
2003	61.7	7.0	7.4	3.0	5.1	2.7	7.4	5.7	100.0
2002	63.8	6.5	7.4	3.2	3.5	2.8	7.9	5.0	100.0
2001	64.3	6.4	7.2	3.1	3.9	2.6	7.4	5.1	100.0
2000	63.7	7.1	7.6	3.1	3.4	2.8	7.4	4.8	100.0
<b>Operating profits</b>									
2009	58.3	x	4.5	6.2	x	6.2	3.0	14.8	100.0
2008	56.1	11.3	2.5	3.8	5.7	3.9	2.7	14.1	100.0
2007	54.3	9.8	3.6	4.0	6.1	4.2	3.6	14.4	100.0
2006	52.9	9.9	6.2	3.2	6.9	3.1	3.9	13.9	100.0
2005	63.5	9.5	4.0	2.7	6.8	2.7	3.6	7.3	100.0
2004	63.9	9.5	5.3	2.8	6.7	1.9	3.8	6.0	100.0
2003	64.0	9.5	6.6	2.5	4.2	2.6	3.9	6.7	100.0
2002	63.4	10.0	6.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.5	5.8	100.0
2001	67.1	10.5	4.4	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.4	5.7	100.0
2000	67.9	10.1	4.1	3.2	2.9	2.7	4.1	5.0	100.0

**Note(s):** Shares are calculated by dividing a value for one or a group of countries of control (numerator) by the total value for all countries of control (denominator). When profits in the numerator are negative, the corresponding profit share will be negative. When profits in the numerator are larger than those in denominator, the profit share will be greater than 100%. This can occur when the denominator is the sum of negative and positive profits. Text table data may not correspond exactly with statistical tables due to rounding.

# Concepts and methods

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This section outlines the basic concepts and methods needed to understand the data in this report.

## Coverage

The data in this publication are compiled for statistical enterprises. An enterprise is a single corporation or a family of corporations under common ownership and/or control, for which consolidated financial statements are produced.

These enterprises are classified according to the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Each enterprise is assigned a six-digit NAICS code in two steps. First, a NAICS code is assigned to each establishment belonging to an enterprise. The enterprise is then assigned the NAICS code for the industry which accounts for the largest share of value-added across all the establishments that make up the enterprise. For publication purposes, enterprise data based on the six-digit NAICS codes have been aggregated into 21 industry groups such as mining and manufacturing (Text table 1).

The statistics in the report cover all incorporated enterprises in Canada including federal and provincial government business enterprises (GBEs) but excluding enterprises classified to Management of Companies and Enterprises (NAICS 55); Religious Organisations (NAICS 8131); Political Organisations (NAICS 81394); Public Administration (NAICS 91); as well as Funds and other Financial Vehicles (NAICS 526). GBEs are public sector enterprises engaged in operations of a commercial nature.

### Text table 1 Publication level of aggregation

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	NAICS Canada 2007
<b>Total Non-Financial</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	11
Oil and gas extraction and support activities	211, 213
Mining and quarrying (except oil and gas)	212
Utilities	22
Construction	23
Manufacturing	31, 32, 33
Wholesale trade	41
Retail trade	44, 45
Transportation and warehousing	48, 49
Information and cultural industries	51
Real estate and rental and leasing	53
Professional, scientific and technical services	54
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	56
Educational, healthcare and social assistance services	61, 62
Arts, entertainment and recreation	71
Accommodation and food services	72
Repair, maintenance and personal services	811, 812, 813
<b>Total Financial and Insurance</b>	
Depository credit intermediation	5211, 5221
Non-depository credit intermediation	5222
Insurance carriers and related activities	524
Other financial industries	5223, 523

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## Data Sources

The *Corporations Returns Act* report focuses on the statistical enterprise. It is based on a dataset which links country of control information derived at the legal entity level, with financial data compiled at the enterprise level from Industrial Organization and Finance Division's (IOFD) Financial and Taxation Statistics for Enterprises program.



## Country of control data

The country of control data are derived from ownership schedules filed annually with Statistics Canada by corporations liable under the *Corporations Returns Act*, and information obtained from the Canada Revenue Agency's administrative records.

Statistics Canada collects ownership information from incorporated businesses in Canada whose gross revenues exceed \$80 million, whose assets exceed \$200 million or whose long-term debt or equity owing to non-residents exceeds a book value of \$1 million. This information is used to establish links between parent corporations and their subsidiaries, to define corporate ownership structures, and to determine the ultimate country of control for each corporate structure. The ownership information is supplemented by research based on other publicly available sources which include web sites, gazettes, press clippings, as well as federal and provincial business registries.

Statistics Canada relies on information from Canada Revenue Agency administrative records to determine the country of control for corporations whose assets, revenues and equity or debt are below the thresholds for collection of ownership data. These businesses tend to have a simple corporate structure and are, for the most part, Canadian-controlled. These administrative records are maintained on Statistics Canada's Business Register.

## Financial data

The IOFD Financial and Taxation Statistics for Enterprises combined three sources of financial data to form a census of the 1,318,397 enterprises in the target population for 2009 (Text table 2). Annualized data from IOFD's Quarterly Survey of Financial Statements (QFS) provided consolidated data for 3,280 of the largest enterprises. Public Sector Statistics Division supplied data for 115 provincial and federal level government business enterprises. Tax Data Division supplied financial information for the remaining enterprises from T2 Corporation Income Tax Returns and the General Index of Financial Information (GIFI)

### Text table 2

#### Contribution of assets and operating revenue by data source, 2009

Data source	Enterprises	Portion of total	
		assets	operating revenues
	number	percent	
Quarterly survey of financial statements	3,280	71.3	50.1
Government business enterprises data	115	7.6	3.8
Administrative taxation data	1,315,002	21.1	46.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,318,397</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Reference period

The series in this report are intended to cover business activity within a calendar reference period. Data derived from the QFS approximate the calendar period. The GBE data reflect fiscal periods which often are governed by the April to March fiscal year of governments. However, beginning with the 2002 reference year, the GBE data have been adjusted to reflect the calendar period. The administrative data obtained from the Canada Revenue Agency are based on the financial statements and income tax returns filed by corporations for fiscal periods which end in the calendar period. However, beginning with the release of the 2004 data, data from income tax returns for fiscal periods ending April to March have been included in order to better represent business activity in the calendar period.

### **Edit and imputation**

At the record level, several checks are performed on the financial data to verify internal consistency and identify extreme values. Checks are also performed to ensure that financial data records have been assigned a country of control code and that this information is accurate.

Imputation of the financial data for complete non-response is performed by two methods. The preferred and most common method makes use of historical information about the non-responding unit and current trends in the principal characteristics of similar units. When historical information is not available, such as in the case of new units, a donor of similar size and industry is substituted for the missing unit.

Annual changes in the tabulated financial data are reviewed by industry and country of control. The largest changes are investigated and updates are made to the financial and country of control data as required. In addition, these data are analyzed for comparability with trends in related Statistics Canada data series and with general trends in the economy.

### **Estimation**

As noted earlier, annual data are obtained from one of three sources for each enterprise in the population of interest. Estimates are derived by tabulating the enterprise data for this population. These estimates are produced and published by industry and country of control.

Due to certain financial reporting constraints, data for enterprises in the insurance industry could not be obtained through the administrative data source. As a result, estimates for this industry are derived using QFS weighted estimates.

### **Confidentiality**

The confidentiality of the financial statistics is protected under the provisions of the *Statistics Act*.

For this reason, these data are released in aggregate form only and are subject to various confidentiality checks before they are released to prevent the publication or disclosure of any information deemed confidential. If necessary, data are suppressed to prevent direct or residual disclosure of identifiable data.

Direct disclosure could occur when the value in a tabulated cell is composed of only a few respondents or when the cell is dominated by a few companies. Residual disclosure could occur when confidential information can be derived indirectly by piecing together information from different sources or data series.

### **Data accuracy**

While considerable effort is made to ensure high standards throughout all collection and processing operations, the resulting estimates are inevitably subject to a certain degree of error. There are two types of errors in statistical information: sampling and non-sampling. Non-sampling errors are the only type that applies to this program, given that the estimates are based on a census of the population, and not a sample (with the exception of the insurance industry). Non-sampling errors can arise from a variety of sources and are difficult to measure. Among non-sampling errors are response errors, such as gaps in the information provided by corporations in their returns, and errors in processing, such as miscoding the industry of an enterprise.

### **Revisions**

The most recent annual data in this report are subject to a one-year revision policy. These data may be revised to include amended information or reports from respondents that are received after the end of a collection cycle.

## Key indicators

**Total assets** are the sum total of economic resources over which an enterprise exercises a certain control. They include cash and deposits; accounts receivable and accrued revenue; inventories; investments and accounts with parents, subsidiaries and affiliates; portfolio investments; loans given to other enterprises; and capital assets.

**Operating revenues** include revenues from the sales of goods and services; rental and operating lease revenues; and revenues from commissions, franchise fees, and royalties.

**Operating expenses** include the cost of goods and services used as inputs into production; wages and salaries; employer portion of employee benefits; indirect taxes; and depreciation, amortization and depletion of buildings, machinery and natural resources.

**Operating profits** are the difference between operating revenues and operating expenses.

## Key concepts

### Statistical Enterprise

An enterprise is a single corporation or a family of corporations under common ownership and/or control, for which consolidated financial statements are produced.

### Controlling Interest

The controlling interest of an enterprise, referred to as the enterprise head, may be an individual, a related group, a corporation or a government. Controlled corporations are called subsidiaries. A multi-corporation enterprise contains one or more subsidiaries. A corporation that is not controlled by another corporation and that does not control another corporation is called a single-corporation enterprise.

### Corporate control

Corporate control is the potential to affect the corporate strategic decision-making process of the board of directors of a corporation. In many cases where control is said to exist, corporations may still function with considerable autonomy in their financial, marketing, or operational activities. **Majority control** is exercised by a person, group or corporation if more than 50% of the voting equity of a corporation is held, directly or indirectly, other than by way of security only, by or for the benefit of that person, group or corporation. In the case of irrevocable options or the right to acquire shares, the calculation of the voting equity is made as if all options have been exercised.

**Effective control** of a corporation implies control of the corporation through methods other than ownership of the majority voting equity of the corporation. The assessment of effective control may be based on any of the following rules:

- If more than 50% of the directors of a corporation are also directors of a trust or an estate, or are also members of a related group, then the corporation is effectively controlled by that trust, estate or related group.
- If more than 50% of the directors of a corporation are also directors of another corporation, and if there is a significant voting ownership of the corporation by that other corporation, then the corporation is effectively controlled by that other corporation.
- If control is acknowledged by a corporation, then the acknowledgement is sufficient to assign effective control.

### **Country of control**

In most cases of foreign control, the country of control is the country of residence of the ultimate foreign controlling parent corporation, family, trust, estate or related group. Each subsidiary within the global enterprise is assigned the same country of control as its parent. A company whose voting rights are equally owned by Canadian-controlled and foreign-controlled corporations, is Canadian-controlled. If two foreign-controlled corporations jointly own an equal amount of the voting rights of a Canadian resident company, the country of control is assigned according to an order of precedence based on their aggregate level of foreign control in Canada. For example, United States takes precedence over all other foreign countries because it has the highest level of aggregate foreign control in Canada.

## Changes affecting historical comparability of data

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Listed below are summaries of the main changes in coverage, classification, concepts and methods since reference year 1999 which may affect the comparability of the *Corporations Returns Act* data over time. The year associated with each change indicates the reference year of data to which the change was first applied.

### **2007 Change in definition of European Union**

Beginning with reference year 2007, statistics for the European Union (EU) cover 27 countries, reflecting the addition of Bulgaria and Romania. Data for these countries were previously included in estimates for the Other Foreign country of control category.

### **2006 Introduction of NAICS 2007**

Beginning with reference year 2006, statistics by industry have been compiled based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data for reference years 1999 to 2005 were revised in order to reflect this classification system.

### **2006 Refinement of Country of Control Concept**

For reference year 2006, the country of control was assigned to enterprises based on the country of residence of their ultimate, controlling parent, rather than based on the country which has majority ownership of the enterprise's voting shares. When the preliminary 2006 data were released, data for reference years 1999 to 2005 were revised to reflect the new country of control method, technical improvements and late returns. At the Total All industries level, the use of the new country of control method for the 1999 to 2005 data resulted in a small increase in the level of Canadian-controlled assets when compared with statistics for the same years based on the previous method. On average, over the 1999 to 2005 period, Canadian-controlled assets were 1.9% higher under the new method compared with the old method.

### **2004 Change in definition of European Union**

Beginning with reference year 2004, statistics for the European Union (EU) cover 25 countries, reflecting the addition of the following ten countries to the EU: Czech Republic, Cyprus, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia. Prior to reference year 2004, the EU included the following countries: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Ireland, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

### **2003 Introduction of NAICS 2002**

Beginning with reference year 2003, statistics by industry were compiled based on the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS). Data for reference years 1999 to 2002 were revised in order to reflect this classification system.

### **1999 Introduction of NAICS 1997**

Starting with reference year 1999, statistics by industry were compiled based on the 1997 North American Classification System (NAICS 1997). For reference periods 1988 to 1998 inclusive, the statistics were compiled based on the Standard Industrial Classification for companies and Enterprises (SIC-C 1980). Prior to 1988, the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification for Establishments was used.

### **1997 Change to *Corporations Returns Act***

The *Corporations Returns Act* was formerly known as the *Corporations and Labour Unions Returns Act* (CALURA). The original CALURA was first introduced in 1962 and Statistics Canada has prepared annual reports to Parliament since that time. Parliament officially amended the Act as of January 1999, deleting the requirement of labour unions to report under the Act.

# Appendix I

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