# **Aviation**

# Airport Activity: Air Carrier Traffic at Canadian Airports, 2017

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Statistique Canada



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## Airport Activity: Air Carrier Traffic at Canadian Airports, 2017

## **Highlights**

The number of passengers enplaned and deplaned at Canadian airports reached 149.6 million in 2017, an increase of 6.2% compared to the previous year. This marked the eighth consecutive annual increase in air passenger traffic following the economic slowdown of 2009.

The largest airports contributed significantly to the strong growth in passenger traffic, with Lester B. Pearson in Toronto up 5.9%, Vancouver International up 8.8% and Pierre Elliott Trudeau in Montréal up 9.6%.

All sectors experienced growth in 2017, as the domestic sector expanded 5.4% (+4.5 million passengers), other international traffic was up 9.6% (+2.9 million) and transborder traffic (between Canada and the United States) increased 4.9% (+1.3 million).

For the fourth consecutive year, growth in other international passenger traffic outpaced the other two sectors. This was fuelled by strong gains at Toronto/Lester B. Pearson (+9.1%), Vancouver International (+13.4%) and Montréal/Pierre Elliott Trudeau (+12.6%). These three airports accounted for 88% of the 32.8 million passengers who enplaned and deplaned on and off international flights in Canada.

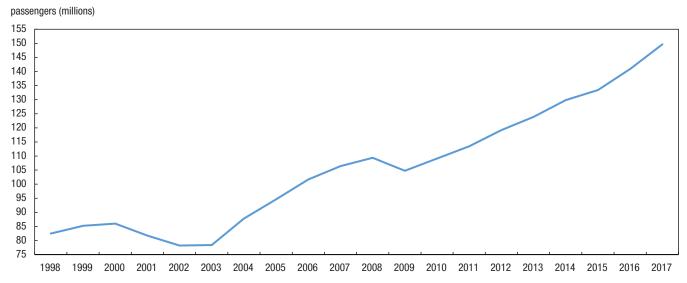
The weight of cargo loaded and unloaded at Canadian airports increased 7.4% in 2017 to just over 1.3 million tonnes. Domestic cargo increased 4.0% to 577,000 tonnes. Other international tonnages increased 13.6% to 502,000 tonnes while transborder cargo was up 3.4% to 234,000 tonnes.

Table 1
Passenger and cargo data

	2016	2017	Change 2016 to 2017
		number	percent
Enplaned and Deplaned Passengers			
Domestic Segments	83,694,751	88,229,824	5.4
Transborder Segments	27,221,599	28,559,297	4.9
Other International Segments	29,976,194	32,852,551	9.6
Total	140,892,544	149,641,672	6.2
Loaded/Unloaded Cargo (tonnes)	1,223,213	1,313,376	7.4

Source: Tables 23-10-0253-01 and 23-10-0254-01.

Chart 1 Total enplaned/deplaned passengers



Source: Table 23-10-0253-01; publication 51-203-X.

## **Note to Users**

### Cargo data

It is important to note that the air cargo data presented does not represent the total cargo loaded and unloaded in Canada. Comprehensive cargo data are not collected for the following reasons:

- i. the regional and local scheduled carriers do not file cargo data on the airport activity survey and,
- ii. the major charter survey does not collect data on domestic courier cargo or domestic entity cargo flights.

Passenger flights which carry cargo on them are classified as passenger flights. The cargo carried on these passenger flights is defined as belly-hold cargo. The belly-hold cargo data are included with the pure cargo data in the cargo table, Table 23-10-0254-01.

## Services offered by carriers

#### **Scheduled Services**

ABX Air Inc.
Aer Lingus

Aeromexico

Air Algerie

Air Canada

Air China

Air Creebec Inc.

Air France

Air Georgian Limited

Air Inuit Ltd.

Air New Zealand

Air North Charter Training Ltd.

Air St Pierre

Air Tindi Ltd.

Air Transat A.T. Inc.

Air Wisconsin

Aklak Air

Alaska Airlines

Alitalia

All Nippon Airways

American Airlines

Amik Aviation Ltd.

Arkefly

Atlas Air Inc.

Austrian Airlines

Avianca Costa Rica

Bearskin Airlines

Beijing Capital Airlines

Bradley Air Services Limited

**British Airways** 

**Brussels Airlines** 

Buffalo Airways Ltd.

Calm Air International Ltd.

Canadian North Inc.

Cargojet Airways Ltd. Cargolux Airlines International Caribbean Airlines Carson Air Ltd. Castle Aviation Cathay Pacific Airways Central Mountain Air Ltd. China Airlines China Eastern Airlines China Southern Airlines Compass Airlines (North America) Condor Flugdienst COPA Corilair Charters Limited Corse Air Intl. Cubana Airlines Delta Air Lines Edelweiss Air EgyptAir El Al Israel Airlines **Emirates Airlines** Enerjet Envoy Air Inc. Ethiopian Airlines Etihad Airways **EVA Airways Corporation** Exploits Valley Air Services Ltd. ExpressJet FedEx Flair Airlines Ltd. Fly Jamaica Airways FlyGTA Airlines Global Aviation GoJet Airlines LLC Griffing Flying Service Hainan Airlines

Harbour Air Ltd.

Hawkair Aviation Services Ltd. Helijet International Inc.

Hong Kong Airlines

Horizon Air Industries Inc.

Icelandair

Integra Air Inc.

Island Express Air Inc.

JAL-Japan Airlines International Co. Ltd.

Jazz Air Inc.

JDR Pacific Ventures Ltd.

Jet Airways India

Jet Linx Aviation

K D Air Corporation

Kenmore Air Harbor Inc.

Kenn Borek Air Ltd.

KF Aerospace

KLM Royal Dutch Airlines

Korean Air

Labrador Airways Ltd.

**LOT-Polish Airlines** 

Lufthansa German Airlines

McMurray Aviation

Mesa Airlines

Midwest Airlines Inc.

Missinippi Airways

Montmagny Air Service Inc.

Morningstar Air Express Inc.

Nakina Outpost Camps & Air Service Ltd.

Northern Air Charter (P.R.) Inc.

Northern Thunderbird Air Inc.

Northway Aviation Ltd.

Northwestern Air Lease

Northwright Air

Omni Air Express

Orca Airways Ltd.

Pacific Coastal Airlines Limited

Pakistan International

Partner Jet Inc.

Pascan Aviation Inc. Perimeter Aviation Ltd. Philippine Airlines Inc. Pinnacle Airlines Porter Airlines Inc. **Provincial Airlines PSA Airlines** Qatar Airways Royal Air Maroc Royal Jordanian SATA Internacional Saudia Shuttle America Corp. Sichuan Airlines Co. Ltd. Sky Regional Airlines Inc. Sky West Airlines Skylink Express Inc. Skyservice Business Aviation Inc. Solairus Aviation Sunwest Aviation Ltd. Sunwing Airlines Inc. Swiss International Air Lines Ltd. Thunder Airlines Limited Transwest Air **Turkish Airlines United Airlines** United Parcel Service US Airways Inc. Vancouver Island Air Ltd. Wasaya Airways Limited Partnership West Coast Air Ltd. West Wind Aviation Limited Partnership WestJet WestJet Encore WOW air Xiamen Airlines

## **Major Charter Services**

ACASS Canada Ltd.

**ACM Air Charter** 

**ACM Aviation** 

Aero Jet Services

Aeromexico

Air Alsie

Air Canada

Air Foyle

Air Hamburg

Air Rutter International

Air St Pierre

Air Transat A.T. Inc.

Airborne Inc.

All Nippon Airways

American Air Services Inc.

American Airlines

Ameristar Air Cargo Inc.

Arkefly

ATI - Air Transport International LLC

Atlas Air Inc.

Aurora Jet Partners

Aviation Consultants Inc.

Aviation Starlink Inc.

Avjet Corporation

Bradley Air Services Limited

Canadian North Inc.

Cathay Pacific Airways

Centaero Aviation Ltd.

Chantilly Air Inc.

Chartright Air Inc.

China Airlines

Clay Lacy Aviation

Cockrell Resources Inc.

Condor Flugdienst

Continental Airlines

Corporate Flight International

DC Aviation

Delta Air Lines Enerjet Execaire **Executive Flight Services** Executive Fliteways Inc. Fast Air Ltd. Flair Airlines Ltd. Flexjet Flight Options Flightexec Florida Jet Service Inc. Florida West International Airlines GainJet Aviation Global Aviation Great Western Air Gulf & Caribbean Cargo Inc. Hop-A-Jet Image Air Charter Independent Flight Leasing Inc. JAL-Japan Airlines International Co Ltd. Jazz Air Inc. JEM Air Holdings Jet Access Aviation Jet Exchange Jet Linx Aviation JETEX LLC Jetport Inc. Kalitta Air LLC Kenn Borek Air Ltd. Key Air Korean Air Landmark Aviation London Air Services Limited Longtail Aviation

Omni Air Express Paradigm Air Operators Inc. Partner Jet Inc. Pentastar Aviation Porter Airlines Inc. **Priester Aviation** Prime Jet **Provincial Airlines** Rectrix Aviation SATA Internacional Saturn Aviation SC Aviation Skycharter Skyservice Business Aviation Inc. Solairus Aviation Southern Air Starbase Aviation Sun Air Jets Sunwest Aviation Ltd. Sunwing Airlines Inc. TAG Aviation Taughannock Aviation Travel Management Company Ltd. Tulsair Tyrolean Jet Service **United Airlines** US Airways Inc.

Lufthansa German Airlines

Neptune Aviation Services Inc.

North Cariboo Flying Service Ltd.

Lynden Air Cargo LLC Miami Air International

Mountain Air Cargo

Nolinor Aviation

Oak Air Ltd.

NetJets

USA Jet Airlines Inc.

VIH Execujet Ltd.

VistaJet (Malta)

Volga-Dnepr Airlines LLC

Western Air Charter Inc.

WestJet

WestJet Encore

**XOJET** 

Y2K Aviation LLC

## Factors which may have influenced the data

#### 2017

Starting February 5, 2017, Air Canada began daily year-round non-stop flights between Dallas-Fort Worth Airport and Vancouver International.

On February 16, 2017, Air Canada launched daily year-round flights from Montréal/Pierre Elliott Trudeau International to Shanghai, China.

On March 15, 2017, WestJet launched twice daily service between Montréal/Pierre Elliott Trudeau International Airport and Halifax/Robert L. Stanfield International Airport.

Effective March 28, 2017, Cathay Pacific increased the capacity of its flights on two routes, Vancouver-Boston and Vancouver-Hong Kong. Flights between Vancouver International Airport and Hong Kong increased from twice daily to 17 flights per week. The airline operates the new Airbus 350-900. Earlier in the year, the airline had announced a codeshare arrangement with Air Canada which allowed Cathay Pacific customers to travel to major cities across the country on Air Canada domestic flights.

On April 30, 2017, WestJet launched a daily direct flight between Winnipeg/James Armstrong Richardson International to Abbotsford.

In May, 2017, Air Canada introduced six new transborder routes, adding new service to five U.S. cities and expanding winter-only service to Phoenix, Arizona from Vancouver International to year-round. The new routes are as follows: Toronto to San Antonio, Texas (daily); Toronto to Memphis, Tennessee (daily); Toronto to Savannah, Georgia (daily); Vancouver to Denver, Colorado (twice daily); Vancouver to Phoenix (daily); and Montréal to Dallas-Fort Worth (daily).

On May 1, 2017, Air Canada commenced daily year round service between Montréal/Pierre Elliott Trudeau International and Washington Dulles International Airport, D.C.

On May 1, 2017, Aeromexico Airlines increased capacity on all three of its existing Canadian routes, expanding Vancouver-Mexico City from 11 to 14 weekly flights, Montréal-Mexico City from 11 to 13 weekly flights and Toronto-Mexico City from 10 to 12 weekly flights. The increases will be maintained year round.

On May 4, 2017, WestJet started direct service between Calgary International and Nashville, Tennessee. The airline will operate two flights a week.

On June 1, 2017, Vancouver International Airport celebrated the inauguration of two new non-stop seasonal services; Air Canada's daily service to Frankfurt and Air Canada Rouge's three times a week service to Nagoya, Japan.

On June 1, 2017, Aeromexico launched non-stop service from Calgary International to Mexico City.

On June 1, 2017, Air Canada Rouge began service four times per week from Toronto/Lester B. Pearson International Airport to Berlin, Germany.

On June 9, 2017, after a 14 year hiatus, Air Canada resumed flights between Taipei and Vancouver International. The daily direct service will be flown using a Boeing 787-900 Dreamliner configured to carry 298 passengers.

Starting mid-June 2017, EVA Air increased the frequency of its flights from Taipei, Taiwan to both Vancouver International and Toronto/Lester B. Pearson International to meet increasing demand. Daily non-stop service to Taiwan Taoyuan International Airport, Taiwan from Vancouver began June 15 and Toronto June 16.

On June 15, 2017, WestJet began point-to-point service for the first time within the province of Quebec, with four daily flights between Montréal/Pierre Elliott Trudeau International Airport and Québec/Jean Lesage International.

On June 24, 2017, Air Canada Rouge began daily seasonal service between Victoria International Airport and Toronto/Lester B. Pearson International using a Boeing 767. With a capacity of 280 passengers it is the largest regularly scheduled airplane to operate out of the airport. Continuation of the service will be reviewed in the fall. The airline also operates daily direct service to Toronto using an Airbus.

On June 30, 2017, Hong Kong Airlines began daily flights between Vancouver International Airport and Hong Kong, China, with an A330 aircraft featuring 18 business class and 246 economy seats. The airline plans to introduce an A350 aircraft in August.

On July 1, 2017, Air Canada launched a new three-times weekly service between Toronto/Lester B. Pearson International and Mumbai, India. This non-stop, year round service will be operated using a Boeing 787-9 Dreamliner.

On September 12, 2017, Porter Airlines began daily service from Ottawa/Macdonald-Cartier International Airport to Fredericton International Airport, New Brunswick.

On September 21, 2017, Porter Airlines flew its inaugural non-stop flight from Ottawa/Macdonald-Cartier International Airport to Saint John Airport, New Brunswick. The flight will be operated daily with a 74-seat Bombardier Q400 aircraft.

On October 15, 2017, WestJet commenced twice daily service between Montréal/Pierre Elliott Trudeau International Airport and Boston Logan International Airport, Massachusetts.

In December 2017, West Wind Aviation, based in Saskatoon, Stony Rapids and La Ronge, all in Saskatchewan, voluntarily suspended all flying operations.

On December 1, 2017, Air Canada began the first ever non-stop flights between Canada and Melbourne. The seasonal service will run from Vancouver International Airport four times per week until February 4, 2018.

On December 15, 2017, Flair Air expanded its service to four new airports: Toronto/Lester B. Pearson International; Vancouver International; Kelowna, British Columbia and Edmonton International, Alberta, operating several times per week.

On December 18, 2017, Air Canada operated its inaugural flight from Toronto/Lester B. Pearson International Airport to Cartagena, Columbia. Since the beginning of December, Air Canada also began operation of the following new services: Toronto/Lester B. Pearson International to Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Toronto/Lester B. Pearson International to Belize; Montréal/Pierre Elliott Trudeau International, Quebec to Lima and Vancouver International, British Columbia to both Melbourne, Australia and Yellowknife, Northwest Territories.

#### 2016

On March 15<sup>th</sup>, 2016, WestJet (Encore) began 3 times a day service between Toronto/Lester B. Pearson International Airport, Ontario and Boston, Massachusetts.

On March 27<sup>th</sup>, 2016, Mt. Pavlof, a volcano on the Alaska Peninsula, erupted with little advance notice spewing an ash cloud up to 20,000 feet (6,100 m) high and prompting aviation warnings. Flights were affected in the territories, and as far away as Regina, Saskatchewan.

On April 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2016, Air Canada ceased its operations between Toronto/Lester B. Pearson International Airport and JFK International airport in New York, New York.

On April 7<sup>th</sup>, 2016, Brussels Airlines began 5 / week service between Brussels, Belgium and Toronto/Lester B. Pearson International Airport. The route was initially scheduled to begin service on March 29<sup>th</sup>, 2016, but was delayed due to the terrorist attacks at Brussels Airport, Belgium on March 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2016.

WestJet (Encore) began daily service on April 15<sup>th</sup>, 2016, between Halifax/Robert L. Stanfield International Airport, Nova Scotia and Boston.

On May 5<sup>th</sup>, 2016, the Fort McMurray Airport Authority suspended commercial air traffic as a result of forest fires in the surrounding area. The airport, however, continued to operate as a key transportation infrastructure for emergency operations and the transportation of food and supplies for first responders and evacuees.

On May 7<sup>th</sup>, 2016, Air Canada commenced service from Toronto/Lester B. Pearson International to Jacksonville, Florida. The flights will operate two times a week.

On May 9<sup>th</sup>, 2016, Air Canada commenced service between Vancouver International, British Columbia and San Jose, California. The flights will operate twice-daily.

On June 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2016, Air Canada's inaugural flight AC35, 787 Dreamliner service from Vancouver International arrived in Brisbane, Australia. These new flights between the two cities will begin daily service on June 17<sup>th</sup>, 2016.

On June 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2016, Condor Airlines began weekly service from Halifax/Robert L. Stanfield International Airport, Nova Scotia to Munich, Germany.

Fort McMurray International Airport, Alberta resumed commercial air service on June 10<sup>th</sup>, 2016. The airport authority had suspended all commercial air traffic, May 5<sup>th</sup>, 2016, as the result of forest fires in the surrounding area.

Effective June 16th, 2016, WestJet began service between Vancouver International Airport and San Diego, California. The flights will be offered three times a week.

On June 16<sup>th</sup>, 2016, Air Canada launched the only year round non-stop service between Montréal/Pierre Elliott Trudeau International Airport, Quebec and Lyon-Saint Exupéry, France. The flights will operate five times a week during the summer and four times a week during the winter.

On June 29<sup>th</sup>, 2016, WestJet began service between Toronto/Lester B. Pearson International Airport and Los Angeles, California. The service will operate three times each week. WestJet will be offering this route for the 3<sup>rd</sup> time which was last operated in 2008.

On July 25<sup>th</sup>, 2016, NewLeaf, a new Canadian low-cost air travel company, inaugurated its first flight from John C. Munro Hamilton International Airport, Ontario to Winnipeg/James Armstrong Richardson International, Manitoba. The company is contracting flights through Kelowna-based Flair Air.

On October 20<sup>th</sup>, 2016, Air Canada inaugurated the only non-stop service from Vancouver International Airport to Delhi, India. The airline will operate flights three times a week.

On November 18th, 2016, Hawkair Aviation Services filed for bankruptcy, suspending all operations.